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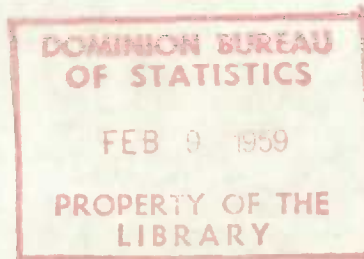
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ANNUAL

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LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND DYERS  
1957



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## NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** — The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** — Manufacturing; **Volume III** — Merchandising and Services.

Volume III consists of the following parts with individual trade reports listed under each:

### Part I — Wholesale Statistics

- A — Wholesale Trade, 25¢
- B — Operating Results of Food Wholesalers, 25¢
- C — Operating Results of Dry Goods, Piece Goods and Footwear Wholesalers, 25¢
- D — 1 Operating Results of Automotive Parts and Accessories Wholesalers, 25¢  
2 Operating Results of Drug Wholesalers, 25¢  
3 Operating Results of Hardware Wholesalers, 25¢  
4 Operating Results of Plumbing and Heating Supply Wholesalers, 25¢  
5 Operating Results of Household Appliance & Electrical Supply Wholesalers, 25¢
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- I — Operating Results of Clothing Store Chains, 25¢
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2 Operating Results of Drug Store Chains, 25¢  
3 Operating Results of Furniture Store Chains, 25¢
- \*K — Operating Results of Independent Food Stores, 25¢
- \*L — Operating Results of Independent Clothing Stores, 25¢
- \*M — Operating Results of Independent Hardware, Furniture, Appliance, Radio and Television Stores, 25¢
- \*N — Operating Results of Filling Stations and Garages, 25¢
- \*O — 1 Operating Results of Independent General Stores, 25¢  
2 Operating Results of Independent Restaurants, 25¢  
3 Operating Results of Independent Fuel Dealers, 25¢  
4 Operating Results of Independent Drug Stores, 25¢  
5 Operating Results of Independent Jewellery Stores, 25¢  
6 Operating Results of Independent Tobacco Stores, 25¢
- P — Retail Credit, 25¢

### Part III — Services and Special Fields

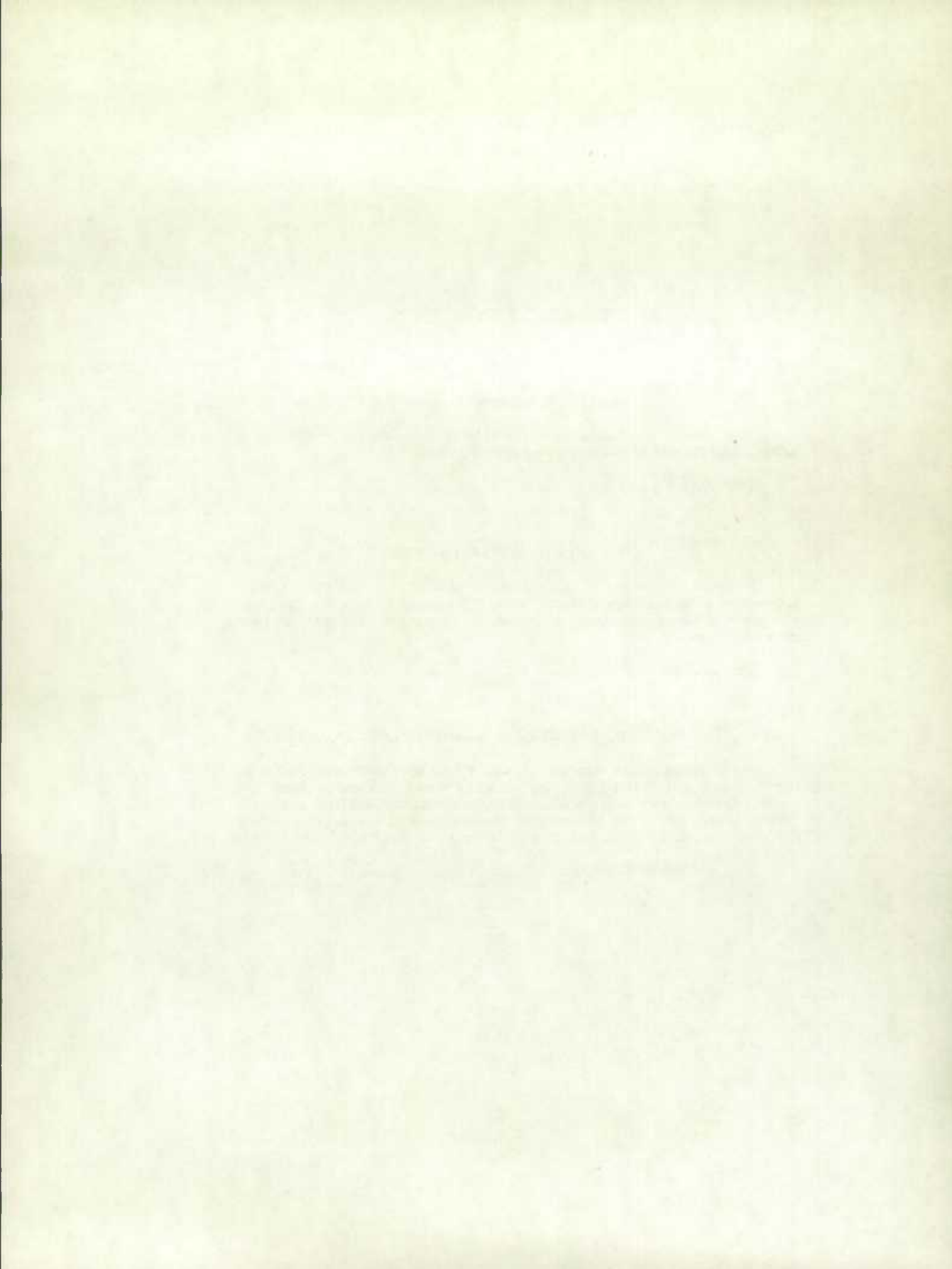
- Q — Laundries, Cleaners and Dyers, 25¢
- R — Motion Picture Theatres, Exhibitors and Distributors, 25¢
- S — Hotels, 25¢
- T — Sales Financing, 25¢
- U — Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, 25¢
- V — New Motor Vehicle Sales and Motor Vehicle Financing, 25¢
- W — Advertising Agencies (Memorandum), 10¢
- X — Motion Picture Production (Memorandum), 10¢

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\* Biennial reports — not issued for 1957.

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# LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND DYERS

1957

## SECTION I—GENERAL SUMMARY

This report deals solely with the business activities of **power operated** laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing **plants**. Plants are classified as power laundries if the greater part of their revenue was derived from laundry work and as dry cleaners and dyers if the greater part was from cleaning and dyeing.

In 1957 a total of 1,701 power laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants were in operation and their receipts for the year amounted to \$147,387,895. These receipts were greater than the amounts recorded for any previous year and surpassed by 7.3 per cent the 1956 amount of \$137,400,931.

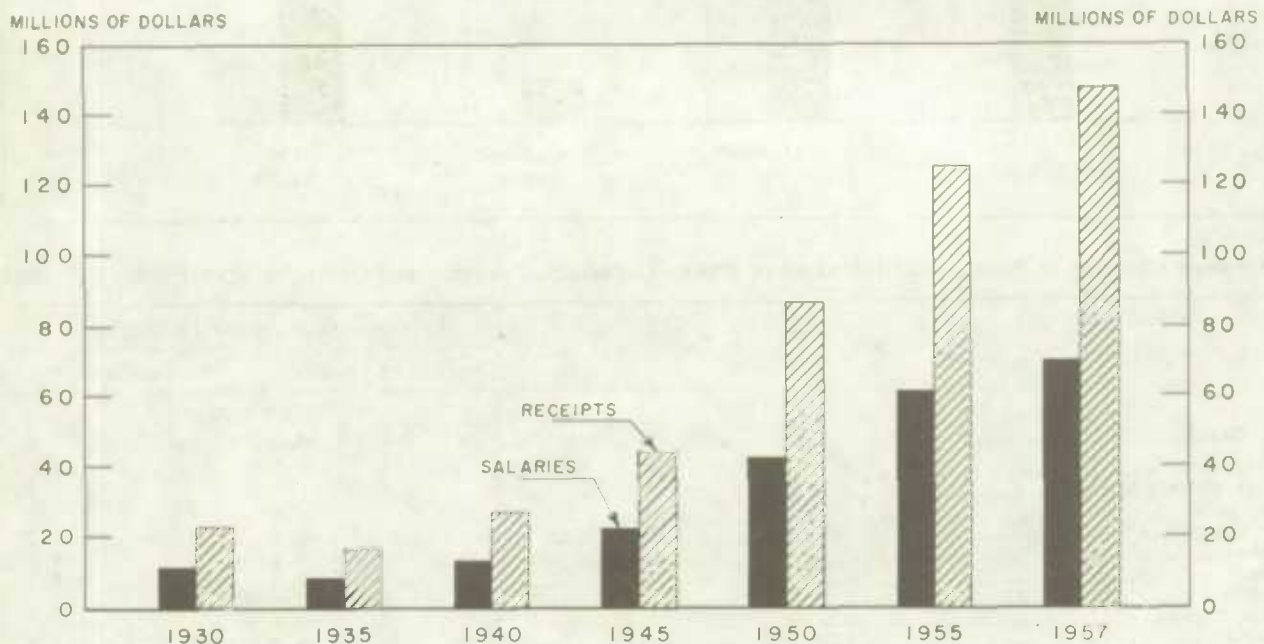
There was an average of 31,258 persons gainfully employed in power laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing establishments during 1957 who received in salaries and wages \$70,156,111 or 47.6 per cent of the total receipts. Salaries and wages in 1957 were approximately 4.5 million dollars greater than in 1956 but the average number of employees was somewhat smaller than the 1956 average of 31,453. Throughout this report salaries and wages include those paid to working executives of incorporated companies but do not include salaries or withdrawals of proprietors of unincorporated companies.

The cost of materials and supplies in 1957 amounted to \$15,457,685 compared with \$14,895,305 in 1956. Expressed as a percentage of total receipts, this cost item decreased to 10.5 per cent from 10.8 per cent in 1956.

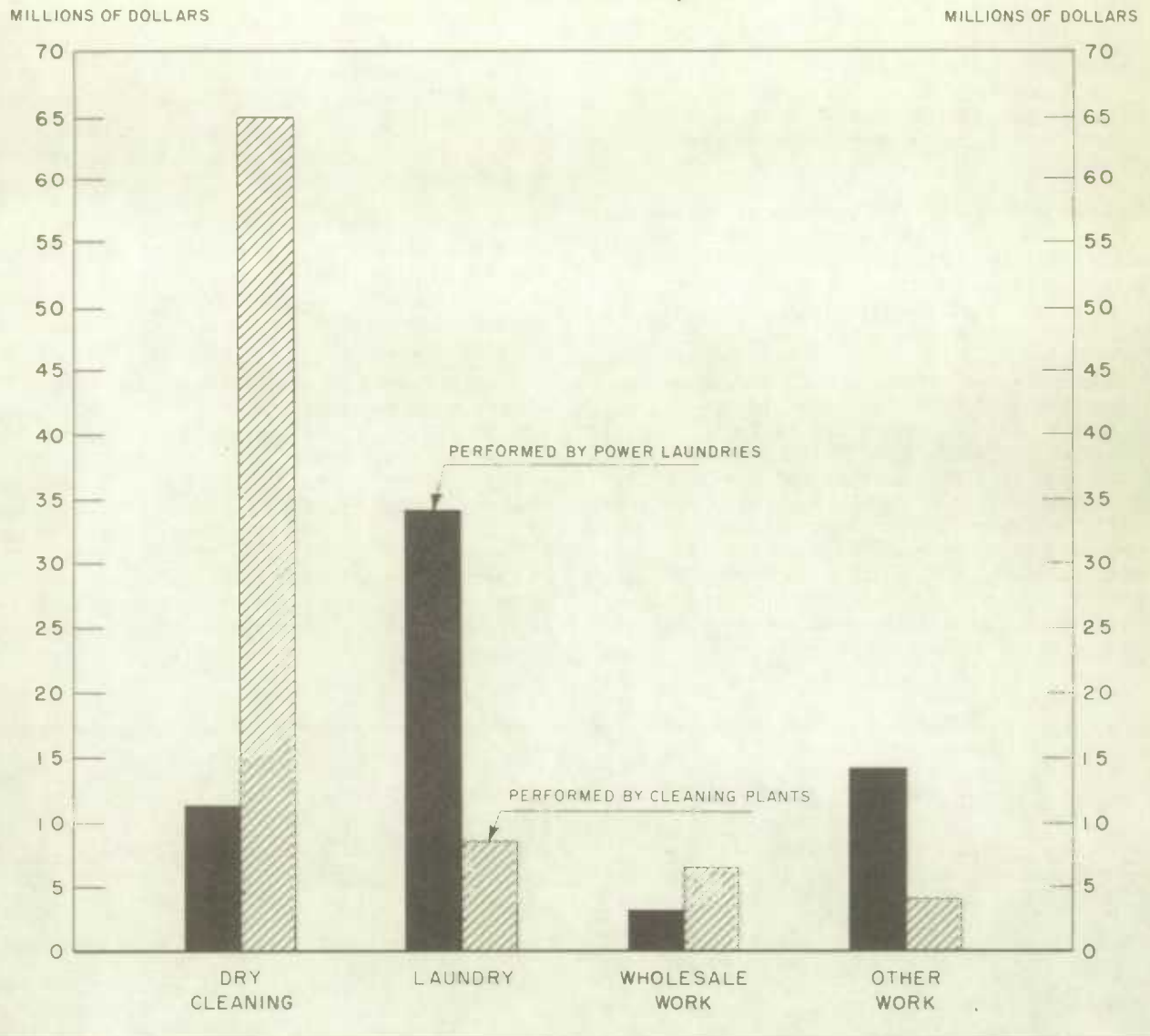
The total receipts for laundry was \$46,438,206 of which 80.2 per cent went to power laundries and 19.8 per cent to dry cleaning and dyeing plants. The percentages in 1956 were 82.3 and 17.7 per cent respectively. The total receipts for dry cleaning was \$82,323,438. Dry cleaners and dyers received 86.0 per cent of the total dry cleaning receipts (85.4 in 1956) and power laundries 14.0 per cent (14.6 per cent).

Exclusive of the cleaning receipts reported by power laundries which had no facilities for dry cleaning, the combined dry cleaning work receipts of power laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing establishments amounted to \$81,783,892. Of this amount, \$55,347,835 (67.7 per cent) was received by 972 plants using petroleum solvents and \$22,466,584 (27.5 per cent) by 530 plants using synthetic solvents. Twenty-two plants made use of both types of solvents and they accounted for \$3,969,473 or 4.8 per cent of the total dry cleaning work receipts.

RECEIPTS AND SALARIES  
OF POWER LAUNDRIES AND DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS  
1930 - 1957



### AMOUNT OF WORK PERFORMED BY TYPE OF PLANT, 1957



#### Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Power Laundries, Cleaners and Dyers, by Provinces, 1957/1956

Province	Percentage change 1957/1956	
	No. of plants	Receipts
<b>Canada</b> .....		per cent
Canada .....	+3.3	+ 7.3
Newfoundland .....	1	} + 1.0
Prince Edward Island .....	1	
Nova Scotia .....	+4.8	+ 4.8
New Brunswick .....	+2.0	+ 1.1
Quebec .....	+3.6	+ 6.6
Ontario .....	+2.2	+ 6.9
Manitoba .....	+7.6	} + 6.4
Saskatchewan .....	-2.0	
Alberta .....	+4.0	+11.3
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	+8.8	+10.3

<sup>1</sup> Unchanged.

<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 1. Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Historical Summary, 1930, 1933, 1937, 1941, 1945 to 1957

Year	No. of plants	No. of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used <sup>1</sup>	Receipts
				dollars	
1930 .....	368	11,885	11,249,945	2,196,139	22,695,880
1933 .....	411	10,528	7,882,389	1,399,646	15,239,981
1937 .....	418	12,551	10,171,710	2,259,265	20,343,152
1941 .....	600	18,398	16,246,296	3,782,530	32,495,470
1945 .....	602	21,379	22,499,459	4,668,779	44,081,170
1946 .....	690	23,554	26,260,679	5,577,433	51,148,159
1947 .....	774	24,856	30,501,536	6,601,626	59,043,678
1948 .....	1,081	25,876	35,877,556	8,538,717	71,981,944
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,237	27,126	40,515,431	9,425,121	81,234,045
1950 .....	1,242	27,760	42,681,128	10,190,246	86,836,564
1951 .....	1,298	28,012	46,098,636	<sup>3</sup>	96,851,857
1952 .....	1,298	28,738	51,644,977	12,854,124	105,331,139
1953 .....	1,339	29,398	55,700,197	13,766,346	113,150,240
1954 .....	1,406	29,239	58,148,357	12,201,103	117,736,073
1955 .....	1,511	29,900	60,951,914	12,924,524	124,933,593
1956 .....	1,646	31,453	65,711,730	14,895,305	137,400,931
1957 .....	1,701	31,258	70,156,111	15,457,685	147,387,895

<sup>1</sup> Excluding cost of linen from 1954.<sup>2</sup> Including Newfoundland from 1949.<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Note: Figures previous to 1941 included linen supply houses and distributors which had no facilities for washing, dry cleaning or dyeing on their premises.

TABLE 2. Power Laundries, Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Summary Statistics by Provinces, 1957

Province	No. of plants	Total working proprietors <sup>1</sup>	Number of paid employees		Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
			Male	Female			
					dollars		
Canada .....	1,701	1,404	11,466	19,792	70,156,111	15,457,685	147,387,895
Newfoundland .....	12	12	162	213	744,592	172,938	1,618,461
Prince Edward Island .....	11						
Nova Scotia .....	65	32	405	645	1,909,849	469,789	4,088,732
New Brunswick .....	50	38	236	531	1,309,594	389,373	2,941,673
Quebec .....	343	264	3,610	4,380	17,483,497	3,817,058	36,909,784
Ontario .....	710	619	4,378	8,021	27,753,735	6,061,142	58,325,846
Manitoba .....	70	147	929	1,892	6,292,562	1,476,036	13,096,936
Saskatchewan .....	98						
Alberta .....	157	152	621	1,637	5,182,521	1,214,822	11,433,273
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	185	140	1,125	2,473	9,479,761	1,856,527	18,973,190

<sup>1</sup> Unincorporated firms only.<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Laundry and Dry Cleaning Receipts, by Type of Establishment and by Provinces, 1957**

Province	Laundry receipts			Dry cleaning receipts		
	Total receipts <sup>1</sup>	% received by		Total receipts <sup>1</sup>	% received by	
		Power laundries	Dry cleaning plants		Power laundries	Dry cleaning plants
	\$	per cent		\$	per cent	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>46,438,206</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>82,323,438</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>86.0</b>
Newfoundland .....	464,254	97.8	2.2	1,141,009	9.9	90.1
Prince Edward Island .....						
Nova Scotia.....	1,437,448	83.6	16.4	2,564,675	11.5	88.5
New Brunswick.....	1,051,292	84.5	15.5	1,866,247	23.2	76.8
Quebec.....	13,217,051	86.8	13.2	18,193,818	18.5	81.5
Ontario.....	16,018,807	77.6	22.4	34,304,951	10.2	89.8
Manitoba .....	4,182,746	62.0	38.0	8,081,897	5.8	94.2
Saskatchewan .....						
Alberta.....	3,519,220	66.7	33.3	6,973,214	12.5	87.5
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	6,547,388	89.8	10.2	9,197,627	27.3	72.7

<sup>1</sup> Including wholesale, commercial and industrial

<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 4. Revenue from Dry Cleaning Work Performed by Power Laundries and Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Classified by Type of Process Used and by Provinces, 1957**

Province	Petroleum only			Synthetic only		
	No. of plants	Dry cleaning receipts		No. of plants	Dry cleaning receipts	
		Amount	% of total		Amount	% of total
		\$			\$	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>972</b>	<b>55,347,835</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>22,466,584</b>	<b>27.5</b>
Newfoundland .....	5	441,040	52.6	4	311,201	37.1
Prince Edward Island .....	5	146,017	48.3	5	156,211	51.7
Nova Scotia.....	43	1,509,335	58.9	16	825,723	32.2
New Brunswick.....	32	1,101,437	59.0	9	346,536	18.6
Quebec.....	169	11,981,654	67.2	120	5,494,617	30.9
Ontario.....	359	22,017,120	64.3	275	11,647,845	34.0
Manitoba .....	40	2,154,369	46.2	21	741,089	15.9
Saskatchewan .....	77	2,936,853	86.1	16	417,069	12.2
Alberta.....	120	6,012,028	86.2	23	932,092	13.4
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	122	7,047,982	77.3	41	1,594,201	17.5

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**Note:** The receipts shown in this table do not agree with receipts shown in Table 3 because the receipts of plants using both types of solvents and the receipts of power laundries that have cleaning work done by cleaning plants are omitted. The percentage distribution of receipts between petroleum using plants and synthetic using plants does not add to 100% because the receipts of plants using both types of solvents are included in the total on which the distribution is calculated.



## SECTION II—POWER LAUNDRIES

The receipts of 320 power laundries operating in 1957 amounted to \$63,106,386, 7.2 per cent above the \$58,873,728 reported by 308 establishments in 1956. The average receipts per plant advanced to \$197,207 in 1957 from \$191,148 in 1956 but the number of plants per 100,000 population remained unchanged at 1.9. The receipts per capita increased to \$3.80 from \$3.66 in 1956.

Receipts decreased 1.1 per cent in Nova Scotia and 0.8 per cent in New Brunswick but increased in all the other provinces. Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island together accounted for the largest percentage increase (54.6) while the increases in the other provinces ranged from 1.6 per cent in Alberta to 8.9 per cent in Quebec.

There was an average of 14,557 persons employed in power laundries during 1957 who earned \$31,869,671 in salaries and wages. The average salary or wage per employee was calculated at \$2,189, up from \$2,073 in 1956. In addition, there were 158 proprietors of unincorporated firms engaged in operating their businesses.

Power laundries obtained 54.4 per cent of their total receipts from laundry work, 17.8 per cent from

dry cleaning, 5.1 per cent from wholesale laundry and dry cleaning, 16.2 per cent from coat and towel rentals and 6.5 per cent from other sources.

A classification of power laundries by size of receipts revealed that 93 plants with an annual volume of \$200,000 or more accounted for 75.3 per cent of the total receipts, 63 plants with a volume ranging from \$100,000 to \$199,999 accounted for 14.5 per cent, 60 plants with a volume ranging from \$50,000 to \$99,999 accounted for 6.6 per cent and 104 plants with a volume of less than \$50,000 for 3.6 per cent.

Operating expenses of power laundries accounted for 93.1 per cent of total receipts, leaving a net operating profit (before income taxes) of 6.9 per cent. This profit was narrowed down from 8.9 per cent in 1956 as a result of a substantial increase in the ratio of "all other" expenses which accounted for 29.3 per cent of the 1957 total as compared with 26.1 per cent in the previous year. Other expenses expressed as a percentage of total receipts were as follows: salaries and wages, 50.5 per cent (down from 51.1 per cent in 1956); fuel and electricity, 4.2 per cent (unchanged); materials and supplies, 9.1 per cent (down from 9.7 per cent).

Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Power Laundries,  
by Provinces, 1957/1956

Province	Percentage Change 1957/1956	
	No. of plants	Receipts
	per cent	
Canada .....	+ 3.9	+ 7.2
Newfoundland .....	+33.3	} +54.6
Prince Edward Island .....	1	
Nova-Scotia .....	1	- 1.1
New Brunswick .....	1	- 0.8
Quebec .....	1	+ 8.9
Ontario .....	+ 4.4	+ 7.1
Manitoba .....	+28.6	+ 5.2
Saskatchewan .....	1	+ 4.0
Alberta .....	1	+ 1.6
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	+ 9.1	+ 8.0

<sup>1</sup> Unchanged

<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 5. Power Laundries, Historical Summary, 1930 - 1957

Year	No. of plants	No. of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used <sup>1</sup>	Receipts
				dollars	
1930	242	9,100	8,140,177	1,571,747	16,283,555
1931	250	8,807	7,709,856	1,350,015	14,879,919
1932	243	8,292	6,482,339	1,065,906	12,297,061
1933	239	7,616	5,501,305	896,954	10,373,390
1934	236	7,393	5,387,274	945,620	10,588,505
1935	237	7,644	5,667,658	1,118,401	10,983,378
1936	229	7,925	5,997,096	1,274,941	12,023,808
1937	225	8,576	6,678,998	1,403,073	13,163,778
1938	232	8,981	7,029,171	1,542,216	13,734,707
1939	234	9,217	7,465,732	1,617,367	14,267,745
1940	230	10,034	8,156,441	1,808,671	16,719,106
1941	237	11,844	10,120,662	2,348,740	19,816,895
1942	238	12,348	11,678,625	2,533,216	22,396,324
1943	225	13,209	12,338,829	2,530,464	23,436,392
1944	227	13,259	12,780,585	2,491,258	24,559,144
1945	217	13,232	13,651,511	2,717,027	25,463,096
1946	238	13,674	14,647,668	3,073,671	27,427,219
1947	244	13,950	16,357,072	3,560,120	30,459,393
1948	294	13,923	18,737,302	4,138,029	35,360,996
1949 <sup>2</sup>	332	14,240	20,408,336	4,485,436	38,659,596
1950	323	14,310	20,976,430	4,811,682	40,586,942
1951	317	14,079	22,248,517	<sup>3</sup>	44,053,442
1952	307	13,922	24,496,053	6,143,769	46,852,690
1953	310	14,164	25,801,841	6,511,296	49,120,933
1954	299	13,754	26,635,646	4,665,671	50,513,242
1955	306	13,991	28,078,112	4,994,234	54,199,647
1956	308	14,514	30,090,800	5,738,133	58,873,728
1957	320	14,557	31,869,671	5,746,805	63,106,386

<sup>1</sup> Excluding linen cost from 1954.<sup>2</sup> Including Newfoundland from 1949.<sup>3</sup> Not available.

TABLE 6. Power Laundries, Operating Results, 1956 and 1957

Item		1956	1957	% change 1957/1956
Plants reporting	No.	308	320	+ 3.9
Total receipts	\$	58,873,728	63,106,386	+ 7.2
Average receipts per plant	"	191,148	197,207	+ 3.2
Estimated population of Canada <sup>1</sup>	No.	16,081,000	16,589,000	+ 3.2
Receipts per capita	\$	3.66	3.80	+ 4.1
Plants per 100,000 population	No.	1.9	1.9	<sup>2</sup>
Paid employees:				
Total	"	14,514	14,557	+ 0.3
Male	"	4,584	4,631	+ 1.0
Female	"	9,930	9,926	<sup>3</sup>
Total salaries and wages	\$	30,090,800	31,869,671	+ 5.9
Percentage of total receipts	%	51.1	50.5	
Average salary or wage per employee	\$	2,073	2,189	+ 5.6
Total cost of fuel and electricity	"	2,443,973	2,666,930	+ 9.1
Percentage of total receipts	%	4.2	4.2	
Cost of materials and supplies used	\$	5,738,133	5,746,805	+ 0.2
Percentage of total receipts	%	9.7	9.1	
All other operating expenses	\$	15,363,665	18,446,088	+20.1
Percentage of total receipts	%	26.1	29.3	
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>53,636,571</b>	<b>58,729,494</b>	<b>+ 9.5</b>
Percentage of total receipts	%	91.1	93.1	

<sup>1</sup> As at June 1 st.<sup>2</sup> Unchanged.

TABLE 7. Power Laundries, Summary Statistics by Provinces, 1957

Province	No. of plants	Total working proprietors <sup>1</sup>	Number of paid employees		Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
			Male	Female			
							dollars
Canada .....	320	158	4,631	9,926	31,869,671	5,746,805	63,106,386
Newfoundland .....	4	—	45	101	234,634	52,657	566,818
Prince Edward Island .....	2						
Nova Scotia .....	14	4	145	321	757,220	164,409	1,577,183
New Brunswick .....	13	6	115	284	665,669	156,986	1,329,241
Quebec .....	79	49	1,673	2,747	9,422,987	1,779,848	19,412,403
Ontario .....	119	66	1,450	3,685	10,973,121	1,801,144	21,247,050
Manitoba .....	9	3	153	408	1,027,641	227,822	2,068,649
Saskatchewan .....	9	2	78	237	708,485	155,828	1,382,092
Alberta .....	23	12	243	617	1,883,401	376,998	3,948,858
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	48	16	729	1,526	6,196,513	1,031,113	11,574,092

<sup>1</sup> Unincorporated firms only.<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 8. Power Laundries, Receipts by Type of Service Performed, by Provinces, 1957

Province	Laundry <sup>1</sup>		Cleaning <sup>2</sup>		Wholesale laundry and dry cleaning		Coat and towel rentals		All other <sup>3</sup>		Total receipts	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Canada .....	34,322,826	54.4	11,270,043	17.8	3,218,927	5.1	10,207,971	16.2	4,086,619	6.5	63,106,386	100.0
Newfoundland .....	453,865	80.1	112,953	19.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	566,818	100.0
Prince Edward Island .....												
Nova Scotia .....	1,131,010	71.7	293,914	18.6	4	4	4	4	4	4	1,577,183	100.0
New Brunswick .....	880,486	66.2	432,224	32.5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1,329,241	100.0
Quebec .....	10,533,749	54.3	3,314,820	17.1	985,948	5.1	2,747,890	14.1	1,829,996	9.4	19,412,403	100.0
Ontario .....	11,021,797	51.9	3,279,816	15.4	1,619,254	7.6	3,447,020	16.2	1,879,163	8.9	21,247,050	100.0
Manitoba .....	1,449,687	70.1	233,229	11.3	—	—	4	4	4	4	2,068,649	100.0
Saskatchewan .....	1,143,694	82.8	238,398	17.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,382,092	100.0
Alberta .....	2,041,046	51.7	871,950	22.1	4	4	4	4	4	4	3,948,858	100.0
British Columbia <sup>4</sup> .....	5,667,492	49.0	2,492,739	21.5	230,573	2.0	2,839,797	24.5	343,491	3.0	11,574,092	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes unfinished and finished, commercial and industrial.<sup>2</sup> Includes fur, commercial and industrial.<sup>3</sup> Includes dyeing, storage, diaper rentals, etc.<sup>4</sup> Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.<sup>5</sup> Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total receipts for each province.

TABLE 9. Power Laundries, Classified by Size of Business, 1956 and 1957

Size of business	1956				1957			
	No. of plants	Receipts			No. of plants	Receipts		
		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant
		\$	%	\$		\$	%	\$
All plants .....	308	58,873,728	100.0	191,148	320	63,106,386	100.0	197,207
Less than \$20,000 .....	51	554,967	1.0	10,882	50	530,043	0.8	10,601
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	21	522,566	0.9	24,884	24	576,559	0.9	24,023
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	27	1,063,152	1.8	39,376	30	1,176,025	1.9	39,201
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	56	4,016,444	6.8	71,722	60	4,214,799	6.6	69,297
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	66	9,663,523	16.4	146,417	63	9,083,612	14.5	145,565
\$200,000 and over .....	87	43,053,076	73.1	494,863	93	47,525,348	75.3	511,025

TABLE 10. Power Laundries — Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1957

Form of organization and size of business	No. of plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expense as % of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
		\$	per cent				
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>190</b>	<b>295,991</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>93.7</b>
Less than \$20,000 .....	5	14,357	50.1	8.4	13.3	35.6	107.4
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	6	22,348	51.5	9.1	13.6	25.3	99.5
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	38,522	49.9	8.8	11.6	26.1	96.4
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	32	72,830	52.8	8.2	9.1	21.6	91.7
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	48	145,903	54.4	5.3	10.8	24.6	95.1
\$200,000 to \$299,999 .....	34	249,781	55.2	4.1	9.9	28.2	97.4
\$300,000 and over .....	55	687,650	49.9	3.3	8.4	31.0	92.6
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>130</b>	<b>52,832</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>88.2</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	22	6,180	31.3	13.4	9.0	26.7	80.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	23	14,013	30.2	10.5	10.6	28.5	79.8
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	18	24,582	31.7	10.1	12.3	25.7	79.8
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	39,540	42.3	7.6	10.3	28.9	89.1
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	28	65,260	42.1	6.1	10.3	30.1	88.6
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	15	142,485	48.0	5.8	10.4	24.5	88.7
\$200,000 and over .....	4	303,004	47.0	3.9	9.9	31.5	92.3

TABLE 11. Power Laundries — Operating Costs by Form of Organization, by Provinces, 1957

Form of organization and province	No. of plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expense as % of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
		\$	per cent				
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>190</b>	<b>295,991</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>93.7</b>
Newfoundland .....	4	94,470	41.4	9.3	9.3	34.2	94.2
Prince Edward Island .....	2						
Nova Scotia .....	10	131,443	50.0	7.4	10.1	29.4	96.9
New Brunswick .....	7	166,647	51.6	6.1	12.2	23.8	93.7
Quebec .....	39	422,845	49.5	4.3	8.8	31.8	94.4
Ontario .....	68	269,606	52.6	4.1	8.3	29.3	94.3
Manitoba .....	6	279,344	50.6	4.3	11.2	27.6	93.7
Saskatchewan .....	6						
Alberta .....	13	289,249	48.3	2.3	9.5	31.1	91.2
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	35	318,409	54.0	2.9	8.9	26.2	92.0
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>130</b>	<b>52,832</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>88.2</b>
Newfoundland .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	4	65,688	38.2	7.3	11.8	19.9	77.2
New Brunswick .....	6	27,118	39.4	9.2	9.3	20.7	78.6
Quebec .....	40	72,644	43.3	6.0	11.1	28.9	89.3
Ontario .....	51	54,984	45.2	6.2	9.8	28.8	90.0
Manitoba .....	3	16,436	40.1	9.0	7.0	13.9	70.0
Saskatchewan .....	3						
Alberta .....	10	18,863	35.7	7.5	9.6	23.6	76.4
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	13	33,059	40.3	7.5	9.9	28.7	86.4

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 12. Power Laundries—Principal Statistics for Selected Cities,<sup>1</sup> 1957

City	No. of plants	Receipts					Number of paid employees		Salaries and wages
		Laundry <sup>2</sup>	Cleaning <sup>3</sup>	Coat and towel rentals	All other <sup>4</sup>	Total	Male	Female	
		dollars							\$
Halifax .....	5	754,670	\$	\$	90,142	844,812	72	161	401,083
Saint John .....	4	531,300	\$	\$	240,157	771,457	75	160	409,521
Montreal .....	39	8,862,149	2,167,611	2,475,699	1,791,139	15,296,598	1,385	2,101	7,724,424
Quebec .....	5	1,101,406	\$	—	352,160	1,453,566	74	270	551,564
Hamilton .....	9	1,025,189	255,742	\$	1,497,078	2,778,009	182	320	1,153,328
London .....	3	526,907	\$	\$	1,105,586	1,632,493	100	230	823,137
Ottawa .....	7	819,032	\$	\$	666,830	1,485,862	97	274	842,103
Toronto .....	35	5,413,197	627,631	2,310,175	278,323	8,629,326	614	1,574	4,658,613
Windsor .....	6	640,313	\$	\$	338,264	978,577	72	180	512,612
Winnipeg .....	6	1,424,288	233,632	\$	385,733	2,043,653	153	403	1,022,737
Edmonton .....	6	859,468	\$	\$	921,361	1,780,829	103	220	783,812
Vancouver .....	13	3,536,399	1,331,037	2,410,284	313,294	7,591,014	475	914	4,086,211
Victoria .....	4	780,201	\$	\$	542,209	1,322,410	100	188	783,348

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan areas.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unfinished and finished, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>3</sup> Includes fur, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>4</sup> Includes dyeing, storage, diaper rentals, etc.

<sup>5</sup> Included in all other.

### SECTION III—DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS

In 1957 there was an increase of 43 plants in the dry cleaning and dyeing industry bringing the number up to 1,381 from 1,338 in 1956. Their receipts for the year at \$84,281,509 were 7.3 per cent greater than the \$78,527,203 recorded for 1956. The average receipts per plant increased to \$61,029 from \$58,690 in 1956 while there was no change in the number of plants per 100,000 population which was calculated as 8.3 plants for both years. On a per capita basis, receipts averaged \$5.08 in 1957 as compared with \$4.88 in 1956.

All provinces registered an increase in receipts in comparison with the previous year except Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island where the decreases were 17.9 and 6.7 per cent respectively. The increases ranged from 2.7 per cent in New Brunswick to 17.2 per cent in the case of Alberta.

Salaries and wages amounting to \$38,286,440 were paid to an average of 16,071 employees in 1957. The number of employees was down 1.4 per cent from 16,939 in 1956 but salaries and wages were up 7.5 per cent from \$35,620,930. The average annual salary or wage per employee was \$2,292 in 1957 as compared with \$2,103 in 1956. Also engaged in operating their plants were 1,246 proprietors of unincorporated firms.

Seventy-seven per cent of the total receipts of the dry cleaning and dyeing plants was derived from cleaning work, 10.2 per cent from laundry work, 7.7 per cent from wholesale laundry and dry cleaning work and 5.1 per cent from other sources.

Only 169 of the 1,381 establishments had receipts in excess of \$100,000 but these accounted for 46.8 per cent of the total receipts. Three hundred and twenty-four plants fell into the \$50,000 to \$99,999 class and their receipts accounted for 26.4 per cent of the total volume, while another 333 plants with 15.2 per cent of the total were in the \$30,000 to \$49,999 class. The remaining 555 plants had annual receipts of less than \$30,000 and their combined totals represented 11.6 per cent of the 1957 receipts.

The operating expenses of all cleaning and dyeing plants in 1957 were only slightly higher than in 1956. Total expenses accounted for 91.4 per cent of total receipts as compared with 90.4 per cent in the previous year. Salaries and wages required 45.5 per cent of the total receipts, fuel and electricity 4.2 per cent, materials and supplies 11.5 per cent and "all other" expenses 30.2 per cent. Having increased from 29.1 per cent, "all other" expenses showed the only notable change from 1956.

**Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants,  
by Provinces, 1957/1956**

Province	Percentage change 1957/1956	
	No. of plants	Receipts
	per cent	
Canada .....	+ 3.2	+ 7.3
Newfoundland .....	-11.1	-17.9
Prince Edward Island .....	1	- 6.7
Nova Scotia .....	+ 6.3	+ 8.8
New Brunswick .....	+ 2.8	+ 2.7
Quebec .....	+ 4.8	+ 4.1
Ontario .....	+ 1.7	+ 6.8
Manitoba .....	+ 3.4	+ 8.8
Saskatchewan .....	- 1.1	+ 4.0
Alberta .....	+ 4.7	+17.2
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	+ 8.7	+14.2

<sup>1</sup> Unchanged.

<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 13. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Historical Summary, 1930 - 1957**

Year	No. of plants	No. of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used <sup>1</sup>	Receipts
				dollars	
1930 .....	126	2,785	3,109,768	624,392	6,412,325
1931 .....	157	2,965	2,961,759	618,014	6,144,765
1932 .....	166	2,878	2,538,102	521,680	5,005,718
1933 .....	172	2,912	2,381,084	502,692	4,866,091
1934 .....	175	2,983	2,526,815	517,812	5,014,107
1935 .....	179	3,108	2,671,476	620,535	5,327,883
1936 .....	191	3,643	3,112,452	709,793	6,304,537
1937 .....	193	3,976	3,492,712	856,192	7,179,374
1938 .....	230	4,320	3,890,227	999,999	7,994,123
1939 .....	268	4,995	4,284,126	1,034,952	8,658,729
1940 .....	300	5,474	4,956,024	1,156,454	10,056,735
1941 .....	363	6,554	6,125,635	1,433,790	12,678,275
1942 .....	365	6,990	6,969,167	1,453,234	14,353,064
1943 .....	362	7,388	7,865,795	1,518,897	15,218,369
1944 .....	399	7,732	8,212,917	1,694,284	16,886,713
1945 .....	385	8,147	8,847,948	1,951,752	18,618,074
1946 .....	452	9,880	11,613,011	2,503,762	23,720,940
1947 .....	530	10,906	14,144,464	3,041,506	28,584,285
1948 .....	787	11,953	17,140,254	4,400,688	36,620,948
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	905	12,886	20,107,095	4,939,685	42,574,449
1950 .....	919	13,450	21,704,698	5,378,564	46,249,622
1951 .....	981	13,933	23,850,119	<sup>3</sup>	52,798,415
1952 .....	991	14,816	27,148,924	6,710,355	58,478,449
1953 .....	1,029	15,234	29,898,356	7,255,050	64,029,307
1954 .....	1,107	15,485	31,512,711	7,535,432	67,222,831
1955 .....	1,205	15,909	32,873,802	7,930,290	70,733,946
1956 .....	1,338	16,939	35,620,930	9,157,172	78,527,203
1957 .....	1,381	16,701	38,286,440	9,710,880	84,281,509

<sup>1</sup> Excluding cost of linen from 1954.

<sup>2</sup> Including Newfoundland from 1949.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

TABLE 14. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Results, 1956 and 1957

Item	1956	1957	% change 1957/1956
Plants reporting ..... No.	1,338	1,381	+ 3.2
Total receipts ..... \$	78,527,203	84,281,509	+ 7.3
Average receipts per plant ..... "	58,690	61,029	+ 4.0
Estimated population of Canada <sup>1</sup> ..... No.	16,081,000	16,589,000	+ 3.2
Receipts per capita ..... \$	4.88	5.08	+ 4.1
Plants per 100,000 population ..... No.	8.3	8.3	<sup>2</sup>
Paid employees:			
Total ..... "	16,939	16,701	- 1.4
Male ..... "	7,011	6,835	- 2.5
Female ..... "	9,928	9,866	- 0.6
Total salaries and wages ..... \$	35,620,930	38,286,440	+ 7.5
Percentage of total receipts ..... %	45.4	45.5	
Average salary or wage per employee ..... \$	2,103	2,292	+ 9.0
Total cost of fuel and electricity ..... "	3,377,311	3,555,789	+ 5.3
Percentage of total receipts ..... %	4.3	4.2	
Cost of materials and supplies used ..... \$	9,157,172	9,710,880	+ 6.0
Percentage of total receipts ..... %	11.6	11.5	
All other operating expenses ..... \$	22,852,447	25,470,029	+11.5
Percentage of total receipts ..... %	29.1	30.2	
<b>Total expenses</b> ..... \$	<b>71,007,860</b>	<b>77,023,138</b>	<b>+ 8.5</b>
Percentage of total receipts ..... %	90.4	91.4	

<sup>1</sup> As at June 1st.<sup>2</sup> Unchanged.

TABLE 15. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Summary Statistics by Provinces, 1957

Province	No. of plants	Total working proprietors <sup>1</sup>	Number of paid employees		Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
			Male	Female			
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>1,381</b>	<b>1,246</b>	<b>6,835</b>	<b>9,866</b>	<b>38,286,440</b>	<b>9,710,880</b>	<b>84,281,509</b>
Newfoundland.....	8	3	80	84	389,889	85,243	744,769
Prince Edward Island .....	9	9	37	28	120,069	35,038	306,874
Nova Scotia .....	51	28	260	324	1,152,629	305,380	2,511,549
New Brunswick .....	37	32	121	247	643,925	232,387	1,612,432
Quebec .....	264	215	1,937	1,633	8,060,510	2,037,210	17,497,381
Ontario .....	591	553	2,928	4,336	16,780,614	4,259,998	37,078,796
Manitoba .....	61	50	484	832	3,137,362	713,771	6,135,589
Saskatchewan.....	89	92	214	415	1,419,074	378,615	3,510,606
Alberta .....	134	140	378	1,020	3,299,120	837,824	7,484,415
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	137	124	396	947	3,283,248	825,414	7,399,098

<sup>1</sup> Unincorporated firms only.<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 16. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants—Receipts by Type of Service Performed, by Provinces, 1957

Province	Cleaning <sup>1</sup>		Laundry <sup>2</sup>		Wholesale laundry and dry cleaning		All other <sup>3</sup>		Total receipts	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Canada .....	64,888,266	77.0	8,575,685	10.2	6,485,897	7.7	4,331,661	5.1	84,281,509	100.0
Newfoundland .....	731,125	98.2	4	4	—	—	4	4	744,769	100.0
Prince Edward Island .....	296,931	96.8	4	4	—	—	4	4	306,874	100.0
Nova Scotia .....	2,268,249	90.3	227,452	9.1	4	4	4	4	2,511,549	100.0
New Brunswick .....	1,434,023	89.0	4	4	—	—	4	4	1,612,432	100.0
Quebec .....	12,593,342	72.0	1,720,365	9.8	2,262,645	12.9	921,029	5.3	17,497,381	100.0
Ontario .....	28,049,538	75.7	3,192,581	8.6	3,160,772	8.5	2,675,905	7.2	37,078,796	100.0
Manitoba .....	4,323,232	70.5	1,210,821	19.7	249,433	4.1	352,103	5.7	6,135,589	100.0
Saskatchewan .....	3,070,551	87.5	239,045	6.8	106,553	3.0	94,457	2.7	3,510,606	100.0
Alberta .....	5,964,950	79.7	1,168,456	15.6	140,511	1.9	210,498	2.8	7,484,415	100.0
British Columbia <sup>4</sup> .....	6,156,325	83.2	643,284	8.7	554,602	7.5	44,887	0.6	7,399,098	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes fur, commercial and industrial.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unfinished and finished, commercial and industrial.

<sup>3</sup> Includes coat and towel rentals, dyeing, storage, diaper rentals, etc.

<sup>4</sup> Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.

<sup>5</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**Note:** The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total receipts for each province.

TABLE 17. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Classified by Size of Business, 1956 and 1957

Size of business	1956				1957			
	No. of plants	Receipts			No. of plants	Receipts		
		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant
		\$	%	\$		\$	%	\$
All plants .....	1,338	78,527,203	100.0	58,690	1,381	84,281,509	100.0	61,029
Less than \$15,000 .....	219	2,191,117	2.8	10,005	210	2,120,104	2.5	10,096
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	121	2,109,734	2.7	17,436	121	2,100,876	2.5	17,363
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	228	5,609,542	7.1	24,603	224	5,575,726	6.6	24,892
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	325	12,495,058	15.9	38,446	333	12,812,747	15.2	38,209
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	291	20,009,857	25.5	68,762	324	22,203,355	26.4	68,529
\$100,000 and over .....	154	36,111,895	46.0	234,493	169	39,468,701	46.8	233,543

TABLE 18. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants—Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1957

Form of organization and size of business	No. of plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as % of total receipts					
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses	
		\$	per cent					
<b>Incorporated companies</b>								
All plants .....	429	114,347	50.0	3.6	11.1	31.3	96.0	
Less than \$15,000 .....	10	10,809	48.0	8.6	15.6	26.6	98.8	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	9	18,166	48.7	6.5	14.1	28.0	97.3	
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	36	25,773	46.9	6.2	12.8	28.3	94.2	
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	88	39,460	45.0	4.7	11.2	31.7	92.6	
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	154	70,326	48.4	4.2	11.9	30.5	95.0	
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	80	140,987	49.8	3.7	11.4	27.9	92.8	
\$200,000 to \$299,999 .....	26	251,530	50.4	3.0	11.0	32.1	96.5	
\$300,000 and over .....	26	605,094	52.6	2.9	10.3	34.2	100.0	



**TABLE 18. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants—Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1957—Concluded**

Form of organization and size of business	No. of plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as % of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
		\$	per cent				
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>952</b>	<b>37,003</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>85.0</b>
Less than \$7,500 .....	43	4,896	22.6	11.3	14.5	28.5	76.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999 .....	42	8,806	20.2	9.5	11.7	31.2	72.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	115	12,449	27.8	8.0	13.1	29.7	78.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	112	17,298	30.2	7.1	12.6	29.6	79.5
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	188	24,723	34.5	6.2	12.1	28.6	81.4
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	245	38,116	38.5	5.2	11.8	28.9	84.4
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	170	66,901	41.8	4.5	12.2	28.1	86.6
\$100,000 and over .....	37	159,934	45.8	3.3	11.8	29.4	90.3

**TABLE 19. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants—Operating Costs by Form of Organization, by Provinces, 1957**

Form of organization and province	No. of plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as % of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
		\$	per cent				
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>429</b>	<b>114,347</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>96.0</b>
Newfoundland .....	5	138,010	53.8	3.9	11.5	27.5	96.7
Prince Edward Island .....	3	51,722	47.0	5.9	13.1	37.0	103.0
Nova Scotia .....	27	68,495	49.0	5.2	11.9	28.1	94.2
New Brunswick .....	9	92,834	42.3	5.3	17.9	35.7	101.2
Quebec .....	82	121,785	49.6	4.0	11.1	35.1	99.8
Ontario .....	178	116,474	49.9	3.7	10.9	31.1	95.6
Manitoba .....	25	196,109	54.6	2.7	11.7	23.3	92.3
Saskatchewan .....	18	94,051	46.7	3.4	9.9	34.6	94.6
Alberta .....	39	115,903	48.6	2.3	10.8	32.9	94.6
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	43	85,822	50.0	3.8	10.7	30.0	94.5
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>952</b>	<b>37,003</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>85.0</b>
Newfoundland .....	3	18,240	34.2	7.1	10.8	24.4	76.5
Prince Edward Island .....	6	25,285	31.1	7.0	9.7	24.1	71.9
Nova Scotia .....	24	27,591	37.1	6.4	12.8	25.3	81.6
New Brunswick .....	28	27,747	37.4	7.0	10.7	28.3	83.4
Quebec .....	182	41,269	41.3	5.5	12.3	28.3	87.4
Ontario .....	413	39,580	39.3	4.8	12.3	29.2	85.6
Manitoba .....	36	34,246	37.4	5.3	11.4	31.6	85.7
Saskatchewan .....	71	25,601	34.6	5.6	11.5	27.7	79.4
Alberta .....	95	31,202	37.2	4.2	11.8	27.9	81.1
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	94	39,455	38.7	5.1	11.6	29.1	84.5

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 20. Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Principal Statistics for Selected Cities, 1957

City	No. of plants	Receipts				Number of paid employees		Salaries and wages
		Cleaning <sup>1</sup>	Laundry <sup>2</sup>	All other <sup>3</sup>	Total	Male	Female	
		dollars						\$
St. Johns <sup>4</sup> .....	5	586, 121	°	13, 644	599, 765	66	73	337, 427
Halifax <sup>4</sup> .....	12	1, 039, 383	64, 951	—	1, 104, 334	110	146	576, 724
Sydney .....	6	329, 467	°	—	329, 467	26	44	125, 601
Saint-Johns <sup>4</sup> .....	5	365, 665	°	°	365, 665	22	53	151, 424
Montreal <sup>4</sup> .....	80	7, 125, 027	922, 470	627, 848	8, 675, 345	872	831	4, 357, 441
Quebec <sup>4</sup> .....	19	1, 405, 479	178, 218	149, 495	1, 733, 192	186	165	714, 477
Sherbrooke .....	7	423, 388	°	°	423, 388	48	49	205, 058
Three-Rivers .....	8	495, 934	°	124, 766	620, 700	75	56	279, 420
Brantford .....	7	720, 433	°	°	720, 433	62	92	385, 111
Fort-William .....	7	382, 113	°	7, 596	389, 709	27	84	234, 149
Hamilton <sup>4</sup> .....	28	2, 329, 809	467, 953	261, 645	3, 059, 407	204	445	1, 455, 830
Kingston .....	6	576, 739	°	°	576, 739	49	75	285, 204
Kitchener .....	8	478, 501	°	56, 239	534, 740	28	55	251, 040
London <sup>4</sup> .....	14	1, 092, 474	173, 705	16, 790	1, 282, 969	111	172	609, 699
Oshawa .....	12	342, 120	°	—	342, 120	27	64	140, 835
Ottawa <sup>4</sup> .....	36	2, 155, 888	428, 984	326, 158	2, 911, 030	239	385	1, 281, 520
Peterborough .....	6	353, 112	°	°	353, 112	21	42	157, 060
St-Catharines .....	9	384, 039	°	°	384, 039	41	45	190, 192
Sarnia .....	6	366, 229	°	—	366, 229	20	47	159, 215
Sault-Ste-Marie .....	7	346, 394	—	°	346, 394	20	68	149, 415
Sudbury .....	10	652, 522	°	°	652, 522	36	76	245, 536
Toronto <sup>4</sup> .....	145	11, 128, 699	1, 526, 994	1, 748, 528	14, 404, 221	1, 147	1, 511	6, 799, 060
Windsor <sup>4</sup> .....	24	1, 245, 330	132, 161	23, 300	1, 400, 791	111	189	654, 724
Winnipeg <sup>4</sup> .....	33	3, 415, 708	1, 066, 389	238, 095	4, 720, 192	395	669	2, 523, 126
Regina .....	15	995, 395	°	74, 764	1, 070, 159	68	107	472, 285
Saskatoon .....	11	736, 296	77, 539	43, 998	857, 833	54	126	379, 077
Calgary <sup>4</sup> .....	37	1, 760, 766	457, 390	57, 427	2, 275, 583	123	303	1, 027, 890
Edmonton <sup>4</sup> .....	38	2, 488, 977	634, 804	146, 518	3, 270, 299	158	460	1, 552, 289
Vancouver <sup>4</sup> .....	57	3, 743, 500	442, 635	38, 027	4, 224, 162	217	551	1, 983, 794
Victoria <sup>4</sup> .....	11	772, 229	°	24, 706	796, 935	57	122	415, 738

<sup>1</sup> Includes fur, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unfinished, finished, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>3</sup> Includes coat and towel rentals, dyeing, storage, diaper rentals, etc.

<sup>4</sup> Metropolitan areas.

<sup>5</sup> Included in all other.

<sup>6</sup> Included in cleaning.



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