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# POWER LAUNDRIES, DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS

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### **SYMBOLS**

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- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed.
- preliminary figures.
- ◻ revised figures.

# POWER LAUNDRIES, DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS

1963

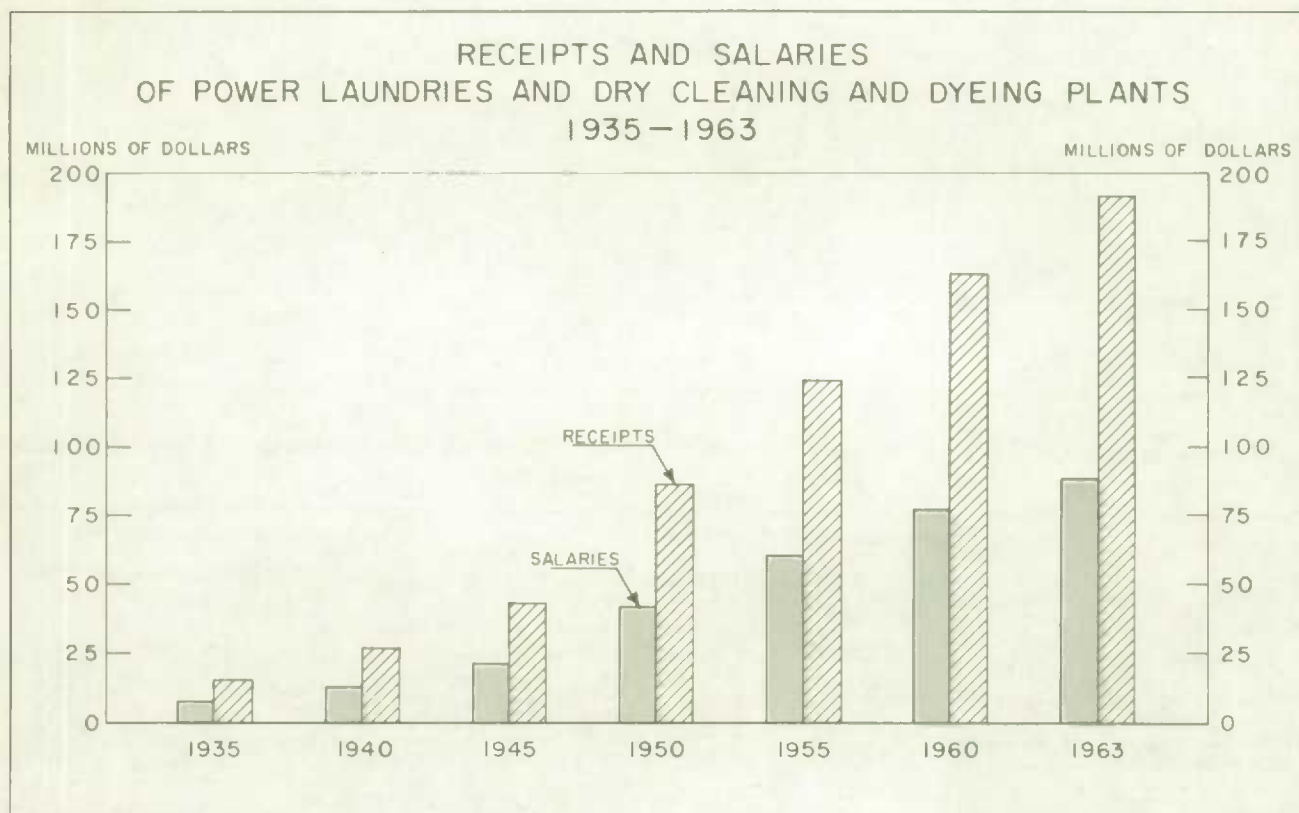
## SECTION I. GENERAL SUMMARY

This report deals with the business activities of power operated laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants. Plants are classified as power laundries if the greater part of the revenue is derived from laundry work and as dry cleaners and dyers if the greater part is from dry cleaning and dyeing.

The combined operations of laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants increased by 5.2 per cent in 1963. Receipts reached \$192,005,867, compared with 182,495,998 in 1962. There were 31,747 people employed on the average during 1963, versus 32,043 in 1962. Salaries and wages paid in 1963 were \$88,161,127, an increase of 4.5 per cent from the 1962 figure. Throughout this report, salaries and wages include those paid to working executives of incorporated companies but do not include salaries or withdrawals of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. The number of business locations increased by 40 plants to 2,163 in 1963 from 2,123 in 1962. The cost of materials and supplies used increased from \$19,821,803 to \$20,294,295.

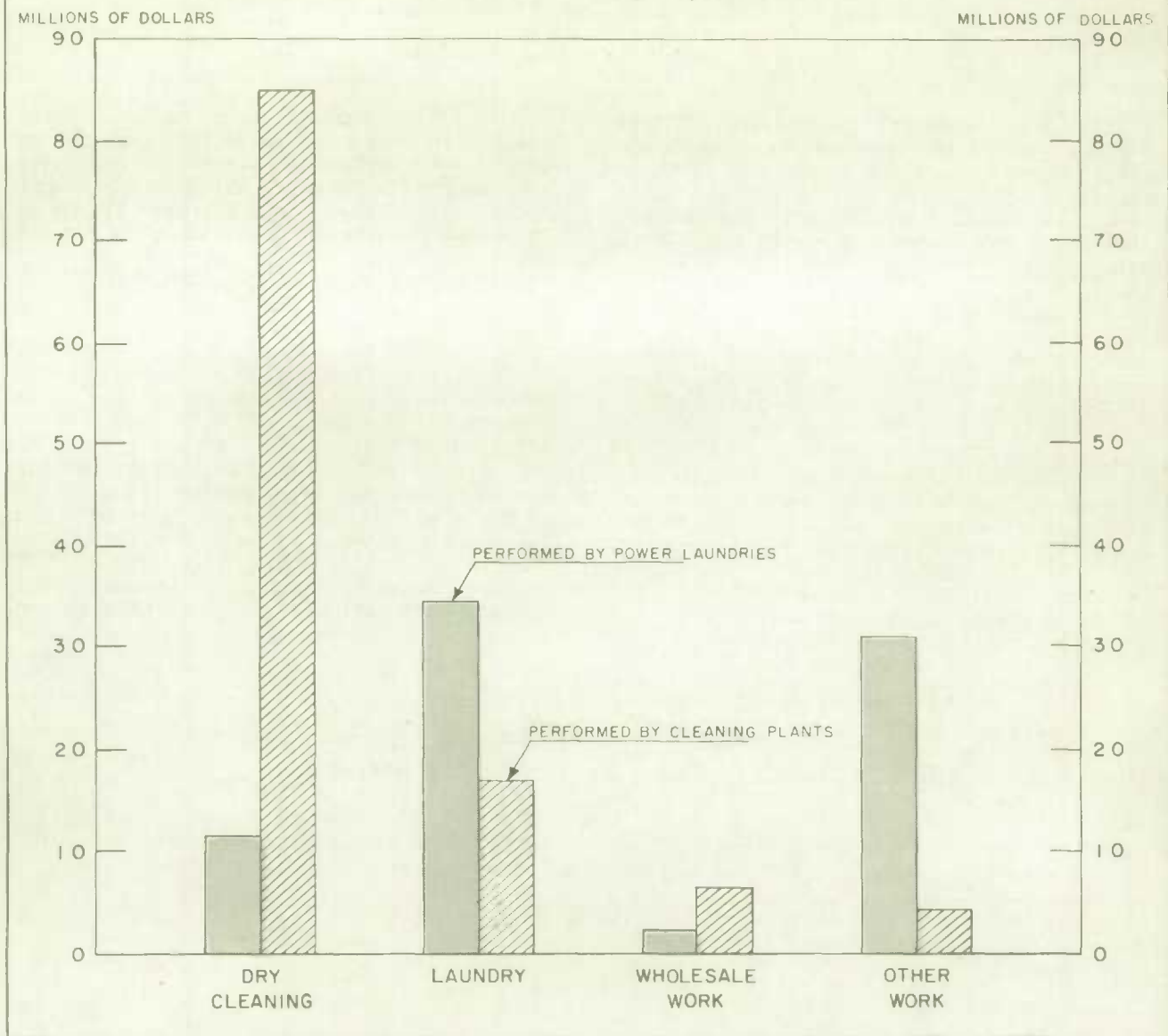
In 1963, receipts from laundry, totaled \$54,661,164, a significant increase from \$52,866,036 reported for 1962. Revenue from dry cleaning was \$102,259,492 for 1963 substantially higher when compared with \$96,956,955 for 1962. There was a slight increase (approximately 4.0 per cent) in the proportion of laundry receipts earned by dry cleaning plants. (See Table 3).

Exclusive of the receipts for cleaning reported by power laundries which have no facilities for dry cleaning and cleaning plants using both petroleum and synthetic solvents, the combined revenue from dry cleaning work performed by power laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants was \$89,727,118. Of this amount \$40,508,355 was the receipts of 826 plants using petroleum solvents and \$49,218,763 was the receipts of 1,020 plants using synthetic solvents. As in the case of the previous year, a significant shift during 1963 to synthetic solvents is evident. (See Table 4).





### AMOUNT OF WORK PERFORMED BY TYPE OF PLANT, 1963



**Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Power Laundries, Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants,  
by Provinces, 1963/62**

Province	Percentage change 1963/62		Province	Percentage change 1963/62	
	Number of plants	Receipts		Number of plants	Receipts
	per cent			per cent	
Canada.....	+ 1.9	+ 5.2	Quebec .....	+ 2.3	+ 4.8
Newfoundland .....	+ 9.1	} +10.0	Ontario .....	+ 2.4	+ 6.8
Prince Edward Island.....	<sup>1</sup>		Saskatchewan .....	+ 2.7	+ 10.7
Nova Scotia .....	+ 1.5	+ 7.7	Alberta .....	- 0.5	+ 2.0
New Brunswick .....	+ 11.1	+ 5.6	British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	+ 2.1	+ 0.9

<sup>1</sup> Unchanged.

<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 1. Power Laundries, Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Historical Summary, 1930, 1933, 1937 1941, 1945-63

Year	Plants	Employees		Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used <sup>1</sup>	Receipts
		number	number			
1930 .....	368	11,885		11,249,945	2,196,139	22,695,880
1933 .....	411	10,528		7,882,389	1,399,646	15,239,981
1937 .....	418	12,551		10,171,710	2,259,265	20,343,152
1941 .....	600	18,398		16,246,296	3,782,530	32,495,470
1945 .....	602	21,379		22,499,459	4,668,779	44,081,170
1946 .....	690	23,554		28,260,679	5,577,433	51,148,159
1947 .....	774	24,856		30,501,536	6,601,626	59,043,678
1948 .....	1,081	25,876		35,877,556	8,538,717	71,981,944
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,237	27,126		40,515,431	9,425,121	81,234,045
1950 .....	1,242	27,760		42,681,128	10,190,246	86,836,564
1951 .....	1,298	28,012		46,098,636	..	96,851,857
1952 .....	1,298	28,738		51,644,977	12,854,124	105,331,139
1953 .....	1,339	29,398		55,700,197	13,766,346	113,150,240
1954 .....	1,406	29,239		58,148,357	12,201,103	117,736,073
1955 .....	1,511	29,900		60,951,914	12,924,524	124,933,593
1956 .....	1,646	31,453		65,711,730	14,895,305	137,400,931
1957 .....	1,701	31,258		70,156,111	15,457,685	147,387,895
1958 .....	1,739	30,979		72,280,096	16,175,650	152,544,693
1959 .....	1,813	31,187		76,208,129	17,246,692	160,307,442
1960 .....	1,843	30,598		77,780,997	17,278,174	163,465,304
1961 .....	2,144	31,477 <sup>3</sup>		80,281,410	17,761,249	176,916,640
1962 .....	2,123	32,043		84,330,628	19,821,803	182,495,998
1963 .....	2,163	31,747		88,161,127	20,294,295	192,005,867

<sup>1</sup> Excluding cost of linen from 1954.<sup>2</sup> Including Newfoundland from 1949.<sup>3</sup> Number at end of November; average number for all other years.

Note: Figures previous to 1941 included linen supply houses and distributors which had no facilities for washing, dry cleaning or dyeing on their premises.

TABLE 2. Power Laundries, Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Summary Statistics, by Provinces, 1963

Province	Plants	Total working proprietors <sup>1</sup>	Paid employees		Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
			Male	Female			
Canada .....	2,163	1,599	11,755	19,992	88,161,127	20,294,295	192,005,867
Newfoundland .....	24	15	170	248	1,011,089	256,158	2,386,030
Prince Edward Island .....	13						
Nova Scotia .....	66	28	402	628	2,230,928	593,175	5,141,225
New Brunswick .....	50	34	241	502	1,547,152	392,414	3,480,406
Quebec .....	488	326	3,761	4,359	23,251,145	5,102,148	48,871,107
Ontario .....	903	719	4,511	8,672	36,133,424	9,082,437	80,103,509
Manitoba .....	77	57	579	1,311	5,261,608	1,090,190	10,628,972
Saskatchewan .....	103	111	284	603	2,254,888	549,450	5,298,390
Alberta .....	197	163	817	1,638	6,727,822	1,476,658	15,075,020
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	242	146	990	2,031	9,743,071	1,751,665	21,021,208

<sup>1</sup> Unincorporated firms only.<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Laundry and Dry Cleaning Receipts,  
by Type of Establishment and by Provinces, 1963**

Province	Laundry receipts			Dry cleaning receipts		
	Total receipts	Per cent received by		Total receipts	Per cent received by	
		Power laundries	Dry cleaning plants		Power laundries	Dry cleaning plants
	\$	per cent		\$	per cent	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>54,661,164</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>102,259,492</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>88.5</b>
Newfoundland .....	740,792	62.0	38.0	1,590,943	6.2	93.8
Prince Edward Island.....						
Nova Scotia .....	1,501,394	71.1	28.9	3,374,919	8.0	92.0
New Brunswick .....	1,241,328	69.5	30.5	2,217,133	19.1	80.9
Quebec .....	15,219,165	76.3	23.7	25,902,558	13.7	86.3
Ontario .....	20,426,860	64.7	35.3	43,121,797	9.3	90.7
Manitoba .....	3,807,519	31.9	68.1	5,302,460	3.3	96.7
Saskatchewan .....	1,158,632	62.3	37.7	3,353,126	5.7	94.3
Alberta .....	3,914,299	56.0	44.0	8,203,901	10.8	89.2
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	6,651,175	80.3	19.7	9,192,655	23.5	76.5

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 4. Revenue from Dry Cleaning Work performed by Power Laundries and Dry Cleaning  
and Dyeing Plants, classified by Type of Process Used and by Provinces, 1963**

Province	Petroleum only			Synthetic only		
	Number of plants	Dry cleaning receipts		Number of plants	Dry cleaning receipts	
		Amount	Per cent of total		Amount	Per cent of total
		\$			\$	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>826</b>	<b>40,508,355</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>49,218,763</b>	<b>48.3</b>
Newfoundland .....	5	219,286	19.1	16	647,863	56.4
Prince Edward Island .....	7	167,709	38.0	5	273,886	62.0
Nova Scotia .....	31	953,860	28.0	25	1,832,064	53.9
New Brunswick .....	32	1,181,419	54.4	9	285,601	12.2
Quebec .....	160	8,963,186	34.8	246	13,511,998	52.5
Ontario .....	307	17,649,028	41.1	487	22,031,788	51.3
Manitoba .....	28	1,130,569	21.3	40	1,812,373	34.2
Saskatchewan .....	57	1,919,516	57.3	36	1,204,324	35.9
Alberta .....	110	3,974,056	48.5	61	3,603,991	44.0
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	89	4,349,728	47.2	115	4,034,875	43.7

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Note: The receipts shown in this table do not agree with receipts shown in Table 3 because the receipts of plants using both types of solvents and the receipts of power laundries that have cleaning work done by cleaning plants are omitted. The percentage distribution of receipts between petroleum using plants and synthetic using plants does not add to 100% because the receipts of plants using both types of solvents are included in the total on which the distribution is calculated.



## SECTION II. POWER LAUNDRIES

The 367 power laundries operating in 1963 reported receipts totalling \$79,294,604, an increase of 4.6 per cent over the 1962 total of \$75,840,359 reported by the same number of plants. Average receipts per plant at \$216,062 were 4.6 per cent above the 1962 figure. Receipts per capita increased to \$4.20 from \$4.08 for 1962, while the number of plants per 100,000 population indicated a very slight drop.

Five regions showed a decrease in receipts, the greatest decrease occurring in the amount for New Brunswick or 13.4 per cent. Manitoba and Saskatchewan reported decreases of 6.7 per cent and 6.9 per cent respectively. The corresponding declines in Quebec and Alberta were slight or 2.6 per cent and 0.2 per cent respectively. All other regions reported an increase in receipts, the largest being 17.6 per cent in the combined figure for Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, followed by 14.9 per cent for Ontario.

The number of persons employed in power laundries on the average was 13,701 for 1963 versus 13,942 for 1962. Salaries and wages for 1963 amounted to \$37,565,355 a slight increase from the figure of \$36,251,612 reported for 1962. The average salary or wage per employee was \$2,742, an increase of 5.5 per cent from the figure calculated for 1962.

Of their total revenue, power laundries obtained 43.3 per cent from laundry work (46.6 per cent in 1962), 14.7 per cent from cleaning (15.6 per cent in 1962), 3.1 per cent from wholesale laundry and dry cleaning (2.9 per cent), 37.4 per cent from rental services (31.4 per cent) and 1.5 per cent from all other services.

The classification of power laundries by size of receipts in Table 9 shows that 103 plants with an annual volume of \$200,000 or more accounted for 79.8 per cent of total receipts, 57 plants with a volume ranging from \$100,000 to \$199,999 accounted for 9.9 per cent, 67 plants with a volume ranging from \$50,000 to \$99,999 accounted for 6.1 per cent and the remaining plants with a volume of less than \$50,000 accounted for 4.2 per cent. It will be noted that there is little change in these ratios from year to year.

Operating expenses of power laundries amounted to \$72,637,004, an increase of 6.4 per cent from 1962. This represented 91.6 per cent of receipts of power laundries, compared with 90.0 per cent for the previous year. Ratios of the various expense items to receipts were very similar to those for 1962. (See Table 6).

Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Power Laundries  
by Provinces, 1963/ 62

Province	Percentage change 1963 / 62	
	Number of plants	Receipts
	per cent	
Canada .....	1	+ 4.6
Newfoundland .....	1	} + 17.6
Prince Edward Island .....	1	
Nova Scotia .....	+ 8.3	+ 6.1
New Brunswick .....	+ 11.1	- 13.4
Quebec .....	- 3.2	- 2.6
Ontario .....	- 0.6	+ 14.9
Manitoba .....	1	- 6.7
Saskatchewan .....	+ 14.3	- 6.9
Alberta .....	- 4.2	- 0.2
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	+ 8.2	+ 1.4

<sup>1</sup> Unchanged.

<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 5. Power Laundries, Historical Summary, 1930 - 63

Year	Plants	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used <sup>1</sup>	Receipts
	number			dollars	
1930	242	9,100	8,140,177	1,571,747	16,283,555
1931	250	8,807	7,709,856	1,350,015	14,879,919
1932	243	8,292	6,482,339	1,065,906	12,297,061
1933	239	7,616	5,501,305	896,954	10,373,890
1934	236	7,393	5,387,274	945,620	10,588,505
1935	237	7,644	5,667,658	1,118,401	10,983,378
1936	229	7,925	5,997,096	1,274,941	12,023,808
1937	225	8,576	6,678,998	1,403,073	13,163,778
1938	232	8,981	7,029,171	1,542,216	13,734,707
1939	234	9,217	7,465,732	1,617,367	14,267,745
1940	230	10,034	8,156,441	1,808,671	16,719,106
1941	237	11,844	10,120,662	2,348,740	19,816,895
1942	238	12,848	11,678,625	2,533,216	22,396,324
1943	225	13,209	12,338,829	2,530,464	23,436,392
1944	227	13,259	12,780,585	2,491,258	24,559,144
1945	217	13,232	13,651,511	2,717,027	25,463,096
1946	238	13,674	14,647,668	3,073,671	27,427,219
1947	244	13,950	16,357,072	3,560,120	30,459,393
1948	294	13,923	18,737,302	4,138,029	35,360,996
1949 <sup>2</sup>	332	14,240	20,408,336	4,485,436	38,659,596
1950	323	14,310	20,976,430	4,811,682	40,586,942
1951	317	14,079	22,248,517	..	44,053,442
1952	307	13,922	24,496,053	6,143,769	46,852,690
1953	310	14,164	25,801,841	6,511,296	49,120,933
1954	299	13,754	26,635,646	4,665,671	50,513,242
1955	306	13,991	28,078,112	4,994,234	54,199,647
1956	308	14,514	30,090,800	5,738,133	58,873,728
1957	320	14,557	31,869,671	5,746,805	63,106,386
1958	322	14,258	32,761,909	6,048,982	65,350,103
1959	330	13,954	33,864,341	6,658,212	68,095,503
1960	329	13,537	34,433,177	6,455,974	69,251,345
1961	375	13,543 <sup>3</sup>	34,112,655	6,390,964	72,286,272
1962	367	13,942	36,251,612	7,502,307	75,840,359
1963	367	13,701	37,565,355	7,648,246	79,294,604

<sup>1</sup> Excluding linen cost from 1954.<sup>2</sup> Including Newfoundland from 1949.<sup>3</sup> Number at the end of November; average number for all other years.

TABLE 6. Power Laundries, Operating Results, 1962 and 1963

Item		1962	1963	Percentage change 1963/62
Plants reporting	No.	367	367	<sup>1</sup>
Total receipts	\$	75,840,359	79,294,604	+ 4.6
Average receipts per plant	\$	206,649	216,062	+ 4.6
Estimated population of Canada <sup>2</sup>	No.	18,570,000	18,896,000	+ 1.8
Receipts per capita	\$	4.08	4.20	+ 2.9
Plants per 100,000 population	No.	2.0	1.9	
Paid employees:				
Total	"	13,942	13,701	- 1.7
Male	"	4,971	4,592	- 7.6
Female	"	8,971	9,109	+ 1.5
Total Salaries and wages	\$	36,251,612	37,565,355	+ 3.6
Percentage of total receipts	%	47.8	47.4	
Average salary or wage per employee	\$	2,600	2,742	+ 5.5
Total cost of fuel and electricity	\$	2,539,595	2,568,281	+ 1.1
Percentage of total receipts	%	3.3	3.2	
Cost of materials and supplies used	\$	7,502,307	7,648,246	+ 1.9
Percentage of total receipts	%	9.9	9.7	
All other operating expenses	\$	21,992,958	24,855,122	+ 13.0
Percentage of total receipts	%	29.0	31.3	
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>68,286,472</b>	<b>72,637,004</b>	<b>+ 6.4</b>
Percentage of total receipts	%	90.0	91.6	

<sup>1</sup> Unchanged.<sup>2</sup> As at June 1st.



TABLE 7. Power Laundries, Summary Statistics, by Provinces, 1963

Province	Plants	Total working proprietors <sup>1</sup>	Paid employees		Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
			Male	Female			
			number		dollars		
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>367</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>4,592</b>	<b>9,109</b>	<b>37,565,355</b>	<b>7,648,246</b>	<b>79,294,604</b>
Newfoundland .....	3	}	34	78	234,608	57,499	558,392
Prince Edward Island .....	2						
Nova Scotia .....	13	1	124	220	733,851	167,680	1,531,094
New Brunswick .....	10	3	85	222	609,701	139,803	1,285,350
Quebec .....	91	48	1,612	2,503	11,031,100	2,128,358	21,881,623
Ontario .....	159	111	1,699	3,724	14,784,010	3,482,240	32,336,469
Manitoba .....	7	4	128	313	1,107,004	221,630	2,390,857
Saskatchewan .....	6	2	60	181	641,934	138,151	1,459,920
Alberta .....	23	12	282	654	2,436,772	433,592	5,366,236
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	53	21	568	1,214	5,986,375	879,293	12,484,663

<sup>1</sup> Unincorporated firms only.<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 8. Power Laundries, Receipts by Type of Service Performed, by Provinces, 1963

Province	Laundry <sup>1</sup>		Cleaning <sup>2</sup>		Wholesale laundry and dry cleaning		Rental services		All other <sup>3</sup>		Total receipts	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>34,312,964</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>11,680,919</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>2,447,966</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>29,676,970</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>1,175,785</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>79,294,604</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Newfoundland .....	} 459,022	82.2	99,370	17.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	558,392	100.0
Prince Edward Island .....												
Nova Scotia .....	1,056,873	69.0	271,048	17.7	<sup>4</sup>	<sup>4</sup>	<sup>4</sup>	<sup>4</sup>	45,094	2.9	1,531,094	100.0
New Brunswick .....	862,545	67.1	422,805	32.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,285,350	100.0
Quebec .....	10,434,156	47.7	3,513,652	16.0	1,204,131	5.5	6,357,713	29.1	371,971	1.7	21,881,623	100.0
Ontario .....	12,314,729	38.1	3,966,725	12.3	951,319	2.9	14,740,727	45.6	362,969	1.1	32,336,469	100.0
Manitoba .....	1,213,821	50.8	<sup>4</sup>	<sup>4</sup>	—	—	988,700	41.4	<sup>4</sup>	<sup>4</sup>	2,390,857	100.0
Saskatchewan .....	721,364	49.4	<sup>4</sup>	<sup>4</sup>	—	—	<sup>4</sup>	<sup>4</sup>	<sup>4</sup>	<sup>4</sup>	1,459,920	100.0
Alberta .....	2,150,245	40.1	884,944	16.5	<sup>4</sup>	<sup>4</sup>	2,255,980	42.0	<sup>4</sup>	<sup>4</sup>	5,366,236	100.0
British Columbia <sup>5</sup> .....	5,100,209	40.9	2,153,165	17.2	240,489	1.9	4,640,014	37.2	350,786	2.8	12,484,663	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes unfinished and finished, commercial and industrial.<sup>2</sup> Includes fur, commercial and industrial.<sup>3</sup> Includes dyeing, storage, etc.<sup>4</sup> Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.<sup>5</sup> Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total receipts for each province.

TABLE 9. Power Laundries, classified by Size of Business, 1962 and 1963

Size of business	1962				1963			
	Plants	Receipts			Plants	Receipts		
		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant
	number	\$	%	\$	number	\$	%	\$
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>367</b>	<b>75,840,359</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>206,649</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>79,294,604</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>216,062</b>
Less than \$20,000 .....	65	781,346	1.0	12,021	67	769,619	1.0	11,487
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999 .....	28	695,354	0.9	24,834	25	603,934	0.8	24,157
30,000 " 49,999 .....	46	1,764,287	2.3	38,354	48	1,875,333	2.4	39,069
50,000 " 99,999 .....	71	5,139,103	6.8	72,382	67	4,850,133	6.1	72,390
100,000 " 199,999 .....	58	8,202,661	10.8	141,425	57	7,866,198	9.9	138,003
200,000 and over .....	99	59,257,608	78.2	598,562	103	63,329,387	79.8	614,848

TABLE 10. Power Laundries, Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1963

Form of organization and size of business	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expense as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
	number	\$	per cent				
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>214</b>	<b>335,466</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>91.9</b>
Less than \$20,000 .....	10	12,327	48.2	6.7	10.8	31.0	96.7
\$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999 .....	4	23,639	45.4	6.9	10.4	30.7	93.4
30,000 " 49,999 .....	19	39,676	50.0	5.1	10.6	31.3	97.0
50,000 " 99,999 .....	36	76,228	49.0	5.4	10.1	29.2	93.7
100,000 " 199,999 .....	48	139,446	53.3	4.9	10.4	27.5	96.1
200,000 " 299,999 .....	28	248,858	53.9	3.7	9.3	28.8	95.7
300,000 and over .....	69	788,585	46.2	2.6	9.5	32.4	90.7
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>153</b>	<b>49,052</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>89.2</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	23	6,360	29.4	7.0	9.4	34.6	80.4
\$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999 .....	34	14,708	34.1	6.2	11.0	29.5	80.8
20,000 " 29,999 .....	21	24,256	36.8	6.1	10.8	31.4	85.1
30,000 " 49,999 .....	29	38,672	37.2	6.0	10.8	31.8	85.8
50,000 " 99,999 .....	31	67,933	44.0	5.1	10.4	30.2	89.7
100,000 " 199,999 .....	9	130,313	51.7	4.7	10.0	27.2	93.6
200,000 and over .....	6	324,830	47.6	5.3	9.5	29.4	91.8

TABLE 11. Power Laundries, Operating Costs by Form of Organization, by Provinces, 1963

Form of organization and province	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expense as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
	number	\$	per cent				
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>214</b>	<b>335,466</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>91.9</b>
Newfoundland .....	3	111,678	42.0	3.8	10.3	29.5	85.6
Prince Edward Island .....	2						
Nova Scotia .....	12	135,836	48.2	4.0	11.1	33.3	96.6
New Brunswick .....	7						
Quebec .....	50	403,302	50.7	3.1	9.7	29.4	92.9
Ontario .....	81	344,371	46.1	3.2	10.9	32.6	92.8
Manitoba .....	4	403,995	45.3	3.3	9.2	30.3	88.1
Saskatchewan .....	5						
Alberta .....	15	335,198	45.7	2.0	7.9	28.1	83.7
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	35	340,780	48.4	2.6	6.9	33.7	91.6
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>153</b>	<b>49,052</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>89.2</b>
Newfoundland .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	1	58,892	42.3	4.5	9.3	33.0	89.1
New Brunswick .....	3						
Quebec .....	41	41,866	46.5	4.7	10.6	29.4	91.2
Ontario .....	78	56,954	43.4	5.4	10.2	29.7	88.7
Manitoba .....	3	53,705	47.8	7.1	11.5	26.8	93.2
Saskatchewan .....	1						
Alberta .....	8	42,284	41.8	5.4	10.1	28.8	86.1
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	18	30,964	38.0	6.0	9.5	34.1	87.6

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.



TABLE 12. Power Laundries, Principal Statistics for Selected Cities,<sup>1</sup> 1963

City	Plants	Receipts					Paid employees		Salaries and wages
		Laundry <sup>2</sup>	Cleaning <sup>3</sup>	Rental services	All other <sup>4</sup>	Total	Male	Female	
	number	dollars					number		\$
Halifax .....	4	732,013	125,411	5	5	994,996	75	125	455,707
Montreal .....	46	8,720,132	2,574,132	6,029,865	352,497	17,676,667	1,367	1,851	8,998,436
Quebec .....	8	937,748	409,023	5	5	1,424,324	58	310	730,157
Hamilton .....	9	957,656	451,309	1,637,238	107,471	3,153,674	162	261	1,472,824
London .....	4	424,406	5	5	5	2,307,336	85	128	880,977
Ottawa .....	10	1,010,950	5	1,038,215	5	2,573,762	147	299	1,141,478
Toronto .....	67	6,323,508	896,941	8,106,257	61,729	15,388,435	776	1,787	7,060,750
Windsor .....	6	396,160	5	1,438,111	5	2,026,713	105	129	817,009
Winnipeg .....	5	1,172,906	5	988,100	5	2,349,342	128	306	1,094,320
Calgary .....	6	673,988	5	1,094,446	5	2,115,839	105	188	835,374
Edmonton .....	7	923,223	5	1,074,827	5	2,299,893	125	303	1,084,675
Vancouver .....	16	3,000,937	1,087,541	3,704,798	291,787	8,085,063	362	704	3,712,661
Victoria .....	4	797,028	5	503,026	5	1,536,793	94	157	922,409

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan areas.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unfinished and finished, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>3</sup> Includes fur, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>4</sup> Includes dyeing, storage, etc.

<sup>5</sup> Withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.

### SECTION III. DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS

The 1963 survey recorded 1,796 plants, 40 more than covered in 1962. Receipts totalled \$112,711,263, an increase of 5.7 per cent over the 1962 figure. The average receipts per plant increased by 3.3 per cent to \$62,756 from \$60,738. On a per capita basis, receipts averaged \$5.96, 3.8 per cent more than in 1962. There were 9.5 plants per 100,000 population, no change from the figure for the previous year.

Receipts increased in all but one province. Only Saskatchewan showed a very slight decrease of 0.9 per cent. The largest provincial increase occurred in Prince Edward Island, 22.6 per cent, followed by New Brunswick and Manitoba with increases of 21.1 per cent and 17.0 per cent respectively.

Receipts by source, expressed as percentages of total, were as follows: dry cleaning 75.4 per cent, laundry 15.1 per cent, wholesale laundry and dry cleaning 5.8 per cent, rental services 0.6 per cent, all other receipts 3.1 per cent. In 1962 these percentages were quite similar, i.e., 74.9 per cent,

13.8 per cent, 5.5 per cent, 2.7 per cent and 3.1 per cent, respectively.

Of the 1,796 dry cleaning and dyeing plants operating in 1963, 262 plants whose volume of business was \$100,000 or more obtained 47.6 per cent of total receipts, 456 plants whose volume ranged from \$50,000 to \$99,999 obtained 27.8 per cent and 425 plants whose volume ranged from \$30,000 to \$49,999 obtained 14.6 per cent. The remaining 10.0 per cent of total revenue was obtained by 653 plants with a volume of business of less than \$30,000 in 1963.

The number of people employed on the average during 1963 was 18,046, compared with 18,101 employed in 1962. Operating expenses of dry cleaning and dyeing plants in 1963 amounted to \$101,593,589, an increase of 4.9 per cent over 1962. The ratio of operating expenses to receipts was 90.1 per cent, compared with 90.8 per cent for 1962. The average wages per employee increased by 5.9 per cent from \$2,656 in 1962 to \$2,813 in 1963. Little change occurred from 1962 to 1963 in the ratios of the individual expense items to receipts as will be noted from Table 14.

**Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants,  
by Provinces, 1963/62**

Province	Percentage change 1963/62	
	Number of plants	Receipts
	per cent	
Canada .....	+ 2.3	+ 5.7
Newfoundland.....	+ 10.5	+ 3.8
Prince Edward Island.....	<sup>1</sup>	+ 22.6
Nova Scotia.....	<sup>1</sup>	+ 8.4
New Brunswick.....	+ 11.1	+ 21.1
Quebec.....	+ 3.7	+ 11.7
Ontario.....	+ 3.0	+ 2.0
Manitoba.....	+ 2.9	+ 17.0
Saskatchewan.....	- 4.9	- 0.9
Alberta.....	<sup>1</sup>	+ 3.3
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	+ 0.5	+ 0.2

<sup>1</sup> Unchanged.<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 13. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Historical Summary, 1930-63**

Year	Plants	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used <sup>1</sup>	Receipts
	number			dollars	
1930.....	126	2,785	3,109,768	624,392	6,412,325
1931.....	157	2,965	2,961,759	618,014	6,144,765
1932.....	166	2,878	2,538,102	521,680	5,005,718
1933.....	172	2,912	2,381,084	502,692	4,866,091
1934.....	175	2,983	2,526,815	517,812	5,014,107
1935.....	179	3,108	2,671,476	620,535	5,327,883
1936.....	191	3,643	3,112,452	709,793	6,304,537
1937.....	193	3,976	3,492,712	856,192	7,179,374
1938.....	230	4,320	3,890,227	999,999	7,994,123
1939.....	268	4,995	4,284,126	1,034,952	8,658,729
1940.....	300	5,474	4,956,024	1,156,454	10,056,735
1941.....	363	6,554	6,125,635	1,433,790	12,678,275
1942.....	365	6,990	6,969,167	1,453,234	14,353,064
1943.....	362	7,388	7,865,795	1,518,897	15,218,369
1944.....	399	7,732	8,212,917	1,697,284	16,886,713
1945.....	385	8,147	8,847,948	1,951,752	18,618,074
1946.....	452	9,880	11,613,011	2,503,762	23,720,940
1947.....	530	10,906	14,144,464	3,041,506	28,584,285
1948.....	787	11,953	17,140,254	4,400,688	36,620,948
1949 <sup>2</sup> .....	905	12,886	20,107,095	4,939,685	42,574,449
1950.....	919	13,450	21,704,698	5,378,564	46,249,622
1951.....	981	13,933	23,850,119	..	52,798,415
1952.....	991	14,816	27,148,924	6,710,355	58,478,449
1953.....	1,029	15,234	29,898,356	7,255,050	64,029,307
1954.....	1,107	15,485	31,512,711	7,535,432	67,222,831
1955.....	1,205	15,909	32,873,802	7,930,290	70,733,946
1956.....	1,338	16,939	35,620,930	9,157,172	78,527,203
1957.....	1,381	16,701	38,286,440	9,710,880	84,281,509
1958.....	1,417	16,721	39,518,157	10,126,668	87,194,590
1959.....	1,483	17,233	42,343,788	10,588,480	92,211,939
1960.....	1,514	17,061	43,347,820	10,822,200	94,213,959
1961.....	1,769	17,934 <sup>3</sup>	46,168,755	11,370,285	104,630,368
1962.....	1,756	18,101	48,079,016	12,319,496	106,655,639
1963.....	1,796	18,046	50,595,772	12,646,049	112,711,263

<sup>1</sup> Excluding cost of linen from 1954.<sup>2</sup> Including Newfoundland from 1949.<sup>3</sup> Number at the end of November; average for all other years.

TABLE 14. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Results, 1962 and 1963

Item	1962	1963	Percentage changes 1963/62
Plants reporting..... No.	1,756	1,796	+ 2.3
Total receipts ..... \$	106,855,639	112,711,263	+ 5.7
Average receipts per plant..... \$	60,738	62,756	+ 3.3
Estimated population of Canada <sup>1</sup> ..... No.	18,570,000	18,896,000	+ 1.8
Receipts per capita..... \$	5.74	5.96	+ 3.8
Plants per 100,000 population..... No.	9.5	9.5	<sup>2</sup>
Paid employees:			
Total..... "	18,101	18,046	- 0.3
Male..... "	7,252	7,163	- 1.2
Female..... "	10,849	10,883	- 0.3
Total salaries and wages..... \$	48,079,016	50,595,772	+ 5.2
Percentage of total receipts..... %	45.1	44.9	
Average salary or wage per employee..... \$	2,656	2,813	+ 5.9
Total cost of fuel and electricity..... \$	4,306,379	4,249,386	- 1.3
Percentage of total receipts..... %	4.0	3.8	
Cost of materials and supplies used..... \$	12,319,496	12,646,049	+ 2.6
Percentage of total receipts..... %	11.6	11.2	
All other operating expenses..... \$	32,130,905	34,102,379	+ 6.1
Percentage of total receipts..... %	30.1	30.2	
<b>Total expenses..... \$</b>	<b>96,835,796</b>	<b>101,593,586</b>	<b>+ 4.9</b>
Percentage of total receipts..... %	90.8	90.1	

<sup>1</sup> As at June 1st.<sup>2</sup> Unchanged.

TABLE 15. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Summary Statistics by Provinces, 1963

Province	Plants	Total working proprietors <sup>1</sup>	Paid employees		Salaries and wages	Cost of materials and supplies used	Receipts
			Male	Female			
			number		dollars		
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>7,163</b>	<b>10,883</b>	<b>50,595,772</b>	<b>12,646,049</b>	<b>112,711,263</b>
Newfoundland.....	21	6	97	131	602,231	148,911	1,374,990
Prince Edward Island.....	11	9	39	39	174,250	49,748	452,648
Nova Scotia.....	53	27	278	408	1,497,077	425,495	3,610,131
New Brunswick.....	40	31	156	280	937,451	252,611	2,195,056
Quebec.....	397	278	2,149	1,856	12,220,045	2,973,790	26,989,484
Ontario.....	744	608	2,812	4,948	21,349,414	5,600,197	47,767,040
Manitoba.....	70	53	451	998	4,154,604	868,560	8,238,115
Saskatchewan.....	97	109	224	422	1,612,954	411,299	3,838,470
Alberta.....	174	151	535	984	4,291,050	1,043,066	9,708,784
British Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	189	125	422	817	3,756,696	872,372	8,536,545

<sup>1</sup> Unincorporated firms only.<sup>2</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.



**TABLE 16. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Receipts by Type of Service Performed, by Provinces, 1963**

Province	Cleaning <sup>1</sup>		Laundry <sup>2</sup>		Wholesale laundry and dry cleaning		Rental services		All other <sup>3</sup>		Total receipts	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>84,973,052</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>16,990,611</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>6,515,144</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>693,568</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3,538,888</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>112,711,263</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Newfoundland .....	1,056,537	76.8	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	✓	1,374,990	100.0
Prince Edward Island .....	435,036	96.1	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	✓	452,648	100.0
Nova Scotia .....	3,089,391	85.6	434,521	12.0	✓	✓	—	—	✓	✓	3,610,131	100.0
New Brunswick .....	1,794,328	81.7	377,271	17.2	✓	✓	—	—	✓	✓	2,195,056	100.0
Quebec .....	20,132,700	74.6	3,496,996	12.9	2,340,088	8.7	23,802	0.1	995,898	3.7	26,989,484	100.0
Ontario .....	36,526,163	76.5	6,630,455	13.9	3,159,266	6.6	230,207	0.5	1,220,949	2.5	47,767,040	100.0
Manitoba .....	4,996,007	60.6	2,434,228	29.6	289,102	3.5	168,283	2.0	350,495	4.3	8,238,115	100.0
Saskatchewan .....	3,132,265	81.6	429,998	11.2	✓	✓	✓	✓	236,362	6.2	3,838,470	100.0
Alberta .....	7,257,041	74.7	1,660,373	17.1	123,570	1.3	266,902	2.8	400,898	4.1	9,708,784	100.0
British Columbia <sup>5</sup> .....	6,553,584	76.8	1,244,999	14.6	551,384	6.4	✓	✓	✓	✓	8,536,545	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes fur, commercial and industrial.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unfinished and finished, commercial and industrial.

<sup>3</sup> Includes dyeing, storage etc.

<sup>4</sup> Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.

<sup>5</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**Note:** The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total receipts for each province.

**TABLE 17. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, classified by Size of Business, 1962 and 1963**

Size of business	1962				1963			
	Plants	Receipts			Plants	Receipts		
		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant		Amount	Per cent of total	Average per plant
	number	\$	%	\$	number	\$	%	\$
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>1,756</b>	<b>106,655,639</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60,738</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>112,711,263</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62,756</b>
Less than \$15,000 .....	264	2,567,391	2.4	9,725	254	2,499,301	2.2	9,840
\$ 15,000 to \$19,999 .....	168	2,908,996	2.7	17,315	148	2,579,824	2.3	17,431
20,000 " 29,999 .....	262	6,466,919	6.1	24,683	251	6,240,969	5.5	24,864
30,000 " 49,999 .....	401	15,491,138	14.5	38,631	425	16,434,587	14.6	38,670
50,000 " 99,999 .....	423	29,224,735	27.4	69,089	456	31,327,920	27.8	68,702
100,000 and over .....	238	49,996,460	46.9	210,069	262	53,628,662	47.6	204,690

**TABLE 18. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1963**

Form of organization and size of business	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as per cent of total receipts					
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses	
	number	\$	per cent					
<b>Incorporated companies</b>								
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>698</b>	<b>105,852</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>94.0</b>	
Less than \$15,000 .....	11	11,174	38.9	7.1	11.4	37.3	94.7	
\$ 15,000 to \$ 19,999 .....	18	17,697	40.6	6.3	11.2	34.7	92.8	
20,000 " 29,999 .....	57	25,404	44.3	5.1	11.3	33.7	94.4	
30,000 " 49,999 .....	122	39,247	46.4	4.4	11.4	32.1	94.3	
50,000 " 99,999 .....	268	70,885	46.8	3.9	11.5	31.2	93.4	
100,000 " 199,999 .....	150	134,767	48.8	3.3	11.3	28.9	92.3	
200,000 " 299,999 .....	36	250,850	52.7	2.9	10.5	29.7	95.8	
300,000 and over .....	36	526,778	52.4	2.6	10.8	29.5	95.3	



**TABLE 18. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1963 - Concluded**

Form of organization and size of business	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
	number	\$	per cent				
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
<b>All plants</b> .....	<b>1,098</b>	<b>35,361</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>82.9</b>
Less than \$7,500 .....	60	5,355	14.9	9.9	11.6	30.5	66.9
\$ 7,500 to \$ 9,999 .....	54	8,819	19.7	7.4	11.2	33.5	71.8
10,000 " 14,999 .....	129	12,239	21.2	7.7	11.5	31.7	72.1
15,000 " 19,999 .....	130	17,394	28.5	6.3	11.6	31.3	75.7
20,000 " 29,999 .....	194	24,706	30.5	5.5	11.2	30.9	78.1
30,000 " 49,999 .....	303	38,437	35.7	4.5	11.5	31.4	83.1
50,000 " 99,999 .....	188	65,589	39.6	3.7	11.4	30.1	84.8
100,000 and over .....	40	135,475	46.8	3.3	11.2	29.0	90.3

**TABLE 19. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Costs by Form of Organization, by Provinces, 1963**

Form of organization and province	Plants	Average receipts per plant	Operating expenses as per cent of total receipts				
			Salaries and wages	Fuel and electricity	Materials and supplies	All other operating expenses	Total expenses
	number	\$	per cent				
<b>Incorporated companies</b>							
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>698</b>	<b>105,852</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>94.0</b>
Newfoundland .....	16	80,634	44.6	5.1	10.8	30.1	90.6
Prince Edward Island .....	5	52,982	44.6	4.4	12.3	29.1	90.4
Nova Scotia .....	32	87,755	41.8	4.9	11.7	34.4	92.8
New Brunswick .....	13	88,429	43.6	4.9	11.5	32.8	92.8
Quebec .....	159	106,587	48.4	3.6	10.8	30.4	93.2
Ontario .....	278	107,346	50.1	3.3	11.8	29.2	94.4
Manitoba .....	28	258,176	53.1	2.1	10.6	27.8	93.6
Saskatchewan .....	19	96,551	51.1	3.1	10.7	33.0	97.9
Alberta .....	63	107,097	48.4	2.7	10.6	32.4	94.1
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	85	67,901	50.0	4.2	9.8	30.1	94.1
<b>Unincorporated companies</b>							
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>1,098</b>	<b>35,361</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>82.9</b>
Newfoundland .....	5	16,969	30.9	6.3	11.2	37.5	85.9
Prince Edward Island .....	6	31,290	29.9	5.2	9.2	25.9	70.2
Nova Scotia .....	21	38,189	40.3	4.6	11.9	33.1	89.9
New Brunswick .....	27	38,721	41.7	4.8	11.5	30.0	88.0
Quebec .....	238	42,194	40.0	4.1	11.4	30.0	85.5
Ontario .....	466	38,465	35.6	4.4	11.6	31.1	82.7
Manitoba .....	42	24,026	31.0	5.7	10.3	33.2	80.2
Saskatchewan .....	78	25,692	33.7	4.8	10.8	30.9	80.2
Alberta .....	111	26,682	34.6	4.9	11.1	28.7	79.3
British Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	104	26,586	31.5	5.6	11.0	30.2	78.3

<sup>1</sup> Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 20. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Principal Statistics for Selected Cities, 1963

City	Plants	Receipts				Paid employees		Salaries and wages
		Cleaning <sup>1</sup>	Laundry <sup>2</sup>	All other <sup>3</sup>	Total	Male	Female	
	number	dollars				number		\$
St. John's <sup>4</sup> .....	8	609,691	163,787	12,179	785,657	54	78	392,827
Halifax <sup>4</sup> .....	16	1,546,518	161,827	40,817	1,749,162	112	180	688,403
Sydney .....	7	517,470	32,595	13,908	563,973	39	86	250,578
Saint John <sup>4</sup> .....	6	382,295	"	"	434,583	24	65	185,911
Montreal .....	161	11,377,834	1,794,274	495,618	13,667,726	1,012	919	6,193,486
Quebec <sup>4</sup> .....	24	1,845,770	598,680	170,137	2,614,587	181	206	1,334,979
Sherbrooke .....	12	442,861	"	"	621,152	45	52	274,199
Three Rivers .....	7	335,839	28,403	49,552	413,794	42	22	165,991
Brantford .....	6	459,030	205,580	24,521	689,131	52	97	352,618
Fort William .....	6	386,997	"	"	542,134	27	79	278,539
Hamilton <sup>4</sup> .....	36	2,811,185	454,714	41,434	3,307,333	141	409	1,493,223
Kingston .....	7	580,546	"	"	768,399	27	96	321,531
Kitchener-Waterloo <sup>4</sup> .....	15	1,123,109	145,033	164,740	1,432,882	69	165	654,203
London <sup>4</sup> .....	20	1,478,627	361,124	55,287	1,895,038	102	218	848,092
Oshawa .....	11	510,405	52,344	18,460	581,209	28	81	268,519
Ottawa <sup>4</sup> .....	51	2,969,486	589,664	149,963	3,709,113	215	361	1,607,639
Peterborough .....	7	360,269	"	"	412,990	15	44	151,620
St. Catharines .....	9	514,044	"	"	640,943	47	74	305,276
Sarnia .....	6	312,900	"	"	344,273	19	44	138,908
Sault Ste. Marie .....	7	"	"	—	348,236	22	54	160,186
Subdury <sup>4</sup> .....	11	576,272	"	"	582,896	52	63	255,828
Toronto <sup>4</sup> .....	251	15,356,684	3,639,460	574,577	19,570,721	1,139	1,932	9,148,867
Windsor <sup>4</sup> .....	25	1,360,215	204,260	50,610	1,615,085	110	177	757,932
Winnipeg <sup>4</sup> .....	34	3,823,594	2,187,794	230,466	6,241,854	339	799	3,319,844
Regina .....	14	926,489	108,295	64,826	1,099,610	73	137	555,935
Saskatoon .....	9	634,844	151,459	14,826	801,129	55	89	379,429
Calgary <sup>4</sup> .....	44	2,270,326	618,865	231,337	3,120,528	159	328	1,533,259
Edmonton <sup>4</sup> .....	46	3,137,288	867,819	318,083	4,323,190	242	389	1,968,437
Vancouver <sup>4</sup> .....	90	3,747,067	736,060	83,154	4,566,281	241	411	2,084,699
Victoria <sup>4</sup> .....	13	843,733	114,046	27,109	984,888	48	122	491,009

<sup>1</sup> Includes fur, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>2</sup> Includes unfinished, finished, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

<sup>3</sup> Includes coat and towel rentals, dyeing, storage, diaper rentals, etc.

<sup>4</sup> Metropolitan areas.

<sup>5</sup> Withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.

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