

63-205

NOV 23 1954



63-205

c.1

# LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND DYERS

1953

NOT FOR LOAN  
NE S'EMPRUNTE PAS



*Published by Authority of*

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

Industry and Merchandising Division

Merchandising and Services Section

6505-520  
21-10-54

Price 25 cents

Vol. 3—Part III—Q-1

## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** – The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** – Manufacturing; **Volume III** – Merchandising and Services.

Volume III consists of the following parts with individual trade reports listed under each:

### Part I – Wholesale Statistics

- A – Wholesale Trade (not issued 1953)
- B – Operating Results of Food Wholesalers, 25¢
- C – Operating Results of Dry Goods, Piece Goods and Footwear Wholesalers, 25¢
- D – 1 Operating Results of Automotive Parts and Accessories Wholesalers, 25¢  
2 Operating Results of Drug Wholesalers, 25¢  
3 Operating Results of Hardware Wholesalers, 25¢  
4 Operating Results of Plumbing and Heating Equipment Wholesalers, 25¢  
5 Operating Results of Household Appliance & Electrical Supply Wholesalers, 25¢

### Part II – Retail Statistics

- E – General Review – (Discontinued)
- F – Retail Trade, 50¢
- G – Retail Chain Stores, 50¢
- H – Operating Results of Chain Food Stores, 25¢
- I – Operating Results of Chain Clothing Stores, 25¢
- J – 1 Operating Results of Chain Variety Stores, 25¢  
2 Operating Results of Chain Drug Stores, 25¢  
3 Operating Results of Chain Furniture Stores, 25¢
- \* K – Operating Results of Independent Food Stores, 25¢
- \* L – Operating Results of Independent Clothing Stores, 25¢
- \* M – Operating Results of Independent Hardware, Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores, 25¢
- \* N – Operating Results of Filling Stations & Garages, 25¢
- \* O – 1 Operating Results of Independent General Stores, 25¢  
2 Operating Results of Independent Restaurants, 25¢  
3 Operating Results of Independent Fuel Dealers, 25¢  
4 Operating Results of Independent Drug Stores, 25¢  
5 Operating Results of Independent Jewellery Stores, 25¢  
6 Operating Results of Independent Tobacco Stores, 25¢
- P – Retail Consumer Credit

### Part III – Services and Special Fields

- Q – Laundries, Cleaners and Dyers, 25¢
- R – Motion Picture Theatres, Exhibitors and Distributors, 25¢
- S – Hotels, 25¢
- T – Sales Financing, 25¢
- U – Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, 25¢
- V – New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing, 25¢
- W – Advertising Agencies (Memorandum), 10¢
- X – Motion Picture Production (Memorandum), 10¢

The reports are punched to permit of filing in a ring binder.

- \* Biennial reports – not issued for 1953.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page

### SECTION I. ALL PLANTS COMBINED

This section presents a general review of the combined operations of power laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants.

Text, tables 1 to 3 and charts..... Q-5

### SECTION II. POWER LAUNDRIES

Power laundries are so classified because the greater part of their revenue was derived from laundry work. This section presents principal statistics of power laundries by provinces, by size of business, and for selected cities.

Text and tables 4 to 11 ..... Q-8

### SECTION III. DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS

Dry cleaning plants were so classified because the greater portion of their revenue was derived from dry cleaning work. This survey does not include dyeing plants doing work on a commercial or industrial scale for textile plants, etc. This section presents principal statistics of cleaning and dyeing plants by provinces, by size of business, and for selected cities.

Text and tables 12 to 19 ..... Q-13



# LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND DYERS

1953

## SECTION I—GENERAL SUMMARY

In 1953 Canada's 1,339 power laundries, dry cleaning and dyeing plants reported a volume of business of \$113,150,240 compared with 1,298 plants reporting receipts of \$105,331,139 in 1952. This represented an increase of 3.2% in number of plants and 7.4% in receipts. Each province reported increased receipts ranging from 4.8% in British Columbia to 12.3% in Saskatchewan. Of the total gross receipts, by types of service, power laundry work accounted for 29.3%, dry cleaning 54.3%, wholesale laundry and cleaning work 6.6% and miscellaneous services 9.8%. These proportions were not significantly changed from the previous year.

Employment in power laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants rose from 28,738 in 1952 to 29,398 in 1953 while salaries and wages increased from \$51,644,977 to \$55,700,197. Paid employees consisted of 18,316 females and 11,082 males in 1953. In addition there were 1,247 proprietors of unincorporated businesses actively engaged in operating their plants. Total salaries and wages represented almost 50% of total receipts. The cost of materials and supplies used rose from \$12,854,124 in 1952 to \$13,766,346 in 1953.

For the purpose of this report, establishments were classified as laundries if the greater part of their revenue was derived from laundry work and as dry cleaners and dyers if the greater portion of their business was dry cleaning and dyeing. On this basis,

310 of the 1,339 plants included in this survey were classified as laundries and the remaining 1,029 were classified as dry cleaners and dyers. While each of these two types of business did some work predominantly associated with the other, in the year under review power laundries received 87.0% of laundry receipts and dry cleaning plants received 85.2% of dry cleaning receipts.

Almost two-thirds of all laundry and dry cleaning business was handled in Ontario and Quebec. Ontario, with 41.8% of all plants, accounted for 39.8% of the total receipts, while Quebec plants formed 19.9% of the total number and handled 25.7% of the total volume of business.

In 1953 firms were asked to report on their use of petroleum and synthetic dry cleaning processes. For dry cleaners and laundries combined, 79.4% of all plants used a petroleum process while 19.1% utilized a synthetic process and 1.5% reported both. For dry cleaning plants 81.7% used petroleum, 16.8% synthetics and 1.5% both. The division for the dry cleaning work of power laundries was 62.8% petroleum, 35.8% synthetics and 1.4% both.

The following table gives percentage changes between 1952 and 1953 in number of establishments and dollar volume of receipts, by provinces. Throughout this report figures for British Columbia include the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Power Laundries, Cleaners and Dyers by Provinces, 1953/1952

Province	Percentage Change 1953/1952	
	No. of plants %	Receipts %
Canada .....	+ 3.2	+ 7.4
Newfoundland .....	1	+ 6.1
Prince Edward Island .....	1	+ 8.9
Nova Scotia .....	+ 2.0	+ 8.7
New Brunswick .....	1	+ 8.5
Quebec .....	+ 2.7	+ 9.4
Ontario .....	+ 5.3	+ 5.9
Manitoba .....	- 1.8	+ 8.2
Saskatchewan .....	+ 4.2	+ 12.3
Alberta .....	- 0.9	+ 9.9
British Columbia .....	+ 2.6	+ 4.8

1. Unchanged.

TABLE 1. Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Historical Summary, 1930-1953

Year	No. of plants	No. of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
			\$	\$	\$
1930	368	11,885	11,249,945	2,196,139	22,695,880
1931	407	11,772	10,671,615	1,968,029	21,024,684
1932	409	11,170	9,020,441	1,587,586	17,302,779
1933	411	10,528	7,882,389	1,399,646	15,239,981
1934	411	10,376	7,914,089	1,463,432	15,002,612
1935	416	10,752	8,339,134	1,738,936	16,311,261
1936	420	11,568	9,109,548	1,984,734	18,328,345
1937	418	12,551	10,171,710	2,259,265	20,343,152
1938	462	13,302	10,919,398	2,542,215	21,728,830
1939	502	14,212	11,749,858	2,652,329	22,926,475
1940	530	15,508	13,112,465	2,965,125	26,775,841
1941	600	18,398	16,246,296	3,782,530	32,495,470
1942	603	19,839	18,631,692	3,986,450	36,747,360
1943	587	20,597	20,204,624	4,049,361	38,654,761
1944	626	20,991	20,993,502	4,185,542	41,445,857
1945	602	21,379	22,499,459	4,668,779	44,081,179
1946	690	23,554	26,260,679	5,577,433	51,148,150
1947	774	24,856	30,501,536	6,601,626	59,043,678
1948	1,081	25,876	35,877,556	8,538,717	71,981,944
1949 <sup>1</sup>	1,237	27,126	40,515,431	9,425,121	81,234,045
1950	1,242	27,760	42,681,128	10,190,246	86,836,564
1951	1,298	28,012	46,098,636	2	96,851,857
1952	1,298	28,738	51,644,977	12,854,124	105,331,130
1953	1,339	29,398	55,700,197	13,766,346	113,150,240

- 1. Including Newfoundland from 1949.
- 2. Not available.

Note: Figures previous to 1941 included linen supply houses and distributors which had no facilities for washing dry cleaning or dyeing on their premises.

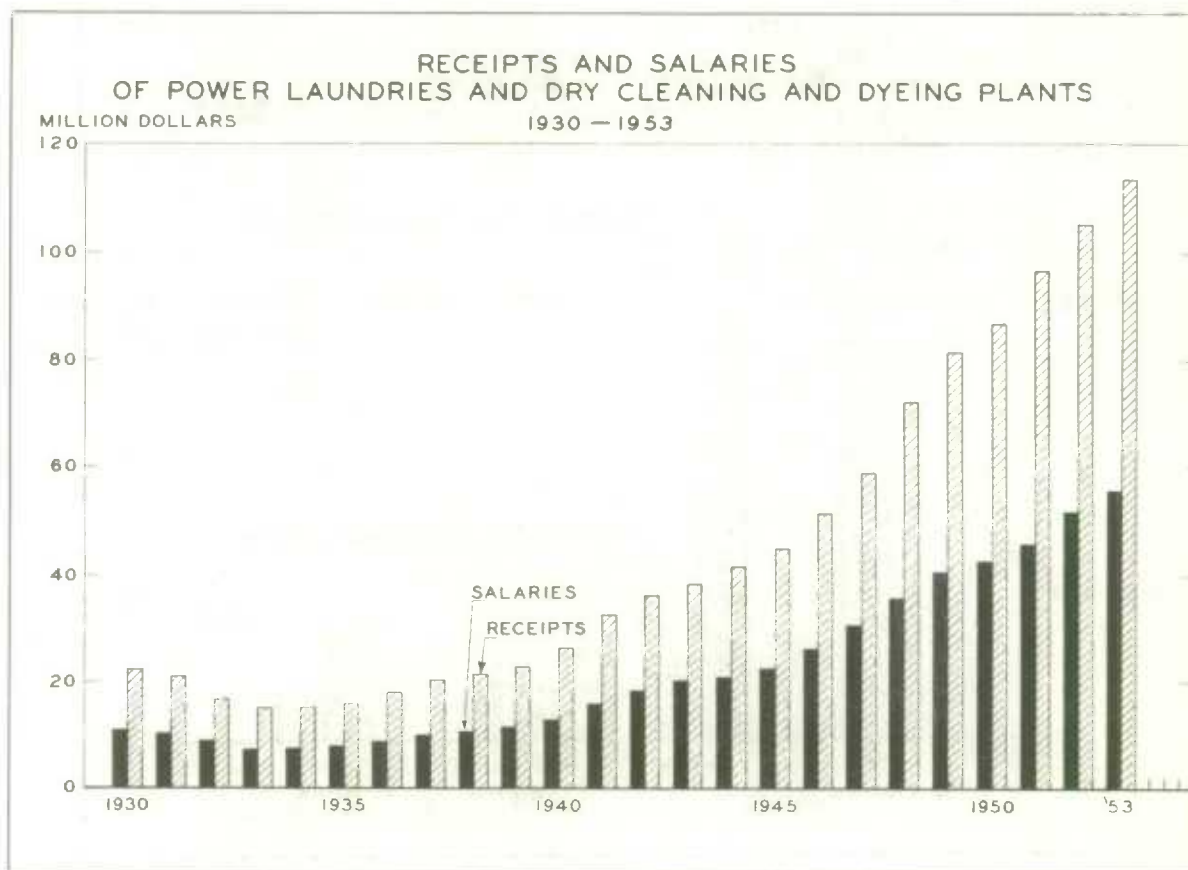


TABLE 2. Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Summary Statistics by Provinces 1953

Province	Number of plants	Total <sup>1</sup> working proprietors	Number of paid employees		Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
			Male	Female			
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>1,339</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>11,082</b>	<b>18,316</b>	<b>\$ 55,700,197</b>	<b>\$ 13,766,346</b>	<b>\$ 113,150,240</b>
Newfoundland .....	10	16	145	204	563,615	138,402	1,292,461
Prince Edward Island .....	10						
Nova Scotia .....	52	26	401	597	1,509,948	383,132	3,294,556
New Brunswick .....	43	33	219	511	1,092,730	286,738	2,419,885
Quebec .....	266	219	3,562	4,359	14,513,066	3,739,226	29,065,818
Ontario .....	559	567	4,287	7,279	22,078,329	5,658,658	45,089,621
Manitoba .....	55	47	605	1,070	3,457,185	813,961	6,290,352
Saskatchewan .....	75	75	303	646	1,859,464	504,248	4,286,137
Alberta .....	112	141	524	1,454	3,696,080	868,005	7,873,379
British Columbia .....	157	123	1,036	2,196	6,929,780	1,373,976	13,538,031

1. Unincorporated firms only.

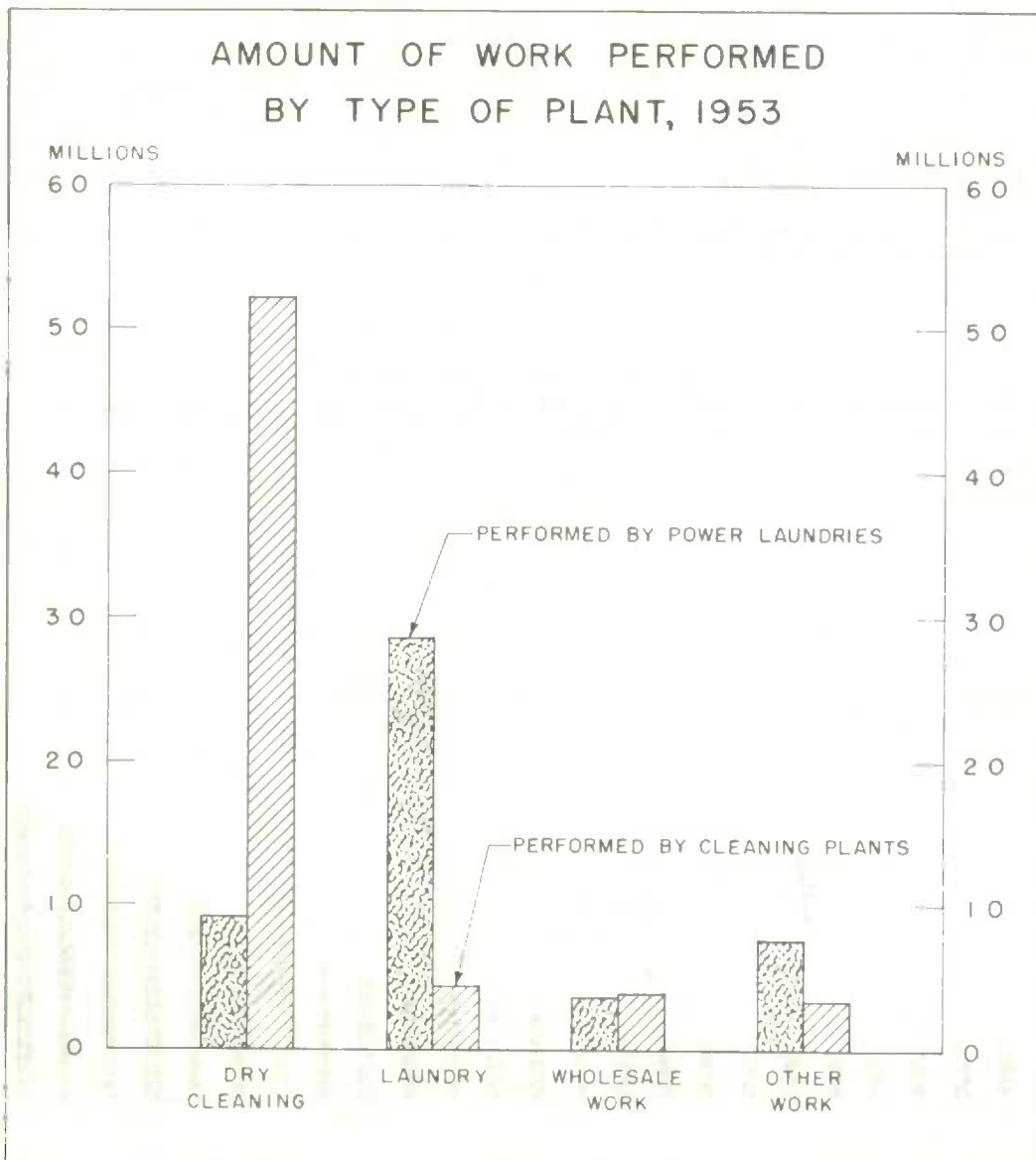


Table 3 shows the percentage distribution of receipts from laundry and dry cleaning work, by type of establishments and by provinces. The figures presented in this table include receipts from direct customer laundry or dry cleaning work as well as wholesale, commercial and industrial laundry or dry

cleaning. During 1953 power laundries handled 87.0% of all laundry work, the remaining 13.0% being done by dry cleaning plants. Dry cleaning plants, on the other hand handled 85.2% of all dry cleaning work and power laundries handled the remaining 14.8%.

**TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Laundry and Dry Cleaning Receipts, by Type of Establishment and by Provinces, 1953**

Province	Laundry receipts			Dry cleaning receipts		
	Total receipts <sup>1</sup>	% received by		Total receipts <sup>1</sup>	% received by	
		Power laundries	Dry cleaning plants		Power laundries	Dry cleaning plants
	\$	%	%	\$	%	%
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>36,533,005</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>65,533,695</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>85.2</b>
Newfoundland .....	320,145	77.9	22.1	966,550	0.4	99.6
Prince Edward Island .....						
Nova Scotia .....	1,179,099	93.4	6.6	2,063,778	10.5	89.5
New Brunswick .....	925,876	90.5	9.5	1,458,323	24.4	75.6
Quebec .....	10,839,516	88.2	11.8	14,533,781	17.9	82.1
Ontario .....	12,486,218	87.0	13.0	27,735,642	10.5	89.5
Manitoba .....	2,247,945	62.4	37.6	3,653,067	9.3	90.7
Saskatchewan .....	1,189,150	93.1	6.9	2,995,786	9.9	90.1
Alberta .....	2,450,945	88.6	11.4	5,317,206	18.0	82.0
British Columbia .....	4,894,111	91.4	8.6	6,809,562	29.4	70.6

1. Including wholesale, commercial and industrial.

## SECTION II—POWER LAUNDRIES

The 310 plants classified as power laundries in 1953 represented an increase of three in comparison with 1952 while receipts rose by almost 5% from \$46,852,690 in 1952 to \$49,120,933 in the year under review. With the exception of Newfoundland all prov-

inces reported higher receipts ranging from under 1% for Prince Edward Island to 17.8% for Saskatchewan. The following table shows percentage increases in the number of plants and volume of receipts by provinces.

**Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Power Laundries, by Provinces, 1953/1952**

Province	Percentage change 1953/1952	
	No. of plants	Receipts
	%	%
<b>Canada</b> .....	+ 1.0	+ 4.8
Newfoundland .....	1	} - 0.6
Prince Edward Island .....	1	
Nova Scotia .....	1	+ 3.1
New Brunswick .....	- 7.7	+ 4.0
Quebec .....	+ 2.6	+ 6.4
Ontario .....	+ 1.7	+ 3.7
Manitoba .....	- 10.0	+ 6.5
Saskatchewan .....	+ 11.1	+ 17.8
Alberta .....	+ 5.9	+ 7.4
British Columbia .....	- 2.1	+ 2.0

1. Unchanged.



The annual volume of business handled by power laundries has grown consistently since the middle thirties and in 1953 reached a new high level of \$49,120,933. During the year under review employment rose from 13,922 to 14,164 while salaries and

wages showed an increase from \$24,496,053 to \$25,801,841, a figure that represented over 52% of total receipts in 1953. The cost of materials and supplies used moved upward from \$6,143,769 to \$6,511,296 in the same period.

TABLE 4. Power Laundries, Historical Summary, 1930-1953

Year	No. of plants	No. of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
			\$	\$	\$
1930	242	9,100	8,140,177	1,571,747	16,283,555
1931	250	8,807	7,709,856	1,350,015	14,879,919
1932	243	8,292	6,482,339	1,065,906	12,297,061
1933	239	7,616	5,501,305	896,954	10,373,890
1934	236	7,393	5,387,274	945,620	10,588,505
1935	237	7,644	5,667,658	1,118,401	10,983,378
1936	229	7,925	5,997,096	1,274,941	12,023,808
1937	225	8,576	6,678,998	1,403,073	13,163,778
1938	232	8,981	7,029,171	1,542,216	13,734,707
1939	234	9,217	7,465,732	1,617,367	14,267,745
1940	230	10,034	8,156,441	1,808,671	16,719,106
1941	237	11,844	10,120,662	2,348,740	19,816,895
1942	238	12,848	11,678,625	2,533,216	22,396,324
1943	225	13,209	12,338,829	2,530,464	23,436,392
1944	227	13,259	12,780,585	2,491,258	24,559,144
1945	217	13,232	13,651,511	2,717,027	25,463,096
1946	238	13,674	14,647,668	3,073,671	27,427,219
1947	244	13,950	16,357,072	3,560,120	30,459,393
1948	294	13,923	18,737,302	4,138,029	35,360,996
1949 <sup>1</sup>	332	14,240	20,408,336	4,485,436	38,659,596
1950	323	14,310	20,976,430	4,811,682	40,586,942
1951	317	14,079	22,248,517	2	44,053,442
1952	307	13,922	24,496,053	6,143,769	46,852,690
1953	310	14,164	25,801,841	6,511,296	49,120,933

1. Including Newfoundland from 1949.

2. Not available.

Table 5 gives a comparison of operating results between 1952 and 1953. The average receipts per plant showed an increase of almost 4% and the total operating expenses for unincorporated and incorporated businesses combined amounted to 92%, approxi-

mately the same as in the previous year. Salaries and wages represented about the same proportion of total receipts amounting to 52.5% in 1953 compared with 52.3% in 1952.

TABLE 5. Power Laundries, Operating Results, 1952 and 1953

Item	1952	1953	%change 1953/1952
Plants reporting	No. 307	310	+ 1.0
Total receipts	\$ 46,852,690	49,120,933	+ 4.8
Average receipts per plant	\$ 152,615	158,455	+ 3.8
Estimated population of Canada	No. 14,430,000	14,781,000	+ 2.4
Receipts per capita	\$ 3.25	3.32	+ 2.2
Plants per 100,000 population	No. 2.1	2.1	2
Paid employees:			
Total	No. 13,922	14,164	+ 1.7
Male	No. 4,499	4,611	+ 2.5
Female	No. 9,423	9,553	+ 1.4
Total salaries and wages <sup>1</sup>	\$ 24,496,053	25,801,841	+ 5.2
Percentage of total receipts	% 52.3	52.5	
Average salary or wage per employee	\$ 1,760	1,822	+ 3.5
Total cost of fuel and electricity	\$ 2,226,936	2,257,837	+ 1.4
Percentage of total receipts	% 4.8	4.6	
Cost of materials and supplies used	\$ 6,143,769	6,511,296	+ 6.0
Percentage of total receipts	% 13.1	13.3	
All other operating expenses	\$ 10,122,292	10,595,814	+ 4.7
Percentage of total receipts	% 21.6	21.6	
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$ 42,989,050</b>	<b>45,166,788</b>	<b>+ 5.1</b>
Percentage of total receipts	% 91.8	92.0	

1. Not including salaries or withdrawals of proprietors of unincorporated firms.

Provincial summary statistics of power laundries are presented in Table 6. Over 80% of the total power laundry business in 1953 was accounted for by Ontario, Quebec and British Columbia. Each of these provinces accounted for the same proportion of total business as they had in the previous year

amounting to 35% for Ontario, 29% for Quebec and 17% for British Columbia. In addition to the 4,611 male and 9,553 female employees of the industry as a whole, there were 181 working proprietors of unincorporated companies actively engaged in operating their plants.

TABLE 6. Power Laundries, Summary Statistics by Provinces, 1953

Province	Number of plants	Total <sup>1</sup> working proprietors	Number of paid employees		Salaries <sup>2</sup> and wages	Cost of materials and supplies	Receipts
			Male	Female			
Canada .....	310	181	4,611	9,553	\$ 25,801,841	\$ 6,511,296	\$ 49,120,933
Newfoundland .....	3	1	26	64	115,953	25,139	252,943
Prince Edward Island .....	2						
Nova Scotia .....	15	4	148	289	617,282	138,486	1,327,512
New Brunswick .....	12	4	110	312	619,268	148,403	1,216,250
Quebec .....	78	46	1,730	2,713	7,664,606	2,035,089	14,468,689
Ontario .....	117	79	1,429	3,499	8,986,791	2,566,739	17,171,366
Manitoba .....	9	3	199	369	1,064,426	280,655	1,934,189
Saskatchewan .....	10	5	77	277	667,806	176,870	1,407,842
Alberta .....	18	11	231	619	1,621,257	366,085	3,164,462
British Columbia .....	46	28	661	1,411	4,444,452	773,830	8,177,680

1. Unincorporated firms only.

2. Not including salaries or withdrawals of proprietors of unincorporated firms.

Power laundry receipts by type of service are presented in Table 7. Power laundries obtained 58% of all their receipts from laundry work in 1953. Dry cleaning work accounted for 19%, coat and towel

rentals for 10%, wholesale laundry and dry cleaning 7% and all other services 6% of total receipts. Laundry and cleaning receipts shown in the table include commercial and industrial work.

TABLE 7. Power Laundries - Receipts by Type of Service Performed, by Provinces, 1953

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total receipts for each province.

Province	Laundry <sup>1</sup>		Cleaning <sup>2</sup>		Wholesale Laundry and Dry cleaning		Coat and towel rentals		All other <sup>3</sup>		Total receipts	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
Canada .....	28,697,352	58.4	9,192,693	18.7	3,557,221	7.2	4,641,263	9.5	3,032,404	6.2	49,120,933	100.0
Newfoundland ..	249,498	98.6	3,445	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	252,943	100.0
Prince Edward Is.												
Nova Scotia .....	913,242	68.8	212,298	16.0	192,650	14.5	—	—	9,322	0.7	1,327,512	100.0
New Brunswick ..	794,621	65.3	355,909	29.3	43,201	3.6	18,302	1.5	4,217	0.3	1,216,250	100.0
Quebec .....	8,384,663	58.0	2,393,765	16.5	1,394,399	9.6	1,009,756	7.0	1,286,106	8.9	14,468,689	100.0
Ontario .....	9,754,563	56.8	2,726,173	15.9	1,277,048	7.4	1,780,863	10.4	1,632,719	9.5	17,171,366	100.0
Manitoba .....	1,141,704	67.5	332,524	23.0	388,084	6.0	169,503	2.6	58,968	0.9	1,934,189	100.0
Saskatchewan ..	1,103,154		292,530								1,407,842	
Alberta .....	2,145,550	51.5	874,476	24.5	261,839	3.2	1,662,839	20.3	41,072	0.5	3,164,462	100.0
British Columbia	4,210,357		2,001,573								8,177,680	

1. Includes unfinished and finished, commercial and industrial.

2. Includes fur, commercial and industrial.

3. Includes dyeing, storage, diaper rentals, etc.

Table 8 shows power laundries classified by size of business for 1952 and 1953. In 1953, one hundred and forty-one of the three hundred and ten power laundries had receipts of \$100,000 or over and these accounted for 87% of the total volume of business. In 1952 this size group had accounted for

85% of total business. The average receipts per plant for all sizes increased from \$152,615 in 1952 to \$158,455 in 1953. However in four of the specified size groups decreases in average receipts were reported in 1953.

TABLE 8. Power Laundries Classified by Size of Business, 1952 and 1953

Size of business	1952				1953			
	No. of plants	Receipts	Per cent of total	Average per plant	No. of plants	Receipts	Per cent of total	Average per plant
		\$	%	\$		\$	%	\$
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>307</b>	<b>46,852,690</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>152,615</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>49,120,933</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>158,455</b>
Less than \$20,000 .....	54	629,623	1.4	11,660	55	581,116	1.2	10,566
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999 .....	22	528,745	1.1	24,034	26	602,450	1.2	23,171
\$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999 .....	36	1,355,373	2.9	37,649	30	1,216,078	2.5	40,536
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999 .....	62	4,610,928	9.8	74,370	58	4,216,953	8.6	72,706
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	62	8,681,099	18.5	140,018	66	9,124,759	18.6	138,254
\$200,000 and over .....	71	31,046,922	66.3	437,280	75	33,379,577	67.9	445,061

Operating expenses, expressed as percentages of total receipts, are shown by size of business in Table 9 and by provinces in Table 10 with separate figures for incorporated and unincorporated companies. Operating expenses formed 93.0% of total receipts in plants operated by incorporated companies, while unincorporated companies reported operating expenses as 86.9% of their total receipts.

The largest item of expense was salaries and wages. Incorporated companies charged 54% of their total receipts against this item, which includes salaries of executives. Unincorporated companies reported that salaries and wages paid to their employees represented 45.8% of their total receipts but salaries and withdrawals of proprietors are not included in this item.

TABLE 9. Power Laundries - Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1953

Form of organization and size of business	No. of plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as % of total receipts				
			Salaries <sup>1</sup> and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
		\$	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Incorporated Companies</b>							
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>163</b>	<b>248,003</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>93.0</b>
Less than \$20,000 .....	5	12,664	57.7	10.2	8.4	24.2	100.5
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999 .....	4	21,026	51.1	8.5	13.1	20.0	92.7
\$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999 .....	11	40,219	55.9	6.7	10.8	18.2	91.6
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999 .....	30	77,072	51.5	7.0	11.4	21.0	90.9
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	46	145,131	55.4	5.5	11.6	21.3	93.8
\$200,000 to \$299,999 .....	31	256,342	58.2	4.3	10.4	21.3	94.2
\$300,000 and over .....	36	636,109	52.3	3.5	15.0	21.8	92.6
<b>Unincorporated Companies</b>							
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>147</b>	<b>59,159</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>86.9</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	26	7,025	24.6	14.5	9.3	21.9	70.3
\$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999 .....	24	13,964	32.2	11.5	12.3	23.4	79.4
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999 .....	22	23,561	40.8	9.6	12.0	22.2	84.6
\$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999 .....	19	40,719	44.9	8.0	11.9	22.6	87.4
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999 .....	28	68,028	44.1	7.0	11.5	23.6	86.2
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	20	122,437	48.5	5.8	12.0	22.4	88.7
\$200,000 and over .....	8	316,631	48.9	3.7	16.0	19.5	88.1

1. Not including salaries or withdrawals of proprietors of unincorporated firms.

TABLE 10. Power Laundries – Operating Costs by Form of Organization, by Provinces, 1953

Form of organization and province	No. of plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as % of total receipts				
			Salaries <sup>1</sup> and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
		\$	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Incorporated Companies</b>							
Canada .....	163	248,003	54.0	4.2	13.3	21.5	93.0
Newfoundland .....	2	94,167	47.0	7.3	10.2	26.7	91.2
Prince Edward Island .....	2						
Nova Scotia .....	11						
New Brunswick .....	7	156,811	51.5	6.8	12.6	23.9	94.8
Quebec .....	36	338,896	55.1	4.8	13.6	21.2	94.7
Ontario .....	57	223,058	54.1	4.3	16.0	19.0	93.4
Manitoba .....	6	317,487	55.5	3.9	14.6	22.5	96.5
Saskatchewan .....	5	228,645	47.6	4.1	12.3	26.7	90.7
Alberta .....	11	270,853	52.0	2.6	11.6	18.9	85.1
British Columbia .....	26	268,165	55.2	3.0	9.2	25.0	92.4
<b>Unincorporated Companies</b>							
Canada .....	147	59,159	45.8	6.3	13.0	21.8	86.9
Newfoundland .....	1	33,591	41.1	7.3	11.9	25.8	86.1
Prince Edward Island .....	—						
Nova Scotia .....	4						
New Brunswick .....	5	23,715	46.0	8.4	8.1	17.0	79.5
Quebec .....	42	54,010	41.7	7.2	16.6	20.0	85.5
Ontario .....	60	74,285	47.4	5.3	11.9	23.1	87.7
Manitoba .....	3	9,755	25.9	12.9	11.2	21.2	71.2
Saskatchewan .....	5	52,923	46.8	6.1	13.5	20.2	86.6
Alberta .....	7	26,440	39.1	5.5	11.2	20.4	76.2
British Columbia .....	20	60,269	49.3	7.6	11.0	21.4	89.3

1. Not including salaries or withdrawals of proprietors of unincorporated firms.

In Table 11 are shown data for cities having a population of 30,000 and over and where there are at least three plants located within the incorporated limits of each city. Montreal's 29 plants had receipts

of \$9,392,575 in 1953 while the 28 plants operating in Toronto handled a volume of business amounting to \$6,440,176 and Vancouver's 14 plants reported receipts of \$4,826,163.

TABLE 11. Power Laundries – Principal Statistics for Selected Cities<sup>1</sup>, 1953

City	No. of plants	Receipts						Number of paid employees		Salaries and wages
		Laundry <sup>2</sup>	Cleaning <sup>3</sup>	Wholesale laundry and dry cleaning	Coat and towel rentals	All <sup>4</sup> other	Total	Male	Female	
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$			\$
Halifax .....	4	525,060	5	5	—	189,675	714,735	62	150	302,339
Saint John .....	4	493,187	239,209	5	5	61,874	794,270	80	196	428,893
Montreal .....	29	5,196,750	1,149,823	909,088	989,756	1,147,158	9,392,575	1,164	1,638	5,006,102
Quebec .....	5	748,083	5	5	—	578,431	1,326,514	139	361	727,851
Hamilton .....	10	962,476	223,405	5	5	1,321,133	2,507,014	187	311	951,837
London .....	5	443,327	171,594	—	5	553,526	1,168,447	91	237	582,355
Ottawa .....	5	856,551	250,182	—	5	53,245	1,159,978	69	294	638,457
Toronto .....	28	3,695,324	454,537	981,205	1,133,147	175,963	6,440,176	572	1,369	3,680,098
Windsor .....	6	545,578	226,413	5	5	133,725	905,716	61	181	450,548
Winnipeg .....	6	1,000,911	276,754	5	5	459,961	1,737,626	184	324	955,834
Calgary .....	5	1,040,850	456,681	5	—	99,884	1,597,415	110	267	745,284
Edmonton .....	5	690,545	5	—	—	228,248	918,793	73	210	528,860
Vancouver .....	14	2,154,125	984,818	235,949	1,429,379	21,892	4,826,163	400	764	2,578,284
Victoria .....	4	646,266	5	—	5	380,464	1,026,730	100	206	646,166

1. Includes only those laundries located within the incorporated limits of the city.

2. Includes unfinished and finished, commercial and industrial.

3. Includes fur, commercial and industrial.

4. Includes dyeing, storage, diaper rentals, etc.

5. Included in all other.

## SECTION III - DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS

Both the number of establishments classified as dry cleaning and dyeing plants and their receipts in 1953 showed an increase over the previous year while receipts were higher in every province. In 1953 there were 1,029 establishments, representing a 4% increase over the 991 reported in 1952 while

receipts rose from \$58,478,449 to \$64,029,307, a gain of 10%. Increased receipts were typical of all sections of the country ranging from 7.2% and 7.3% in Newfoundland and Ontario to 13.6% and 14.2% in New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island.

Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, by Provinces, 1953/1952

Province	Percentage Change 1953/1952	
	No. of plants	Receipts
	%	%
Canada.....	+ 3.8	+ 9.5
Newfoundland.....	1	+ 7.2
Prince Edward Island.....	1	+ 14.2
Nova Scotia.....	+ 2.8	+ 12.8
New Brunswick.....	+ 3.3	+ 13.6
Quebec.....	+ 2.7	+ 12.6
Ontario.....	+ 6.3	+ 7.3
Manitoba.....	1	+ 9.0
Saskatchewan.....	+ 3.2	+ 9.7
Alberta.....	- 2.1	+ 11.7
British Columbia.....	+ 4.7	+ 9.3

1. Unchanged.

The steady growth in the volume of business handled by Canadian dry cleaning and dyeing plants is shown in the following table. It will be noted that receipts of \$64,029,307 in 1953 represented a tenfold increase over the early thirties and an in-

crease of 10% over the previous year. In the current year this increase was reflected in a rise in employment from 14,816 to 15,234 while salaries and wages advanced from \$27,148,924 in 1952 to \$29,898,356 in the year under review.

TABLE 12. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Historical Summary, 1930-1953

Year	No. of plants	No. of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts.
			\$	\$	\$
1930.....	126	2,785	3,109,768	624,392	6,412,325
1931.....	157	2,965	2,961,759	618,014	6,144,765
1932.....	166	2,873	2,538,102	521,630	5,005,718
1933.....	172	2,912	2,381,084	502,692	4,866,091
1934.....	175	2,983	2,526,815	517,812	5,014,107
1935.....	179	3,103	2,671,476	620,535	5,327,883
1936.....	191	3,643	3,112,452	709,793	6,304,537
1937.....	193	3,976	3,492,712	856,192	7,179,374
1938.....	230	4,320	3,390,227	999,999	7,994,123
1939.....	268	4,995	4,284,126	1,034,952	8,658,729
1940.....	300	5,474	4,956,024	1,156,454	10,056,735
1941.....	363	6,554	6,125,635	1,433,790	12,678,275
1942.....	365	6,990	6,969,167	1,453,234	14,353,064
1943.....	362	7,388	7,865,795	1,518,897	15,213,369
1944.....	399	7,732	8,212,917	1,694,284	16,886,713
1945.....	385	8,147	8,847,918	1,951,752	13,618,074
1946.....	452	9,880	11,613,011	2,503,762	23,720,940
1947.....	530	10,906	14,144,464	3,041,506	28,584,285
1948.....	787	11,953	17,140,254	4,400,683	36,620,948
1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	905	12,886	20,107,095	4,939,685	42,574,449
1950.....	919	13,450	21,704,698	5,378,564	46,249,622
1951.....	981	13,933	23,850,119	2	52,793,415
1952.....	991	14,816	27,148,924	6,710,355	58,478,449
1953.....	1,029	15,234	29,898,356	7,255,050	64,029,307

1. Including Newfoundland from 1949.
2. Not available.

Table 13 gives a comparison of operating results between 1952 and 1953. The average receipts per plant showed an increase in excess of 5% but the total operating expenses for unincorporated and

incorporated businesses combined amounted to 88.8% of total receipts in 1953 compared with 88.1% in 1952. Salaries and wages rose slightly as a proportion of total receipts from 46.4% in 1952 to 46.7% in 1953.

TABLE 13. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Results, 1952 and 1953

Item	1952	1953	% change 1953/1952
Plants reporting..... No.	991	1,029	+ 3.8
Total receipts ..... \$	58,478,449	64,029,307	+ 9.5
Average receipts per plant..... \$	59,010	62,225	+ 5.4
Estimated population of Canada ..... No.	14,430,000	14,781,000	+ 2.4
Receipts per capita..... \$	4.05	4.33	+ 6.9
Plants per 100,000 population..... No.	6.9	7.0	+ 1.4
Paid employees:			
Total ..... No.	14,816	15,234	+ 2.8
Male..... No.	6,451	6,471	+ 0.3
Female..... No.	8,365	8,763	+ 4.8
Total salaries and wages <sup>1</sup> ..... \$	27,148,924	29,898,356	+10.1
Percentage of total receipts..... %	46.4	46.7	
Average salary or wage per employee..... \$	1,832	1,963	+ 7.2
Total cost of fuel and electricity..... \$	2,417,707	2,592,269	+ 7.2
Percentage of total receipts..... %	4.1	4.1	
Cost of materials and supplies used..... \$	6,710,355	7,255,050	+ 8.1
Percentage of total receipts..... %	11.5	11.3	
All other operating expenses..... \$	15,270,183	17,085,271	+11.9
Percentage of total receipts..... %	26.1	26.7	
<b>Total expenses</b> ..... \$	<b>51,547,169</b>	<b>56,830,946</b>	+10.3
Percentage of total receipts..... %	88.1	88.8	

1. Not including salaries or withdrawals of proprietors of unincorporated firms.

Ontario, Quebec and British Columbia accounted for almost 75% of business handled by dry cleaning and dyeing plants in 1953, approximately the same proportion as in 1952. Ontario's share fell from slightly above 44% to slightly below 44%, Quebec's

share rose from 22% to 23% and British Columbia's proportion remained at approximately 8%. In addition to the 6,471 male and 8,763 female employees, there were 1,066 proprietors actively engaged in operating their own plants.

TABLE 14. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Summary Statistics by Provinces, 1953

Province	No. of plants	Total <sup>1</sup> working proprietors	Number of paid employees		Salaries <sup>2</sup> and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
			Male	Female			
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>1,029</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>6,471</b>	<b>8,763</b>	<b>\$ 29,898,356</b>	<b>\$ 7,255,050</b>	<b>\$ 64,029,307</b>
Newfoundland .....	7	4	78	109	346,982	72,211	741,201
Prince Edward Island .....	8	11	41	31	100,680	41,052	298,317
Nova Scotia .....	37	22	253	308	892,666	244,646	1,967,044
New Brunswick .....	31	29	109	199	473,462	138,335	1,203,635
Quebec .....	188	173	1,832	1,646	6,848,460	1,704,137	14,597,129
Ontario .....	442	488	2,858	3,780	13,091,538	3,091,919	27,918,255
Manitoba .....	46	44	406	701	2,392,759	533,306	4,356,163
Saskatchewan .....	65	70	226	369	1,191,658	327,378	2,878,295
Alberta .....	94	130	293	835	2,074,823	501,920	4,708,917
British Columbia .....	111	95	375	785	2,485,328	600,146	5,360,351

1. Unincorporated firms only.

2. Not including salaries or withdrawals of proprietors of unincorporated firms.

Almost 82% of the total business handled by dry cleaning and dyeing plants in 1953 was derived from cleaning work. The balance of the receipts was divided among laundry work, accounting for 7.0%, wholesale laundry and dry cleaning 6.2% and

other services 5.3%. Cleaning receipts shown in Table 15 include fur cleaning as well as industrial and commercial work. Laundry receipts include commercial and industrial work.

**TABLE 15. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Receipts by Type of Service Performed, by Provinces, 1953**

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total receipts for each province.

Province	Cleaning <sup>1</sup>		Laundry <sup>2</sup>		Wholesale laundry and dry cleaning		All other <sup>3</sup>		Total receipts	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>52,202,056</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>4,444,883</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>3,972,495</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3,409,873</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>64,029,307</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Newfoundland .....	674,767	92.6	70,647	6.8	—	—	5,766	0.6	741,201	100.0
Prince Edward Island.....	288,338									
Nova Scotia .....	1,805,447	91.4	78,067	5.2	50,653	1.6	42,357	1.8	1,967,044	100.0
New Brunswick .....	1,092,934									
Quebec .....	11,149,525	76.4	1,272,154	8.7	778,791	5.3	1,396,659	9.6	14,597,129	100.0
Ontario .....	22,803,873	81.7	1,383,160	4.9	2,277,043	8.2	1,454,179	5.2	27,918,255	100.0
Manitoba.....	3,241,391	74.4	775,546	17.8	141,445	3.3	197,781	4.5	4,356,163	100.0
Saskatchewan .....	2,652,110	92.1	81,563	2.8	47,264	1.7	97,358	3.4	2,878,295	100.0
Alberta .....	4,291,575	91.2	279,028	5.9	66,155	1.4	72,159	1.5	4,708,917	100.0
British Columbia.....	4,202,096	78.4	416,664	7.8	611,144	11.4	130,447	2.4	5,360,351	100.0

1. Includes fur, commercial and industrial.
2. Includes unfinished and finished, commercial and industrial.
3. Includes coat and towel rentals, dyeing, storage, diaper rentals, etc.

There were 349 dry cleaning and dyeing plants with receipts of \$50,000 or over in 1953 and these accounted for 73% of the total volume of business. The 315 plants in the same category last year ac-

counted for 71% of total receipts. Table 16 shows cleaning and dyeing plants classified by size of business for 1952 and 1953.

**TABLE 16. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants Classified by Size of Business, 1952 and 1953**

Size of Business	1952				1953			
	No. of plants	Receipts	Per cent of total	Average per plant	No. of plants	Receipts	Per cent of total	Average per plant
		\$	%	\$		\$	%	\$
<b>All plants.....</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>58,478,449</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59,010</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>64,029,307</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62,225</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	155	1,666,753	2.8	10,753	152	1,607,802	2.5	10,578
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	109	1,879,716	3.2	17,245	103	1,794,075	2.8	17,418
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	183	4,479,880	7.7	24,480	185	4,571,559	7.1	24,711
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	229	8,813,906	15.1	38,489	240	9,296,426	14.5	38,735
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	194	13,092,147	22.4	67,485	215	14,564,512	22.8	67,742
\$100,000 and over.....	121	28,546,047	48.8	235,918	134	32,194,933	50.3	240,261

Operating expenses expressed as percentages of total receipts, are shown by size of business in Table 17 and by provinces in Table 18 with separate figures for incorporated and unincorporated companies. Incorporated companies reported operating expenses as 94.0% of their total receipts, while unincorporated companies showed expenses as 83.5%

of receipts. Incorporated companies showed salaries and wages, which included executive salaries, as 51.7% of their total receipts; unincorporated companies reported this item as only 41.7% of their total receipts but this percentage did not include proprietors' salaries or withdrawals.

**TABLE 17. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1953**

Form of organization and size of business	No. of plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as % of total receipts				
			Salaries <sup>1</sup> and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
<b>Incorporated Companies</b>		\$	%	%	%	%	%
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>223</b>	<b>142,894</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>94.0</b>
Less than \$20,000 .....	8	16,635	63.0	6.6	13.3	17.4	100.3
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999 .....	15	24,642	47.6	6.2	11.2	25.7	90.7
\$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999 .....	44	38,858	51.2	5.3	11.8	27.3	95.6
\$ 50,000 to \$ 99,999 .....	64	70,952	49.4	4.1	11.7	27.2	92.4
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	41	135,584	51.1	3.3	10.7	26.7	91.8
\$200,000 to \$299,999 .....	31	234,772	52.2	3.1	10.4	27.8	93.5
\$300,000 and over .....	20	613,757	52.7	2.5	10.9	29.7	95.8
<b>Unincorporated Companies</b>							
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>806</b>	<b>39,906</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>83.5</b>
Less than \$7,500 .....	24	6,170	13.2	10.5	13.3	27.0	64.0
\$ 7,500 to \$ 9,999 .....	37	8,793	25.3	9.1	13.8	20.7	68.9
\$ 10,000 to \$14,999 .....	90	12,451	27.9	7.9	12.0	23.6	71.4
\$ 15,000 to \$19,999 .....	96	17,445	34.7	6.7	12.2	25.2	78.8
\$ 20,000 to \$29,999 .....	170	24,717	36.8	6.1	12.8	24.8	80.5
\$ 30,000 to \$49,999 .....	196	38,708	40.5	5.2	12.2	25.4	83.3
\$ 50,000 to \$99,999 .....	151	66,381	43.6	4.3	11.2	25.4	84.5
\$100,000 and over .....	42	168,641	48.5	3.3	11.0	25.5	88.3

1. Not including salaries or withdrawals of proprietors of unincorporated firms.

**TABLE 18. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants - Operating Costs by Form of Organization, by Provinces, 1953**

Form of organization and Province	No. of plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as % of total receipts				
			Salaries <sup>1</sup> and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
<b>Incorporated Companies</b>		\$	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>223</b>	<b>142,894</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>94.0</b>
Newfoundland .....	4	133,852	46.6	3.9	10.2	27.3	88.0
Prince Edward Island .....	2						
Nova Scotia .....	18	78,574	47.7	4.2	13.3	26.7	91.9
New Brunswick .....	5	51,224	45.8	5.3	15.3	24.4	90.8
Quebec .....	45	192,997	49.1	3.1	11.7	31.8	95.7
Ontario .....	85	147,583	52.3	3.4	9.8	28.7	94.2
Manitoba .....	13	253,883	59.5	2.2	11.9	21.2	94.8
Saskatchewan .....	8	125,835	48.8	3.0	12.0	27.4	91.2
Alberta .....	10	119,222	56.0	2.2	9.1	22.2	89.5
British Columbia .....	33	80,699	51.3	3.7	11.4	26.8	93.2
<b>Unincorporated Companies</b>							
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>806</b>	<b>39,906</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>83.5</b>
Newfoundland .....	3	26,267	31.0	6.2	13.3	27.8	78.3
Prince Edward Island .....	6						
Nova Scotia .....	19	29,090	39.4	7.4	10.3	22.9	80.0
New Brunswick .....	26	36,443	37.6	7.0	10.5	27.9	83.0
Quebec .....	143	41,344	43.7	5.5	11.7	25.6	86.5
Ontario .....	357	43,064	42.5	4.6	12.1	25.5	84.7
Manitoba .....	33	31,990	40.8	5.1	13.2	25.5	84.6
Saskatchewan .....	57	32,835	37.4	5.3	11.0	23.7	77.4
Alberta .....	84	41,865	40.0	3.3	11.2	24.7	79.2
British Columbia .....	78	34,581	41.5	4.7	11.0	23.6	80.8

1. Not including salaries or withdrawals of proprietors of unincorporated firms.



Table 19 presents data for cities having a population of 30,000 or over and where there are at least three plants located within the incorporated limits of each city. The 45 plants located in Toronto had

receipts amounting to \$6,872,979. Montreal's 27 plants earned \$5,930,428, while Winnipeg with 18 plants had a volume of business amounting to \$3,473,095.

TABLE 19. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Principal Statistics for Selected Cities<sup>1</sup>, 1953

City	No. of plants	Receipts				Number of paid employees		Salaries and wages
		Cleaning <sup>2</sup>	Laundry <sup>3</sup>	All other <sup>4</sup>	Total	Male	Female	
		\$	\$	\$	\$			\$
St. John's .....	5	556,367	—	6	556,367	65	34	284,765
Halifax .....	7	913,508	—	6	913,508	123	137	441,474
Sydney .....	3	221,854	—	—	221,854	24	39	103,375
Saint John .....	4	274,357	6	6	274,357	22	40	111,604
Hull .....	4	172,810	—	6	172,810	13	16	72,797
Montreal .....	27	4,109,876	898,242	922,310	5,930,428	674	781	3,016,642
Quebec .....	9	954,916	58,902	113,341	1,127,159	120	136	500,785
Sherbrooke .....	5	246,739	5	110,218	356,957	43	52	179,436
Three Rivers .....	7	445,611	5	90,469	536,080	74	73	243,341
Brantford .....	8	532,636	182,834	21,864	737,334	66	104	382,401
Fort William .....	6	364,883	—	5,800	370,683	35	82	216,615
Hamilton .....	19	1,841,464	183,739	96,132	2,121,335	168	420	1,090,875
Kingston .....	6	439,527	—	—	439,527	70	49	229,226
Kitchener .....	4	332,980	5	37,623	370,603	34	52	191,202
London .....	10	675,495	5	114,253	789,748	113	134	437,745
Oshawa .....	7	224,066	—	3,900	227,966	21	37	91,372
Ottawa .....	15	1,508,405	198,128	280,089	1,986,622	203	299	889,509
Peterborough .....	5	219,499	5	17,198	236,697	14	33	95,015
St. Catharines .....	6	291,389	5	11,772	303,161	39	37	164,522
Sarnia .....	6	236,125	5	13,234	299,359	18	47	116,853
Sault Ste. Marie .....	7	293,035	5	1,132	294,167	14	69	131,065
Sudbury .....	8	367,255	6	—	367,255	29	64	170,644
Toronto .....	45	5,648,413	468,568	755,998	6,872,979	699	819	3,403,063
Windsor .....	19	1,159,688	15,100	31,705	1,206,493	100	220	576,489
Winnipeg .....	18	2,497,438	796,658	178,999	3,473,095	337	565	2,066,283
Regina .....	10	827,509	—	—	827,509	68	94	403,820
Saskatoon .....	11	750,239	5	92,725	842,964	81	103	361,520
Calgary .....	19	1,077,798	5	95,365	1,173,163	70	183	494,592
Edmonton .....	29	2,025,597	152,928	35,018	2,213,543	141	414	1,083,904
Vancouver .....	33	2,313,898	236,095	107,908	2,657,901	179	379	1,271,651
Victoria .....	8	609,024	5	67,125	676,149	51	129	355,277

1. Includes only those cleaning and dyeing plants located within the incorporated limits of the city.
2. Includes fur, wholesale, commercial and industrial.
3. Includes unfinished, finished, wholesale, commercial and industrial.
4. Includes coat and towel rentals, dyeing, storage, diaper rentals, etc.
5. Included in all other.
6. Included in cleaning.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010453142

*61*

