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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT

ON THE

DYEING, CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES

IN

CANADA

1933

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OTTAWA
1935

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

SECTION 1. - GENERAL REVIEW OF THE GROUP.

This industry is divided into two distinct but related branches, (1) establishments whose principal occupation is the laundering of garments, etc., and (2) those to whom dyeing and cleaning rank first in importance. This report, therefore, has been separated into three sections, the first being a review of the statistics of both industries combined and the second and third dealing with each individual industry separately.

In 1933 reports were received from 411 establishments whose principal operations consisted of laundry work and dyeing and cleaning which was an increase of two over the number reporting during 1932.

Notwithstanding the two additional establishments the downward trend in all items comprising the principal statistics was still evident.

The actual variations in the principal statistics for 1933 in comparison with the year 1932 are given by provinces in the following table.

Provinces	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Work Performed	Value added by Work Performed
	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	- 1,311,303	- 642	- 1,138,052	- 187,940	- 2,062,798	- 1,874,858
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	- 39,450	- 16	- 13,468	- 6,516	- 62,296	- 55,780
New Brunswick	- 77,090	- 13	- 29,635	- 2,662	- 41,272	- 38,610
Quebec	- 354,170	- 127	- 294,096	- 47,004	- 552,057	- 505,053
Ontario	- 381,860	- 242	- 440,692	- 69,293	- 782,909	- 713,616
Manitoba	- 33,097	- 13	- 114,234	- 21,395	- 165,158	- 143,763
Saskatchewan	- 47,537	- 22	- 38,438	- 16,380	- 80,912	- 64,532
Alberta	- 16,601	- 55	- 20,637	- 8,619	- 58,732	- 50,113
British Columbia and Yukon	- 361,498	- 154	- 186,852	- 16,071	- 319,462	- 303,391

The 411 establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: - Prince Edward Island 2, Nova Scotia 23, New Brunswick 16, Quebec 81, Ontario 169, Manitoba 24, Saskatchewan 17, Alberta 21, British Columbia 56 and the Yukon 2.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

The following table illustrates the percentage distribution of the principal statistics by provinces for 1932 and 1933.

Provinces	Capital Invested		Em- ployees		Salaries and Wages		Cost of Materials Used		Gross Value of Work Performed		Value added by Work Performed	
	1932	1933	1932	1933	1932	1933	1932	1933	1932	1933	1932	1933
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
New Brunswick	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Quebec	28.0	28.1	26.3	26.7	25.9	26.0	27.6	27.9	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.4
Ontario ...	40.1	40.7	39.9	40.1	40.5	40.8	39.8	40.1	40.0	40.3	40.0	40.3
Manitoba ..	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3
Saskatchewan	3.9	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
Alberta ...	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.6	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.1
British Columbia and Yukon	9.8	8.8	12.2	11.4	12.0	11.4	9.3	9.4	11.8	11.3	12.0	11.5
CANADA ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927-1933.

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Work Performed	Value added by Work Performed
		\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
		No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1927	338	15,980,744	9,173	8,280,581	1,795,101	17,428,037	15,632,936
1928	357	19,313,880	10,739	9,640,318	2,182,572	20,514,630	18,332,058
1929	357	22,391,213	11,739	10,926,804	2,350,162	23,041,778	20,691,616
1930	368	24,086,269	11,885	11,249,945	2,196,139	22,695,880	20,499,741

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927-1933. - (Concl'd.)

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Work Performed	Value added by Work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 1</u>							
CANADA ...	407	25,621,564	11,772	10,671,615	1,968,029	21,024,684	19,056,655
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia.	28	932,132	432	356,704	65,122	753,003	687,881
New Brunswick	15	495,210	245	185,506	38,135	463,175	425,040
Quebec	86	6,986,680	3,071	2,810,556	513,887	5,499,916	4,986,029
Ontario	160	10,571,437	4,647	4,175,813	758,437	8,408,263	7,649,826
Manitoba	22	1,838,128	887	864,306	190,647	1,729,588	1,538,941
Saskatchewan.	18	963,886	336	330,943	80,697	616,332	535,635
Alberta	20	1,423,791	642	560,796	120,127	1,051,697	931,570
British Columbia and Yukon ..	58	2,410,300	1,512	1,386,991	200,977	2,502,710	2,301,733
<u>1 9 3 2</u>							
CANADA ...	409	24,893,114	11,170	9,020,441	1,587,586	17,302,779	15,715,193
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia.	24	814,838	378	277,728	56,096	615,229	559,133
New Brunswick	15	479,394	241	177,536	31,865	368,649	336,784
Quebec	88	6,982,488	2,943	2,342,350	437,031	4,602,774	4,165,743
Ontario	170	9,991,708	4,456	3,653,677	631,314	6,922,815	6,291,501
Manitoba	20	1,813,686	871	758,087	138,663	1,430,866	1,292,203
Saskatchewan.	17	968,804	298	251,423	57,269	484,142	426,873
Alberta	18	1,411,463	624	476,790	87,799	839,998	752,199
British Columbia and Yukon ..	57	2,430,733	1,359	1,082,850	147,549	2,038,306	1,890,757
<u>1 9 3 3</u>							
CANADA ...	411	23,581,811	10,528	7,882,389	1,399,646	15,239,981	13,840,335
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia.	25	775,388	362	264,260	49,580	552,933	503,353
New Brunswick	16	402,304	228	147,901	29,203	327,377	298,174
Quebec	81	6,628,318	2,816	2,048,254	390,027	4,050,717	3,660,690
Ontario	169	9,609,848	4,214	3,212,985	562,021	6,139,906	5,577,885
Manitoba	24	1,780,589	858	643,853	117,268	1,265,708	1,148,440
Saskatchewan.	17	921,267	276	212,985	40,889	403,230	362,341
Alberta	21	1,394,862	569	456,153	79,180	781,266	702,086
British Columbia and Yukon ..	58	2,069,235	1,205	895,998	131,478	1,718,844	1,587,366

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1932 and 1933.

Items	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	409	411	+ 2
Capital invested \$	24,893,114	23,581,811	- 1,311,303
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	1,384	1,349	- 35
Male No.	875	876	+ 1
Female No.	509	473	- 36
Total salaries \$	1,990,006	1,847,851	- 142,155
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	9,786	9,179	- 607
Male No.	3,732	3,635	- 97
Female No.	6,054	5,544	- 510
Total wages \$	7,030,435	6,034,538	- 995,897
Power equipment -			
Units No.	2,120	2,084	- 36
Horse-power capacity H.P.	14,762	14,173	- 589
Cost of fuel and electricity \$	978,344	915,719	- 62,625
Cost of materials used \$	1,587,586	1,399,646	- 187,940
Gross value of work performed \$	17,302,779	15,239,981	- 2,062,798
Value added by work performed \$	15,715,193	13,840,335	- 1,874,858

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Table 3(a). - Principal Statistics of the Combined Laundry and Dry Cleaning Industries by Cities and Towns in which are Located Three or More Establishments, 1932.

Cities and Towns	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- p- loyees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Work Performed	Value added by Work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
NOVA SCOTIA -							
Halifax	7	571,981	230	192,094	40,369	439,050	398,681
Truro	3	35,681	22	16,815	2,979	33,152	30,173
NEW BRUNSWICK -							
Saint John .	7	362,004	170	131,675	24,355	281,585	257,230
QUEBEC -							
Lachine	4	61,400	30	26,216	5,255	45,211	39,956
Montreal ...	51	5,733,492	2,260	1,848,853	349,101	3,619,589	3,270,488
Quebec	7	437,591	277	139,821	26,481	369,594	343,113
ONTARIO -							
Belleville .	3	53,317	25	14,495	5,058	48,692	43,634
Brantford ..	3	121,257	64	47,435	7,019	85,566	78,547
Fort William	3	86,598	49	44,528	9,635	91,229	81,594
Hamilton ...	20	758,650	334	270,007	49,809	538,286	488,477
Kingston ...	4	94,569	61	44,978	5,820	82,136	76,316
Kitchener ..	4	234,662	66	63,100	11,739	123,317	111,578
London	8	328,125	207	136,089	28,594	347,731	319,137
Oshawa	4	55,537	35	25,194	4,234	48,977	44,743
Ottawa	15	670,175	349	300,764	61,119	562,536	501,417
St. Catharines	4	106,545	46	37,083	7,704	88,396	80,692
Toronto	48	5,834,104	2,489	2,156,805	327,373	3,927,470	3,600,097
Windsor	11	432,429	177	128,776	39,033	304,294	265,261
MANITOBA							
Winnipeg ...	17	1,726,504	834	727,594	131,435	1,369,421	1,237,986
SASKATCHEWAN -							
Regina	4	261,955	90	75,646	15,831	145,298	129,467
Saskatoon ..	9	422,374	143	116,119	28,768	229,927	201,159
ALBERTA -							
Calgary	6	821,530	293	239,763	51,494	440,803	389,309
Edmonton ...	7	502,355	264	192,028	29,070	325,170	296,100
BRITISH COLUMBIA -							
New Westminster	3	135,423	75	59,765	7,002	100,782	93,780
Vancouver ..	25	1,623,734	859	690,406	99,260	1,327,489	1,228,229
Victoria ...	5	420,849	232	137,959	20,035	342,246	322,211
All other cities and towns with less than three estab- lishments ...	127	3,000,273	1,489	1,006,433	199,014	1,984,832	1,785,818
TOTAL ...	409	24,893,114	11,170	9,020,441	1,587,586	17,302,779	15,715,193

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 3(b). - Principal Statistics of the Combined Laundry and Dry Cleaning Industries by Cities and Towns in which are Located Three or More Establishments, 1933.

Cities and Towns	Estab-lish-ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Work Performed	Value added by Work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
NOVA SCOTIA -							
Halifax	7	538,852	221	182,522	33,545	387,056	353,511
NEW BRUNSWICK -							
Saint John ...	6	294,409	150	104,595	22,297	239,324	217,027
QUEBEC -							
Lachine	3	55,854	30	22,766	4,340	48,877	44,037
Montreal	47	5,330,148	2,107	1,547,437	310,605	3,087,374	2,776,769
Quebec	7	442,578	267	186,993	20,196	335,876	315,680
Sherbrooke ...	3	104,734	59	45,717	7,413	70,912	63,499
ONTARIO -							
Belleville ...	3	52,510	24	13,255	4,232	42,174	37,942
Cornwall	3	18,300	15	8,272	3,362	16,483	13,122
Fort William .	3	79,698	54	41,804	9,604	82,489	72,881
Hamilton	22	767,747	321	233,777	46,201	459,378	413,177
Kingston	4	94,900	62	51,405	8,356	79,439	71,083
Kitchener	4	233,200	68	69,693	11,360	130,478	119,113
London	7	296,674	206	160,827	29,424	295,698	266,274
Oshawa	4	61,913	34	22,681	5,270	45,410	40,140
Ottawa	15	546,944	346	274,553	51,895	529,016	477,121
St. Catharines	3	87,706	41	28,214	6,262	68,377	62,115
St. Thomas ...	3	60,553	77	15,914	4,352	33,029	28,677
Sudbury	3	96,348	35	26,490	3,833	57,087	53,254
Toronto	50	5,793,193	2,332	1,884,971	294,382	3,490,905	3,196,523
Windsor	11	452,478	168	107,850	32,226	269,088	236,862
MANITOBA -							
Winnipeg	20	1,649,769	804	613,809	111,360	1,190,891	1,079,531
SASKATCHEWAN -							
Regina	4	247,118	89	66,635	13,681	123,084	109,403
Saskatoon	10	413,014	138	103,916	18,078	206,445	188,367
ALBERTA -							
Calgary	7	813,832	282	222,431	48,289	390,990	342,701
Edmonton	7	512,111	225	189,351	22,735	311,589	288,854
BRITISH COLUMBIA -							
New Westminster	3	131,737	68	48,026	4,687	85,694	81,007
Vancouver	27	1,314,579	736	558,390	86,715	1,110,270	1,023,555
Victoria	7	397,587	238	175,222	22,886	311,368	288,482
All other cities and towns with less than three establishments.	118	2,693,320	1,331	874,373	846,548	1,741,180	894,632
TOTAL	411	23,581,811	10,528	7,882,389	1,399,646	15,239,981	13,840,335

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 4. - Value of Work Performed in 1932 and 1933, by Provinces.

Provinces	Laundry Work	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments	All Other Dyeing and Cleaning Work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.)	Other Work	Total Value of Work Performed
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 2</u>					
CANADA	11,333,248	5,191,140	643,362	135,029	17,302,779
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	419,227	76,963	109,823	9,216	615,229
New Brunswick	272,007	93,662	2,980	-	368,649
Quebec	3,269,675	1,158,565	103,557	70,977	4,602,774
Ontario	4,065,848	2,539,260	293,960	23,747	6,922,815
Manitoba	823,783	604,158	275	2,650	1,430,866
Saskatchewan	287,659	152,632	27,115	16,736	484,142
Alberta	547,940	290,496	1,512	50	839,998
British Columbia and Yukon	1,647,109	275,404	104,140	11,653	2,038,306
<u>1 9 3 3</u>					
CANADA	9,399,685	5,114,012	650,230	76,054	15,239,981
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	364,723	172,680	-	15,530	552,933
New Brunswick	249,085	65,731	10,882	1,679	327,377
Quebec	2,728,760	1,133,718	167,387	20,852	4,050,717
Ontario	3,342,427	2,317,696	455,489	24,294	6,139,906
Manitoba	658,124	605,959	1,175	450	1,265,708
Saskatchewan	200,622	199,661	2,047	900	403,230
Alberta	486,230	280,266	2,540	12,230	781,266
British Columbia and Yukon	1,369,714	338,301	10,710	119	1,718,844

Table 5. - Materials Used, by

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	CANADA		Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
			\$		\$		\$		\$
<u>1932</u>									
Aniline and other dyes -									
Sulphur colours	Pound	13,439	15,466	104	260	427	710	893	367
Direct colours	"	26,074	23,449	705	643	190	225	6,893	6,081
Indirect colours	"	4,069	5,730	-	-	-	-	2,515	1,830
Acid or basic colours ..	"	8,415	8,375	-	-	-	-	4,413	4,221
Colours used in printing	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other colours and dyes .	"	22,263	25,298	2,208	2,208	550	550	11,808	13,816
Liquid chlorine	Gallon	315,925	30,490	-	-	1,965	393	141,596	18,306
Other solutions containing chlorine	Pound	17,884	2,227	800	223	507	56	5,050	342
Chloride of lime	"	401,162	15,117	14,383	621	11,772	385	131,915	4,191
Washing blue	"	3,437	16,265	97	756	65	175	1,845	5,291
Caustic soda	"	344,308	16,419	3,050	278	7,630	427	50,683	2,111
Washing soda	"	1,352,984	50,990	21,755	1,024	45,911	1,834	686,932	25,337
Modified sodas	"	334,426	14,388	11,605	660	10,768	353	35,123	1,425
Soda ash	"	517,182	16,827	61,242	2,020	21,780	734	45,260	1,465
Trisodium phosphate	"	54,555	2,174	12,430	374	-	-	2,685	111
Sodium metasilicate	"	11,505	634	-	-	-	-	3,466	279
Common salt	"	4,755,013	41,996	26,400	335	7,202	96	948,792	8,168
Starch	"	425,752	42,759	13,780	1,255	20,850	1,982	108,079	10,538
Benzene soaps	"	269,143	37,699	11,196	1,938	1,855	493	59,234	8,538
Other soaps	"	3,173,544	250,215	78,180	7,786	66,933	6,485	1,379,614	81,316
Alcohol	Prf. Gal.	6,018	6,210	232	441	77	102	1,312	1,202
Gasoline and benzine	Gallon	1,005,799	224,286	31,652	7,397	10,372	2,266	248,506	55,355
Liquid ammonia	"	16,539	5,285	202	132	139	113	4,186	1,075
Hydrogen peroxide	Pound	2,235	793	64	20	-	-	197	140
Trichlorethylene	"	45,958	5,896	3,200	365	1,344	190	-	-
Carbon tetrachloride	"	156,967	15,074	25,673	1,880	5,125	510	30,256	2,512
Other spotting chemicals and reagents	"	32,225	13,057	50	30	566	384	2,337	989
Acetic acid	"	24,763	2,040	-	-	643	58	10,532	650
Oxalic acid	"	23,091	3,250	100	16	100	10	6,997	947
Other chemicals	"	-	42,481	-	2,603	-	957	-	11,216
Buttons, thread, linings, etc.	-	-	59,174	-	1,009	-	452	-	12,172
All other materials	-	-	343,912	-	14,305	-	9,115	-	100,308
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	249,610	-	7,517	-	2,810	-	56,779
TOTAL	-	-	1,587,586	-	56,096	-	31,865	-	437,031

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1932.

Provinces, 1932 and 1933.

Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia and Yukon	
Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
6,049	7,194	4,540	4,623	-	-	1,010	1,016	916	1,296
12,955	12,341	250	375	4,284	1,600	93	99	704	2,085
1,464	3,643	-	-	-	-	25	177	65	780
3,791	3,848	141	210	-	-	-	-	70	96
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3,179	3,376	960	1,452	422	612	1,129	1,144	2,007	2,140
159,741	8,676	9,200	1,406	806	105	200	20	2,417	1,584
11,156	1,473	125	15	-	-	126	40	120	78
25,470	3,312	34,414	1,661	6,238	302	28,258	1,303	78,712	3,339
589	3,844	164	1,411	148	1,278	80	555	449	2,955
136,610	6,047	37,415	1,840	10,372	633	14,035	852	84,513	4,231
383,166	13,673	29,355	1,484	20,848	927	54,199	1,911	110,818	4,750
201,250	8,290	32,900	1,512	-	-	22,740	1,210	20,040	938
205,041	5,153	78,980	2,755	3,477	164	48,633	2,087	52,769	2,449
17,780	772	20,400	816	10	1	1,250	100	-	-
7,639	326	-	-	400	29	-	-	-	-
2,130,386	15,060	372,125	3,862	729,736	8,039	470,072	5,127	70,300	1,309
165,436	15,618	25,551	2,641	10,258	1,338	20,299	2,543	61,499	6,844
167,284	21,431	6,001	1,630	4,075	926	5,755	913	13,743	1,830
1,047,442	101,675	175,983	15,767	77,428	6,549	114,060	10,116	233,904	20,521
4,065	4,099	134	136	50	45	83	110	65	75
487,175	100,427	69,909	17,409	29,965	9,544	56,675	13,953	71,545	17,935
10,693	3,380	389	182	124	83	728	247	78	73
1,661	452	8	5	108	30	151	127	46	19
32,852	4,134	425	51	4,037	623	-	-	4,100	533
74,713	7,512	250	53	15,840	1,907	4,560	591	550	109
19,246	6,716	7,194	3,595	480	320	1,315	687	1,037	336
11,854	1,097	-	-	-	-	260	40	1,474	195
7,225	1,278	806	131	-	-	200	32	7,663	936
-	12,658	-	9,110	-	329	-	3,225	-	2,383
-	21,946	-	6,748	-	6,099	-	4,565	-	6,133
-	131,306	-	25,351	-	10,103	-	22,576	-	36,348
-	110,057	-	28,422	-	5,683	-	12,433	-	25,899
-	631,314	-	138,663	-	57,269	-	87,799	-	147,549

Table 5. - Materials Used, by Province.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	CANADA		Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
			\$		\$		\$		\$
<u>1933</u>									
Aniline and other dyes -									
Sulphur colours	Pound	4,700	6,082	253	268	-	-	40	85
Direct colours	"	28,029	27,889	717	804	297	463	12,807	12,274
Indirect colours	"	4,056	5,216	-	-	131	131	284	292
Acid or basic colours	"	7,253	8,355	-	-	763	763	4,541	3,900
Colours used in printing ..	"	360	540	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other colours and dyes	"	33,821	24,714	1,659	2,304	-	-	13,473	11,508
Washing soda -									
Modified sodas	"	1,058,198	41,285	34,086	1,595	56,365	2,870	417,292	14,898
Soda ash	"	580,596	18,512	32,178	1,034	25,117	778	62,003	2,573
Trisodium phosphate	"	10,303	605	-	-	-	-	3,543	145
Sodium metasilicate	"	86,613	4,481	7,500	562	-	-	66,874	2,909
Acids -									
Oxalic	"	83,706	10,428	3,001	415	1,005	169	43,168	4,980
Acetic	"	85,332	8,041	5,175	866	467	63	43,973	2,556
All other	"	45,522	4,515	1,014	109	-	10	18,316	1,790
Liquid chlorine	Gallon	56,713	14,195	-	-	-	-	36,116	10,302
Liquid bleach	"	88,877	18,383	-	-	1,404	328	31,945	8,436
Other solutions containing									
chlorine	Pound	6,427	1,016	100	4	-	-	2,185	160
Chloride of lime	"	275,959	12,840	14,950	780	11,916	445	69,621	3,060
Washing blue	"	2,870	12,442	77	498	37	134	1,557	3,792
Caustic soda	"	260,163	14,949	6,910	441	4,355	242	61,518	2,053
Common salt	"	3,827,468	34,516	21,480	199	6,600	89	845,673	6,554
Starch	"	437,817	41,850	15,190	1,325	20,591	1,832	122,790	10,135
Benzene soaps	"	343,669	43,179	6,516	1,470	1,716	502	117,689	12,222
Other soaps	"	2,375,180	209,503	69,311	6,073	64,759	6,069	717,030	59,405
Alcohol	Prf. Gal.	4,958	4,357	95	143	105	102	1,125	1,070
Gasoline and benzine	Gallon	1,049,229	224,783	10,729	2,696	12,983	3,198	246,996	56,828
Liquid ammonia	"	13,561	3,744	172	243	110	110	3,826	568
Hydrogen peroxide	Pound	4,540	1,121	2,058	453	-	-	1,119	239
Trichlorethylene	"	85,087	9,806	133	20	2,680	309	1,314	290
Carbon tetrachloride	"	131,411	13,230	17,628	1,317	4,860	310	13,136	1,249
All other chemicals and re- agents	-	-	41,044	-	3,435	-	1,206	-	8,569
Buttons, thread, linings, etc.	-	-	46,990	-	694	-	351	-	7,164
All other materials	-	-	276,333	-	13,222	-	5,884	-	93,049
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	214,702	-	8,610	-	2,845	-	46,952
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED		-	1,399,646	-	49,580	-	29,203	-	390,027

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

1932 and 1933. - (Continued.)

Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia and Yukon	
Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
3,078	4,205	825	932	20	20	4	22	480	550
11,539	11,781	265	265	771	403	331	405	1,302	1,494
3,148	4,156	158	135	-	-	20	40	315	462
1,344	2,746	140	167	40	66	177	200	248	513
-	-	360	540	-	-	-	-	-	-
15,197	6,936	1,284	1,315	275	477	1,516	1,638	417	536
304,237	10,445	62,885	3,322	18,957	861	48,379	2,427	115,997	4,867
295,095	8,130	42,608	1,057	1,927	67	83,950	3,653	37,718	1,220
5,300	339	1,200	96	160	15	100	10	-	-
4,639	416	1,000	70	1,600	124	4,800	334	200	66
11,896	1,841	12,853	1,034	12	2	1,508	242	10,263	1,745
26,273	2,710	4,323	552	235	68	687	499	4,199	727
10,488	1,252	2,488	368	-	-	3,456	426	9,760	560
13,513	2,366	6,785	1,389	129	52	-	-	170	86
32,990	7,433	-	-	1,200	60	-	-	21,338	2,126
2,594	465	1,200	300	-	-	98	33	250	54
54,474	2,626	14,681	702	41,168	2,172	22,995	1,089	46,154	1,966
541	3,440	112	950	30	260	85	632	431	2,736
77,658	4,770	34,297	1,759	9,697	540	16,499	1,030	49,229	4,114
1,644,453	12,468	316,950	3,696	472,800	5,688	501,500	5,483	18,012	339
143,523	12,705	19,101	1,969	31,595	2,467	25,616	2,196	59,411	9,221
155,364	19,426	5,729	1,721	19,925	2,330	9,921	1,722	26,809	3,786
1,007,579	91,450	157,068	14,509	52,103	4,940	69,003	6,383	238,327	20,674
3,382	2,735	27	31	25	24	160	195	39	57
540,828	107,879	74,062	17,813	49,347	7,371	42,823	11,313	71,461	17,685
8,206	2,211	543	121	448	257	80	110	176	124
1,213	363	44	30	11	4	78	25	17	7
69,500	7,448	6,208	850	3,228	475	-	-	2,024	414
77,735	7,978	346	67	204	39	16,870	2,160	632	110
-	15,141	-	7,792	-	311	-	1,182	-	3,408
-	18,331	-	7,543	-	5,454	-	4,042	-	3,411
-	86,650	-	26,446	-	3,261	-	19,235	-	26,566
-	99,179	-	19,727	-	3,081	-	12,454	-	21,854
-	562,021	-	117,268	-	40,889	-	79,180	-	131,478

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 6. - Capital Invested, 1927-1933.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Mis- cellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	13,713,671	371,328		1,895,745	15,980,744
1928	16,585,357	416,275		2,312,248	19,313,880
1929	19,114,302	484,453		2,792,458	22,391,213
1930	20,960,510	541,564		2,584,195	24,086,269
<u>1931</u>					
CANADA	22,492,105	470,170	38,966	2,620,323	25,621,564
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .	821,687	18,028	524	91,893	932,132
New Brunswick	450,278	10,164	100	34,668	495,210
Quebec	6,020,195	148,274	11,016	807,195	6,986,680
Ontario	9,416,852	156,742	17,212	980,631	10,571,437
Manitoba	1,615,743	36,799	1,060	184,526	1,838,128
Saskatchewan	828,343	36,009	6,897	92,637	963,886
Alberta	1,231,014	28,269	2,132	162,376	1,423,791
British Columbia and Yukon	2,107,993	35,885	25	266,397	2,410,300
<u>1932</u>					
CANADA	22,092,785	472,671	53,405	2,274,253	24,893,114
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .	737,672	14,006	312	62,848	814,838
New Brunswick	444,292	8,814	140	26,148	479,394
Quebec	6,165,452	166,957	13,149	636,930	6,982,488
Ontario	8,949,123	156,346	28,524	857,715	9,991,708
Manitoba	1,616,264	33,999	3,257	160,166	1,813,686
Saskatchewan	849,629	30,256	3,838	85,081	968,804
Alberta	1,214,613	30,424	1,797	164,629	1,411,463
British Columbia and Yukon	2,115,740	31,869	2,388	280,736	2,430,733

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 6. - Capital Invested, 1927-1933. - (Concl'd.)

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Mis- cellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1933</u>					
CANADA	21,038,515	428,180	63,049	2,052,067	23,581,811
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	693,650	14,574	843	66,321	775,388
New Brunswick	369,112	8,429	100	24,663	402,304
Quebec	5,826,622	131,798	22,601	647,297	6,628,318
Ontario	8,740,406	159,801	26,203	683,438	9,609,848
Manitoba	1,571,489	31,407	2,675	175,018	1,780,589
Saskatchewan	826,087	20,350	6,984	67,846	921,267
Alberta	1,200,346	28,670	3,188	162,658	1,394,862
British Columbia and Yukon	1,810,803	33,151	455	224,826	2,069,235

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 7. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1932 and 1933.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees, Salaries and Wages		
	Total		Salaries \$	Total		Wages \$	Salaries and Wages		
	Male No.	Female No.		Male No.	Female No.		Male No.	Female No.	\$
<u>1 9 3 2</u>									
CANADA	875	509	1,990,006	3,732	6,054	7,030,435	4,607	6,563	9,020,441
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	30	16	55,787	123	209	221,941	153	225	277,728
New Brunswick	23	13	43,850	76	129	133,686	99	142	177,536
Quebec	248	106	538,809	1,054	1,535	1,803,541	1,302	1,641	2,342,350
Ontario	338	224	814,958	1,453	2,441	2,838,719	1,791	2,665	3,653,677
Manitoba	50	43	156,046	325	453	602,041	375	496	758,087
Saskatchewan	29	17	58,057	99	153	193,366	128	170	251,423
Alberta	69	27	137,096	203	325	339,694	272	352	476,790
British Columbia and Yukon	88	63	185,403	399	809	897,447	487	872	1,082,850
<u>1 9 3 3</u>									
CANADA	876	473	1,847,851	3,635	5,544	6,034,538	4,511	6,017	7,882,389
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	25	17	56,527	122	198	207,733	147	215	264,260
New Brunswick	28	11	45,303	73	116	102,598	101	127	147,901
Quebec	266	105	538,577	1,016	1,429	1,509,677	1,282	1,534	2,048,254
Ontario	353	226	777,706	1,420	2,215	2,435,279	1,773	2,441	3,212,985
Manitoba	47	30	128,352	343	438	515,501	390	468	643,853
Saskatchewan	29	14	51,199	98	135	161,786	127	149	212,985
Alberta	55	18	113,820	192	304	342,333	247	322	456,153
British Columbia and Yukon	73	52	136,367	371	709	759,631	444	761	895,998

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 8. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931-1933.

Months	1 9 3 1			1 9 3 2			1 9 3 3		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	3,751	6,455	10,206	3,639	6,035	9,674	3,412	5,355	8,767
February	3,741	6,429	10,170	3,588	5,972	9,560	3,333	5,319	8,702
March	3,835	6,530	10,365	3,661	6,045	9,706	3,464	5,374	8,838
April	4,054	6,750	10,804	3,823	6,181	10,004	3,725	5,621	9,346
May	4,056	6,736	10,792	3,868	6,204	10,072	3,773	5,625	9,398
June	3,991	6,664	10,655	3,820	6,166	9,986	3,795	5,673	9,468
July	3,964	6,705	10,669	3,792	6,090	9,882	3,713	5,688	9,401
August	3,943	6,693	10,636	3,702	6,030	9,732	3,678	5,690	9,368
September	3,987	6,655	10,642	3,772	6,050	9,822	3,740	5,673	9,413
October	3,960	6,510	10,470	3,742	5,944	9,686	3,712	5,564	9,276
November	3,817	6,276	10,093	3,630	5,793	9,423	3,609	5,457	9,066
December	3,745	6,209	9,954	3,526	5,676	9,202	3,487	5,398	8,885
MONTHLY AVERAGE	3,921	6,562	10,483	3,732	6,054	9,786	3,635	5,544	9,179

Table 9. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1932 and 1933.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1932	1933		1932	1933
40 hours or less	1,008	1,419	51-53 hours	512	289
41-43 hours	478	663	54 hours	699	622
44 hours	894	951	55 hours	752	956
45-47 hours	1,051	603	56-59 hours	31	42
48 hours	1,967	2,111	60 hours	93	37
49-50 hours	3,218	2,513	Over 60 hours	36	28

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 10. - Principal Statistics, 1927-1935.

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Work Performed	Value added by Work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	223	13,136,740	7,290	6,349,566	1,350,333	13,088,007	11,737,674
1928	233	14,695,388	8,095	7,038,620	1,537,334	14,590,250	13,052,916
1929	230	17,053,059	8,928	7,925,274	1,716,460	16,352,581	14,636,121
1930	242	18,538,234	9,100	8,140,177	1,571,747	16,283,555	14,711,808
<u>1 9 3 1</u>							
CANADA	250	19,093,461	8,807	7,709,856	1,350,015	14,879,919	13,529,904
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .	21	681,876	344	267,090	44,569	562,567	517,998
New Brunswick.	12	467,810	221	167,206	34,310	427,749	393,439
Quebec	56	5,839,272	2,392	2,103,955	365,148	4,155,657	3,790,509
Ontario	96	6,915,094	3,244	2,793,920	478,845	5,282,783	4,803,938
Manitoba	11	1,401,895	553	533,152	117,101	1,125,093	1,007,992
Saskatchewan .	7	649,721	221	223,708	55,594	406,671	351,077
Alberta	12	1,112,183	550	477,947	101,831	874,108	772,277
British Columbia and Yukon ...	35	2,025,610	1,282	1,142,878	152,617	2,045,291	1,892,674
<u>1 9 3 2</u>							
CANADA	243	18,525,196	8,292	6,482,339	1,065,906	12,297,061	11,231,155
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .	19	634,833	313	213,746	37,079	461,290	424,211
New Brunswick.	12	449,994	221	163,358	28,745	339,677	310,932
Quebec	58	5,980,476	2,303	1,805,373	329,739	3,531,775	3,202,036
Ontario	93	6,306,203	3,058	2,399,197	376,858	4,394,192	4,017,334
Manitoba	10	1,357,827	530	454,132	84,481	916,784	832,303
Saskatchewan .	7	685,945	193	172,150	31,482	310,892	279,410
Alberta	9	1,103,772	508	376,674	65,575	655,394	589,819
British Columbia and Yukon ..	35	2,006,146	1,166	897,709	111,947	1,687,057	1,575,110

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 10. - Principal Statistics, 1927-1933. - (Concl'd.)

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Work Performed	Value added by Work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 3</u>							
CANADA	239	17,451,082	7,616	5,501,305	896,954	10,373,890	9,476,936
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .	19	612,967	296	196,957	33,055	399,915	366,860
New Brunswick.	13	371,879	209	135,478	26,723	308,621	281,898
Quebec	53	5,603,517	2,128	1,520,676	281,186	2,978,339	2,697,153
Ontario	92	6,170,488	2,822	2,038,032	305,529	3,698,612	3,393,083
Manitoba	10	1,313,153	498	366,136	67,308	751,714	684,406
Saskatchewan .	6	651,797	166	127,848	21,894	221,497	199,603
Alberta	11	1,057,700	469	370,067	61,207	606,338	545,131
British Columbia and Yukon ...	35	1,669,581	1,028	746,111	100,052	1,408,854	1,308,802

Table 11. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1932 and 1933.

Items		1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	+ Increase	- Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	243	239	-	4
Capital invested	\$	18,525,196	17,451,082	-	1,074,114
Employees on salaries -					
Total	No.	906	872	-	34
Male	No.	553	546	-	7
Female	No.	353	326	-	27
Total salaries	\$	1,355,383	1,236,307	-	119,076
Employees on wages -					
Monthly average	No.	7,386	6,744	-	642
Male	No.	2,382	2,243	-	139
Female	No.	5,004	4,501	-	503
Total wages	\$	5,126,956	4,264,998	-	861,958
Power equipment -					
Units	No.	1,542	1,483	-	59
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	11,764	11,077	-	687
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	762,035	676,854	-	85,181
Cost of materials used	\$	1,065,906	896,954	-	168,952
Gross value of work performed ...	\$	12,297,061	10,373,890	-	1,923,171
Value added by work performed ...	\$	11,231,155	9,476,936	-	1,754,219

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 12. - Value of Work Performed in 1932 and 1933, by Provinces.

Provinces	Laundry Work	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments	All other dyeing and cleaning work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.)	Other Work	Total Value of Work Performed
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 2</u>					
CANADA	11,332,125	904,691	34,647	25,598	12,297,061
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	419,227	38,452	3,611	-	461,290
New Brunswick	272,007	64,690	2,980	-	339,677
Quebec	3,269,675	234,976	10,929	16,195	3,531,775
Ontario	4,064,725	315,071	11,856	2,540	4,394,192
Manitoba	823,783	92,726	275	-	916,784
Saskatchewan	287,659	15,051	2,984	5,198	310,892
Alberta	547,940	106,054	1,400	-	655,394
British Columbia and Yukon	1,647,109	37,671	612	1,665	1,687,057
<u>1 9 3 3</u>					
CANADA	9,388,185	909,273	50,129	26,303	10,373,890
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	364,723	35,192	-	-	399,915
New Brunswick	249,085	52,052	5,805	1,679	308,621
Quebec	2,724,760	220,248	20,800	12,525	2,978,339
Ontario	3,342,427	337,720	18,465	-	3,698,612
Manitoba	658,124	93,365	225	-	751,714
Saskatchewan	200,622	20,875	-	-	221,497
Alberta	478,730	113,212	2,416	11,980	606,338
British Columbia and Yukon	1,369,714	36,609	2,412	119	1,408,854

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 13. - Materials Used, 1932 and 1933.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 2		1 9 3 3	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Aniline and other dyes -					
Sulphur colours	Pound	1,834	2,205	19	120
Direct colours	"	1,595	1,749	5,097	4,945
Indirect colours	"	40	56	110	151
Acid or basic colours	"	1,369	472	1,253	1,505
Colours used in printing ..	"	-	-	360	540
Other colours and dyes	"	5,144	6,420	14,765	6,940
Washing soda -					
Modified sodas	"	332,361	14,283	1,022,514	39,455
Soda ash	"	502,459	16,322	556,599	17,220
Trisodium phosphate	"	52,345	2,036	9,563	549
Sodium metasilicate	"	10,805	560	76,883	3,822
Washing soda	"	1,309,361	49,085	-	-
Acids -					
Oxalic	"	-	-	80,908	9,911
Acetic	"	-	-	60,159	4,914
All other	"	-	-	23,966	1,921
Liquid chlorine	Gallon	314,925	30,392	55,371	13,944
Liquid bleach	"	-	-	87,750	17,977
Other solutions containing					
chlorine	Pound	17,759	2,212	6,197	994
Chloride of lime	"	391,302	14,661	265,618	12,202
Washing blue	"	3,431	16,215	2,836	12,355
Caustic soda	"	246,957	11,547	160,212	9,614
Common salt	"	4,251,795	37,111	3,323,679	30,120
Starch	"	411,967	41,690	434,186	41,238
Benzene soaps	"	85,945	10,719	180,958	18,359
Other soaps	"	3,041,621	234,314	2,242,491	195,454
Alcohol	Prf. Gal.	2,246	2,432	564	555
Gasoline and benzine	Gallon	294,999	67,766	281,387	63,216
Liquid ammonia	"	2,794	1,049	1,721	767
Hydrogen peroxide	Pound	265	150	2,151	467
Trichlorethylene	"	23,134	2,895	44,664	5,088
Carbon tetrachloride	"	53,678	4,484	34,356	3,302
All other chemicals and re-					
agents	-	-	28,845	-	19,360
Buttons, thread, linings, etc.	-	-	27,254	-	17,260
All other materials	-	-	280,020	-	216,041
Packing and shipping					
materials	-	-	158,962	-	126,648
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS					
USED	-	-	1,055,906	-	896,954

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 14. - Capital Invested, 1927-1933.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Mis- cellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	11,273,045	272,207		1,591,488	13,136,740
1928	12,665,903	283,306		1,746,179	14,695,388
1929	14,726,010	322,811		2,004,238	17,053,059
1930	16,188,950	365,292		1,983,992	18,538,234
<u>1931</u>					
CANADA	16,797,049	305,137	11,479	1,979,796	19,093,461
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	603,959	12,607	324	64,986	681,876
New Brunswick	426,278	9,014	50	32,468	467,810
Quebec	4,992,071	116,810	8,436	721,955	5,839,272
Ontario	6,225,753	80,243	250	608,848	6,915,094
Manitoba	1,240,936	20,614	812	139,533	1,401,895
Saskatchewan	561,811	20,197	-	67,713	649,721
Alberta	974,944	19,541	1,582	116,116	1,112,183
British Columbia and Yukon	1,771,297	26,111	25	228,177	2,025,610
<u>1932</u>					
CANADA	16,560,391	307,283	17,148	1,640,374	18,525,196
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	580,394	9,786	92	44,561	634,833
New Brunswick	416,292	8,164	40	25,498	449,994
Quebec	5,265,148	140,432	12,321	562,575	5,980,476
Ontario	5,762,460	67,314	158	476,271	6,306,203
Manitoba	1,227,791	18,230	717	111,089	1,357,827
Saskatchewan	603,235	17,722	-	64,988	685,945
Alberta	957,314	23,499	1,472	121,487	1,103,772
British Columbia and Yukon	1,747,757	22,136	2,348	233,905	2,006,146

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 14. - Capital Invested, 1927-1933. - (Concl'd.)

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Mis-cellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1933</u>					
CANADA	15,718,293	257,873	7,007	1,467,909	17,451,082
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	560,797	8,972	573	42,625	612,967
New Brunswick	340,112	7,904	-	23,863	371,879
Quebec	4,935,263	100,826	1,851	565,577	5,603,517
Ontario	5,745,093	68,427	2,155	354,813	6,170,488
Manitoba	1,170,946	14,675	-	127,532	1,313,153
Saskatchewan	587,604	10,948	-	53,245	651,797
Alberta	917,124	22,323	2,278	115,975	1,057,700
British Columbia and Yukon	1,461,354	23,798	150	184,279	1,669,581

Table 15. - Size of Establishments, 1932 and 1933.

Establishments having a Value of Work Performed of:-	1932			1933		
	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Total Value of Work Performed	Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Total Value of Work Performed	Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	165	2,966,904	17,981	178	3,097,924	17,404
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	42	2,812,707	66,969	36	2,588,585	71,905
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	29	3,816,467	131,602	19	2,405,108	126,585
\$200,000 and over.	7	2,700,983	385,855	6	2,282,273	380,379
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	243	12,297,061	50,605	239	10,373,890	43,405

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 15. - Size of Establishments, 1932 and 1933. - (Concl'd.)

Establishments having a Capital Investment of:-	1 9 3 2			1 9 3 3		
	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	149	2,696,569	18,098	153	2,729,133	17,838
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	47	3,384,349	72,007	39	2,726,183	69,902
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	26	3,686,749	141,798	27	3,670,752	135,954
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	18	5,285,935	293,663	17	4,880,601	287,094
\$500,000 and over ..	3	3,471,594	1,157,198	3	3,444,413	1,148,138
TOTAL AND AVERAGE.	243	18,525,196	76,235	239	17,451,082	73,017

Establishments having an Average Employment of:-	1 9 3 2			1 9 3 3		
	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees ..	120	1,058	9	125	1,111	9
20 to under 50 employees	73	2,224	30	66	1,934	29
50 to under 100 employees	37	2,635	71	38	2,619	69
100 employees and over	13	2,375	183	10	1,952	195
TOTAL AND AVERAGE .	243	8,292	34	239	7,616	32

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 16. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1932 and 1933.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees, Salaries and Wages		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Salaries
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1 9 3 2</u>									
CANADA	553	353	1,355,383	2,382	5,004	5,126,956	2,935	5,357	6,482,339
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	21	11	34,650	87	194	179,096	108	205	213,746
New Brunswick	20	12	39,490	68	121	123,868	88	133	163,358
Quebec	174	79	401,771	746	1,304	1,403,602	920	1,383	1,805,373
Ontario	190	146	497,699	789	1,933	1,901,498	979	2,079	2,399,197
Manitoba	24	27	103,085	164	315	351,047	188	342	454,132
Saskatchewan	11	9	31,649	54	119	140,501	65	128	172,150
Alberta	56	16	107,172	151	285	269,502	207	301	376,674
British Columbia and Yukon ..	57	53	139,867	323	733	757,842	380	786	897,709
<u>1 9 3 3</u>									
CANADA	546	326	1,236,307	2,243	4,501	4,264,998	2,789	4,827	5,501,305
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	17	11	38,590	85	183	158,367	102	194	196,957
New Brunswick	25	9	40,900	64	111	94,578	89	120	135,478
Quebec	175	80	388,891	683	1,190	1,131,785	858	1,270	1,520,676
Ontario	196	138	456,181	768	1,720	1,581,851	964	1,858	2,038,032
Manitoba	28	23	89,077	153	294	277,059	181	317	366,136
Saskatchewan	11	8	26,543	47	100	101,305	58	108	127,848
Alberta	45	14	93,414	144	266	276,653	189	280	370,067
British Columbia and Yukon ..	49	43	102,711	299	637	643,400	348	680	746,111

THE DYING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 17. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931-1933.

Months	1 9 3 1			1 9 3 2			1 9 3 3		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	2,514	5,463	7,977	2,398	5,096	7,494	2,198	4,460	6,658
February	2,507	5,442	7,949	2,376	5,048	7,424	2,176	4,435	6,611
March	2,512	5,446	7,958	2,395	5,062	7,457	2,195	4,431	6,626
April	2,528	5,500	8,028	2,405	5,094	7,499	2,225	4,497	6,722
May	2,547	5,526	8,073	2,423	5,085	7,508	2,279	4,501	6,780
June	2,541	5,507	8,048	2,410	5,036	7,446	2,289	4,536	6,825
July	2,552	5,575	8,127	2,417	5,018	7,435	2,288	4,592	6,880
August	2,545	5,579	8,124	2,373	4,955	7,328	2,262	4,604	6,866
September	2,542	5,501	8,043	2,351	4,934	7,285	2,261	4,548	6,809
October	2,512	5,382	7,894	2,332	4,843	7,175	2,244	4,481	6,725
November	2,455	5,199	7,654	2,304	4,760	7,064	2,219	4,431	6,650
December	2,454	5,208	7,662	2,285	4,729	7,014	2,205	4,437	6,642
MONTHLY AVERAGE.	2,530	5,450	7,980	2,382	5,004	7,386	2,243	4,501	6,744

Table 18. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1932 and 1933.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1932	1933		1932	1933
40 hours or less	836	1,273	51-53 hours	315	124
41-43 hours	441	592	54 hours	458	225
44 hours	514	644	55 hours	704	817
45-47 hours	894	447	56-59 hours	27	21
48 hours	1,532	1,550	60 hours	55	28
49-50 hours	2,145	1,520	Over 60 hours	31	15

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 19. - Power Installation, 1932 and 1933.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 2		1 9 3 3	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines	94	5,073	87	4,635
Oil, gas and gasoline engines	1	3	3	30
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	1	12	1	12
Electric motors operated by purchased power	1,446	6,676	1,392	6,400
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	1,542	11,764	1,483	11,077
Electric motors operated by power generated in the establishment	288	5,320	295	5,314
Total Electric Motors	1,830	17,084	1,778	16,391
Boiler installation	270	22,758	272	23,113

Table 20. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1932 and 1933.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 2		1 9 3 3	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous	(2000 Lbs.)	57,812	337,005	55,657	307,048
Anthracite	"	18,359	101,256	15,334	72,089
Lignite	"	9,535	37,780	8,282	33,316
Coke (for fuel only)	"	1,344	11,396	2,498	9,734
Fuel or diesel oil	Imp.Gal.	248,399	14,735	204,637	10,990
Wood	Cord	8,599	34,623	8,125	30,711
Gas, manufactured	M cu. ft.	6,589	6,762	6,202	5,244
Gas, natural	" "	55,181	16,658	56,196	15,753
Other fuel	-	-	41,031	-	33,534
TOTAL COST OF FUEL .	-	-	601,246	-	518,419

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 20. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1932 and 1933. - (Concl'd.)

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1932		1933	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Carried Forward - Total Cost of Fuel	-	-	601,246	-	518,419
Electricity purchased (including service charges)	Kw.H.	10,384,379	160,789	11,003,220	158,435
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	762,035	-	676,854

Table 21. - Mechanical Equipment in the Laundry Industry, 1932 and 1933.

	1932	1933
	No.	No.
Washing machines	1,632	1,595
Extractors -		
Wash room	805	805
Starch	82	83
Other	11	-
Tumbler driers	232	244
Conveyor driers	101	102
Collar starching machines	101	105
Vats for dyeing	137	144
Flat work ironers -		
3 roll	6	-
6 roll	151	143
4 roll	31	-
5 roll	56	52
8 roll	33	30
Single roll	103	91
Other	128	148
Hoffman presses (suits and garments)	203	242
Shirt bosom presses	179	187
Cuff and neck band presses	259	230
Body presses	543	536
Steam collar ironers	111	120
Steam presses (underwear)	319	293
Seam dampeners for collars	106	109
Edgers for collars	110	113
Shapers for collars	141	157
Sewing machines	290	273
Dry cleaning washers	21	22
Other equipment	238	274

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

A P P E N D I X

List of Launderers.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

The Sterns Steam Laundry,	234 Kent Street, Charlottetown.
White Star Laundry,	14 Spring Street, Summerside.

NOVA SCOTIA

Carey & Bembridge, (The Union Laundry),	9 Prince Arthur Street, Amherst.
Bridgewater Steam Laundry,	Bridgewater.
Globe Laundry Company Limited,	50 Buckingham, Halifax.
Halifax Steam Laundry Limited,	81-85 West Street, Halifax.
Home Wet Wash Laundry,	32 Bilby Street, Halifax.
St. Michaels Laundry,	83 Quinpool Road, Halifax.
Ungars Laundry & Dye Works Limited,	444 Barrington Street, Halifax.
South Shore Power Laundry,	Liverpool.
Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Limited,	Stewart Street, New Glasgow.
Brookside Steam Laundry,	Regent Street, North Sydney.
	(H.O. - Inverness).
Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning,	Hugh Street, Sydney.
W. E. Bagnell, (Bagnell's Laundry),	9 Commercial Street, Truro.
Crowes Wet Wash Laundry,	396 Robie Street, Truro.
Vails Laundry,	12 King Street, Truro.
Windsor Laundry,	6 Water Street, Windsor.
J. L. Porter & W. A. Smith,	Pleasant Street, Yarmouth.
Victoria Steam Laundry,	Tooker & Prince Streets, Yarmouth.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Elwood Burt, (Devon Steam Laundry),	North Devon.
The Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company Limited,	66 Church Street, Edmundston.
Globe Laundry,	676 Queen Street, Fredericton.
Branscombe Wet Wash,	229 King Street, Moncton.
Vails Star Laundry Company Limited,	90 King Street, Moncton.
City Wet Wash Laundry Limited,	90-98 City Road, Saint John.
New System Laundry & Cleaners Limited,	30-40 Lansdowne Avenue, Saint John.
St. Michaels Laundry,	133 Waterloo Street, Saint John.
Ungars Laundry, Dyeing & Carpet Cleaning Works,	28-40 Waterloo Street, Saint John.
Sackville Laundry & Clorex Cleaners,	Lorne Street, Sackville.
St. Stephen Steam Laundry,	King Street, St. Stephen.
Sussex Steam Laundry,	Sussex.
Peerless Laundry,	Emerald Street, Woodstock.

QUEBEC

St. Maurice Laundries Limited,	15 Roy Street, Cap de la Madeleine.
Pierre Allard & Frere,	Drummondville.
Granby Wet Wash Laundry,	7 Young Street, Granby.
Grand Mere Steam Laundry,	154 St. George Street, Grand Mere.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1955.

QUEBEC - (Concl'd.)

New Troy Laundry, T. Mettayer,	124-126 1st Street, Iberville. 109 Ile Avenue, Lachine. (H.O. - 118A Notre Dame).
National Laundry, Canada Laundry Company, Central Toilet Service Company, The Crown Laundry Company, Frontenac Toilet Supply Company, Home Family Wet Wash Laundry, Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Limited, Jolicoeur Limitée, Ernest Lachapelle, J. Lavoie Toilet Laundry, Joseph Marechal, Marine Laundry, Buanderie Menard, La Moderne Toilette Service, La Metropole Buanderie, Montreal Laundry Company Limited, New Ideal Laundry, New Method Washing Limited, New Way Laundry Limited, Paquette Laundry, Parisian Laundry Company Limited, Buanderie Perfection, Queens Jubilee Laundry, St. Hubert Laundry Limited, St. Lawrence Laundry Limited, St. Pauls Laundry, A. C. Shaver, (Shaver's Laundry Limited), The Sunshine Laundry Company Limited, The Toilet Laundries Limited, Villeroy Laundry, Imperial Laundry Company, La Buanderie Levis Limitée, Parisien Cleaners Reg'd., Quebec Steam Laundry, Clark Brothers Steam Laundry, St. Agathe Steam Laundry, Jas. Mathieu, Edouard Boivin, South Shore Laundry Limited, Buanderie Ste. Therese, Buanderie Nationale, Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke, Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners, Buanderie Economique, New System Laundry, Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company, Noe Roux,	82 St. Patrick Street, Lachine. 2321 Des Erables, Montreal. 2060 Harmony, Montreal. 4220 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal. 1732 Poupart Street, Montreal. D'Arc Avenue, Corner Boyce, Montreal. 1080 City Hall Avenue, Montreal 4132 Parthenais, Montreal. 4624 Carriere Street, Montreal. 1471 Parthenais Street, Montreal. 6359 Papineau Avenue, Montreal. 1074 St. Urbain Street, Montreal. 554-556 St. Clement, Montreal. 1871 Cartier Street, Montreal. 1415 Everett Street, Montreal. 936 Busby Lane, Montreal. 139 St. Peter Street, Montreal. 6455 Christopher Columbus, Montreal. 6505 Garnier Street, Montreal. 2351 Des Carriere Street, Montreal. 3550 St. Antoine Street, Montreal. 1295 Des Carriere Street, Montreal. 75 Laurier West, Montreal. 8560 St. Hubert Street, Montreal. 256 Greene Avenue, Montreal. 2020 Roberval Street, Montreal. 589 Canning Street, Montreal. 214 Vallee Street, Montreal. 750 Guy Street, Montreal. 8183 Lajeunesse Street, Montreal. 54 St. Valier Street, Quebec. 10 De Courcelles, Quebec. 4 McMahon Street, Quebec. 14 Des Prairies Street, Quebec. Rail Road, Rock Island. 18 St. Donat Street, St. Agathe des Monts. 132 St. Antoine Street, St. Hyacinthe. 175 Scott Avenue, St. Jerome. 7-11 Fort Street, St. Lambert. 34-36 St. Jean Street, Ste. Therese. 79 Belvidere Street, Sherbrooke. Off Bank Street, Sherbrooke. 91 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke. 403 Laverandry Street, Three Rivers. 38 St. Pierre Street, Valleyfield. 3856 Allen Avenue, Verdun. 235 Notre Dame Street, Victoriaville.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

ONTARIO

Aylmer Steam Laundry,
Belleville Steam Laundry,
Quinte Laundry,
Brantford Laundry Limited,
The Wrightway Laundry,
Dutch Laundry,
Maple City Laundry,
Cobourg Steam Laundry,
David King,
Martins Steam Laundry,
Quality First Steam Laundry,
Standard Laundries Limited,
Royal City Laundry,
Battrams Wet Wash Laundry,
Blue White Laundries Limited,
City Laundry of Hamilton Limited,
East End Laundry & Dry Cleaners,
Eliza Howes, (Hamilton Laundry),
Ideal Laundry Company,
New Idea Laundry,
The Parisian Sanitary Laundry of
Hamilton Limited,
Snow White Laundry,
Sunlight Laundry Company Limited,
Bigwin Laundry,
Abitibi Power & Paper Company Limited,
City Steam Laundry,
Thompson Brothers Launderers Limited,
Pearl Laundry Limited,
Snow White Laundry,
Victoria Electric Laundry,
Forest City Laundry,
Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,
Midland Steam Laundry Company Limited,
Walker Laundry & Cataract Dry Cleaning
Works Limited,
City Laundry of North Bay Limited,
Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company Ltd.,
The Cambridge Laundry Limited,
Crown Laundry Company,
Good Shepherd Steam Laundry,
Home Steam Laundry,
Household Laundry Limited,
Individual Laundry System,
Ottawa Sanitary Laundry,
Vails Laundry Limited,
Georgian Bay Laundry,
Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Company,
Fannings Steam Laundry,
Standard Laundries Limited,
Feasbys Wash-Rite Family Laundry Service,
John Street South, Aylmer.
291 Coleman Street, Belleville.
16 Highland Avenue, Belleville.
130 Clarence Street, Brantford.
St. Paul Street, Brockville.
72 Prince Street, Chatham.
420 Park Avenue, Chatham.
Corner Division & James Streets, Cobourg.
41 Pitt Street, Cornwall.
29 Lawrence Avenue, Cornwall.
16 4th Street East, Cornwall.
209 McVicar Street, Fort William.
155 Yorkshire Street, Guelph.
27-33 Aikman Avenue, Hamilton.
220 Gage Avenue North, Hamilton.
104 Main Street West, Hamilton.
205 Rebecca Street, Hamilton.
318-320 James Street, Hamilton.
790 Barton Street East, Hamilton.
4 Newton Avenue, Hamilton.
12-14 Walnut Street, Hamilton.
5 Merchison Avenue, Hamilton.
190 Locke Street South, Hamilton.
Huntsville.
Iroquois Falls.
Ordnance & Wellington Streets, Kingston.
308 Barrie Street, Kingston.
90 Queen Street South, Kitchener.
Mill Street West, Leamington.
98 Russell Street West, Lindsay.
5-13 King Street, London.
71-75 Dundas Street, London.
Yonge Street, Midland.
488 Ellis Street, Niagara Falls.
245 McIntyre Street East, North Bay.
456 Centre Street, Oshawa.
475 Cambridge Street, Ottawa.
30 Chamberlain Street, Ottawa.
411 St. Andrew Street, Ottawa.
329 Cambridge Street, Ottawa.
787 Carling Avenue, Ottawa.
105 Chapel Street, Ottawa.
255 Argyle Avenue, Ottawa.
386 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
1025 3rd Avenue East, Owen Sound.
160 McKay Street, Pembroke.
171 King Street, Peterboro.
234-236 Van Norman Street, Port Arthur.
117 Thorold Road, St. Catharines.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

ONTARIO -- (Concl'd.)

The Garden City Laundry,	189 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines.
Hunters Laundries Limited,	133 Curtis Street, St. Thomas.
Family Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,	190 Davis Street, Sarnia.
Marine Laundry Limited,	121 Queen Street East, Sault Ste. Marie.
Smiths Falls Steam Laundry,	16 Maple Avenue, Smiths Falls.
The Stratford Steam Laundry Company Ltd.,	159 Ontario Street, Stratford.
Cascade Laundry & Dry Cleaners,	Coppercliff Road, Sudbury.
Sudbury Steam Laundry,	171 Larch Street, Sudbury.
Timmins New Method Laundry,	57 Cedar Street, Timmins.
Brighton Laundry Limited,	820-826 Bloor Street West, Toronto.
Cottage Laundry,	185 Church Street, Toronto.
Canada Laundry Company Limited,	1123 Dundas Street West, Toronto.
Cut-Rate Laundry,	39 Hiron Street, Toronto.
Excelsior Laundry Company Limited,	637-639 Runnymede Road, Toronto.
Home Laundry,	178 Harbord, Toronto.
Hygienic Laundry Company Limited,	477 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Ideal Laundry Limited,	312 St. Helens Avenue, Toronto.
Individual Wet Wash Laundry,	3197 Danforth Avenue, Toronto.
Modern Laundry Service Limited,	703 Bloor Street, Toronto.
New Method Laundry Limited,	725 College Street, Toronto.
New System Laundry Company Limited,	107 Elizabeth Street, Toronto.
Ontario Laundry Company Limited,	260 Berkeley Street, Toronto.
The Parisian Laundry Company of Toronto Limited,	604 King Street West, Toronto. (H.O. -- 241 Bathurst Street).
Parkdale Hand Laundry,	65 Fuller Avenue, Toronto.
Peerless Laundry Limited,	1401 Gerard Street East, Toronto.
Princess Laundry,	451-453 Parliament Street, Toronto.
Puritan Laundry Company Limited,	292 Brunswick Avenue, Toronto.
Quality Spotless Laundry Limited,	624 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Sanitary Laundry,	7-9 Bulwer Street, Toronto.
Sterling Laundry Company Limited,	755 Dundas Street East, Toronto.
Superior Laundry Company,	1601 Queen Street East, Toronto.
Swiss Laundry,	105 Simcoe Street, Toronto.
Taber Laundry Works Limited,	444-446 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
Toronto Wet Wash Laundry,	175 Ossington Avenue, Toronto.
West End Laundry Limited,	1488 Queen Street West, Toronto.
Yorkville Laundry,	45½ Elm Street, Toronto.
Star Steam Laundry,	Walkerton.
Twin City Laundry Limited,	13 Duke Street, Waterloo.
New Method Laundry,	Corner Burgar & Victoria Streets, Welland.
Burnside Wet Wash Laundry,	1054 Chatham Street East, Windsor.
Puritan Laundry,	715 East Shepherd Street, Windsor.
Standard Laundry,	1201 Dougall Avenue, Windsor.
Windsor Laundry,	1476 Elsmere Avenue, Windsor.
White Laundry & Dry Cleaners,	924 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

MANITOBA

Canada Launderers Limited,	209 La Verandrye Street, St. Boniface.
Rumford Laundry Limited,	1219 Rosser Avenue, Brandon.
Dauphin Sanitary Steam Laundry,	2nd Street S.W., Dauphin.
Kelvin Laundry,	97 Tache Avenue, Winnipeg.
The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Company Ltd.,	309 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg.
New Method Laundry Company,	372 Burnell Street, Winnipeg.
The North West Laundry Limited,	181 Main Street, Winnipeg.
Peerless Laundry,	55 Pearl Street, Winnipeg.
Pioneer Laundry Limited,	93-101 Granville Street, Winnipeg.
Rumford Limited,	Horne & Wellington Streets, Winnipeg.
Winnipeg Laundry Limited,	965-969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg.

SASKATCHEWAN

Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Limited,	103 Ominica Street West, Moose Jaw.
Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners,	411 9th Street East, Prince Albert.
Independent Laundry Limited,	2075 Broad Street, Regina.
The Regina Steam Laundry Limited,	1924-1926 Rose Street, Regina.
Christie Brothers Laundry Limited,	Avenue H. N. & 23rd Street West, Saskatoon.
Modern Laundry Limited,	300-302 First Avenue North, Saskatoon.
Swift Current Steam Laundry,	152 4th Avenue West, Swift Current.

ALBERTA

Alberta Steam Laundry,	Railway Avenue, Vegreville.
Alberta Steam Laundry Company Limited,	730 Second Avenue West, Calgary.
Model Laundry Company,	420 Marsh Road, Calgary.
The Ontario Laundry Limited,	302 5th Avenue East & 2nd Street East, Calgary.
Premier Laundry Limited,	902 4th Avenue West, Calgary.
Camrose Steam Laundry,	Box 221, Camrose.
White Laundry,	225 Centre Street, Drumheller.
Snow Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,	9814 104th Avenue & 11060 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton.
Lethbridge Laundry Company Limited,	542 4th Street South, Lethbridge.
Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Company Limited,	873A Second Street, Medicine Hat.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Valley Steam Laundry,	Mary & Wellington Streets, Chilliwack.
Comox Valley Laundry,	Courtney.
Scottish Laundry,	Alice Street, Courtney.
Whiteway Laundry Limited,	116 Lorne Street, Kamloops.
Kelowna Steam Laundry,	Patterson Avenue, Kelowna.
Ladysmith Steam Laundry,	1st Avenue, Ladysmith.
The Imperial Laundry & City Cleaners & Dyers,	31-35 Comox Road, Nanaimo.
Kootenay Steam Laundry,	711 Baker Street, Nelson.
Royal City Laundry Limited,	814 Royal Avenue, New Westminster.
Penticton Steam Laundry,	Ellis Street, Penticton.
Powell River Steam Laundry,	Powell River.
Pioneer Laundry Limited,	142 3rd Avenue West, Prince Rupert.
Y. Fushimi,	Smithers.
Portland Canal Electric Laundry,	Stewart.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

BRITISH COLUMBIA - (Concl'd.)

Trail Steam Laundry Company Limited,
Burrard Laundry Limited,
Cascade Laundry,

Economy Steam Laundry,
Excelsior Laundry,
Family Service Laundry Limited,

Fraser Wet Wash Laundry,
French Hand Laundry,
I. X. L. Laundry Limited,
Monastery Laundry,
Nelson Laundries Limited,
Peerless Laundry Limited,
Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,
Star Steam Laundry Company Limited,
Sterling Wet Wash Laundry,
Seymour Steam Laundry & Cleaners,
Vernon Steam Laundry,
Economy Steam Laundry,
New Method Laundries Limited,
Standard Steam Laundry Limited,

Trail.
501 3rd Street East, Vancouver.
801 Beach Avenue, Vancouver.
(H.O. - 900 Richards Street).
1947 Triumph Street, Vancouver.
556 Richards Street, Vancouver.
5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.
(H.O. - 900 Richards Street).
666 20th Avenue East, Vancouver.
1520 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.
130 5th Avenue West, Vancouver.
562 14th Avenue West, Vancouver.
2300 Cambie Street, Vancouver.
1698 3rd Avenue West, Vancouver.
900 Richards Street, Vancouver.
1115 Richards Street, Vancouver.
1460 7th Avenue West, Vancouver.
122 Fuller Street, Vernon.
7th Street, Vernon.
607 John Street, Victoria.
947 North Park Street, Victoria.
841 View Street, Victoria.

YUKON TERRITORY

Cascade Steam Laundry,
White Horse Steam Laundry,

Craig Street, Dawson City.
White Horse.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 22. - Principal Statistics, 1927-1933.

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Work Performed	Value added by Work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	115	2,844,004	1,883	1,931,015	444,763	4,340,030	3,895,262
1928	124	4,618,492	2,644	2,601,698	645,238	5,924,380	5,279,142
1929	127	5,338,154	2,811	3,001,530	633,702	6,689,197	6,055,495
1930	126	5,548,035	2,785	3,109,768	624,392	6,412,325	5,787,933
<u>1 9 3 1</u>							
CANADA	157	6,523,103	2,965	2,961,759	618,014	6,144,765	5,526,751
Nova Scotia	7	250,256	88	89,614	20,553	190,436	169,883
New Brunswick	3	27,400	24	18,300	3,825	35,426	31,601
Quebec	30	1,147,408	679	706,601	148,739	1,344,259	1,195,520
Ontario	64	3,656,343	1,403	1,381,893	279,592	3,125,480	2,845,888
Manitoba	11	436,233	334	331,154	73,546	604,495	530,949
Saskatchewan	11	314,165	115	107,235	25,103	209,661	184,558
Alberta	8	311,608	92	82,849	18,296	177,589	159,293
British Columbia ..	23	384,690	230	244,113	48,360	457,419	409,059
<u>1 9 3 2</u>							
CANADA	166	6,367,918	2,878	2,538,102	521,680	5,005,718	4,484,038
Nova Scotia	5	180,005	65	63,982	19,017	153,939	134,922
New Brunswick	3	29,400	20	14,178	3,120	28,972	25,852
Quebec	30	1,002,012	640	536,977	107,292	1,070,999	963,707
Ontario	77	3,685,505	1,398	1,254,480	254,456	2,528,623	2,274,167
Manitoba	10	455,859	341	303,955	54,182	514,082	459,900
Saskatchewan	10	282,859	105	79,273	25,787	173,250	147,463
Alberta	9	307,691	116	100,116	22,224	184,604	162,380
British Columbia ..	22	424,587	193	185,141	35,602	351,249	315,647
<u>1 9 3 3</u>							
CANADA	172	6,130,729	2,912	2,381,084	502,692	4,866,091	4,363,399
Nova Scotia	6	162,421	66	67,303	16,525	153,018	136,493
New Brunswick	3	30,425	19	12,423	2,480	18,756	16,276
Quebec	28	1,024,801	638	527,578	108,841	1,072,378	963,537
Ontario	77	3,439,360	1,392	1,174,953	256,492	2,441,294	2,184,802
Manitoba	14	467,436	360	277,717	49,960	513,994	464,034
Saskatchewan	11	269,470	110	85,137	18,995	181,733	162,738
Alberta	10	337,162	100	86,086	17,973	174,928	156,955
British Columbia ..	23	399,654	177	149,887	31,426	309,990	278,564

THE DYING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 25. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1932 and 1933.

Items	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No.	166	172	+ 6
Capital invested \$	6,367,918	6,130,729	- 237,189
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	478	477	- 1
Male No.	322	330	+ 8
Female No.	156	147	- 9
Total salaries \$	634,623	611,544	- 23,079
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	2,400	2,435	+ 35
Male No.	1,350	1,392	+ 42
Female No.	1,050	1,043	- 7
Total wages \$	1,903,479	1,769,540	- 133,939
Power equipment -			
Units No.	578	601	+ 23
Horse-power capacity H.P.	2,998	3,096	+ 98
Cost of fuel and electricity \$	216,309	238,865	+ 22,556
Cost of materials used \$	521,680	502,692	- 18,988
Gross value of work performed \$	5,005,718	4,866,091	- 139,627
Value added by work performed \$	4,484,038	4,363,399	- 120,639

THE DYEING, CLEAVING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 24. - Value of Work Performed in 1932 and 1933, by Provinces.

Provinces	Laundry Work	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments	All other dyeing and cleaning work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.)	Other Work	Total Value of Work Performed
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1932</u>					
CANADA	(x)	4,286,449	608,715	110,554	5,005,718
Nova Scotia	-	38,511	106,212	9,216	153,939
New Brunswick	-	28,972	-	-	28,972
Quebec	-	923,589	92,628	54,782	1,070,999
Ontario	(x)	2,224,189	282,104	22,330	2,528,623
Manitoba.....	-	511,432	-	2,650	514,082
Saskatchewan	-	137,581	24,131	11,538	173,250
Alberta	-	184,442	112	50	184,604
British Columbia	-	237,733	103,528	9,988	351,249
<u>1933</u>					
CANADA	(x)	4,204,739	600,101	61,251	4,866,091
Nova Scotia	-	137,488	-	15,530	153,018
New Brunswick	-	13,679	5,077	-	18,756
Quebec	(x)	913,470	146,581	12,327	1,072,378
Ontario	-	1,979,976	437,024	24,294	2,441,294
Manitoba	-	512,594	950	450	513,994
Saskatchewan	-	178,786	2,047	900	181,733
Alberta	(x)	167,054	124	7,750	174,928
British Columbia	-	301,692	8,298	-	309,990

(x) Less than three establishments reported this item. Included with "Other Work".

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 25. - Materials Used, 1932 and 1933.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 2		1 9 3 3	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Aniline and other dyes -					
Sulphur colours	Pound	11,605	13,261	4,683	5,962
Direct colours	"	24,479	21,700	22,932	22,944
Indirect colours	"	4,029	5,674	3,946	5,065
Acid or basic colours	"	7,046	7,903	6,000	6,850
Colours used in printing ...	"	-	-	-	-
Other colours and dyes	"	17,119	18,878	19,056	17,774
Washing soda -					
Modified sodas	"	2,065	105	35,684	1,830
Soda ash	"	14,723	505	23,997	1,292
Trisodium phosphate	"	2,210	138	740	56
Sodium metasilicate	"	700	74	9,730	659
Washing soda	"	43,623	1,905	-	-
Acids -					
Oxalic	"	-	-	2,798	517
Acetic	"	-	-	25,173	3,127
All other	"	-	-	21,556	2,594
Liquid chlorine	Gallon	1,000	98	1,342	251
Liquid bleach	"	-	-	1,127	406
Other solutions containing					
chlorine	Pound	-	-	230	22
Chloride of lime	"	9,860	456	10,341	638
Washing blue	"	6	50	34	87
Caustic soda	"	97,351	4,872	99,951	5,335
Common salt	"	503,218	4,885	503,789	4,396
Starch	"	13,785	1,069	3,631	612
Benzene soaps	"	183,198	26,980	162,711	24,820
Other soaps	"	131,923	15,901	132,689	14,049
Alcohol	Prf.Gal.	3,772	3,778	4,394	3,802
Gasoline and benzine	Gallon	710,800	156,520	767,842	161,567
Liquid ammonia	"	13,745	4,236	11,840	2,977
Hydrogen peroxide	Pound	1,970	643	2,389	654
Trichlorethylene	"	22,824	3,001	40,423	4,718
Carbon tetrachloride	"	103,289	10,590	97,055	9,928
All other chemicals and re- agents	-	-	31,983	-	21,684
Buttons, thread, linings, etc.	-	-	31,920	-	29,730
All other materials	-	-	63,907	-	60,292
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	90,648	-	88,054
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED -		-	521,680	-	502,692

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 26. -- Capital Invested, 1927-1933.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Mis-cellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	2,440,626	99,121		304,257	2,844,004
1928	3,919,454	132,969		566,069	4,618,492
1929	4,388,292	161,642		788,220	5,338,154
1930	4,771,560	176,272		600,203	5,548,035
<u>1 9 3 1</u>					
CANADA	5,695,056	165,033	27,487	640,527	6,528,103
Nova Scotia	217,728	5,421	200	26,907	250,256
New Brunswick	24,000	1,150	50	2,200	27,400
Quebec	1,028,124	31,464	2,580	85,240	1,147,408
Ontario	3,191,099	76,499	16,962	371,783	3,656,343
Manitoba	374,807	16,185	248	44,993	436,233
Saskatchewan	266,532	15,812	6,897	24,924	314,165
Alberta	256,070	8,728	550	46,260	311,608
British Columbia ...	336,696	9,774	-	38,220	384,690
<u>1 9 3 2</u>					
CANADA	5,532,394	165,388	36,257	633,879	6,367,918
Nova Scotia	157,278	4,220	220	18,287	180,005
New Brunswick	28,000	650	100	650	29,400
Quebec	900,304	26,525	828	74,355	1,002,012
Ontario	3,186,663	89,032	28,366	381,444	3,685,505
Manitoba	388,473	15,769	2,540	49,077	455,859
Saskatchewan	246,394	12,534	3,838	20,093	282,859
Alberta	257,299	6,925	325	43,142	307,691
British Columbia ...	367,983	9,733	40	46,831	424,587
<u>1 9 3 3</u>					
CANADA	5,320,222	170,307	56,042	584,158	6,130,729
Nova Scotia	132,853	5,602	270	23,696	162,421
New Brunswick	29,000	525	100	800	30,425
Quebec	891,359	30,972	20,750	81,720	1,024,801
Ontario	2,995,313	91,374	24,048	328,625	3,439,360
Manitoba	400,543	16,732	2,675	47,486	467,436
Saskatchewan	238,483	9,402	6,984	14,601	269,470
Alberta	283,222	6,347	910	46,683	337,162
British Columbia ...	349,449	9,353	305	40,547	399,654

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 27. - Size of Establishments, 1932 and 1933.

Establishments having a Production of: -	1932			1933		
	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Value of Work Performed	Average Value of Work Performed per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Value of Work Performed	Average Value of Work Performed per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	143	2,324,088	16,252	149	2,313,026	15,524
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	15	1,026,372	68,425	15	987,836	65,856
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	5	689,109	137,822	4	462,864	115,716
\$200,000 and over ...	3	966,149	322,050	4	1,102,365	275,591
TOTAL AND AVERAGE ..	166	5,005,718	30,155	172	4,866,091	28,291
Establishments having a Capital Investment of: -	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	129	2,009,997	15,581	140	2,224,489	15,889
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	26	1,768,312	68,012	23	1,538,681	66,899
\$100,000 and over	11	2,589,609	235,419	9	2,367,559	263,062
TOTAL AND AVERAGE ..	166	6,367,918	38,361	172	6,130,729	35,644
Establishments having an Average Employment of: -	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees ...	129	993	8	132	1,013	8
20 to under 50 employees	30	918	31	33	1,000	30
50 to under 100 employees	3	220	73	3	206	69
100 employees and over	4	747	187	4	693	173
TOTAL AND AVERAGE ..	166	2,878	17	172	2,912	16

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 28. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1932 and 1933.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees, Salaries and Wages		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Salaries and Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1932</u>									
CANADA	322	156	634,623	1,350	1,050	1,903,479	1,672	1,206	2,538,102
Nova Scotia	9	5	21,137	36	15	42,845	45	20	63,982
New Brunswick	3	1	4,360	8	8	9,818	11	9	14,178
Quebec	74	27	137,038	308	231	399,939	382	258	536,977
Ontario	148	78	317,259	664	508	937,221	812	586	1,254,480
Manitoba	26	16	52,961	161	138	250,994	187	154	303,955
Saskatchewan	18	8	26,408	45	34	52,865	63	42	79,273
Alberta	13	11	29,924	52	40	70,192	65	51	100,116
British Columbia	31	10	45,536	76	76	139,605	107	86	185,141
<u>1933</u>									
CANADA	330	147	611,544	1,392	1,043	1,769,540	1,722	1,190	2,381,084
Nova Scotia	8	6	17,937	37	15	49,366	45	21	67,303
New Brunswick	3	2	4,403	9	5	8,020	12	7	12,423
Quebec	91	25	149,686	333	239	377,892	424	264	527,578
Ontario	157	88	321,525	652	495	853,428	809	583	1,174,953
Manitoba	19	7	39,275	190	144	238,442	209	151	277,717
Saskatchewan	18	6	24,656	51	35	60,481	69	41	85,137
Alberta	10	4	20,406	48	38	65,680	58	42	86,086
British Columbia	24	9	33,656	72	72	116,231	96	81	149,887

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 29. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1931-1933.

Months	1 9 3 1			1 9 3 2			1 9 3 3		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,237	992	2,229	1,241	939	2,180	1,214	895	2,109
February	1,234	987	2,221	1,212	924	2,136	1,207	884	2,091
March	1,323	1,084	2,407	1,266	983	2,249	1,269	943	2,212
April	1,526	1,250	2,776	1,418	1,087	2,505	1,500	1,124	2,624
May	1,509	1,210	2,719	1,445	1,119	2,564	1,494	1,124	2,618
June	1,450	1,157	2,607	1,410	1,130	2,540	1,506	1,137	2,643
July	1,412	1,130	2,542	1,375	1,072	2,447	1,425	1,096	2,521
August	1,398	1,114	2,512	1,329	1,075	2,404	1,416	1,086	2,502
September	1,445	1,154	2,599	1,421	1,116	2,537	1,479	1,125	2,604
October	1,448	1,128	2,576	1,410	1,101	2,511	1,468	1,083	2,551
November	1,362	1,077	2,439	1,326	1,033	2,359	1,390	1,026	2,416
December	1,291	1,001	2,292	1,241	947	2,188	1,282	961	2,243
MONTHLY AVERAGE	1,391	1,112	2,503	1,350	1,050	2,400	1,392	1,043	2,435

Table 30. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1932 and 1933.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1932	1933		1932	1933
40 hours or less	172	146	51-53 hours	197	165
41-43 hours	37	71	54 hours	241	397
44 hours	380	307	55 hours	48	139
45-47 hours	157	156	56-59 hours	4	21
48 hours	435	561	60 hours	38	9
49-50 hours	1,073	993	Over 60 hours	5	13

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 31. - Power Installation, 1932 and 1933.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 2		1 9 3 3	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines	21	433	24	501
Electric motors operated by purchased power	557	2,565	577	2,595
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	578	2,998	601	3,096
Boiler installation	149	5,790	149	5,971

Table 32. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1932 and 1933.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 2		1 9 3 3	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous	(2000 Lbs.)	13,789	86,768	12,820	78,988
Anthracite	"	1,423	8,585	1,688	12,936
Lignite	"	858	6,465	870	3,064
Coke (for fuel only)	"	2,098	14,337	2,217	13,695
Fuel or diesel oil	Imp. Gal.	309,215	16,322	370,648	21,030
Wood	Cord	1,498	7,298	2,364	9,963
Gas, manufactured	M cu. ft.	776	770	1,326	1,280
Gas, natural	" " "	9,404	3,755	11,432	3,785
Other fuel	-	-	3,849	-	4,893
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-	-	148,149	-	149,634
Electricity purchased (including service charges) .	-	-	68,160	-	89,231
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	216,309	-	238,865

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

Table 33. - Mechanical Equipment in the Dyeing and Cleaning Industry in Canada, 1932 and 1933.

	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3
	No.	No.
Washing machines	399	433
Extractors -		
Wash room	257	270
Dyehouse	2	-
Starch	-	21
Tumbler driers	161	169
Conveyor driers	15	17
Vats for dyeing	516	537
Flat work ironers -		
6 roll	-	4
5 roll	2	2
Single roll	1	7
Other	68	54
Hoffman presses (suits and garments)	528	531
Shirt bosom presses	-	4
Body presses	1	1
Steam collar ironers	1	-
Steam presses (underwear)	7	20
Shapers for collars	4	-
Sewing machines	211	215
Other equipment	177	210

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

A P P E N D I X

List of Dyers and Cleaners.

NOVA SCOTIA

Glace Bay Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Company,	49 Union Street, Glace Bay.
New Method Cleaners and Dyers Limited,	19 Sterling Street, Glace Bay.
Cousins Limited,	507 Robie Street, Halifax.
United Cleaners & Dyers Company Limited,	Isleville Street, Halifax.
Glover Dry Cleaners,	381 George Street, Sydney.
Yarmouth Dye Works,	Yarmouth.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Buzzels Dye Works,	276 Queen Street, Fredericton.
American Dye Works Limited,	27-29 Elm Street, Saint John.
Gilberts Lane Dye Works,	49 Gilberts Lane, Saint John.

QUEBEC

Classic Cleaners & Dyers, (Jos. A. Lamarche),	148 Wellington Street, Hull.
F. E. Poitras, Enrg.,	17 Guilbank Street, Joliette.
Lachine Dyers & Dry Cleaners Limited,	120 7th Avenue, Lachine.
Teinturerie Mathieu Limitée,	13 St. Albert Street, Limoilou.
Acme Dry Cleaning Company,	5140 Eighth Avenue, Rosemont, (Montreal).
Burnett Limited,	805 Chatham Street, Montreal.
Canada Carpet Cleaning Company,	714 Vitre Street, Montreal.
Capitol Cleaners & Dyers,	867 de L'Epee Avenue, Montreal.
C. E. Charbonneau & Company,	5955 St. Andre Street, Montreal. (H.O. -- 6641 St. Hubert Street).
American Cleaners & Dyers Company Reg'd.,	1451 Beaubien, Montreal.
Clean Wear Service Limited,	3886 Henri Julien, Montreal.
Dechaux Freres Limitée,	2142 Beaudry Street, Montreal.
Deskin Brothers Limited,	1060 Champlain Street, Montreal.
Dominion Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	2281 St. James Street West, Montreal.
Herard & Cie,	555 Ferdinand Street, Montreal.
Lasalle Dye Works Limited,	01232 Atwater Street, Montreal.
Leveille Limitée,	135 Lafrance Street, Montreal.
Modern Dye Works,	3535 Park Avenue, Montreal.
Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Company Limited,	180 Belanger Avenue East, Montreal.
National Cleaners Limited,	3160 Rouen Street, Montreal.
New System Cleaning Service, Reg'd.,	2461 Des Carrieres, Montreal.
Ryans Dry Cleaning Works Limited,	856 St. Remi Street, Montreal.
Society Cleaners & Dyers, (Ryan Brothers),	2518 Rachel Street East, Montreal.
P. Ferland,	155-159 Dupont Street, Quebec.
Teinturerie Dorchester, Reg'd.,	120 Dorchester Street, Quebec.
La Teinturerie Francaise Limitée,	565 St. Jean, Quebec.
Herard & Cie,	73 4th Street, Shawinigan Falls.
H. A. Poissant & Company,	1375 Ste. Marguerite, Three Rivers.
Star Dyers & Cleaners, Reg'd.,	3028 Lasalle Blvd., Verdun.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

ONTARIO

- Modern Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
R. P. Cahill,
Brilliant Dye House,
Ellard U-Need-A Dyers and Cleaners,
Armstrong Dye Works,
Davidson's Cleaners,
Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Eyres Dyeing & Cleaning,
Fitzsimmons Brothers,
Glovers Cleaning & Dyeing Works,
Hamilton City Cleaners,
Howard Brothers,
Mrs. E. Kaufman,
Langley's Limited,
- My Valet,
A. Parker & Son,
Crystal Cleaners & Dyers,
Pattons Dye Works,
Kitchener Dye Works,
Langley's Limited,
- Twin City Cleaners & Dyers,
Leamington Cleaners & Dyers,
The American Cleaners & Dyers,
Deans Dry Cleaning & Dye Works,
M. Jackson The Cleaner,
Ontario Dry Cleaners & Pressers,
Talbot Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
- Arrow Cleaners & Dyers,
Sidney Harrison's Cleaners & Dyers,
Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers,
New Service Cleaners & Dyers,
Smiths Cleaners & Dyers,
Dollar Cleaners,
J. B. Duford,
Langley's Limited,
- Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Limited,
Patton Cleaning & Dyeing Company,
Star Cleaners & Dyers,
Weiners Cleaning & Dyeing,
Parkers Peterboro Limited,
New Method Dry Cleaners & Dyers,
Allen's Cleaners & Dyers,
John A. Esson,
Barges Cleaners & Dyers,
Gillespie Cleaners & Dyers,
Peoples Dye Works,
La Vogue,
- 192 Front Street, Belleville.
71 Colborne Street, Brantford.
236 Simpson Street, Fort William.
421 George Street, Fort William.
Wentworth Street, Hamilton.
212 Locke Street, Hamilton.
38 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.
93 James Street North, Hamilton.
1129 Main Street East, Hamilton.
167 James Street South, Hamilton.
103 King Street West, Hamilton.
52 Rebecca Street, Hamilton.
465 King Street East, Hamilton.
210 Main Street East, Hamilton.
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto).
326 King Street East, Hamilton.
184 King Street East, Hamilton.
445 Princess Street, Kingston.
349 Princess Street, Kingston.
47 Queen Street South, Kitchener.
Corner Queen & Duke Streets, Kitchener.
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto).
135 South Street, Kitchener.
Victoria Street, Leamington.
755 Dundas Street, London.
663-669 Adelaide Street, London.
650 Richmond Street, London.
516 Talbot Street, London.
484 Talbot Street, London.
(H.O. - 459 Talbot Street).
97 Lambton Avenue, Mount Dennis.
1764 Ferry Street, Niagara Falls.
21 Bond Street East, Oshawa.
28 Simcoe Street North, Oshawa.
434 Simcoe Street, Oshawa.
999 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
14 Spadina Avenue, Ottawa.
200 Bay Street, Ottawa.
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto).
250 Sparks Street, Ottawa.
1200 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
317 Rideau Street, Ottawa.
429 Bank Street, Ottawa.
177 Charlotte Street, Peterboro.
6-8 Mary Street, St. Catharines.
11 Hiawatha Street, St. Thomas.
366 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.
116 North Christina Street, Sarabia.
Seaforth.
74 Dennis Street, Sault Ste. Marie.
365 Copper Cliff Road, Sudbury.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

ONTARIO - (Concl'd.)

Associated Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	8 Vanauley Street, Toronto.
Baker Brothers Limited,	109 Vaughan Road, Toronto.
Baker Carpet Cleaning Company,	25 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto.
Best Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	150 Kenwood Avenue, Toronto.
Canadian Dyers & Cleaners,	1597 Queen Street East, Toronto.
Chester Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	741-743 Broadview Avenue, Toronto.
City Dye Works Limited,	142 Claremont, Toronto.
Clean Rite Limited,	425 Jane Street, Toronto.
Cranston Dye Works,	139 Bleecker Street, Toronto.
The T. Eaton Company Limited,	190 Yonge Street, Toronto.
Ever Ready Cleaners Limited,	1109 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
Gibsons Cleaners Limited,	1315 Davenport Road, Toronto.
Harrons Dye Works Limited,	876 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
Independent Dyers & Cleaners,	1-5 Kelvin Avenue, Toronto.
Langley's Limited,	249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto.
Varsity Cleaners,	673 College Street, Toronto.
Parkers Dye Works Limited,	791 Yonge Street, Toronto.
Sherrins Dye Works,	1423 Bloor Street West, Toronto.
Sunshine Company Limited,	2 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto.
Turco-Persian Rug Renovating Company,	166 Duchess Street, Toronto.
United Cleaners & Dyers,	879-883 Queen Street East, Toronto.
L. White & Sons Limited,	135 St. Patrick Street, Toronto.
Welland Dry Cleaners,	Wilton Avenue & Drew Street, Welland.
Domestic Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	1000 Lake Shore Road, New Toronto.
Felker Brothers,	Weston. (H.O. - 2911 Dundas Street West, Toronto).
Blue Bird Cleaners & Dyers,	440 London Street West, Windsor.
Jackson Cleaner & Dyer,	600 Eric & Lillian Streets, Windsor.
Modern Cleaners & Dyers,	701 Louis Avenue Corner Cataraqui, Windsor.
Peerless Cleaners & Dyers,	901 Sandwich Street East, Windsor.
Rivards,	741 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor.
A. W. Warren The Cleaner,	148 Crawford Avenue, Windsor.
Russell C. Eaton,	39 Reeve Street, Woodstock.

MANITOBA

Brandon Dye Works,	248 10th Street, Brandon.
Dubois Dyers & Cleaners,	276 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg. (H.O. - 364 Redwood Avenue).
Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners,	324 Young Street, Winnipeg.
Graham Cleaners,	338 Colony Street, Winnipeg.
Henry Brothers Limited,	969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg.
Hollywood Cleaners,	677 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.
McCarthy's Limited,	Simcoe & Ellice Streets, Winnipeg.
Matthews & Scott Dry Cleaners Limited,	114 Lark Street, Winnipeg.
Morris Dye Works,	744 Alexander Avenue, Winnipeg.
Perth Dye Works & French Dry Cleaners,	484 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.
Quinton Dye Works Limited,	Daly Street at Jessie Avenue, Winnipeg.
Star Cleaners & Dyers,	558 Ellice Street, Winnipeg.
Swan Cleaners & Dyers,	72 Marlon Street, Winnipeg.
Winnipeg Dyeing & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd.,	658 St. Matthews Avenue, Winnipeg.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1933.

SASKATCHEWAN

Belgian Dry Cleaners,	48 14th Street West, Prince Albert.
Apex Dye Works Limited,	1763 Halifax Street, Regina.
Queen City Cleaners & Dyers,	12th & Osler Streets, Regina.
Belgian Dry Cleaners,	123 20th Street West, Saskatoon.
Blyth & Company,	625 Broadway, Saskatoon.
Broadview Dry Cleaners & Launderers,	208 Avenue C. N., Saskatoon.
Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	326 3rd Avenue South, Saskatoon.
Parisian Dye Works,	321 Avenue F. South, Saskatoon.
Arthur Rose Limited,	334-340 2nd Avenue West, Saskatoon.
Saskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers,	920 20th Street West, Saskatoon.
Tucker & Bate,	242 20th Street West, Saskatoon.

ALBERTA

Aladdin Cleaners & Dyers,	1414 First Street West, Calgary.
Rainbow Cleaners & Dyers,	Rear 116 15th Avenue East, Calgary.
Templetons Limited,	615 17th Avenue West, Calgary.
Dollar Cleaners,	9352 106A. Avenue, Edmonton.
Elite Cleaning & Dyeing Company,	11025 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton.
Expert Dyers & Cleaners Limited,	10056 105th Street, Edmonton.
International Dyers & Cleaners,	10664 97th Street, Edmonton.
The Superior Laundry Limited,	11002 102nd Street, Edmonton.
Trudeau Cleaning & Dye Works Limited,	10050 103rd Street, Edmonton.
Ponoka Cleaning & Dyeing Works,	Ponoka.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Paisley Dye Works,	20 Nicol Street, Nanaimo.
Calam & Thomas Limited,	1202 Kingsway, Burnaby, New Westminster.
Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	533 Clarkson Street, New Westminster.
A. N. Bissett,	4230 Prince Edward Street, Vancouver.
Culley's Dye Works,	3243 Main Street, Vancouver.
Empire Cleaners Limited,	5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver. (H.O. - 900 Richards Street).
French Way Cleaners,	1167 Granville Street, Vancouver.
Granville Brothers,	1835 Granville Street, Vancouver.
Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers,	1100 Union Street, Vancouver.
Peace Cleaners,	3223 Fraser Avenue, Vancouver.
Perfect Cleaners & Dyers,	150 Lonsdale Avenue, North Vancouver.
Permanent Dye Works,	1656 4th Avenue, Vancouver.
Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Limited,	1762 2nd Avenue West, Vancouver.
Rose Hill Cleaning Works,	1690 Robson Street, Vancouver.
Sanitary Dry Cleaning & Dye Works Limited,	643 Howe Street, Vancouver.
State Cleaners & Dyers,	2900 Main Street, Vancouver.
St. Clair Dye Works,	3627 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.
Shaughnessy Heights French Cleaners & Dyers,	2928 Granville Street, Vancouver.
Swan Brothers Limited,	402 12th Avenue, Vancouver.
B. C. Dye Works,	1012 Yates Street, Victoria.
Capital Cleaners & Dyers,	725 Caladonia, Victoria.
City Dye Works,	844 Fort Street, Victoria.
Paisley Cleaners & Dyers,	522 Gore Street, Esquimalt. (Victoria).

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