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**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**

**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

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**REPORT**

**ON THE**

**DYEING, CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES**

**IN**

**CANADA**

**1935**

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OITAWA  
1937

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH  
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

SECTION 1. - GENERAL REVIEW OF THE GROUP.

This industry is divided into two distinct but related branches, (a) establishments whose principal occupation is the laundering of garments, etc., and (b) those to whom dyeing and cleaning rank first in importance. This report, therefore, is separated into three sections, the first being a review of the statistics of both industries combined, and the second and third dealing with each individual industry separately.

In 1935 reports were received from 416 establishments whose principal operations consisted of laundry work and dyeing and cleaning of garments. This represents an increase of five over the number in operation during 1934.

The 416 establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: - Prince Edward Island 2, Nova Scotia 22, New Brunswick 15, Quebec 80, Ontario 179, Manitoba 23, Saskatchewan 15, Alberta 18, British Columbia 60 and the Yukon 2.

The laundry and cleaning industries, owing to their importance in the domestic life of the country, have not been affected by the period of economic depression to the same extent as other industrial institutions. For the period under review quite substantial increases were recorded in most of the items comprising principal statistics. Compared with the previous year, there were 376 more employees, and the total payroll required an additional \$425,045. The cost of materials and supplies rose to the extent of \$275,504 and the gross revenue showed a gain of \$708,649. The capital investment, however, declined by \$949,142, chiefly due to charges for depreciation. Detailed items of principal statistics compared are shown for the years 1934 and 1935 in table 2.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927 to 1935.

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish-	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials	Value of
	ments				Used	Work
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	Performed
						\$
1927 .....	338	15,980,744	9,173	8,280,581	1,795,101	17,428,037
1928 .....	357	19,313,880	10,739	9,640,318	2,182,572	20,514,630
1929 .....	357	22,391,213	11,739	10,926,804	2,350,162	23,041,778
1930 .....	368	24,086,269	11,885	11,249,945	2,196,139	22,695,880
1931 .....	407	25,621,564	11,772	10,671,615	1,968,029	21,024,684
1932 .....	409	24,893,114	11,170	9,020,441	1,587,586	17,302,779
<u>1 9 3 3</u>						
CANADA .....	411	23,581,811	10,528	7,882,389	1,399,646	15,239,981
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	25	775,388	362	264,260	49,580	552,933
New Brunswick .....	16	402,304	228	147,901	29,203	327,377
Quebec .....	81	6,628,318	2,816	2,048,254	390,027	4,050,717
Ontario .....	169	9,609,848	4,214	3,212,985	562,021	6,139,906
Manitoba .....	24	1,780,589	858	643,853	117,268	1,265,708
Saskatchewan .....	17	921,267	276	212,985	40,889	403,230
Alberta .....	21	1,394,862	569	456,153	79,180	781,266
British Columbia and Yukon .....	58	2,069,235	1,205	895,998	131,478	1,718,844
<u>1 9 3 4</u>						
CANADA .....	411	23,716,700	10,376	7,914,089	1,463,432	15,602,612
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	23	750,902	366	278,993	52,396	577,083
New Brunswick .....	15	339,441	230	153,092	29,336	329,963
Quebec .....	83	6,844,035	2,866	2,070,864	384,809	4,166,111
Ontario .....	174	9,891,112	4,174	3,301,072	610,757	6,408,892
Manitoba .....	22	1,720,513	820	626,711	124,124	1,286,084
Saskatchewan .....	16	816,086	253	196,225	39,503	370,479
Alberta .....	20	1,328,053	472	376,709	74,498	681,946
British Columbia and Yukon .....	58	2,026,558	1,195	910,423	148,009	1,782,054

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927 to 1935. - (Concluded).

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 5</u>						
CANADA .....	416	22,767,558	10,752	8,339,134	1,738,936	16,311,261
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	24	706,370	376	276,568	56,923	600,596
New Brunswick .....	15	351,003	228	149,604	31,594	338,727
Quebec .....	80	5,892,148	2,968	2,129,378	456,021	4,117,644
Ontario .....	179	9,825,075	4,361	3,484,101	708,284	6,842,016
Manitoba .....	23	1,761,308	835	710,259	173,175	1,383,042
Saskatchewan .....	15	779,183	256	190,298	59,614	412,874
Alberta .....	18	1,108,179	480	393,998	69,186	674,707
British Columbia and Yukon .....	62	2,344,292	1,248	1,004,928	184,139	1,941,655

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1934 and 1935.

Items		1 9 3 4	1 9 3 5	+ Increase - Decrease	
Establishments reporting .....	No.	411	416	+	5
Capital invested .....	\$	23,716,700	22,767,558	-	949,142
Employees on salaries -					
Total .....	No.	1,347	1,409	+	62
Male .....	No.	834	878	+	44
Female .....	No.	513	531	+	18
Total salaries .....	\$	1,792,137	1,856,247	+	64,110
Employees on wages -					
Monthly average .....	No.	9,029	9,343	+	314
Male .....	No.	3,669	3,770	+	101
Female .....	No.	5,360	5,573	+	213
Total wages .....	\$	6,121,952	6,482,887	+	360,935
Power equipment -					
Units .....	No.	2,235	2,271	+	36
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	15,024	15,287	+	263
Cost of fuel and electricity ..	\$	959,016	938,365	-	20,651
Cost of materials used .....	\$	1,463,432	1,738,936	+	275,504
Gross value of work performed .	\$	15,602,612	16,311,261	+	708,649

Table 3(a). - Materials Used,

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	CANADA		Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
			\$		\$		\$		\$
<b>1934</b>									
Aniline and other dyes -									
Sulphur colours .....	Pound	4,333	5,745	252	261	160	213	1,508	1,761
Direct colours .....	"	30,754	23,889	281	361	44	79	16,499	10,784
Indirect colours .....	"	2,879	4,876	-	-	188	188	330	312
Acid or basic colours .	"	4,825	8,153	-	-	403	788	1,830	2,390
Colours used in printing	"	20	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other colours and dyes.	"	22,848	23,878	2,118	2,118	-	-	11,626	11,055
Liquid chlorine .....	Gallon	42,218	9,337	-	-	-	-	29,757	6,780
Other solutions containing									
chlorine .....	Pound	21,530	3,653	-	-	-	-	2,180	168
Chloride of lime .....	"	248,226	11,464	19,733	1,116	11,107	370	57,009	2,322
Washing blue .....	"	2,084	11,446	61	388	45	214	579	3,402
Caustic soda .....	"	329,336	14,869	4,680	330	6,893	409	43,893	2,016
Modified sodas .....	"	1,050,223	40,309	41,584	1,769	46,264	2,134	396,925	14,280
Soda ash .....	"	761,515	19,274	94,569	1,093	28,997	793	83,791	2,522
Trisodium phosphate .....	"	6,816	492	-	-	-	-	4,441	296
Sodium metasilicate .....	"	40,782	2,452	5,100	376	-	-	5,756	346
Common salt .....	"	4,227,701	36,315	23,320	175	7,600	82	920,082	7,038
Starch .....	"	397,745	36,663	17,225	1,707	21,014	1,524	115,915	9,495
Benzene soaps .....	"	396,632	48,893	8,313	2,348	2,878	737	147,983	12,653
Other soaps .....	"	2,502,959	212,329	73,593	6,649	68,993	5,456	670,285	55,462
Alcohol .....	Prof. Gal.	9,034	8,681	267	319	97	92	1,398	1,254
Gasoline and benzine ....	Gallons	869,348	190,586	23,273	5,592	14,543	3,118	214,490	48,004
Liquid ammonia .....	"	9,510	4,679	285	137	79	101	2,132	734
Hydrogen peroxide .....	Pound	4,398	1,231	135	31	-	-	1,314	355
Trichlorethylene .....	"	124,856	14,753	7,250	673	230	45	7,261	797
Carbon tetrachloride ....	"	205,899	21,906	18,141	1,215	10,150	895	42,218	3,054
Other spotting chemicals									
and reagents .....	-	-	43,975	-	917	-	1,259	-	9,374
Acetic acid .....	Pound	103,673	8,287	2,774	568	608	75	39,299	2,556
Oxalic acid .....	"	63,018	10,440	2,247	354	946	169	27,987	4,255
Other chemicals .....	-	-	25,861	-	176	-	530	-	11,307
Buttons, thread,									
linings, etc. ....	-	-	49,065	-	876	-	426	-	7,791
All other materials ....	-	-	332,959	-	14,168	-	6,385	-	90,426
Packing and shipping									
materials .....	-	-	246,867	-	8,679	-	3,254	-	61,823
<b>TOTAL COST OF</b>									
<b>MATERIALS USED .....</b>									
			1,463,432		52,396		29,336		384,809

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

by Provinces, 1934.

Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia and Yukon	
Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
2,368	3,390	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	120
10,908	9,914	2,346	2,141	355	252	94	155	227	203
1,664	3,406	515	693	-	-	-	-	182	277
1,832	3,772	349	412	44	82	-	-	367	709
20	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3,156	3,449	2,254	2,684	225	368	1,022	1,497	2,447	2,707
10,356	2,316	1,600	240	-	-	5	1	-	-
9,769	956	7,614	2,000	-	-	436	126	1,531	403
42,514	3,185	23,185	774	9,914	511	24,369	634	60,395	2,552
599	2,612	131	993	38	315	86	543	545	2,979
188,256	6,298	29,623	1,419	9,482	651	15,400	1,025	31,109	2,721
326,333	11,354	46,989	2,280	40,802	1,704	42,506	2,507	108,820	4,281
332,564	9,570	31,439	831	6,777	244	146,184	3,129	37,194	1,092
1,430	59	-	-	170	16	525	41	250	80
17,326	749	-	-	4,800	364	7,800	617	-	-
1,901,388	12,967	375,040	3,960	530,248	7,110	449,398	4,701	20,125	282
134,940	11,732	21,205	2,027	6,511	809	18,359	2,147	62,576	7,222
192,222	24,339	8,348	2,225	4,400	1,261	6,828	1,282	25,730	4,050
1,103,997	99,518	162,287	12,213	68,750	4,699	89,106	7,161	265,948	21,172
6,833	6,429	21	23	22	27	115	132	281	405
431,051	86,273	54,002	13,139	21,106	5,915	39,885	10,480	70,998	18,065
5,544	2,786	527	135	19	22	256	127	668	637
2,792	703	53	112	8	3	38	11	58	16
98,065	10,191	5,906	925	4,480	603	900	230	764	1,289
106,471	10,962	22,527	4,842	222	51	849	126	5,321	761
-	15,776	-	9,479	-	387	-	811	-	5,972
50,562	2,864	3,306	566	1,635	327	2,194	576	3,295	755
16,173	2,463	1,907	639	1,146	277	1,524	276	11,090	2,207
-	9,666	-	938	-	214	-	812	-	2,218
-	18,551	-	6,499	-	5,639	-	5,199	-	4,884
-	129,957	-	29,748	-	3,584	-	18,916	-	39,675
-	104,545	-	22,187	-	4,068	-	11,236	-	21,475
-	610,757	-	124,124	-	39,503	-	74,498	-	143,009

Table 3(b). - Materials Used,

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	CANADA		Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
			\$		\$		\$		\$
<b>1935</b>									
<b>Aniline and other dyes -</b>									
Sulphur colours .....	Pound	2,559	3,666	300	300	-	-	200	250
Direct colours .....	"	36,551	30,161	1,033	1,114	90	95	19,964	12,519
Indirect colours .....	"	2,254	3,531	-	-	-	-	520	597
Acid or basic colours ...	"	4,867	5,560	649	649	673	673	1,439	1,695
Colours used in printing.	"	5,944	6,727	-	-	570	426	10	25
Other colours and dyes ..	"	19,890	21,619	649	649	98	290	11,565	12,448
Washing soda (x) .....	"	661,214	23,000	9,260	307	33,061	1,007	331,065	10,666
Modified sodas .....	"	547,788	18,929	23,843	914	9,300	708	132,970	4,033
Soda ash .....	"	682,033	16,282	35,833	1,132	21,282	556	92,590	2,558
Trisodium phosphate .....	"	11,630	2,382	-	-	847	72	1,310	1,817
Sodium metasilicate .....	"	32,191	1,800	3,600	264	-	-	7,291	324
<b>Acids -</b>									
Oxalic .....	"	51,013	8,452	3,370	460	330	59	21,024	3,108
Acetic .....	"	81,369	8,821	3,234	358	685	98	28,158	1,981
All other .....	"	57,490	7,136	1,296	157	859	179	12,887	1,046
Liquid chlorine .....	Gallon	34,861	8,048	-	-	-	-	21,756	6,044
Liquid bleach .....	"	147,219	23,243	-	-	6,215	510	63,656	10,984
<b>Other solutions containing</b>									
Chlorine .....	Pound	23,673	5,686	750	75	-	-	4,185	1,188
Chloride of lime .....	"	218,028	9,218	20,285	977	8,156	224	74,652	1,865
Washing blue .....	"	2,634	10,249	69	333	32	135	673	2,917
Caustic soda .....	"	314,146	17,822	4,686	211	2,786	174	82,505	3,052
Common salt .....	"	4,194,746	32,334	8,568	153	21,800	240	1,162,449	6,649
Starch .....	"	405,074	38,308	17,808	3,720	25,735	1,925	108,170	8,837
Benzene soaps .....	"	261,362	35,869	5,150	1,202	3,655	943	75,410	9,251
Other soaps .....	"	2,833,313	24,913	74,000	6,915	64,313	6,278	893,387	77,688
Alcohol .....	Prf. Gal.	9,935	9,845	1,404	1,456	174	158	3,575	3,331
Kerosene and benzine .....	Gallon	615,881	131,502	10,519	2,682	2,020	669	123,093	25,707
Liquid ammonia .....	"	9,502	3,257	244	151	61	74	2,200	558
Hydrogen peroxide .....	Pound	5,678	1,400	175	53	29	13	1,347	245
Triethyl ethylene .....	"	120,260	12,525	11,765	1,201	2,950	324	1,993	250
Carbon tetrachloride .....	"	219,136	19,241	6,315	499	6,830	626	36,333	3,207
<b>All other chemicals and</b>									
Reagents .....	-	-	151,559	-	3,928	-	3,302	-	39,633
<b>Buttons, thread, linings,</b>									
etc. .....	-	-	47,818	-	973	-	461	-	8,755
Water purchased .....	-	-	140,093	-	4,975	-	2,020	-	48,622
All other materials .....	-	-	371,482	-	13,994	-	6,661	-	83,761
<b>Freighting and shipping</b>									
materials .....	-	-	252,140	-	9,121	-	2,694	-	60,552
<b>TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED</b>									
			1,731,936		56,923		31,594		456,021

(x) Included with "Modified sodas" in 1934.



INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

by Provinces, 1935.

Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia and Yukon	
Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
1,946	2,903	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	219
10,745	11,622	2,588	2,485	396	372	545	625	1,190	1,329
1,107	1,985	506	783	4	15	72	121	45	30
1,251	1,535	745	868	-	-	100	115	10	25
336	336	2,124	2,653	-	-	-	-	2,904	3,287
6,945	7,274	21	35	273	328	211	364	128	231
174,430	5,752	23,700	833	5,829	305	26,678	1,476	57,191	2,654
240,755	7,488	45,883	2,202	61,020	1,837	9,357	752	24,640	995
367,188	7,787	49,527	1,211	8,820	279	58,396	1,347	48,397	1,412
4,898	166	2,125	132	1,400	100	950	62	100	33
4,915	139	-	-	1,050	86	6,600	483	8,735	504
11,749	1,799	3,059	681	1,140	285	674	121	9,667	1,939
37,323	3,700	3,317	602	1,369	253	1,775	699	5,508	1,131
27,812	2,704	7,099	1,303	1,652	187	2,295	564	3,590	996
11,450	1,760	1,600	240	-	-	5	1	50	3
56,078	9,578	-	-	-	-	1,371	355	19,899	1,816
2,832	580	7,721	1,888	936	206	678	189	6,571	1,561
53,767	2,940	10,140	814	8,063	655	9,490	487	33,475	1,256
1,008	2,490	127	983	42	317	60	426	643	2,648
136,073	7,021	5,570	359	7,823	533	13,720	929	60,975	5,543
1,821,044	11,208	350,150	3,726	481,919	6,443	316,550	3,585	32,324	330
154,653	14,138	18,162	1,867	7,575	901	14,015	1,729	58,956	7,191
118,531	14,192	9,047	1,942	4,480	1,205	16,750	2,878	28,219	4,256
1,212,346	105,199	216,965	20,532	43,138	3,590	66,196	6,334	262,968	22,595
4,324	4,097	121	179	20	26	58	80	255	368
381,825	77,271	27,683	7,434	10,530	2,937	18,234	4,665	41,977	10,177
5,703	1,862	305	92	70	27	138	74	791	419
3,851	956	100	31	33	10	72	21	71	21
88,076	8,983	6,550	790	5,611	742	315	55	3,000	280
110,850	8,659	29,820	3,182	8,125	753	310	37	20,353	2,278
-	58,643	-	20,588	-	4,768	-	6,814	-	13,883
-	16,501	-	8,305	-	4,268	-	4,085	-	5,069
-	52,342	-	9,438	-	4,222	-	2,414	-	16,060
-	139,907	-	49,778	-	17,207	-	15,222	-	45,745
-	115,767	-	27,289	-	6,777	-	12,077	-	27,863
-	708,284	-	173,175	-	59,614	-	69,186	-	184,139

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 4. -- Value of Work Performed in 1934 and 1935, by Provinces.

	Laundry Work	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments	All other Dyeing and Cleaning Work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.)	Other Work	Total Value of Work Performed
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 4</u>					
CANADA .....	9,438,200	5,628,573	396,064	139,775	15,602,612
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	373,000	176,937	14,695	12,451	577,083
New Brunswick .....	243,224	85,075	1,664	-	329,963
Quebec .....	2,739,264	1,281,279	134,665	10,903	4,166,111
Ontario .....	3,475,265	2,643,307	207,247	83,073	6,408,892
Manitoba .....	615,896	646,752	1,704	21,732	1,286,084
Saskatchewan .....	187,789	177,778	3,110	1,802	370,479
Alberta .....	416,136	236,635	20,871	8,304	681,946
British Columbia and Yukon.	1,387,626	380,810	12,108	1,510	1,782,054
<u>1 9 3 5</u>					
CANADA .....	9,561,993	5,940,512	470,945	337,811	16,511,261
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	381,405	197,829	3,500	17,862	600,596
New Brunswick .....	246,964	87,042	2,847	1,874	338,727
Quebec .....	2,680,943	1,110,505	197,206	128,990	4,117,644
Ontario .....	3,619,245	2,934,319	212,102	76,350	6,842,016
Manitoba .....	651,803	667,238	980	63,021	1,383,042
Saskatchewan .....	192,588	157,853	35,164	27,269	412,874
Alberta .....	375,124	275,833	5,716	18,034	674,707
British Columbia and Yukon.	1,413,921	509,893	13,430	4,411	1,941,655

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 5. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1935.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Mis- cellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	13,713,671		371,328	1,895,745	15,980,744
1928 .....	16,585,357		416,275	2,512,248	19,513,880
1929 .....	19,114,302		484,453	2,792,458	22,391,213
1930 .....	20,960,510		541,564	2,584,195	24,086,269
1931 .....	22,492,105	470,170	38,966	2,620,323	25,621,564
1932 .....	22,092,785	472,671	53,405	2,274,253	24,893,114
<u>1933</u>					
CANADA .....	21,038,515	428,180	63,049	2,052,067	23,581,811
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	693,650	14,574	843	66,321	775,388
New Brunswick ..	369,112	8,429	100	24,683	402,304
Quebec .....	5,826,622	131,798	22,601	647,297	6,628,318
Ontario .....	8,740,406	159,801	26,203	683,438	9,609,848
Manitoba .....	1,571,489	31,407	2,675	175,018	1,780,589
Saskatchewan ..	826,087	20,350	6,984	67,846	921,267
Alberta .....	1,200,348	28,670	3,188	162,658	1,394,862
British Columbia and Yukon .....	1,810,803	33,151	455	224,826	2,069,235
<u>1934</u>					
CANADA .....	20,557,960	417,538	56,978	2,684,224	23,716,700
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ..	665,871	14,857	765	69,411	750,902
New Brunswick ..	297,551	10,997	100	30,813	339,441
Quebec .....	5,772,374	117,587	9,785	944,289	6,844,035
Ontario .....	8,630,906	143,687	35,154	1,081,365	9,891,112
Manitoba .....	1,545,027	28,348	324	146,814	1,720,513
Saskatchewan ..	734,358	17,369	8,107	56,252	816,086
Alberta .....	1,136,357	42,965	2,742	146,009	1,328,053
British Columbia and Yukon .....	1,775,556	41,728	3	209,271	2,026,558

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 5. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1935. - (Concluded).

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, <b>Stocks in</b> process Fuel and Mis- cellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 5</u>					
CANADA .....	20,248,646	477,927	2,040,985	22,767,558	
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ..	621,698	15,638	69,034	706,370	
New Brunswick ..	314,332	9,318	27,353	351,003	
Quebec .....	5,050,039	125,919	716,190	5,892,148	
Ontario .....	8,923,771	198,456	702,848	9,825,075	
Manitoba .....	1,593,176	34,414	133,718	1,761,308	
Saskatchewan ...	705,196	27,949	46,038	779,183	
Alberta .....	963,602	28,626	115,951	1,108,179	
British Columbia and Yukon .....	2,076,832	37,607	229,853	2,344,292	

THE DYING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 6. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1934 and 1935.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees, Salaries and Wages		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Salaries
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1 9 3 4</u>									
CANADA .....	834	513	1,792,137	3,669	5,360	6,121,952	4,503	5,873	7,914,089
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	28	20	53,401	119	199	225,592	147	219	278,993
New Brunswick .....	24	9	42,130	77	120	110,962	101	129	153,092
Quebec .....	235	130	491,838	1,104	1,397	1,579,026	1,339	1,527	2,070,864
Ontario .....	352	233	801,281	1,442	2,147	2,499,791	1,794	2,380	3,301,072
Manitoba .....	45	34	114,162	316	425	512,549	361	459	626,711
Saskatchewan .....	30	11	50,718	85	127	145,507	115	138	196,225
Alberta .....	48	20	102,507	147	257	274,202	195	277	376,709
British Columbia and Yukon ..	72	56	136,100	379	688	774,323	451	744	910,423
<u>1 9 3 5</u>									
CANADA .....	878	531	1,856,247	3,770	5,573	6,482,867	4,648	6,104	8,339,134
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	23	18	48,591	126	209	227,977	149	227	276,568
New Brunswick .....	16	9	34,624	81	122	114,980	97	131	149,604
Quebec .....	230	119	485,177	1,147	1,472	1,644,201	1,377	1,591	2,129,378
Ontario .....	407	267	835,989	1,475	2,212	2,648,112	1,882	2,479	3,484,101
Manitoba .....	51	34	149,902	308	442	560,357	359	476	710,259
Saskatchewan .....	27	11	47,016	90	128	143,282	117	139	190,298
Alberta .....	45	16	99,961	149	270	294,037	194	286	393,998
British Columbia and Yukon ..	79	57	154,987	394	718	849,941	473	775	1,004,928

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 7. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1933 to 1935.

Months	1 9 3 3			1 9 3 4			1 9 3 5		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	3,412	5,355	8,767	3,406	5,060	8,466	3,477	5,180	8,657
February .....	3,383	5,319	8,702	3,399	5,091	8,490	3,436	5,166	8,602
March .....	3,464	5,374	8,838	3,541	5,213	8,754	3,528	5,257	8,785
April .....	3,725	5,621	9,346	3,745	5,380	9,125	3,832	5,625	9,457
May .....	3,773	5,625	9,398	3,805	5,510	9,315	3,875	5,674	9,549
June .....	3,795	5,673	9,468	3,762	5,491	9,253	3,905	5,724	9,629
July .....	3,713	5,688	9,401	3,730	5,483	9,213	3,890	5,756	9,646
August .....	3,678	5,690	9,368	3,722	5,493	9,215	3,878	5,817	9,695
September .....	3,740	5,673	9,413	3,754	5,497	9,251	3,893	5,797	9,690
October .....	3,712	5,564	9,276	3,752	5,415	9,167	3,863	5,678	9,541
November .....	3,609	5,457	9,066	3,673	5,290	8,963	3,753	5,522	9,275
December .....	3,487	5,398	8,885	3,552	5,189	8,741	3,645	5,437	9,082
MONTHLY AVERAGE	3,635	5,544	9,179	3,669	5,360	9,029	3,770	5,573	9,343

Table 8. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1934 and 1935.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1934	1935		1934	1935
40 hours or less ..	1,410	1,296	51-53 hours .....	378	398
41-43 hours .....	552	512	54 hours .....	550	639
44 hours .....	833	967	55 hours .....	1,138	1,169
45-47 hours .....	616	889	56-59 hours .....	81	110
48 hours .....	1,975	2,621	60 hours and over ..	126	88
49-50 hours .....	2,259	1,594			

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

SECTION 2. - THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

In 1935 reports were received from 237 establishments whose principal source of revenue was derived from the laundering of garments, household linen, etc., being one more than the number reporting in 1934.

There were increases in all items comprising the principal statistics with the exception of capital.

In 1935 the establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: -- Prince Edward Island 2, Nova Scotia 17, New Brunswick 12, Quebec 50, Ontario 99, Manitoba 10, Saskatchewan 5, Alberta 9, British Columbia 31 and the Yukon 2.

Table 9. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1935.

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em-	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross
	lish- ments		ployees			Value of Work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	223	13,136,740	7,290	6,349,566	1,350,333	13,088,007
1928 .....	233	14,695,388	8,095	7,038,620	1,537,334	14,590,250
1929 .....	230	17,053,059	8,928	7,925,274	1,716,460	16,352,581
1930 .....	242	18,538,234	9,100	8,140,177	1,571,747	16,283,555
1931 .....	250	19,093,461	8,807	7,709,856	1,350,015	14,879,919
1932 .....	243	18,525,196	8,292	6,482,339	1,065,906	12,297,061
<u>1 9 3 3</u>						
CANADA .....	239	17,451,082	7,616	5,501,305	896,954	10,373,890
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	19	612,967	296	196,957	33,055	399,915
New Brunswick .....	13	371,879	209	135,478	26,723	308,621
Quebec .....	53	5,603,517	2,128	1,520,676	281,186	2,978,339
Ontario .....	92	6,170,488	2,822	2,038,032	305,529	3,698,612
Manitoba .....	10	1,313,153	498	366,136	67,308	751,714
Saskatchewan .....	6	651,797	166	127,848	21,894	221,497
Alberta .....	11	1,057,700	469	370,067	61,207	606,338
British Columbia and Yukon .....	35	1,669,581	1,028	746,111	100,052	1,408,854

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 9. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1935. - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish-	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials	Value of
	ments				Used	Work
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	Performed
						\$
<u>1 9 3 4</u>						
CANADA .....	236	17,523,852	7,393	5,387,274	945,620	10,588,505
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	18	604,364	300	208,404	34,439	414,136
New Brunswick .....	12	310,071	213	140,948	26,758	311,309
Quebec .....	53	5,874,202	2,155	1,538,315	283,573	3,066,830
Ontario .....	96	6,322,799	2,766	2,029,958	353,114	3,939,942
Manitoba .....	9	1,248,277	460	332,476	58,755	711,443
Saskatchewan .....	5	546,819	138	116,041	22,694	207,949
Alberta .....	10	1,015,599	365	286,627	54,100	499,601
British Columbia and Yukon .....	63	1,801,721	998	734,505	112,187	1,437,295
<u>1 9 3 5</u>						
CANADA .....	237	16,327,614	7,644	5,667,658	1,118,401	10,983,378
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	19	575,778	310	209,185	36,966	429,401
New Brunswick .....	12	311,702	211	140,294	28,575	320,603
Quebec .....	50	5,034,291	2,264	1,591,424	328,960	3,097,242
Ontario .....	99	6,024,143	2,861	2,162,603	433,452	4,151,649
Manitoba .....	10	1,267,486	475	375,746	78,164	751,189
Saskatchewan .....	5	531,646	151	106,154	28,357	225,993
Alberta .....	9	797,343	377	306,143	51,139	507,280
British Columbia and Yukon .....	33	1,785,225	995	776,109	132,788	1,500,021



THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 10 - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1934 and 1935.

Items	1 9 3 4	1 9 3 5	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting ..... No.	236	237	+ 1
Capital invested ..... \$	17,523,852	16,327,614	- 1,196,238
Employees on salaries ..			
Total ..... No.	818	845	+ 27
Male ..... No.	486	511	+ 25
Female ..... No.	332	334	+ 2
Total salaries ..... \$	1,128,267	1,178,266	+ 49,999
Employees on wages ..			
Monthly <b>average</b> ..... No.	6,575	6,799	+ 224
Male ..... No.	2,250	2,311	+ 61
Female ..... No.	4,325	4,488	+ 163
Total wages ..... \$	4,259,007	4,489,392	+ 230,385
Power equipment ..			
Units ..... No.	1,626	1,646	+ 20
Horse-power capacity ..... H.P.	11,761	12,176	+ 415
Cost of fuel and electricity .. \$	703,943	710,328	+ 6,385
Cost of materials used ..... \$	945,620	1,118,401	+ 172,781
Gross value of work performed . \$	10,588,505	10,983,378	+ 394,873

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 11. - Value of Work Performed in 1934 and 1935 by Provinces.

Provinces	Laundry Work	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments	All other Dyeing and Cleaning Work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.)	Other Work	Total Value of Work Performed
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 4</u>					
CANADA .....	9,413,855	1,055,302	104,098	15,250	10,588,505
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	368,000	38,272	7,864	-	414,136
New Brunswick .....	243,224	66,421	1,664	-	311,309
Quebec .....	2,733,239	290,437	43,154	-	3,066,830
Ontario .....	3,475,265	418,773	36,219	9,685	3,939,942
Manitoba .....	615,896	95,390	157	-	711,443
Saskatchewan .....	184,089	23,860	-	-	207,949
Alberta .....	406,516	75,098	13,722	4,265	499,601
British Columbia and Yukon .....	1,387,626	47,051	1,318	1,300	1,437,295
<u>1 9 3 5</u>					
CANADA .....	9,560,188	1,260,471	66,240	96,479	10,983,378
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	381,105	48,296	-	-	429,401
New Brunswick .....	246,964	68,918	2,847	1,874	320,603
Quebec .....	2,680,818	326,449	38,812	51,163	3,097,242
Ontario .....	3,617,865	479,106	24,064	30,614	4,151,649
Manitoba .....	651,803	96,901	165	2,320	751,189
Saskatchewan .....	192,588	33,405	-	-	225,993
Alberta .....	375,124	121,648	-	10,508	507,280
British Columbia and Yukon .....	1,413,921	85,748	352	-	1,500,021

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 12. - Materials Used, 1934 and 1935.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Plant \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant \$
<b>Aniline and other dyes -</b>					
Sulphur colours .....	Pound	47	133	28	111
Direct colours .....	"	5,414	4,204	6,131	4,719
Indirect colours .....	"	670	916	1,008	1,544
Acid or basic colours ..	"	753	1,341	835	885
Colours used in printing	"	-	-	346	361
Other colours and dyes .	"	2,306	3,178	4,556	5,012
Washing soda .....	"		(x)	629,957	22,021
Modified sodas .....	"	1,002,036	38,332	521,513	18,001
Soda ash .....	"	751,140	18,766	661,392	15,660
Trisodium phosphate .....	"	4,646	305	7,960	403
Sodium metasilicate .....	"	28,765	1,456	18,591	933
<b>Acids -</b>					
Oxalic .....	"	55,937	9,459	48,730	7,947
Acetic .....	"	50,271	4,528	47,052	4,993
All other .....	"	18,280	3,378	42,950	5,773
Liquid chlorine .....	Gallon	42,192	9,329	34,761	8,034
Liquid bleach .....	"	96,082	20,330	141,449	22,698
<b>Other solutions containing</b>					
chlorine .....	Pound	21,129	3,620	22,722	5,592
Chloride of lime .....	"	241,619	11,235	213,430	9,070
Washing blue .....	"	2,064	11,425	2,654	10,249
Caustic soda .....	"	261,373	10,221	234,919	13,441
Common salt .....	"	3,651,422	32,036	3,733,863	28,304
Starch .....	"	390,167	35,730	394,516	37,517
Benzene soaps .....	"	242,038	24,416	121,294	15,556
Other soaps .....	"	2,353,322	198,136	2,674,750	231,749
Alcohol .....	Prf. Gal.	4,407	4,313	5,220	5,236
Gasoline and benzine .....	Gallon	291,799	66,376	201,325	44,190
Liquid ammonia .....	"	2,030	603	1,699	675
Hydrogen peroxide .....	Pound	183	47	250	86
Trichlorethylene .....	"	85,944	8,816	87,868	8,966
Carbon tetrachloride .....	"	89,079	7,137	145,381	12,782
All other chemicals and reagents .....	-	-	18,902	-	40,121
Buttons, thread, linings, etc. ....	-	-	20,721	-	20,977
Water purchased .....	-	-	-	-	128,183
All other materials .....	-	-	245,459	-	237,615
Packing and shipping materials .....	-	-	130,772	-	148,997
<b>TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>945,620</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,118,401</b>

(x) Included with "Modified sodas" in 1934.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 13. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1935.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	11,273,045	272,207		1,591,488	13,136,740
1928 .....	12,665,903	283,306		1,746,179	14,695,388
1929 .....	14,726,010	322,811		2,004,238	17,053,059
1930 .....	16,188,950	365,292		1,983,992	18,538,234
1931 .....	16,797,049	305,137	11,479	1,979,796	19,093,461
1932 .....	16,560,391	307,283	17,148	1,640,374	18,525,196
<u>1933</u>					
CANADA .....	15,718,293	257,873	7,007	1,467,909	17,451,082
Prince Edward Island and					
Nova Scotia ..	560,797	8,972	573	42,625	612,967
New Brunswick ..	340,112	7,904	-	23,863	371,879
Quebec .....	4,935,263	100,826	1,851	565,577	5,603,517
Ontario .....	5,745,093	68,427	2,155	354,813	6,170,488
Manitoba .....	1,170,946	14,675	-	127,532	1,313,153
Saskatchewan ..	587,604	10,948	-	53,245	651,797
Alberta .....	917,124	22,323	2,278	115,975	1,057,700
British Columbia and Yukon .....	1,461,354	23,798	150	184,279	1,669,581
<u>1934</u>					
CANADA .....	15,241,636	262,546	17,776	2,001,894	17,523,852
Prince Edward Island and					
Nova Scotia ..	553,812	10,205	65	40,282	604,364
New Brunswick ..	269,531	10,447	-	30,093	310,071
Quebec .....	4,938,352	90,693	9,725	835,432	5,874,202
Ontario .....	5,551,340	70,497	6,658	694,304	6,322,799
Manitoba .....	1,141,490	14,819	-	91,968	1,248,277
Saskatchewan ..	498,137	7,919	-	40,763	546,819
Alberta .....	886,925	25,721	1,328	101,619	1,015,599
British Columbia and Yukon .....	1,402,049	32,239	-	167,433	1,601,721

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 13. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1935. - (Concluded).

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 5</u>					
CANADA .....	14,585,397	274,362		1,467,855	16,327,614
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ..	522,622	10,743		42,413	575,778
New Brunswick ..	278,539	6,918		26,245	311,702
Quebec .....	4,298,001	101,170		635,120	5,034,291
Ontario .....	5,545,673	82,938		395,532	6,024,143
Manitoba .....	1,177,486	17,343		72,657	1,267,486
Saskatchewan ..	496,022	10,536		25,088	531,646
Alberta .....	697,082	21,046		79,215	797,343
British Columbia and Yukon ...	1,569,972	23,668		191,585	1,785,225

Table 14. - Size of Establishments, 1934 and 1935.

Establishments having a Value of Work Performed of	1 9 3 4			1 9 3 5		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Value of Work Performed	Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Value of Work Performed	Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 .....	174	3,179,687	18,274	172	3,154,018	18,337
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	37	2,646,267	71,521	38	2,674,321	70,377
\$100,000 to under \$200,000 .....	19	2,374,759	124,987	21	2,713,498	129,214
\$200,000 and over ..	6	2,387,792	397,966	6	2,441,541	406,924
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>10,588,505</b>	<b>44,867</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>10,983,378</b>	<b>46,343</b>

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 14. - Size of Establishments, 1934 and 1935. - (Concluded)

Establishments having a Capital Investment of: -	1 9 3 4			1 9 3 5		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 .....	158	2,911,291	18,426	154	2,854,895	18,538
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	30	2,178,852	72,628	43	3,099,572	72,083
\$100,000 to under \$200,000 .....	27	3,636,291	134,678	21	2,892,553	137,741
\$200,000 to under \$500,000 .....	18	5,276,193	293,122	16	4,775,437	298,415
\$500,000 and over ..	3	3,521,225	1,173,741	3	2,705,157	901,719
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>17,523,852</b>	<b>74,253</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>16,327,614</b>	<b>68,893</b>

Establishments having an Average Employment of: -	1 9 3 4			1 9 3 5		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees ..	127	1,186	9	121	994	8
20 to under 50 employees .....	62	1,842	30	69	2,134	31
50 to under 100 employees .....	38	2,571	68	37	2,522	68
100 employees and over .....	9	1,794	199	10	1,994	199
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE.</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>7,393</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>7,644</b>	<b>32</b>

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 15. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1934 and 1935.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees, Salaries and Wages		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Salaries and Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1 9 3 4</u>									
CANADA .....	486	332	1,128,267	2,250	4,325	4,259,007	2,736	4,657	5,387,274
Prince Edward Island and									
Nova Scotia .....	21	12	34,225	84	183	174,179	105	195	208,404
New Brunswick .....	21	7	36,727	68	117	104,221	89	124	140,948
Quebec .....	146	100	356,055	755	1,154	1,182,260	901	1,254	1,538,315
Ontario .....	185	132	434,631	784	1,665	1,595,327	969	1,797	2,029,958
Manitoba .....	22	19	61,091	136	283	271,385	158	302	332,476
Saskatchewan .....	11	5	27,425	33	89	88,616	44	94	116,041
Alberta .....	33	14	76,703	101	217	209,924	134	231	286,627
British Columbia and Yukon ..	47	43	101,410	289	617	633,095	336	660	734,505
<u>1 9 3 5</u>									
CANADA .....	511	334	1,178,266	2,311	4,488	4,489,392	2,822	4,822	5,667,658
Prince Edward Island and									
Nova Scotia .....	17	11	30,107	91	191	179,078	108	202	209,185
New Brunswick .....	14	9	31,789	71	117	108,505	85	126	140,294
Quebec .....	157	92	355,159	793	1,222	1,236,265	950	1,314	1,591,424
Ontario .....	217	140	476,791	785	1,719	1,685,812	1,002	1,859	2,162,603
Manitoba .....	21	19	83,056	138	297	292,690	159	316	375,746
Saskatchewan .....	10	6	20,326	41	94	85,828	51	100	106,154
Alberta .....	32	15	79,736	104	226	226,407	136	241	306,143
British Columbia and Yukon ..	43	42	101,302	288	622	674,807	331	664	776,109

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 16. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1933 to 1935.

Months	1933			1934			1935		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	2,198	4,460	6,658	2,181	4,202	6,383	2,220	4,291	6,511
February .....	2,176	4,435	6,611	2,176	4,217	6,393	2,200	4,273	6,473
March .....	2,195	4,431	6,626	2,220	4,239	6,459	2,231	4,310	6,541
April .....	2,225	4,497	6,722	2,240	4,283	6,523	2,282	4,464	6,746
May .....	2,279	4,501	6,780	2,272	4,363	6,635	2,316	4,507	6,823
June .....	2,289	4,536	6,825	2,258	4,358	6,616	2,327	4,529	6,856
July .....	2,288	4,592	6,880	2,264	4,412	6,676	2,360	4,620	6,980
August .....	2,262	4,604	6,866	2,258	4,433	6,691	2,364	4,677	7,041
September .....	2,261	4,548	6,809	2,264	4,415	6,679	2,354	4,632	6,986
October .....	2,244	4,481	6,725	2,255	4,344	6,599	2,329	4,544	6,873
November .....	2,219	4,431	6,650	2,244	4,276	6,520	2,295	4,444	6,739
December .....	2,205	4,437	6,642	2,227	4,252	6,479	2,287	4,447	6,734
<b>MONTHLY AVERAGE</b>	<b>2,243</b>	<b>4,501</b>	<b>6,744</b>	<b>2,250</b>	<b>4,325</b>	<b>6,575</b>	<b>2,311</b>	<b>4,488</b>	<b>6,799</b>

Table 17. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1934 and 1935.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1934	1935		1934	1935
40 hours or less .....	1,204	1,124	51-53 hours .....	258	274
41-43 hours .....	521	490	54 hours .....	245	220
44 hours .....	617	687	55 hours .....	879	929
45-47 hours .....	420	670	56-59 hours .....	28	93
48 hours .....	1,490	1,847	60 hours and over .....	107	67
49-50 hours .....	1,283	914			

The above table does not include overtime.



THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 18. - Power Equipment, 1934 and 1935.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In use .....	86	4,824	81	4,663
Idle .....			13	733
Oil, gas and gasoline engines .....	2	27	2	80
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels -				
In use .....	1	12	1	12
Idle .....			1	25
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use .....	1,537	6,898	1,531	6,536
Idle .....			17	127
<b>TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING .....</b>	<b>1,626</b>	<b>11,761</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>12,176</b>
Electric motors operated by power generated by the establishment .....	308	1,833	386	809
<b>Total Electric Motors</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>8,731</b>	<b>1,934</b>	<b>7,472</b>
Boiler installation .....	269	21,882	244	20,970

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 19. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1934 and 1935.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant
			\$		\$
Coal	Ton				
Bituminous .....	(2000 Lb.)	58,075	337,129	54,935	315,813
Anthracite .....	"	12,148	59,667	14,955	80,249
Lignite .....	"	7,819	31,197	6,989	31,623
Coke (for fuel only) ...	"	4,192	18,740	4,543	21,911
Gasoline .....	Imp. Gal.	17,938	4,339	1,310	360
Fuel or diesel oil .....	" "	292,920	16,385	241,769	13,258
Wood .....	Cord	8,123	28,966	8,343	29,857
Gas, manufactured .....	M cu. ft.	5,697	7,146	4,705	4,583
Gas, natural .....	M cu. ft.	63,754	15,786	56,440	15,901
Other fuel .....	-	-	27,563	-	31,273
<b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL.</b>	-	--	546,918	--	544,828
Electricity purchased (including service charges) .....	Kw. H.	10,087,076	157,025	11,103,973	165,500
<b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY .....</b>	-	-	703,943	-	710,328

Table 20. - Mechanical Equipment in the Laundry Industry, 1934 and 1935.

	1 9 3 4	1 9 3 5
	No.	No.
Washing machines .....	1,570	1,607
Extractors -		
Wash room .....	797	804
Starch .....	82	85
Tumbler driers .....	235	238
Conveyor driers .....	104	94
Collar starching machines .....	103	106
Vats for dyeing .....	94	104
Flat work ironers -		
6 roll .....	157	156
5 roll .....	70	81
Single roll .....	93	91
Other .....	119	103
Hoffman presses (suits and garments) .....	224	304
Shirt bosom presses .....	187	184
Cuff and neck band presses .....	231	233
Body presses .....	531	608

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 20. - Mechanical Equipment in the Laundry Industry, 1934 and 1935. - (Concluded)

	1 9 3 4	1 9 3 5
	No.	No.
Steam collar ironers .....	115	131
Steam presses (underwear) .....	294	284
Seam dampeners for collars .....	112	105
Edgers for collars .....	115	114
Shapers for collars .....	154	155
Sewing machines .....	305	318
Other equipment .....	475	552

A P P E N D I X

List of Launderers.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

The Sterns Steam Laundry, 234 Kent Street, Charlottetown.  
 White Star Laundry, 14 Spring Street, Summerside.

NOVA SCOTIA

Carey & Bembridge, (The Union Laundry), 9 Prince Arthur Street, Amherst.  
 Bridgewater Steam Laundry, Bridgewater.  
 Globe Laundry Company Limited, 50 Buckingham Street, Halifax.  
 Halifax Steam Laundry Limited, 81-85 West Street, Halifax.  
 Home Wet Wash Laundry, 32 Bilby Street, Halifax.  
 St. Michael's Laundry, 83 Quinpool Road, Halifax.  
 Ungars Laundry & Dye Works Limited, 444 Barrington Street, Halifax.  
 South Shore Power Laundry, Main Street, Liverpool.  
 Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Limited, Stewart Street, New Glasgow.  
 Brookside Steam Laundry, Regent Street, North Sydney.  
 Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning, Hugh Street, Sydney.  
 W. E. Bagnell, (Bagnell's Laundry), 9 Commercial Street, Truro.  
 Crowes Wet Wash Laundry, 396 Robie Street, Truro.  
 Vails Laundry, 12 King Street, Truro.  
 Windsor Laundry, 6 Water Street, Windsor.  
 O'Connell & Smith, Pleasant Street, Yarmouth.  
 Yarmouth Laundry & Dry Cleaning Works Limited, Brown Street, Yarmouth.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Devon Steam Laundry,  
The Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning  
Company Limited,  
Globe Laundry,  
Branscombe Wet Wash,  
Vails Star Laundry Company Limited,  
City Wet Wash Laundry Limited,  
New System Laundry & Cleaners Limited,  
St. Michael's Laundry,  
Ungars Laundry Limited,  
Sackville Laundry & Dry Cleaners,  
Sussex Steam Laundry,  
Fearless Laundry,

Devon.  
66 Church Street, Edmundston.  
676 Queen Street, Fredericton.  
229 King Street, Moncton.  
90 King Street, Moncton.  
90-98 City Road, Saint John.  
30-40 Lansdowne Avenue, Saint John.  
133 Waterloo Street, Saint John.  
28-40 Waterloo Street, Saint John.  
Lorne Street, Sackville.  
Essex Street, Sussex.  
Emerald Street, Woodstock.

QUEBEC

Pierre Allard & Frere,  
Granby Wet Wash Laundry,  
Buanderie Meunier,  
T. Mettayer,  
National Laundry,  
Lachute Laundry,  
Canada Laundry Company,  
Central Toilet Service Company,  
The Crown Laundry Company,  
Federal Laundry Limited,  
Frontenac Laundries, Incorporated,  
Home Family Wet Wash Laundry,  
Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Limited,  
Jolicoeur Limitée,  
Imperial Supply Company,  
Joseph Marechal,  
Marine Laundry,  
Buanderie Menard,  
La Moderne Toilette Service,  
Buanderie Metropole Limitée,  
Montreal Laundry Company Limited,  
New Method Washing Limited,  
Faquette Laundry,  
Parisian Laundry Company Limited,  
Buanderie Perfection,  
Queens Jubilee Laundry,  
St. Hubert Laundry Limited,  
St. Lawrence Laundry Limited,  
St. Paul's Laundry,  
A. G. Shaver, (Shaver's Laundry Limited),  
The Sunshine Laundry Company Limited,  
The Toilet Laundries Limited,  
Villeroy Laundry,  
Imperial Laundry Company,

Drummondville.  
7 Young Street, Granby.  
124-126 1st Street, Iberville.  
109 11th Avenue, Lachine,  
(H.O. - 118A Notre Dame St., Lachine).  
82 St. Patrick Street, Lachine.  
24 Grace Street, Lachute Mills.  
2321 Des Erables, Montreal.  
2060 Harmony Street, Montreal.  
4220 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.  
5338-5350 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.  
1732 Poupart Street, Montreal.  
D'Arc Avenue, Corner Boyce, Montreal.  
1080 City Hall Avenue, Montreal.  
4132 Parthenais Street, Montreal.  
1471 Parthenais Street, Montreal.  
6208 De La Roche, Montreal.  
1074 St. Urbain Street, Montreal.  
554-556 St. Clement Street, Montreal.  
1871 Cartier Street, Montreal.  
1415 Everett Street, Montreal.  
936 Busby Lane, Montreal.  
6455 Christopher Columbus Street, Montreal.  
2351 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.  
3550 St. Antoine Street, Montreal.  
1295 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.  
75 Laurier Avenue West, Montreal.  
8560 St. Hubert Street, Montreal.  
256 Greene Avenue, Montreal.  
2020 Roberval Street, Montreal.  
589 Canning Street, Montreal.  
214 Vallee Street, Montreal.  
750 Guy Street, Montreal.  
8183 Lajeunesse Street, Montreal.  
54 St. Valier Street, Quebec.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

QUEBEC - (Concluded)

La Buanderie Levis Limitée,	10 De Courcelles, Quebec.
Parisien Cleaners, Reg'd.,	4 McMahon Street, Quebec.
Quebec Steam Laundry,	14 Des Prairies Street, Quebec.
Clark Brothers Steam Laundry,	Rail Road, Rock Island.
Ste. Agathe Steam Laundry,	18 St. Donat Street, Ste. Agathe des Monts.
Jos. Mathieu,	132 St. Antoine Street, St. Hyacinthe.
Edouard Boivin,	175 Scott Avenue, St. Jerome.
South Shore Laundry Limited,	7-11 Fort Street, St. Lambert.
Buanderie Ste. Therese,	34-36 St. Jean Street, Ste. Therese.
Buanderie Nationale, Enrg.,	79 Belvidere Street, Sherbrooke.
Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke Limited,	Off Bank Street, Sherbrooke.
Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners,	91 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke.
Buanderie Economique,	403 Laverandry Street, Three Rivers.
New System Laundry,	38 St. Pierre Street, Valleyfield.
Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company,	3856 Allen Avenue, Verdun.
Noe Roux,	235 Notre Dame Street, Victoriaville.

ONTARIO

Aylmer Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaning,	John Street South, Aylmer.
Belleville Steam Laundry,	291 Coleman Street, Belleville.
Quinte Laundry,	16 Highland Avenue, Belleville.
Brantford Laundry Limited,	130 Clarence Street, Brantford.
Sunshine Laundry,	91 Erie Avenue, Brantford.
The Wrightway Laundry & Dry Cleaners,	Perth Street South, Brockville.
Maple City Laundry,	420 Park Avenue, Chatham.
Cobourg Steam Laundry,	Corner Division & James Streets, Cobourg.
David King,	41 Pitt Street, Cornwall.
Martins Steam Laundry,	29 Lawrence Avenue, Cornwall.
Quality-First Steam Laundry,	16 4th Street East, Cornwall.
Standard Laundries Limited,	209 McVicar Street, Fort William.
Royal City Laundry,	155 Yorkshire Street, Guelph.
Battrams Wet Wash Laundry,	27-33 Aikman Avenue, Hamilton.
Blue White Laundries Limited,	220 Gage Avenue North, Hamilton.
City Laundry of Hamilton Limited,	104 Main Street West, Hamilton.
East End Laundry & Dry Cleaners,	205 Rebecca Street, Hamilton.
Excel Laundry,	772 King Street West, Hamilton.
Hamilton Laundry, (Eliza Howes),	318-320 James Street, Hamilton.
Ideal Laundry Company,	800 Barton Street East, Hamilton.
New Idea Laundry Limited,	4 Newton Avenue, Hamilton.
The Parisien Sanitary Laundry of Hamilton, Limited,	12-14 Walnut Street, Hamilton.
Snow White Laundry,	5 Merchison Avenue, Hamilton.
Sunlight Laundry Company Limited,	190 Locke Street South, Hamilton.
Bigwin Laundry,	Huntsville.
Abitibi Power & Paper Company Limited,	Iroquois Falls.
City Steam Laundry,	Ordnance & Wellington Streets, Kingston.
Thompson Brothers Launderer,	308 Barrie Street, Kingston.
Pearl Laundry Company,	90 Queen Street South, Kitchener.
Snow White Laundry,	37 Fox Street, Leamington.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

ONTARIO - (Continued)

Victoria Electric Laundry,	98 Russell Street West, Lindsay.
Forest City Laundry,	5-13 King Street, London.
Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,	71-75 Dundas Street, London.
Midland Steam Laundry Company Limited,	Yonge Street West, Midland.
Walker Laundry & Cataract Dry Cleaning Works Limited,	488 Ellis Street, Niagara Falls.
City Laundry of North Bay Limited,	245 McIntyre Street East, North Bay.
Ideal Laundry,	336 Cassells Street, North Bay.
Plowmans Laundry,	Rear 133 Mississauga Street East, Orillia.
Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company Ltd.,	456 Centre Street, Oshawa.
The Cambridge Laundry Limited,	475 Cambridge Street, Ottawa.
Crown Laundry Company,	30 Chamberlain Street, Ottawa.
Good Shepherd Steam Laundry,	411 St. Andrew Street, Ottawa.
Home Steam Laundry,	329 Cambridge Street, Ottawa.
Household Laundry Limited,	787 Carling Avenue, Ottawa.
Individual Laundry System,	105 Chapel Street, Ottawa.
Ottawa Sanitary Laundry,	255 Argyle Avenue, Ottawa.
Vails Laundry Limited,	386 Wellington Street, Ottawa.
Georgian Bay Steam Laundry,	1025 3rd Avenue East, Owen Sound.
Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Co.,	160 McKay Street, Pembroke.
Fannings Steam Laundry,	171 King Street, Peterboro.
Feasbys Wash-Rite Family Laundry Service,	117 Thorold Road, St. Catharines.
The Garden City Laundry,	189 St. Paul Street West, St. Catharines.
Hunters Laundries Limited,	133 Curtis Street, St. Thomas.
Family Laundry Limited,	190 Davis Street, Sarnia.
Marine Laundry Limited,	121 Queen Street East, Sault Ste. Marie.
Modern Steam Laundry,	33 Wellington Street West, Sault Ste. Marie.
Smith's Falls Steam Laundry & Cleaners,	16 Maple Avenue South, Smith's Falls.
Cascade Laundry Limited,	371 Lorne Avenue, Sudbury.
Sudbury Steam Laundry,	171 Larch Street, Sudbury.
Timmins New Method Laundry Company,	57 Cedar Street, Timmins.
Brighton Laundry Limited,	820-826 Bloor Street West, Toronto.
Canada Laundry Company Limited,	1123 Dundas Street West, Toronto.
Cut-Rate Laundry,	39 Hirons Street, Toronto.
Excelsior Laundry Company Limited,	637-639 Runnymede Road, Toronto.
Home Laundry Company,	178 Harbord Street, Toronto.
Hygienic Laundry Company Limited,	477 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Ideal Laundry Limited,	312 St. Helens Avenue, Toronto.
Individual Wet Wash Laundry,	3197 Danforth Avenue, Toronto.
Loblaw Groceterias Company Limited,	Fleet & Bathurst Streets, Toronto.
Modern Laundry Limited,	703 Bloor Street, Toronto.
Monarch Laundry,	141 Cedarvale Avenue, Toronto.
New Method Laundry Limited,	725 College Street, Toronto.
New System Laundry Company Limited,	107 Elizabeth Street, Toronto.
Ontario Laundry Company Limited,	260 Berkeley Street, Toronto.
The Parisian Laundry Company of Toronto Ltd.,	602 King Street West, Toronto, (H.O. - 24) Bathurst Street, Toronto).
Parkdale Hand Laundry,	65 Fuller Avenue, Toronto.
Peerless Laundry Limited,	1401 Gerard Street East, Toronto.
Princess Laundry,	451-453 Parliament Street, Toronto.
Puritan Laundry Company Limited,	292 Brunswick Avenue, Toronto.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Quality Spotless Laundry Limited,	624 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Sanitary Laundry,	7-9 Bulwer Street, Toronto.
Sterling Laundry Company Limited,	755 Dundas Street East, Toronto.
Superior Laundry Company,	1601 Queen Street East, Toronto.
Swiss Laundry,	105 Simcoe Street, Toronto.
Taber Laundry Works Limited,	444-446 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
Taber Young,	84-86 Merton Street, Toronto.
Toronto Launderers & Dry Cleaners Limited,	175 Ossington Avenue, Toronto.
West End Laundry Limited,	1488 Queen Street West, Toronto.
Yorkville Laundry Limited,	47 Elm Street, Toronto.
Walkerton Steam Laundry,	Walkerton.
Twin City Laundry Limited,	13 Duke Street, Waterloo.
New Method Laundry,	Corner Burgar & Victoria Streets, Welland
Burnside Wet Wash Laundry,	1054 Chatham Street West, Windsor.
Monastery Laundry,	Prince Road & College Avenue, Windsor.
Puritan Laundry,	715 East Shepherd Street, Windsor.
Standard Laundry,	1201 Dougall Avenue, Windsor.
Windsor Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners,	1476 Elsmere Avenue, Windsor.
White Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company,	924 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor.
Young's Laundry,	67 Main Street East, North Bay.

MANITOBA

Rumford Laundry Limited,	1219 Rosser Avenue, Brandon.
Dauphin Sanitary Steam Laundry,	2nd Street S. W., Dauphin.
Kelvin Laundry,	97 Tache Avenue, Winnipeg.
The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co. Ltd.,	309 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg.
New Method Laundry Company,	372 Burnell Street, Winnipeg.
The North West Laundry Limited,	181 Main Street, Winnipeg.
Peerless Laundry,	55 Pearl Street, Winnipeg.
Rumford Limited,	Horne & Wellington Streets, Winnipeg.
Winnipeg Laundry Limited,	965-969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg.
Superior Laundry Limited,	72 Marion Street, Norwood, (Winnipeg).

SASKATCHEWAN

Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Limited,	105 Ominca Street West, Moose Jaw.
Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners,	411 9th Street East, Prince Albert.
Rainbow Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,	2075 Broad Street, Regina.
The Regina Steam Laundry Limited,	1924-1926 Rose Street, Regina.
Modern Laundry Limited,	300-302 First Avenue North, Saskatoon.

ALBERTA

Alberta Steam Laundry,	Railway Avenue, Vegreville.
Alberta Steam Laundry Company Limited,	730 Second Avenue West, Calgary.
The Model Laundry Limited,	420 Marsh Road, Calgary.
The Ontario Laundry Limited,	302 5th Avenue East, Calgary.
Premier Laundry Limited,	902 4th Avenue West, Calgary.
Camrose Steam Laundry,	Box 221, Camrose.
Snow Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,	9814 30th Avenue, Edmonton.
Lethbridge Laundry Company Limited,	542 4th Street South, Lethbridge.
Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Company Limited,	875A Second Street, Medicine Hat.

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Valley Steam Laundry,	Mary & Wellington Streets, Chilliwack.
Scottish Laundry,	Alice Street, Courtenay.
Whiteway Laundry Limited,	116 Lorne Street, Kamloops.
Kelowna Steam Laundry Limited,	Mill Avenue, Kelowna.
Ladysmith Steam Laundry,	1st Avenue, Ladysmith.
The Imperial Laundry & City Cleaners & Dyers,	31-35 Comox Road, Nanaimo.
Kootenay Steam Laundry,	711 Baker Street, Nelson.
Royal City Laundry Limited,	810 Royal Avenue, New Westminster.
Penticton Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd.,	Ellis Street, Penticton.
Powell River Steam Laundry,	Powell River.
Pioneer Laundry, 1921, Limited,	142 3rd Avenue West, Prince Rupert.
Portland Canal Electric Laundry,	Stewart.
Trail Steam Laundry Company Limited,	Trail.
Harvard Laundry Limited,	501 3rd Street East, Vancouver.
Economy Steam Laundry,	1947 Triumph Street, Vancouver.
Excelsior Laundry Limited,	556 Richards Street, Vancouver.
Family Service Laundry Limited,	5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver, (H.O. - 900 Richards Street, Vancouver).
Fraser Wet Wash Laundry,	666 20th Avenue East, Vancouver.
French Hand Laundry,	1520 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.
I. X. L. Laundry Limited,	130 5th Avenue West, Vancouver.
Monastery Laundry,	562 14th Avenue West, Vancouver.
Nelson Laundries Limited,	2300 Cambie Street, Vancouver.
Peerless Laundry Limited,	1698 3rd Avenue West, Vancouver.
Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited,	900 Richards Street, Vancouver.
Star Steam Laundry Company Limited,	1115 Richards Street, Vancouver.
Sterling Wet Wash Laundry,	1460 7th Avenue West, Vancouver.
Seymour Steam Laundry & Cleaners,	122 Fuller Street, Vernon.
Vernon Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners,	7th Street, Vernon.
Economy Steam Laundry,	607 John Street, Victoria.
New Method Laundries Limited,	947 North Park Street, Victoria.
Standard Steam Laundry Limited,	841 View Street, Victoria.

YUKON TERRITORY

Cascade Steam Laundry,	Craig Street, Dawson City.
White Horse Steam Laundry,	White Horse.



THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

SECTION 3. - THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

In 1935 reports were received from 179 establishments whose operations consisted chiefly of the dyeing and cleaning of garments, etc., which represents an increase of four establishments over the number reporting during the previous year. Statistics concerning the dyeing and finishing of textile fabrics are the subject of a separate report, and are not included herewith.

It will be noted that increases occurred in all items comprising principal statistics.

The 179 establishments were located by provinces as follows: - Nova Scotia five, New Brunswick three, Quebec thirty, Ontario eighty, Manitoba thirteen, Saskatchewan ten, Alberta nine, and British Columbia twenty-nine.

Table 21. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1935.

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish- ments	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials Used	Value of Work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	115	2,844,004	1,883	1,931,015	444,768	4,340,030
1928 .....	124	4,618,492	2,644	2,601,698	645,238	5,924,380
1929 .....	127	5,338,154	2,811	3,001,530	633,702	6,689,197
1930 .....	126	5,548,035	2,785	3,109,768	624,392	6,412,325
1931 .....	157	6,528,103	2,965	2,961,759	618,014	6,144,765
1932 .....	166	6,367,918	2,878	2,538,102	521,680	5,005,718
<u>1933</u>						
CANADA .....	172	6,130,729	2,912	2,381,084	502,692	4,866,091
Nova Scotia .....	6	162,421	66	67,303	16,525	153,018
New Brunswick .....	3	30,425	19	12,423	2,480	18,756
Quebec .....	28	1,024,801	688	527,578	108,841	1,072,378
Ontario .....	77	3,439,360	1,392	1,174,953	256,492	2,441,294
Manitoba .....	14	467,436	360	277,717	49,960	513,894
Saskatchewan .....	11	269,470	110	85,137	18,995	181,733
Alberta .....	10	337,162	100	86,086	17,973	174,928
British Columbia .....	23	399,654	177	149,887	31,426	309,890
<u>1934</u>						
CANADA .....	175	6,192,848	2,983	2,526,815	517,812	5,014,107
Nova Scotia .....	5	146,538	66	70,589	17,957	162,847
New Brunswick .....	3	29,370	17	12,144	2,578	18,654
Quebec .....	30	969,833	711	532,549	101,236	1,099,281
Ontario .....	78	3,568,313	1,408	1,271,114	257,643	2,468,950
Manitoba .....	13	472,236	360	294,235	65,369	574,341
Saskatchewan .....	11	269,267	115	80,164	16,809	162,530
Alberta .....	10	312,454	107	90,082	20,398	182,345
British Columbia .....	25	424,837	199	175,918	35,822	344,759

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 21. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1935. - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish-	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials	Value of
	ments				Used	Work
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	Performed
						\$
<u>1 9 3 5</u>						
CANADA .....	179	6,439,944	3,108	2,671,476	620,535	5,327,883
Nova Scotia .....	5	130,592	66	67,383	19,957	171,195
New Brunswick .....	3	39,301	17	9,310	3,019	18,124
Quebec .....	30	857,857	704	537,954	127,061	1,020,402
Ontario .....	80	3,800,932	1,500	1,321,498	274,832	2,690,367
Manitoba .....	13	493,822	360	334,513	95,011	631,853
Saskatchewan .....	10	247,537	105	84,144	31,257	186,881
Alberta .....	9	310,836	103	87,855	18,047	167,427
British Columbia .....	29	559,067	253	228,819	51,351	441,634

Table 22. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1934 and 1935.

Items		1 9 3 4	1 9 3 5	+ Increase
				- Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No.	175	179	+ 4
Capital invested .....	\$	6,192,848	6,439,944	+ 247,096
Employees on salaries ..				
Total .....	No.	529	564	+ 35
Male .....	No.	348	367	+ 19
Female .....	No.	181	197	+ 16
Total salaries .....	\$	663,870	677,981	+ 14,111
Employees on wages ..				
Monthly average .....	No.	2,454	2,544	+ 90
Male .....	No.	1,419	1,459	+ 40
Female .....	No.	1,035	1,085	+ 50
Total wages .....	\$	1,862,945	1,993,495	+ 130,550
Power equipment ..				
Units .....	No.	609	625	+ 16
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	3,263	3,111	- 152
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$	255,073	228,037	- 27,036
Cost of materials used .....	\$	517,812	620,535	+ 102,723
Gross value of work performed .....	\$	5,014,107	5,327,883	+ 313,776

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 23. - Value of Work Performed in 1934 and 1935 by Provinces.

Provinces	Laundry Work	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments	All other Dyeing and Cleaning Work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.)	Other Work	Total Value of Work Performed
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1934</u>					
CANADA .....	(x)	4,573,271	291,966	148,870	5,014,107
Nova Scotia .....	(x)	138,665	6,831	17,451	162,947
New Brunswick .....	-	18,654	-	-	18,654
Quebec .....	(x)	990,842	91,511	16,928	1,099,281
Ontario .....	-	2,224,534	171,028	73,588	2,468,950
Manitoba .....	-	551,362	1,547	21,732	574,641
Saskatchewan .....	(x)	153,918	3,110	5,502	162,530
Alberta .....	(x)	161,537	7,149	13,659	182,345
British Columbia .....	-	333,759	10,790	210	344,759
<u>1935</u>					
CANADA .....	(x)	4,680,041	404,705	243,157	5,327,883
Nova Scotia .....	(x)	149,533	3,500	18,162	171,195
New Brunswick .....	-	18,124	-	-	18,124
Quebec .....	(x)	784,056	158,394	77,952	1,020,402
Ontario .....	(x)	2,455,213	188,038	47,116	2,690,367
Manitoba .....	-	570,337	815	60,701	631,853
Saskatchewan .....	-	124,448	35,164	27,269	186,881
Alberta .....	-	154,185	5,716	7,526	167,427
British Columbia .....	-	424,145	13,078	4,411	441,634

(x) Less than three establishments reported this item. Included with "Other Work".

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THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 24. - Materials Used, 1934 and 1935.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant
			\$		\$
Aniline and other dyes -					
Sulphur colours .....	Pound	4,286	5,612	2,531	3,555
Direct colours .....	"	25,340	19,685	30,420	25,442
Indirect colours .....	"	2,209	3,960	1,246	1,987
Acid or basic colours .....	"	4,072	6,812	4,032	4,675
Colours used in printing .....	"	20	5	5,598	6,366
Other colours and dyes .....	"	20,542	20,700	15,334	16,607
Washing soda .....	"	(x)		31,257	979
Modified sodas .....	"	48,187	1,977	26,275	928
Soda ash .....	"	10,375	508	20,641	622
Trisodium phosphate .....	"	2,170	187	3,670	1,979
Sodium metasilicate .....	"	12,017	996	13,600	867
Acids -					
Oxalic .....	"	7,081	1,181	2,283	505
Acetic .....	"	53,402	3,759	34,317	3,828
All other .....	"	9,708	1,570	14,540	1,363
Liquid chlorine .....	Gallon	26	8	100	14
Liquid bleach .....	"	1,969	583	5,770	545
Other solutions containing					
chlorine .....	Pound	401	33	951	94
Chloride of lime .....	"	6,607	229	4,598	148
Washing blue .....	"	20	21	-	-
Caustic soda .....	"	67,963	4,648	79,217	4,381
Common salt .....	"	576,279	4,279	460,933	4,030
Starch .....	"	7,578	933	10,558	791
Benzene soaps .....	"	154,594	24,477	140,068	20,313
Other soaps .....	"	149,637	14,193	158,563	17,382
Alcohol .....	Prf. Gal.	4,627	4,368	4,715	4,609
Gasoline and benzine .....	Gallon	577,549	124,210	414,556	87,312
Liquid ammonia .....	"	7,480	4,076	7,803	2,582
Hydrogen peroxide .....	Pound	4,215	1,184	5,428	1,314
Trichlorethylene .....	"	45,469	5,409	32,392	3,659
Carbon tetrachloride .....	"	112,263	15,297	73,755	6,459
All other chemicals and re- agents .....	-	-	25,073	-	111,438
Buttons, thread, linings, etc. ....	-	-	28,344	-	26,841
Water purchased .....	-	-	-	-	11,910
All other materials .....	-	-	87,400	-	133,867
Packing and shipping materials .....	-	-	106,095	-	113,143
<b>TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED .....</b>		-	<b>517,812</b>	-	<b>620,636</b>

(x) Included with "modified sodas" in 1934.

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 25. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1935.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Mis- cellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	2,440,626	99,121		304,257	2,844,004
1928 .....	3,919,454	132,969		566,069	4,618,492
1929 .....	4,388,292	161,642		788,220	5,338,154
1930 .....	4,771,560	176,272		600,203	5,548,035
1931 .....	5,695,056	165,033	27,487	640,527	6,528,103
1932 .....	5,532,394	165,388	36,257	633,879	6,367,918
<u>1933</u>					
CANADA .....	5,320,222	170,307	56,042	584,158	6,130,729
Nova Scotia .....	132,853	5,602	270	23,696	162,421
New Brunswick .....	29,000	525	100	800	30,425
Quebec .....	891,359	30,972	20,750	81,720	1,024,801
Ontario .....	2,995,313	91,374	24,048	328,625	3,439,360
Manitoba .....	400,543	16,732	2,675	47,486	467,436
Saskatchewan .....	238,483	9,402	6,984	14,601	269,470
Alberta .....	283,222	6,347	910	46,683	337,162
British Columbia .....	349,449	9,353	305	40,547	399,656
<u>1934</u>					
CANADA .....	5,316,324	154,992	39,202	682,330	6,192,848
Nova Scotia .....	112,059	4,652	698	29,129	146,538
New Brunswick .....	28,000	550	100	720	29,370
Quebec .....	834,022	26,894	60	108,857	969,833
Ontario .....	3,079,566	73,190	28,496	387,061	3,568,313
Manitoba .....	403,537	13,529	324	54,846	472,236
Saskatchewan .....	236,221	9,450	8,107	15,489	269,267
Alberta .....	249,412	17,238	1,414	44,390	312,454
British Columbia .....	373,507	9,489	3	41,838	424,837
<u>1935</u>					
CANADA .....	5,663,249	203,565		573,130	6,439,944
Nova Scotia .....	99,076	4,895		26,621	130,592
New Brunswick .....	35,793	2,400		1,108	39,301
Quebec .....	752,038	24,749		81,070	857,857
Ontario .....	3,378,098	115,518		307,316	3,800,932
Manitoba .....	415,690	17,071		61,061	493,822
Saskatchewan .....	209,174	17,413		20,950	247,537
Alberta .....	266,520	7,580		36,736	310,836
British Columbia .....	506,860	13,939		38,268	559,067

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 26. -- Size of Establishments, 1934 and 1935.

Establishments having a Value of Work Performed of: -	1 9 3 4			1 9 3 5		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Value of Work Performed	Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Value of Work Performed	Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 .....	150	2,317,627	15,451	123	2,405,918	19,560
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	18	1,212,184	67,343	19	1,261,529	66,396
\$100,000 to under \$200,000 .....	3	394,137	131,379	3	402,304	134,101
\$200,000 and over ...	4	1,090,159	272,539	4	1,258,132	314,533
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>5,014,107</b>	<b>22,938</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>5,327,883</b>	<b>29,765</b>

  

Establishments having a Capital Investment of: -	1 9 3 4			1 9 3 5		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 .....	144	2,367,449	16,440	147	2,325,870	15,822
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	22	1,490,933	67,769	25	1,749,229	69,969
\$100,000 and over ...	9	2,334,466	259,385	7	2,364,845	337,835
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>6,192,848</b>	<b>35,387</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>6,439,944</b>	<b>35,977</b>

  

Establishments having an Average Employment of: -	1 9 3 4			1 9 3 5		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees ..	137	1,041	8	133	952	7
20 to under 50 employees .....	30	937	31	39	1,158	30
50 to under 100 employees .....	4	271	68	3	224	75
100 employees and over	4	734	183	4	774	193
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>2,983</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>3,108</b>	<b>17</b>

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 27. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1934 and 1935.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees, Salaries and Wages,		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Salaries
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1 9 3 4</u>									
CANADA .....	348	181	663,870	1,419	1,035	1,862,945	1,767	1,216	2,526,815
Nova Scotia .....	7	8	19,176	35	16	51,413	42	24	70,589
New Brunswick .....	3	2	5,403	9	3	6,741	12	5	12,144
Quebec .....	89	30	135,783	349	243	396,766	438	273	532,549
Ontario .....	167	101	366,650	658	482	904,464	825	583	1,271,114
Manitoba .....	23	15	53,071	180	142	241,164	203	157	294,235
Saskatchewan .....	19	6	23,293	52	38	56,891	71	44	80,184
Alberta .....	15	6	25,804	46	40	64,278	61	46	90,082
British Columbia .....	25	13	34,690	90	71	141,228	115	84	175,918
<u>1 9 3 5</u>									
CANADA .....	367	197	677,981	1,459	1,085	1,993,495	1,826	1,282	2,671,476
Nova Scotia .....	6	7	18,484	35	18	48,899	41	25	67,383
New Brunswick .....	2	-	2,835	10	5	6,475	12	5	9,310
Quebec .....	73	27	130,018	354	250	407,936	427	277	537,954
Ontario .....	190	127	359,198	690	493	962,300	880	620	1,321,498
Manitoba .....	30	15	66,846	170	145	267,667	200	160	334,513
Saskatchewan .....	17	5	26,690	49	34	57,454	66	39	84,144
Alberta .....	13	1	20,225	45	44	67,630	58	45	87,855
British Columbia .....	36	15	53,685	106	96	175,134	142	111	228,819

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935

Table 28. - Monthly Employment of Wage earners, 1933 to 1935.

Months	1933			1934			1935		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	1,214	895	2,109	1,225	858	2,083	1,257	889	2,146
February .....	1,207	884	2,091	1,223	874	2,097	1,236	893	2,129
March .....	1,269	943	2,212	1,321	974	2,295	1,297	947	2,244
April .....	1,500	1,124	2,624	1,505	1,097	2,602	1,550	1,161	2,711
May .....	1,494	1,124	2,618	1,533	1,147	2,680	1,559	1,167	2,726
June .....	1,506	1,137	2,643	1,504	1,133	2,637	1,578	1,195	2,773
July .....	1,425	1,096	2,521	1,466	1,071	2,537	1,530	1,136	2,666
August .....	1,416	1,086	2,502	1,464	1,060	2,524	1,514	1,140	2,654
September .....	1,479	1,125	2,604	1,490	1,082	2,572	1,539	1,165	2,704
October .....	1,468	1,083	2,551	1,497	1,071	2,568	1,534	1,134	2,668
November .....	1,390	1,026	2,416	1,429	1,014	2,443	1,458	1,078	2,536
December .....	1,282	961	2,243	1,325	937	2,262	1,358	990	2,348
<b>MONTHLY AVERAGE</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>2,435</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>2,454</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>2,544</b>

Table 29. - Number of Wage earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1934 and 1935.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1934	1935		1934	1935
40 hours or less .....	206	172	51-53 hours .....	120	124
41-43 hours .....	31	22	54 hours .....	305	419
44 hours .....	216	280	55 hours .....	259	240
45-47 hours .....	196	219	56-59 hours .....	53	17
48 hours .....	485	774	60 hours and over .....	19	21
49-50 hours .....	976	680			

The above table does not include overtime.



THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 30. - Power Equipment, 1934 and 1935.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines .....	27	631	26	421
Electric motors operated by purchased power --				
In use .....	582	2,632	595	2,611
Idle .....			4	79
<b>TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING .....</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>3,263</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>3,111</b>
Boiler installation .....	145	5,698	146	5,529

Table 31. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1934 and 1935.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Plant \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant \$
Coal --	Ton				
Bituminous .....	(2000 Lb.)	14,105	82,520	13,530	83,542
Anthracite .....	"	1,988	13,482	2,048	14,360
Lignite .....	"	488	3,207	129	595
Coke (for fuel only) ..	"	2,274	14,687	4,292	15,682
Gasoline .....	Imp. Gal.	138,745	29,838	5,108	1,138
Fuel or diesel oil .....	" "	400,375	22,073	380,835	21,031
Wood .....	Cord	2,341	10,557	2,250	10,272
Gas, manufactured .....	M cu. ft.	1,153	1,174	937	987
Gas, natural .....	M cu. ft.	10,494	3,624	10,766	4,138
Other fuel .....	--	--	5,569	--	6,373
<b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL</b> .....	--	--	<b>186,731</b>	--	<b>158,118</b>
Electricity purchased (including service charges) .....	Kw. H.	3,214,873	68,342	3,100,552	69,918
<b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY</b> .....	--	--	<b>255,073</b>	--	<b>228,037</b>

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1955.

Table 52. - Mechanical Equipment in the Dyeing and Cleaning Industry in Canada, 1954 and 1955.

	1 9 5 4	1 9 5 5
	No.	No.
Washing machines .....	452	454
Extractors -		
Wash room .....	282	251
Starch .....	8	4
Tumbler driers .....	182	173
Conveyor driers .....	13	14
Vats for dyeing .....	476	453
Flat work ironers -		
6 roll .....	17	4
5 roll .....	1	4
Single roll .....	8	14
Other .....	32	36
Hoffman presses (suits and garments) .....	539	574
Shirt bosom presses .....	4	11
Body presses .....	1	5
Steam presses (underwear) .....	24	18
Shapers for collars .....	1	3
Sewing machines .....	211	234
Other equipment .....	273	355

A P P E N D I X

List of Dyers and Cleaners

NOVA SCOTIA

Glance Bay Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Company,	49 Union Street, Glance Bay.
New Method Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	19 Sterling Street, Glance Bay.
Cousins Limited,	507 Robie Street, Halifax.
United Cleaners & Dyers Company Limited,	19 Isleville Street, Halifax.
Glover Dry Cleaners,	381 George Street, Sydney.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Buzzells Dye Works,	276 Queen Street, Fredericton.
American Dye Works Limited,	27-29 Elm Street, Saint John.
Gilberts Lane Dye Works,	49 Gilberts Lane, Saint John.

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

QUEBEC

Shefford Dyeing & Cleaning,  
Classic Cleaners & Dyers,  
(Jos. A. Lamarche),  
F. E. Poitras, Engr.,  
Lachine Dyers & Cleaners Limited,  
Teinturerie Mathieu Limitée,  
Teinturerie de Louisville,  
Acme Dry Cleaning Company,  
Burnett Limited,  
Canada Carpet Cleaning Company Limited,  
Capitol Cleaners & Dyers,  
C. E. Charbonneau & Company,  
  
Dechaux Freres Limitée,  
Deskin Brothers Limited,  
Dominion Cleaners Limited,  
Herard & Cie,  
LaSalle Dye Works Limited,  
Leveille Limitée,  
Modern Dye Works,  
Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Company Limited,  
New System Cleaning Service, Reg'd.,  
Queen's Cleaners & Dyers,  
Ryans Dry Cleaning Works Limited,  
Society Cleaners & Dyers, (Ryan Brothers),  
P. Ferland,  
Teinturerie Dorchester, Reg'd.,  
La Teinturerie Française Limitée,  
Herard & Cie,  
De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers,  
H. A. Poissant & Company,  
Star Dyers & Cleaners, Reg'd.,  
  
25A. St. Joseph Street, Granby.  
  
148 Wellington Street, Hull.  
25 de Lanaudiere, Joliette.  
120 7th Avenue, Lachine.  
13 St. Albert Street, Limoilou.  
50 rue St. Laurent, Louisville.  
5140 Eighth Avenue, Rosemount, (Montreal).  
805 Chatham Street, Montreal.  
714 Vitre Street, Montreal.  
867 de L'Epee Avenue, Montreal.  
5955 St. André Street, Montreal,  
(H.O. - 6641 St. Hubert Street).  
2142 Beaudry Street, Montreal.  
1060 Champlain Street, Montreal.  
2281 St. James Street West, Montreal.  
555 Ferdinand Street, Montreal.  
01232 Atwater Street, Montreal.  
4371 Lafrance Street, Montreal.  
3535 Park Avenue, Montreal.  
189 Belanger Avenue East, Montreal.  
2461 Des Carriere Street, Montreal.  
6571 Marquette Street, Montreal.  
856 St. Remi Street, Montreal.  
2518 Rachel Street East, Montreal.  
155-159 Dupont Street, Quebec.  
120 Dorchester Street, Quebec.  
565 St. Jean Street, Quebec.  
73 4th Street, Shawinigan Falls.  
1015 Champflour Street, Three Rivers.  
1375 Ste. Marguerite Street, Three Rivers.  
3028 LaSalle Blvd., Verdun.

ONTARIO

Modern Cleaners & Dyers,  
  
R. P. Cahill,  
Ford's Keep-U-Neat Cleaners & Dyers,  
Maxwell & Company,  
Sanitary Dry Cleaners,  
Brilliant Dye House,  
Ellard U-Need-A Dyers & Cleaners,  
Davidson's Cleaners & Dyers,  
Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Limited,  
Eyes Dyeing & Cleaning,  
Fitzsimmons Brothers,  
Glovers Cleaning & Dyeing Works,  
Hoover Cleaners,  
Howard Brothers,  
Langley's Limited,  
  
192 Front Street, Belleville,  
(H.O. - 63 Moira Street West).  
71 Colborne Street, Brantford.  
304 Colborne Street, Brantford.  
72 Wellington Street, Chatham.  
578 Scott Street, Fort Francis.  
236 Simpson Street, Fort William.  
421 George Street, Fort William.  
212 Locke Street South, Hamilton.  
38 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.  
93 James Street North, Hamilton.  
1129 Main Street East, Hamilton.  
167 James Street South, Hamilton.  
127 King Street West, Hamilton.  
52 Rebecca Street, Hamilton.  
210 Main Street East, Hamilton.  
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road Toronto)

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

ONTARIO - (Continued)

My Valet,  
A. Parker & Son,  
Reliable Cleaners & Dyers,

Boag & Walsh,  
Crystal Cleaners & Dyers,  
Pattons Dye Works,  
Kitchener Dye Works,  
Twin City Cleaners & Dyers,  
Leamington Cleaners & Dye Works,  
Deans Dry Cleaning & Dye Works,  
M. Jackson The Cleaner,  
Ontario Dry Cleaners & Dyers  
Talbot Dry Cleaners & Dyers,

Arrow Cleaners & Dyers,  
Sidney Harrison,  
Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers,  
New Service Cleaners & Dyers,  
J. B. Duford,  
Langley's Limited,

Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Limited,  
Patton Cleaning & Dyeing Company,  
Star Cleaners & Dyers,  
Parkers Peterboro Limited,  
Palmers Dry Cleaners,  
New Method Cleaners & Laundry,  
New Method Dry Cleaners & Dyers,  
Allen's Cleaners & Dyers,  
John A. Esson,  
Barges Cleaners & Dyers,  
Gillespie Cleaners & Dyers,  
La Vogue,  
Baker Brothers Limited,  
Baker Carpet Cleaning Company,  
Best Cleaners & Dyers Limited,  
Canadian Dyers & Cleaners,  
Chester Cleaners & Dyers Limited,  
City Dye Works Limited,  
Clean Rite Limited,  
The T. Eaton Company Limited,  
Elite Cleaners & Dyers,  
Ever Ready Cleaners Limited,  
Gibsons Cleaners Limited,  
Harrons Dye Works Limited,  
Independent Cleaners & Dyers Limited,  
Langley's Limited,  
Modera Cleaners & Dyers,  
My Valet,

326 King Street East, Hamilton.  
184 King Street East, Hamilton.  
10 Cathcart Street, Hamilton.  
(H.O. - 313 King Street West, Toronto).  
Islington.  
445 Princess Street, Kingston.  
349 Princess Street, Kingston.  
47 Queen Street South, Kitchener.  
135 South Street, Kitchener.  
Victoria Street, Leamington.  
663-669 Adelaide Street, London.  
650 Richmond Street, London.  
516 Talbot Street, London.  
484 Talbot Street, London,  
(H.O. - 459 Talbot Street, London).  
97 Lambton Avenue, Mount Dennis.  
1764 Perry Street, Niagara Falls.  
21 Bond Street East, Oshawa.  
28 Simcoe Street North, Oshawa.  
14 Spadina Avenue, Ottawa.  
200 Bay Street, Ottawa,  
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto).  
250 Sparks Street, Ottawa.  
1200 Wellington Street, Ottawa.  
317 Rideau Street, Ottawa.  
177 Charlotte Street, Peterboro.  
58 South Algoma Street, Port Arthur.  
415 Queen Street East, Sault Ste. Marie.  
6-8 Mary Street, St. Catharines.  
11 Hiawatha Street, St. Thomas.  
366 Talbot Street, St. Thomas.  
116 North Christina Street, Sarnia.  
Seaforth.  
365 Copper Cliff Road, Sudbury.  
109 Vaughan Road, Toronto.  
25 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto.  
150 Kenwood Avenue, Toronto.  
1597 Queen Street East, Toronto.  
741-743 Broadview Avenue, Toronto.  
138 Claremont Street, Toronto.  
425 Jane Street, Toronto.  
190 Yonge Street, Toronto.  
484 College Street West, Toronto.  
1109 Bathurst Street, Toronto.  
1315 Davenport Road, Toronto.  
876 Bathurst Street, Toronto.  
1-5 Kelvin Avenue, Toronto.  
249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto.  
416 Oakwood Avenue, Toronto.  
8 Vanauley Street, Toronto,  
(H.O. - 62 Bloor Street West, Toronto).

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Varsity Cleaners & Dyers,	673 College Street, Toronto.
Parkers Dye Works Limited,	791 Yonge Street, Toronto.
Sherrins Dye Works,	1423 Bloor Street West, Toronto.
Sunshine Company Limited,	2 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto.
Turco-Persian Rug Renovating Company,	166 Duchess Street, Toronto.
United Cleaners & Dyers,	879-883 Queen Street East, Toronto.
L. White & Sons Limited,	135 St. Patrick Street, Toronto.
Welland Dry Cleaners,	Wilton Avenue & Drew Street, Welland.
Domestic Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	1000 Lake Shore Road, New Toronto.
Felker Brothers,	Weston. (H.O. - 2911 Dundas Street West, Toronto).
Economy Cleaners & Dyers,	96 Richmond Road, Westboro.
Blue Bird Cleaners & Dyers,	440 London Street West, Windsor.
Jackson Cleaner & Dyer,	600 Erie Street East, Windsor.
Modern Cleaners & Dyers,	701 Louis Avenue Corner Cataraqui, Windsor.
Peerless Cleaners & Dyers,	901 Sandwich Street East, Windsor.
"Rivards", (E. J. Rivard),	741 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor.
A. H. Warren the Cleaner,	148 Crawford Avenue, Windsor.
Russell C. Eaton, (Eaton Cleaners),	39 Reeve Street, Woodstock.

MANITOBA

Brandon Dye Works,	248 10th Street, Brandon.
Dubois Dyers & Cleaners,	276 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg.
Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners,	324 Young Street, Winnipeg.
Graham Cleaners,	338 Colony Street, Winnipeg.
Henry Brothers Limited,	262 Gwendoline Street, Winnipeg.
McCarthy's Limited,	Simcoe & Ellice Streets, Winnipeg.
Morris Dye Works,	744 Alexander Avenue West, Winnipeg.
Perth Dye Works Limited,	484 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.
Quinton Dye Works Limited,	Daly Street at Jessie Avenue, Winnipeg.
Scotts Limited,	114 Lark Street, Winnipeg.
Star Dry Cleaners & Dyers,	558 Ellice Street, Winnipeg.
Swan Cleaners & Dyers,	72 Marion Street, Winnipeg.
Winnipeg Dyeing & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd.,	658 St. Matthews Avenue, Winnipeg.

SASKATCHEWAN

Belgian Dry Cleaners & Dyers,	48 14th Street West, Prince Albert.
Queen City Cleaners & Dyers,	1720 12th & Osler Streets, Regina.
Belgian Dry Cleaners, Dyers & Furriers Ltd.,	125 20th Street West, Saskatoon.
Blyth & Company,	625 Broadway Street, Saskatoon.
Broadway Dry Cleaners & Launderers,	208 Avenue "C" North, Saskatoon.
Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	326 3rd Avenue South, Saskatoon.
Parisian Dye Works,	321 Avenue "F" South, Saskatoon.
Arthur Rose Limited,	354-340 2nd Avenue West, Saskatoon.
Saskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers,	920 20th Street West, Saskatoon.
Tucker & Bate,	242 20th Street West, Saskatoon.

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

ALBERTA

Aladdin Cleaners & Dyers,	1414 First Street West, Calgary.
Rainbow Cleaners & Dyers,	Rear 116 15th Avenue East, Calgary.
Templetons Limited,	615 17th Avenue West, Calgary.
Francoeur Cleaners & Dyers,	Main Street, Camrose.
Dollar Cleaners,	9352 106A Avenue, Edmonton.
Elite Cleaning & Dyeing Company,	11025 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton.
Expert Dyers & Cleaners Limited,	10056 105th Street, Edmonton.
International Dyers & Cleaners,	10664 97th Street, Edmonton.
Trudeau's Cleaning & Dye Works Limited,	10050 103rd Street, Edmonton.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Maple Leaf Cleaners,	Ellis Street, Kelowna.
Paisley Dye Works,	20 Nicol Street, Nanaimo.
Calam & Thomas Limited,	1202 Kingsway, (Burnaby), New Westminster.
Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	533 Clarkson Street, New Westminster.
Associated Cleaners & Dyers Limited,	1638 West Third Avenue, Vancouver.
A. N. Bissett,	5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver.
Avenue Dye Works,	711 Keefer Street, Vancouver.
Empire Cleaners Limited,	5 4th Avenue West, Vancouver, (H. O. - 900 Richards Street, Vancouver).
French Way Cleaners,	1167 Granville Street, Vancouver.
Granville Brothers,	1835 Granville Street, Vancouver.
Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers,	1100 Union Street, Vancouver.
Jarvis Cleaners & Dyers,	4598 Main Street, Vancouver.
Peace Cleaners,	3223 Fraser Avenue, Vancouver.
Perfect Cleaners & Dyers,	150 Lonsdale Avenue, North Vancouver.
Permanent Dye	1656 4th Avenue, Vancouver.
Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Limited,	1762 2nd Avenue West, Vancouver.
Rose Hill Cleaning Works,	1690 Robson Street, Vancouver.
Sanitary Dry Cleaning & Dye Works Limited,	643 Howe Street, Vancouver.
State Cleaners & Dyers,	2900 Main Street, Vancouver.
St. Clair Dye Works,	3627 Commercial Drive, Vancouver.
Shaughnessy Heights French Cleaners & Dyers,	2928 Granville Street, Vancouver.
Swan Brothers Limited,	402 12th Avenue, Vancouver.
Union Dyers & Cleaners Limited,	1098 Davie Street & 3153 Heather Street, Vancouver.
B. C. Dye Works,	1012 Yates Street, Victoria.
Capital Cleaners & Dyers,	725 Caledonia Street, Victoria.
City Dye Works,	844 Fort Street, Victoria.
Nu Way Cleaners,	420 William Street, Victoria.
Pantorium Dye Works of Canada Limited,	905 Fort Street, Victoria.
Paisley Cleaners & Dyers,	522 Gore Street, Esquimalt, (Victoria).

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