

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Industry and Merchandising Division
OTTAWA

## WHOLESALE TRADE <br> NOVEMBER 1949

Dollar Sales Down 2\% from Novemher, 1948
Sales of wholepalers in November, 1949 were $2 \%$ below the dollar volume for November, 1948 and $3 \%$ lower than in October, 1949 according to gtetemente submitted by 367 wholesalers representing nine lines of trede. Cumulative sales for the first eleven months of 1949 were 38 h 1 gher in dollar volume than anllar sales during the corresponding period of 1948 . The general unadjusted index (on the boee, overage for $1935-3939=100$ ) stood at 3067 for November, 2249, 313.6 for November, 194\%, and 314.8 for October, 1949.

The only region to registar an increase in dollar selea was the Preirle Provinces where sales volume was 3x in excess of that for Novemter, 19月2. Wholessle sales in Onterio remalned at virtually the same volume $s 8$ in $19 l y$, while decreases were recorded for all other regione. Dollar eales of wholesalers in British Columbia were down 6\%; in quebec, 7\%; and in the Meritime Provinces, 12\%.

## PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN SALES AND INVENTORIES NOVEMBER 1949



Only 2 Trades Show Gains in Sales
Tobacco and confectionery and drug wholesalers were the only trades among the nine surveyed to register increases in volume of sales over November, 1948. Dollar sales of tobacco and confectionery wholesalers were up $7 \%$ and drug wholesalers' sales increased $3 \%$.

Automotive equipment wholesalers and grocery wholesalers reported sales practically unchanged from November of the previous year.

Small declines of $1 \%$ and $2 \%$ were recorded for fontwear and hardware wholesalers respectively. More substantial declines were recorded for the other trades as follows: fruit and vegetable dealers, $8 \%$; clothing wholesalers, $11 \%$; and dry poods wholesalers, $17 \%$.

Incraase of $1 \%$ in Value of Stocks on Hand
Value of stocks in the hands of wholesalers in the nine lines of trade surveyed was $1 \%$ higher at November 30,1949 than at the corresponding date in 1948 and was unchanged from the value at the end of October, 1949.

Largest increase in value of stocks on hand compared with November 50,1948 was recorded by automotive equipment wholesalers at $19 \%$. Inoreases of $11 \%, 10 \%$, and $9 \%$ were reported by wholesalers of dry goods, tobacco and confectionery, and hardware respectively, while smaller gains of $4 \%$ and $2 \%$ occurred in the drug and footwear trades. Fruit and vegetable dealers' inventories were valued $7 \%$ lower at November 30,1949 than at the corresponding date in 1948, while declines in the value of stocks on hand of $15 \%$ and $24 \%$ were registered for grocery and clothing wholesalers respectively.

Stocks-Sales Ratio in the Grocery Trade
Stocks held by wholesale grocers at the beginning of November are normally $43 \%$ in excess of sales for that month (based on the average for the years 1936 - 1942). Wholesale grocers' stocks at the beginning of November in 1949 were valued only $2 \%$ higher than their sales during the month.

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## Percentage Changes in Wholesale Trade

| Trade and Region | Percentage Change |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (1) (2) <br> October, November,  <br> 1949 1949 <br> October, November <br> 1948 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { November, } \\ & \frac{1949}{\text { October }} 1949 \end{aligned}$ |  | INVENT ORY $\frac{\text { Nov.. }}{} \frac{1949}{\text { Nov. }^{2} 1948}$ |
| Automotive Equipment.... | $+3.8+0.2$ | -15.7 | + 5.1 | +18.9 |
| Maritimes and Quebec... | $-14.2-3.9$ | -7.9 | -8.7 |  |
| Ontario | +6.8 + 8.4 | -10.6 | +8.2 |  |
| Western Provinces ..... | $+8.7-4.9$ | -16.4 | + 7.8 |  |
| Drugs .................... | +1.2 ${ }^{2} 2.8$ | $+3.2$ | +7.9 | 4.4 |
| Maritimes, Que.and Ont. | (x) +2.9 | +4.4 | +8.1 |  |
| Western Provinces ..... | +4.4 + 2.6 | + 0.9 | + 7.5 |  |
| Clothing .............. | - 7.2 -10.8 | - 1.9 | -6.3 | -23.7 |
| Quebec ............... | $+4.4-5.5$ |  |  |  |
| Ont. \& Western Provinces | -13.4 -17.2 |  |  |  |
| Footwer ............... | $=4.8=0.8$ | -17.2 | - 1.0 | $+1.7$ |
| Maritimes and Quebec.. | $-0.9+9.2$ |  |  |  |
| Ont. \& Western Provinces | - $7.9-9.8$ |  |  |  |
| Dry Goods ............. | -10.1 -17.1 | - 6.8 | -8.7 | +10.5 |
| Maritimes and Quebec... | -18.3 -24.3 | -6.9 | -12.5 |  |
| Ontario | -8.3-6.9 | $+3.3$ | - 5.4 |  |
| Western Provinces ..... | $-1.3-19.0$ | -8.5 | -7.2 |  |
| Fruits and Vegetables... | +7.2-8.2 | -3.5 | +12.3 | -7.0 |
| Maritimes and Quebec... | +22.5 -19.6 | - 6.5 | $+8.3$ |  |
| Ontario | +13.9 - 7.2 | +2.0 | +10.1 |  |
| Western Provinces .... | $-3.7-2.9$ | -0.9 | +16.1 |  |
| Groceries .............. | $6.0-0.3$ | - 0.9 | $+0.9$ | $-14.8$ |
| Maritimes | - 6.1 -12.4 | -12.9 | -2.4 |  |
| Quebec | -6.7-1.2 | + 2.1 | - 4.0 |  |
| Ontario............... | $-5.9+1.1$ | 41.3 | $+1.9$ |  |
| Prairies | $-5.1+8.1$ | $+0.7$ | +3.0 |  |
| British Columbia ...... | - $7.4-5.6$ | -0.8 | $+2.5$ |  |
| Hardware ............... | $+3.8=1.9$ | +3.6 | $+5.2$ | +8.5 |
| Maritimes | $+0.5-10.4$ | -22.3 | +0.7 |  |
| Quebec | $+0.8-4.5$ | +6.3 | + 1.9 |  |
| Ontario .............. | +2.8-1.1 | +8.6 | + 7.6 |  |
| Western Provinces ..... | $+6.4-0.3$ | +3.2 | $+6.0$ |  |
| Tobacco and Confectionery | $+2.3+6.6$ | - 0.3 | +4.8 | +10.4 |
| Maritimes and Quebec... | $(\mathrm{x})+8.7$ | - 0.5 | +4.0 |  |
| Ontario | $+3.2+3.1$ | - 0.3 | + 3.9 |  |
| Western Provinces ..... | $+2.5+9.0$ | +9.8 | +6.1 |  |
| Wholesale Trade - |  |  |  |  |
| Maritimes | - $4.9-11.7$ | -11.6 | - 1.7 |  |
| Quebec ............... | - $3.3-6.7$ | -4.4 | - 1.6 |  |
| Ontario | -0.3 (x) | - 0.3 | + 4.2 |  |
| Prairies .............. | $+0.6+2.9$ | $=0.8$ | +8.0 |  |
| British Columbia ...... | $-3.4-6.2$ | - 1.4 | -0.2 |  |
| CANADA ........... | - $1.4-2.2$ | - 2.6 | + 3.1 | $+1.3$ |

(1) Revised
(2) Preliminary
(x) Unchanged

Notes Figures for Newfoundland are not available.

| Year and Month | WHOLESALE TRADE |  |  |  |  |  |  | AUTOMOT IVE EQUIPMENT |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CANADA | Maritimes | Quetec | Ontario | Prairies | British Columbia | CANADA | Maritimes \& Quobeo | Ontario | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Western } \\ & \text { Provinces } \end{aligned}$ |
| November, 1946 | 257.2 | 280.4 | 246.9 | 251.0 | 257.9 | 288.7 | 327.4 | 362.0 | 298.7 | 342.8 |
| November, $1947 \ldots$ | 295.0 | 314.9 | 290.2 | 292.2 | 281.1 | 345.6 | 413.8 | 457.6 | 381.1 | 429.9 |
| November, 1948 .. | 313.6 | 319.9 | 304.3 | 305.1 | 310.6 | 373.2 | 427.5 | 445.7 | 384.1 | 465.2 |
| October, 1949 ..... | 314.8 | 319.6 | 296.9 | 306.1 | 322.2 | 354.9 | 508.3 | 465.0 | 466.0 | 529.0 |
| November, 1949. | 306.7 | 282.5 | 283.9 | 305.1 | 319.6 | 350.1 | 428.4 | 428.3 | 416.4 | 442.4 |


| Year and Month | DKUGS |  |  | CLOTHING FOOT WEAR |  |  | DRY GOODS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CANADA | Maritimes Que. \& Ont. | Westerm Provinces | CAMADA | CAMADA | CANADA | Maritimes d. Quebec | Ontario | Western Provinces |
| November, 1946 .... | 284.3 | 277.3 | 305.2 | 273.? | 292.3 | 218.9 | -201.4 | 243.6 | 239.1 |
| November, 1947 .... | 278.3 | 272.6 | 295.1 | 279.7 | 280.6 | 262.9 | 248.7 | 295.5 | 272.1 |
| Norember, $1948 \ldots$ | 325.3 | 318.4 | 345.3 | 319.7 | 312.8 | 325.7 | 315.8 | 340.4 | 357.0 |
| October, 1949 ..... | 324.1 | 313.8 | 351.1 | 290.7 | 374.1 | 289.7 | 256.7 | 306.0 | 316.2 |
| November, 1949 .... | 334.4 | 327.6 | 354.3 | 285.2 | 309.8 | 270.0 | 239.1 | 316.8 | 289.2 |


| Year and Month | GROCER IFS |  |  |  |  | FRUITS AND VEGETABLES |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CANADA | Maritimes | Quebec | Onta rio | Prairios | British Columbia | CANADA | Mritimes \& Quebec | Ontario | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Western } \\ & \text { Provinces } \end{aligned}$ |
| November, $1946 \ldots$ | 231.2 | 274.7 | 229.8 | 232.1 | 210.6 | 256.2 | 263.9 | 234.4 | 249.4 | 309.9 |
| November, 1947 .... | 282.8 | 324.1 | 280.1 | 295.2 | 248.7 | 317.9 | 261.5 | 261. 8 | 251.1 | 279.2 |
| November, 1948 .... | 268.4 | 302.1 | 244.2 | 270.4 | 242.5 | 347.1 | 256.5 | 231.4 | 245.1 | 295.7 |
| October, 1949. | 269.9 | 303.8 | 236.4 | 270.0 | 260.3 | 330.3 | 244.1 | 198.9 | 223.1 | 289.6 |
| November, $1949 \ldots$ | 267.6 | 264.6 | 241.3 | 273.4 | 262.1 | 327.7 | 235.5 | 186.0 | 227.5 | 287.1 |


| Year and Month | HARDWARE |  |  |  |  | TOBACCO \& CONFECT IONERY |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CANADA | Maritimes | Quebec | Ontario | Western <br> Provinces | CANADA | Maritimes <br> \& Quebec | Ontario | Nestern Provinces |
| November, 1946 .... | 290.7 | 246.5 | 277.9 | 276.7 | 308.6 | 311.0 | 274.3 | 300.2 | 333.9 |
| November, 1947 .... | 350.6 | 308.9 | 353.5 | 345.0 | 355.8 | 327.8 | 317.1 | 308.9 | 347.9 |
| November, 1948 .... | 430.9 | 371.3 | 429.9 | 446.4 | 429.1 | 366.2 | 370.7 | 349.1 | 377.5 |
| October, $1949 \ldots$ | 407.9 | 428.2 | 386.2 | 406.7 | 414.5 | 391.5 | 405.2 | 361.0 | 374.7 |
| November, 1949 .... | 422.7 | 332.7 | 410.6 | 441.5 | 427.8 | 390.4 | 403.0 | 359,9. | 411.5 |

