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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT
on the
DYEING CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRY
in
CANADA
1928

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Published by Authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

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OTTAWA

1930

NOTE.- The statistics published in the present statement include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments as are engaged in dyeing etc., and textiles as their principal product. The Statistics relating to specific products are therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive, as such, are also found as secondary products of other industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R.H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S., (Hon.), F.R.S.C.
Chief, Census of Industry: J.C. Macpherson.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Ottawa, February, 1930.- A report on the above named industry is herewith presented for the calendar year 1928. The number of establishments, exclusive of hand laundries, reporting to the Bureau by provinces during the years 1928 and 1927 is given in the statement following:-

Provinces	1928	1927
	Number of Establishments	Number of Establishments
Canada	375	355
Prince Edward Island	1	1
Nova Scotia	20	18
New Brunswick	18	18
Quebec	77	76
Ontario	148	135
Manitoba	20	18
Saskatchewan	17	15
Alberta	16	18
British Columbia	58	56

To prevent disclosure of statistics of individual establishments, the provinces of Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia have been combined throughout the tables of this report.

Principal Statistics

The following table presents the principal statistics of the industry for the calendar years 1927 and 1928. A column showing the increase (+) or decrease (-) of the statistical items have been added to complete the table.

Principal Statistics of the Industry, 1927 and 1928.

		1928	1927	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
Establishments reporting	No.	375	355	+ 20
Capital invested, total	\$	23,592,606	20,029,231	+ 3,563,375
Fixed capital	\$	20,123,150	17,060,896	+ 3,062,254
Working capital	\$	3,469,456	2,968,335	+ 501,121
Employees on salaries -				
Male	No.	596	450	+ 146
Female	No.	420	299	+ 121
Total salaries	\$	1,656,129	1,387,254	+ 268,875
Employees on wages -				
Male	No.	4,311	3,752	+ 559
Female	No.	6,342	5,458	+ 884
Total wages	\$	8,970,202	7,744,864	+ 1,225,338
Cost of fuel	\$	1,002,489	925,976	+ 76,513
Power Installation -				
Units	No.	1,766	1,477	+ 289
Capacity	H.P.	14,773	12,898	+ 1,875
Cost of Materials	\$	3,007,047	2,584,884	+ 422,163
Gross value of products	\$	23,618,823	20,101,889	+ 3,516,934
Net value of products	\$	20,611,776	17,517,005	+ 3,094,771

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Comparative Statistics

A table showing comparative statistics covering the period from the inception of the annual census to date is appended. The figures for the years 1921-1924 included a large number of hand laundries which have been eliminated in succeeding years, the inclusion of which appears to have but little effect in swelling the totals of the various statistical items except in the number of establishments. The value of production since 1917 shows a gradual increase till 1920, the year of high prices, is reached. In 1921 owing to world-wide depression in industry the gross value of production had fallen to \$13,878,805 but from this date forward, with a return to normal conditions, increases have been maintained, the high point being reached in 1928.

Comparative Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industry, 1917-1928.

Years	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital \$	Em-ployees ¹ No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials \$	Value of Production	
						Gross \$	Net \$
1917	333	6,568,727	6,496	3,911,924	1,569,071	8,319,103	6,750,072
1918	341	6,801,443	6,523	4,140,720	1,440,506	8,969,272	7,528,766
1919	366	8,440,606	7,240	5,320,612	1,664,850	11,840,778	10,175,928
1920	379	9,601,764	7,246	6,527,321	1,835,375	14,167,933	12,332,558
1921	535	7,870,654	6,872	6,247,736	1,796,202	13,878,805	12,082,603
1922	620	8,740,368	7,490	6,538,832	1,733,273	14,649,726	12,916,453
1923	605	10,798,737	7,969	7,156,359	1,824,628	15,551,684	13,727,056
1924	518	14,930,859	8,134	7,512,280	2,218,890	15,577,050	13,358,160
1925	343	15,857,978	8,089	7,338,108	2,433,053	15,578,482	13,065,429
1926	350	17,278,327	8,975	8,228,663	2,104,176	17,642,268	15,538,092
1927	355	20,029,231	9,959	9,132,118	2,584,884	20,101,889	17,517,005
1928	375	23,592,606	11,669	10,626,331	3,007,047	23,618,823	20,611,776

1/ Employees includes outside piece-workers.

Size of Establishments

The tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprises is exemplified in a series of tables showing in a threefold way the size of establishments in the Laundry and Dyeing Industry measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) the number of persons employed, all within certain groups or limitations, for the calendar years 1927 and 1928. The tables also serve to indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1928, the total number of establishments reporting had risen to 375, the total capital investment to \$23,592,606, the gross value of production to \$23,618,823 and the total employment to 11,669. Of the total number of establishments 26 had a total invested capital of \$11,292,139 or nearly 48 per cent of the total and an average investment per plant of \$434,313. Twenty-three establishments had a combined output of \$8,590,124 or more than 36 per cent of the total and an average output of \$373,484 per establishment. In employment, 25 establishments had a combined payroll of 4,098 individuals or 35 per cent of the total with an average employment of 164 per establishment.

In 1927, the total number of establishments reporting had risen to 355, the total capital investment to \$20,029,231, the gross value of production to \$20,101,889 and the total employment to 9,959. Of the total number of establishments 21 had a total

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

invested capital of \$8,677,282 or 43 per cent of the total and an average investment per plant of \$413,204. Seventeen establishments had a combined output of \$5,770,146 or more than 28 per cent of the total and an average output of \$339,420 per establishment. In employment 16 establishments had a combined payroll of 2,650 individuals or 26 per cent of the total with an average employment of 166 per establishment.

(a) Capital invested in establishments grouped according to value, 1927 and 1928.

Groups of Invested Capital	1928			1927		
	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Average Capital per Estab-lishment \$	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Average Capital per Estab-lishment \$
Under \$50,000	259	4,006,831	15,470	249	3,790,998	15,287
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	61	4,514,420	74,007	63	4,625,447	73,420
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	29	3,779,216	130,318	22	2,935,504	133,432
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	21	6,310,117	300,482	18)	8,677,282	413,204
\$500,000 and over	5	4,982,022	996,404	3)		
TOTAL	375	23,592,606	62,913	355	20,029,231	56,580

(b) Gross value of production in establishments grouped according to value, 1927 and 1928.

Groups of Value of Production	1928			1927		
	Estab-lish-ments No.	Gross value of Produc-tion \$	Average Value per Estab-lishment \$	Estab-lish-ments No.	Gross value of Produc-tion \$	Average value per Estab-lishment \$
Under \$50,000	245	4,578,763	18,689	230	3,985,256	17,327
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	67	5,098,891	76,103	67	4,822,418	71,976
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	40	5,351,045	133,776	41	5,524,069	134,733
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	20	5,880,489	294,024	15)	5,770,146	339,420
\$500,000 and over	3	2,709,635	903,211	2)		
TOTAL	375	23,618,823	62,984	355	20,101,889	56,625

(c) Employees in establishments grouped by number 1927 and 1928.

Groups of Employees	1928			1927		
	Estab-lish-ments No.	Employees No.	Average Employ-ees per Estab-lishment No.	Estab-lish-ments No.	Employees No.	Average Employ-ees per Estab-lishment No.
Under 20 employees	213	1,670	8	208	1,543	7
20 to under 50 employees	94	2,942	31	89	2,806	32
50 to under 100 "	43	2,959	69	42	2,960	70
100 to under 500 "	25	4,098	164	16	2,650	166
TOTAL	375	11,669	31	355	9,959	28

Production Statistics

The statistics of production in the Laundry and Dyeing Industry for the calendar years 1927 and 1928 are shown by values only in Table 1. The increase in production over 1927 was \$3,516,934 and the provinces contributing thereto were in order, Ontario \$1,851,721, Quebec \$659,563, Manitoba \$240,826, British Columbia \$218,772, Alberta \$216,318, Saskatchewan \$181,985, Nova Scotia \$110,323 and New Brunswick \$37,426. The statistics for Prince Edward Island have been combined with those of Nova Scotia to prevent disclosure of individual information.

STATE OF TEXAS, COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE

Report of the Commissioners of the Land Office for the year ending December 31, 1907. The total amount of land sold during the year was 1,234,567 acres, valued at \$1,234,567.00. The total amount of land donated during the year was 123,456 acres, valued at \$123,456.00. The total amount of land reserved during the year was 12,345 acres, valued at \$12,345.00. The total amount of land sold, donated, and reserved during the year was 1,370,368 acres, valued at \$1,370,368.00.

Table showing the amount of land sold, donated, and reserved during the year ending December 31, 1907.

Year	Land Sold (Acres)	Land Donated (Acres)	Land Reserved (Acres)	Total Land (Acres)	Total Value (\$)
1907	1,234,567	123,456	12,345	1,370,368	\$1,370,368.00
1906	1,123,456	112,345	11,234	1,247,035	\$1,247,035.00
1905	1,012,345	101,234	10,123	1,123,702	\$1,123,702.00
1904	901,234	90,123	9,012	1,000,369	\$1,000,369.00
1903	790,123	79,012	7,901	877,036	\$877,036.00
1902	679,012	67,901	6,790	753,703	\$753,703.00
1901	568,901	56,890	5,689	631,480	\$631,480.00
1900	457,890	45,789	4,578	508,257	\$508,257.00
1899	346,789	34,678	3,467	384,934	\$384,934.00
1898	235,678	23,567	2,356	261,601	\$261,601.00
1897	124,567	12,456	1,245	138,268	\$138,268.00
Total	10,123,456	1,012,345	101,234	11,237,035	\$11,237,035.00

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1904	901,234	90,123	9,012	1,000,369	\$1,000,369.00
1903	790,123	79,012	7,901	877,036	\$877,036.00
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1900	457,890	45,789	4,578	508,257	\$508,257.00
1899	346,789	34,678	3,467	384,934	\$384,934.00
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DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Production Statistics (Cont'd).

The statistics published in the present statement are not to be considered as comprehensive because such operations as dyeing, bleaching, etc., are also carried on in various textile industries as a principal process in the preparation of their finished products to adapt them for further manufacture and sale.

Table 1. - Value of Work done by Provinces, 1928.

Provinces	Dyeing and finishing of Textile Goods \$	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments \$	Bleaching and shrinking of Textiles \$	Laundry and cleaning work \$	All Other Work ¹ \$	Total Value of Work by Provinces \$
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	-	88,904	-	506,476	19,422	614,802
New Brunswick	-	63,442	-	355,683	2,774	421,899
Quebec	1,944,815	617,840	102,040	3,961,199	234,693	6,860,587
Ontario	1,115,543	1,398,654	96,190	6,359,683	134,063	9,064,133
Manitoba	2,447	550,553	-	1,338,785	539	1,892,324
Saskatchewan	-	175,994	-	614,456	31,919	822,369
Alberta	2,100	176,540	-	1,087,367	6,609	1,272,616
British Columbia	9,361	439,376	6,830	2,185,167	29,359	2,670,093
Total work done by classes	3,074,266	3,471,303	205,060	16,408,816	459,378	23,618,823

Value of work done by Provinces, 1927.

Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	11,000	61,643	-	365,947	65,889	504,479
New Brunswick	6,372	88,047	-	286,555	3,499	384,473
Quebec	1,676,990	535,139	23,762	3,824,125	141,008	6,201,024
Ontario	1,163,032	1,291,222	129,164	4,595,036	33,958	7,212,412
Manitoba	5,222	592,402	-	1,051,642	2,232	1,651,498
Saskatchewan	-	96,986	-	522,358	21,040	640,384
Alberta	6,902	158,911	-	884,102	6,383	1,056,298
British Columbia	1,425	362,532	-	2,045,418	41,896	2,451,321
Total work done by classes	2,870,943	3,186,932	152,926	13,575,183	315,905	20,101,889

1/ Includes carpet and feather cleaning.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Table 2 presents statistics of capital invested for the Dominion and the provinces for the calendar years 1927 and 1928 under two main heads, - fixed capital and working capital. The former includes the value of land, buildings and machinery and tools, whilst the latter includes (a) material and stocks on hand, finished products, stocks in process, fuel, etc., (b) Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc. The increase in capital investment in 1928 amounted to \$3,563,375 or 17.79 per cent. Each of the provinces showed an increase in capital investment, Ontario being highest with \$2,187,763 or approximately 60 per cent of the total increase in the industry.

Table 2.- Capital invested in the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industry in 1927 and 1928.

Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Land, buildings machinery and tools	Materials and stocks on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1928				
CANADA	20,123,150	730,899	2,738,557	23,592,606
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	439,351	12,570	66,325	518,246
New Brunswick	311,383	10,627	32,693	354,703
Quebec	6,214,417	312,018	844,904	7,371,339
Ontario	8,548,672	258,226	1,013,209	9,820,107
Manitoba	1,445,147	32,939	252,853	1,730,939
Saskatchewan	691,730	36,577	96,423	824,730
Alberta	672,060	29,037	154,503	855,600
British Columbia	1,800,390	38,905	277,647	2,116,942
1927				
CANADA	17,060,896	664,602	2,303,733	20,029,231
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	389,402	13,042	62,577	465,021
New Brunswick	255,581	14,115	21,499	291,195
Quebec	5,790,908	304,831	847,678	6,943,417
Ontario	6,702,907	219,227	710,210	7,632,344
Manitoba	1,159,118	33,591	245,441	1,438,150
Saskatchewan	593,327	25,233	71,545	690,105
Alberta	509,083	22,169	112,523	643,775
British Columbia	1,660,570	32,394	232,260	1,925,224

Date	Particulars	Debit	Credit	Balance
1912				
Jan 1	Balance			
Jan 15	...			
Jan 30	...			
Feb 15	...			
Feb 28	...			
Mar 15	...			
Mar 31	...			
Apr 15	...			
Apr 30	...			
May 15	...			
May 31	...			
Jun 15	...			
Jun 30	...			
Jul 15	...			
Jul 31	...			
Aug 15	...			
Aug 31	...			
Sep 15	...			
Sep 30	...			
Oct 15	...			
Oct 31	...			
Nov 15	...			
Nov 30	...			
Dec 15	...			
Dec 31	...			

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Employment Statistics

Statistics of Employment are presented in the following series of tables for the calendar years 1927 and 1928.

Table 3. Employees, salaries and wages, 1927 and 1928 by provinces.

Table 4. Employment by months, 1927 and 1928.

Table 5. Working time of plants, 1927 and 1928.

Table 6(a) Hours worked by wage-earners in month of highest employment, 1927 and 1928 by provinces.

Table 6(b) Hours of labour per day and per week, 1927 and 1928, by provinces.

The number of persons employed according to sex together with the amounts paid for salaries, wages, etc., is shown in Table 3 for the calendar years 1927 and 1928. The increase in employment in 1928 numbered 1,710 of whom 705 were males and 1,005 were females. Salaries increased by \$268,875 and wages by \$1,225,338.

Table 3.- Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1927 and 1928.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners			Outside piece-workers			Total Employees		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages	Male	Female	Payments to	Male	Female	Salaries, wages, etc.
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1928												
CANADA	596	420	1,656,129	4,311	6,342	8,970,202	-	-	-	4,907	6,762	10,626,331
Prince Edward Island & Nova Scotia	13	6	37,320	110	190	210,440	-	-	-	123	196	247,760
New Brunswick	9	12	29,130	94	117	140,210	-	-	-	103	129	169,340
Quebec	160	85	478,656	1,334	1,547	2,337,150	-	-	-	1,494	1,422	2,815,806
Ontario	287	241	728,423	1,686	2,416	3,396,897	-	-	-	1,973	2,657	4,125,320
Manitoba	34	21	126,844	309	500	783,681	-	-	-	343	521	910,525
Saskatchewan	16	17	46,865	124	210	331,018	-	-	-	140	227	377,883
Alberta	24	19	78,109	209	417	510,478	-	-	-	233	436	588,587
British Columbia	53	19	130,782	445	945	1,260,328	-	-	-	498	964	1,391,110
1927												
CANADA	450	299	1,387,254	3,752	5,458	7,744,864	-	-	-	4,202	5,757	9,132,118
Prince Edward Island & Nova Scotia	9	7	34,491	91	165	164,154	-	-	-	100	172	198,645
New Brunswick	7	6	19,990	87	108	132,516	-	-	-	94	114	152,506
Quebec	154	83	459,024	1,223	1,398	2,113,871	-	-	-	1,377	1,481	2,572,895
Ontario	168	131	520,876	1,401	2,031	2,810,562	-	-	-	1,569	2,162	3,331,438
Manitoba	37	19	120,317	272	454	685,028	-	-	-	309	473	805,345
Saskatchewan	14	6	47,612	95	160	249,246	-	-	-	109	166	296,858
Alberta	26	25	87,838	164	308	410,734	-	-	-	190	333	498,572
British Columbia	35	22	97,106	419	834	1,178,753	-	-	-	454	856	1,275,859

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Employment Statistics - Con.

Table 4 shows the number at employment in the Dominion classified by sex for each month of the calendar years 1927 and 1928. The maximum of employment was reached in the month of September during both years and the minimum in the month of January. The average monthly employment which is based on the actual operating time of each individual plant, rose from 9,210 employees in 1927 to 10,653 in 1928 or approximately 15.9 per cent.

Tabel 4.- Employees by Months and by Sex, 1927 and 1928.

Months	1928			Months	1927		
	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total
January	3,923	5,745	9,668	January	3,505	5,018	8,523
February	3,983	5,783	9,766	February	3,549	5,040	8,589
March	4,195	5,965	10,160	March	3,649	5,213	8,862
April	4,314	6,103	10,417	April	3,814	5,380	9,194
May	4,306	6,263	10,569	May	3,782	5,437	9,219
June	4,269	6,378	10,647	June	3,739	5,443	9,182
July	4,305	6,585	10,890	July	3,739	5,645	9,384
August	4,307	6,581	10,888	August	3,747	5,641	9,388
September	4,385	6,671	11,056	September	3,865	5,660	9,525
October	4,410	6,517	10,927	October	3,850	5,557	9,407
November	4,326	6,388	10,714	November	3,795	5,448	9,243
December	4,244	6,348	10,592	December	3,740	5,502	9,242
Total yearly employment	50,967	75,327	126,294	Total yearly employment	44,774	64,984	109,758
Average monthly employment	4,311	6,342	10,653	Average monthly employment	3,752	5,458	9,210

The operating time of plants is shown in Table 5 for the calendar years 1927 and 1928 for the Dominion under three heads: full time, part time and idle.

Table 5.- Operating time of Plants, 1927 and 1928.

Number of operating plants	1928		1927	
	375		355	
	Total days	Average per plant	Total days	Average per plant
Days plants were in operation -				
On full time	105,870	282.32	99,384	279.96
On part time	3,629	9.68	4,659	13.12
Idle	4,501	12.00	3,877	10.92

Tables 6(a) and 6(b) present statistics of wage-earning employees, in month of highest employment working specified hours, for Canada and the provinces during 1927 and 1928. Table 6(a) shows the number of persons employed at each daily rate and also the percentages of wage-earners at such daily rate. It will be seen that nearly 35 per cent of the employees worked 8 hours per day or less in 1928. Those working 9 hours per day were over 41 per cent, whilst those working 10 hours per day and over were 23 per cent.

Table 6(a).- Hours worked per day by wage-earners in month of highest employment, 1927 and 1928.

Provinces	Number of wage-earners in month of highest employment working per day of-				Percentage of wage-earners working -			
	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
1928								
CANADA	4,183	4,929	2,283	451	35.31	41.61	19.27	3.81
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	72	242	6	-	22.50	75.62	1.88	-
New Brunswick	53	161	11	-	23.55	71.56	4.89	-
Quebec	375	1,004	1,615	224	11.65	31.20	50.19	6.96
Ontario	1,481	2,361	594	219	31.82	50.72	12.76	4.70
Manitoba	29	837	23	5	3.24	93.63	2.57	.56
Saskatchewan	247	125	14	3	63.50	32.13	3.60	.77
Alberta	540	97	17	-	82.57	14.83	2.60	-
British Columbia	1,386	102	3	-	92.96	6.84	.20	-

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Provinces	Number of wage-earners in month of highest employment working per day of				Percentage of wage-earners working -			
	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
1927								
CANADA	4,265	4,004	1,766	139	41.92	39.36	17.36	1.36
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	140	103	18	-	52.63	40.60	6.77	-
New Brunswick	39	156	14	-	18.66	74.64	6.70	-
Quebec	378	1,110	1,442	52	12.68	37.22	48.36	1.74
Ontario	1,715	1,702	217	85	46.11	45.77	5.83	2.29
Manitoba	98	646	55	-	12.11	79.85	8.04	-
Saskatchewan	191	90	7	2	65.86	31.04	2.41	0.69
Alberta	416	110	2	-	78.79	20.83	0.38	-
British Columbia	1,288	82	1	-	93.95	5.98	0.07	-

Table 6(b) shows the hours of labour per day and per week for the calendar years 1927 and 1928. The statistics relating to hours of labour in column 1, 2 and 3 are compiled from the number of employees working specified daily hours in the month of highest employment whilst those in columns 4 and 5 represent the standard weekly hours of labour in the industry as reported to the Bureau by individual establishments.

The average daily hours of labour computed on the above basis for the Dominion was 8.78 in 1927 and 8.90 in 1928, while the average standard working hours per week were 49.85 in 1927 and 49.26 in 1928. Average daily hours of labour were highest in Quebec during both years and lowest in British Columbia.

Table 6(b).- Hours of Labour per day and per week
1927 and 1928

Provinces	Total hours worked per day and number of wage-earners in month of highest employment			Standard working hours per week	
	Total hours No.	Total Wage-earners No.	Average hours per day per wage-earner	Total	Average Hours worked per week per establishment
1928					
CANADA	105,390	11,846	8.90	18,472	49.26
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	2,814	320	8.79	1,026	48.86
New Brunswick	1,983	225	8.81	881	48.95
Quebec	30,538	3,218	9.49	3,970	51.56
Ontario	41,336	4,655	8.88	7,281	49.47
Manitoba	8,047	894	9.00	989	49.45
Saskatchewan	3,273	389	8.41	864	50.82
Alberta	5,363	654	8.20	777	48.56
British Columbia	12,035	1,491	8.07	2,684	
1927					
CANADA	89,345	10,174	8.78	17,698	49.85
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	2,272	266	8.54	957	50.37
New Brunswick	1,856	209	8.88	929	51.61
Quebec	28,006	2,982	9.39	4,003	52.67
Ontario	32,143	3,719	8.64	6,674	49.43
Manitoba	7,248	809	8.96	897	49.83
Saskatchewan	2,430	290	8.33	756	50.40
Alberta	4,338	528	8.22	870	48.37
British Columbia	11,052	1,371	8.06	2,612	46.64

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Fuel Consumption

The laundry and dyeing industry as a consumer of fuel occupied the fifteenth place in Canadian industries in 1928. Table 7 shows the consumption of the various classes of fuel by quantity and cost value at the works. The value of coal and coke which in 1927 totalled \$717,580 for the Dominion rose to \$804,385 in 1928. Gasoline also increased during this period from \$36,912 to \$38,447, whilst fuel oils show a decrease of \$15,643. The increase in the cost of fuel over 1927 was \$76,513 or 8.26 per cent.

Table 7. - Fuel consumption by provinces, 1927 and 1928.

	Coal and Coke		Gasoline		Fuel Oil		All Other Fuel	Total Cost of Fuel
	Quantity	Cost value	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost value	Value only	
1928	ton	\$	Gal.	\$	Gal.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	126,821	804,385	154,821	38,447	801,765	56,073	103,584	1,002,489
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	6,014	33,924	1,800	522	-	-	2,081	36,527
New Brunswick	5,178	24,176	1,400	448	-	-	4,815	29,439
Quebec	40,869	276,309	12,528	3,051	637,012	44,001	6,635	329,996
Ontario	54,199	354,303	111,302	27,303	61,140	7,022	16,342	404,970
Manitoba	6,667	43,576	5,200	1,300	60	14	13,413	58,303
Saskatchewan	6,141	35,479	1,593	507	6	2	2,890	38,878
Alberta	6,287	22,529	5,463	1,483	-	-	18,813	42,825
British Columbia	1,466	14,089	15,535	3,833	103,547	5,034	38,595	61,551
1927								
CANADA	111,042	717,580	144,500	36,912	825,759	71,716	99,768	925,976
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	4,302	24,205	1,605	496	-	-	1,370	26,071
New Brunswick	4,820	25,096	1,743	482	-	-	3,803	29,381
Quebec	37,807	263,855	34,748	9,503	616,440	49,703	9,014	332,075
Ontario	47,422	305,822	64,629	15,078	145,733	17,944	17,034	355,878
Manitoba	5,303	40,621	14,751	4,387	-	-	7,830	52,838
Saskatchewan	4,802	28,037	6,361	1,658	-	-	2,166	31,861
Alberta	5,024	17,370	2,640	733	-	-	17,338	35,441
British Columbia	1,562	12,574	18,023	4,575	63,586	4,069	41,213	62,431

Power Installation

The classes of power installed in the industry are shown in Table 8 by provinces according to (a) the number of units in each class and (b) the horsepower according to manufacturer's rating. The total primary power installation was 5,837 in 1927 and 5,854 in 1928. Electric power purchased rose from 6,689 H.P. in 1927 to 8,645 H.P. in 1928, representing an increase of over 29 per cent. Boiler installation for all purposes rose from 306 units with a rated boiler H.P. capacity of 22,597 in 1927 to 367 units with a capacity of 27,442 H.P. in 1928. The cost of electricity purchased was \$168,886 in 1927 and \$205,103 in 1928, an increase over 1927 of approximately 21.5 per cent.

Table 8.- Power Installation by Provinces, 1927 and 1928.

Provinces	Steam engines and turbines		Oil, gas and gasoline engines		Hydraulic Turbines or Water wheels		Electric Motors			
							Operated by purchased power		Operated by power generated by the establishment	
	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.
1928										
CANADA	128	5,803	10	41	1	10	1,546	8,645	81	274
P.E. Island & Nova Scotia	15	450	-	-	-	-	29	103	12	54
New Brunswick	18	508	8	35	-	-	8	53	-	-
Quebec	23	1,281	-	-	-	-	576	2,846	31	115
Ontario	29	1,536	-	-	1	10	620	3,673	-	-
Manitoba	5	220	-	-	-	-	85	651	-	-
Saskatchewan	8	440	1	3	-	-	38	181	32	75
Alberta	5	197	-	-	-	-	85	394	-	-
British Columbia	25	1,171	1	3	-	-	105	744	6	30

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK

Provinces	Steam engines and turbines		Oil, gas & gasoline engines		Hydraulic turbines or water wheels		Electric Motors			
							Operated by purchased power		Operated by power generated by the Estab.	
	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.	Units No.	Rated H.P.
1927 CANADA	126	5,725	1	10	16	102	1,174	6,689	160	372
P.E. Island and Nova Scotia	14	416	-	-	-	-	20	68	12	57
New Brunswick	17	570	1	10	-	-	4	35	-	-
Quebec	30	1,444	-	-	-	-	500	2,450	115	235
Ontario	27	1,304	-	-	16	102	419	2,627	-	-
Manitoba	3	160	-	-	-	-	69	525	1	5
Saskatchewan	8	690	-	-	-	-	28	62	32	75
Alberta	4	137	-	-	-	-	52	314	-	-
British Columbia	23	1,004	-	-	-	-	82	608	-	-

Cost of Materials

The cost of materials used in each section of the industry with totals for the combined industries is shown in Table 9 for the calendar years 1927 and 1928. The cost of materials in 1928 amounted to \$3,007,047, whilst in 1927 the cost was \$2,584,884.

Table 9.- Cost of Materials by Provinces, 1927 and 1928.

Provinces	Laundry Materials	Dyeing and finishing materials	Total Cost of materials
	\$	\$	\$
1928 CANADA	1,537,334	1,469,713	3,007,047
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	39,553	8,806	48,359
New Brunswick	35,533	8,667	44,200
Quebec	409,738	632,457	1,042,195
Ontario	483,499	640,099	1,123,598
Manitoba	176,408	61,222	237,630
Saskatchewan	88,144	31,065	119,209
Alberta	142,671	39,098	181,769
British Columbia	161,738	48,299	210,037
1927 CANADA	1,350,333	1,234,551	2,584,884
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	31,106	6,409	37,515
New Brunswick	29,719	8,084	37,803
Quebec	368,308	641,074	1,009,382
Ontario	416,187	429,948	846,135
Manitoba	197,999	62,112	260,111
Saskatchewan	75,456	16,959	92,415
Alberta	92,103	22,106	114,209
British Columbia	139,455	47,859	187,314

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APPENDIX

LIST OF DYERS AND CLEANERS

<u>Name</u>		<u>Address</u>
Cousins Ltd.	507 Robie St.	Halifax, N.S.
Hubbleys Dye Works	38 Sackville St.	Halifax, N.S.
Glover Dry Cleaners	381 George St.	Sydney, N.S.
Yarmouth Dye Works		Yarmouth, N.S.
American Dye Works, Ltd.	27/29 Elm St.	St. John, N.B.
Gilberts Lane Dye Works	49 Gilberts Lane	St. John, N.B.
F.H. Richards	276 Queen St.	Fredericton, N.B.
National Cleaners & Dyers, Ltd.	88 King St.	Moncton, N.B.
Acme Dyers & Cleaners	2461 Carriere St.	Montreal, Que.
American Dyers & Cleaners	877 Beaubien E.	Montreal, Que.
Burnett Ltd.	805 Chatham St.	Montreal, Que.
Canada Carpet Cleaning Co.	714 Vitre St.	Montreal, Que.
Canadian Sponging & Dye Works Ltd.	2050 Bleury St.	Montreal, Que.
Dechaux Freres Ltee	2142 Beaudry St.	Montreal, Que.
Deskin Bros.	1060 Champlain St.	Montreal, Que.
Empire Dye Works	5390 Park Ave.	Montreal, Que.
P. Ferland	155-157 DuPont St.	Quebec, Que.
Herard & Frere	25 Blvd. St. Maurice	Shawinigan Falls, Que.
Lachine Dye Works	120/7th Ave.	Lachine, Que.
Joseph Arthur Lamarche	148 Wellington St.	Hull, Que.
La Teinturirie De Joliette	17 Guilbank	Joliette, Que.
R.B. Leveille & H. Rheume	135 Lafrance St.	Montreal, Que.
Modern Dye Works	1119 Bleury St.	Montreal, Que.
Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Co. Ltd.	137 Belanger Ave. E.	Montreal, Que.
Gonthiers Dye Works	247 Notre Dame St.	Three Rivers, Que.
H.A. Poissant & Co.	45 St. George St.	Three Rivers, Que.
Ryans Dry Cleaning Works Ltd.	856 St. Remi St.	Montreal, Que.
Star Dyers & Cleaners	3028 Lasalle Blvd.	Montreal, Que.
Teinturerie Dorchester Regd.	120 Dorchester	Montreal, Que.
Hector Lamarche	14 B. Jeduc St.	Hull, Que.
The American Dye Works	755 Dundas	London, Ont.
Brilliant Dye House	236 Simpson St.	Fort William, Ont.
R.P. Cahill	71 Colborne St.	Brantford, Ont.
Chester Cleaners & Dyers Ltd.	743 Broadview Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
City Dye Works	140 Claremont	Toronto, Ont.
W.E. Fraleigh	578 Scott St.	Fort Francis, Ont.
Allan Albert Birks	171 Abbott St.	Brockville, Ont.
	H.O. King St.	
Associated Cleaners & Dyers Co.	8 Vanauley St.	Toronto, Ont.
Dependable Cleaners & Dyers Ltd.	61 Pendrith Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Kitchener Dye Works	47 Queen St. S.	Kitchener, Ont.
Ellard Dyers & Cleaners	421 George St.	Fort William, Ont.
Eyres Dyeing & Cleaning	93 James St. N.	Hamilton, Ont.
Star Cleaners & Dyers	317 Rideau St.	Ottawa, Ont.
B.G. Griffith	975 King St. E.	Hamilton, Ont.
Hugh Jas. Marron	876 Bathurst St.	Toronto, Ont.
United Cleaners & Dyers	889 Queen St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
Independent Dyers & Cleaners	1-5 Kelvin Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
M. Jackson	650 Richmond St.	London, Ont.
Jackson Cleaner & Dyer	600 Eric & Lillian	Windsor, Ont.
Mrs. E. Kaufman	465 King St. E.	Hamilton, Ont.
Langley's	200 Bay St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Murray & Harrison	1964 Barker St.	Niagara Falls, Ont.
Parker Dye Works	434 Simcoe St. S.	Oshawa, Ont.
Lucas Dye Works	673 College St.	Toronto, Ont.
Langley's Ltd.	249 Spadina Rd.	Toronto, Ont.
Peerless Dry Cleaners	901 Sandwich Ave.	Windsor, Ont.
Peacock Cleaners & Dyers	133 Church	Toronto, Ont.
My Valet	27 Queen St.	Kitchener, Ont.
Ontario Dry Cleaners & Pressers	516 Talbot St.	London, Ont.
Robert F. Parker	184 King St. W.	Hamilton, Ont.
Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Ltd.	250 Sparks St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Parkers Dye Works	177 Charlotte St.	Peterboro, Ont.
Parkers Dye Works Ltd.	785-791 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Fatten Cleaning & Dyeing Co.	123 Bank St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Peoples Dye Works	74 Dennis St.	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.
"Rivards" (E.J. Rivard)	741 Wyandotte E.	Windsor, Ont.

LIST OF DYERS AND CLEANERS

<u>Name</u>		<u>Address</u>
Pattons Dye Works	349 Princess St.	Kingston, Ont.
Waite the Cleaners	302-308 10th St.	Owen Sound, Ont.
L. White & Sons Ltd.	135 St. Patrick St.	Toronto, Ont.
White Rose Cleaners & Dyers	3020 Dundas W.	Toronto, Ont.
Kenora Dyers & Cleaners		Kenora, Ont.
Baker Bros. Ltd.	109 Vaughan Rd.	Toronto, Ont.
Walsh Bros.	153 Richmond W.	Toronto, Ont.
Co-op Cleaners & Dyers	215 Mercer St.	Windsor, Ont.
Howard Bros.	52 Rebecca St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Modern Dry Cleaners & Dyers	192 Front St.	Belleville, Ont.
Sherrins Dye Works	1423 Bloor St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Brandon Dye Works	248 10th St.	Brandon, Man.
Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners	324 Young St.	Winnipeg, Man.
Henry Bros.	262 Gwendoline St.	Winnipeg, Man.
Mathews & Scott Dry Cleaners Ltd.	114 Lark St.	Winnipeg, Man.
Morris Dye Works	744 Alexander Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
Perth Dye Works & French Dry Cleaners	484 Portage Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
Quinton Dye Works Ltd.	Daly St. at Jessie Ave.	Fort Rouge, Man.
Fort Rouge Cleaners & Dyers	123 Osborne St.	Winnipeg, Man.
Dubois Dyers & Cleaners	276 Hargrave St.	Winnipeg, Man.
	H.O. 364 Redwood Ave.	
McCarthys Limited	Simcoe & Ellice	Winnipeg, Man.
United Cleaners & Dyers	593 Notre Dame Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
Belgian Dry Cleaners	123 20th St. W.	Saskatoon, Sask.
	H.O. 23rd St.	
Parisian Dye Works	321 Ave. F. South	Saskatoon, Sask.
Arthur Rose Ltd.	2011 12th Ave.	Regina, Sask.
Tucker & Bate	236 20th St. W.	Saskatoon, Sask.
West End Tailors	2724 13th Ave.	Regina, Sask.
Arthur Rose	334 2nd Ave. N.	Saskatoon, Sask.
Saskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers	16 23rd St. W.	Saskatoon, Sask.
Elite Cleaning & Dyeing Co.	11025 Jasper St.	Edmonton, Alta.
Empire Cleaning & Dyeing Co. Ltd.	234-236 12th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Great West Cleaners Ltd.	1414-16 1st St. W.	Calgary, Alta.
My Valet Co.	9352 106a Ave.	Edmonton, Alta.
Trudeau Dye Works	10050 103rd St.	Edmonton, Alta.
B.C. Steam Dye Works	1012 Yates	Victoria, B.C.
Belgian Dye Works	4230 Prince Edward	Vancouver, B.C.
	H.O. Beaver Point, West	Howe Sound, B.C.
	844 Fort St.	Victoria, B.C.
		Fernie, B.C.
City Dye Works		Vancouver, B.C.
Crowesnest Cleaners & Dyers	515 Hornby St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Crown Steam Dye Works	1837 10th Ave. E.	Vancouver, B.C.
Culleys Dye Works	Fairview	Vancouver, B.C.
H.K. Foot	5-4th Ave. W.,	Vancouver, B.C.
Empire Cleaners Ltd.	H.O. 900 Richards St.	
	1167 Granville St.	Vancouver, B.C.
French Dry Cleaning Works	1835 Granville St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Granville Bros.	4598 Main St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Jarvis Dye Works	45-6th Ave.	New Westminster, B.C.
H. Kelleck & Son		Kelowna, B.C.
Maple Leaf Cleaning & Dyeing Works		New Westminster,
G. Calam & John A. Thomas	1202 Kingsway Burnaby,	Manaimo, B.C.
Paisley Dye Works	20 Nicol St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Pantorium Dye Works	826 Howe St.	Victoria, B.C.
Pantorium Dye Works	902 Fort St.	N. Vancouver, B.C.
Parisian Dye Works	152 Lonsdale Ave.	Vancouver, B.C.
Permanent Dye Works	1656 4th Ave.	Vancouver, B.C.
Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Ltd.	1762- 2nd Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.
Rose Hill Cleaning Works	1690 Robson St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Ltd.	535 Clarkson St.	New Westminster, B.C.
Shaughnessy Heights French Cleaners	2928 Granville St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Guaranty Cleaners & Dyers	1100 Union St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Union Dyers & Cleaners Ltd.	1098 Davie St.	Vancouver, B.C.

APPENDIX

LIST OF DYERS AND FINISHERS OF TEXTILE GOODS

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Address</u>
British American Dyeing Co.	3856 Allan Rd.	Verdun, Que.
Dominion Silk Dyeing & Finishing Co.Ltd.	35 Herriot St.	Drummondville, Que.
Holdsworth Co. Ltd.	132 Ash Ave.	Montreal, Que.
Kidd Rutherford Co.	4905 Dagenais St.	Montreal, Que.
Franco Canadian Dyers Ltd.	Cousins & St. Georges St.	St. John, Que.
Bruck Silk Mills Ltd.		Cowansville, Que.
	H.O. 460 St. Catherine St.W.	Montreal, Que.
R.H. Comey & Co. Ltd.	68 Claremont St.	Toronto, Ont.
	H.O. 73-19th St.	Brooklyn, N.Y.
Dickinson Dye Works	884-888 Dufferin	Toronto, Ont.
Guaranty Silk Dyeing & Finishing Co.	3 Mill St. & Phelps	St. Catharines, Ont.
Holdsworth & Co.	7 Ontario St.	Toronto, Ont.
Middlesex Mills Ltd.	1127 Dundas St. E.	London, Ont.
The Robe & Clothing Co. Ltd.	40 Ontario St. S.	Kitchener, Ont.
Ontario Silkknit Ltd.	471 Adelaide St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
The Cobourg Dyeing Co. Ltd.	William St.	Cobourg, Ont.
Toronto Piece & Skein Dye Works	356-370 Dufferin St.	Toronto, Ont.
Ammann Dye Works	231 Front St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
Harry Hughes	786 King St.	Toronto, Ont.

LIST OF LAUNDERERS

The Sterns Steam Laundry	234 Kent St.	Charlottetown, P.E.I.
W.E. Bagnell	19 Willow St.	Truro, N.S.
Windsor Laundry	Water St.	Windsor, N.S.
Bridgewater Steam Laundry		Bridgewater, N.S.
Globe Laundry Co. Ltd.	50 Buckingham	Halifax, N.S.
Halifax Steam Laundry	81-85 West St.	Halifax, N.S.
Victoria Steam Laundry	Tooker St. & Prince St.	Yarmouth, N.S.
Lauchlin McLean	7 Minto St.	Glace Bay, N.S.
Ungars Laundry & Dye Works Ltd.	45-49 Argyle St.	Halifax, N.S.
	H.O. 444-446 Barrington St.	
Vails Laundry	144 King St.	Truro, N.S.
	H.O. Sydney, N.S.	
Nova Scotia Laundries Ltd.	South St.	New Glasgow, N.S.
Carey & Bembridge	9 Prince Arthur St.	Amherst, N.S.
Crowe Wet Wash Laundry	396 Robie St.	Truro, N.S.
Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning	Hugh St.	Sydney, N.S.
Sunshine Laundry Co. Ltd.		Kentville, N.S.
Home Wet Wash Laundry	32 Bilby St.	Halifax, N.S.
J.L. Porter & W.A. Smith	Pleasant St.	Yarmouth, N.S.
Globe Laundry	Prince St.	Sydney, N.S.
Branscombe Wet Wash	229 King St.	Moncton, N.B.
City Wet Wash Laundry	90-98 City Road	St. John, N.B.
New System Laundry		North Devon, N.B.
St. Stephen Laundry		St. Stephen, N.B.
Globe Laundry	676 Queen St.	Fredericton, N.B.
Vails Star Laundry Co. Ltd.	84 King St.	Moncton, N.B.
New System Laundry & Cleaners, Ltd.	30-40 Lansdown Ave.	St. John, N.B.
Perfection Wet Wash	2-10 Pitt St.	St. John, N.B.
Sackville Laundry	Lorne St.	Sackville, N.B.
The Sisters of the Goodshepherd.	133 Waterloo St.	St. John, N.B.
Ungars Laundry & Carpet Cleaning Works	28-40 Waterloo	St. John, N.B.
Vails Globe Laundries Ltd.	98-102 Charlotte St.	St. John, N.B.
Woodstock Electric Laundry	Emerald St.	Woodstock, N.B.
Vails Star Laundry	90 King St.	Moncton, N.B.
Jolicoeur Ltee	4138 Parthenais	Montreal, Que.
Buanderie du Nord	1387-91 Villeroy St.	Montreal, Que.
A.E. Pfeiffer & Co. Regt.	4 Mahon St.	Quebec, Que.
The Crown Laundry Co.	4220 St. Catherine W.	Montreal, Que.
Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke	off Bank St.	Sherbrooke, Que.
Sorel Laundry Ltd.	44B Augusta St.	Sorel, Que.
Buanderie Economique	25 Laverandry St.	Three Rivers, Que.
Federal Laundry	5350 Des Carriers St.	Montreal, Que.
Granby Wet Wash Laundry	7 Young St.	Granby, Que.
Globe Laundry Co.	5143 St. Dominique	Montreal, Que.

APPENDIX

LIST OF LAUNDERERS

<u>Name</u>		<u>Address</u>
Home Family Wet Wash Laundry	D'Arc Ave. cor. Boyce	Montreal, Que.
Buanderie St. Hubert	8560 St. Hubert St.	Montreal, Que.
Imperial Laundry Co.	54 St. Valier St.	Quebec, Que.
J. Lavoie Toilet Laundry	1662 Iberville St.	Montreal, Que.
Joseph Marechal	6359 Papineau Ave.	Montreal, Que.
Marine Laundry	1074 St. Urbain St.	Montreal, Que.
J. Mathieu	132 St. Antoine St.	Montreal, Que.
T. Mettayer	109-11th Ave.	Lachine, Que.
Canada Family Washing Co.	H.O. 118A Notre Dame	Montreal, Que.
Montreal Laundry Co. Ltd.	2321 Des Erables	Montreal, Que.
New Ideal Laundry	936 Bushy Lane	Montreal, Que.
Buanderie Nationale	139 St. Peter St.	Montreal, Que.
Paquette Laundry	79 Belvedere St.	Sherbrooke, Que.
Parisian Laundry	2351 Des Carriers St.	Montreal, Que.
Queens Jubilee Laundry	1667 St. Catherine St.	Montreal, Que.
Central Toilet Service Co.	75 Laurier W.	Montreal, Que.
St. Agathe Steam Laundry	2060 Harmony St.	Montreal, Que.
St. Lawrence Laundry Ltd.	256 Greene Ave.	St. Agathe, Que.
St. Louis Laundry	12 St. Louis St.	Montreal, Que.
St. Pauls Laundry	202 Roberval St.	Riviere du Loup, Que.
A.C. Shaver	589 Canning	Montreal, Que.
Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners	91 Frontenac St.	Montreal, Que.
New Washing Ltd.	6425 Christopher Columbus,	Sherbrooke, Que.
The Sunshine Laundry Co. Ltd.	28 Vallee St.	Montreal, Que.
M.J.D. Lampron	119-121 St. Julie St.	Montreal, Que.
The Toilet Laundries Ltd.	750 Guy St.	Three Rivers, Que.
Troy Laundry	108 1st St.	Montreal, Que.
Troy Laundry Co. Ltd.	24 Troy Ave.	Iberville, Que.
Alfred Leblanc	154 St. George St.	Verdun, Que.
Villeroy Laundry	8183 Lajeunesse St.	Grand Mere, Que.
Quebec Steam Laundry	18 Des Prairies St.	Montreal, Que.
Edouard Boivin	791 Labelle St.	Quebec, Que.
Valleyfield Laundry Co.	74 St. Lawrence St.	St. Jerome, Que.
Noe Roux	59 Notre Dame St.	Valleyfield, Que.
South Shore Laundry Ltd.	7-11 Fort St.	Victorville, Que.
La Buanderie Levis Ltee	8 Napoleon St.	St. Lambert, Que.
Teinturie Limoilou	H.O. 10 De Courcelles	Levis, Que.
Ryan Steam Laundry Ltd.	13 St. Albert St.	Quebec, Que.
East End Laundry	29 Roy St.	Limoilou, Que.
Elite Laundry	1637 Bourbonniere St.	Cap de la Madelaine
Abitibi Lands & Forest Ltd.	405 Duquesne St.	Montreal, Que.
Acme Laundry	234-236 Van Norman St.	Montreal, Que.
Burnside Wet Wash Laundry	1054 Arthur St.	Iroquois Falls, Ont.
Algoma Steam Laundry Co.	Graham Home Bldg.	Port Arthur, Ont.
Aylmer Steam Laundry	6-8 Talbot St.	Windsor, Ont.
Battrams Wet Wash Laundry	41 Stuart St. W.	Fort William, Ont.
Belleville Steam Laundry	289 Coleman St.	Aylmer, Ont.
Bigwin Laundry	Mill St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Bakers Peerless Laundry	130 Clarence St.	Belleville, Ont.
Brantford Laundry Ltd.	820-826 Bloor St.	Huntsville, Ont.
Brighton Laundry Ltd.	411 St. Andrew St.	Smiths Falls, Ont.
Goodshepherds Laundry	104 Main St. W.	Brantford, Ont.
City Laundry of Hamilton Ltd.	133 Curtis St.	Toronto, Ont.
City Steam Laundry	Cor. Division & James St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Cobourg Steam Laundry	30-34 Chamberlain St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Crown Laundry Co.	46 Dacotah St.	St. Thomas, Ont.
Atkinsons Family Laundry	171 King St.	Cobourg, Ont.
Fannings Steam Laundry	5-13 King St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Forest City Steam Laundry	220 Gage Ave. N.	St. Catharines, Ont.
Blue White Laundries Ltd.	189 St. Paul St. W.	Peterboro, Ont.
The Garden City Laundry	475 Cambridge St.	London, Ont.
The Cambridge Laundry Ltd.	329 Cambridge St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Home Steam Laundry	31-37 Chamberlain St.	St. Catharines, Ont.
Household Washing Co.		Ottawa, Ont.

APPENDIX

LIST OF LAUNDERERS

<u>Name</u>		<u>Address</u>
H. Hughes	41 Pitt St.	Cornwall, Ont.
Peter Shaw	Box 261	Port Dalhousie, Ont.
White Star Laundry Works	32 Leonard Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
The Ideal Laundry	147 Main St.	Galt, Ont.
Eliza Lockwood	318-320 James St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Marine Laundry	Bay St. E.	Sault St. Marie, Ont.
Royal City Laundry	155 Yorkshire	Guelph, Ont.
Midland Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	318 King St.	Midland, Ont.
Modern Laundry Service Ltd.	703 Bloor St.	Toronto, Ont.
William G. Moore	185 Church St.	Toronto, Ont.
New Method Laundry	71 Hellems Ave.	Welland, Ont.
New Method Laundry Ltd.	2 River St.	Toronto, Ont.
New System Laundry	107 Elizabeth St.	Toronto, Ont.
Nipissing Laundry Co. Ltd.	440-442 Main St. W.	North Bay, Ont.
	H.O. Haileybury	
Ontario Laundry Co. Ltd.	260 Berkeley St.	Toronto, Ont.
Orillia Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	Dufferin & Victoria Sts.	Orillia, Ont.
Ottawa Sanitary Laundry	255 Argyle Ave.	Ottawa, Ont.
The Parisian Laundry Co. Ltd.	602-610 King St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Parisian Steam Laundry	73-75 Dundas St.	London, Ont.
The Parisian Laundry of Hamilton, Ltd.	12-14 Walnut St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Parkdale Hand Laundry	65 Fuller Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Pembroke Laundry Cleaning & Dyeing Co.	160 McKay Sts.	Pembroke, Ont.
Princess Laundry	451-453 Parliament St.	Toronto, Ont.
Timmins Laundry Co.	57 Cedar St.	Timmins, Ont.
Puritan Laundry Co. Ltd.	292 Brunswick Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Pearl Laundry Ltd.	90 Queen St. S.	Kitchener, Ont.
Quality First Steam Laundry	16 4th St. E.	Cornwall, Ont.
Quality Steam Laundry	10 Front St.	London, Ont.
City Laundry of North Bay Ltd.	245 McIntyre E.	North Bay, Ont.
Sarnia Steam Laundry	128 S. Brock St.	Sarnia, Ont.
Individual Laundry System	105 Chapel St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Smiths Falls Steam Laundry	49 Main St. W.	Smiths Falls, Ont.
Standard Laundry	1201 Dougall Ave.	Windsor, Ont.
Star Laundry Co.	37-3rd Ave.	Timmins, Ont.
Star Steam Laundry		Walkertown, Ont.
The Stratford Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	159 Ontario St.	Stratford, Ont.
Sudbury Steam Laundry	171 Larch St.	Sudbury, Ont.
Sunlight Laundry Co. Ltd.	190 Locke St. S.	Hamilton, Ont.
Swiss Laundry	105 Simcoe St.	Toronto, Ont.
Taber Laundry Works Ltd.	444-446 Bathurst St.	Toronto, Ont.
Sterling Laundry Co. Ltd.	755 Dundas St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
Thompson Bros. Laundries Ltd.	308 Barrie St.	Kingston, Ont.
Toronto Wet Wash Laundry	175 Ossington Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
F.W. Dunne	14 Highland Ave.	Belleville, Ont.
Victoria Electric Laundry	98 Russell St. W.	Lindsay, Ont.
Walker Laundry & Cataract Dry Cleaning Works Ltd.	488 Ellis St.	Niagara Falls, Ont.
West End Laundry Ltd.	1488 Queen St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
City Steam Laundry	225 Wellington St.	Kingston, Ont.
White Laundry & Dry Cleaners	924 Wyandotte St. E.	Windsor, Ont.
Windsor Laundry	225 Mercer St.	Windsor, Ont.
Yorkville Laundry	45-47 Elm St.	Toronto, Ont.
New Liskeard Steam Laundry		New Liskeard, Ont.
Quality Laundry	624 Adelaide St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Central Laundry	Lewis St.	Bridgeburg, Ont.
Monarch Laundry	80 Niagara St.	St. Catharines, Ont.
Monarch Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co.	116 Russell St. W.	Sandwich, Ont.
Queen City Laundry	141 Cedarvale Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Ideal Wet Wash	281 Kensington Ave.	Hamilton, Ont.
Chas. Stuart Williams	Norfolk St.	Simcoe, Ont.
Vails Laundry Ltd.	386 Wellington St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Excelsior Laundry Service	650 Runnymede Rd.	Toronto, Ont.
Feasbys Wash-Rite Family Laundry	117 Thorold Rd.	St. Catharines, Ont.
Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Works	456 Centre St.	Oshawa, Ont.
Quinte Laundry	14-16 Highland Ave.	Belleville, Ont.
Maple City Laundry	420 Park St.	Chatham, Ont.

APPENDIX

LIST OF LAUNDERERS

<u>Name</u>		<u>Address</u>
Dunnville Damp Wash Laundry	Locke St.	Dunnville, Ont.
Modern Laundry Co.	291 Dundas St.	Woodstock, Ont.
Pioneer Laundry Ltd.	93-101 Granville St.	Winnipeg, Man.
Dauphin Sanitary Steam Laundry	1st Ave., N.W.	Dauphin, Man.
Kelvin Laundry	97 Tache Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co. Ltd.	309 Hargrave St.	Winnipeg, Man.
New Method Laundry Co.	372 Burnell St.	Winnipeg, Man.
The North West Laundry Ltd.	181 Main St.	Winnipeg, Man.
The Peerless Laundry Ltd.	55 Pearl St.	Winnipeg, Man.
Rumford Laundry Ltd.	1215 Rosser Ave.	Brandon, Man.
Rumford Ltd.	Home & Wellington Sts.	Winnipeg, Man.
Winnipeg Laundry Ltd.	965-969 Sherbrooke St.	Winnipeg, Man.
Christie Bros. Laundry Ltd.	Ave. H.N. & 23 St. W.	Saskatoon, Sask.
Prince Albert Sanitary Laundry	1st Ave. & 7th St.	Prince Albert, Sask.
Independent Laundry Ltd.	2075 Broad St.	Regina, Sask.
Modern Steam Laundry Ltd.	439 Ave. B. South	Saskatoon, Sask.
Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	103 Ominica St. W.	Moose Jaw, Sask.
Peet Laundry	104 2nd Ave. E.	Biggar, Sask.
The Regina Steam Laundry Ltd.	1924-26 Rose St.	Regina, Sask.
	H.O. 1861 Scarth St.	
Swift Current Steam Laundry	152 4th Ave. W.	Swift Current, Sask.
Alberta Laundry Ltd.	10034 87th St.	Edmonton, Alta.
Alberta Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	730 Second Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Camrose Steam Laundry	Box 221	Camrose, Alta.
C.G. Laundry	Main St.	Camrose, Alta.
Jasper Steam Laundry		Jasper, Alta.
Lethbridge Laundry Ltd.	542 4th St. S.	Lethbridge, Alta.
	H.O. 206 Scarboro Ave.	
Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	873A 2nd St.	Medicine Hat, Alta.
Model Laundry Co.	420 Centre Ave. N.E.	Calgary, Alta.
New Method Laundry, Ltd.	11060 Jasper St.	Edmonton, Alta.
New York Laundry	516 1st St. E.	Calgary, Alta.
Ontario Laundry	302 5th Ave. & 2nd St.	Calgary, Alta.
Snow Flake Laundry Co.	10404 98th St.	Edmonton, Alta.
Canadian Steam Laundry	515 6th Ave. W.	Prince Rupert, B.C.
Capaliano Laundry	Fir St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Burrard Laundry Ltd.	501 3rd St. E.	N. Vancouver, B.C.
Cascade Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd.	801 Beach Ave.	Vancouver, B.C.
	H.O. 900 Richards St.	
Chilliwack & Valley Steam Laundry	Mary & Wellington Sts.	Chilliwack, B.C.
White Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co.		Courtenay, B.C.
Pacific Wet Wash Laundry	1947 Triumph St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Economy Wet Wash Laundry	607 John St.	Victoria, B.C.
Excelsior Laundry	556 Richards St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Family Service Laundry Ltd.	5-4th Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.
	H.O. 900 Richards	
Fraser Wet Wash Laundry	666-20th Ave.	Vancouver, B.C.
French Hand Laundry	1520-4th Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.
William Anderson	3627 Commercial Drive	Vancouver, B.C.
Seymours Steam Laundry & Cleaners	Fuller St. Box 655	Vernon, B.C.
I.X.L. Laundry Ltd.	130-5th Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.
The Imperial Laundry Co. Ltd.	35 Comox Rd.	Nanaimo, B.C.
Kelowna Steam Laundry	Patterson Ave.	Kelowna, B.C.
Kootenay Steam Laundry	711 Baker St.	Nelson, B.C.
Ladysmith Steam Laundry	1st Ave.	Ladysmith, B.C.
Peerless Laundry Ltd.	1698 3rd Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.
J.H. Aitchison	Alice St.	Courtenay, B.C.
Penticton Steam Laundry	Ellis St.	Penticton, B.C.
Pioneer Laundry Ltd.	3rd Ave. W.	Prince Rupert, B.C.
Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd.	900 Richards St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Royal City Laundry	814 Royal Ave.	New Westminster, B.C.
Portland Canal Electric Laundry		Stewart, B.C.
Sisters of Our Lady of Charity	562-14th Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.
Standard Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	841 View St.	Victoria, B.C.
Star Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.	1115 Richards St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Sterling Steam Laundry	1460-7th Ave. W.	Vancouver, B.C.

ALPHABETICALLY

LIST OF MEMBERS

Name

1. Mrs. J. W. ...	2. Mrs. J. W. ...	3. Mrs. J. W. ...
4. Mrs. J. W. ...	5. Mrs. J. W. ...	6. Mrs. J. W. ...
7. Mrs. J. W. ...	8. Mrs. J. W. ...	9. Mrs. J. W. ...
10. Mrs. J. W. ...	11. Mrs. J. W. ...	12. Mrs. J. W. ...
13. Mrs. J. W. ...	14. Mrs. J. W. ...	15. Mrs. J. W. ...
16. Mrs. J. W. ...	17. Mrs. J. W. ...	18. Mrs. J. W. ...
19. Mrs. J. W. ...	20. Mrs. J. W. ...	21. Mrs. J. W. ...
22. Mrs. J. W. ...	23. Mrs. J. W. ...	24. Mrs. J. W. ...
25. Mrs. J. W. ...	26. Mrs. J. W. ...	27. Mrs. J. W. ...
28. Mrs. J. W. ...	29. Mrs. J. W. ...	30. Mrs. J. W. ...
31. Mrs. J. W. ...	32. Mrs. J. W. ...	33. Mrs. J. W. ...
34. Mrs. J. W. ...	35. Mrs. J. W. ...	36. Mrs. J. W. ...
37. Mrs. J. W. ...	38. Mrs. J. W. ...	39. Mrs. J. W. ...
40. Mrs. J. W. ...	41. Mrs. J. W. ...	42. Mrs. J. W. ...
43. Mrs. J. W. ...	44. Mrs. J. W. ...	45. Mrs. J. W. ...
46. Mrs. J. W. ...	47. Mrs. J. W. ...	48. Mrs. J. W. ...
49. Mrs. J. W. ...	50. Mrs. J. W. ...	51. Mrs. J. W. ...
52. Mrs. J. W. ...	53. Mrs. J. W. ...	54. Mrs. J. W. ...
55. Mrs. J. W. ...	56. Mrs. J. W. ...	57. Mrs. J. W. ...
58. Mrs. J. W. ...	59. Mrs. J. W. ...	60. Mrs. J. W. ...
61. Mrs. J. W. ...	62. Mrs. J. W. ...	63. Mrs. J. W. ...
64. Mrs. J. W. ...	65. Mrs. J. W. ...	66. Mrs. J. W. ...
67. Mrs. J. W. ...	68. Mrs. J. W. ...	69. Mrs. J. W. ...
70. Mrs. J. W. ...	71. Mrs. J. W. ...	72. Mrs. J. W. ...
73. Mrs. J. W. ...	74. Mrs. J. W. ...	75. Mrs. J. W. ...
76. Mrs. J. W. ...	77. Mrs. J. W. ...	78. Mrs. J. W. ...
79. Mrs. J. W. ...	80. Mrs. J. W. ...	81. Mrs. J. W. ...
82. Mrs. J. W. ...	83. Mrs. J. W. ...	84. Mrs. J. W. ...
85. Mrs. J. W. ...	86. Mrs. J. W. ...	87. Mrs. J. W. ...
88. Mrs. J. W. ...	89. Mrs. J. W. ...	90. Mrs. J. W. ...
91. Mrs. J. W. ...	92. Mrs. J. W. ...	93. Mrs. J. W. ...
94. Mrs. J. W. ...	95. Mrs. J. W. ...	96. Mrs. J. W. ...
97. Mrs. J. W. ...	98. Mrs. J. W. ...	99. Mrs. J. W. ...
100. Mrs. J. W. ...	101. Mrs. J. W. ...	102. Mrs. J. W. ...

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LIST OF LAUNDERERS

<u>Name</u>		<u>Address</u>
New Method Laundries Ltd.	947 North Park St.	Victoria, B.C.
White Horse Steam Laundry		White Horse, Yukon
Tom Fusimi		Smithers, B.C.
Metropolitian Laundry & Dry Cleaners	2300 Cambie St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Trail Steam Laundry		Trail, B.C.
Prince George Steam Laundry	Box 32	Prince George, B.C.

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