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**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**

**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

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**REPORT**

**ON THE**

**DYEING, CLEANING & LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES**

**IN**

**CANADA**

**1936**



**OTTAWA**  
1938

Price 25 cents

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH  
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

SECTION 1. - GENERAL REVIEW OF THE GROUP

This industry is divided into two distinct but related branches, (a) establishments whose principal occupation is the laundering of garments, etc., and (b) those to whom dyeing and cleaning rank first in importance. This report, therefore, is separated into three sections, the first being a review of the statistics of both industries combined, and the second and third dealing with each individual industry separately.

In 1936 reports were received from 420 establishments whose principal operations consisted of laundry work and dyeing and cleaning of garments. This represents an increase of four over the number in operation during 1935.

The 420 establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: - Prince Edward Island 2, Nova Scotia 20, New Brunswick 15, Quebec 79, Ontario 181, Manitoba 22, Saskatchewan 16, Alberta 18, British Columbia 65, and the Yukon 2.

The laundry and cleaning industries, owing to the nature of the service they render, have not been affected by the period of economic depression to the same extent as other industrial groups. In the number of persons employed, these industries are only 317 below the previous high of 11,885 reported in 1930. In salary and wage payments and value of work done, however, they are still 19 per cent below the 1930 level. For the period under review quite substantial increases were recorded in most of the items comprising principal statistics. Compared with the previous year, there were 816 more employees, and the total payroll required an additional \$770,414. The cost of materials and supplies rose to the extent of \$245,798 and the gross revenue showed a gain of \$2,017,084. The capital investment, however, declined by \$691,623 chiefly due to charges for depreciation. Detailed items of principal statistics compared are shown for the years 1935 and 1936 in table 2.

THE DYING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	338	15,980,744	9,173	8,280,581	1,795,101	17,428,037
1928 .....	357	19,313,880	10,739	9,640,318	2,182,572	20,514,630
1929 .....	357	22,391,213	11,739	10,926,804	2,350,162	23,041,778
1930 .....	368	24,086,269	11,885	11,249,945	2,196,139	22,695,880
1931 .....	407	25,621,564	11,772	10,671,615	1,968,029	21,024,684
1932 .....	409	24,893,114	11,170	9,020,441	1,587,586	17,302,779
1933 .....	411	23,581,811	10,528	7,882,389	1,399,646	15,239,981
<u>1 9 3 4</u>						
CANADA .....	411	23,716,700	10,376	7,914,089	1,463,432	15,602,612
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ..	23	750,902	366	278,993	52,396	577,083
New Brunswick .....	15	339,441	230	153,092	29,336	329,963
Quebec .....	83	6,844,035	2,866	2,070,864	384,809	4,166,111
Ontario .....	174	9,891,112	4,174	3,301,072	610,757	6,408,892
Manitoba .....	22	1,720,513	820	626,711	124,124	1,286,084
Saskatchewan .....	16	816,086	253	196,225	39,503	370,479
Alberta .....	20	1,328,053	472	376,709	74,498	681,946
British Columbia and Yukon .....	58	2,026,558	1,195	910,423	148,009	1,782,054
<u>1 9 3 5</u>						
CANADA .....	416	22,767,558	10,752	8,339,134	1,738,936	16,311,261
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ..	24	706,370	376	276,568	56,923	600,596
New Brunswick .....	15	351,003	228	149,604	31,594	338,727
Quebec .....	80	5,892,148	2,968	2,129,378	456,021	4,117,644
Ontario .....	179	9,825,075	4,361	3,484,101	708,284	6,842,016
Manitoba .....	23	1,761,308	835	710,259	173,175	1,383,042
Saskatchewan .....	15	779,183	256	190,298	59,614	412,874
Alberta .....	18	1,108,179	480	393,998	69,186	674,707
British Columbia and Yukon .....	62	2,344,292	1,248	1,004,928	184,139	1,941,655

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Dyeing, Cleaning and Laundry Industries in Canada, 1927 to 1936 - (Concluded).

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1936</u>						
CANADA .....	420	22,075,935	11,568	9,109,548	1,984,734	18,328,345
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ..	22	596,467	377	267,055	59,992	632,735
New Brunswick .....	15	361,227	235	163,371	35,390	357,815
Quebec .....	79	5,742,304	3,142	2,303,337	523,250	4,692,980
Ontario .....	181	9,680,698	4,803	3,818,003	793,080	7,588,413
Manitoba .....	22	1,498,896	897	778,003	201,701	1,468,253
Saskatchewan .....	16	656,550	304	228,133	70,782	500,045
Alberta .....	18	1,140,813	491	414,107	82,109	850,114
British Columbia and Yukon .....	67	2,398,980	1,319	1,137,539	218,430	2,217,990

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1935 and 1936.

Items	1935	1936	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No. 416	420	+ 4
Capital invested .....	\$ 22,767,558	22,075,935	- 691,623
Employees on salaries -			
Total .....	No. 1,409	1,496	+ 87
Male .....	No. 878	882	+ 4
Female .....	No. 531	614	+ 83
Total salaries .....	\$ 1,856,247	1,986,691	+ 130,444
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average .....	No. 9,343	10,072	+ 729
Male .....	No. 3,770	4,130	+ 360
Female .....	No. 5,573	5,942	+ 369
Total wages .....	\$ 6,482,887	7,122,857	+ 639,970
Power equipment -			
Units .....	No. 2,271	2,494	+ 223
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P. 15,287	15,682	+ 395
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$ 938,365	1,019,285	+ 80,920
Cost of materials used .....	\$ 1,738,936	1,984,734	+ 245,798
Gross value of work performed ...	\$ 16,311,261	18,328,345	+ 2,017,084

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY

Table 3(a). - Materials Used.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	CANADA		Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
			\$		\$		\$		\$
<b>1935</b>									
Aniline and other dyes -									
Sulphur colours .....	Pound	2,559	3,666	300	300	-	-	200	250
Direct colours .....	"	36,551	30,161	1,033	1,114	90	95	19,964	12,519
Indirect colours .....	"	2,254	3,531	-	-	-	-	520	597
Acid or basic colours ..	"	4,867	5,560	649	649	673	673	1,439	1,695
Colours used in printing.	"	5,944	6,727	-	-	570	426	10	25
Other colours and dyes ..	"	19,890	21,619	649	649	98	290	11,565	12,448
Washing soda (x) .....	"	661,214	23,000	9,260	307	33,061	1,007	331,065	10,666
Modified sodas .....	"	547,788	18,929	23,843	914	9,300	708	132,970	4,033
Soda ash .....	"	682,033	16,282	35,833	1,132	21,282	556	92,590	2,558
Trisodium phosphate .....	"	11,630	2,382	-	-	847	72	1,310	1,817
Sodium metasilicate .....	"	32,191	1,800	3,600	264	-	-	7,291	324
Acids -									
Oxalic .....	"	51,013	8,452	3,370	460	330	59	21,024	3,108
Acetic.....	"	81,369	8,821	3,234	358	685	98	28,158	1,981
All other .....	"	57,490	7,136	1,296	157	859	179	12,887	1,046
Liquid chlorine .....	Gallon	34,861	8,048	-	-	-	-	21,756	6,044
Liquid bleach .....	"	147,219	23,243	-	-	6,215	510	63,656	10,984
Other solutions containing chlorine .....	Pound	23,673	5,686	750	75	-	-	4,185	1,188
Chloride of lime .....	"	218,028	9,218	20,285	977	8,156	224	74,652	1,865
Washing blue .....	"	2,654	10,249	69	333	32	135	673	2,917
Caustic soda .....	"	314,136	17,822	4,686	211	2,786	174	82,505	3,052
Common salt .....	"	4,194,796	32,334	8,560	153	21,800	240	1,162,449	6,649
Starch .....	"	405,074	38,308	17,808	1,720	25,735	1,925	108,170	8,837
Benzene soaps .....	"	261,362	35,869	5,150	1,202	3,655	943	75,410	9,251
Other soaps .....	"	2,833,313	249,131	74,000	6,915	64,313	6,278	893,387	77,688
Alcohol .....	Prf.Gal.	9,935	9,845	1,404	1,456	174	158	3,579	3,531
Gasoline and benzine ....	Gallon	615,881	131,502	10,519	2,682	2,202	669	123,093	25,707
Liquid ammonia .....	"	9,502	3,257	234	151	61	74	2,200	558
Hydrogen peroxide .....	Pound	5,678	1,400	175	53	29	13	1,347	295
Trichlorethylene .....	"	120,260	12,625	11,765	1,201	2,950	324	1,993	250
Carbon tetrachloride ....	"	219,136	19,241	6,515	499	6,830	626	36,333	3,207
All other chemicals and reagents .....	-	-	151,559	-	3,928	-	3,302	-	39,633
Buttons, thread, linings, etc.	-	-	47,818	-	973	-	461	-	8,156
Water purchased .....	-	-	140,093	-	4,975	-	2,020	-	48,622
All other materials .....	-	-	371,482	-	13,994	-	6,661	-	83,968
Packing and shipping materials .....	-	-	262,140	-	9,121	-	2,694	-	60,552
<b>TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED .....</b>	-	-	<b>1,738,936</b>	-	<b>56,923</b>	-	<b>31,594</b>	-	<b>456,021</b>

INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

by Provinces, 1935.

Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia and Yukon	
Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
1,946	2,903	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	213
10,745	11,622	2,588	2,485	396	372	545	625	1,190	1,329
1,207	1,985	506	783	4	15	72	121	45	30
1,251	1,535	745	868	-	-	100	115	10	25
336	336	2,124	2,653	-	-	-	-	2,904	3,287
6,345	7,274	21	35	273	328	211	364	128	231
174,430	5,752	23,700	833	5,829	305	26,678	1,476	57,191	2,654
240,755	7,438	45,883	2,202	61,020	1,837	9,357	752	24,660	995
367,188	7,787	49,527	1,211	8,820	279	58,396	1,347	48,397	1,412
4,898	166	2,125	132	1,400	100	950	62	100	33
4,915	139	-	-	1,050	86	6,600	483	8,735	504
11,749	1,799	3,059	681	1,140	285	674	121	9,667	1,939
37,323	3,700	3,317	602	1,369	253	1,775	699	5,508	1,130
27,812	2,704	7,099	1,303	1,652	187	2,295	564	3,590	996
13,450	1,760	1,600	240	-	-	5	1	50	3
56,078	9,578	-	-	-	-	1,371	355	19,899	1,816
2,832	580	7,721	1,888	936	206	678	189	6,571	1,560
53,767	2,940	10,140	814	8,063	655	9,490	487	33,475	1,256
1,008	2,490	127	983	42	317	60	426	643	2,648
136,071	7,021	5,570	359	7,823	533	13,720	929	60,975	5,543
1,821,044	11,208	350,150	3,726	481,919	6,443	316,550	3,585	32,324	330
154,653	14,138	18,152	1,867	7,575	901	14,015	1,729	58,956	7,191
118,651	14,192	9,047	1,942	4,480	1,205	16,750	2,878	28,219	4,256
1,212,346	105,199	216,965	20,532	43,138	3,590	66,196	6,334	262,968	22,595
4,324	4,097	121	129	20	26	58	80	255	363
321,825	77,271	27,683	7,414	10,530	2,917	18,234	4,665	41,977	10,177
5,703	1,862	305	92	70	27	138	74	791	419
3,851	956	100	31	33	10	72	21	71	21
88,076	8,983	6,550	790	5,611	742	315	55	3,000	280
110,850	8,659	29,820	3,182	8,125	753	310	37	20,353	2,278
-	58,643	-	20,588	-	4,758	-	6,814	-	13,883
-	16,501	-	8,305	-	4,268	-	4,085	-	5,069
-	52,342	-	9,438	-	4,222	-	2,414	-	16,060
-	138,907	-	49,778	-	17,207	-	15,222	-	45,745
-	115,767	-	27,289	-	6,777	-	12,077	-	27,863
-	708,284	-	173,175	-	59,614	-	69,186	-	184,139

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY

Table 3(b). - Materials Used,

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	CANADA		Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
			\$		\$		\$		\$
<u>1936</u>									
Aniline and other dyes -									
Sulphur colours .....	Pound	6,518	7,936	300	300	-	-	2,006	1,971
Direct colours .....	"	21,346	24,101	571	1,223	50	100	7,669	7,379
Indirect colours .....	"	8,977	11,909	758	758	-	-	4,982	6,629
Acid or basic colours ..	"	5,875	6,318	-	-	1,500	1,271	1,502	1,330
Colours used in printing.	"	294	587	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other colours and dyes ..	"	21,353	26,187	827	837	452	452	10,901	14,154
Washing soda (x) .....	"	813,626	20,015	3,500	121	23,260	809	292,512	7,926
Modified sodas .....	"	804,867	26,706	15,923	611	10,550	689	172,708	5,278
Soda ash .....	"	617,432	16,343	63,914	1,736	9,714	258	125,892	3,378
Trisodium phosphate .....	"	14,999	787	3,000	180	3,450	157	1,369	43
Sodium metasilicate .....	"	84,289	3,881	6,640	334	-	-	671	33
Acids -									
Oxalic .....	"	74,744	12,816	2,227	583	260	47	33,960	5,013
Acetic .....	"	87,152	9,684	2,347	438	520	80	29,617	2,457
All other .....	"	54,122	7,661	1,618	307	690	104	11,967	1,489
Liquid chlorine .....	Gallon	34,102	7,141	-	-	245	138	19,323	4,535
Liquid bleach .....	"	129,309	28,522	-	-	1,726	543	52,892	12,990
Other solutions containing chlorine .....	Pound	31,173	5,314	868	158	-	-	-	-
Chloride of lime .....	"	194,000	8,606	12,200	614	2,824	113	80,638	2,406
Washing blue .....	"	1,990	10,702	39	285	48	147	504	2,961
Caustic soda .....	"	311,029	17,304	5,822	309	3,390	211	99,641	3,798
Common salt .....	"	3,723,761	32,333	17,900	137	6,182	59	867,445	6,067
Starch .....	"	445,969	41,329	13,924	1,594	23,705	1,981	123,599	9,638
Benzene soaps .....	"	249,784	34,812	3,315	815	1,685	387	51,426	10,010
Other soaps .....	"	3,373,848	287,105	63,091	6,283	62,767	6,130	1,091,903	28,564
Alcohol .....	Prf.Gal.	5,936	5,657	1,354	1,368	145	134	1,175	1,075
Gasoline and benzine .....	Gallon	680,198	146,612	10,845	2,578	9,090	2,028	162,152	31,624
Liquid ammonia .....	"	6,385	2,797	293	132	63	43	1,409	648
Hydrogen peroxide .....	Pound	5,542	1,268	80	30	22	4	1,020	162
Trichlorethylene .....	"	155,001	19,637	16,565	1,822	4,355	504	6,573	576
Carbon tetrachloride .....	"	203,826	19,062	891	96	10,100	773	25,219	3,636
Other solvents .....	"	643,029	148,312	17,794	3,895	4,314	1,340	191,180	43,674
All other chemicals and reagents .....	-	-	52,685	-	2,963	-	1,012	-	12,040
Buttons, thread, linings, etc	-	-	60,751	-	1,205	-	508	-	11,877
Water purchased .....	-	-	168,095	-	5,545	-	3,389	-	59,565
All other materials .....	-	-	383,779	-	12,565	-	5,913	-	80,948
Packing and shipping materials .....	-	-	327,980	-	10,170	-	6,066	-	79,396
<b>TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED .....</b>	-	-	1,984,734	-	59,992	-	35,390	-	523,250



INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

by Provinces, 1936.

Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia and Yukon	
Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works	Quantity	Cost Value at Works
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$
2,305	3,307	2,038	1,933	-	-	-	-	169	425
11,076	12,399	150	140	516	704	432	594	1,382	1,562
1,705	2,536	576	888	4	15	110	235	842	848
1,950	2,533	536	600	15	38	275	325	97	221
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	294	587
4,589	4,678	2,096	2,711	1	2	597	892	1,890	2,461
263,631	7,335	20,000	606	40,985	857	5,766	306	163,972	2,055
215,837	7,796	289,650	7,216	41,574	2,042	29,225	1,939	29,400	1,135
342,031	8,439	10,616	447	4,208	163	11,482	420	49,575	1,502
3,385	170	2,000	130	100	5	975	62	120	40
57,599	2,260	-	-	750	56	6,000	438	12,629	760
13,298	2,009	13,098	2,657	295	68	1,100	234	10,506	2,205
45,906	4,791	2,328	502	677	168	401	118	5,354	1,130
28,260	3,330	6,981	1,339	1,112	225	2,027	536	1,467	351
12,929	2,227	1,600	240	-	-	5	1	-	-
63,522	11,801	2,503	538	1,200	264	1,100	310	6,366	2,076
5,519	986	14,080	2,258	1,370	315	636	175	8,700	1,422
45,151	2,797	7,732	494	12,911	504	13,136	663	19,498	1,015
622	2,663	150	930	40	329	113	550	474	2,837
130,679	6,372	5,870	396	6,300	369	13,495	900	45,832	4,940
1,619,919	10,622	343,700	3,559	562,801	6,098	280,947	5,502	24,867	289
171,853	15,056	23,303	2,354	12,217	1,140	19,305	2,524	58,058	7,042
142,156	15,340	2,880	907	3,705	970	14,783	1,833	29,834	4,550
1,411,120	120,595	249,209	21,396	84,860	7,346	77,170	7,624	333,728	29,167
3,015	2,796	111	117	8	10	77	96	51	61
371,972	77,684	65,404	16,796	13,052	4,094	18,951	5,257	28,732	6,551
4,012	1,664	112	70	50	17	303	104	143	119
4,107	352	136	60	20	8	115	38	42	14
91,981	12,358	6,350	925	20,816	2,438	5,995	734	1,866	280
101,484	3,154	29,778	2,794	389	56	1,170	101	34,795	3,452
236,568	51,463	58,750	15,017	13,525	3,246	34,673	9,242	86,225	19,735
-	22,287	-	3,734	-	1,018	-	5,926	-	3,705
-	22,717	-	8,144	-	6,771	-	4,582	-	4,947
-	59,267	-	11,651	-	5,519	-	1,365	-	21,794
-	142,335	-	55,600	-	17,477	-	12,612	-	56,329
-	141,361	-	34,552	-	7,750	-	15,871	-	32,814
-	793,080	-	201,701	-	70,782	-	82,109	-	218,430

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 4. - Value of Work Performed in 1935 and 1936, by Provinces.

	Laundry Work	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments	All other Dyeing and Cleaning Work (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.)	Other Work	Total Value of Work Performed
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 5</u>					
CANADA .....	9,561,993	5,940,512	470,945	337,811	16,311,261
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	381,405	197,839	3,500	17,862	600,596
New Brunswick .....	246,964	87,042	2,847	1,874	338,727
Quebec .....	2,680,943	1,110,505	197,206	128,990	4,117,644
Ontario .....	3,619,245	2,934,319	212,102	76,350	6,842,016
Manitoba .....	651,803	667,238	980	63,021	1,383,042
Saskatchewan .....	192,588	157,853	35,164	27,269	412,874
Alberta .....	375,124	275,833	5,716	18,034	674,707
British Columbia and Yukon.	1,413,921	509,893	13,430	4,411	1,941,655
<u>1 9 3 6</u>					
CANADA .....	10,273,885	6,916,280	728,556	409,624	18,328,345
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	402,351	104,970	116,433	8,981	632,735
New Brunswick .....	256,523	38,087	63,205	-	357,815
Quebec .....	2,788,436	1,594,338	234,353	75,853	4,692,980
Ontario .....	3,883,479	3,376,443	215,273	113,218	7,588,413
Manitoba .....	685,712	709,791	11,078	81,672	1,488,253
Saskatchewan .....	224,852	227,344	39,894	7,955	500,045
Alberta .....	489,118	253,032	11,879	96,085	850,114
British Columbia and Yukon.	1,543,414	612,275	36,441	25,860	2,217,990

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1956.

Table 5. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1956.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present Value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory Value of Materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	13,713,671	371,328	1,895,745	15,980,744
1928 .....	16,585,357	416,275	2,312,248	19,313,880
1929 .....	19,114,302	484,453	2,792,458	22,391,213
1930 .....	20,960,510	541,564	2,584,195	24,086,269
1931 .....	22,492,105	509,136	2,620,323	25,621,564
1932 .....	22,092,785	526,076	2,274,253	24,893,114
1933 .....	21,038,515	491,229	2,052,067	23,581,811
<u>1 9 3 4</u>				
CANADA .....	20,557,960	474,516	2,684,224	23,716,700
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ..	665,871	15,620	69,411	750,902
New Brunswick ...	297,531	11,097	30,813	339,441
Quebec .....	5,772,374	127,372	944,289	6,844,035
Ontario .....	8,630,906	178,841	1,081,365	9,891,112
Manitoba .....	1,545,027	28,672	146,814	1,720,513
Saskatchewan .....	734,358	25,476	56,252	816,086
Alberta .....	1,136,337	45,707	146,009	1,328,053
British Columbia and Yukon .....	1,775,556	41,731	209,271	2,026,558
<u>1 9 3 5</u>				
CANADA .....	20,248,646	477,927	2,040,985	22,767,558
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ..	621,698	15,638	69,034	706,370
New Brunswick .....	514,332	9,318	27,353	351,003
Quebec .....	5,050,039	125,919	716,190	5,892,148
Ontario .....	8,923,771	198,456	702,848	9,825,075
Manitoba .....	1,593,176	34,414	133,718	1,761,308
Saskatchewan .....	705,196	27,949	46,038	779,183
Alberta .....	963,602	28,626	115,951	1,108,179
British Columbia and Yukon .....	2,076,832	37,607	229,853	2,344,292

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 5. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936. - (Concluded).

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present Value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory Value of Materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1936</u>				
CANADA .....	19,341,031	523,264	2,211,640	22,075,935
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ...	486,417	20,547	89,503	596,467
New Brunswick .....	320,317	10,889	30,021	361,227
Quebec .....	4,840,860	138,084	763,360	5,742,304
Ontario .....	8,768,235	207,516	704,947	9,680,698
Manitoba .....	1,296,264	48,284	154,348	1,498,896
Saskatchewan .....	567,731	30,251	58,568	656,550
Alberta .....	988,585	25,765	126,463	1,140,813
British Columbia and Yukon .....	2,072,622	41,928	284,430	2,398,980

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 6. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1935 and 1936.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees, Salaries and Wages		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Salaries and Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1935</u>									
CANADA .....	878	531	1,856,247	3,770	5,573	6,482,887	4,648	6,104	8,339,134
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	23	18	48,591	126	209	227,977	149	227	276,568
New Brunswick .....	16	9	34,624	81	122	114,980	97	131	149,604
Quebec .....	230	119	485,177	1,147	1,472	1,644,201	1,377	1,591	2,129,378
Ontario .....	407	267	835,989	1,475	2,212	2,648,112	1,882	2,479	3,484,101
Manitoba .....	51	34	149,902	308	442	560,357	359	476	710,259
Saskatchewan .....	27	11	47,016	90	128	143,282	117	139	190,298
Alberta .....	45	16	99,961	149	270	294,037	194	286	393,998
British Columbia and Yukon.	79	57	154,987	394	718	849,941	473	775	1,004,928
<u>1936</u>									
CANADA .....	882	614	1,986,691	4,130	5,942	7,122,857	5,012	6,556	9,109,548
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	24	22	52,301	125	206	214,754	149	228	267,055
New Brunswick .....	18	10	41,829	81	126	121,542	99	136	163,371
Quebec .....	263	136	552,472	1,209	1,534	1,750,865	1,472	1,670	2,303,337
Ontario .....	367	310	846,181	1,706	2,420	2,971,822	2,073	2,730	3,818,003
Manitoba .....	50	48	163,010	329	470	614,993	379	518	778,003
Saskatchewan .....	40	14	56,519	106	144	171,614	146	158	228,133
Alberta .....	41	20	105,925	159	271	308,182	200	291	414,107
British Columbia and Yukon.	79	54	168,454	415	771	969,085	494	825	1,137,539

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 7. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1934 to 1936.

Months	1934			1935			1936		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	3,406	5,060	8,466	3,477	5,180	8,657	3,672	5,515	9,187
February ...	3,399	5,091	8,490	3,436	5,166	8,602	3,653	5,436	9,089
March .....	3,541	5,213	8,754	3,528	5,257	8,785	3,901	5,684	9,585
April .....	3,745	5,380	9,125	3,832	5,625	9,457	4,213	5,959	10,172
May .....	3,805	5,510	9,315	3,875	5,674	9,549	4,321	6,106	10,427
June .....	3,762	5,491	9,253	3,905	5,724	9,629	4,292	6,085	10,377
July .....	3,730	5,483	9,213	3,890	5,756	9,646	4,273	6,192	10,465
August .....	3,722	5,493	9,215	3,878	5,817	9,695	4,302	6,210	10,512
September ...	3,754	5,497	9,251	3,893	5,797	9,690	4,344	6,220	10,564
October .....	3,752	5,415	9,167	3,863	5,678	9,541	4,280	6,051	10,331
November ....	3,673	5,290	8,963	3,753	5,522	9,275	4,159	5,903	10,062
December ....	3,552	5,189	8,741	3,645	5,437	9,082	3,975	5,819	9,794
MONTHLY AVERAGE .....	3,669	5,360	9,029	3,770	5,573	9,343	4,130	5,942	10,072

Table 8. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1935 and 1936.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1935	1936		1935	1936
40 hours or less ..	1,296	1,178	51 - 53 hours ...	398	255
41 - 43 hours ....	512	556	54 hours .....	639	694
44 hours .....	967	892	55 hours .....	1,169	1,515
45 - 47 hours ....	889	1,367	56 - 59 hours ...	110	120
48 hours .....	2,621	3,046	60 hours and over.	88	144
49 - 50 hours ....	1,594	1,509			

The above table does not include overtime.

THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

SECTION 2. - THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

In 1936 reports were received from 229 establishments whose principal source of revenue was derived from the laundering of garments, household linen, etc., being eight less than the number reporting in 1935.

There were increases in all items comprising the principal statistics with the exception of capital.

In 1936 the establishments were distributed by provinces as follows: - Prince Edward Island 2, Nova Scotia 15, New Brunswick 12, Quebec 49, Ontario 96, Manitoba 10, Saskatchewan 5, Alberta 8, British Columbia 30 and the Yukon 2.

Table 9. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish-	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials	Value of
	ments				Used	Work
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	Performed
						\$
1927 .....	223	13,136,740	7,290	6,349,566	1,350,333	15,088,007
1928 .....	233	14,695,588	8,095	7,038,620	1,537,334	14,590,250
1929 .....	230	17,053,059	8,928	7,925,274	1,716,460	16,352,581
1930 .....	242	18,538,234	9,100	8,140,177	1,571,747	16,283,555
1931 .....	250	19,093,461	8,807	7,709,856	1,350,015	14,879,919
1932 .....	243	18,525,196	8,292	6,482,339	1,065,906	12,297,061
1933 .....	239	17,451,082	7,616	5,501,305	896,954	10,373,890
<u>1 9 3 4</u>						
CANADA .....	236	17,523,852	7,393	5,387,274	945,620	10,588,505
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	18	604,364	300	208,404	34,439	414,136
New Brunswick .....	12	310,071	213	140,948	26,758	311,309
Quebec .....	53	5,874,202	2,155	1,538,315	283,573	3,066,830
Ontario .....	96	6,322,799	2,766	2,029,958	353,114	3,939,942
Manitoba .....	9	1,248,277	460	332,476	58,755	711,443
Saskatchewan .....	5	546,819	138	116,041	22,694	207,949
Alberta .....	10	1,015,599	365	286,627	54,100	499,601
British Columbia and Yukon .....	33	1,601,721	996	734,505	112,187	1,437,295

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 9. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1936 - (Concluded).

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1935</u>						
CANADA .....	237	16,327,614	7,644	5,667,658	1,118,401	10,983,578
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ...	19	575,778	310	209,185	36,966	429,401
New Brunswick .....	12	311,702	211	140,294	28,575	320,603
Quebec .....	50	5,034,291	2,264	1,591,424	328,960	3,097,242
Ontario .....	99	6,024,143	2,861	2,162,603	433,452	4,151,649
Manitoba .....	10	1,267,486	475	375,746	78,164	751,189
Saskatchewan .....	5	531,646	151	106,154	28,357	225,993
Alberta .....	9	797,343	377	306,143	51,139	507,280
British Columbia and Yukon .....	33	1,785,225	995	776,109	132,788	1,500,021
<u>1936</u>						
CANADA .....	229	14,998,564	7,925	5,997,096	1,274,941	12,023,808
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ..	17	488,149	298	189,995	35,581	448,573
New Brunswick .....	12	320,917	219	153,753	32,815	340,906
Quebec .....	49	4,512,748	2,292	1,647,103	382,472	3,287,472
Ontario .....	96	5,758,352	3,027	2,285,995	481,547	4,526,141
Manitoba .....	10	1,003,055	506	426,766	91,464	812,262
Saskatchewan .....	5	378,285	176	128,524	37,126	265,153
Alberta .....	8	818,143	369	314,238	58,637	657,122
British Columbia and Yukon .....	32	1,718,915	1,038	850,722	155,299	1,686,179



THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 10. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1935 and 1936.

Items		1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No.	237	229	- 8
Capital invested .....	\$	16,327,614	14,998,564	- 1,329,050
Employees on salaries -				
Total .....	No.	845	879	+ 34
Male .....	No.	511	532	+ 21
Female .....	No.	334	347	+ 13
Total salaries .....	\$	1,178,266	1,231,028	+ 52,762
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average .....	No.	6,799	7,046	+ 247
Male .....	No.	2,811	2,350	+ 39
Female .....	No.	4,488	4,696	+ 208
Total wages .....	\$	4,489,892	4,766,068	+ 276,676
Power equipment -				
Units .....	No.	1,646	1,783	+ 137
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	12,176	12,254	+ 78
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$	710,328	744,256	+ 33,928
Cost of materials used .....	\$	1,118,401	1,274,941	+ 156,540
Gross value of work performed .....	\$	10,983,378	12,023,808	+ 1,040,430

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 11. - Value of Work Performed in 1935 and 1936 by Provinces

Provinces	Laundry Work	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments	All other Dyeing and Cleaning Work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc.)	Other Work	Total Value of Work Performed
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1935</u>					
CANADA .....	9,560,188	1,260,471	66,240	96,479	10,983,378
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	381,105	48,296	-	-	429,401
New Brunswick .....	246,964	68,918	2,847	1,874	320,603
Quebec .....	2,680,818	326,449	38,812	51,163	3,097,242
Ontario .....	3,617,865	479,106	24,064	30,614	4,151,649
Manitoba .....	651,803	96,901	165	2,320	751,189
Saskatchewan .....	192,588	33,405	-	-	225,993
Alberta .....	375,124	121,648	-	10,508	507,280
British Columbia and Yukon.	1,413,921	85,748	352	-	1,500,021
<u>1936</u>					
CANADA .....	10,263,685	1,492,419	142,311	125,393	12,023,808
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	400,351	48,170	52	-	448,573
New Brunswick .....	256,523	21,178	63,205	-	340,906
Quebec .....	2,788,436	387,663	59,371	52,002	3,287,472
Ontario .....	3,880,479	609,525	12,350	23,787	4,526,141
Manitoba .....	685,712	116,668	150	9,732	812,262
Saskatchewan .....	219,652	45,501	-	-	265,153
Alberta .....	489,118	130,353	206	37,445	657,122
British Columbia and Yukon.	1,543,414	133,361	6,977	2,427	1,686,179

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 12. - Materials Used, 1935 and 1936.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant
			\$		\$
Aniline and other dyes					
Sulphur colours .....	Pound	28	111	32	117
Direct colours .....	"	6,131	4,719	6,019	4,949
Indirect colours .....	"	1,008	1,544	1,220	1,718
Acid or basic colours	"	835	885	1,697	1,532
Colours used in printing .....	"	346	361	-	-
Other colours and dyes	"	4,556	5,012	1,248	1,768
Washing soda .....	"	629,957	22,021	777,420	18,910
Modified sodas .....	"	521,515	18,001	783,796	25,806
Soda ash .....	"	661,392	15,660	599,950	15,826
Trisodium phosphate ..	"	7,960	405	11,425	591
Sodium metasilicate ..	"	18,591	955	67,074	2,844
Acids -					
Oxalic .....	"	48,730	7,947	55,418	8,919
Acetic .....	"	47,052	4,995	41,646	4,726
All other .....	"	42,950	5,773	37,258	5,780
Liquid chlorine .....	Gallon	34,761	8,034	35,857	7,130
Liquid bleach .....	"	141,449	22,698	119,340	27,445
Other solutions containing chlorine .....	Pound	22,722	5,592	30,923	5,274
Chloride of lime .....	"	213,430	9,070	189,218	8,428
Washing blue .....	"	2,654	10,249	1,985	10,677
Caustic soda .....	"	234,919	13,441	242,122	13,253
Common salt .....	"	3,733,863	28,304	3,389,429	29,291
Starch .....	"	394,516	57,517	457,029	40,623
Benzene soaps .....	"	121,294	15,556	94,284	14,336
Other soaps .....	"	2,674,750	231,749	3,170,086	264,309
Alcohol .....	Prf. Gal.	5,220	5,236	768	712
Gasoline and benzine ..	Gallon	201,325	44,190	228,472	47,005
Liquid ammonia .....	"	1,699	675	1,223	556
Hydrogen peroxide .....	Pound	250	86	354	136
Trichlorethylene .....	"	87,868	8,966	108,104	13,067
Carbon tetrachloride ..	"	145,381	12,782	122,117	12,146
Other solvents .....	"	-	-	118,990	28,239
All other chemicals and reagents .....	-	-	40,121	-	17,577
Buttons, thread, linings, etc. ....	-	-	20,977	-	24,459
Water purchased .....	-	-	128,185	-	155,648
All other materials ..	-	-	237,615	-	272,792
Packing and shipping materials .....	-	-	148,997	-	188,332
<b>TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED .....</b>	-	-	<b>1,118,401</b>	-	<b>1,274,941</b>

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 13. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present Value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory Value of Materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	11,273,045	272,207	1,591,488	13,136,740
1928 .....	12,665,903	283,306	1,746,179	14,695,388
1929 .....	14,726,010	322,811	2,004,238	17,053,059
1930 .....	16,188,950	365,292	1,983,992	18,538,234
1931 .....	16,797,049	316,616	1,979,796	19,093,461
1932 .....	16,560,391	324,431	1,640,374	18,525,196
1933 .....	15,718,293	264,880	1,467,909	17,451,082
<u>1934</u>				
CANADA .....	15,241,636	280,322	2,001,894	17,523,852
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	553,812	10,270	40,282	604,364
New Brunswick .....	269,531	10,447	30,093	310,071
Quebec .....	4,938,352	100,418	835,432	5,874,202
Ontario .....	5,551,340	77,155	694,304	6,322,799
Manitoba .....	1,141,490	14,819	91,968	1,248,277
Saskatchewan .....	498,137	7,919	40,763	546,819
Alberta .....	886,925	27,055	101,619	1,015,599
British Columbia and Yukon .....	1,402,049	32,239	167,433	1,601,721
<u>1935</u>				
CANADA .....	14,585,397	274,362	1,467,855	16,327,614
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	522,622	10,743	42,413	575,778
New Brunswick .....	278,539	6,918	26,245	311,702
Quebec .....	4,298,001	101,170	635,120	5,034,291
Ontario .....	5,545,673	82,938	395,532	6,024,143
Manitoba .....	1,177,486	17,343	72,657	1,267,486
Saskatchewan .....	496,022	10,536	25,088	531,646
Alberta .....	697,082	21,046	79,215	797,343
British Columbia and Yukon .....	1,569,972	23,668	191,585	1,785,225

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 13. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936. -- (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present Value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory Value of Materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading, and operating accounts etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1936</u>				
CANADA .....	13,176,131	261,980	1,560,453	14,998,564
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia ...	401,475	12,354	74,320	488,149
New Brunswick .....	283,317	8,339	29,261	320,917
Quebec .....	3,785,596	96,946	630,206	4,512,748
Ontario .....	5,325,853	75,511	356,988	5,758,352
Manitoba .....	887,258	14,254	101,543	1,003,055
Saskatchewan .....	336,099	9,139	33,047	378,285
Alberta .....	706,612	19,117	92,414	818,143
British Columbia and Yukon .....	1,449,921	26,320	242,674	1,718,915

Table 14. - Size of Establishments, 1935 and 1936.

Establishments having a Value of Work Performed of: -	1935			1936		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Value of Work Performed	Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Value of Work Performed	Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 .....	172	3,154,018	18,337	159	3,264,100	20,529
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	38	2,674,321	70,377	40	2,868,074	71,702
\$100,000 to under \$200,000 .....	21	2,713,498	129,214	23	3,138,193	136,443
\$200,000 and over.	6	2,441,541	406,924	7	2,753,441	393,349
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	237	10,983,378	46,343	229	12,023,808	52,510

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 14. - Size of Establishments, 1935 and 1936. - (Concluded)

Establishments having a Capital Investment of: -	1 9 3 5			1 9 3 6		
	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 ...	154	2,854,895	18,538	162	3,571,106	22,044
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	43	3,099,572	72,083	30	2,273,820	75,794
\$100,000 to under \$200,000 .....	21	2,892,553	137,741	19	2,508,558	132,029
\$200,000 to under \$500,000 .....	16	4,775,437	298,415	15	4,262,733	284,182
\$500,000 and over.	3	2,705,157	901,719	3	2,382,347	794,115
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>16,327,614</b>	<b>68,893</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>14,998,564</b>	<b>65,496</b>
Establishments having an Average Employment of: -	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees	121	994	8	114	1,143	10
20 to under 50 employees .....	69	2,134	31	69	2,176	32
50 to under 100 employees .....	37	2,522	68	34	2,355	69
100 employees and over .....	10	1,994	199	12	2,251	188
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>7,644</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>7,925</b>	<b>34</b>

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 15. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1935 and 1936.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees, Salaries and Wages		
	Male No.	Female No.	Total Salaries \$	Male No.	Female No.	Total Wages \$	Male No.	Female No.	Salaries and Wages \$
<u>1935</u>									
CANADA .....	511	554	1,178,266	2,311	4,488	4,489,392	2,822	4,822	5,667,658
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	17	11	30,107	91	191	179,078	108	202	209,185
New Brunswick .....	14	9	31,789	71	117	108,505	85	126	140,294
Quebec .....	157	92	555,159	795	1,222	1,236,265	950	1,314	1,591,424
Ontario .....	217	140	476,791	785	1,719	1,685,812	1,002	1,859	2,162,603
Manitoba .....	21	19	83,056	138	297	292,690	159	316	575,746
Saskatchewan .....	10	6	20,326	41	94	85,828	51	100	106,154
Alberta .....	32	15	79,736	104	226	226,407	136	241	306,143
British Columbia and Yukon.	43	42	101,502	288	622	674,807	331	664	776,109
<u>1936</u>									
CANADA .....	552	547	1,251,028	2,350	4,696	4,766,068	2,882	5,043	5,997,096
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia .....	19	14	32,614	80	185	157,381	99	199	189,995
New Brunswick .....	15	10	38,062	72	122	115,691	87	132	153,753
Quebec .....	181	88	385,945	774	1,249	1,261,158	955	1,537	1,647,103
Ontario .....	211	151	470,667	840	1,825	1,815,328	1,051	1,976	2,285,995
Manitoba .....	22	26	96,001	147	311	350,765	169	337	426,766
Saskatchewan .....	14	8	22,825	44	110	105,699	58	118	128,524
Alberta .....	29	12	79,718	103	225	234,520	132	237	314,238
British Columbia and Yukon.	41	38	105,196	290	669	745,526	331	707	850,722

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 16. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1934 to 1936.

Months	1934			1935			1936		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	2,181	4,202	6,383	2,220	4,291	6,511	2,206	4,500	6,706
February .....	2,176	4,217	6,393	2,200	4,273	6,473	2,217	4,459	6,676
March .....	2,220	4,259	6,459	2,231	4,310	6,541	2,280	4,533	6,813
April .....	2,240	4,283	6,523	2,282	4,464	6,746	2,327	4,609	6,936
May .....	2,272	4,363	6,635	2,316	4,507	6,823	2,383	4,727	7,110
June .....	2,258	4,358	6,616	2,327	4,529	6,856	2,383	4,734	7,117
July .....	2,264	4,412	6,676	2,360	4,620	6,980	2,410	4,880	7,290
August .....	2,258	4,433	6,691	2,364	4,677	7,041	2,440	4,909	7,349
September .....	2,264	4,415	6,679	2,354	4,632	6,986	2,410	4,849	7,259
October .....	2,255	4,344	6,599	2,329	4,544	6,873	2,387	4,739	7,126
November .....	2,244	4,276	6,520	2,295	4,444	6,739	2,377	4,684	7,061
December .....	2,227	4,252	6,479	2,287	4,447	6,734	2,350	4,712	7,062
MONTHLY AVERAGE	2,250	4,325	6,575	2,311	4,488	6,799	2,350	4,696	7,046

Table 17. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1935 and 1936.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1935	1936		1935	1936
40 hours or less .....	1,124	1,034	51 - 53 hours .....	274	139
41 - 43 hours .....	490	515	54 hours .....	220	224
44 hours .....	687	594	55 hours .....	929	1,159
45 - 47 hours .....	670	694	56 - 59 hours .....	93	95
48 hours .....	1,847	2,251	60 hours and over ..	67	127
49 - 50 hours .....	914	861			

The above table does not include overtime.



THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 18. - Power Equipment, 1935 and 1936.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In use .....	81	4,663	75	4,407
Idle .....	13	733	14	936
Oil, gas and gasoline engines .....	2	80	1	30
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels -				
In use .....	1	12	1	12
Idle .....	1	25	1	25
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use .....	1,531	6,536	1,671	6,632
Idle .....	17	127	20	212
<b>TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING .....</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>12,176</b>	<b>1,783</b>	<b>12,254</b>
Electric motors operated by power generated by the establishment .....	386	809	334	796
<b>Total Electric Motors .</b>	<b>1,934</b>	<b>7,472</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>7,640</b>
Boiler installation -				
In use .....	( 244	20,970	226	20,814
Idle .....	)		5	560

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 19. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1935 and 1936.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant
			\$		\$
Coal	Ton				
Bituminous .....	(2000 lb.)	54,935	315,813	57,390	327,558
Anthracite .....	"	14,955	80,249	14,269	77,528
Lignite .....	"	6,989	31,623	8,852	34,511
Coke (for fuel only)	"	4,543	21,911	3,549	16,212
Gasoline .....	Imp.Gal.	1,310	360	3,715	851
Fuel or diesel oil .	" "	241,769	13,258	328,734	16,919
Wood .....	Cord	8,543	29,857	9,248	32,383
Gas, manufactured .	M cu.ft.	4,705	4,583	4,034	3,757
Gas, natural .....	M cu.ft.	56,440	15,901	60,899	17,826
Other fuel .....	-	-	31,273	-	36,931
TOTAL COST OF FUEL.	-	-	544,828	-	564,476
Electricity purchased (Including service charges) .....	Kw. H.	11,103,973	165,500	11,528,680	179,780
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY ...	-	-	710,328	-	744,256

Table 20. - Mechanical Equipment in the Laundry Industry, 1935 and 1936.

	1935	1936
	No.	No.
Washing machines .....	1,607	1,591
Extractors -		
Wash room .....	804	772
Starch .....	85	82
Tumbler driers .....	238	263
Conveyor driers .....	94	85
Collar starching machines .....	106	100
Vats for dyeing .....	104	115
Flat work ironers -		
6 roll .....	156	164
5 roll .....	81	65
Single roll .....	91	82
Other .....	103	94
Hoffman presses (suits and garments) .....	304	298

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 20. - Mechanical Equipment in the Laundry Industry, 1935 and 1936. - (Concluded)

	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6
	No.	No.
Shirt bosom presses .....	184	201
Cuff and neck band presses .....	233	249
Body presses .....	608	631
Steam collar ironers .....	151	126
Steam presses (underwear) .....	284	306
Seam dampeners for collars .....	105	105
Edgers for collars .....	114	112
Shapers for collars .....	155	150
Sewing machines .....	318	336
Other equipment .....	552	606

A P P E N D I X

List of Launderers.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

The Stearns Steam Laundry	234 Kent Street, Charlottetown
White Star Laundry	14 Spring Street, Summerside

NOVA SCOTIA

Carey & Bembridge, (The Union Laundry)	9 Prince Arthur Street, Amherst
Bridgewater Steam Laundry and Dry Cleaners	Bridgewater
Globe Laundry Company Limited	50 Buckingham Street, Halifax
Halifax Steam Laundry Limited	81 - 85 West Street, Halifax
Home Wet Wash Laundry	32 Bilby Street, Halifax
St. Michael's Laundry	83 Quinpool Road, Halifax
South Shore Laundry and Dry Cleaners	Main Street, Liverpool
Sunshine Laundry & Cleaners Limited	Stewart Street, New Glasgow
Brookside Steam Laundry	Regent Street, North Sydney
Vails Laundry & Dry Cleaning Works	Hugh Street, Sydney
W. E. Bagnell, (Bagnell's Laundry)	9 Commercial Street, Truro
Vails Laundry	12 King Street, Truro
Windsor Laundry	Stannus Street, Windsor
O'Connell & Smith,	Pleasant Street, Yarmouth
Yarmouth Laundry & Dry Cleaning Works Ltd.,	Brown Street, Yarmouth

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

NEW BRUNSWICK

The Edmundston Laundry & Dry Cleaning  
Company Limited  
Globe Laundry  
Branscombe Wet Wash  
Vails Star Laundry Company Limited  
City Laundry Limited  
New System Laundry & Cleaners Limited  
St. Michael's Laundry  
Ungars Laundry Limited  
St. Stephen Laundry & Dry Cleaners  
Sackville Laundry & Clorex Cleaners  
Sussex Steam Laundry  
Peerless Laundry

66 Church Street, Edmundston  
676 Queen Street, Fredericton  
229 King Street, Moncton  
90 King Street, Moncton  
90 - 98 City Road, Saint John  
30 - 40 Lansdowne Avenue, Saint John  
133 Waterloo Street, Saint John  
28 - 40 Waterloo Street, Saint John  
King Street, St. Stephen  
Lorne Street, Sackville  
Essex Street, Sussex  
Emerald Street, Woodstock

QUEBEC

Pierre Allard & Frere  
Granby Wet Wash Laundry  
Buanderie Meunier  
T. Mettayer,  
  
National Laundry  
Canada Laundry Company  
The Crown Laundry Company  
Federal Laundry Limited  
Frontenac Laundries, Incorporated  
Hygienic Coat & Towel Supply Limited  
Jolicoeur Limitée  
Imperial Supply Company  
Joseph Marechal  
Buanderie Menard  
La Moderne Toilette Service  
Buanderie Metropole Limitée  
Montreal Laundry Company Limited  
New Method Washing Limited  
Paquette Laundry  
Parisian Laundry Company Limited  
Buanderie Perfection  
Queens Jubilee Laundry  
St. Hubert Laundry Limited  
St. Lawrence Laundry Limited  
St. Paul's Laundry  
A. C. Shaver, (Shaver's Laundry Limited)  
The Sunshine Laundry Company Limited  
The Toilet Laundries Limited  
Villeroy Laundry  
New Ideal Laundry Incorporated  
Canadian Sanitary Laundry Limited  
Imperial Laundry Company

Drummondville  
7 Young Street, Granby  
124 - 126 1st Street, Iberville  
109 - 11th Avenue, Lachine  
(H.O. - 118A Notre Dame St., Lachine)  
82 St. Patrick Street, Lachine  
2321 Des Erables, Montreal  
4220 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal  
5338-5350 Des Carriere Street, Montreal  
1732 Poupart Street, Montreal  
1080 City Hall Avenue, Montreal  
4132 Parthenais Street, Montreal  
1471 Parthenais Street, Montreal  
6208 De La Roche, Montreal  
554-556 St. Clement Street, Montreal  
1871 Cartier Street, Montreal  
1415 Everett Street, Montreal  
936 Busby Lane, Montreal  
6455 Christopher Columbus St., Montreal  
2351 Des Carriere Street, Montreal  
3550 St. Antoine Street, Montreal  
1295 Des Carriere Street, Montreal  
75 Laurier Avenue West, Montreal  
8560 St. Hubert Street, Montreal  
256 Greene Avenue, Montreal  
2020 Roberval Street, Montreal  
589 Canning Street, Montreal  
214 Vallee Street, Montreal  
750 Guy Street, Montreal  
8183 Lajeunesse Street, Montreal  
139 St. Peter Street, Montreal  
4534-36 Brebeuf, Montreal  
54 St. Valier Street, Quebec

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

QUEBEC - (Concluded)

La Buanderie Levis Limitée	10 De Courcelles, Quebec
Parisien Cleaners and Laundry Limited	4 McMahon Street, Quebec
Quebec Steam Laundry	14 Des Prairies Street, Quebec
Clark Brothers Steam Laundry	Rail Road, Rock Island
Ste. Agathe Steam Laundry	18 St. Donat St., Ste. Agathe des Monts
Jos. Mathieu	132 St. Antoine Street, St. Hyacinthe
Edouard Boivin	175 Scott Avenue, St. Jerome
South Shore Laundry Limited	7 - 11 Fort Street, St. Lambert
Buanderie Monkland	8 Ruelle Robert, St. Laurent
Buanderie Ste. Therese	34-36 St. Jean Street, Ste. Therese
Buanderie Nationale, Enrg.	79 Belvidere Street, Sherbrooke
Crown Laundry of Sherbrooke Limited	Off Bank Street, Sherbrooke
New Method Dry Cleaning	76A Alexandre, Sherbrooke
Sherbrooke Laundry & Dry Cleaners,	91 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke
Buanderie Economique	403 Laverandry Street, Three Rivers
Troy Laundry & Dyeing Company	3856 Allen Avenue, Verdun
Noe Roux	235 Notre Dame Street, Victoriaville

ONTARIO

Aylmer Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaning	John Street South, Aylmer
Belleville Steam Laundry	291 Coleman Street, Belleville
Brantford Laundry Limited	130 Clarence Street, Brantford
Sunshine Laundry	91 Erie Avenue, Brantford
The Wrightway Laundry & Dry Cleaners	Perth Street South, Brockville
Maple City Laundry	420 Park Avenue, Chatham
Cobourg Steam Laundry	Cor. Division & James Streets, Cobourg
David King	41 Pitt Street, Cornwall
Martins Steam Laundry	29 Lawrence Avenue, Cornwall
Quality-First Steam Laundry	16 - 4th Street East, Cornwall
Standard Laundries Limited	209 McVicar Street, Fort William
Royal City Laundry	155 Yorkshire Street, Guelph
Battrans Wet Wash Laundry	27 - 33 Aikman Avenue, Hamilton
Blue White Laundries Limited	220 Gage Avenue North, Hamilton
City Laundry of Hamilton Limited	104 Main Street West, Hamilton
Excel Laundry	772 King Street West, Hamilton
Hamilton Laundry, (Eliza Howes)	318-320 James Street, Hamilton
Ideal Laundry Company	800 Barton Street East, Hamilton
New Idea Laundry Limited	4 Newton Avenue, Hamilton
The Parisian Sanitary Laundry of Hamilton, Limited	12 - 14 Walnut Street, Hamilton
Snow White Laundry	5 Merchison Avenue, Hamilton
Sunlight Laundry Company Limited	190 Locke Street South, Hamilton
Bigwin Laundry	Huntsville
Abitibi Paper & Paper Company Limited	Iroquois Falls
	P.O. address Box 308, Terminal A. Toronto,
City Steam Laundry	Ordnance & Wellington Sts., Kingston
Thompson Brothers Launderer	308 Barrie Street, Kingston
Pearl Laundry Company	90 Queen Street South, Kitchener
Snow White Laundry	37 Fox Street, Leamington
Victoria Laundry	98 Russell Street West, Lindsay

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

ONTARIO - (Continued)

Dutch Laundry	629 St. James Street, London
Forest City Laundry	5 - 13 King Street, London
Parisian Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited	71 - 75 Dundas Street, London
Midland Steam Laundry Company Limited	Yonge Street West, Midland
Niagara Laundry Dry Cleaning Company and Walkers Laundry	488 Ellis Street Niagara Falls
City Laundry of North Bay Limited,	245 McIntyre Street East, North Bay
Ideal Laundry	187 Cassells Street, North Bay
Plowmans Laundry	Rear 133 Mississaga St. East, Orillia
Oshawa Laundry & Dry Cleaning Co. Ltd.	456 Centre Street, Oshawa
The Cambridge Laundry Limited	475 Cambridge Street, Ottawa
Crown Laundry Company	30 Chamberlain Street, Ottawa
Good Shepherd Steam Laundry	411 St. Andrew Street, Ottawa
Home Steam Laundry	329 Cambridge Street, Ottawa
Household Laundry Limited	787 Carling Avenue, Ottawa
Individual Laundry System	105 Chapel Street, Ottawa
Ottawa Sanitary Laundry	255 Argyle Avenue, Ottawa
Vails Laundry Limited	386 Wellington Street, Ottawa
Pembroke Laundry, Cleaning & Dyeing Co.	160 McKay Street, Pembroke
Fannings Steam Laundry	171 King Street, Peterborough
Feasbys Wash-Rite Family Laundry Service	117 Thorold Road, St. Catharines
The Garden City Laundry	189 Marigold Street, St. Catharines
Hunters Laundries Limited	133 Curtis Street, St. Thomas
Family Laundry Limited	190 Davis Street, Sarnia
Marine Laundry Limited	121 Queen Street E., Sault Ste. Marie
Modern Steam Laundry	33 Wellington St. W., Sault Ste. Marie
Smith's Falls Steam Laundry & Cleaners	16 Maple Avenue South, Smith's Falls
Cascade Laundry Limited	371 Lorne Avenue, Sudbury
Sudbury Steam Laundry	171 Larch Street, Sudbury
Timmins New Method Laundry Company	57 Cedar Street, Timmins
Brighton Laundry Limited	820-826 Bloor St. West, Toronto
Canada Laundry Company Limited	1123 Dundas Street West, Toronto
Excelsior Laundry Company Limited	637 - 639 Runnymede Road, Toronto
Home Laundry Company	178 Harbord Street, Toronto
Hygienic Laundry Company Limited	477 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Ideal Laundry Limited	312 St. Helens Avenue, Toronto
Individual Wet Wash Laundry	3197 Danforth Avenue, Toronto
Loblaw Groceterias Company Limited	Fleet & Bathurst Streets, Toronto
Modern Laundry Limited	703 Bloor Street, Toronto
Monarch Laundry	141 Cedarvale Avenue, Toronto
New Method Laundry Limited	725 College Street, Toronto
New System Laundry Company Limited	107 Elizabeth Street, Toronto
Ontario Laundry Company Limited	260 Berkeley Street, Toronto
The Parisian Laundry Co. of Toronto Ltd.	602 King Street West, Toronto (H.O. - 241 Bathurst Street, Toronto)
Parkdale Hand Laundry	65 Fuller Avenue, Toronto
Peerless Laundry Limited	1401 Gerard Street East, Toronto
Princess Laundry	451-453 Parliament Street, Toronto
Puritan Laundry Company Limited	292 Brunswick Avenue, Toronto
Quality Spotless Laundry Limited	624 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Sanitary Laundry	7 - 9 Bulwer Street, Toronto
Sterling Laundry Company Limited	755 Dundas Street East, Toronto

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Superior Laundry Company	1601 Queen Street East, Toronto
Swiss Laundry	105 Simcoe Street, Toronto
Taber Laundry Works Limited	444-446 Bathurst Street, Toronto
The Taber-Young Laundry	84 - 86 Merton Street, Toronto
Toronto Launderers & Dry Cleaners Ltd.	175 Ossington Avenue, Toronto
West End Laundry Limited	2295 Dundas Street West, Toronto
Yorkville Laundry Limited	47 Elm Street, Toronto
Walkerton Steam Laundry	Walkerton
Twin City Laundry Limited	13 Duke Street, Waterloo
New Method Laundry	Cor. Bargar & Victoria Sts., Welland
Burnside Wet Wash Laundry	1054 Chatham Street West, Windsor
Monastery Laundry	3615 College Avenue, Windsor
Puritan Laundry	565 Shepherd Street, East Windsor
Standard Laundry	1201 Dougall Avenue, Windsor
Windsor Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners	1476 Elsmere Avenue, Windsor
White Laundry & Dry Cleaning Company	938 Wyandotte Street, East Windsor
Young's Laundry	67 Main Street East, North Bay

MANITOBA

Rumford Laundry Limited	1219 Rosser Avenue, Brandon
Dauphin Steam Laundry	2nd Street S. W., Dauphin
Kelvin Laundry	97 Tache Avenue, Winnipeg
The Modern Laundry & Dye Works Co., Ltd.	309 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg
New Method Laundry Company	372 Burnell Street, Winnipeg
The North West Laundry Limited	181 Main Street, Winnipeg
Peerless Laundry	55 Pearl Street, Winnipeg
Rumford Limited	Horne & Wellington Streets, Winnipeg
Winnipeg Laundry Limited	965-969 Sherbrooke Street, Winnipeg
Superior Laundry Limited	72 Marion Street, Norwood, (Winnipeg).

SASKATCHEWAN

Moose Jaw Steam Laundry Company Ltd.	103 Ominica Street West, Moose Jaw
Prince Albert Launderers & Cleaners	411 - 9th Street East, Prince Albert
Rainbow Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited	2075 Broad Street, Regina
The Regina Steam Laundry Limited	1924-1926 Rose Street, Regina
Modern Laundry Limited	300-302 First Avenue North, Saskatoon

ALBERTA

Alberta Steam Laundry	Railway Avenue, Vegreville
Alberta Laundry Limited	730 Second Avenue West, Calgary
The Model Laundry Limited	420 Marsh Road, Calgary
The Ontario Laundry Limited	302 - 5th Avenue East, Calgary
Premier Laundry Limited	902 - 4th Avenue West, Calgary
Snow Flake Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd.	9814 - 10th Avenue, Edmonton
Lethbridge Laundry Company Limited	542 - 4th Street South, Lethbridge
Medicine Hat Steam Laundry Company Ltd.	873A Second Street, Medicine Hat

THE LAUNDRY INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Valley Laundry Limited	Mary & Wellington Streets, Chilliwack
Scottish Laundry	Alice Street, Courtenay
Whiteway Laundry Limited	116 Lorne Street, Kamloops
Kelowna Steam Laundry Limited	Mill Avenue, Kelowna
Ladysmith Steam Laundry	First Avenue, Ladysmith
The Imperial Laundry & City Cleaners & Dyers	31 - 35 Comox Road, Nanaimo
Kootenay Steam Laundry	711 Baker Street, Nelson
Royal City Laundry Limited	814 Royal Avenue, New Westminster
Penticton Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners Ltd.	Ellis Street, Penticton
Powell River Steam Laundry	Powell River
Pioneer Laundry, 1921, Limited	142 - 3rd Avenue West, Prince Rupert
Portland Canal Electric Laundry	Stewart
Trail Steam Laundry Company Limited	Trail
Crystal Laundry Limited	McQuarrie Street, Trail
Burrard Laundry Limited	501 - 3rd Ave. East, Vancouver
Economy Steam Laundry	1947 Triumph Street, Vancouver
Family Service Laundry Limited	5 - 4th Avenue West, Vancouver (H.O. - 900 Richards Street, Vancouver)
Fraser Wet Wash Laundry	666 - 20th Avenue East, Vancouver
French Hand Laundry	1520 - 4th Avenue West, Vancouver
I. X. L. Laundry Limited	130 - 5th Avenue West, Vancouver
Monastery Laundry	562 - 14th Avenue West, Vancouver
Nelson Laundries Limited	2300 Cambie Street, Vancouver
Peerless Laundry Limited	1698 - 3rd Avenue West, Vancouver
Pioneer Laundry & Dry Cleaners Limited	900 Richards Street, Vancouver
Star Steam Laundry Company Limited	1115 Richards Street, Vancouver
Sterling Laundry	1460 - 7th Avenue West, Vancouver
Vernon Steam Laundry & Dry Cleaners	7th Street, Vernon
Economy Steam Laundry	607 John Street, Victoria
New Method Laundries Limited	947 North Park Street, Victoria
Standard Steam Laundry Limited	841 View Street, Victoria

YUKON TERRITORY

Cascade Steam Laundry	Craig Street, Dawson City
White Horse Steam Laundry	White Horse



THE DYEING, CLEANING AND LAUNDRY INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

SECTION 3. - THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

In 1936 reports were received from 191 establishments whose operations consisted chiefly of the dyeing and cleaning of garments, etc., which represents an increase of 12 establishments over the number reporting during the previous year. Statistics concerning the dyeing and finishing of textile fabrics are the subject of a separate report, and are not included herewith.

It will be noted that increases occurred in all items comprising principal statistics.

The 191 establishments were located by provinces as follows: - Nova Scotia five, New Brunswick three, Quebec thirty, Ontario eighty-five, Manitoba twelve, Saskatchewan eleven, Alberta ten, and British Columbia thirty-five.

Table 21. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish-	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials	Value of
	ments				Used	Work
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	Performed
						\$
1927 .....	115	2,844,004	1,883	1,931,015	444,768	4,340,030
1928 .....	124	4,618,492	2,644	2,601,698	645,238	5,924,380
1929 .....	127	5,338,154	2,811	3,001,530	633,702	6,689,197
1930 .....	126	5,548,035	2,785	3,109,768	624,392	6,412,325
1931 .....	157	6,528,103	2,965	2,961,759	618,014	6,144,765
1932 .....	166	6,367,918	2,878	2,538,102	521,680	5,005,718
1933 .....	172	6,130,729	2,912	2,381,084	502,692	4,866,091
<u>1934</u>						
CANADA .....	175	6,192,848	2,983	2,526,815	517,812	5,014,107
Nova Scotia .....	5	146,538	66	70,589	17,957	162,947
New Brunswick .....	3	29,370	17	12,144	2,578	18,654
Quebec .....	30	969,833	711	532,549	101,236	1,099,281
Ontario .....	78	3,568,313	1,408	1,271,114	257,643	2,468,950
Manitoba .....	13	472,236	360	294,235	65,369	574,641
Saskatchewan .....	11	269,267	115	80,184	16,809	162,530
Alberta .....	10	312,454	107	90,082	20,398	182,345
British Columbia ..	25	424,837	199	175,918	35,822	344,759
<u>1935</u>						
CANADA .....	179	6,439,944	3,108	2,671,476	620,535	5,327,883
Nova Scotia .....	5	130,592	66	67,383	19,957	171,195
New Brunswick .....	3	39,301	17	9,310	3,019	18,124
Quebec .....	30	857,857	704	537,954	127,061	1,020,402
Ontario .....	80	3,800,932	1,500	1,321,498	274,832	2,690,367
Manitoba .....	13	493,822	360	334,513	95,011	631,853
Saskatchewan .....	10	247,537	105	84,144	31,257	186,881
Alberta .....	9	310,836	103	87,855	18,047	167,427
British Columbia ..	29	559,067	253	228,819	51,351	441,634

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 21. - Principal Statistics, 1927 to 1936. - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Work Performed
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 6</u>						
CANADA .....	191	7,077,371	3,643	3,112,452	709,793	6,304,537
Nova Scotia ...	5	108,318	79	77,060	24,411	184,162
New Brunswick .	3	40,310	16	9,618	2,575	16,909
Quebec .....	30	1,229,556	850	656,234	140,778	1,405,508
Ontario .....	85	3,922,346	1,776	1,532,008	311,533	3,062,272
Manitoba .....	12	495,841	391	351,237	110,237	675,991
Saskatchewan ..	11	278,265	128	99,609	33,656	234,892
Alberta .....	10	322,670	122	99,869	23,472	192,992
British Columbia.	35	680,065	281	286,817	63,131	531,811

Table 22. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1935 and 1936.

Items		1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No.	179	191	+ 12
Capital invested .....	\$	6,439,944	7,077,371	+ 637,427
Employees on salaries -				
Total .....	No.	564	617	+ 53
Male .....	No.	367	350	- 17
Female .....	No.	197	267	+ 70
Total salaries .....	\$	677,981	755,663	+ 77,682
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average .....	No.	2,544	3,026	+ 482
Male .....	No.	1,459	1,780	+ 321
Female .....	No.	1,085	1,246	+ 161
Total wages .....	\$	1,993,495	2,356,789	+ 363,294
Power equipment -				
Units .....	No.	625	711	+ 86
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	3,111	3,428	+ 317
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$	228,037	275,029	+ 46,992
Cost of materials used .....	\$	620,535	709,793	+ 89,258
Gross value of work performed .....	\$	5,327,883	6,304,537	+ 976,654

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 23. - Value of Work Performed in 1935 and 1936 by Provinces

Provinces	Laundry Work	Dyeing and Cleaning of Garments	All other Dyeing and Cleaning Work, (curtains, carpets, feathers, etc. )	Other Work	Total Value of Work Performed
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 5</u>					
CANADA .....	(x)	4,680,041	404,705	243,137	5,327,883
Nova Scotia .....	(x)	149,533	3,500	18,162	171,195
New Brunswick .....	-	18,124	-	-	18,124
Quebec .....	(x)	784,056	158,394	77,952	1,020,402
Ontario .....	(x)	2,455,213	188,038	47,116	2,690,367
Manitoba .....	-	570,337	815	60,701	631,853
Saskatchewan .....	-	124,448	35,164	27,269	186,881
Alberta .....	-	154,185	5,716	7,526	167,427
British Columbia .....	-	424,145	13,078	4,411	441,634
<u>1 9 3 6</u>					
CANADA .....	(x)	5,423,861	586,245	294,431	6,304,537
Nova Scotia .....	(x)	56,800	116,381	10,981	184,162
New Brunswick .....	-	16,909	-	-	16,909
Quebec .....	(x)	1,206,675	174,982	23,851	1,405,508
Ontario .....	(x)	2,766,918	202,923	92,431	3,062,272
Manitoba .....	-	593,123	10,928	71,940	675,991
Saskatchewan .....	-	181,843	39,894	13,155	234,892
Alberta .....	-	122,679	11,673	58,640	192,992
British Columbia .....	-	478,914	29,464	23,433	531,811

(x) Less than three establishments reported this item. Included with "Other Work".

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 24. - Materials Used, 1935 and 1936.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant
			\$		\$
Aniline and other dyes ..					
Sulphur colours .....	Pound	2,531	3,555	6,786	7,819
Direct colours .....	"	30,420	25,442	15,827	19,152
Indirect colours .....	"	1,246	1,987	6,999	9,433
Acid or basic colours ..	"	4,032	4,675	4,936	5,544
Colours used in printing	"	5,598	6,366	294	587
Other colours and dyes ..	"	15,334	16,607	20,105	24,419
Washing soda .....	"	31,257	979	36,206	1,105
Modified sodas .....	"	26,275	928	21,071	900
Soda ash .....	"	20,641	622	17,482	517
Trisodium phosphate ...	"	3,670	1,979	3,574	196
Sodium metasilicate ...	"	13,600	867	17,215	1,037
Acids -					
Oxalic .....	"	2,283	505	19,326	3,897
Acetic .....	"	34,317	3,828	45,506	4,958
All other .....	"	14,540	1,363	16,864	1,881
Liquid chlorine .....	Gallon	100	14	245	11
Liquid bleach .....	"	5,770	545	9,969	1,077
Other solutions contain-					
ing chlorine .....	Pound	951	94	250	40
Chloride of lime .....	"	4,598	148	4,872	178
Washing blue .....	"			5	25
Caustic soda .....	"	79,217	4,381	68,907	4,051
Common salt .....	"	460,933	4,030	334,332	3,042
Starch .....	"	10,558	791	8,940	706
Benzene soaps .....	"	140,068	20,313	155,500	20,476
Other soaps .....	"	158,563	17,382	203,762	22,796
Alcohol .....	Prf. Gal.	4,715	4,609	5,168	4,945
Gasoline and benzine ...	Gallon	414,556	87,312	451,726	99,607
Liquid ammonia .....	"	7,803	2,582	5,162	2,241
Hydrogen peroxide .....	Pound	5,428	1,314	5,188	1,132
Trichlorethylene .....	"	32,392	3,659	46,897	6,550
Carbon tetrachloride ..	"	73,755	6,459	81,709	6,916
Other solvents .....	"			524,039	120,073
All other chemicals and					
reagents .....			111,438		35,108
Buttons, thread, linings,					
etc. ....			26,841		36,292
Water purchased .....			11,910		12,447
All other materials ...			133,867		110,967
Packing and shipping					
materials .....			113,143		139,648
<b>TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS</b>					
<b>USED .....</b>			620,535		709,793

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 25. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present Value of Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, etc.	Inventory Value of Materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading, and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	2,440,626	99,121	304,257	2,844,004
1928 .....	3,919,454	132,969	566,069	4,618,492
1929 .....	4,388,292	161,642	788,220	5,338,154
1930 .....	4,771,560	176,272	600,205	5,548,035
1931 .....	5,695,056	192,520	640,527	6,528,103
1932 .....	5,532,394	201,645	633,879	6,367,918
1933 .....	5,320,222	226,349	584,158	6,130,729
<u>1934</u>				
CANADA .....	5,316,324	194,194	682,330	6,192,848
Nova Scotia .....	112,059	5,350	29,129	146,538
New Brunswick .....	28,000	650	720	29,370
Quebec .....	834,022	26,954	108,857	969,833
Ontario .....	3,079,566	101,686	387,061	3,568,313
Manitoba .....	403,537	13,853	54,846	472,236
Saskatchewan .....	236,221	17,557	15,489	269,267
Alberta .....	249,412	18,652	44,390	312,454
British Columbia .....	373,507	9,492	41,838	424,837
<u>1935</u>				
CANADA .....	5,663,249	203,565	573,130	6,439,944
Nova Scotia .....	99,076	4,895	26,621	130,592
New Brunswick .....	35,793	2,400	1,108	39,301
Quebec .....	752,038	24,749	81,070	857,857
Ontario .....	3,378,098	115,518	307,316	3,800,932
Manitoba .....	415,690	17,071	61,061	493,822
Saskatchewan .....	209,174	17,413	20,950	247,537
Alberta .....	266,520	7,580	36,736	310,836
British Columbia .....	506,860	13,939	38,268	559,067
<u>1936</u>				
CANADA .....	6,164,900	261,284	651,187	7,077,371
Nova Scotia .....	84,942	8,193	15,183	108,318
New Brunswick .....	37,000	2,550	760	40,310
Quebec .....	1,055,264	41,138	133,154	1,229,556
Ontario .....	3,442,382	132,005	347,959	3,922,346
Manitoba .....	409,006	34,030	52,805	495,841
Saskatchewan .....	231,632	21,112	25,521	278,265
Alberta .....	281,973	6,648	34,049	322,670
British Columbia .....	622,701	15,608	41,756	680,065

THE DYING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 26. - Size of Establishments, 1935 and 1936.

Establishments having a Value of Work Performed of:	1935			1936		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Value of Work Performed	Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Value of Work Performed	Average Value of Work Performed per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	123	2,405,918	19,560	159	2,483,479	15,619
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	19	1,261,529	66,396	23	1,558,683	67,769
\$100,000 to under \$200,000 .....	3	402,304	134,101	5	743,410	148,682
\$200,000 and over	4	1,258,132	314,533	4	1,518,965	377,241
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>5,327,883</b>	<b>29,765</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>6,304,537</b>	<b>33,008</b>
Establishments having a Capital Investment of:	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 ...	147	2,325,870	15,822	156	2,556,588	16,388
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	25	1,749,229	69,969	24	1,563,817	65,159
\$100,000 and over.	7	2,364,845	337,835	11	2,956,966	268,815
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>6,439,944</b>	<b>35,977</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>7,077,371</b>	<b>37,054</b>
Establishments having an Average Employment of:	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees	133	952	7	139	1,028	7
20 to under 50 employees .....	39	1,158	30	39	1,138	29
50 to under 100 employees .....	3	224	75	9	596	66
100 employees and over .....	4	774	193	4	881	220
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>3,108</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>3,643</b>	<b>19</b>

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 27. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1935 and 1936.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees, Salaries and Wages		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Salaries and Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1935</u>									
CANADA .....	367	197	677,981	1,459	1,085	1,993,495	1,826	1,282	2,671,476
Nova Scotia .....	6	7	18,484	35	18	48,899	41	25	67,383
New Brunswick .....	2	-	2,835	10	5	6,475	12	5	9,310
Quebec .....	73	27	130,018	354	250	407,936	427	277	537,954
Ontario .....	190	127	359,198	690	493	962,300	880	620	1,321,498
Manitoba .....	30	15	66,846	170	145	267,667	200	160	334,513
Saskatchewan .....	17	5	26,690	49	34	57,454	66	39	84,144
Alberta .....	13	1	20,225	45	44	67,630	58	45	87,855
British Columbia .....	36	15	53,685	106	96	175,134	142	111	228,819
<u>1936</u>									
CANADA .....	350	267	755,663	1,780	1,246	2,356,789	2,130	1,513	3,112,452
Nova Scotia .....	5	8	19,687	45	21	57,373	50	29	77,060
New Brunswick .....	3	-	3,767	9	4	5,851	12	4	9,618
Quebec .....	82	48	166,527	435	285	489,707	517	333	656,234
Ontario .....	156	159	375,514	866	595	1,156,494	1,022	754	1,532,008
Manitoba .....	28	22	67,009	182	159	284,228	210	181	351,237
Saskatchewan .....	26	6	33,694	62	34	65,915	88	40	99,609
Alberta .....	12	8	26,207	56	46	73,662	68	54	99,869
British Columbia .....	38	16	63,258	125	102	223,559	163	118	286,817

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 28. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1934 to 1936.

Months	1934			1935			1936		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January ...	1,225	858	2,083	1,257	889	2,146	1,466	1,015	2,481
February ..	1,223	874	2,097	1,236	893	2,129	1,436	977	2,413
March .....	1,321	974	2,295	1,297	947	2,244	1,621	1,151	2,772
April .....	1,505	1,097	2,602	1,550	1,161	2,711	1,886	1,350	3,236
May .....	1,533	1,147	2,680	1,559	1,167	2,726	1,938	1,379	3,317
June .....	1,504	1,133	2,637	1,578	1,195	2,773	1,909	1,351	3,260
July .....	1,466	1,071	2,537	1,530	1,136	2,666	1,863	1,312	3,175
August .....	1,464	1,060	2,524	1,514	1,140	2,654	1,862	1,301	3,163
September ..	1,490	1,082	2,572	1,539	1,165	2,704	1,934	1,371	3,305
October ...	1,497	1,071	2,568	1,534	1,134	2,668	1,893	1,312	3,205
November ..	1,429	1,014	2,443	1,458	1,078	2,536	1,782	1,219	3,001
December ...	1,325	937	2,262	1,358	990	2,348	1,625	1,107	2,732
MONTHLY AVERAGE ....	1,419	1,035	2,454	1,459	1,085	2,544	1,780	1,246	3,026

Table 29. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1935 and 1936.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1935	1936		1935	1936
40 hours of less .....	172	144	51 - 53 hours .....	124	116
41 - 43 hours .....	22	41	54 hours .....	419	470
44 hours .....	280	298	55 hours .....	240	356
45 - 47 hours .....	219	673	56 - 59 hours .....	17	25
48 hours .....	774	795	60 hours and over ....	21	17
49 - 50 hours .....	680	648			

The above table does not include overtime.



THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 30. - Power Equipment, 1935 and 1936.

Classes of Power	1935		1936	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines .....	26	421	26	552
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use .....	595	2,611	680	2,792
Idle .....	4	79	5	84
<b>TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING .....</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>3,111</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>3,344</b>
Boiler installation -				
In use .....	( 146	5,529	142	4,254
Idle .....			2	185

Table 31. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1935 and 1936.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Plant	Quantity	Cost Value at Plant
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous .....	(2000 lb.)	13,530	83,542	16,983	107,123
Anthracite .....	"	2,048	14,360	1,592	11,085
Lignite .....	"	129	595	1,472	5,361
Coke (for fuel only).	"	4,292	15,682	2,221	13,469
Gasoline .....	Imp.Gal.	5,108	1,138	12,556	3,292
Fuel or diesel oil ..	" "	380,835	21,031	368,072	22,908
Wood .....	Cord	2,250	10,272	2,948	12,476
Gas, manufactured ..	M cu.ft.	937	987	2,617	2,083
Gas, natural .....	M cu.ft.	10,766	4,138	10,718	3,460
Other fuel .....	-	-	6,373	-	7,419
<b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL ..</b>	-	-	<b>158,118</b>	-	<b>188,676</b>
Electricity purchased (including service charges) .....	Kw.H.	3,100,552	69,919	4,268,684	86,353
<b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY ...</b>	-	-	<b>228,037</b>	-	<b>275,029</b>

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 32. - Mechanical Equipment in the Dyeing and Cleaning Industry in Canada, 1935 and 1936.

	1935	1936
	No.	No.
Washing machines .....	434	466
Extractors -		
Wash room .....	251	253
Starch .....	4	9
Tumbler driers .....	173	193
Conveyor driers .....	14	16
Vats for dyeing .....	453	536
Flat work ironers -		
6 roll .....	4	1
5 roll .....	4	2
Single roll .....	14	10
Other .....	36	27
Hoffman presses (suits and garments) .....	574	672
Shirt bosom presses .....	11	10
Body presses .....	5	2
Steam presses (underwear) .....	18	6
Shapers for collars .....	3	4
Sewing machines .....	234	260
Other equipment .....	335	379

A P P E N D I X

List of Dyers and Cleaners

NOVA SCOTIA

Glovers Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Company	49 Union Street, Glace Bay
New Method Cleaners & Dyers Limited	19 Sterling Street, Glace Bay
Cousins Limited,	507 Robie Street, Halifax
United Cleaners & Dyers Company Limited	19 Isleville Street, Halifax
Glover Dry Cleaners	381 George Street, Sydney

NEW BRUNSWICK

Buzzells Dye Works	278 Queen Street, Fredericton
American Dye Works Limited	27-29 Elm Street, Saint John
Gilberts Lane Dye Works	49 Gilberts Lane, Saint John

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QUEBEC

Shefford Dyeing & Cleaning  
Lachine Dyers & Cleaners Limited,  
Teinturerie Mathieu Limitée  
Acme Dry Cleaning Company  
Burnett Limited  
Canada Carpet Cleaning Company Limited  
Capital Cleaners & Dyers  
C. E. Charbonneau & Company

Dunn Cleaners & Dyers  
Dechaux Freres Limitée  
Deskin Brothers Limited  
Dominion Cleaners and Dyers Limited  
Herard & Cie  
Leveille Limitée  
Modern Dye Works  
Montreal Dyeing & Cleaning Company Limited  
National Cleaners, Reg'd.  
New System Cleaning Service, Reg'd.  
Pauls Cleaners  
Queen's Cleaners & Dyers  
Ryans Dry Cleaning Works Limited  
Teinturerie Ouvriere, Enrg.  
Ideal Cleaners & Dyers  
P. Ferland  
Teinturerie Dorchester, Reg'd.  
La Teinturerie Française Limitée  
Herard & Cie  
De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers  
H.A. Poissant & Company  
Star Dyers & Cleaners, Reg'd.

25A. St. Joseph Street, Granby  
120 7th Avenue, Lachine  
13 St. Albert Street, Limoilou  
5140 Eighth Avenue, Rosemount, (Montreal)  
805 Chatham Street, Montreal  
714 Vitre Street, Montreal  
867 de L'Epee Avenue, Montreal  
5955 St. André Street, Montreal  
(H.O. - 6641 St. Hubert Street).  
6750 Park Avenue, Montreal  
2142 Beaudry Street, Montreal  
1060 Champlain Street, Montreal  
2281 St. James Street West, Montreal  
555 Ferdinand Street, Montreal  
4371 Lafrance Street, Montreal  
3535 Park Avenue, Montreal  
189 Belanger Avenue East, Montreal  
3160 Rouen Street, Montreal  
2461 Des Carriere Street, Montreal  
1451 Beaubien East, Montreal  
6571 Marquette Street, Montreal  
856 St. Remi Street, Montreal  
1950-52 Fullum Street, Montreal  
213 - 2nd Avenue, Noranda  
155-159 Dupont Street, Quebec  
120 Dorchester Street, Quebec  
565 St. Jean Street, Quebec  
73 - 4th Street, Shawinigan Falls  
1015 Champfleur Street, Three Rivers  
1375 Ste. Marguerite St., Three Rivers  
3028 La Salle Blvd., Verdun

ONTARIO

Modern Cleaners & Dyers

Superior Cleaners & Dyers,  
R. P. Cahill  
Ford's Keep-U-Neat Cleaners & Dyers  
De Luxe Cleaners & Dyers  
Maxwell & Company  
Brilliant Dye House  
Ellard U-Need-A Dyers & Cleaners  
Davidson's Cleaners & Dyers  
Dollar Cleaners & Dyers Limited  
Eyres Dyeing & Cleaning  
Fitzsimmons Brothers  
Clovers Cleaning & Dyeing Works  
Hoover Dry Cleaners  
Howard Brothers  
Langley's limited

My Valet

192 Front Street, Belleville  
(H.O. - 63 Moira Street West)  
Belleville  
51 Dalhousie Street, Brantford  
304 Colborne Street, Brantford  
41 Fourth Street, Chatham  
72 Wellington Street, Chatham  
236 Simpson Street, Fort William  
421 George Street, Fort William  
212 Locke Street South, Hamilton  
38 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton  
93 James Street North, Hamilton  
1129 Main Street East, Hamilton  
167 James Street South, Hamilton  
127 King Street West, Hamilton  
52 Rebecca Street, Hamilton  
210 Main Street East, Hamilton  
(H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Rd., Toronto)  
326 King Street East, Hamilton

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1946.

ONTARIO - (Continued)

A. Parker & Son	184 King Street East, Hamilton
Reliable Cleaners & Dyers	10 Cathcart Street, Hamilton (H.O. - 313 King Street West, Toronto)
Streets Dye Works	685½ King Street East, Hamilton
Boags Wardrobe	Islington
Crystal Cleaners & Dyers	445 Princess Street, Kingston
Pattons Dye Works	349 Princess Street, Kingston
Park Cleaners	Government Road East, Kirkland Lake
Kitchener Dye Works	47 Queen Street South, Kitchener
Twin City Cleaners & Dyers	135 South Street, Kitchener
Motors Cleaners	Victoria Street, Leamington
Deans Dry Cleaning & Dye Works	663-669 Adelaide Street, London
French Cleaners & Dyers	108 Wellington Road, London
M. Jackson The Cleaner	650 Richmond Street, London
Ontario Dry Cleaners & Dyers	516 Talbot Street, London
Talbot Dry Cleaners & Dyers	484 Talbot Street, London (H.O. - 459 Talbot Street, London)
Big Four	33 Newcastle Street, Mimico
Arrow Cleaners & Dyers	97 Lambton Avenue, Mount Dennis
Harrison Cleaners & Dyers	1764 Ferry Street, Niagara Falls
Gold Medal Cleaners & Dyers	21 Bond Street East, Oshawa
New Service Cleaners & Dyers	3 Bond Street West, Oshawa
J. B. Duford	14 Spadina Avenue, Ottawa
Langley's Limited	200 Bay Street, Ottawa (H.O. - 249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto)
Parkers Cleaners & Dyers Limited	250 Sparks Street, Ottawa
Patton Cleaning & Dyeing Company	1200 Wellington Street, Ottawa
Star Cleaners & Dyers,	317 Rideau Street, Ottawa
Parkers Peterborough Limited	177 Charlotte Street, Peterborough
Palmers Dry Cleaners	58 South Algoma Street, Port Arthur
Seaforth Cleaners & Dyers	Seaforth,
New Method Cleaners & Laundry	415 Queen Street East, Sault Ste. Marie
New Method Cleaners	6 - 8 Mary Street, St. Catharines
Aladdin Cleaners	366 Talbot Street, St. Thomas
Allen's Cleaners & Dyers	11 Hiawatha Street, St. Thomas
Barges Cleaners & Dyers	116 North Christina Street, Sarnia
La Vogue Cleaners & Dyers	365 Copper Cliff Road, Sudbury
Baker Brothers Limited	109 Vaughan Road, Toronto
Baker Carpet Cleaning Company	25 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto
Best Cleaners & Dyers Limited	150 Kenwood Avenue Toronto
Canadian Dyers & Cleaners	1597 Queen Street East, Toronto
Chester Cleaners & Dyers Limited	741-743 Broadview Avenue, Toronto
City Dye Works Limited	138 Claremont Street, Toronto
Clean Rite Limited	425 Jane Street, Toronto
The T. Eaton Company Limited	190 Yonge Street, Toronto
Elite Cleaners & Dyers	484 College Street West, Toronto
Ever Ready Cleaners Limited	1109 Bathurst Street, Toronto
Gibsons Cleaners Limited	1315 Davenport Road, Toronto
Harrons Dye Works Limited	876 Bathurst Street, Toronto
Independent Cleaners & Dyers Limited	1 - 5 Kelvin Avenue, Toronto
Langley's Limited	249-253 Spadina Road, Toronto
Modern Cleaners & Dyers	416 Oakwood Avenue, Toronto
My Valet,	8 Vanauley Street, Toronto (H.O. - 62 Bloor Street West, Toronto)

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Varsity Cleaners & Dyers	673 College Street, Toronto
Parkers Dye Works Limited	791 Yonge Street, Toronto
Sherrins Dye Works	1423 Bloor Street West, Toronto
Sunshine Uniform Supply Limited	2 Lightbourne Avenue, Toronto
Superior Cleaners & Dyers Limited	4 Industrial Street(Leaside)Toronto
S. Taylor & Sons Limited	2231 Queen Street East, Toronto
Turco-Persian Rug Renovating Company	166 Duchess Street, Toronto
United Cleaners & Dyers	879-883 Queen Street East, Toronto
L. White & Sons Limited	135 St. Patrick Street, Toronto
Welland Dry Cleaners	Wilton Avenue & Drew Street, Welland
Felker Brothers	Weston (H.O. - 2911 Dundas Street West Toronto)
Economy Cleaners & Dyers	96 Richmond Road, Westboro
Blue Bird Cleaners & Dyers	468 London Street West, Windsor
Jackson Cleaner & Dyer	614 Erie Street East, Windsor
Modern Cleaners & Dyers	701 Louis Avenue Cor. Cataraqui, Windsor
Peerless Cleaners & Dyers	901 Sandwich Street East, Windsor
"Rivards", (E. J. Rivard)	741 Wyandotte Street East, Windsor
A. H. Warren the Cleaner	470 Crawford Avenue, Windsor

MANITOBA

Brandon Dye Works	248 10th Street, Brandon
Dubois Dyers & Cleaners	276 Hargrave Street, Winnipeg
Fort Garry Dyers & Cleaners	324 Young Street, Winnipeg
Graham Cleaners	338 Colony Street, Winnipeg
Henry Brothers Limited	262 Gwendoline Street, Winnipeg
McCarthy's Limited	Simcoe & Ellice Streets, Winnipeg
Morris Dye Works	744 Alexander Avenue West, Winnipeg
Perth Dye Works Limited	484 Portage Avenue, Winnipeg
Quinton Dye Works Limited	Daly Street at Jessie Avenue, Winnipeg
Scotts Limited	114 Lark Street, Winnipeg
Star Dry Cleaners & Dyers	558 Ellice Street, Winnipeg
Swan Cleaners & Dyers	72 Marion Street, Winnipeg

SASKATCHEWAN

Belgian Dry Cleaners & Dyers	48 - 14th Street West, Prince Albert
Parisian Dye Works Limited	1843 Robinson Street, Regina
Queen City Cleaners & Dyers Limited	1720 12th & Osler Streets, Regina
Belgian Dry Cleaners, Dyers & Furriers Ltd.	123 20th Street West, Saskatoon
Blyth & Company	625 Broadway Saskatoon
Broadway Dry Cleaners & Launderers	208 Avenue "C" North, Saskatoon
Marvin's Cleaners & Dyers Limited	326 3rd Avenue South, Saskatoon
Parisian Dye Works	321 Avenue "F" South, Saskatoon
Arthur Rose Limited	334-340 2nd Avenue West, Saskatoon
Saskatoon Dry Cleaners & Dyers	920 20th Street West, Saskatoon
Tucker & Bate	242 20th Street West, Saskatoon

THE DYEING AND CLEANING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

ALBERTA

Aladdin Cleaners & Dyers	1414 First Street West, Calgary
Calgary Cleaners & Dyers	1312 - 1st Street West, Calgary
Rainbow Cleaners & Dyers	Rear 116 - 15th Avenue East, Calgary
Templetons Limited	615 - 17th Avenue West, Calgary
Francoeur Cleaners & Dyers	Main Street, Camrose
Capital Cleaners & Dyers Limited	9686 - 99th Street, Edmonton
Dollar Cleaners	9352 - 106A Avenue, Edmonton
Expert Dyers & Cleaners Limited	10056 - 105th Street, Edmonton
International Dyers & Cleaners	10664 - 97th Street, Edmonton
Trudeau's Cleaning & Dye Works Limited	10050 - 103rd Street, Edmonton

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Maple Leaf Cleaners	Ellis Street, Kelowna
Paisley Dye Works	20 Nicol Street, Nanaimo
Calam & Thomas Limited	1202 Kingsway, (Burnaby), New Westminster
Royal City Cleaners & Dyers Limited	533 Clarkson Street, New Westminster
Associated Cleaners & Dyers Limited	1638 West Third Avenue, Vancouver
A. N. Bissett	5 - 4th Avenue West, Vancouver
Consolidated Cleaners & Dyers Limited	3243 Main Street, Vancouver
Avenue Dye Works	711 Keefer Street, Vancouver
Empire Cleaners Limited	5 - 4th Avenue West, Vancouver
French Way Cleaners	1167 Granville Street, Vancouver
Granville Brothers	1835 Granville Street, Vancouver
Guarantee Cleaners & Dyers	1100 Union Street, Vancouver
Zack's Limited	1103 Commercial Drive, Vancouver
Jarvis Cleaners & Dyers	4598 Main Street, Vancouver
Peace Cleaners	3223 Fraser Avenue, Vancouver
Perfect Cleaners & Dyers	150 Lonsdale Avenue, North Vancouver
Permanent Dye Works Limited	1656 - 4th Avenue, Vancouver
Perth Dyeing & Cleaning Works Limited	1762 - 2nd Avenue West, Vancouver
Rose Hill Cleaning Works	1690 Robson Street, Vancouver
Sanitary Dry Cleaning & Dye Works Ltd.,	643 Howe Street, Vancouver
State Cleaners & Dyers	2900 Main Street, Vancouver
St. Clair Dye Works	3627 Commercial Drive, Vancouver
Shaughnessy Heights French Cleaners & Dyers	2928 Granville Street, Vancouver
Swan Brothers Limited	402 - 12th Avenue, Vancouver
Trew & Harris	371 Kingsway, Vancouver
Union Dyers & Cleaners Limited	1098 Davie Street & 3153 Heather Street, Vancouver
Vancouver Carpet Cleaning Works	561 - 14th Avenue West, Vancouver
Western Wholesale Dyers	4230 Prince Edward, Vancouver
B. C. Dye Works	1012 Yates Street, Victoria
Capital Cleaners & Dyers	725 Caledonia Street, Victoria
City Dye Works	844 Fort Street, Victoria
Cut Rate Cleaners	727 Fort Street, Victoria
Nu Way Cleaners	420 William Street, Victoria
Pantorium Dye Works of Canada Limited	905 Fort Street, Victoria
Paisley Cleaners & Dyers	522 Gore Street, Esquimalt, (Victoria).



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