## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Industry and Merchandising Division
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## WHOLESALE TRADE

## JULY, 1951

Dollar sales of wholesalers in July 1951 were $7 \%$ in excess of the sales volume for July 1950 and $2 \%$ below June 1951. Cumulative figures for the first seven months of 1951 indicate an increase of $16 \%$ in sales over the corresponding period of 1950.

Figures in this report are based on returns from some 400 wholesalers representing nine trades. They reflect trends in dollar volume of business, and are without adjustment for changes in wholesale prices.

The general unadjusted index (on the base, average for 1935$1939=100$ ) stood at 335.5 for July 1951, as compared with 314.1 for July 1950 and 343.7 for June 1951.

## PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN SALES AND INVENTORIES

Stocks in the hands of wholesalers at the end of July were valued 23\% higher than at July 31, 1950.

Footwear wholesalers' sales advanced $48 \%$ to lead the other trades in percentage gain over last July. This compares with a $28 \%$ gain registered for the first seven months of the year. Stocks in the wholesale footwear trade were valued $27 \%$ above the inventory value of a year ago.

Sales of drug wholesalers were up $14 \%$ over July 1950, while tobacco and confectionery wholesalers registered a gain of $11 \%$. Increases ranging between $4 \%$ and $8 \%$ were recorded by grocery, automotive parts and equipment, hardware, and fruit and vegetable wholesalers. Stocks of grocery wholesalers were valued $14 \%$ higher than at the end of July a year ago, while increases in value of stocks in the automotive parts and equipment, hardware, and fruit and vegetable trades were $35 \%, 27 \%$ and $30 \%$, respectively.

Decreases from July 1950 were reported in sales of dry goods wholesalers (7\%) and clothing wholesalers (11\%), while the value of stocks on hand in these trades increased $30 \%$ and $31 \%$, respectively. Both trades showed increases for the year to date, dry goods wholesalers' sales being $17 \%$ and clothing wholesalers' sales $10 \%$ in excess of the volume for the first seven months of 1950.

The Prairie Provinces, with an overall increase of $13 \%$, had the greatest gain in dollar volume of business over July 1950 among the various regions of the country. Sales in British Columbia were up 7\%, while gains of $6 \%$ and $3 \%$ were recorded for Ontario and Quebec, respectively. A decrease of $1 \%$ was reported in wholesale sales in the Maritime Provinces.

Grocery and Dry Goods Wholesalers' Inventories

Month Index Numbers of Wholesale Inventories and Year
(Average for 1935-1939 100)
Dry Goods Wholesalers

July 1948
July 1949
July 1950
June 1951
July 1951
207.5
220.8
231.2
263.5
299.6

Grocery
Wholesalers
184.0
191.4
214.0
262.4
244.6

Stocks/Sales Ratios

Grocery Wholesalers
.85
.92
91
1.12
1.03
(Preliminary)

| Trade and Region | SALES |  |  | INVENTORY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{\text { July } 1951}{\text { July } 1950}$ | $\frac{\text { Jan.-July } 1951}{\text { Jan. July } 1950}$ |  | $\frac{\text { July } 31,1951}{\text { July } 31,1950}$ |
| WHOLESALE TRADE ${ }^{(1)}$, CANADA $\ldots \ldots+6.8$ +15.7 |  |  |  | $+23.2$ |
| Maritimes .................... | $\begin{aligned} & -1.3 \\ & +2.9 \\ & +5.6 \\ & +12.7 \\ & +7.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $+10.7$ |  |
| Quebec. |  |  | +15.9 |  |
| Ontario |  |  | $+15.7$ |  |
| Prairies |  |  | +15.0 |  |
| British Columbia |  |  | +20.3 |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{rr}+7.0 & \\ & \\ & + \\ & +\end{array}$ | +31.8 |  | +34.9 |
|  |  |  | +37.7 |  |
|  |  |  | +28.1 |  |
|  |  |  | +33.2 |  |
| Drugs .......................... | 13.6 | +14.8 |  | + 2.8 |
| Maritines, iuebec and Ontario. |  |  | +13.6 |  |
| Western Provinces ............ |  |  | +17.8 |  |
| Clothing - | 11.3 | $+9.5$ |  | +30.9 |
| Quebec ........................ |  |  |  |  |
| Ontario and Western Provinces. |  |  |  |  |
| Footwear | 47.7 | +27.9 |  | +20.7 |
| Maritimes and quebec ......... |  |  |  | -20.7 |
| Ontario and western Provinces. | +17 |  |  |  |
| Dry Goods | 6.5 | +16.5 |  | +29.6 |
| Maritimes and Quebec |  |  | +19.4 |  |
| Ontario | -13 |  | $+14.0$ |  |
| Western Provinces | - |  | +15.4 |  |
| Fruits and Vegetables $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 4.6 | $+2.7$ |  | +29.5 |
| Maritimes and Quebec ......... | - 5 |  | + 3.2 |  |
| Ontario. | $+4$ |  | + 5.3 |  |
| Western Provinces | + |  | - 0.3 |  |
| Groceries . . | 7.6 | $+14.1$ |  | $+14.3$ |
| Maritimes | - 0 |  | $+7.4$ |  |
| Quebec |  |  | + 8.9 |  |
| Ontario | - 1 |  | +11.9 |  |
| Prairies | +25 |  | $+19.1$ |  |
| British Columbia | +10 |  | +20.7 |  |
| Hardware .. | 5.2 | $+28.0$ |  | +27.2 |
| Maritimes | -10 |  | +18.8 |  |
| Quebec | + |  | +31.0 |  |
| Ontario | +11 |  | +32.8 |  |
| Western Provinces | + 4 |  | $+24.8$ |  |
| Tobacco and Confectionery $\ldots .$. | 1.1 | $+8.8$ |  | +23.9 |
| Maritimes and quebec | +11 |  | + 5.0 |  |
| Ontario | +19 |  | $+14.1$ |  |
| Western Provinces | + 3 |  | + 5.1 |  |

(1) Composite of Nine Trades. (x) Unchanged.

NOTE: Figures for Newfoundland are not available.
(Average 1935-39=100)

| Month and Year |  | WHOLESALE TRAOE |  |  |  |  |  | AUTO PARTS AND EQUIPMENT |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | CANADA | Maritimes | Quebec | Ontario | Prairies | British Columbia | CANADA | Maritimes \& Quebec | Ontario | Western <br> Provinces |
| July 1948 | ....... | 283.5 | 319.3 | 229.7 | 283.7 | 293.2 | 351.7 | 349.2 | 406.9 | 357.0 | 320.4 |
| July 1949 | ....... | 285.5 | 298.5 | 230.2 | 288.8 | 304:3 | 326.5 | 355.8 | 361.7 | 381.3 | 330.7 |
| July 1950 |  | 314.1 | 318.2 | 263.8 | 313.9 | 333.2 | 359.5 | 443.0 | 438.4 | 479.7 | 411.7 |
| June 1951 |  | 343.7 | 324.0 | 288.9 | 355.5 | 343.7 | 422.3 | 505.3 | 500.1 | 486.4 | 534.6 |
| July 1951 | . . . $\cdot$ | 335.5 | 314.1 | 271.5 | 331.5 | 375.5 | 384.7 | 474.0 | 417.4 | 539.2 | 436.8 |
|  |  |  | DRUGS |  |  | CLOTHING | FOOTWEAR |  | DRY | GOODS |  |
|  |  | CANADA | Maritime Que. \& Ont |  | stern <br> inces | CANADA | CANADA | CANADA | Maritimes \& Quebec | Ontario | Western Provinces |
| July 1948 |  | 282.1 | 264.7 | 33 | 32.0 | 178.2 | 172.6 | 179.0 | 145.3 | 187.8 | 238.1 |
| July 1949 | ....... | 291.4 | 274.0 |  | 41.0 | 155.0 | 145.3 | 146.4 | 115.8 | 161.1 | 191.0 |
| July 1950 | . . . . . . | 290.8 | 272.4 |  | 43.0 | 176.2 | 140.4 | 165.1 | 131.4 | 186.1 | 207.2 |
| June 1951 |  | 315.9 | 293.6 |  | 76.6 | 203.3 | 236.5 | 197.6 | 203.8 | 193.9 | 185.5 |
| July 1951 |  | 330.3 | 310.5 |  | 86.9 | 156.3 | 207.4 | 154.4 | 126.8 | 161.2 | 204.1 |
|  |  |  |  | GROC | CER IES |  |  |  | FRUITS AND | VEGETABI |  |
|  |  | CANADA | Maritimes | Quebec | Ontario | Prairies | British Columbia | CANADA | Maritimes \& Quebec | Ontario | Western Provinces |
| July 1948 | $\cdots$ | 287.7 | 332.6 | 218.5 |  |  |  |  | 208.3 |  |  |
| July 1949 | ....... | $277.3$ | $310.0$ | $221.1$ | $289.1$ | $272.9$ | $309.7$ | $304 \cdot 4$ | $239.3$ | $306.1$ | $345 . ?$ |
| July 1950 | -••••• | 313.6 | 331.7 | 259.4 | 321.2 | 312.7 | 364.2 | 307.4 | 254.4 | 295.1 | 354.3 |
| June 1951 |  | 322.7 | 331.8 | 252.2 | 324.0 | 314.1 | 439.1 | 339.7 | 337.8 | 345.6 | 337.0 |
| July 1951 | ***** | 337.4 | 331.0 | 259.4 | 318.0 | 391.8 | 401.0 | 321.5 | 240.9 | 308.7 | 384.1 |
|  |  |  |  | - HA | RDWARE |  |  |  | OBACCO AND | CONFECTI | NERY |
|  |  | CANADA | Marit | imes | Que bec | Ontario | Westerm <br> Provinces | CANADA | Maritimes \& Quebec | Ontario | Westerm Provinces |
| July 1948 | -....** | 337.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 377.1 |
| July 1949 | ........ | $352.0$ | 319 |  | $316.3$ | $328.8$ | $386.7$ | $377.1$ | $363.1$ | $361.3$ | 371.1 |
| July 1950 | . . . . . ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 400.9 | 367 |  | 390.3 | 382.7 | 417.6 | 392.2 | 378.7 | 374.7 | 386.7 |
| June 1951 | $\cdots \cdot$ | $474.2$ | 385 |  | $456.3$ | $537.0$ | $478.2$ | $436.3$ | 438.8 | 445.2 | 392.3 |
| July 1951 | $\ldots$ | 421.7 | 330 |  | $399.3$ | $428.2$ | $438.1$ | $435.7$ | 420.7 | 446.6 | 400.6 |



