## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## Public Finance and Transportation Division

## OTTAWA

# WHOLESALE TRADE 

FEBRUARY 1952

The results shown in this report are based on returns from 400 wholesalers distributed over nine trades. They reflect trends in dollar volume of business and are not adjusted for changes in wholesale prices.

The unadjusted index for the total of the nine trades (on the base of $1935-1939=100$ ) stood at 313.2 for February 1952 compared with 307.9 for February a year ago and 308.7 for January 1952.


## Seles Trends by Trades

February sales of wholesalers in the trades covered by this survey were 2\% higher than in February 1951. Tobacco and confectionery wholesalers reported the greatest increase in sales - $16 \%$ above February last year. Wholesalers of fruits and vegetables showed $15 \%$ greater dollar value sales than in February last year, auto parts and equipment increased $8 \%$, groceries increased $4 \%$ and drug wholesalers reported a gain of $3 \%$. Wholesale sales of dry goods, clothing, hardware, and footwear contimued to decline. Dry goods wholesalers, with a decline of $21 \%$, registered the greatest drop in sales from a year ago.

## Inventories

Inventories at the end of February 1952 were down $3 \%$ from the same date last year. Tobacco and confectionery wholesalers who recorded the greatest increase in sales showed the greatest decrease in stocks ( $23 \%$ below the 1951 level). Groceries and drugs wholesalers recorded decreased stocks of $8 \%$ and $3 \%$ respectively. Wholesalers of hardware and clothing registered increased stocks of $3 \%$ and $1 \%$ respectively. Wholesalers of fruits and vegetables and auto parts and equipment also recorded increased stocks ( $13 \%$ and $6 \%$ above the 1951 level) while wholesalers of dry goods and footwear, registered decreased stocks - $10 \%$ and $8 \%$ respectively.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Month } \\ & \text { and Year } \end{aligned}$ | Index Numbers of Wholesale Inventories (Average for $1935-1939=100$ ) |  | Stocks/Sales Ratios |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dry Goods Wholesalers | Grocery Wholesalers | Grocery Wholesalers |
| February 1951 | 255.8 | 253.0 | 1.26 |
| January 1952 | 215.9 | 238.6 | 1.10 |
| February 1952 | 231.2 | 232.8 | 1.18 |


| Trade and Region | Monthly Indexes of Sales (Average $1935-39=100$ ) |  |  | Percentage Change <br> (Current month over <br> same month last year) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { February }(\mathrm{P}) \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jamary }(R) \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ | February 1951 | Sales | Inventory |
|  |  |  |  | \% | \% |
| Wholesale Trade ${ }^{1}$, Canada .......... | 313.2 | 308.7 | 307.9 | + 2.1 | - 2.9 |
| Auto Parts and Equipment .......... | 502.6 | 450.2 | 465.2 | + 8.5 | $+6.4$ |
| Maritimes and Quebec ............... | 457.7 | 369.1 | 509.1 | - 10.1 |  |
| Ontario .................................... | 523.7 | 496.9 | 456.2 | + 14.8 |  |
| Western Provinces..................... | 503.3 | 438.6 | 446.6 | + 12.7 |  |
| Drugs | 347.1 | 372.5 | 337.3 | + 2.8 | - 2.8 |
| Maritimes, Quebec and Ontario | 329.0 | 365.9 | 323.2 | $+1.8$ |  |
| Western Provinces ................... | 407.5 | 394.6 | 384.1 | + 6.1 |  |
| Clothing ....................................... | 228.5 | 210.7 | 258.5 | - 11.6 | + 1.2 |
| Footwear ....................................- | 296.7 | 166.9 | 312.0 | - 4.9 | - 8.5 |
| Dry Goods ................................. | 225.6 | 166.1 | 285.1 | - 20.6 | - 9.6 |
| MaritImes and Quebec .............. | 192.2 | 126.6 | 261.5 | - 26.5 |  |
| Ontario ................................. | 268.5 | 198.3 | 351.5 | - 23.6 |  |
| Western Provinces ................... | 237.3 | 196.7 | 260.3 | - 9.0 |  |
| Fruits and Vegetables................... | 272.7 | 249.5 | 237.3 | + 15.0 | + 12.9 |
| Maritimes and Quebec ................ | 250.2 | 199.3 | 229.1 | + 9.2 |  |
| Ontario ..................................... | 282.4 | 297.4 | 254.0 | $+11.2$ |  |
| Western Provinces ..................... | 286.2 | 257.5 | 231.0 | + 23.9 |  |
| Groceries ..................................... | 281.6 | 289.7 | 269.6 | $+3.6$ | - 8.0 |
| Maritimes ................................. | 286.5 | 296.9 | 277.1 | + 3.4 |  |
| Quebec ...................................... | 204.7 | 186.6 | 211.7 | - 3.3 |  |
| Ontario ..................................... | 272.8 | 301.7 | 266.9 | + 2.2 |  |
| Prairies .................................... | 279.9 | 299.0 | 267.8 | + 4.5 |  |
| British Columbla ........................ | 439.7 | 407.8 | 373.9 | $+17.6$ |  |
| Hardware ......................................... | 354.9 | 365.9 | 398.7 | - 11.1 | $+3.2$ |
| Maritines .................................... | 239.3 | 242.8 | 322.9 | - 25.9 |  |
| Quebec ...................................... | 318.7 | 394.5 | 371.4 | - 14.2 |  |
| Ontario ...................................... | 395.9 | 406.7 | 460.9 | - 14.1 |  |
| Western Provinces .................... | 368.2 | 347.0 | 389.2 | - 5.4 |  |
| Tobacco and Confectionery .......... | 365.0 | 389.7 | 316.2 | + 15.5 | - 23.0 |
| Maritimes and Quebec .............. | 340.2 | 362.4 | 292.5 | $+16.3$ |  |
| Ontario ........................................ | 387.1 | 402.8 | 338.1 | $+14.5$ |  |
| Western Pruvinces ..................... | 357.5 | 407.5 | 307.4 | +16.3 |  |

1. Composite of Nine Trades

Note: Figures for Newfoundland are not included.
$6505=505$
3-4-52

