

63-205

1931

C. 1

**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**

---

**REPORT**

**ON THE**

**DYEING, CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRY**

**IN**

**CANADA**

**1931**

Section 1. Laundries

" 2. Dyeing and cleaning of garments

---

Published by Authority of the HON. H. H. STEVENS, M. P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

OTTAWA

1933



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES DIVISION  
OTTAWA, CANADA.

950 Copies  
February, 1933.

---

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C.  
Acting Chief, General Manufactures Division: A. Cohen, B. Com.

---

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

A report on the laundry, dyeing and cleaning industries in Canada for the year 1931 is presented herewith. To permit of a closer analysis of the processes involved, the report has been divided into two sections comprising (1) laundries and (2) dyeing and cleaning of garments, etc. It will not be possible to make an exact comparison of the statistics contained in this report with those published in previous years, as the section comprising the dyeing and finishing of textiles has been omitted and is now included with the report on the textile industries.

Reports were received from 407 establishments with a total capitalization of \$25,621,564, a total payroll comprising 11,772 persons with salaries and wages amounting to \$10,671,615, an expenditure of \$1,968,029 on account of materials and supplies and a gross revenue of \$21,024,684.

Principal statistics for the whole industry are given by provinces in table 1.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industry,  
by Provinces, 1931.

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital	Total Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Materials Used	Receipts for work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA .....	407	25,621,564	11,772	10,671,615	1,968,029	21,024,684
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .	28	932,132	432	356,704	65,122	753,003
New Brunswick ....	15	495,210	245	185,506	38,135	463,175
Quebec .....	86	6,986,680	3,071	2,810,556	513,887	5,499,916
Ontario .....	160	10,571,437	4,647	4,175,813	758,437	8,408,263
Manitoba .....	22	1,838,128	887	864,306	190,647	1,729,599
Saskatchewan .....	18	963,886	336	330,943	80,697	616,332
Alberta .....	20	1,423,791	642	560,796	120,127	1,051,697
British Columbia .	58	2,410,300	1,512	1,386,991	200,977	2,502,710

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

Table 1(a). - Value of Work done, by Provinces, 1931.

Provinces	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments	Laundry and cleaning work	All Other Work	Total Value of Work by Provinces
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	209,298	520,550	23,155	753,003
New Brunswick .....	112,175	336,602	14,398	463,175
Quebec .....	1,498,783	3,837,743	163,390	5,499,916
Ontario .....	3,137,567	4,959,159	311,537	8,408,263 <sup>1</sup>
Manitoba .....	696,276	1,013,294	20,018	1,729,588 <sup>1</sup>
Saskatchewan .....	236,454	375,602	4,276	616,332
Alberta .....	428,213	621,630	1,854	1,051,697
British Columbia .....	511,677	1,985,943	5,090	2,502,710
<b>TOTAL WORK DONE BY CLASSES .....</b>	<b>6,830,443</b>	<b>13,650,523</b>	<b>543,718</b>	<b>21,024,684</b>

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I.

LAUNDRIES.

That portion of the industry of which laundry work provides the largest part of the total value of production is dealt with in this section. For the years 1921 to 1924 hand operated laundries were included but since that date these have been eliminated and only information concerning steam laundries are included in this report. The revenue derived from this source is shown by provinces in table 2. for the calendar year 1931. Although there was an increase of eight over the number of establishments reporting in the year 1930, the total value of work done declined from \$16,283,555 in 1930 to \$14,879,919 in 1931, a decrease of \$1,403,636.

Table 2. - Value of Work Done, by Provinces, 1931.

Provinces	Establishments	Value of Work Done
	No.	\$
CANADA .....	250	14,879,919
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	21	562,567
New Brunswick .....	12	427,749
Quebec .....	56	4,155,657
Ontario .....	96	5,282,783
Manitoba .....	11	1,125,093
Saskatchewan .....	7	406,671
Alberta .....	12	874,108
British Columbia and Yukon .....	35	2,045,291

For detail of work done, see table 1(a).

Materials Used.

The cost of the principal materials used in this section of the industry is shown by kind, quantity and cost value at the laundry, by provinces for the calendar year 1931 in table 3. The total cost of materials used declined from \$1,571,747 in 1930 to \$1,350,015 in 1931, a decrease of \$221,732 over the two year period.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 3. - Cost of Materials, by Provinces, 1931.

Materials Used	CANADA		Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		
	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	
		\$		\$		\$	
Alum .....	Lb.	460	30	100	5	-	-
Liquid ammonia .....	Gal.	3,873	1,692	409	134	193	112
Washing blue .....	Lb.	2,573	17,444	148	1,159	61	306
Chloride of lime .....	"	1,143,964	42,812	18,543	995	32,266	934
Aniline and other dyes .	"	7,329	9,010	796	852	450	540
Common salt .....	"	4,441,601	41,942	18,500	211	4,010	45
Washing soda .....	"	3,081,775	116,411	159,980	6,432	91,811	3,673
Soaps .....	"	3,819,083	317,845	102,476	10,711	76,345	8,073
Starch .....	"	510,781	52,478	16,725	1,690	16,241	1,940
Alcohol .....	Proof Gal.	2,280	2,159	36	39	137	146
Gasoline or benzine ....	Gal.	312,852	73,971	6,411	1,655	11,273	2,521
Salts used for dyeing (Mordants) .....	-	-	2,966	-	50	-	18
Other chemicals .....	-	-	40,623	-	4,180	-	2,453
Buttons, thread, linings, etc. ....	-	-	35,223	-	525	-	304
Paper twine boxes, etc..	-	-	197,080	-	6,511	-	4,652
All other materials ....	-	-	398,329	-	9,420	-	8,593
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,350,015</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>44,569</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>34,310</b>

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 3. - Cost of Materials, by Provinces, 1931. - (Cont'd.)

Materials Used	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba		
	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	
		\$		\$		\$	
Alum .....	Lb.	-	-	-	-	-	
Liquid ammonia .....	Gal.	1,526	606	1,498	654	5	11
Washing blue .....	Lb.	1,005	5,611	521	3,800	224	1,958
Chloride of lime .....	"	586,724	20,178	239,691	9,850	67,033	3,378
Aniline and other dyes .	"	3,203	3,804	1,153	1,541	460	742
Common salt .....	"	1,125,090	8,886	1,720,744	12,778	357,700	4,011
Washing soda .....	"	994,597	39,800	992,326	32,254	280,032	10,820
Soaps .....	"	1,650,476	97,442	1,177,557	120,831	218,597	19,026
Starch .....	"	113,445	11,325	192,032	20,442	23,901	3,210
Alcohol .....	Proof Gal.	175	136	1,916	1,814	6	9
Gasoline or benzine ....	Gal.	86,767	19,522	125,323	28,998	14,159	3,718
Salts used for dyeing (Mordants) .....	-	-	450	-	2,167	-	23
Other chemicals .....	-	-	10,389	-	12,449	-	6,541
Buttons, thread, linings, etc. ....	-	-	10,399	-	11,936	-	3,441
Paper twine boxes, etc..	-	-	51,379	-	78,280	-	14,468
All other materials ....	-	-	85,221	-	141,051	-	45,745
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>365,148</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>478,845</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>117,101</b>

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 3. - Cost of Materials Used, by Provinces, 1931. - (Concl'd.)

Materials Used	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia		
	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	
		\$		\$		\$	
Alum .....	Lb.	280	20	80	5	-	-
Liquid ammonia .....	Gal.	-	-	187	60	55	115
Washing blue .....	Lb.	42	342	109	799	463	3,469
Chloride of lime .....	"	29,444	857	37,861	1,979	132,402	4,641
Aniline and other dyes ..	"	65	90	660	692	542	749
Common salt .....	"	576,380	8,032	613,032	6,985	26,145	994
Washing soda .....	"	64,334	2,078	206,057	9,956	292,638	11,398
Soaps .....	"	59,453	7,331	182,121	17,486	352,058	36,945
Starch .....	"	12,767	1,683	57,402	3,763	78,268	8,425
Alcohol .....	Proof Gal.	-	-	10	15	-	-
Gasoline or benzine ...	Gal.	7,100	2,305	40,300	10,013	21,519	5,239
Salts used for dyeing (Mordants) .....	-	-	188	-	70	-	-
Other chemicals .....	-	-	500	-	1,095	-	3,016
Buttons, thread, linings, etc. ....	-	-	610	-	3,722	-	4,286
Paper twine boxes, etc. -	-	-	4,572	-	11,261	-	25,957
All other materials ...	-	-	26,986	-	33,930	-	47,383
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>55,594</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>101,831</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>152,617</b>



DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Size of Establishments.

Groups of Capital Invested	Capital		
	1931		
	Estab-lishments	Capital Invested	Average Capital per Establishment
	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 .....	152	2,773,322	18,246
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	46	3,407,296	74,072
\$100,000 to under \$200,000 .....	30	4,212,345	140,412
\$200,000 to under \$500,000 .....	19	5,215,071	274,477
\$500,000 and over .....	3	3,485,427	1,161,809
TOTAL .....	250	19,093,461	76,374

Groups of Value of Production	Production		
	1931		
	Estab-lishments	Gross Value of Production	Average Value per Establishment
	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 .....	159	3,077,988	19,358
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	46	3,231,996	70,261
\$100,000 to under \$200,000 .....	32	4,459,355	139,355
\$200,000 and over .....	13	4,110,580	316,198
TOTAL .....	250	14,879,919	59,520

Groups of Employees	Employees		
	1931		
	Estab-lishments	Total Employees	Average employees per Establishment
	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees .....	128	1,166	9
20 to under 50 employees .....	67	2,147	32
50 to under 100 employees .....	38	2,716	71
100 to under 500 employees .....	17	2,778	163
TOTAL .....	250	8,807	35

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 4. - Capital Investment by Provinces, 1931.

Provinces	Number of plants reporting	Fixed Capital		Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present Value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Materials on hand, stocks in process	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA .....	250	16,797,049	305,137	11,479	1,979,796	19,093,461
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ...	21	603,959	12,607	324	64,986	681,876
New Brunswick .....	12	426,278	9,014	50	32,468	467,810
Quebec .....	56	4,992,071	116,810	8,436	721,955	5,839,272
Ontario .....	96	6,225,753	80,243	250	608,848	6,915,094
Manitoba .....	11	1,240,936	20,614	812	139,533	1,401,895
Saskatchewan .....	7	561,811	20,197	-	67,713	649,721
Alberta .....	12	974,944	19,541	1,582	116,116	1,112,183
British Columbia ...	35	1,771,297	26,111	25	228,177	2,025,610

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 5. - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1931.

Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment whose Regular Hours per Week were: -

Hours Worked per Week	CANADA	Prince Edward Island and Nova	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
40 hours or less .	521	12	16	48	240	15	-	135	55
41-43 hours .....	199	24	-	12	114	-	-	2	47
44 hours .....	557	-	16	38	176	-	35	7	285
45-47 hours .....	1,645	19	3	104	971	-	36	154	358
48 hours .....	1,822	150	24	58	774	-	120	211	485
49-50 hours .....	1,666	117	47	443	626	399	13	-	16
51-53 hours .....	543	-	28	427	67	-	-	15	6
54 hours .....	593	6	65	302	78	116	13	12	1
55 hours .....	424	-	-	389	35	-	-	-	-
56-59 hours .....	513	-	-	467	46	-	-	-	-
60 hours .....	83	-	12	52	19	-	-	-	-
Over 60 hours .....	26	2	2	12	10	-	-	-	-

The above table does not include overtime.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 6. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931.

Months	Male	Female	Total	Months	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
January .....	2,514	5,463	7,977	July .....	2,552	5,575	8,127
February .....	2,507	5,442	7,949	August .....	2,545	5,579	8,124
March .....	2,512	5,446	7,958	September ...	2,542	5,501	8,043
April .....	2,528	5,500	8,028	October .....	2,512	5,332	7,894
May .....	2,547	5,526	8,073	November ...	2,455	5,199	7,654
June .....	2,541	5,507	8,048	December ...	2,454	5,208	7,662
Average Monthly Employment .....					2,530	5,450	7,980

Table 7. - Employees, Salaries and Wages by Provinces, 1931.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA .....	526	301	1,340,422	2,530	5,450	8,169,454
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	22	9	49,336	100	215	217,694
New Brunswick .....	17	12	41,849	66	126	125,357
Quebec .....	153	62	457,517	802	1,375	1,646,438
Ontario .....	195	138	602,373	828	2,083	2,191,547
Manitoba .....	26	23	107,827	162	342	425,325
Saskatchewan .....	12	11	41,476	65	133	182,232
Alberta .....	47	14	100,285	146	343	377,662
British Columbia .....	54	32	139,699	361	835	1,003,179

Table 8. - Power Installation, 1931.

Classes of Power	Number of Units	Horse-power according to manufacturers' rating
Steam engines and turbines .....	98	5,424
Oil, gas and gasoline engines .....	1	25
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels .....	1	12
Electric motors -		
(a) Operated by purchased power .....	1,325	6,433
(b) Operated by power generated by the establishment .....	173	370
TOTAL POWER FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES .....	1,425	11,894
Total Electric Motor Installation .....	1,498	6,803

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

Table 9. - Fuel Consumption in Canada by Classes, 1931.

Classes of Fuel	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value at the Works
			\$
Bituminous coal, all grades ...	Ton of 2,000 lb.	64,881	385,581
Anthracite coal, all grades ...	" " " "	22,367	114,987
Lignite coal, all grades .....	" " " "	6,645	27,795
Coke .....	" " " "	2,021	12,927
Fuel oils .....	Imp. Gal.	324,222	17,263
Wood .....	Cord	8,689	35,647
Gas, manufactured and natural .	1,000 cu. ft.	58,190	26,177
Electricity purchased .....	-	-	183,615
All other fuel (not specified).	-	-	43,394
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY .....			847,386

Principal Statistics of the Laundry Industry in 17 of the Principal Cities in Canada having Three Establishments or More, 1931.

City	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Halifax, N. S. ....	5	412,483	187	167,003	27,807	345,824
Toronto, N. S. ....	3	39,029	22	19,399	4,012	37,732
Saint John, N. B. ....	5	365,850	159	126,905	28,625	324,922
Quebec, Que. ....	4	310,278	190	180,997	15,357	273,589
Montreal, Que. ....	31	4,785,488	1,787	1,607,400	297,035	3,283,176
Sherbrooke, Que. ....	3	119,739	70	55,968	10,017	108,559
Toronto, Ontario .....	26	3,926,345	1,699	1,596,413	222,033	2,919,223
Hamilton, Ontario .....	10	519,749	241	222,944	41,731	436,510
Ottawa, Ontario .....	8	401,139	267	218,578	44,743	417,108
London, Ontario .....	3	183,041	140	132,290	27,570	245,057
St. Catharines, Ontario	3	68,373	39	31,734	4,932	77,686
Windsor, Ontario .....	4	196,317	97	80,753	26,861	155,891
Cornwall, Ontario .....	3	36,955	14	8,463	2,729	21,700
Winnipeg, Manitoba ....	8	1,290,450	511	496,893	106,957	1,046,764
Calgary, Alberta .....	4	707,478	317	290,444	65,993	531,305
Victoria, B. C. ....	3	412,136	229	204,885	25,606	581,467
Vancouver, B. C. ....	13	1,251,675	810	724,392	92,256	1,263,421

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

A P P E N D I X.

List of Launderers.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

The Sterns Steam Laundry,  
White Star Laundry,

234 Kent Street, Charlottetown.  
14 Spring Street, Summerside.

NOVA SCOTIA

Carey & Bembridge,  
Bridgewater Steam Laundry,  
Lauchlin McLean,  
Globe Laundry Co. Ltd.,  
Halifax Steam Laundry Ltd.,  
Home Wet Wash Laundry,  
St. Michaels Laundry,  
Ungars Laundry & Dye Works Ltd.,

9 Prince Arthur Street, Amherst.  
Bridgewater.  
7 Minto Street, Glace Bay.  
50 Buckingham, Halifax.  
81-85 West Street, Halifax.  
32 Bilby Street, Halifax.  
83 Quinpool Road, Halifax.  
45-49 Argyle Street, Halifax.  
(H.O. 444 Barrington Street).

South Shore Power Laundry,  
Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Ltd.,  
Brookside Laundry,

Liverpool.  
Stewart Street, New Glasgow.  
Regent Street, North Sydney.  
(H.O. Inverness).

Globe Laundry,  
Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning,  
W. E. Bagnell  
Crowes Wet Wash Laundry,  
Vails Laundry,

179 Prince Street, Sydney.  
Hugh Street, Sydney.  
9 Commercial Street, Truro.  
396 Robie Street, Truro.  
12 King Street, Truro.  
(H.O. Sydney).

Windsor Laundry,  
J. L. Porter & W. A. Smith,  
Victoria Steam Laundry,

6 Water Street, Windsor.  
Pleasant Street, Yarmouth.  
Tooker & Prince Streets, Yarmouth.

NEW BRUNSWICK

The Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd., 66 Church Street, Edmundston.  
Globe Laundry, 676 Queen Street, Fredericton.  
Branscombe Wet Wash, 229 King Street, Moncton.  
Vails Star Laundry, 90 King Street, Moncton.  
City Wet Wash Laundry Ltd., 90-98 City Road, Saint John.  
New System Laundry, 30-40 Lansdowne Avenue, Saint John.  
The Religious of the Good Shepherd, 133 Waterloo Street, Saint John.  
Ungars Laundry, Dyeing & Carpet Cleaning Works, 28-40 Waterloo Street, Saint John.  
Vails Globe Laundries Ltd., 98-102 Charlotte Street, Saint John.  
St. Stephen Laundry, St. Stephen.  
Sackville Laundry, Lorne Street, Sackville.  
Peerless Laundry, Emerald Street, Woodstock.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

List of Launderers.

QUEBEC

St. Maurice Laundries Ltd.,	29 Roy Street, Cap de la Madeleine.
Guerin & Tremblay,	34 St. Antoine Street, Chicoutimi.
Pierre Allard & Frere,	Drummondville.
Granby Wet Wash Laundry,	7 Young Street, Granby.
Grand Mere Steam Laundry,	154 St. George Street, Grand Mere.
New Troy Laundry,	124-126 1st Street, Iberville.
T. Mettayer,	109 Ile Avenue, Lachine. (H.O. 118A Notre Dame)
American Laundry Ltd.,	1081 Beaver Hall Hill, Montreal.
Canada Family Washing Company,	2321 Des Erables, Montreal.
Central Toilet Service Company,	2060 Harmony, Montreal.
The Crown Laundry Company,	4220 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Federal Laundry,	5338-5350 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.
Frontenac Toilet Supply Company,	1726 Pauport Street, Montreal.
Home Family Wet Wash Laundry,	D'Arc Ave. Cor. Boyce, Montreal.
Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Ltd.,	1080 City Hall Avenue, Montreal.
Jolicoeur Ltée,	4132 Parthenais, Montreal.
Ernest Lachapelle,	4624 Carriere Street, Montreal.
J. Lavoie Toilet Laundry,	1471 Parthenais Street, Montreal.
Joseph Marechal	6359 Papineau Avenue, Montreal.
Marine Laundry,	1074 St. Urbain Street, Montreal.
Buanderie Menard,	554-556 St. Clement, Montreal.
La Moderne Toilette Service,	1871 Cartier Street, Montreal.
Montreal Laundry Co. Limited,	936 Busby Lane, Montreal.
New Ideal Laundry,	139 St. Peter Street, Montreal.
New Method Washing Limited,	6455 Christopher Columbus, Montreal.
New Way Laundry Limited,	6505 Garnier Street, Montreal.
Buanderie du Nord,	1387-91 Villeroy Street, Montreal.
Paquette Laundry,	2351 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.
Parisian Laundry,	3550 St. Antoine Street, Montreal.
Buanderie Perfection,	4535 Christopher Columbus, Montreal.
Queens Jubilee Laundry,	75 Laurier West, Montreal.
St. Hubert Laundry Limited,	8560 St. Hubert Street, Montreal.
St. Lawrence Laundry Limited,	256 Greene Avenue, Montreal.
St. Pauls Laundry,	2021 Roberval Street, Montreal.
A. C. Shaver,	589 Canning, Montreal.
The Sunshine Laundry Co. Limited,	214 Vallee Street, Montreal.
The Toilet Laundries, Limited,	750 Guy Street, Montreal.
Villeroy Laundry,	8183 Lajeunesse Street, Montreal.
Imperial Laundry Company,	54 St. Valier Street, Quebec.
La Buanderie Levis Ltée,	10 De Courcelles, Quebec.
A. E. Pfeiffer & Co. Reg'd.,	4 McMahon Street, Quebec.
Quebec Steam Laundry,	14 Des Prairies Street, Quebec.
St. Louis Laundry,	12 St. Louis Street, Riviere du Loup.
Chas. E. Clark,	Rail Road, Rock Island.
St. Agathe Steam Laundry,	18 St. Donat Street, St. Agathe des Monts.
Edouard Boivin,	175 Scott Avenue, St. Jerome.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

List of Launderers.

QUEBEC - (Concl'd.)

South Shore Laundry Limited,  
Buanderie Ste. Therese,  
Buanderie Nationale  
Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke,  
Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners,  
Sorel Laundry Ltd.,  
  
Buanderie Economique,  
New System Laundry,  
Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company,  
Noe Roux,

7-11 Fort Street, St. Lambert.  
34-36 St. Jean Street, Ste. Therese.  
79 Belvidere Street, Sherbrooke.  
Off Bank Street, Sherbrooke.  
91 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke.  
44B. Augusta Street, Sorel.  
(H.O. 36 Roi Street).  
403 Laverandry Street, Three Rivers.  
30 St. Pierre Street, Valleyfield.  
3856 Allen Avenue, Verdun.  
235 Notre Dame Street, Victoriaville.

ONTARIO

Aylmer Steam Laundry,  
Belleville Steam Laundry,  
Quinte Laundry,  
Brantford Laundry Ltd.,  
Noble Laundry,  
  
Central Laundry,  
The Wrightway Laundry,  
Maple City Laundry,  
Cobourg Steam Laundry,  
H. Hughes,  
Martins Steam Laundry,  
Quality First Steam Laundry,  
Dunnville Damp Wash Laundry,  
Standard Laundries Limited,  
The Ideal Laundry,  
Royal City Laundry,  
Battrams Wet Wash Laundry,  
Blue White Laundries Limited,  
City Laundry of Hamilton Limited,  
East End Laundry & Dry Cleaners,  
Eliza Howes,  
Ideal Wet Wash,  
New Idea Laundry,  
The Parisian Sanitary Laundry of Hamilton,  
Limited,  
Snow White Laundry,  
Sunlight Laundry Company Limited,  
Bigwin Laundry,  
Abitibi Power & Paper Company Limited,  
City Steam Laundry,  
Thompson Bros. Launderers Limited,  
Pea-l Laundry Limited,

John Street South, Aylmer.  
291 Coleman Street, Belleville.  
16 Highland Avenue, Belleville.  
130 Clarence Street, Brantford.  
197-199 Erie Avenue, Brantford.  
(H.O. 401 Royal Bank Building, Toronto).  
Lewis Street, Bridgeburg.  
Perth Street, Brockville.  
420 Park Avenue, Chatham.  
Cor. Division & James Streets, Cobourg.  
41 Pitt Street, Cornwall.  
29 Lawrence Avenue, Cornwall.  
16 4th Street East, Cornwall.  
Locke Street, Dunnville.  
209 McVicar Street, Fort William.  
147 Main Street, Galt.  
155 Yorkshire Street, Guelph.  
27-33 Aikman Avenue, Hamilton.  
220 Gage Avenue North, Hamilton.  
104 Main Street West, Hamilton.  
1374 Barton Street East, Hamilton.  
318-320 James Street, Hamilton.  
790 Barton Street East, Hamilton.  
772 King Street West, Hamilton.  
  
12-14 Walnut Street, Hamilton.  
5 Merchison Avenue, Hamilton.  
190 Locke Street South, Hamilton.  
Huntsville.  
Iroquois Falls.  
225 Wellington Street, Kingston.  
308 Barrie Street, Kingston.  
90 Queen Street South, Kitchener.



DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

List of Launderers.

ONTARIO - Cont'd.

Victoria Electric Laundry,	98 Russell Street West, Lindsay.
Forest City Laundry,	5-13 King Street, London.
London Wet Wash	279 Wellington Street, London.
Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,	71-75 Dundas Street, London.
Midland Steam Laundry Co. Limited,	Yonge Street, Midland.
Walker Laundry & Cataract Dry Cleaning Works Limited,	488 Ellis Street, Niagara Falls.
City Laundry of North Bay Limited,	245 McIntyre East, North Bay.
Nipissing Laundry Company Limited,	440-442 Main Street West, North Bay.
Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd.,	456 Centre Street, Oshawa.
The Cambridge Laundry Limited,	475 Cambridge Street, Ottawa.
Crown Laundry Company,	30 Chamberlain Street, Ottawa.
Good Shepherd Steam Laundry,	411 St. Andrew Street, Ottawa.
Home Steam Laundry,	329 Cambridge Street, Ottawa.
Household Laundry Limited,	737 Carling Avenue, Ottawa.
Individual Laundry System,	105 Chapel Street, Ottawa.
Ottawa Sanitary Laundry,	255 Argyle Avenue, Ottawa.
Vails Laundry Limited,	386 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Co.,	160 McKay Street, Pembroke.
Fannings Steam Laundry,	171 King Street, Peterboro.
The Modern Systems Limited,	Haggart & Lansdowne Streets, Peterboro. (H.O. Belleville).
Standard Laundries Limited,	234-236 Van Norman Street, Port Arthur. (H.O. 209 McVicar Street, Fort William).
Atkinsons Family Laundry,	46 Dacotah Street, St. Catharines.
Feasbys Wash-Rite Family Laundry Service,	117 Thorold Road, St. Catharines.
The Garden City Laundry,	189 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines.
Hunters Laundries Limited,	133 Curtis Street, St. Thomas.
Monarch Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd.,	116 Russell Street West, Sandwich.
Family Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,	190 Davis Street, Sarnia.
Marine Laundry Limited,	121 Queen East, Sault Ste. Marie.
Smiths Falls Steam Laundry,	Smiths Falls.
The Stratford Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.,	159 Ontario Street, Stratford.
Sudbury Steam Laundry,	171 Larch Street, Sudbury.
Timmins Laundry Co.	57 Cedar Street, Timmins.
Armstrongs Community Laundry,	3 Sherwood Street, Toronto.
Brighton Laundry Limited,	820-826 Bloor Street West, Toronto.
Central Laundry,	18 Baldwin Street, Toronto.
Cottage Laundry,	185 Church Street, Toronto.
Excelsior Laundry Company Limited,	637-639 Runnymede Road, Toronto.
Home Laundry,	178 Harbord, Toronto.
Ideal Laundry Limited,	312 St. Helens Avenue, Toronto.
Individual Wet Wash Laundry,	3197 Danforth Avenue, Toronto.
Modern Laundry Service Limited,	703 Bloor Street, Toronto.
New Method Laundry Limited,	725 College Street, Toronto.
New System Laundry Company Limited,	107 Elizabeth Street, Toronto.
Ontario Laundry Company Limited,	260 Berkeley Street, Toronto.
The Parisian Laundry Company of Toronto Limited,	604 King Street West, Toronto.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

List of Launderers.

ONTARIO - Concl'd.

Parkdale Hand Laundry,	65 Fuller Avenue, Toronto.
Princess Laundry,	451-453 Parliament Street, Toronto.
Puritan Laundry Company Limited,	292 Brunswick Avenue, Toronto.
Quality Spotless Laundry Limited,	624 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Queen City Laundry,	141 Cedarvale Avenue, Toronto.
Sanitary Laundry,	7-9 Bulwer Street, Toronto.
Sterling Laundry Company Limited,	755 Dundas Street East, Toronto.
Superior Laundry Company,	1601 Queen Street East, Toronto.
Swiss Laundry,	105 Simcoe Street, Toronto.
Taber Laundry Works Limited,	444-446 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
Toronto Wet Wash Laundry,	175 Ossington Avenue, Toronto.
West End Laundry Limited,	1488 Queen Street West, Toronto.
Yorkville Laundry,	45-47 Elm Street, Toronto.
Star Steam Laundry,	Walkerton.
Twin City Laundry Limited,	13 Duke Street, Waterloo.
New Method Laundry,	71 Hellems Avenue, Welland.
Burnside Wet Wash Laundry,	1054 Chatham Street East, Windsor.
Standard Laundry,	1201 Dougall Avenue, Windsor.
Windsor Laundry,	1476 Elsmere Avenue, Windsor.
White Laundry & Dry Cleaners,	924 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor.

MANITOBA

Rumford Laundry Limited,	1215 Rosser Avenue, Brandon.
Dauphin Sanitary Steam Laundry,	2nd Street S. W., Dauphin.
The Electric Laundry,	Hapnot Street, Flin Flon.
Kelvin Laundry,	97 Tache Avenue, Winnipeg.
The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co. Ltd.,	309 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg.
New Method Laundry Company,	372 Burnell Street, Winnipeg.
The North West Laundry Limited,	181 Main Street, Winnipeg.
Peerless Laundry,	55 Pearl Street, Winnipeg.
Pioneer Laundry Limited,	93-101 Granville Street, Winnipeg.
Rumford Limited,	Horne & Wellington Streets, Winnipeg.
Winnipeg Laundry Limited,	965-969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg.

SASKATCHEWAN

Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Limited,	103 Ominica Street West, Moose Jaw.
Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners,	411 9th Street East, Prince Albert.
Independent Laundry Limited,	2075 Broad Street, Regina.
The Regina Steam Laundry Limited,	1924-1926 Rose Street, Regina.
Christie Bros. Laundry Limited,	Avenue H. N. & 23rd Street West, Saskatoon.
Modern Laundry Limited,	300-302 First Avenue North, Saskatoon.
Swift Current Steam Laundry,	152 4th Avenue West, Swift Current.

ALBERTA

Alberta Steam Laundry Company Limited,	750 Second Avenue West, Calgary.
Model Laundry Company,	420 Marsh Road, Calgary.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

List of Launderers.

ALBERTA - Concl'd.

The Ontario Laundry Limited,	302 5th Avenue E. & 2nd Street E., Calgary.
Premier Laundry Limited,	Corner 8th Street West & 3rd Avenue, Calgary.
Camrose Steam Laundry,	Box 221, Camrose.
White Laundry,	225 Centre Street, Drumheller.
Snow Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,	9814 104th Ave. & 11060 Jasper Ave., Edmonton.
The Superior Laundry Limited,	11002 102nd Street, Edmonton.
Jasper Steam Laundry,	Jasper.
Lethbridge Laundry Company Limited,	542 4th Street South, Lethbridge. (H.O. 206 Scarboro Avenue).
Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Co. Ltd.,	873a Second Street, Medicine Hat.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Valley Steam Laundry,	Mary & Wellington Streets, Chilliwack.
Comox Valley Laundry,	Courtney.
Scottish Laundry,	Alice Street, Courtney.
Whiteway Laundry Limited,	116 Lorne Street, Kamloops.
Kelowna Steam Laundry,	Patterson Avenue, Kelowna.
Ladysmith Steam Laundry,	1st Avenue, Ladysmith.
The Imperial Laundry & City Cleaners & Dyers,	31-35 Comox Road, Nanaimo.
Kootenay Steam Laundry,	711 Baker Street, Nelson.
Royal City Laundry Limited,	814 Royal Avenue, New Westminster.
Penticton Steam Laundry,	Ellis Street, Penticton.
Powell River Steam Laundry,	Powell River.
Canadian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd.,	515 6th Avenue West, Prince Rupert.
Pioneer Laundry Limited,	3rd Avenue West, Prince Rupert.
Portland Canal Electric Laundry,	Stewart.
Trail Steam Laundry Company Limited,	Trail.
Burrard Laundry Limited,	501 3rd Street East, Vancouver.
Cascade Laundry,	801 Beach Avenue, Vancouver. (H.O. 900 Richards).
Excelsior Laundry,	556 Richards Street, Vancouver.
Family Service Laundry Limited,	5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver. (H.O. 900 Richards Street).
Fraser Wet Wash Laundry,	666 20th Avenue East, Vancouver.
French Hand Laundry,	1520 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.
I. X. L. Laundry Limited,	130 5th Avenue West, Vancouver.
Monastery Laundry,	562 14th Avenue West, Vancouver.
Nelson Laundries Limited,	2300 Cambie Street, Vancouver.
Peerless Laundry Limited,	1698 3rd Avenue West, Vancouver.
Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd.,	900 Richards Street, Vancouver.
Star Steam Laundry Company Limited,	1115 Richards Street, Vancouver.
Sterling Wet Wash Laundry,	1460 7th Avenue West, Vancouver.
Seymour Steam Laundry & Cleaners,	122 Fuller Street, Vernon.
Vernon Steam Laundry,	7th Street, Vernon.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION I. - LAUNDRIES.

List of Launderers.

BRITISH COLUMBIA - Concl'd.

Economy Steam Laundry,	607 John Street, Victoria.
New Method Laundries Limited,	947 North Park Street, Victoria.
Standard Steam Laundry Limited,	841 View Street, Victoria.
Cascade Steam Laundry,	Craig Street, Dawson City, Yukon.
White Horse Steam Laundry,	White Horse, Yukon.

oOo

---

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

In this section are presented data concerning those establishments in Canada whose principal source of revenue is derived from the dyeing and cleaning of garments, etc. The information given in this section must not be considered as entirely comprehensive, as dyeing and cleaning operations are also carried on as an adjunct to their regular business by quite a number of laundries.

Production.

The amount received for all work done in dyeing and cleaning establishments in Canada during the calendar year 1931 is given by provinces in table 1. The number of establishments reporting in 1931 was 157 which was an increase of thirty-one over the total for the previous year. The value of work done in 1930 was \$6,412,325 whilst for the period covered by this report the amount was \$6,144,765, being a decrease of \$267,560 over the two year period.

Table 1. - Value of Work Done in Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments, by Provinces, 1931.

Provinces	Establishments	Value of Work Done
	No.	\$
CANADA .....	157	6,144,765
Nova Scotia .....	7	190,436
New Brunswick .....	3	35,426
Quebec .....	30	1,344,259
Ontario .....	64	3,125,480
Manitoba .....	11	604,495
Saskatchewan .....	11	209,661
Alberta .....	8	177,589
British Columbia .....	23	457,419

For details of work done, see table 1(a).

Materials Used.

The kind, quantity and cost value of the principal materials used in this section of the industry will be found by provinces in table 2. The total cost in 1930 was \$624,392 whilst for 1931 the amount reported was \$618,014, a decrease of \$6,378. The largest single item of materials was gasoline or benzine of which 857,805 gallons were consumed at a cost of \$197,072 which was 31.88 per cent of the total cost of materials used.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 2. - Materials Used, by Provinces, 1931.

Materials	CANADA		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		
	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	
		\$		\$		\$	
Alum .....	Lb.	24	2	10	1	-	-
Liquid ammonia .....	Gal.	10,690	4,456	127	78	10	18
Washing blue .....	Lb.	2	13	-	-	-	-
Chloride of lime .....	Lb.	13,647	845	20	2	-	-
Aniline and other dyes "	"	75,232	70,088	1,721	2,238	927	1,068
Common salt .....	"	464,735	4,371	12,745	162	3,180	32
Washing soda .....	"	119,850	3,616	875	39	2,550	79
Soaps .....	"	375,691	46,989	9,838	2,069	1,290	206
Starch .....	"	17,136	1,934	15	1	40	3
Alcohol .....	Proof Gal.	6,200	5,347	95	105	-	-
Gasoline or benzine ..	Gal.	857,805	197,072	25,866	6,337	7,180	1,591
Salts used for dyeing (mordants) .....	-	-	6,483	-	7	-	-
Other chemicals .....	-	-	46,540	-	2,869	-	30
Buttons, thread, linings, etc. ....	-	-	29,169	-	900	-	5
Paper, twine, boxes, etc.-	-	-	85,955	-	3,417	-	674
All other materials ..	-	-	114,634	-	2,328	-	119
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>618,014</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20,553</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,825</b>

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 2. - Materials Used, by Provinces, 1931. - Cont'd.

Materials	Quebec		Ontario		Manitoba		
	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	
		\$		\$		\$	
Alum .....	Lb.	-	-	-	-	-	
Liquid ammonia .....	Gal.	1,636	817	7,743	2,956	336	238
Washing blue .....	Lb.	2	12	-	1	-	-
Chloride of lime .....	Lb.	4,502	193	3,461	307	5,200	321
Aniline and other dyes .....	"	29,025	20,227	27,070	23,463	7,639	7,922
Common salt .....	"	70,990	905	304,945	2,510	36,000	363
Washing soda .....	"	61,258	1,407	33,026	935	3,290	429
Soaps .....	"	77,805	8,904	201,506	26,692	44,196	2,949
Starch .....	"	1,540	131	15,233	1,760	125	19
Alcohol .....	Proof Gal.	1,395	1,904	3,852	3,456	115	115
Gasoline or benzine .....	Gal.	196,265	44,450	409,822	86,271	72,493	19,975
Salts used for dyeing (mordants) .....	-	-	2,390	-	3,296	-	168
Other chemicals .....	-	-	13,440	-	19,519	-	5,271
Buttons, thread, linings, etc. ..	-	-	3,781	-	13,975	-	3,746
Paper, twine, boxes, etc. ...	-	-	13,540	-	40,713	-	17,945
All other materials .....	-	-	36,638	-	48,738	-	14,085
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>143,739</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>279,592</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>73,546</b>

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 2. - Materials Used, by Provinces, 1931. - Concl'd.

Materials	Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia		
	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	
		\$		\$		\$	
Alum .....	Lb.	-	-	-	14	1	
Liquid ammonia .....	Gal.	123	67	179	72	536	210
Washing blue .....	Lb.	-	-	-	-	-	
Chloride of lime .....	Lb.	264	6	-	-	200	16
Aniline and other dyes ....	"	837	935	1,452	1,297	6,561	7,938
Common salt .....	"	21,850	252	300	21	14,725	126
Washing soda .....	"	860	20	3,750	75	14,241	632
Soaps .....	"	18,603	2,805	5,549	925	16,904	2,439
Starch .....	"	58	5	-	-	125	15
Alcohol .....	Proof Gal.	14	17	119	125	110	125
Gasoline or benzine .....	Gal.	32,330	10,761	23,023	6,826	90,821	20,861
Salts used for dyeing (mordants) .....	-	-	400	-	175	-	47
Other chemicals .....	-	-	818	-	3,554	-	1,039
Buttons, thread, linings, etc. ....	-	-	4,333	-	720	-	1,709
Paper, twine, boxes, etc. .	-	-	2,827	-	2,524	-	4,315
All other materials .....	-	-	1,857	-	1,982	-	8,887
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>25,103</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18,296</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>48,360</b>



DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Size of Establishments.

Groups of Capital Invested	Capital.		
	1 9 3 1		
	Estab-lishments	Capital Invested	Average Capital per Establishment
	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 .....	121	2,070,593	17,112
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	22	1,490,381	67,745
\$100,000 and over .....	14	2,967,129	211,938
TOTAL .....	157	6,528,103	41,580

Groups of Value of Production	Production.		
	1 9 3 1		
	Estab-lishments	Gross Value of Production	Average Value per Establishment
	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 .....	124	2,185,061	17,621
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	19	1,279,457	67,340
\$100,000 to under \$200,000 .....	9	1,140,997	126,777
\$200,000 and over .....	5	1,539,250	307,850
TOTAL .....	157	6,144,765	39,139

Groups of Employees	Employees.		
	1 9 3 1		
	Estab-lishments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Establishment
	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees .....	115	888	8
20 to under 50 employees .....	32	971	30
50 to under 100 employees .....	5	309	62
100 to under 500 employees .....	5	797	159
TOTAL .....	157	2,965	19

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 3. - Capital Investment, by Provinces, 1931.

Provinces	Number of plants reporting	Fixed Capital		Working Capital		Total Capital
		Present Value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools and other equipment	Materials on hand, stocks in process	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA .....	157	5,695,056	165,033	27,487	640,527	6,528,103
Nova Scotia .....	7	217,728	5,421	200	26,907	250,256
New Brunswick .....	3	24,000	1,150	50	2,200	27,400
Quebec .....	30	1,028,124	31,464	2,580	85,240	1,147,408
Ontario .....	64	3,191,099	76,499	16,962	371,783	3,656,343
Manitoba .....	11	374,807	16,185	248	44,993	426,233
Saskatchewan .....	11	266,532	15,812	6,897	24,924	314,165
Alberta .....	8	256,070	8,728	550	46,260	311,608
British Columbia ...	23	336,696	9,774	-	38,220	384,690

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 4. - Hours Worked in Month of Highest Employment, 1931.

Hours worked per week	Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment Whose Regular Hours per Week were:								
	CANADA	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
40 hours or less ..	105	-	-	20	67	-	16	2	-
41 to 43 hours ....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44 hours .....	310	-	-	14	185	-	6	9	96
45 to 47 hours ....	260	13	-	38	136	-	-	-	73
48 hours .....	375	19	-	9	210	-	56	43	38
49 to 50 hours ....	1,239	41	-	343	678	177	-	50	-
51 to 53 hours ....	267	-	-	102	16	145	-	-	4
54 hours .....	249	6	13	101	79	22	22	-	6
55 hours .....	86	-	-	73	13	-	-	-	-
56 to 59 hours ....	11	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
60 hours .....	11	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-
Over 60 hours .....	17	-	-	11	-	-	5	-	1

The above table does not include overtime.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 5. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931.

Months	Male	Female	Total	Months	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
January .....	1,237	992	2,229	July .....	1,412	1,130	2,542
February .....	1,234	987	2,221	August .....	1,398	1,114	2,512
March .....	1,325	1,034	2,407	September ....	1,445	1,154	2,599
April .....	1,526	1,250	2,776	October .....	1,448	1,128	2,576
May .....	1,509	1,210	2,719	November .....	1,362	1,077	2,439
June .....	1,450	1,157	2,607	December .....	1,291	1,001	2,292
Average Monthly Employment .....				1,391	1,112	2,503	

Table 6. - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1931.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA .....	298	164	633,855	1,391	1,112	2,327,904
Nova Scotia .....	14	10	27,980	46	18	61,634
New Brunswick .....	2	3	4,404	11	8	13,896
Quebec .....	63	44	155,112	331	241	551,489
Ontario .....	141	82	304,656	652	528	1,077,237
Manitoba .....	20	11	47,604	160	143	283,550
Saskatchewan .....	18	7	31,170	48	42	76,065
Alberta .....	10	4	16,100	43	35	66,749
British Columbia .....	30	3	46,829	100	97	197,284

Table 7. - Power Installation, 1931.

Classes of Power	Number of Units	Horse-power according to manufacturers' rating
Steam engines and turbines .....	20	396
Electric motors - Operated by purchased power .....	520	2,455
TOTAL POWER FOR MANUFACTURING PURPOSES ....	540	2,851

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

Table 3. - Fuel Consumption in Canada, by Classes, 1931.

Classes of Fuel	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value at the Works
			\$
Bituminous coal, all grades .....	Ton of 2,000 lb.	13,392	90,578
Anthracite coal, all grades .....	" " " "	2,032	15,768
Lignite coal, all grades .....	" " " "	953	6,855
Coke .....	" " " "	1,848	12,456
Fuel oils .....	Imp. Gal.	356,100	23,671
Wood .....	Cord	1,633	7,590
Gas, manufactured and natural ...	1,000 cu. ft.	6,486	3,663
Electricity purchased .....	-	-	69,905
All other fuel (not specified) ..	-	-	5,272
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY .....			235,758

Principal Statistics of Dyeing and Cleaning Establishments in Eleven Principal Cities in Canada having Three Establishments or More, 1931.

Cities	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Em-ployees	Total Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Work Completed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Montreal, Quebec. .	19	822,276	547	596,256	116,699	1,084,211
Toronto, Ontario ..	21	2,211,266	368	866,321	163,607	1,948,317
Hamilton, Ontario .	8	283,675	107	102,039	18,459	224,917
Ottawa, Ontario ...	5	268,790	96	90,706	22,630	198,994
London, Ontario ...	5	162,352	76	79,058	16,081	173,349
Windsor, Ontario ..	5	255,205	89	87,148	23,553	207,783
Winnipeg, Manitoba.	9	432,733	331	330,154	73,183	601,295
Saskatoon, Sask. ..	7	185,185	81	76,404	16,947	150,354
Regina, Sask. ....	3	122,430	32	29,731	7,290	55,488
Edmonton, Alberta .	5	232,334	75	67,365	13,697	143,956
Vancouver, B. C. ..	15	304,284	183	195,689	39,889	374,192

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

A P P E N D I X.

List of Dyers and Cleaners.

NOVA SCOTIA

Glace Bay Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Company,	49 Union Street, Glace Bay.
New Method Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	19 Sterling Street, Glace Bay.
Cousins Limited,	507 Robie Street, Halifax.
United Cleaners & Dyers Company Limited,	Isleville Street, Halifax.
Clean Right Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	Corner Terrace & Union Streets, Sydney.
Glover Dry Cleaners,	381 George Street, Sydney.
Critchers Dye Works,	Yarmouth.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Buzzels Dye Works,	276 Queen Street, Fredericton.
American Dye Works Limited,	27-29 Elm Street, Saint John.
Gilberts Lane Dye Works,	49 Gilberts Lane, Saint John.

QUEBEC

Classic Cleaners & Dyers,	148 Wellington Street, Hull.
Hector Lamarche,	14 B. Leduc Street, Hull.
La Teinturerie De Joliette,	17 Guilbank Street, Joliette.
Dominion Dye Works & Cleaning,	83A 15th Avenue, Lachine.
Lachine Dye Works,	129 7th Avenue, Lachine.
Teinturerie Limoilou,	13 St. Albert Street, Limoilou.
Acme Dry Cleaning Company,	2461 Carriere Street, Montreal.
Burnett Limited,	805 Chatham Street, Montreal.
Canada Carpet Cleaning Company,	714 Vitre Street, Montreal.
Canadian Sponging & Dye Works Limited,	2050 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Capital Cleaners & Dyers,	867 De L'Epee Avenue, Montreal.
C. E. Charbonneau & Company,	6641 St. Hubert Street, Montreal. (Works at 53 Laurier Avenue).
Clean Wear Service Limited,	3886 Henri Julien, Montreal.
Dechaux Freres Limitée,	2142 Beaudry Street, Montreal.
Deskin Bros.,	1060 Champlain Street, Montreal.
Dominion Cleaners,	2281 St. James Street West, Montreal.
Herard & Cie,	555 Ferdinand Street, Montreal.
Lasalle Dye Works Limited,	1232 Atwater Street, Montreal.
Leveille Limitée,	135 Lafrance Street, Montreal.
Modern Dye Works,	3535 Park Avenue, Montreal.
Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Company Limited,	137 Belanger Avenue East, Montreal.
National Dye Works Limited,	3160 Rouen Street, Montreal.
New System Cleaning Service Reg'd.,	823 Dorchester Street East, Montreal.
Ryans Dry Cleaning Works Limited,	856 St. Remi Street, Montreal.
Society Cleaners & Dyers,	2518 Rachel Street East, Montreal.
P. Ferland,	155-157 Dupont Street, Quebec.
Teinturerie Dorchester Reg'd.,	120 Dorchester Street, Quebec.
Herard & Cie,	73 4th Street, Shawigan Falls.
H. A. Poissant & Company,	45 St. George Street, Three Rivers.
Star Dyers & Cleaners Reg'd.,	3028 Lasalle Blvd., Verdun.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

List of Dyers and Cleaners.

ONTARIO

Modern Dry Cleaners & Dyers,	192 Front Street, Belleville.
R. P. Cahill,	71 Colborne Street, Brantford.
Brilliant Dye House,	236 Simpson Street, Fort William.
Ellard Dyers & Cleaners,	421 George Street, Fort William.
Danbys Cleaners & Dyers,	51 Water Street North, Galt.
Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	38 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.
Eyres Dyeing & Cleaning,	93 James Street North, Hamilton.
Glovers Cleaning & Dyeing Works,	167 James Street South, Hamilton.
Howard Bros.,	52 Rebecca Street, Hamilton.
Mrs. E. Kaufman,	465 King Street East, Hamilton.
Langley's Limited,	210 Main Street East, Hamilton. (H.O. 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto).
My Valet,	326 King Street East, Hamilton.
A. Parker & Son,	134 King Street East, Hamilton.
Crystal Cleaners & Dyers,	445 Princess Street, Kingston.
Pattons Dye Works,	349 Princess Street, Kingston.
Kitchener Dye Works,	47 Queen Street South, Kitchener.
Langley's Limited,	Corner Queen & Duke Streets, Kitchener. (H.O. 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto).
The American Dye Works,	755 Dundas Street, London.
Deans Dry Cleaning & Dye Works,	663-669 Adelaide Street, London.
M. Jackson,	650 Richmond Street, London.
Ontario Dry Cleaners & Pressers,	516 Talbot Street, London.
Talbot Dry Cleaners & Dyers,	434 Talbot Street, London. (H.O. 459 Talbot Street).
Arrow Cleaners & Dyers,	97 Lambton Avenue, Mount Dennis.
Harrisons,	1764 Ferry Street, Niagara Falls.
Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers,	21 Bond Street East, Oshawa.
New Service Cleaners & Dyers,	39½ Simcoe Street North, Oshawa.
Dollar Cleaners,	999 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
Langley's Limited,	200 Bay Street, Ottawa. (H.O. 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto).
Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	250 Sparks Street, Ottawa.
Patton Cleaning & Dyeing Company,	1200 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
Star Cleaners & Dyers,	317 Rideau Street, Ottawa.
Parkers Dye Works,	177 Charlotte Street, Peterboro.
New Method Dry Cleaners & Dyers,	3-8 Mary Street, St. Catharines.
John A. Esson,	366 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.
Barges Cleaners & Dyers,	116 North Christina Street, Sarnia.
Peoples Dye Works,	74 Dennis Street, Sault Ste. Marie.
La Vogue,	365 Copper Cliff Road, Sudbury.
Associated Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	8 Vanauley Street, Toronto. (H.O. 18 Adelaide Street West).
Baker Bros. Limited,	109 Vaughan Road, Toronto.
Baker Carpet Cleaning Company,	25 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto.
Best Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	150 Kenwood Avenue, Toronto.
Canadian Dyers & Cleaners,	1597 Queen Street East, Toronto.

DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

List of Dyers and Cleaners.

ONTARIO - Concl'd.

Chester Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	741-743 Broadview Avenue, Toronto.
City Dye Works Limited,	142 Claremont, Toronto.
Cranston Dye Works,	139 Bleecker Street, Toronto.
The T. Eaton Company Limited,	190 Yonge Street, Toronto.
Gibsons Cleaners Limited,	1315 Davenport Road, Toronto.
Harrons Dye Works Limited,	876 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
Independent Dyers & Cleaners,	1-5 Kelvin Avenue, Toronto.
Langley's Limited,	249 Spadina Road, Toronto.
Lucas Dye Works,	673 College Street, Toronto.
Parkers Dye Works Limited,	785-791 Yonge Street, Toronto.
Sherrins Dye Works,	1423 Bloor Street West, Toronto.
Turco-Persian Rug Renovating Company,	166 Duchess Street, Toronto.
United Cleaners & Dyers,	879-883 Queen Street East, Toronto.
Walsh Bros.,	1109 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
L. White & Sons Limited,	135 St. Patrick Street, Toronto.
White Rose Cleaners & Dyers,	3020 Dundas Street West, Toronto.
Felker Bros.,	2911 Dundas Street West, Toronto. (Works at Weston).
Jackson Cleaner & Dyer,	600 Eric & Lillian Streets, Windsor.
Modern Cleaners & Dyers,	701 Louis Avenue Corner Catarauqui, Windsor.
Peerless Dry Cleaners,	901 Sandwich Street East, Windsor.
Rivards,	741 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor.
A. W. Warren,	148 Crawford Avenue, Windsor.

MANITOBA

Brandon Dye Works,	248 10th Street, Brandon.
Dubois Dyers & Cleaners,	276 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg. (H.O. 364 Redwood Avenue).
Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners,	324 Young Street, Winnipeg.
Henry Bros. Limited,	969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg.
McCarthy's Limited,	Simcoe & Ellice Streets, Winnipeg.
Mathews & Scott Dry Cleaners Limited,	114 Lark Street, Winnipeg.
Morris Dye Works,	744 Alexander Avenue, Winnipeg.
Perth Dye Works & French Dry Cleaners,	484 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.
Quinton Dye Works Limited,	Daly Street at Jessie Avenue, Winnipeg.
Winnipeg Dyeing & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd.,	658 St. Matthews Avenue, Winnipeg.

SASKATCHEWAN

Belgian Dry Cleaners,	48 14th Street West, Prince Albert.
Apex Dye Works Limited,	1763 Halifax Street, Regina.
French Dry Cleaners & Dyers,	1345 Broad Street, Regina. (H.O. 1741 Rose Street).
Queen City Cleaners & Dyers,	12th & Osler Streets, Regina.
Belgian Dry Cleaners,	123 20th Street West, Saskatoon.
Blyth & Company,	623 Broadway, Saskatoon.
Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	326 3rd Avenue South, Saskatoon.



DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY WORK, 1931.

SECTION II. - DYEING AND CLEANING.

List of Dyers and Cleaners.

SASKATCHEWAN - Concl'd.

Parisian Dye Works,	321 Avenue F. South, Saskatoon.
Arthur Rose Limited,	334-340 2nd Avenue West, Saskatoon.
Saskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers,	920 20th Street West, Saskatoon.
Tucker & Bate,	242 20th Street West, Saskatoon.

ALBERTA

Apex Cleaners & Dyers,	1218 9th Avenue East, Calgary.
Templetons Limited,	615 17th Avenue West, Calgary.
Dollar Cleaners,	9352 106 A. Avenue, Edmonton.
Elite Cleaning & Dyeing Company,	11025 Jasper Street, Edmonton.
Expert Dyers & Cleaners Limited,	10056 105th Street, Edmonton.
International Cleaners & Dyers,	10664 97th Street, Edmonton.
Trudeau Cleaning & Dye Works Ltd.,	10050 103rd Street, Edmonton.
Ponoka Cleaning & Dyeing Works,	Ponoka.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Crowsnest Cleaners & Dyers,	Fernie.
Paisley Dye Works,	20 Nicol Street, Nanaimo.
H. K. Foot,	Fairview, Nelson.
Calam & Thomas Limited,	1202 Kingsway Burnaby, New Westminster.
Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	533 Clarkson Street, New Westminster.
Carrolls Dye Works,	1366 49th Street East, Vancouver.
Culley's Dye Works,	3243 Main Street, Vancouver.
Empire Cleaners Limited,	5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver. (H.O. 900 Richards Street).
French Way Cleaners,	1167 Granville Street, Vancouver.
Granville Bros.,	1835 Granville Street, Vancouver.
Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers,	1100 Union Street, Vancouver.
Peace Cleaners,	3223 Fraser Avenue, Vancouver.
Perfect Cleaners & Dyers,	150 Lonsdale Avenue, North Vancouver.
Permanent Dye Works,	1656 4th Avenue, Vancouver.
Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Ltd.,	1762 2nd Avenue West, Vancouver.
Rose Hill Cleaning Works,	1690 Robson Street, Vancouver.
St. Clair Dye Works,	3627 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.
Shaughnessy Heights French Cleaners and Dyers,	2928 Granville Street, Vancouver.
Swan Bros. Limited,	12th Avenue & Kingsway, Vancouver.
Union Dyers & Cleaners Limited,	1098 Davie Street, Vancouver.
B. C. Dye Works,	1012 Yates Street, Victoria.
City Dye Works,	344 Fort Street, Victoria.
Paisley Cleaners & Dyers,	522 Gore Street, Esquimalt. (Victoria).





STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010766770