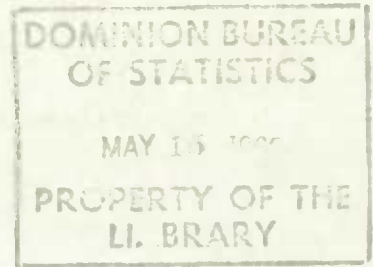


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ANNUAL



# LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND DYERS

## 1960

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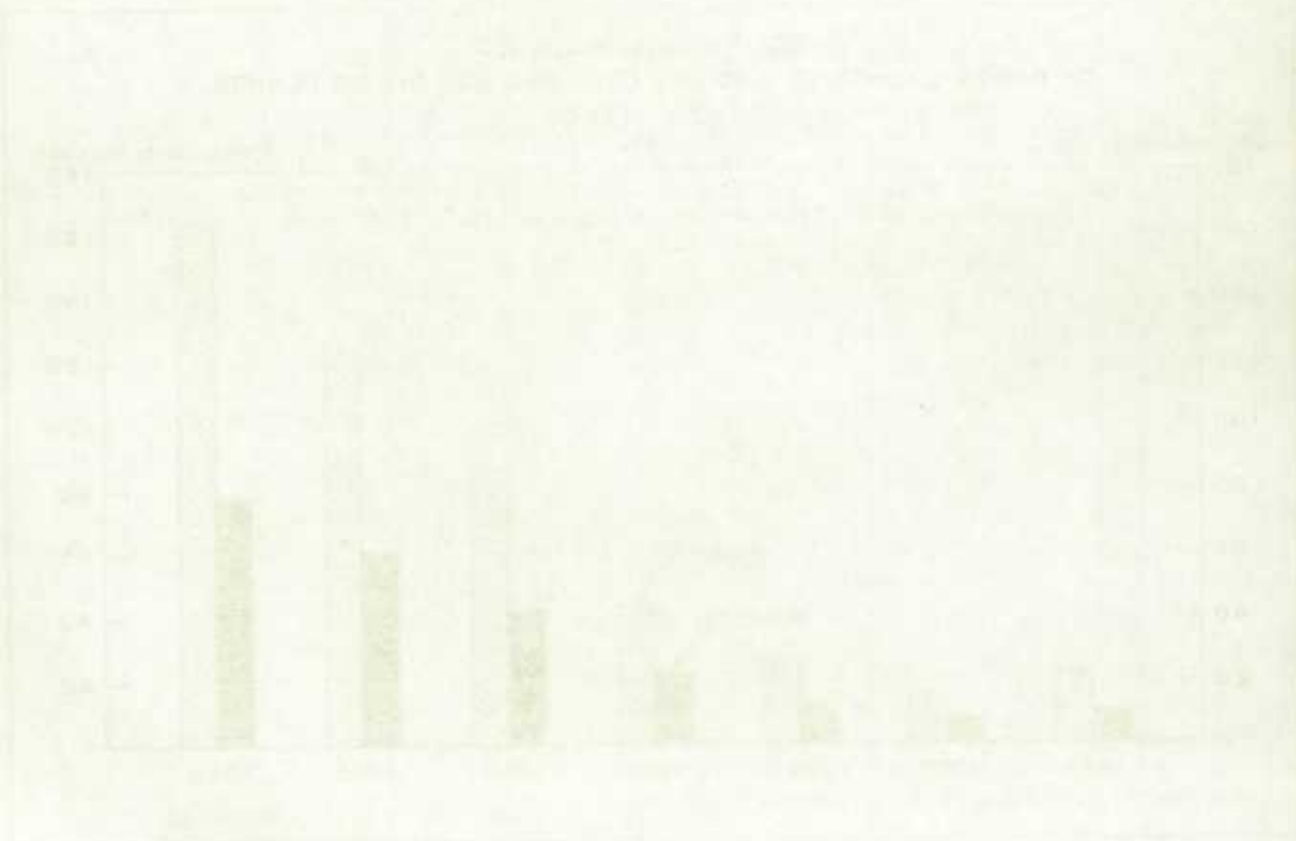
Dry cleaning plants were so classified because the greater portion of their revenue was derived from dry cleaning work. This survey does not include dyeing plants doing work on a commercial or industrial scale for textile plants, etc. This section presents principal statistics of cleaning and dyeing plants by provinces, by size of business, and for selected cities.

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**SYMBOLS**

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- nil or zero.



# LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND DYERS

1960

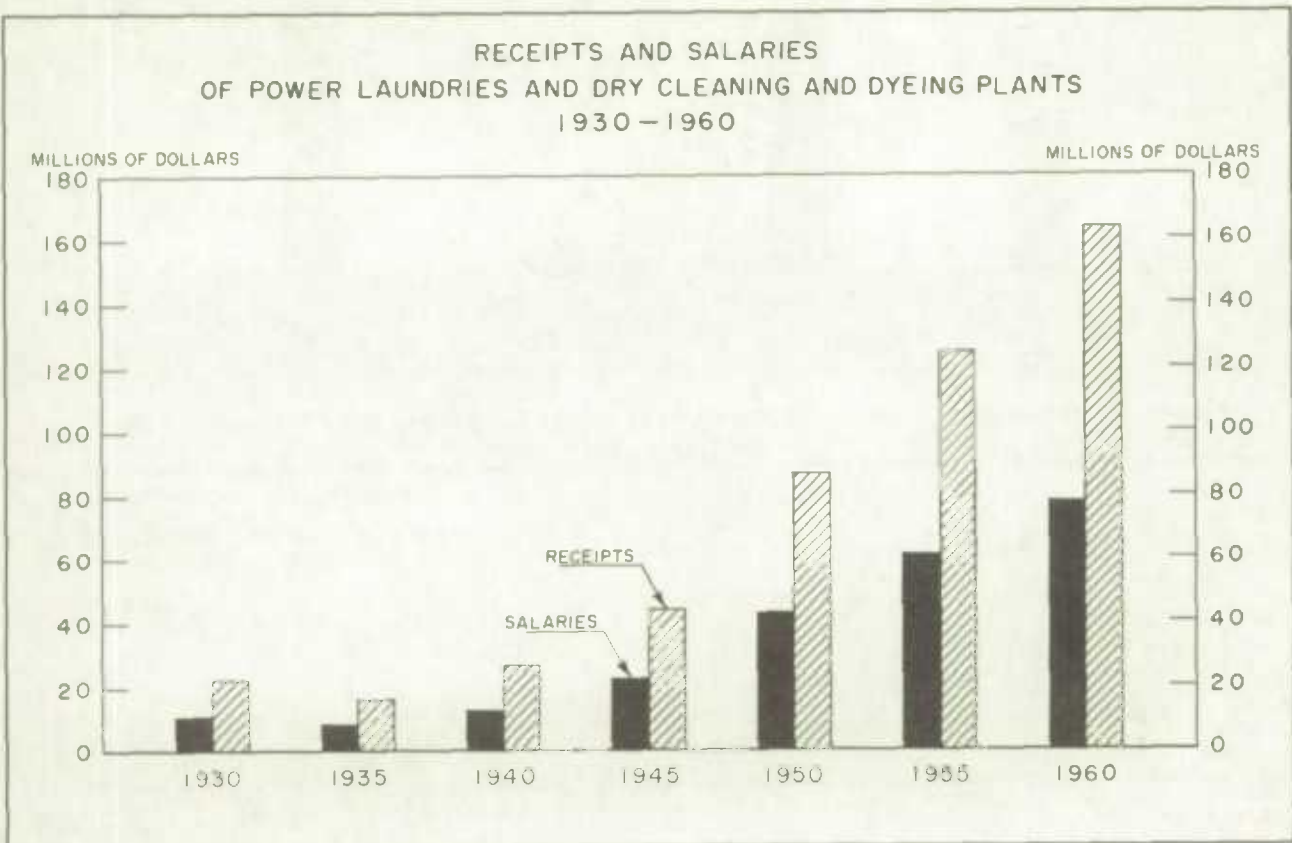
## SECTION 1—GENERAL SUMMARY

This report deals with the business activities of power operated laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants. Plants are classified as power laundries if the greater part of their revenue was derived from laundry work, and as dry cleaners and dyers if the greater part was from dry cleaning and dyeing.

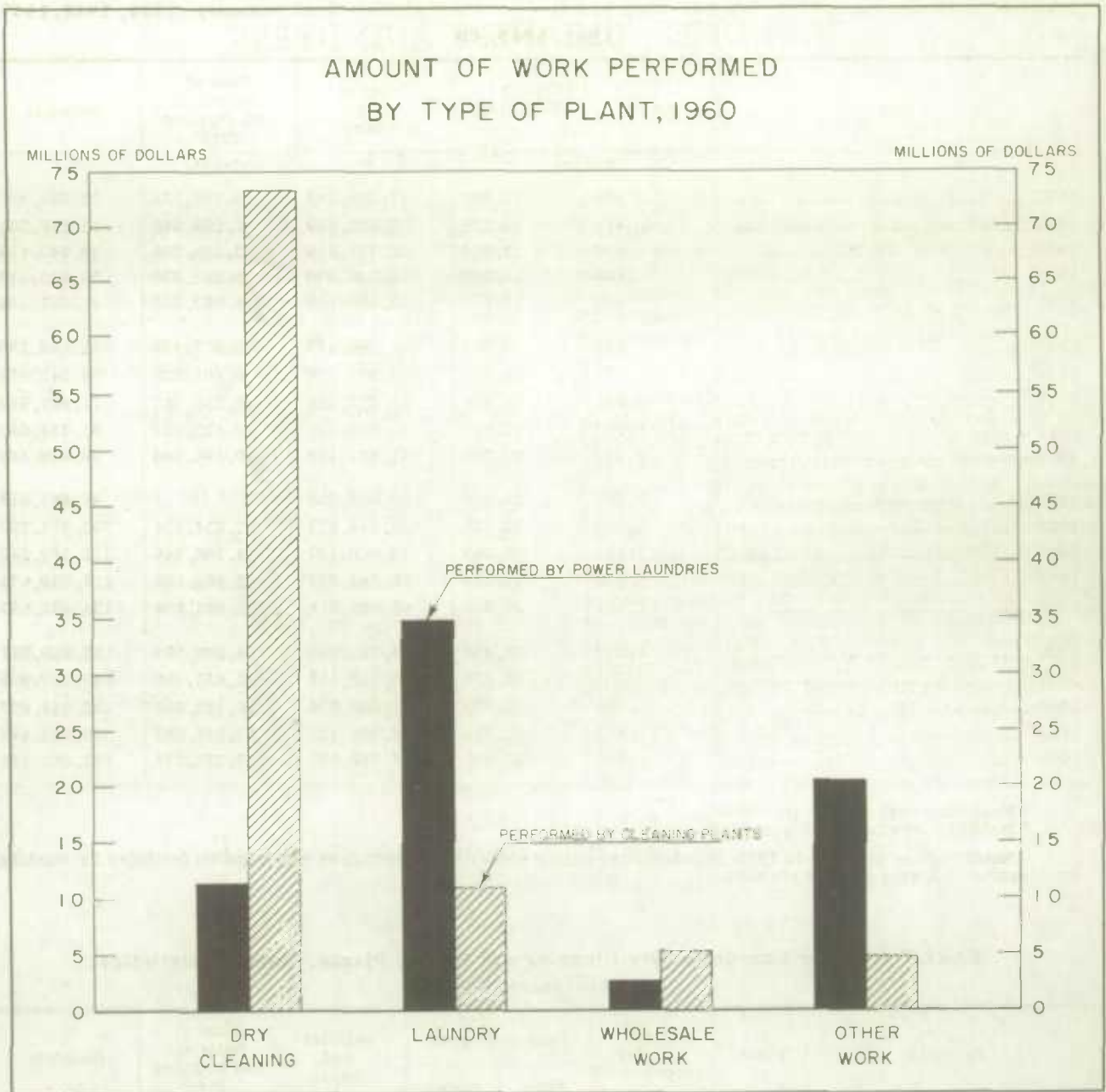
The combined operations of laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants increased slightly in 1960. Receipts reached \$163,465,304, a 2.0 per cent increase from \$160,307,442 for 1959. The average number of employees reported decreased about 2.0 per cent but salaries and wages increased significantly from \$76,208,129 for 1959 to \$77,780,997 for 1960. Throughout this report, salaries and wages include those paid to working executives of incorporated companies but do not include salaries or withdrawals of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. The number of establishments rose to 1,843 for 1960 from 1,813 in 1959. The cost of materials and supplies used remained practically unchanged at \$17,278,174.

In 1960, revenue from laundry totalled \$48,792,093, a small increase from \$48,535,322 reported for the previous year. About 2.0 per cent more of the total was reported by dry cleaning plants than in 1959. Revenue from dry cleaning was \$89,467,712 for 1960 compared with \$88,804,594 for 1959. Eighty-seven per cent of this was reported by dry cleaning plants, practically the same proportion as in the previous year. (See Table 3).

Exclusive of the receipts for cleaning reported by power laundries which had no facilities for dry cleaning and cleaning plants using both petroleum and synthetic solvents, the combined revenue from dry cleaning work performed by power laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants was \$82,368,065. Of this amount \$47,549,062 was the receipts of 902 plants using petroleum solvents and \$34,819,003 of 720 plants using synthetic solvents. A small shift to synthetic solvents is indicated (Table 4).







**Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Power Laundries, Dry Cleaners and Dyers,  
by Provinces, 1960/1959**

Province	Percentage change 1960/1959	
	Number of plants	Receipts
	per cent	
<b>Canada</b> .....	+ 1.7	+ 2.0
Newfoundland .....	+ 12.5	1
Prince Edward Island .....	1	1
Nova Scotia .....	+ 1.6	- 3.6
New Brunswick .....	+ 2.1	+ 6.2
Quebec .....	+ 4.8	+ 2.5
Ontario .....	+ 0.4	+ 2.0
Manitoba .....	- 5.6	+ 2.2
Saskatchewan .....	1	+ 0.6
Alberta .....	- 1.2	+ 4.5
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	+ 6.3	+ 0.3

<sup>1</sup> Unchanged.

<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 1. Power Laundries, Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Historical Summary, 1930, 1933, 1937, 1941, 1945 - 60**

Year	Plants	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used <sup>1</sup>	Receipts
1930 .....	368	11,885	11,249,945	2,196,139	22,695,880
1933 .....	411	10,528	7,882,389	1,399,646	15,239,981
1937 .....	418	12,551	10,171,710	2,259,265	20,343,152
1941 .....	600	18,398	16,246,296	3,782,530	32,495,470
1945 .....	602	21,379	22,499,459	4,668,779	44,081,170
1946 .....	690	23,554	26,260,679	5,577,433	51,148,159
1947 .....	774	24,856	30,501,536	6,601,626	59,043,678
1948 .....	1,081	25,876	35,877,556	8,538,717	71,981,944
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,237	27,126	40,515,431	9,425,121	81,234,045
1950 .....	1,242	27,760	42,681,128	10,190,246	86,836,564
1951 .....	1,298	28,012	46,098,636	..	96,851,857
1952 .....	1,298	28,738	51,644,977	12,854,124	105,331,139
1953 .....	1,339	29,398	55,700,197	13,766,346	113,150,240
1954 .....	1,406	29,239	58,148,357	12,201,103	117,736,073
1955 .....	1,511	29,900	60,951,914	12,924,524	124,933,593
1956 .....	1,646	31,453	65,711,730	14,895,305	137,400,931
1957 .....	1,701	31,258	70,156,111	15,457,685	147,387,895
1958 .....	1,739	30,979	72,280,096	16,175,650	152,544,693
1959 .....	1,813	31,187	76,208,129	17,246,692	160,307,442
1960 .....	1,843	30,598	77,780,997	17,278,174	163,465,304

<sup>1</sup> Excluding cost of linen from 1954.<sup>2</sup> Including Newfoundland from 1949.

Note: Figures previous to 1941 included linen supply houses and distributors which had no facilities for washing, dry cleaning or dyeing on their premises.

**TABLE 2. Power Laundries, Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Summary Statistics, by Provinces, 1960**

Province	Plants	Total working proprietors <sup>1</sup>	Paid employees		Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
			Male	Female			
		number	number		dollars		
Canada .....	1,843	1,500	11,597	19,001	77,780,997	17,278,174	163,465,304
Newfoundland .....	18	16	171	215	876,702	212,964	1,887,837
Prince Edward Island .....	12	33	425	562	1,944,627	483,674	4,175,428
Nova Scotia .....	62	36	244	539	1,408,604	380,926	3,175,531
New Brunswick .....	49	295	3,480	4,022	18,837,733	4,344,805	38,823,975
Quebec .....	373	686	4,527	7,935	31,407,307	7,162,046	67,306,239
Ontario .....	788	47	575	1,231	4,627,514	916,942	9,014,041
Manitoba .....	67	100	300	615	2,340,455	567,887	5,248,649
Saskatchewan .....	100	171	799	1,701	6,298,898	1,365,183	13,605,500
Alberta .....	171	203	1,076	2,181	10,039,157	1,843,747	20,228,104
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	203						

<sup>1</sup> Unincorporated firms only.<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Laundry and Dry Cleaning Receipts, by Type of Establishment and by Provinces, 1960**

Province	Laundry receipts			Dry cleaning receipts		
	Total receipts	Per cent received by		Total receipts	Per cent received by	
		Power laundries	Dry cleaning plants		Power laundries	Dry cleaning plants
	\$	per cent		\$	per cent	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>48,792,093</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>89,467,712</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>87.0</b>
Newfoundland.....	557,594	72.0	28.0	1,305,688	8.5	91.5
Prince Edward Island.....						
Nova Scotia.....	1,493,994	72.1	27.9	2,500,758	6.6	93.4
New Brunswick.....	1,170,086	83.8	16.2	1,974,425	22.1	77.9
Quebec.....	13,645,739	84.9	15.1	19,246,665	16.7	83.3
Ontario.....	17,174,703	73.4	26.6	38,132,476	9.5	90.5
Manitoba.....	2,957,945	46.3	53.7	4,789,039	4.4	95.6
Saskatchewan.....	1,557,765	73.6	26.4	3,596,868	7.7	92.3
Alberta.....	3,430,434	65.8	34.2	8,166,078	12.8	87.2
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	6,803,833	85.2	14.8	9,755,715	25.8	74.2

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 4. Revenue from Dry Cleaning Work Performed by Power Laundries and Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, classified by Type of Process Used and by Provinces, 1960**

Province	Petroleum only			Synthetic only		
	Number of plants	Dry cleaning receipts		Number of plants	Dry cleaning receipts	
		Amount	Per cent of total		Amount	Per cent of total
		\$			\$	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>902</b>	<b>47,549,062</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>34,819,003</b>	<b>39.0</b>
Newfoundland.....	6	203,846	21.1	8	544,730	56.3
Prince Edward Island.....	7	167,946	49.6	4	170,796	50.4
Nova Scotia.....	35	1,094,083	43.9	19	1,101,879	44.2
New Brunswick.....	32	1,154,646	58.5	9	280,716	14.2
Quebec.....	162	9,535,710	49.6	158	8,618,460	44.8
Ontario.....	323	19,143,296	50.4	366	16,702,188	43.9
Manitoba.....	31	1,999,681	42.1	26	948,131	19.9
Saskatchewan.....	69	2,598,955	72.3	27	914,737	25.4
Alberta.....	118	4,926,094	60.4	43	2,922,915	35.8
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	119	6,724,805	69.1	60	2,614,451	26.8

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**Note:** The receipts shown in this table do not agree with receipts shown in Table 3 because the receipts of plants using both types of solvents and the receipts of power laundries that have cleaning work done by cleaning plants are omitted. The percentage distribution of receipts between petroleum using plants and synthetic using plants does not add to 100% because the receipts of plants using both types of solvents are included in the total on which the distribution is calculated.



## SECTION II - POWER LAUNDRIES

The 329 power laundries operating in 1960 reported receipts totalling \$69,251,345, an increase of 1.7 per cent over the 1959 total of \$68,095,503 reported by 330 plants. Average receipts per plant, at \$210,490, were 2.0 per cent above the 1959 figure. Receipts per capita decreased to \$3.88 from \$3.90 for 1959 while the number of plants per 100,000 population remained practically unchanged.

Four provinces indicated decreased receipts, the greatest being 10.3 per cent for Nova Scotia. Six provinces (Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island considered together) indicated increased receipts, the largest being 7.4 per cent for New Brunswick.

The number of persons employed in power laundries totalled 13,537, a small decrease from 13,954 reported for 1959. Salaries and wages amounted to \$34,433,177, an increase of 1.7 per cent from 1959. The average salary, or wage, was \$2,544, an increase of 4.6 per cent over \$2,431 calculated for 1959.

Of their total revenue, power laundries obtained 50.3 per cent from laundry work (52.2 per cent in 1959), 16.5 per cent from cleaning (16.6 per cent),

3.7 per cent from wholesale laundry and dry cleaning (3.6 per cent), 28.0 per cent from rental services and 1.5 per cent from other services. Coat and towel rentals have now been brought together with diaper and other rentals to form a "rental services" category. Rental services and the residual item formed 29.5 per cent of total receipts for 1960 and the comparable figure for 1959 was 27.6 per cent.

A classification of power laundries by size of receipts in Table 9 shows that 102 plants with an annual volume of \$200,000 or more accounted for 78.2 per cent of total receipts, 60 plants with a volume ranging from \$100,000 to \$199,999 accounted for 12.4 per cent, 61 plants with a volume ranging from \$50,000 to \$99,999 accounted for 6.0 per cent, and 106 plants with a volume of less than \$50,000 for 3.4 per cent.

Operating expenses of power laundries amounted to \$64,074,995, an increase of 1.4 per cent from 1959. This represented 92.5 per cent of receipts compared with 92.8 per cent for the previous year. Ratios of the various expense items to receipts were very similar to those for 1959 (Table 6).

Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Power Laundries,  
by Provinces, 1960/1959

Province	Percentage change 1960/1959	
	Number of plants	Receipts
	per cent	
Canada .....	- 0.3	+ 1.7
Newfoundland .....	+ 33.3	} + 2.4
Prince Edward Island .....	'	
Nova Scotia .....	- 15.4	- 10.3
New Brunswick .....	'	+ 7.4
Quebec .....	+ 1.3	+ 3.4
Ontario .....	+ 1.5	+ 3.0
Manitoba .....	'	+ 4.1
Saskatchewan .....	'	- 1.3
Alberta .....	- 8.0	- 0.1
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	- 2.2	- 1.9

<sup>1</sup> Unchanged.

<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 5. Power Laundries, Historical Summary, 1930-60

Year	Plants	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used <sup>1</sup>	Receipts
				dollars	
	number			dollars	
1930	242	9,100	8,140,177	1,571,747	16,283,555
1931	250	8,807	7,709,856	1,350,015	14,879,919
1932	243	8,292	6,482,339	1,065,906	12,297,061
1933	239	7,616	5,501,305	896,954	10,373,890
1934	236	7,393	5,387,274	945,620	10,588,505
1935	237	7,644	5,667,658	1,118,401	10,983,378
1936	229	7,925	5,997,096	1,274,941	12,023,808
1937	225	8,576	6,678,998	1,403,073	13,163,778
1938	232	8,981	7,029,171	1,542,216	13,734,707
1939	234	9,217	7,465,732	1,617,367	14,267,745
1940	230	10,034	8,156,441	1,808,671	16,719,106
1941	237	11,844	10,120,662	2,348,740	19,816,895
1942	238	12,848	11,678,625	2,533,216	22,396,324
1943	225	13,209	12,338,829	2,530,464	23,436,392
1944	227	13,259	12,780,585	2,491,258	24,559,144
1945	217	13,232	13,651,511	2,717,027	25,463,096
1946	238	13,674	14,647,668	3,073,671	27,427,219
1947	244	13,950	16,357,072	3,560,120	30,459,393
1948	294	13,923	18,737,302	4,138,029	35,360,996
1949 <sup>2</sup>	332	14,240	20,408,336	4,485,436	38,659,596
1950	323	14,310	20,976,430	4,811,682	40,586,942
1951	317	14,079	22,248,517	..	44,053,442
1952	307	13,922	24,496,053	6,143,769	46,852,690
1953	310	14,164	25,801,841	6,511,296	49,120,933
1954	299	13,754	26,635,646	4,665,671	50,513,242
1955	306	13,991	28,078,112	4,994,234	54,199,647
1956	308	14,514	30,090,800	5,738,133	58,873,728
1957	320	14,557	31,869,671	5,746,805	63,106,386
1958	322	14,258	32,761,909	6,048,982	65,350,103
1959	330	13,954	33,864,341	6,658,212	68,095,503
1960	329	13,537	34,433,177	6,455,974	69,251,345

<sup>1</sup> Excluding linen cost from 1954.<sup>2</sup> Including Newfoundland from 1949.

TABLE 6. Power Laundries, Operating Results, 1959 and 1960

Item	1959	1960	Percentage change 1960/1959
Plants reporting	No. 330	329	- 0.3
Total receipts	\$ 68,095,503	69,251,345	+ 1.7
Average receipts per plant	\$ 206,350	210,490	+ 2.0
Estimated population of Canada <sup>1</sup>	No. 17,442,000	17,814,000	+ 2.1
Receipts per capita	\$ 3.90	3.88	- 0.5
Plants per 100,000 population	No. 1.9	1.8	
Paid employees:			
Total	" 13,954	13,537	- 3.0
Male	" 4,645	4,612	- 0.7
Female	" 9,309	8,925	- 4.1
Total salaries and wages	\$ 33,864,341	34,433,177	+ 1.7
Percentage of total receipts	% 49.8	49.7	
Average salary or wage per employee	\$ 2,431	2,544	+ 4.6
Total cost of fuel and electricity	\$ 2,629,725	2,558,078	- 2.7
Percentage of total receipts	% 3.8	3.7	
Cost of materials and supplies used	\$ 6,658,212	6,455,974	- 3.0
Percentage of total receipts	% 9.8	9.3	
All other operating expenses	\$ 20,038,109	20,627,766	+ 2.9
Percentage of total receipts	% 29.4	29.8	
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$ 63,190,387</b>	<b>64,074,995</b>	<b>+ 1.4</b>
Percentage of total receipts	% 92.8	92.5	

<sup>1</sup> As at June 1st.

TABLE 7. Power Laundries, Summary Statistics by Provinces, 1960

Province	Plants	Total working proprietors <sup>1</sup>	Paid employees		Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
			Male	Female			
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>329</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>4,612</b>	<b>8,925</b>	<b>34,433,177</b>	<b>6,455,974</b>	<b>69,251,345</b>
Newfoundland .....	4	—	36	82	204,279	51,341	512,398
Prince Edward Island .....	2		133	222	667,140	141,140	1,317,211
Nova Scotia .....	11	5	103	259	687,630	172,362	1,428,054
New Brunswick .....	11	44	1,590	2,540	10,104,088	2,090,716	20,022,718
Quebec .....	78	98	1,594	3,409	12,379,108	2,295,114	25,206,651
Ontario .....	138	5	139	328	1,109,346	205,745	2,345,842
Manitoba .....	9	3	65	200	732,786	157,697	1,426,613
Saskatchewan .....	8	11	302	662	2,393,504	427,130	5,055,352
Alberta .....	23	18	650	1,223	6,155,296	914,729	11,936,506
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	45						

<sup>1</sup> Unincorporated firms only.<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 8. Power Laundries, Receipts by Type of Service Performed, by Provinces, 1960

Province	Laundry <sup>1</sup>		Cleaning <sup>2</sup>		Wholesale laundry and dry cleaning		Rental services		All other <sup>3</sup>		Total receipts	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>34,865,836</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>11,402,080</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>2,555,900</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>19,420,910</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>1,006,619</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>69,251,345</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Newfoundland .....	401,531	78.4	110,867	21.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	512,398	100.0
Prince Edward Island .....												
Nova Scotia .....	945,709	71.8	164,691	12.5	4	4	—	—	4	4	1,317,211	100.0
New Brunswick .....	980,297	68.6	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	1,428,054	100.0
Quebec .....	10,296,883	51.4	3,122,508	15.6	1,370,057	6.9	4,912,218	24.5	321,052	1.6	20,022,718	100.0
Ontario .....	11,999,006	47.6	3,562,526	14.1	685,257	2.7	8,731,268	34.7	228,594	0.9	25,206,651	100.0
Manitoba .....	1,369,779	58.4	212,848	9.1	—	—	4	4	4	4	2,345,842	100.0
Saskatchewan .....	1,146,578	80.4	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	1,426,613	100.0
Alberta .....	2,186,451	43.3	1,004,174	19.9	4	4	4	4	4	4	5,055,352	100.0
British Columbia <sup>4</sup> .....	5,539,602	46.4	2,510,647	21.0	256,181	2.1	3,278,920	27.5	353,185	3.0	11,936,506	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes unfinished and finished, commercial and industrial.<sup>2</sup> Includes fur, commercial and industrial.<sup>3</sup> Includes dyeing, storage, etc.<sup>4</sup> Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.<sup>5</sup> Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total receipts for each province.

TABLE 9. Power Laundries, classified by Size of Business, 1959 and 1960

Size of business	1959				1960			
	Plants	Receipts			Plants	Receipts		
		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>330</b>	<b>68,095,503</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>206,350</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>69,251,345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>210,490</b>
Less than \$20,000 .....	58	627,430	0.9	10,818	58	688,305	1.0	11,867
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999 .....	21	496,401	0.7	23,638	21	523,614	0.8	24,934
30,000 " 49,999 .....	31	1,250,010	1.9	40,323	27	1,115,141	1.6	41,302
50,000 " 99,999 .....	60	4,215,152	6.2	70,253	61	4,169,674	6.0	68,355
100,000 " 199,999 .....	60	8,797,611	12.9	146,627	60	8,602,462	12.4	143,374
200,000 and over .....	100	52,708,899	77.4	527,089	102	54,152,149	78.2	530,903



TABLE 10. Power Laundries — Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1960

Form of organization and size of business	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expense as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
	number	\$	per cent				
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
All plants .....	192	327,622	50.3	3.4	9.1	30.1	92.9
Less than \$20,000 .....	4	12,801	52.1	6.1	7.9	36.5	102.6
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999 .....	6	25,901	49.0	7.4	11.6	24.7	92.7
30,000 " 49,999 .....	5	43,651	54.0	4.3	10.2	26.6	95.1
50,000 " 99,999 .....	32	70,497	52.7	7.8	9.4	23.5	93.4
100,000 " 199,999 .....	45	145,388	53.2	5.0	10.8	26.6	95.6
200,000 " 299,999 .....	42	249,692	55.1	4.4	10.0	25.5	95.0
300,000 and over .....	58	744,708	48.6	2.7	8.6	32.1	92.0
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
All plants .....	137	46,335	43.9	6.7	11.2	26.6	88.4
Less than \$10,000 .....	18	6,037	23.3	12.3	10.7	25.7	72.0
\$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999 .....	36	14,679	31.9	9.8	11.2	30.3	83.2
20,000 " 29,999 .....	15	24,547	36.7	9.5	10.1	26.1	82.4
30,000 " 49,999 .....	22	40,767	40.9	6.8	11.6	28.6	87.9
50,000 " 99,999 .....	29	65,992	43.2	6.7	12.1	27.6	89.6
100,000 " 199,999 .....	15	148,941	50.1	5.3	10.5	24.5	90.4
200,000 and over .....	2						

TABLE 11. Power Laundries — Operating Costs by Form of Organization, by Provinces, 1960

Form of organization and province	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expense as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
	number	\$	per cent				
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
Canada .....	192	327,622	50.3	3.4	9.1	30.1	92.9
Newfoundland .....	4	85,400	39.8	7.5	10.0	32.4	89.7
Prince Edward Island .....	2						
Nova Scotia .....	9						
New Brunswick .....	6	162,087	50.3	5.2	11.4	26.2	93.1
Quebec .....	43	421,311	50.9	3.5	10.2	29.8	94.4
Ontario .....	73	300,529	49.9	3.5	8.9	31.3	93.6
Manitoba .....	5	459,831	47.9	3.5	8.7	29.0	89.1
Saskatchewan .....	5	267,994	52.3	3.4	11.1	22.2	89.0
Alberta .....	15	320,460	47.8	2.9	8.3	27.5	86.5
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	30	381,956	51.9	2.7	7.5	31.3	93.4
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
Canada .....	137	46,335	43.9	6.7	11.2	26.6	88.4
Newfoundland .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	2	44,851	42.4	8.2	11.3	24.5	86.4
New Brunswick .....	5						
Quebec .....	35	54,467	46.7	6.6	12.4	25.5	91.2
Ontario .....	65	50,277	43.7	6.5	10.5	27.9	88.6
Manitoba .....	4	11,672	18.3	5.5	11.3	37.4	72.5
Saskatchewan .....	3	28,881	37.0	5.3	10.2	30.1	82.6
Alberta .....	8	31,056	38.7	7.3	10.9	26.7	83.6
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	15	31,855	42.4	7.0	10.8	21.7	81.9

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.



TABLE 12. Power Laundries - Principal Statistics for Selected Cities,<sup>1</sup> 1960

City	Plants	Receipts					Paid employees		Salaries and wages
		Laundry <sup>2</sup>	Cleaning <sup>3</sup>	Rental services	All other <sup>4</sup>	Total	Male	Female	
	number	dollars					number		\$
Halifax .....	4	755,491	\$	-	\$	844,507	87	120	425,788
Montreal .....	37	8,698,030	2,254,392	4,709,848	242,715	15,904,985	1,316	1,913	8,309,074
Quebec .....	7	1,016,339	365,535	\$	\$	1,496,977	86	267	585,450
Hamilton .....	8	946,821	251,951	\$	\$	3,146,553	212	254	1,316,401
London .....	3	\$	\$	\$	60,276	2,043,386	120	193	919,176
Ottawa .....	10	1,193,808	514,895	460,097	-	2,168,800	131	322	1,012,565
Toronto .....	44	5,589,914	834,700	4,177,524	62,666	10,664,804	646	1,482	5,437,941
Windsor .....	5	413,631	\$	538,883	\$	1,143,477	79	125	535,507
Winnipeg .....	6	1,337,091	\$	\$	\$	2,313,154	138	324	1,103,809
Calgary .....	5	711,472	416,797	\$	\$	1,962,423	112	197	830,442
Edmonton .....	7	958,142	256,015	\$	\$	2,107,363	127	294	1,062,591
Vancouver .....	13	3,649,422	1,412,118	2,794,740	321,214	8,177,494	453	788	4,108,299
Victoria .....	4	809,151	263,112	\$	\$	1,408,372	95	167	866,859

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan areas.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unfinished and finished, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>3</sup> Includes fur, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>4</sup> Includes dyeing, storage, etc.

<sup>5</sup> Withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.

### SECTION III - DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS

An increase of 31 plants in 1960 over 1959 brought the number of plants to 1,514. Receipts totalled \$94,213,959, an increase of 2.2 per cent over the 1959 figure. The average receipts per plant increased fractionally to \$62,229. On a per capita basis, receipts averaged \$5.29 with no change from the previous year. There were 8.5 plants per 100,000 population, also unchanged.

Receipts increased in all provinces except Nova Scotia where a decrease of 0.2 per cent was calculated. The largest provincial increase occurred in Alberta, 7.4 per cent.

Receipts by source, expressed as percentages of total, were as follows: dry cleaning 77.8 per cent, laundry 11.6 per cent, wholesale laundry and dry cleaning 5.5 per cent; rental services, identified for the first time in the annual report, 2.4 per cent; all other 2.7 per cent. In 1959 these percentages were very similar, i.e., 78.8, 10.9, 5.8, and 4.5 respectively, the last item being the sum of rental services and other revenue which was not sub-divided for 1959.

Of the 1,514 dry cleaning and dyeing plants operating in 1960, 199 plants whose volume of business was \$100,000 or more obtained 46.8 per cent of total receipts, 372 plants whose volume ranged from \$50,000 to \$99,999 obtained 27.7 per cent, and 359 plants whose volume ranged from \$30,000 to \$49,999 obtained 14.9 per cent. The remaining 10.6 per cent was obtained by 584 plants with a volume of less than \$30,000.

The number of people employed in 1960 totalled 17,061, down slightly from 17,233 for 1959. Salaries and wages paid were \$43,347,820, an increase of 2.4 per cent from 1959.

Operating expenses of dry cleaning and dyeing plants in 1960 amounted to \$85,668,804 an increase of 2.2 per cent over 1959. The ratio of operating expenses to receipts remained unchanged at 90.9 per cent. The average wage per employee increased by 3.4 per cent from \$2,457 in 1959 to \$2,541 for 1960. Little change occurred from 1959 in the ratios of the individual expense items to receipts as will be noted from Table 14.

**Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants,  
by Provinces, 1960/1959**

Province	Percentage change 1960/1959	
	Number of plants	Receipts
	per cent	
Canada .....	+ 2.1	+ 2.2
Newfoundland .....	+ 7.7	+ 1.4
Prince Edward Island .....	1	+ 0.5
Nova Scotia .....	+ 6.3	- 0.2
New Brunswick .....	+ 2.7	+ 5.2
Quebec .....	+ 5.7	+ 1.6
Ontario .....	+ 0.2	+ 1.4
Manitoba .....	- 6.5	+ 1.5
Saskatchewan .....	1	+ 1.3
Alberta .....	1	+ 7.4
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	+ 9.0	+ 3.7

<sup>1</sup> Unchanged.

<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 13. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Historical Summary, 1930 - 60**

Year	Plants	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used <sup>1</sup>	Receipts
	number			dollars	
1930 .....	126	2,785	3,109,768	624,392	6,412,325
1931 .....	157	2,965	2,961,759	618,014	6,144,765
1932 .....	166	2,878	2,538,102	521,680	5,005,718
1933 .....	172	2,912	2,381,084	502,692	4,866,091
1934 .....	175	2,983	2,526,815	517,812	5,014,107
1935 .....	179	3,108	2,671,476	620,535	5,327,883
1936 .....	191	3,643	3,112,452	709,793	6,304,537
1937 .....	193	3,976	3,492,712	856,192	7,179,374
1938 .....	230	4,320	3,890,227	999,999	7,994,123
1939 .....	268	4,995	4,284,126	1,034,952	8,658,729
1940 .....	300	5,474	4,956,024	1,156,454	10,056,735
1941 .....	363	6,554	6,125,635	1,433,790	12,678,275
1942 .....	365	6,990	6,969,167	1,453,234	14,353,064
1943 .....	362	7,388	7,865,795	1,518,897	15,218,369
1944 .....	399	7,732	8,212,917	1,697,284	16,886,713
1945 .....	385	8,147	8,847,948	1,951,752	18,618,074
1946 .....	452	9,880	11,613,011	2,503,762	23,720,940
1947 .....	530	10,906	14,144,464	3,041,506	28,584,285
1948 .....	787	11,953	17,140,254	4,400,688	36,620,948
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	905	12,886	20,107,095	4,939,685	42,574,449
1950 .....	919	13,450	21,704,698	5,378,564	46,249,622
1951 .....	981	13,933	23,850,119	..	52,798,415
1952 .....	991	14,816	27,148,924	6,710,355	58,478,449
1953 .....	1,029	15,234	29,898,356	7,255,050	64,029,307
1954 .....	1,107	15,485	31,512,711	7,535,432	67,222,831
1955 .....	1,205	15,909	32,873,802	7,930,290	70,733,946
1956 .....	1,338	16,939	35,620,930	9,157,172	78,527,203
1957 .....	1,381	16,701	38,286,440	9,710,880	84,281,509
1958 .....	1,417	16,721	39,518,157	10,126,668	87,194,590
1959 .....	1,483	17,233	42,343,788	10,588,480	92,211,939
1960 .....	1,514	17,061	43,347,820	10,822,200	94,213,959

<sup>1</sup> Excluding cost of linen from 1954.

<sup>2</sup> Including Newfoundland from 1949.

TABLE 14. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Results, 1959 and 1960

Item	1959	1960	Percentage changes 1960/59
Plants reporting ..... No.	1,483	1,514	+ 2.1
Total receipts ..... \$	92,211,939	94,213,959	+ 2.2
Average receipts per plant ..... \$	62,179	62,229	+ 0.1
Estimated population of Canada <sup>1</sup> ..... No.	17,442,000	17,814,000	+ 2.1
Receipts per capita ..... \$	5.29	5.29	<sup>2</sup>
Plants per 100,000 population ..... No.	8.5	8.5	<sup>2</sup>
Paid employees:			
Total ..... "	17,233	17,061	- 1.0
Male ..... "	6,957	6,985	+ 0.4
Female ..... "	10,276	10,076	- 1.9
Total salaries and wages ..... \$	42,343,788	43,347,820	+ 2.4
Percentage of total receipts ..... %	45.9	46.0	
Average salary or wage per employee ..... \$	2,457	2,541	+ 3.4
Total cost of fuel and electricity ..... \$	3,745,096	3,805,198	+ 1.6
Percentage of total receipts ..... %	4.1	4.0	
Cost of materials and supplies used ..... \$	10,588,480	10,822,200	+ 2.2
Percentage of total receipts ..... %	11.5	11.5	
All other operating expenses ..... \$	27,149,921	27,693,586	+ 2.0
Percentage of total receipts ..... %	29.4	29.4	
<b>Total expenses</b> ..... \$	<b>83,827,285</b>	<b>85,668,804</b>	<b>+ 2.2</b>
Percentage of total receipts ..... %	90.9	90.9	

<sup>1</sup> As at June 1st.<sup>2</sup> Unchanged.

TABLE 15. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Summary Statistics by Provinces, 1960

Province	Plants	Total working proprietors <sup>1</sup>	Paid employees		Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
			Male	Female			
			number		dollars		
Canada .....	1,514	1,314	6,985	10,076	43,347,820	10,822,200	94,213,959
Newfoundland .....	14	6	97	105	542,861	113,217	1,028,678
Prince Edward Island .....	10	10	38	28	129,562	48,406	346,761
Nova Scotia .....	51	31	292	340	1,277,487	342,534	2,858,217
New Brunswick .....	38	31	141	280	720,974	208,564	1,747,477
Quebec .....	295	251	1,890	1,482	8,733,645	2,254,089	18,801,257
Ontario .....	650	588	2,933	4,526	19,028,199	4,866,932	42,099,588
Manitoba .....	58	42	436	903	3,518,168	711,197	6,668,199
Saskatchewan .....	92	97	235	415	1,607,669	410,190	3,822,036
Alberta .....	148	146	497	1,039	3,905,394	938,053	8,550,148
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	158	112	426	958	3,883,861	929,018	8,291,598

<sup>1</sup> Unincorporated firms only.<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.



**TABLE 16. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants – Receipts by Type of Service Performed, by Provinces, 1960**

Province	Cleaning <sup>1</sup>		Laundry <sup>2</sup>		Wholesale laundry and dry cleaning		Rental services		All other <sup>3</sup>		Total receipts	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>73,342,727</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>10,929,124</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>5,164,138</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2,221,111</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2,556,859</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>94,213,959</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Newfoundland .....	861,363	83.7	4	4	4	4	4	4	11,340	1.1	1,028,678	100.0
Prince Edward Island .....	332,958	96.0	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	346,761	100.0
Nova Scotia .....	2,336,067	81.7	410,838	14.4	4	4	4	4	95,712	3.3	2,858,217	100.0
New Brunswick .....	1,537,441	88.0	189,789	10.9	—	—	—	—	20,247	1.1	1,747,477	100.0
Quebec .....	14,507,016	77.2	2,034,596	10.8	1,561,344	8.3	4	4	4	4	18,801,257	100.0
Ontario .....	32,058,695	76.1	4,149,850	9.9	2,851,845	6.8	1,959,717	4.6	1,079,481	2.6	42,099,588	100.0
Manitoba .....	4,478,891	67.2	1,448,666	21.7	236,800	3.6	4	4	4	4	6,668,199	100.0
Saskatchewan .....	3,250,610	85.1	396,677	10.4	83,933	2.2	4	4	4	4	3,822,036	100.0
Alberta .....	7,099,394	83.0	1,159,380	13.6	34,555	0.4	105,051	1.2	151,768	1.8	8,550,148	100.0
British Columbia <sup>5</sup> .....	6,880,292	83.0	983,265	11.8	389,561	4.7	4	4	4	4	8,291,598	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes fur, commercial and industrial.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unfinished and finished, commercial and industrial.

<sup>3</sup> Includes dyeing, storage, etc.

<sup>4</sup> Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.

<sup>5</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**Note:** The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total receipts for each province.

**TABLE 17. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, classified by Size of Business, 1959 and 1960**

Size of business	1959				1960			
	Plants	Receipts			Plants	Receipts		
		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant
	number	\$	%	\$	number	\$	%	\$
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>1,483</b>	<b>92,211,939</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62,179</b>	<b>1,514</b>	<b>94,213,959</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62,229</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	211	2,008,706	2.2	9,520	231	2,297,988	2.4	9,948
\$ 15,000 to \$ 19,999 .....	131	2,291,339	2.5	17,491	141	2,478,722	2.6	17,580
20,000 " 29,999 .....	235	5,829,247	6.3	24,805	212	5,271,146	5.6	24,864
30,000 " 49,999 .....	358	13,947,328	15.1	38,959	359	14,070,341	14.9	39,193
50,000 " 99,999 .....	345	23,684,689	25.7	68,651	372	26,041,392	27.7	70,004
100,000 and over .....	203	44,450,630	48.2	218,969	199	44,054,370	46.8	221,379

**TABLE 18. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants – Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1960**

Form of organization and size of business	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
			per cent				
	number	\$					
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>534</b>	<b>110,536</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>94.9</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	14	9,150	48.1	7.6	13.4	29.5	98.6
\$ 15,000 to \$ 19,999 .....	15	18,035	43.8	6.2	13.3	31.7	95.0
20,000 " 29,999 .....	29	24,655	47.1	6.0	10.9	30.2	94.2
30,000 " 49,999 .....	103	39,788	48.0	4.3	11.3	30.0	93.6
50,000 " 99,999 .....	211	72,076	48.2	4.0	11.5	29.8	93.5
100,000 " 199,999 .....	102	136,031	50.6	3.6	11.3	28.3	93.8
200,000 " 299,999 .....	31	237,383	53.5	3.2	10.7	28.1	95.5
300,000 and over .....	29	599,045	52.7	2.7	11.0	30.8	97.2



**TABLE 18. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants – Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1960 – Concluded**

Form of organization and size of business	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
	number	\$	per cent				
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
All plants .....	980	35,906	38.1	5.0	11.9	29.2	84.2
Less than \$7,500 .....	53	5,360	18.7	11.4	11.9	32.3	74.3
\$ 7,500 to \$ 9,999 .....	39	8,727	24.3	9.7	11.2	33.9	79.1
10,000 " 14,999 .....	125	12,364	25.2	8.2	13.1	30.9	77.4
15,000 " 19,999 .....	126	17,525	30.5	7.0	12.3	30.8	80.6
20,000 " 29,999 .....	183	24,897	33.9	6.0	11.6	29.4	80.9
30,000 " 49,999 .....	256	38,954	37.5	5.1	12.4	29.6	84.6
50,000 " 99,999 .....	161	67,288	41.0	4.0	11.7	28.0	84.7
100,000 and over .....	37	147,245	45.9	3.5	11.4	28.8	89.6

**TABLE 19. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants – Operating Costs by Form of Organization, by Provinces, 1960**

Form of organization and province	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
	number	\$	per cent				
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
Canada .....	534	110,536	50.7	3.5	11.2	29.5	94.9
Newfoundland .....	10	99,075	54.0	4.6	10.9	30.8	100.3
Prince Edward Island .....	3	51,944	45.7	5.5	15.9	26.8	93.9
Nova Scotia .....	26	79,163	47.4	4.4	11.6	26.8	90.2
New Brunswick .....	12	81,664	44.6	5.3	12.7	32.4	95.0
Quebec .....	94	115,060	50.8	4.1	11.4	29.9	96.2
Ontario .....	219	112,800	50.3	3.4	11.3	31.3	96.3
Manitoba .....	27	217,773	55.5	2.2	10.7	24.2	92.6
Saskatchewan .....	21	93,093	48.3	3.2	10.4	29.3	91.2
Alberta .....	53	107,942	49.1	2.4	10.8	29.0	91.3
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	69	83,577	51.8	4.0	11.1	27.7	94.6
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
Canada .....	980	35,908	38.1	5.0	11.9	29.2	84.2
Newfoundland .....	4	9,483	21.5	7.0	12.5	26.5	67.5
Prince Edward Island .....	7	27,276	30.6	6.0	12.4	20.1	69.1
Nova Scotia .....	25	31,999	37.7	6.0	12.9	26.7	83.3
New Brunswick .....	26	29,519	37.0	7.1	10.9	30.2	85.2
Quebec .....	201	39,729	40.6	5.4	12.8	28.8	87.6
Ontario .....	431	40,363	38.0	4.6	11.9	29.9	84.4
Manitoba .....	31	25,430	32.7	6.3	10.6	30.5	80.1
Saskatchewan .....	71	26,297	35.5	4.8	11.1	28.7	80.1
Alberta .....	95	29,781	38.6	4.3	11.3	27.2	81.4
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	89	28,368	35.7	5.8	11.3	28.8	81.6

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 20. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Principal Statistics for Selected Cities, 1960

City	Plants	Receipts				Paid employees		Salaries and wages
		Cleaning <sup>1</sup>	Laundry <sup>2</sup>	All other <sup>3</sup>	Total	Male	Female	
	number	dollars				number		\$
St. John's <sup>4</sup>	7	570,436	97,914	11,099	679,449	68	72	396,244
Halifax <sup>4</sup>	13	877,690	147,139	91,464	1,116,293	100	121	526,807
Sydney	6	403,670	"	"	476,255	45	77	220,672
Saint-John <sup>4</sup>	6	411,234	"	"	455,417	26	80	202,261
Montreal <sup>4</sup>	94	7,349,405	988,997	391,859	8,730,261	810	658	4,203,899
Quebec <sup>4</sup>	19	1,451,863	260,116	136,064	1,848,043	165	161	951,370
Sherbrooke	9	327,628	"	"	458,971	41	45	216,863
Three-Rivers	7	440,348	"	"	516,307	61	48	238,718
Brantford	6	514,011	"	"	709,237	62	97	393,505
Fort William	7	470,683	"	"	507,082	33	65	260,730
Hamilton <sup>4</sup>	32	2,840,419	295,507	160,127	3,296,053	196	427	1,542,607
Kingston	6	543,715	"	"	660,475	36	80	288,768
Kitchener	9	590,736	60,204	13,611	664,551	38	70	319,409
London <sup>4</sup>	13	1,265,039	227,058	22,628	1,514,725	110	186	710,013
Oshawa	12	447,954	"	"	495,989	27	85	221,199
Ottawa <sup>4</sup>	41	2,338,885	476,366	395,663	3,210,914	213	319	1,354,732
Peterborough	8	346,917	35,450	892	383,259	18	49	151,036
St-Catharines	9	451,647	52,911	15,802	520,360	55	53	266,933
Sarnia	5	"	"	—	349,869	20	43	158,162
Sault Ste. Marie	7	406,119	"	"	457,419	25	58	208,737
Sudbury	11	543,996	—	—	543,996	40	67	239,996
Toronto <sup>4</sup>	172	12,065,914	1,974,066	2,141,113	16,181,093	1,109	1,621	7,628,523
Windsor <sup>5</sup>	24	1,246,184	150,101	30,203	1,426,488	123	156	659,299
Winnipeg <sup>4</sup>	31	3,546,361	1,273,674	329,976	5,150,011	357	741	2,891,946
Regina	14	973,744	70,357	32,101	1,076,202	77	108	509,828
Saskatoon	10	715,024	116,877	13,213	845,114	59	102	391,041
Calgary <sup>4</sup>	40	2,245,655	528,412	115,616	2,889,683	162	398	1,425,313
Edmonton <sup>4</sup>	39	3,023,985	519,323	132,696	3,676,004	222	411	1,704,206
Vancouver <sup>4</sup>	63	3,883,867	560,660	18,796	4,463,323	213	518	2,134,503
Victoria <sup>4</sup>	13	841,768	"	"	889,016	51	126	506,455

<sup>1</sup> Includes fur, wholesale, commercial and industrial.<sup>2</sup> Includes unfinished, finished, wholesale, commercial and industrial.<sup>3</sup> Includes coat and towel rentals, dyeing, storage, diaper rentals, etc.<sup>4</sup> Metropolitan areas.<sup>5</sup> Withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Year	Area	Population	Area	Population	Area	Population
1950	...	...	...	...	...	...
1951	...	...	...	...	...	...
1952	...	...	...	...	...	...
1953	...	...	...	...	...	...
1954	...	...	...	...	...	...
1955	...	...	...	...	...	...
1956	...	...	...	...	...	...
1957	...	...	...	...	...	...
1958	...	...	...	...	...	...
1959	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960	...	...	...	...	...	...
1961	...	...	...	...	...	...
1962	...	...	...	...	...	...
1963	...	...	...	...	...	...
1964	...	...	...	...	...	...
1965	...	...	...	...	...	...
1966	...	...	...	...	...	...
1967	...	...	...	...	...	...
1968	...	...	...	...	...	...
1969	...	...	...	...	...	...
1970	...	...	...	...	...	...
1971	...	...	...	...	...	...
1972	...	...	...	...	...	...
1973	...	...	...	...	...	...
1974	...	...	...	...	...	...
1975	...	...	...	...	...	...
1976	...	...	...	...	...	...
1977	...	...	...	...	...	...
1978	...	...	...	...	...	...
1979	...	...	...	...	...	...
1980	...	...	...	...	...	...
1981	...	...	...	...	...	...
1982	...	...	...	...	...	...
1983	...	...	...	...	...	...
1984	...	...	...	...	...	...
1985	...	...	...	...	...	...
1986	...	...	...	...	...	...
1987	...	...	...	...	...	...
1988	...	...	...	...	...	...
1989	...	...	...	...	...	...
1990	...	...	...	...	...	...
1991	...	...	...	...	...	...
1992	...	...	...	...	...	...
1993	...	...	...	...	...	...
1994	...	...	...	...	...	...
1995	...	...	...	...	...	...
1996	...	...	...	...	...	...
1997	...	...	...	...	...	...
1998	...	...	...	...	...	...
1999	...	...	...	...	...	...
2000	...	...	...	...	...	...
2001	...	...	...	...	...	...
2002	...	...	...	...	...	...
2003	...	...	...	...	...	...
2004	...	...	...	...	...	...
2005	...	...	...	...	...	...
2006	...	...	...	...	...	...
2007	...	...	...	...	...	...
2008	...	...	...	...	...	...
2009	...	...	...	...	...	...
2010	...	...	...	...	...	...
2011	...	...	...	...	...	...
2012	...	...	...	...	...	...
2013	...	...	...	...	...	...
2014	...	...	...	...	...	...
2015	...	...	...	...	...	...
2016	...	...	...	...	...	...
2017	...	...	...	...	...	...
2018	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019	...	...	...	...	...	...
2020	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "U.S. Census Bureau Reports," Washington, D.C., 2020.   
 \* Data for 2020 are preliminary.   
 † Data for 2020 are based on the 2020 Census of the United States.   
 ‡ Data for 2020 are based on the 2020 Census of the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

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