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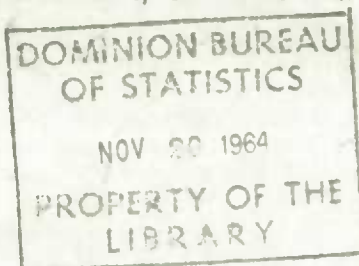
ANNUAL



POWER LAUNDRIES, DRY CLEANING  
AND DYEING PLANTS

1961

Formerly "Laundries, Cleaners and Dyers"



*Published by Authority of*  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

Merchandising and Services Division

November 1964  
6424-504

Price: 50 cents

**PUBLICATIONS RELATING TO THE WHOLESALE AND SERVICES TRADES**

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### **SYMBOLS**

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- nil or zero.

# POWER LAUNDRIES, DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS

1961

## SECTION I—GENERAL SUMMARY

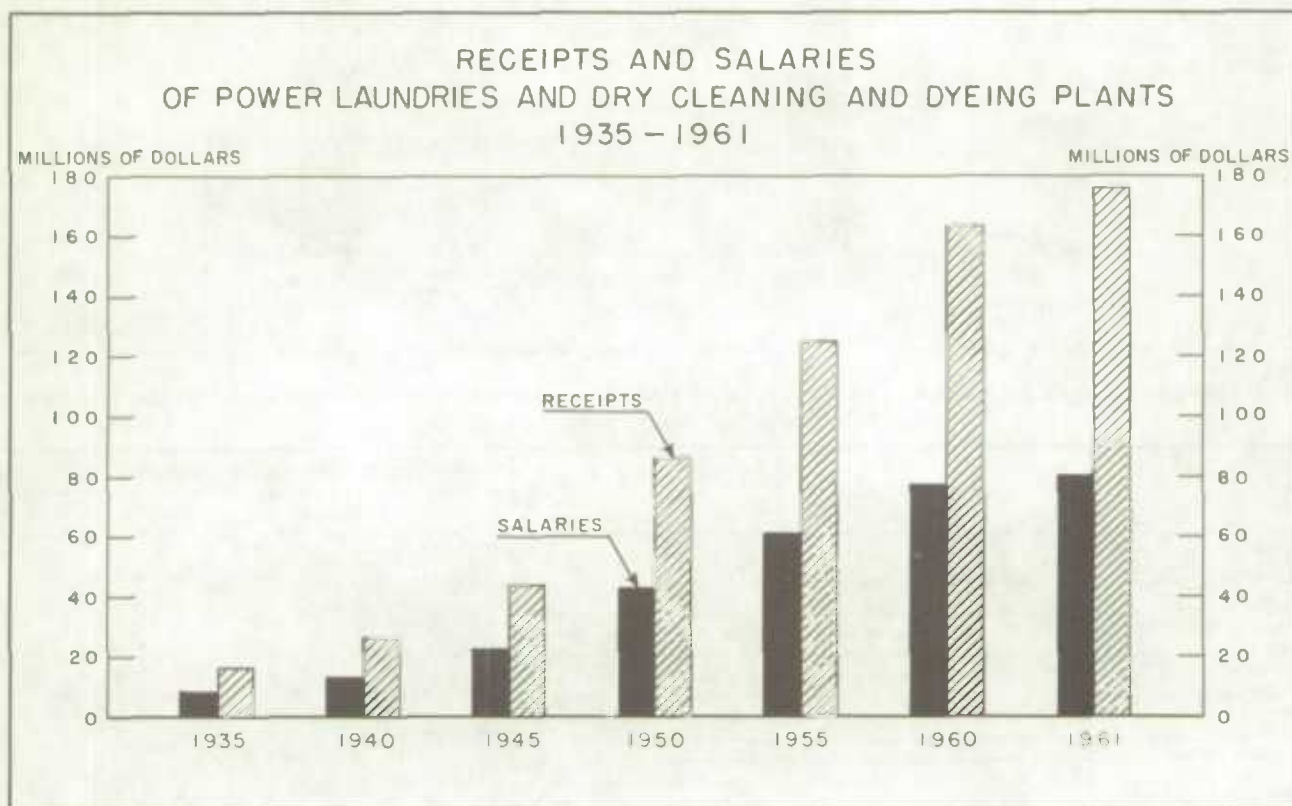
This report deals with the business activities of power operated laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants. Plants are classified as power laundries if the greater part of their revenue is derived from laundry work and as dry cleaners and dyers if the greater part is from dry cleaning and dyeing.

The combined operations of laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants increased by 8.2 per cent in 1961. Receipts reached \$176,916,640, compared with \$163,465,304 in 1960. There were 31,477 people employed as of the last week of November 1961. Employment statistics collected during the course of the 1961 Census were not comparable with statistics collected for 1960, the latter indicating the average employment during 1960 to be 30,598 persons. Salaries and wages paid in 1961 were \$80,281,410, an increase of 3.2 per cent from the 1960 figure. Throughout this report, salaries and wages include those paid to working executives of incorporated companies but do not include salaries or withdrawals of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. The number of business locations rose to 2,144 for 1961 from 1,843 in 1960. The large increase in businesses is due in part to the complete enumeration of the 1961 Census bringing

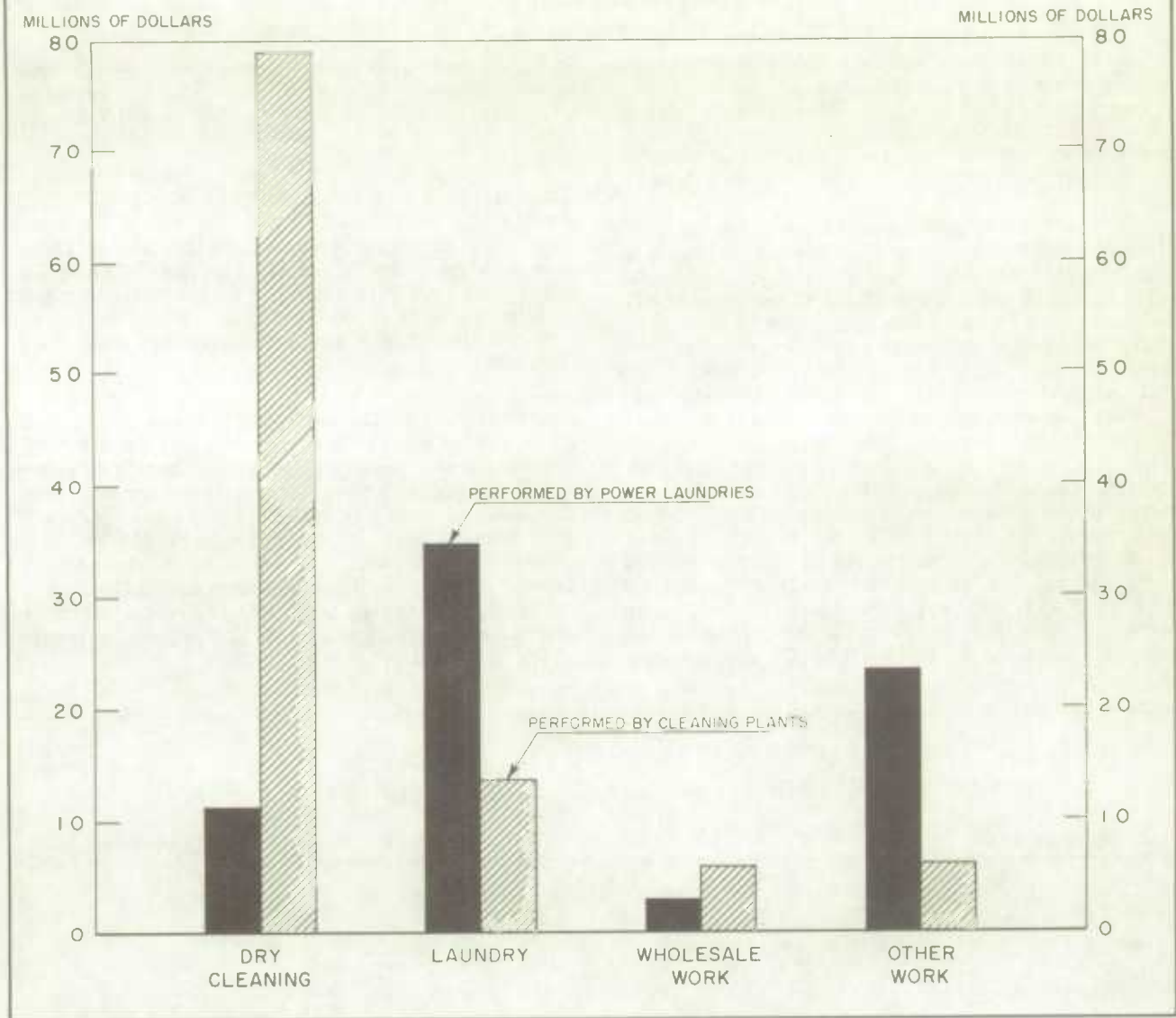
to light some small plants heretofore missed by the annual survey. The cost of materials and supplies used increased from \$17,278,174 to \$17,761,249.

In 1961 receipts from laundry totalled \$51,894,907, a significant increase from \$48,792,093 reported for 1960. Nearly 5 per cent more of the total was reported by dry cleaning plants than in 1960. Revenue from dry cleaning was \$95,562,864 for 1961, compared with \$89,467,712 for 1960. Approximately the same proportion of this was reported by dry cleaning plants as in the previous year. (See Table 3).

Exclusive of the receipts for cleaning reported by power laundries which have no facilities for dry cleaning and cleaning plants using both petroleum and synthetic solvents, the combined revenue from dry cleaning work performed by power laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants was \$84,796,827. Of this amount, \$43,774,023 was the receipts of 914 plants using petroleum solvents and \$41,022,804 of 903 plants using synthetic solvents. A fairly significant shift during 1961 to synthetic solvents is indicated. (See Table 4).



### AMOUNT OF WORK PERFORMED BY TYPE OF PLANT, 1961



#### Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Power Laundries, Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, by Provinces, 1961/1960

Province	Percentage change 1961/1960	
	Number of plants	Receipts
	per cent	
Canada .....	+ 16.3	+ 8.2
Newfoundland .....	+ 27.8	} + 10.6
Prince Edward Island .....	<sup>1</sup>	
Nova Scotia .....	+ 12.9	+ 19.9
New Brunswick .....	- 6.1	+ 4.8
Quebec .....	+ 24.4	+ 12.1
Ontario .....	+ 14.0	+ 8.6
Manitoba .....	+ 17.9	+ 4.9
Saskatchewan .....	+ 13.0	+ 3.3
Alberta .....	+ 16.4	+ 5.9
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	+ 18.2	+ 1.6

<sup>1</sup> Unchanged.

<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 1. Power Laundries, Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Historical Summary, 1930, 1933, 1937, 1941, 1945 - 61

Year	Plants	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used <sup>1</sup>	Receipts
	number		dollars		
1930 .....	368	11,885	11,249,945	2,196,139	22,695,880
1933 .....	411	10,528	7,882,389	1,399,646	15,239,981
1937 .....	418	12,551	10,171,710	2,259,265	20,343,152
1941 .....	600	18,398	16,246,296	3,782,530	32,495,470
1945 .....	602	21,379	22,499,459	4,668,779	44,081,170
1946 .....	690	23,554	26,260,679	5,577,433	51,148,159
1947 .....	774	24,856	30,501,536	6,601,626	59,043,678
1948 .....	1,081	25,876	35,877,556	8,538,717	71,981,944
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,237	27,126	40,515,431	9,425,121	81,234,045
1950 .....	1,242	27,760	42,681,128	10,190,246	86,836,564
1951 .....	1,298	28,012	46,098,636	..	96,851,857
1952 .....	1,298	28,738	51,644,977	12,854,124	105,331,139
1953 .....	1,339	29,398	55,700,197	13,766,346	113,150,240
1954 .....	1,406	29,239	58,148,357	12,201,103	117,736,073
1955 .....	1,511	29,900	60,951,914	12,924,524	124,933,593
1956 .....	1,646	31,453	65,711,730	14,895,305	137,400,931
1957 .....	1,701	31,258	70,156,111	15,457,685	147,387,895
1958 .....	1,739	30,979	72,280,096	16,175,650	152,544,693
1959 .....	1,813	31,187	76,208,129	17,246,692	160,307,442
1960 .....	1,843	30,598	77,780,997	17,278,174	163,465,304
1961 .....	2,144	31,477 <sup>3</sup>	80,281,410	17,761,249	176,916,640

<sup>1</sup> Excluding cost of linen from 1954.<sup>2</sup> Including Newfoundland from 1949.<sup>3</sup> Number at end of November. Average number for all other years.

Note: Figures previous to 1941 included linen supply houses and distributors which had no facilities for washing, dry cleaning or dyeing on their premises.

TABLE 2. Power Laundries, Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Summary Statistics, by Provinces, 1961

Province	Plants	Total working proprietors <sup>1</sup>	Paid employees <sup>2</sup>	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
	number		dollars			
Canada .....	2,144	1,525	31,477	80,281,410	17,761,249	176,916,640
Newfoundland .....	23	} 15	407	894,289	219,893	2,087,160
Prince Edward Island .....	12					
Nova Scotia .....	70	31	1,076	2,197,327	580,687	5,007,754
New Brunswick .....	46	29	700	1,489,535	380,230	3,329,265
Quebec .....	464	293	7,815	20,339,669	4,508,699	43,521,203
Ontario .....	898	692	12,971	33,028,691	7,342,678	73,132,031
Manitoba .....	79	53	1,819	4,429,689	932,529	9,457,023
Saskatchewan .....	113	108	940	2,373,159	538,098	5,421,671
Alberta .....	199	171	2,544	6,492,997	1,381,699	14,409,184
British Columbia <sup>3</sup> .....	240	133	3,205	9,036,054	1,876,736	20,551,349

<sup>1</sup> Unincorporated firms only.<sup>2</sup> Number at end of November.<sup>3</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Laundry and Dry Cleaning Receipts, by Type of Establishment and by Provinces, 1961**

Province	Laundry receipts			Dry cleaning receipts		
	Total receipts	Per cent received by		Total receipts	Per cent received by	
		Power laundries	Dry cleaning plants		Power laundries	Dry cleaning plants
	\$	per cent		\$	per cent	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>51,894,907</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>95,562,864</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>87.8</b>
Newfoundland .....	} 587,765	75.2	24.8	1,474,326	7.5	92.5
Prince Edward Island .....						
Nova Scotia .....	1,825,377	69.8	30.2	3,026,286	7.5	92.5
New Brunswick .....	1,134,693	70.1	29.9	2,148,748	19.3	80.7
Quebec .....	13,813,900	80.9	19.1	22,259,498	15.0	85.0
Ontario .....	18,730,109	67.1	32.9	40,278,812	9.6	90.4
Manitoba .....	3,217,271	47.7	52.3	5,092,501	4.1	95.9
Saskatchewan .....	1,426,073	70.9	29.1	3,428,360	6.5	93.5
Alberta .....	3,980,349	62.2	37.8	8,406,259	13.7	86.3
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	7,179,370	83.9	16.1	9,448,074	22.4	77.6

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 4. Revenue from Dry Cleaning Work Performed by Power Laundries and Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, classified by Type of Process Used and by Provinces, 1961**

Province	Petroleum only			Synthetic only		
	Number of plants	Dry cleaning receipts		Number of plants	Dry cleaning receipts	
		Amount	Per cent of total		Amount	Per cent of total
		\$			\$	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>914</b>	<b>43,774,023</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>41,022,804</b>	<b>43.2</b>
Newfoundland .....	5	195,591	17.1	14	615,018	53.7
Prince Edward Island .....	8	177,630	50.2	4	176,146	49.8
Nova Scotia .....	39	1,752,794	56.6	19	949,241	30.6
New Brunswick .....	32	1,247,938	58.1	9	278,772	13.0
Quebec .....	179	9,253,159	42.3	201	10,228,608	46.7
Ontario .....	321	17,641,783	43.9	432	19,569,085	48.7
Manitoba .....	29	1,424,071	28.2	38	1,364,801	27.0
Saskatchewan .....	73	2,327,669	67.9	34	1,000,091	29.2
Alberta .....	112	3,859,651	47.6	60	3,719,679	45.8
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	116	5,893,737	62.6	92	3,121,363	33.1

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**Note:** The receipts shown in this table do not agree with receipts shown in Table 3 because the receipts of plants using both types of solvents and the receipts of power laundries that have cleaning work done by cleaning plants are omitted. The percentage distribution of receipts between petroleum using plants and synthetic using plants does not add to 100% because the receipts of plants using both types of solvents are included in the total on which the distribution is calculated.



## SECTION II—POWER LAUNDRIES

The 375 power laundries operating in 1961 reported receipts totalling \$72,286,272, an increase of 4.4 per cent over the 1960 total of \$69,251,345 reported by 329 plants. Average receipts per plant, at \$192,763, were 8.4 per cent below the 1960 figure. Receipts per capita increased to \$3.96 from \$3.88 for 1960 while the number of plants per 100,000 population increased very slightly to 2.1 from 1.8.

Two provinces indicated decreased receipts, the greatest decrease taking place in New Brunswick—15.0 per cent. Receipts in British Columbia showed a small decrease of 1.3 per cent. All other provinces reported an increase in receipts, the largest being 23.4 per cent for Nova Scotia followed by 15.7 per cent for Saskatchewan.

The number of persons employed in power laundries as of the last week of November 1961 was 13,543. This statistic is not comparable with the 1960 figure which recorded average employment for the year to be 13,537 persons. Salaries and wages for 1961 amounted to \$34,112,655, a slight drop from \$34,433,177 reported in 1960. The average salary or wage was \$2,519, a decrease of 1.0 per cent from the figure calculated for 1960.

Of their total revenue, power laundries obtained 47.4 per cent from laundry work (50.3 per cent in

1960), 15.3 per cent from cleaning (16.5 per cent), 4.2 per cent from wholesale laundry and dry cleaning (3.7 per cent), 31.3 per cent from rental services (28.0 per cent) and 1.8 per cent from other services. Coat and towel rentals have now been brought together with diaper and other rentals to form a "rental services" category. Rental services and the residual item formed 33.1 per cent of total receipts for 1961 and the comparable figures for 1960 and 1959 were 29.5 per cent and 27.6 per cent.

The classification of power laundries by size of receipts in Table 9 shows that 103 plants with an annual volume of \$200,000 or more accounted for 77.5 per cent of total receipts, 52 plants with a volume ranging from \$100,000 to \$199,999 accounted for 10.3 per cent, 70 plants with a volume ranging from \$50,000 to \$99,999 accounted for 7.1 per cent and 150 plants with a volume of less than \$50,000 accounted for 5.1 per cent.

Operating expenses of power laundries amounted to \$65,888,049, an increase of 2.8 per cent from 1960. This represented 91.1 per cent of receipts of power laundries compared with 92.5 per cent for the previous year. Ratios of the various expense items to receipts were very similar to those for 1960. (See Table 6).

Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Power Laundries,  
by Provinces, 1961/1960

Province	Percentage change 1961/1960	
	Number of plants	Receipts
	per cent	
Canada .....	+ 14.0	+ 4.4
Newfoundland .....	1	} + 9.4
Prince Edward Island .....	1	
Nova Scotia .....	+ 27.3	+ 23.4
New Brunswick .....	- 27.3	- 15.0
Quebec .....	+ 10.3	+ 1.5
Ontario .....	+ 18.8	+ 9.3
Manitoba .....	+ 11.1	+ 2.0
Saskatchewan .....	+ 37.5	+ 15.7
Alberta .....	+ 17.4	+ 2.6
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	+ 8.9	- 1.3

<sup>1</sup> Unchanged.

<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 5. Power Laundries, Historical Summary, 1930 - 61

Year	Plants	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used <sup>1</sup>	Receipts
	number			dollars	
1930	242	9,100	8,146,177	1,571,747	16,283,555
1931	250	8,807	7,709,856	1,350,015	14,879,919
1932	243	8,292	6,482,339	1,065,906	12,297,061
1933	239	7,816	5,501,305	898,954	10,373,890
1934	236	7,393	5,387,274	945,620	10,588,505
1935	237	7,644	5,667,658	1,118,401	10,983,378
1936	229	7,925	5,997,096	1,274,941	12,023,808
1937	225	6,576	6,678,998	1,403,073	13,163,778
1938	232	8,981	7,029,171	1,542,216	13,734,707
1939	234	9,217	7,465,732	1,817,367	14,267,745
1940	230	10,034	8,156,441	1,808,671	16,719,106
1941	237	11,844	10,120,662	2,348,740	19,818,895
1942	238	12,848	11,678,625	2,533,218	22,396,324
1943	225	13,209	12,338,829	2,530,464	23,436,392
1944	227	13,259	12,780,585	2,491,258	24,559,144
1945	217	13,232	13,651,511	2,717,027	25,463,096
1946	238	13,674	14,647,668	3,073,671	27,427,219
1947	244	13,950	16,357,072	3,560,120	30,459,393
1948	294	13,923	18,737,302	4,138,029	35,360,996
1949 <sup>2</sup>	332	14,240	20,408,336	4,485,436	38,659,596
1950	323	14,310	20,976,430	4,811,682	40,586,942
1951	317	14,079	22,248,517	..	44,053,442
1952	307	13,922	24,496,053	6,143,789	46,852,690
1953	310	14,184	25,801,841	8,511,296	49,120,933
1954	299	13,754	26,635,646	4,665,671	50,513,242
1955	306	13,991	28,078,112	4,994,234	54,199,647
1956	308	14,514	30,090,800	5,738,133	58,873,728
1957	320	14,557	31,869,671	5,746,805	63,106,386
1958	322	14,258	32,761,909	8,048,982	65,350,103
1959	330	13,954	33,864,341	6,658,212	68,095,503
1960	329	13,537	34,433,177	6,455,974	69,251,345
1961	375	13,543 <sup>3</sup>	34,112,655	6,390,964	72,286,272

<sup>1</sup> Excluding linen cost from 1954.<sup>2</sup> Including Newfoundland from 1949.<sup>3</sup> Number at end of November: Average number for all other years.

TABLE 6. Power Laundries, Operating Results, 1960 and 1961

Item	1960	1961	Percentage change 1961/1960
Plants reporting	No. 329	375	+ 14.0
Total receipts	\$ 69,251,345	72,286,272	+ 4.4
Average receipts per plant	\$ 210,490	192,763	- 8.4
Estimated population of Canada <sup>1</sup>	No. 17,814,000	18,238,000	+ 2.4
Receipts per capita	\$ 3.88	3.98	+ 2.1
Plants per 100,000 population	No. 1.8	2.1	+ 16.7
Paid employees:			
Total	" 13,537	13,543 <sup>2</sup>	+ 0.0
Male	" 4,612	..	
Female	" 8,925	..	
Total salaries and wages	\$ 34,433,177	34,112,655	+ 0.98
Percentage of total receipts	% 49.7	47.2	- 0.9
Average salary or wage per employee	\$ 2,544	2,519	- 1.0
Total cost of fuel and electricity	\$ 2,558,078	2,929,081	+ 14.5
Percentage of total receipts	% 3.7	4.1	
Cost of materials and supplies used	\$ 6,455,974	6,390,964	- 1.0
Percentage of total receipts	% 9.3	8.8	
All other operating expenses	\$ 20,627,766	22,455,349	+ 8.9
Percentage of total receipts	% 29.8	31.0	
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$ 64,074,995</b>	<b>65,888,049</b>	<b>+ 2.8</b>
Percentage of total receipts	% 92.5	91.1	

<sup>1</sup> As at June 1st.<sup>2</sup> Number at end of November.

TABLE 7. Power Laundries, Summary Statistics, by Provinces, 1961

Province	Plants	Total working proprietors <sup>1</sup>	Paid employees <sup>2</sup>	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
		number				
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>375</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>13,543</b>	<b>34,112,655</b>	<b>6,390,964</b>	<b>72,286,272</b>
Newfoundland .....	4	}	122	245,383	47,960	560,692
Prince Edward Island .....	2		—			
Nova Scotia .....	14	1	383	753,083	167,412	1,624,791
New Brunswick .....	8	2	281	579,721	134,210	1,213,960
Quebec .....	86	36	4,056	10,263,292	1,924,783	20,314,603
Ontario .....	164	94	5,123	12,825,000	2,337,977	27,555,442
Manitoba .....	10	3	451	1,130,238	222,908	2,391,920
Saskatchewan .....	11	4	289	748,936	150,718	1,650,818
Alberta .....	27	12	1,017	2,398,256	410,202	5,189,228
British Columbia <sup>3</sup> .....	49	19	1,821	5,168,746	994,794	11,784,818

<sup>1</sup> Unincorporated firms only.<sup>2</sup> Number at end of November.<sup>3</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 8. Power Laundries, Receipts by Type of Service Performed, by Provinces, 1961

Province	Laundry <sup>1</sup>		Cleaning <sup>2</sup>		Wholesale laundry and dry cleaning		Rental services		All other <sup>3</sup>		Total receipts	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>\$ 34,656,897</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>\$ 11,288,921</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>\$ 3,027,645</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>\$ 22,046,795</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>\$ 1,266,014</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>\$ 72,286,272</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Newfoundland .....	} 407,072	72.6	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	560,692	100.0
Prince Edward Island .....												
Nova Scotia .....	1,115,975	68.7	219,332	13.5	165,777	10.2	4	4	4	4	1,624,791	100.0
New Brunswick .....	786,129	64.8	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	1,213,960	100.0
Quebec .....	10,455,719	51.5	3,168,197	15.6	883,184	4.3	5,419,768	26.7	387,735	1.9	20,314,603	100.0
Ontario .....	11,397,475	41.4	3,677,731	13.3	1,381,957	5.0	10,666,113	38.7	432,166	1.6	27,555,442	100.0
Manitoba .....	1,514,563	63.3	210,755	8.8	4	4	611,241	25.5	4	4	2,391,920	100.0
Saskatchewan .....	1,010,852	61.2	4	4	—	—	4	4	—	—	1,650,818	100.0
Alberta .....	2,297,880	44.3	1,149,368	22.1	179,357	3.5	1,526,447	29.4	36,176	0.7	5,189,228	100.0
British Columbia <sup>4</sup> .....	5,671,232	48.1	2,115,495	18.0	354,062	3.0	3,288,365	27.9	355,664	3.0	11,784,818	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes unfinished and finished, commercial and industrial.<sup>2</sup> Includes fur, commercial and industrial.<sup>3</sup> Includes dyeing, storage, etc.<sup>4</sup> Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.<sup>5</sup> Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total receipts for each province.

TABLE 9. Power Laundries, classified by Size of Business, 1960 and 1961

Size of business	1960				1961			
	Plants	Receipts			Plants	Receipts		
		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>329</b>	<b>\$ 69,251,345</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$ 210,490</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>\$ 72,286,272</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$ 192,763</b>
Less than \$20,000 .....	58	688,305	1.0	11,867	59	705,249	1.0	19,534
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999 .....	21	523,614	0.8	24,934	42	1,023,024	1.4	24,358
30,000 " 49,999 .....	27	1,115,141	1.6	41,302	49	1,920,541	2.7	39,195
50,000 " 99,999 .....	61	4,169,674	6.0	68,355	70	5,131,545	7.1	73,308
100,000 " 199,999 .....	60	8,602,462	12.4	143,374	52	7,453,319	10.3	143,333
200,000 and over .....	102	54,152,149	78.2	530,903	103	56,052,594	77.5	544,200

TABLE 10. Power Laundries, Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1961

Form of organization and size of business	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expense as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
	number	\$	per cent				
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>210</b>	<b>306,930</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>91.7</b>
Less than \$20,000 .....	3	11,674	55.4	6.3	11.9	38.2	111.8
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999 .....	9	23,334	44.1	6.8	9.8	38.7	99.4
30,000 " 49,999 .....	16	40,548	52.5	5.8	10.0	28.0	96.3
50,000 " 99,999 .....	44	77,435	49.1	6.6	10.3	28.2	94.2
100,000 " 199,999 .....	42	143,783	54.5	4.9	9.9	25.1	94.4
200,000 " 299,999 .....	37	247,533	55.1	4.3	9.7	24.5	93.6
300,000 and over .....	59	761,978	47.3	3.3	8.2	31.8	90.6
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>165</b>	<b>47,460</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>86.6</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	16	6,008	19.4	10.0	11.1	29.1	69.6
\$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999 .....	40	14,300	25.8	8.7	10.5	35.7	80.7
20,000 " 29,999 .....	33	24,636	29.4	7.1	10.0	37.4	83.9
30,000 " 49,999 .....	33	38,538	36.5	6.7	10.4	30.0	83.6
50,000 " 99,999 .....	26	66,323	42.2	6.9	10.2	26.9	86.2
100,000 " 199,999 .....	10	141,442	53.3	4.9	10.3	26.8	95.3
200,000 and over .....	7	276,736	35.6	3.7	8.1	39.0	86.4

TABLE 11. Power Laundries, Operating Costs by Form of Organization, by Provinces, 1961

Form of organization and province	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expense as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
	number	\$	per cent				
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>210</b>	<b>306,930</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>91.7</b>
Newfoundland .....	4	93,448	43.8	6.7	8.5	31.3	90.3
Prince Edward Island .....	2						
Nova Scotia .....	14	116,056	46.5	4.5	10.3	34.6	95.9
New Brunswick .....	5	204,714	49.3	4.8	11.4	24.7	90.2
Quebec .....	46	390,902	51.4	3.5	9.4	29.2	93.5
Ontario .....	80	295,380	48.1	3.4	8.3	32.5	92.3
Manitoba .....	6	385,301	48.3	3.7	9.3	27.9	89.2
Saskatchewan .....	7	184,999	49.4	4.1	8.8	28.3	90.6
Alberta .....	17	284,970	46.9	2.2	7.7	29.6	86.4
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	29	385,606	49.3	4.7	8.4	27.5	89.9
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>165</b>	<b>47,460</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>86.6</b>
Newfoundland .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick .....	3	63,463	39.3	5.5	9.3	22.3	76.4
Quebec .....	40	58,327	43.5	5.9	9.9	31.9	91.2
Ontario .....	84	46,721	37.0	5.6	9.6	33.4	85.6
Manitoba .....	4	20,028	18.3	3.9	10.1	37.0	69.3
Saskatchewan .....	4	88,955	30.5	5.5	10.5	41.5	88.0
Alberta .....	10	34,473	36.8	6.2	10.3	31.3	84.6
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	20	30,111	41.7	8.5	9.5	23.5	83.2

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 12. Power Laundries - Principal Statistics for Selected Cities,<sup>1</sup> 1961

City	Plants	Receipts					Paid employees <sup>5</sup>	Salaries and wages
		Laundry <sup>2</sup>	Cleaning <sup>3</sup>	Rental services	All other <sup>4</sup>	Total		
	number	dollars					number	\$
Halifax .....	5	713,669	°	°	°	1,078,917	233	477,427
Montreal .....	51	9,044,812	2,614,610	4,937,031	338,990	16,935,443	3,364	8,838,616
Quebec .....	8	1,027,201	391,039	°	°	1,510,627	317	556,786
Hamilton .....	11	986,174	°	2,271,528	°	3,541,315	538	1,565,366
London .....	4	501,425	°	°	°	2,126,096	289	845,861
Ottawa .....	10	1,175,479	°	688,462	°	2,376,961	429	1,050,774
Toronto .....	66	5,593,559	917,555	5,197,922	151,963	11,860,999	2,236	5,664,310
Windsor .....	6	417,299	°	938,387	°	1,523,962	256	651,576
Winnipeg .....	7	1,492,150	°	611,241	°	2,333,981	440	1,115,783
Calgary .....	7	°	°	1,282,352	-	1,999,491	302	843,967
Edmonton .....	8	1,135,940	239,473	°	°	2,187,106	389	1,006,782
Vancouver .....	15	3,651,372	1,279,451	2,782,932	316,207	8,029,962	1,115	3,741,844
Victoria .....	4	1,047,546	°	°	°	1,437,558	278	867,337

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan areas.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unfinished and finished, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>3</sup> Includes fur, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>4</sup> Includes dyeing, storage, etc.

<sup>5</sup> Number at end of November.

<sup>6</sup> Withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.

### SECTION III—DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS

The 1961 survey recorded 1,769 plants, 255 more than covered in 1960. Receipts totalled \$104,630,368, an increase of 11.1 per cent over the 1960 figure. The average receipts per plant decreased to \$59,147 from \$62,229. On a per capita basis, receipts averaged \$5.73 in 1961 compared with \$5.29 in 1960. There were 9.7 plants per 100,000 population, a small increase from 8.5 in 1960.

Receipts increased in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan, where very slight decreases of the order of 1 per cent were reported. The largest provincial increase occurred in Quebec—23.4 per cent—followed by an increase of 21.0 per cent in New Brunswick.

Receipts by source, expressed as percentages of total, were as follows: dry cleaning 75.5 per cent, laundry 13.1 per cent, wholesale laundry and dry cleaning 5.5 per cent, rental services 2.7 per cent, all other receipts 3.2 per cent. In 1960 these percentages were quite similar, *i.e.*, 77.8 per cent, 11.6 per cent, 5.5 per cent, 2.4 per cent and 2.7 per cent respectively.

Of the 1,769 dry cleaning and dyeing plants operating in 1961, 229 plants whose volume of business was \$100,000 or more obtained 46.6 per cent of total receipts, 392 plants whose volume ranged from \$50,000 to \$99,999 obtained 26.0 per cent and 408 plants whose volume ranged from \$30,000 to \$49,999 obtained 15.3 per cent. The remaining 12.1 per cent was obtained by 740 plants with a volume of less than \$30,000 in 1961.

The number of people employed as of the last week of November 1961 totalled 17,934, a figure not comparable with the statistic for 1960 which represented average number of employees and was recorded as 17,061 persons.

Operating expenses of dry cleaning and dyeing plants in 1961 amounted to \$94,034,260, an increase of 9.8 per cent over 1960. The ratio of operating expenses to receipts was 89.9 per cent compared with 90.9 per cent for 1960. The average wages per employee increased by 1.4 per cent from \$2,541 in 1960 to \$2,574 for 1961. Little change occurred from 1960 to 1961 in the ratios of the individual expense items to receipts, as will be noted from Table 14.

**Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants,  
by Provinces, 1961/1960**

Province	Percentage change 1961/1960	
	Number of plants	Receipts
	per cent	
Canada .....	+ 16.8	+ 11.1
Newfoundland .....	+ 35.7	+ 15.0
Prince Edward Island .....	<sup>1</sup>	- 1.1
Nova Scotia .....	+ 9.8	+ 18.4
New Brunswick .....	<sup>1</sup>	+ 21.0
Quebec .....	+ 28.1	+ 23.4
Ontario .....	+ 12.9	+ 8.2
Manitoba .....	+ 19.0	+ 6.0
Saskatchewan .....	+ 10.9	- 1.3
Alberta .....	+ 16.2	+ 7.8
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	+ 20.9	+ 5.7

<sup>1</sup> Unchanged.<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 13. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Historical Summary, 1930-61**

Year	Plants	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used <sup>1</sup>	Receipts
	number		dollars		
1930 .....	126	2,785	3,109,768	624,392	6,412,325
1931 .....	157	2,965	2,961,759	618,014	6,144,765
1932 .....	166	2,878	2,538,102	521,680	5,005,718
1933 .....	172	2,912	2,381,084	502,692	4,866,091
1934 .....	175	2,983	2,526,815	517,812	5,014,107
1935 .....	179	3,108	2,671,476	620,535	5,327,883
1936 .....	191	3,643	3,112,452	709,793	6,304,537
1937 .....	193	3,976	3,492,712	856,192	7,179,374
1938 .....	230	4,320	3,890,227	999,999	7,994,123
1939 .....	268	4,995	4,284,126	1,034,952	8,658,729
1940 .....	300	5,474	4,956,024	1,156,454	10,056,735
1941 .....	363	6,554	6,125,635	1,433,790	12,678,275
1942 .....	365	6,990	6,969,167	1,453,234	14,353,064
1943 .....	362	7,388	7,865,795	1,518,897	15,218,369
1944 .....	399	7,732	8,212,917	1,697,284	16,886,713
1945 .....	385	8,147	8,847,948	1,951,752	18,618,074
1946 .....	452	9,880	11,613,011	2,503,762	23,720,940
1947 .....	530	10,906	14,144,464	3,041,506	28,584,285
1948 .....	787	11,953	17,140,254	4,400,688	36,620,948
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	905	12,886	20,107,095	4,939,685	42,574,449
1950 .....	919	13,450	21,704,698	5,378,564	46,249,622
1951 .....	981	13,933	23,850,119	5,811,355	52,798,415
1952 .....	991	14,816	27,148,924	6,710,355	58,478,449
1953 .....	1,029	15,234	29,898,356	7,255,050	64,029,307
1954 .....	1,107	15,485	31,512,711	7,535,432	67,222,831
1955 .....	1,205	15,909	32,873,802	7,930,290	70,733,946
1956 .....	1,338	16,939	35,620,930	9,157,172	78,527,203
1957 .....	1,381	16,701	38,286,440	9,710,880	84,281,509
1958 .....	1,417	16,721	39,518,157	10,126,668	87,194,590
1959 .....	1,483	17,233	42,343,788	10,588,480	92,211,939
1960 .....	1,514	17,061	43,347,820	10,822,200	94,213,959
1961 .....	1,769	17,934 <sup>3</sup>	46,168,755	11,370,285	104,630,368

<sup>1</sup> Excluding cost of linen from 1954.<sup>2</sup> Including Newfoundland from 1949.<sup>3</sup> Number at end of November; Average number other years.

TABLE 14. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Results, 1960 and 1961

Item		1960	1961	Percentage changes 1961/60
Plants reporting .....	No.	1,514	1,769	+ 16.8
Total receipts .....	\$	94,213,959	104,630,368	+ 11.1
Average receipts per plant .....	\$	62,229	59,147	- 4.9
Estimated population of Canada <sup>1</sup> .....	No.	17,814,000	18,238,000	+ 2.4
Receipts per capita .....	\$	5.29	5.73	+ 8.3
Plants per 100,000 population .....	No.	8.5	9.7	+ 14.1
Paid employees:				
Total .....	"	17,061	17,934 <sup>2</sup>	+ 5.1
Male .....	"	6,985	..	..
Female .....	"	10,076	..	..
Total salaries and wages .....	\$	43,347,820	46,168,755	+ 6.5
Percentage of total receipts .....	%	46.0	44.1	
Average salary or wage per employee .....	\$	2,541	2,574	+ 1.4
Total cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$	3,805,198	4,150,981	+ 9.1
Percentage of total receipts .....	%	4.0	4.0	
Cost of materials and supplies used .....	\$	10,822,200	11,370,285	+ 5.1
Percentage of total receipts .....	%	11.5	10.9	
All other operating expenses .....	\$	27,693,586	32,344,239	+ 16.8
Percentage of total receipts .....	%	29.4	30.9	
<b>Total expenses</b> .....	<b>\$</b>	<b>85,668,804</b>	<b>94,034,260</b>	<b>+ 9.8</b>
Percentage of total receipts .....	%	90.9	89.9	

<sup>1</sup> As at June 1st.<sup>2</sup> Number at end of November.

TABLE 15. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Summary Statistics by Provinces, 1961

Province	Plants	Total working proprietors <sup>1</sup>	Paid employees <sup>2</sup>	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
		number		dollars		
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>1,769</b>	<b>1,354</b>	<b>17,934</b>	<b>46,168,755</b>	<b>11,370,285</b>	<b>104,630,368</b>
Newfoundland .....	19	7	221	528,615	130,369	1,183,423
Prince Edward Island .....	10	8	64	120,291	41,564	343,045
Nova Scotia .....	56	30	693	1,444,244	413,275	3,382,963
New Brunswick .....	38	27	419	909,814	246,020	2,115,305
Quebec .....	378	257	3,759	10,076,377	2,583,916	23,206,600
Ontario .....	734	598	7,848	20,203,691	5,004,701	45,576,589
Manitoba .....	69	50	1,368	3,299,451	709,621	7,065,103
Saskatchewan .....	102	104	651	1,624,223	387,380	3,770,853
Alberta .....	172	159	1,527	4,094,741	971,497	9,219,956
British Columbia <sup>3</sup> .....	191	114	1,384	3,867,308	881,942	8,766,531

<sup>1</sup> Unincorporated firms only.<sup>2</sup> Number at end of November.<sup>3</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 16. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Receipts by Type of Service Performed, by Provinces, 1961**

Province	Cleaning <sup>1</sup>		Laundry <sup>2</sup>		Wholesale laundry and dry cleaning		Rental services		All other <sup>3</sup>		Total receipts	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>78,998,434</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>13,736,954</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>5,748,920</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2,828,648</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3,317,412</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>104,630,368</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Newfoundland .....	1,033,189	87.3	135,837	11.5	4	4	4	4	13,757	1.2	1,183,423	100.0
Prince Edward Island .....	329,558	96.1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	343,045	100.0
Nova Scotia .....	2,800,006	82.7	550,573	16.3	4	4	4	4	32,384	1.0	3,382,963	100.0
New Brunswick .....	1,684,060	79.6	338,503	16.0	4	4	4	4	41,719	2.0	2,115,305	100.0
Quebec .....	17,433,588	75.1	2,623,165	11.3	1,509,545	6.5	606,562	2.6	1,033,740	4.5	23,206,600	100.0
Ontario .....	33,875,372	74.3	5,629,067	12.4	3,047,319	6.7	1,926,305	4.2	1,098,526	2.4	45,576,589	100.0
Manitoba .....	4,780,401	67.7	1,493,928	21.1	290,855	4.1	4	4	4	4	7,065,103	100.0
Saskatchewan .....	3,027,513	80.3	409,752	10.9	183,900	4.9	4	4	4	4	3,770,853	100.0
Alberta .....	7,036,052	76.3	1,454,232	15.8	269,719	2.9	133,484	1.5	326,469	3.5	9,219,956	100.0
British Columbia <sup>5</sup>	6,998,695	79.8	1,092,041	12.5	395,919	4.5	4	4	4	4	8,766,531	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes fur, commercial and industrial.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unfinished and finished, commercial and industrial.

<sup>3</sup> Includes dyeing, storage, etc.

<sup>4</sup> Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.

<sup>5</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**Note:** The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total receipts for each province.

**TABLE 17. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, classified by Size of Business, 1960 and 1961**

Size of business	1960				1961			
	Plants	Receipts			Plants	Receipts		
		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant
	number	\$	%	\$	number	\$	%	\$
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>1,514</b>	<b>94,213,959</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62,229</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>104,630,368</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59,147</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	231	2,297,988	2.4	9,948	295	2,845,368	2.7	9,645
\$ 15,000 to \$19,999 .....	141	2,478,722	2.6	17,580	159	2,739,067	2.6	17,227
20,000 " 29,999 .....	212	5,271,146	5.6	24,864	286	7,059,617	6.8	24,684
30,000 " 49,999 .....	359	14,070,341	14.9	39,193	408	15,946,004	15.3	39,083
50,000 " 99,999 .....	372	26,041,392	27.7	70,004	392	27,228,427	26.0	69,460
100,000 and over .....	199	44,054,370	46.8	221,379	229	48,811,885	46.6	213,152

**TABLE 18. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1961**

Form of organization and size of business	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
	number	\$	per cent				
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>600</b>	<b>107,611</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>93.8</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	16	9,829	36.3	6.7	14.0	41.0	98.0
\$ 15,000 to \$ 19,999 .....	18	17,526	46.2	5.7	11.9	32.3	96.1
20,000 " 29,999 .....	48	25,537	43.0	5.3	11.0	35.4	94.7
30,000 " 49,999 .....	109	39,495	46.8	4.4	10.2	34.1	95.5
50,000 " 99,999 .....	222	72,177	46.3	3.8	11.2	30.7	92.0
100,000 " 199,999 .....	122	134,858	49.1	3.3	10.9	29.2	92.5
200,000 " 299,999 .....	35	238,789	53.2	3.0	9.9	26.5	92.6
300,000 and over .....	30	590,988	50.6	3.1	9.5	33.4	96.6



**TABLE 18. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1961 - Concluded**

Form of organization and size of business	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
	number	\$	per cent				
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
All plants .....	1,169	34,272	36.2	4.8	11.5	31.1	83.6
Less than \$7,500 .....	73	5,450	14.6	9.6	13.0	34.0	71.2
\$ 7,500 to \$ 9,999 .....	68	8,730	22.6	7.2	11.2	34.2	75.2
10,000 " 14,999 .....	138	12,294	22.6	7.7	12.8	34.8	77.9
15,000 " 19,999 .....	141	17,189	27.7	6.3	11.8	34.0	79.8
20,000 " 29,999 .....	238	24,512	31.3	5.2	12.0	32.7	81.2
30,000 " 49,999 .....	299	38,933	35.6	4.8	11.4	31.2	83.0
50,000 " 99,999 .....	170	65,912	40.1	4.2	11.7	29.1	85.1
100,000 and over .....	42	149,332	44.7	3.5	10.6	29.8	88.6

**TABLE 19. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Costs by Form of Organization, by Provinces, 1961**

Form of organization and province	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
	number	\$	per cent				
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
Canada .....	600	107,611	49.0	3.5	10.5	30.8	93.8
Newfoundland .....	12	87,485	46.6	4.6	11.0	28.5	90.7
Prince Edward Island .....	3	50,639	38.0	6.4	13.7	27.4	85.5
Nova Scotia .....	29	87,580	44.6	3.7	11.6	29.5	89.4
New Brunswick .....	12	97,921	46.2	3.7	11.4	31.6	92.9
Quebec .....	121	112,498	47.1	3.7	10.6	30.0	91.4
Ontario .....	243	108,735	50.2	3.4	10.4	31.2	95.2
Manitoba .....	26	231,175	49.5	3.2	10.0	30.2	92.9
Saskatchewan .....	20	92,797	52.4	3.3	9.9	34.2	99.8
Alberta .....	59	106,250	48.8	2.6	10.2	31.9	93.5
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	75	73,076	50.3	4.0	10.0	30.8	95.1
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
Canada .....	1,169	34,272	36.2	4.8	11.5	31.1	83.6
Newfoundland .....	7	19,086	29.8	5.4	11.0	32.3	78.5
Prince Edward Island .....	7	27,304	32.7	5.8	10.9	21.7	71.1
Nova Scotia .....	27	31,249	37.0	6.0	14.0	29.3	86.3
New Brunswick .....	26	36,163	39.0	6.3	11.9	29.7	86.9
Quebec .....	257	37,332	38.3	4.8	11.8	31.3	86.2
Ontario .....	491	39,010	36.2	4.6	11.7	30.9	83.4
Manitoba .....	43	24,525	31.0	5.5	10.5	31.9	78.9
Saskatchewan .....	82	23,353	34.0	4.6	10.6	30.3	79.5
Alberta .....	113	26,117	35.1	4.3	11.2	30.9	81.5
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	116	28,326	33.8	5.2	10.1	32.8	81.9

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 20. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Principal Statistics for Selected Cities, 1961

City	Plants	Receipts				Paid employees <sup>4</sup>	Salaries and wages
		Cleaning <sup>1</sup>	Laundry <sup>2</sup>	All other <sup>3</sup>	Total		
	number	dollars				number	\$
St. John's <sup>5</sup> .....	8	648,163	6	6	743,458	128	354,646
Halifax <sup>5</sup> .....	16	1,433,526	215,981	17,950	1,667,457	296	724,620
Sydney .....	7	451,525	6	6	514,943	120	213,621
Saint-John <sup>5</sup> .....	5	409,437	6	6	471,351	95	210,688
Montreal <sup>5</sup> .....	145	9,407,021	1,295,719	1,079,126	11,781,866	1,794	5,198,842
Quebec <sup>5</sup> .....	21	1,737,074	247,735	139,015	2,123,824	353	921,400
Sherbrooke .....	11	364,177	122,241	36,320	522,738	88	248,913
Three-Rivers .....	7	438,607	6	6	552,655	106	278,079
Brantford .....	6	487,839	6	6	702,230	146	393,137
Fort William .....	5	304,186	6	6	417,989	91	232,464
Hamilton <sup>5</sup> .....	35	3,017,498	407,820	173,869	3,599,187	704	1,575,272
Kingston .....	6	549,663	6	6	687,300	128	302,231
Kitchener-Waterloo <sup>5</sup> .....	16	999,827	122,074	70,403	1,192,304	209	566,699
London <sup>5</sup> .....	19	1,434,315	285,723	19,124	1,739,162	324	776,826
Oshawa .....	12	447,578	6	6	528,273	107	232,324
Ottawa <sup>5</sup> .....	49	2,614,243	677,235	454,826	3,746,304	613	1,544,832
Peterborough .....	7	312,579	6	6	355,719	61	138,069
St-Catharines .....	9	477,560	6	6	562,407	128	303,494
Sarnia .....	6	309,491	6	6	366,099	65	153,417
Sault Ste. Marie .....	7	431,679	6	6	462,289	84	208,280
Sudbury <sup>5</sup> .....	10	565,595	6	6	573,050	101	227,972
Toronto <sup>5</sup> .....	241	13,998,846	2,864,342	1,825,090	18,688,278	3,105	8,572,016
Windsor <sup>5</sup> .....	25	1,234,642	191,809	63,673	1,490,124	284	692,434
Winnipeg <sup>5</sup> .....	37	3,761,273	1,344,439	287,683	5,393,395	1,116	2,636,518
Regina .....	14	908,429	94,375	36,574	1,039,378	195	535,598
Saskatoon .....	10	653,738	113,111	30,507	797,356	162	394,493
Calgary <sup>5</sup> .....	45	2,133,826	578,775	208,785	2,921,386	489	1,415,534
Edmonton <sup>5</sup> .....	46	3,194,652	743,544	142,037	4,080,233	693	1,898,293
Vancouver <sup>5</sup> .....	94	4,072,290	743,464	159,188	4,974,942	802	2,316,324
Victoria <sup>5</sup> .....	14	885,067	37,925	16,416	939,408	177	490,649

<sup>1</sup> Includes fur, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unfinished, finished, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>3</sup> Includes coat and towel rentals, dyeing, storage, diaper rentals, etc.

<sup>4</sup> Number at end of November.

<sup>5</sup> Metropolitan areas.

<sup>6</sup> Withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.



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