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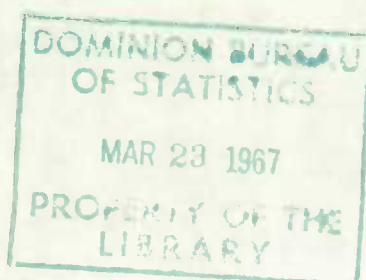
63-205

ANNUAL



POWER LAUNDRIES, DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS

1965



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This section presents a general review of the combined operations of power laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants.

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SECTION II. POWER LAUNDRIES

Power laundries are so classified because the greater part of their revenue is derived from laundry work. This section presents principal statistics of power laundries by provinces, by size of business, and for selected cities.

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SECTION III. DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS

Dry cleaning plants are so classified because the greater portion of their revenue is derived from dry cleaning work. This survey does not include dyeing plants doing work on a commercial or industrial scale for textile plants, etc. This section presents principal statistics of cleaning and dyeing plants by provinces, by size of business, and for selected cities.

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SYMBOLS

The following standard symbols are used in Dominion Bureau of Statistics publications:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- amount too small to be expressed.
- P preliminary figures.
- r revised figures.

POWER LAUNDRIES, DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS

1965

SECTION I. GENERAL SUMMARY

This report deals with the business activities of power operated laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants. Plants are classified as power laundries if the greater part of the revenue is derived from laundry work and as dry cleaners and dyers if the greater part is from dry cleaning and dyeing.

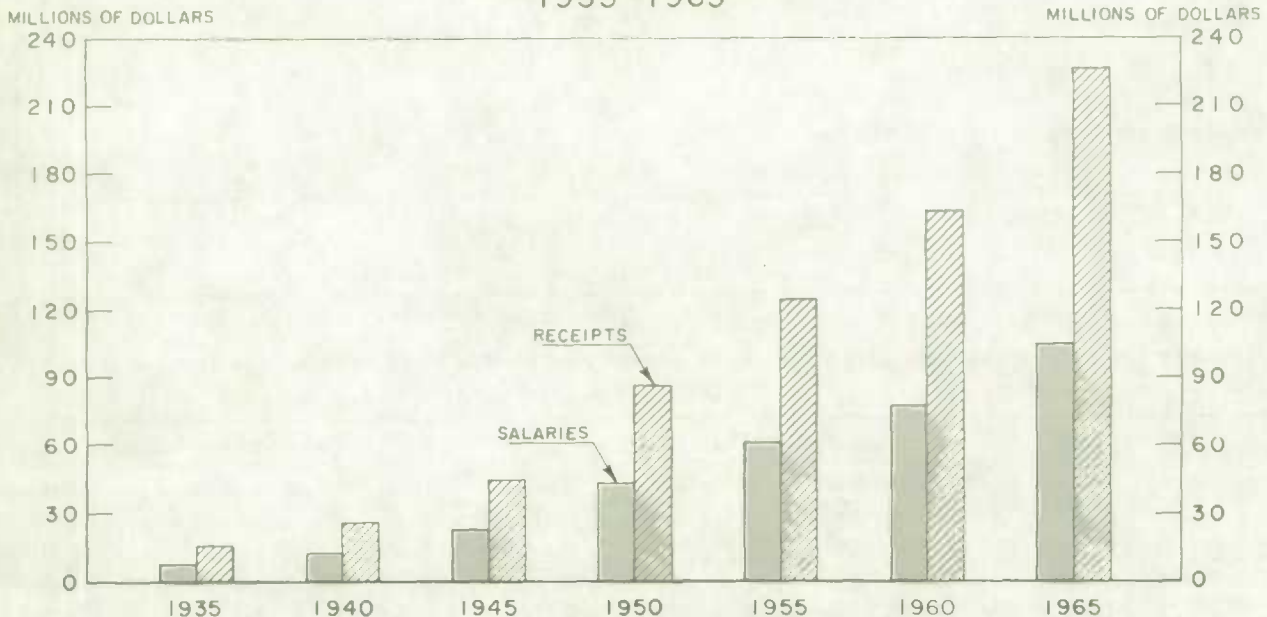
The combined operations of laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants increased by 8.9 per cent in 1965. Receipts reached \$226,547,054, compared with \$207,998,771 in 1964. There were 33,654 people employed on the average during 1965, versus 32,503 in 1964. Salaries and wages paid in 1965 were \$104,593,378, an increase of 8.6 per cent from the 1964 figure. Throughout this report, salaries and wages include those paid to working executives of incorporated companies but do not include salaries or withdrawals of proprietors of unincorporated businesses. The number of business locations increased by 60 plants to 2,248 in 1965 from 2,188

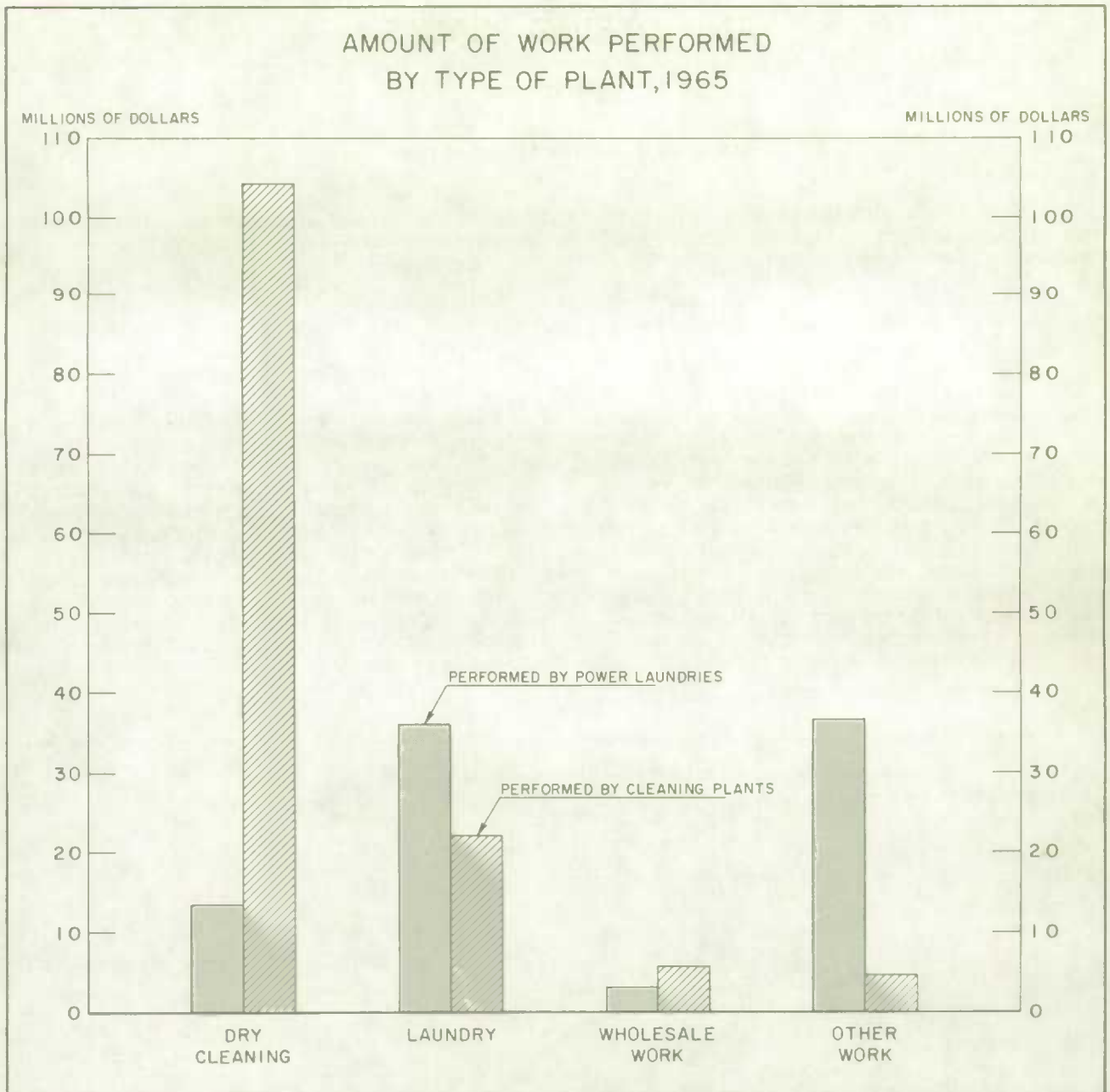
in 1964. The cost of materials and supplies used increased from \$21,573,509 to \$22,650,779.

In 1965, receipts from laundry totalled \$62,600,631, a slight increase from \$60,255,936 reported for 1964. Revenue from dry cleaning was \$122,461,047 for 1965, substantially higher when compared with \$110,659,522 for 1964.

Exclusive of the receipts for cleaning reported by power laundries which have no facilities for dry cleaning and receipts of cleaning plants using both petroleum and synthetic solvents, the combined revenue from dry cleaning work performed by power laundries and dry cleaning and dyeing plants was \$107,937,728. Of this amount \$44,915,943 was the receipts of 735 plants using petroleum solvents and \$63,021,785 was the receipts of 1,192 plants using synthetic solvents. As in the case of the previous year, a significant shift during 1965 to synthetic solvents is evident. (See Table 4).

RECEIPTS AND SALARIES
OF POWER LAUNDRIES, DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS
1935-1965





**Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Power Laundries, Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants,
by Provinces, 1965/64**

| Province | Percentage change 1965/64 | | Province | Percentage change 1965/64 | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| | Number of plants | Receipts | | Number of plants | Receipts |
| | per cent | | | per cent | |
| Canada | + 2.7 | + 8.9 | Quebec | + 3.6 | + 6.6 |
| Newfoundland | + 4.2 | } + 5.5 | Ontario | + 2.7 | + 9.7 |
| Prince Edward Island | ¹ | | Manitoba | - 1.3 | + 6.2 |
| Nova Scotia | + 3.0 | + 2.7 | Saskatchewan | + 1.0 | + 8.9 |
| New Brunswick | - 4.3 | + 4.9 | Alberta | - 0.5 | + 11.1 |
| | | | British Columbia ² | + 7.1 | + 13.2 |

¹ Unchanged.

² Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

**TABLE 1. Power Laundries, Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Historical Summary
for Specified years, 1930-65**

| Year | Plants | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials and supplies used ¹ | Receipts |
|-------------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------|
| | | | | | |
| 1930 | 368 | 11,885 | 11,249,945 | 2,196,139 | 22,695,880 |
| 1933 | 411 | 10,528 | 7,882,389 | 1,399,646 | 15,239,981 |
| 1937 | 418 | 12,551 | 10,171,710 | 2,259,265 | 20,343,152 |
| 1941 | 600 | 18,398 | 16,246,296 | 3,782,530 | 32,495,470 |
| 1945 | 602 | 21,379 | 22,499,459 | 4,668,779 | 44,081,170 |
| 1946 | 690 | 23,554 | 26,260,679 | 5,577,433 | 51,148,159 |
| 1947 | 774 | 24,856 | 30,501,536 | 6,601,626 | 59,043,678 |
| 1948 | 1,081 | 25,876 | 35,877,556 | 8,538,717 | 71,981,944 |
| 1949 ² | 1,237 | 27,126 | 40,515,431 | 9,425,121 | 81,234,045 |
| 1950 | 1,242 | 27,760 | 42,681,128 | 10,190,246 | 86,836,564 |
| 1951 | 1,298 | 28,012 | 46,098,636 | .. | 96,851,857 |
| 1952 | 1,298 | 28,738 | 51,644,977 | 12,854,124 | 105,331,139 |
| 1953 | 1,339 | 29,398 | 55,700,197 | 13,766,346 | 113,150,240 |
| 1954 | 1,406 | 29,239 | 58,148,357 | 12,201,103 | 117,736,073 |
| 1955 | 1,511 | 29,900 | 60,951,914 | 12,924,524 | 124,933,593 |
| 1956 | 1,646 | 31,453 | 65,711,730 | 14,895,305 | 137,400,931 |
| 1957 | 1,701 | 31,258 | 70,156,111 | 15,457,685 | 147,387,895 |
| 1958 | 1,739 | 30,979 | 72,280,096 | 16,175,650 | 152,544,693 |
| 1959 | 1,813 | 31,187 | 76,208,129 | 17,246,692 | 160,307,442 |
| 1960 | 1,843 | 30,598 | 77,780,997 | 17,278,174 | 163,465,304 |
| 1961 | 2,144 | 31,477 ³ | 80,281,410 | 17,761,249 | 176,916,640 |
| 1962 | 2,123 | 32,043 | 84,330,628 | 19,821,803 | 182,495,998 |
| 1963 | 2,163 | 31,747 | 88,161,127 | 20,294,295 | 192,005,867 |
| 1964 | 2,188 | 32,503 | 96,314,309 | 21,573,509 | 207,998,771 |
| 1965 | 2,248 | 33,654 | 104,593,378 | 22,650,779 | 226,547,054 |

¹ Excluding cost of linen from 1954.

² Including Newfoundland from 1949.

³ Number at end of November; average number for all other years.

Note: Figures previous to 1941 included linen supply houses and distributors which had no facilities for washing, dry cleaning or dyeing on their premises.

**TABLE 2. Power Laundries, Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Summary Statistics,
by Provinces, 1965**

| Province | Plants | Total working proprietors ¹ | Paid employees | | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials and supplies used | Receipts |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------|
| | | | Male | Female | | | |
| Canada | 2,248 | 1,531 | 12,040 | 21,614 | 104,593,378 | 22,650,779 | 226,547,054 |
| Newfoundland | 25 | 13 | 167 | 258 | 1,116,304 | 305,053 | 2,572,806 |
| Prince Edward Island | 12 | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 68 | 24 | 349 | 631 | 2,437,792 | 643,298 | 5,489,811 |
| New Brunswick | 44 | 25 | 237 | 545 | 1,816,529 | 470,072 | 3,952,280 |
| Quebec | 521 | 327 | 3,915 | 4,611 | 26,660,840 | 5,946,511 | 55,998,692 |
| Ontario | 941 | 687 | 4,581 | 9,371 | 44,229,294 | 9,589,464 | 96,347,164 |
| Manitoba | 77 | 58 | 561 | 1,340 | 5,453,094 | 1,207,474 | 11,554,312 |
| Saskatchewan | 101 | 99 | 285 | 625 | 2,740,496 | 607,793 | 6,549,793 |
| Alberta | 202 | 149 | 863 | 1,846 | 8,103,117 | 1,721,624 | 18,108,045 |
| British Columbia ² | 257 | 149 | 1,082 | 2,387 | 12,035,912 | 2,159,490 | 25,974,151 |

¹ Unincorporated firms only.

² Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 3. Percentage Distribution of Laundry and Dry Cleaning Receipts, by Type of Establishment and by Provinces, 1965

| Province | Laundry receipts | | | Dry cleaning receipts | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | Total receipts | Per cent received by | | Total receipts | Per cent received by | |
| | | Power laundries | Dry cleaning plants | | Power laundries | Dry cleaning plants |
| | \$ | per cent | | \$ | per cent | |
| Canada | 62,600,631 | 62.7 | 37.3 | 122,461,047 | 11.1 | 88.9 |
| Newfoundland | 783,633 | 59.8 | 40.2 | 1,731,348 | 6.4 | 93.6 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 1,560,096 | 54.7 | 45.3 | 3,712,770 | 6.9 | 93.1 |
| New Brunswick | 1,316,210 | 69.6 | 30.4 | 2,522,743 | 21.6 | 78.4 |
| Quebec | 17,510,107 | 71.5 | 28.5 | 30,111,242 | 11.7 | 88.3 |
| Ontario | 23,944,545 | 57.9 | 42.1 | 52,558,982 | 8.6 | 91.4 |
| Manitoba | 3,689,451 | 33.2 | 66.8 | 6,031,277 | 2.7 | 97.3 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,444,786 | 50.4 | 49.6 | 4,030,016 | 7.6 | 92.4 |
| Alberta | 4,512,247 | 59.8 | 40.2 | 9,883,088 | 14.7 | 85.3 |
| British Columbia ¹ | 7,839,556 | 75.7 | 24.3 | 11,879,581 | 22.9 | 77.1 |

¹ Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 4. Revenue from Dry Cleaning Work performed by Power Laundries and Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, classified by Type of Process Used and by Provinces, 1965

| Province | Petroleum only | | | Synthetic only | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| | Number of plants | Dry cleaning receipts | | Number of plants | Dry cleaning receipts | |
| | | Amount | Per cent of total | | Amount | Per cent of total |
| | | \$ | | | \$ | |
| Canada | 735 | 44,915,943 | 36.8 | 1,192 | 63,021,785 | 51.6 |
| Newfoundland | 5 | 249,932 | 19.7 | 17 | 735,714 | 57.9 |
| Prince Edward Island | 6 | 197,657 | 43.7 | 4 | 255,086 | 56.3 |
| Nova Scotia | 26 | 1,099,603 | 29.6 | 31 | 2,080,295 | 56.1 |
| New Brunswick | 25 | 1,153,335 | 45.7 | 10 | 543,438 | 21.6 |
| Quebec | 143 | 9,516,400 | 31.7 | 292 | 16,641,020 | 55.4 |
| Ontario | 278 | 20,272,036 | 38.8 | 533 | 28,221,861 | 54.0 |
| Manitoba | 21 | 795,526 | 13.2 | 47 | 2,559,319 | 42.4 |
| Saskatchewan | 51 | 2,269,248 | 56.3 | 40 | 1,430,765 | 35.5 |
| Alberta | 101 | 4,348,567 | 44.0 | 76 | 4,801,688 | 48.6 |
| British Columbia ¹ | 79 | 5,013,639 | 42.2 | 142 | 5,752,599 | 48.5 |

¹ Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Note: The receipts shown in this table do not agree with receipts shown in Table 3 because the receipts of plants using both types of solvents and the receipts of power laundries that have cleaning work done by cleaning plants are omitted. The percentage distribution of receipts between petroleum using plants and synthetic using plants does not add to 100% because the receipts of plants using both types of solvents are included in the total on which the distribution is calculated.

SECTION II. POWER LAUNDRIES

The 352 power laundries operating in 1965 reported receipts totalling \$89,689,808, an increase of 5.2 per cent over the 1964 total of \$85,249,180 reported by 362 plants. Average receipts per plant at \$254,800 were 8.2 per cent above the 1964 figure. Receipts per capita increased by 3.4 per cent, to \$4.58 from \$4.43 for 1964, while the number of plants per 100,000 population decreased by 5.3 per cent to 1.8 from 1.9. Among the provinces, only Manitoba showed a decrease in receipts (4.0 per cent). All other regions reported an increase in receipts. The largest increase was 13.0 per cent for Alberta, followed by 7.3 per cent for British Columbia, and 7.0 per cent and 6.3 per cent for New Brunswick and Ontario, respectively. The smallest improvement was recorded for Nova Scotia at 0.2 per cent.

The number of persons employed in power laundries on the average was 13,767 for 1965, versus 13,815 for 1964. Salaries and wages for 1965 amounted to \$42,213,066, an increase from the figure of \$40,919,190 reported for 1964. The average salary or wage per employee was \$3,076, an increase of 3.8 per cent from the figure calculated for 1964.

Of their total revenue, power laundries obtained 40.3 per cent from laundry work (41.6 per cent in 1964), 15.0 per cent from cleaning (15.2 per cent), 3.5 per cent from wholesale laundry and dry cleaning (3.1 per cent), 39.6 per cent from rental services (38.1 per cent) and 1.6 per cent from all other services.

The classification of power laundries by size of receipts in Table 9 shows that 103 plants with an annual volume of \$200,000 or more accounted for 81.3 per cent of total receipts, 61 plants with a volume ranging from \$100,000 to \$199,999 accounted for 9.6 per cent, 70 plants with a volume ranging from \$50,000 to \$99,999 accounted for 5.7 per cent and the remaining plants with a volume of less than \$50,000 accounted for 3.4 per cent. It will be noted that there is little change in these ratios from year to year.

Operating expenses of power laundries amounted to \$82,165,613, an increase of 4.2 per cent from 1964. This represented 91.6 per cent of receipts of power laundries, compared with 92.5 per cent for the previous year. Ratios of the various expense items to receipts were very similar to those for 1964. (See Table 6).

Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Power Laundries,
by Provinces, 1965/64

| Province | Percentage change 1965/64 | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| | Number of plants | Receipts |
| | per cent | |
| Canada..... | - 2.8 | + 5.2 |
| Newfoundland | 1 | } + 0.7 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1 | |
| Nova Scotia | + 18.2 | + 0.2 |
| New Brunswick | 1 | + 7.0 |
| Quebec | - 2.2 | + 1.3 |
| Ontario | - 2.5 | + 6.3 |
| Manitoba | - 14.3 | - 4.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 1 | + 5.4 |
| Alberta | - 8.0 | + 13.0 |
| British Columbia ² | - 6.0 | + 7.3 |

¹ Unchanged.

² Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 5. Power Laundries, Historical Summary, 1930-65

| Year | Plants | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials and supplies used ¹ | Receipts |
|-------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------|--|------------|
| | number | | | dollars | |
| 1930..... | 242 | 9,100 | 8,140,177 | 1,571,747 | 16,283,555 |
| 1931..... | 250 | 8,807 | 7,709,856 | 1,350,015 | 14,879,919 |
| 1932..... | 243 | 8,292 | 6,482,339 | 1,065,906 | 12,297,061 |
| 1933..... | 239 | 7,616 | 5,501,305 | 896,954 | 10,373,890 |
| 1934..... | 236 | 7,393 | 5,387,274 | 945,620 | 10,588,505 |
| 1935..... | 237 | 7,644 | 5,667,658 | 1,118,401 | 10,983,378 |
| 1936..... | 229 | 7,925 | 5,997,096 | 1,274,941 | 12,023,808 |
| 1937..... | 225 | 8,576 | 6,678,998 | 1,403,073 | 13,163,778 |
| 1938..... | 232 | 8,981 | 7,029,171 | 1,542,216 | 13,734,707 |
| 1939..... | 234 | 9,217 | 7,465,732 | 1,617,367 | 14,267,745 |
| 1940..... | 230 | 10,034 | 8,156,441 | 1,808,671 | 16,719,106 |
| 1941..... | 237 | 11,844 | 10,120,662 | 2,348,740 | 19,816,895 |
| 1942..... | 238 | 12,848 | 11,678,625 | 2,533,216 | 22,396,324 |
| 1943..... | 225 | 13,209 | 12,338,829 | 2,530,464 | 23,436,392 |
| 1944..... | 227 | 13,259 | 12,780,585 | 2,491,258 | 24,559,144 |
| 1945..... | 217 | 13,232 | 13,651,511 | 2,717,027 | 25,463,096 |
| 1946..... | 238 | 13,674 | 14,647,668 | 3,073,671 | 27,427,219 |
| 1947..... | 244 | 13,950 | 16,357,072 | 3,560,120 | 30,459,393 |
| 1948..... | 294 | 13,923 | 18,737,302 | 4,138,029 | 35,360,996 |
| 1949 ² | 332 | 14,240 | 20,408,336 | 4,485,436 | 38,659,596 |
| 1950..... | 323 | 14,310 | 20,976,430 | 4,811,682 | 40,586,942 |
| 1951..... | 317 | 14,079 | 22,248,517 | .. | 44,053,442 |
| 1952..... | 307 | 13,922 | 24,496,053 | 6,143,769 | 46,852,690 |
| 1953..... | 310 | 14,164 | 25,801,841 | 6,511,296 | 49,120,933 |
| 1954..... | 299 | 13,754 | 26,635,646 | 4,665,671 | 50,513,242 |
| 1955..... | 306 | 13,991 | 28,078,112 | 4,994,234 | 54,199,647 |
| 1956..... | 308 | 14,514 | 30,090,800 | 5,738,133 | 58,873,728 |
| 1957..... | 320 | 14,557 | 31,869,671 | 5,746,805 | 63,106,386 |
| 1958..... | 322 | 14,258 | 32,761,909 | 6,048,982 | 65,350,103 |
| 1959..... | 330 | 13,954 | 33,864,341 | 6,658,212 | 68,095,503 |
| 1960..... | 329 | 13,537 | 34,433,177 | 6,455,974 | 69,251,345 |
| 1961..... | 375 | 13,543 ³ | 34,112,655 | 6,390,964 | 72,286,272 |
| 1962..... | 367 | 13,942 | 36,251,612 | 7,502,307 | 75,840,359 |
| 1963..... | 367 | 13,701 | 37,565,355 | 7,648,246 | 79,294,604 |
| 1964..... | 362 | 13,815 | 40,919,190 | 7,799,103 | 85,249,180 |
| 1965..... | 352 | 13,767 | 42,213,066 | 7,397,538 | 89,689,808 |

¹ Excluding linen cost from 1954.² Including Newfoundland from 1949.³ Number at the end of November; average number for all other years.

TABLE 6. Power Laundries, Operating Results, 1964 and 1965

| Item | 1964 | 1965 | Percentage change 1965/64 |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Plants reporting..... | No. 362 | 352 | - 2.8 |
| Total receipts..... | \$ 85,249,180 | 89,689,808 | + 5.2 |
| Average receipts per plant..... | \$ 235,495 | 254,800 | + 8.2 |
| Estimated population of Canada ¹ | No. 19,237,000 | 19,571,000 | + 1.7 |
| Receipts per capita..... | \$ 4.43 | 4.58 | + 3.4 |
| Plants per 100,000 population..... | No. 1.9 | 1.8 | - 5.3 |
| Paid employees: | | | |
| Total..... | " 13,815 | 13,767 | - 0.3 |
| Male..... | " 4,716 | 4,635 | - 1.7 |
| Female..... | " 9,099 | 9,132 | + 0.4 |
| Total salaries and wages..... | \$ 40,919,190 | 42,213,066 | + 3.2 |
| Percentage of total receipts..... | % 48.0 | 47.1 | |
| Average salary or wage per employee..... | \$ 2,962 | 3,076 | + 3.8 |
| Total cost of fuel and electricity..... | \$ 2,612,132 | 2,764,441 | + 5.8 |
| Percentage of total receipts..... | % 3.1 | 3.1 | |
| Cost of materials and supplies used..... | \$ 7,799,103 | 7,397,538 | - 5.1 |
| Percentage of total receipts..... | % 9.1 | 8.2 | |
| All other operating expenses..... | \$ 27,536,447 | 29,790,568 | + 8.2 |
| Percentage of total receipts..... | % 32.3 | 33.2 | |
| Total expenses..... | \$ 78,866,872 | 82,165,613 | + 4.2 |
| Percentage of total receipts..... | % 92.5 | 91.6 | |

¹ As at June 1st.

TABLE 7. Power Laundries, Summary Statistics, by Provinces, 1965

| Province | Plants | Total working proprietors ¹ | Paid employees | | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials and supplies used | Receipts |
|-------------------------------------|------------|--|----------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | Male | Female | | | |
| | | | number | | dollars | | |
| Canada | 352 | 192 | 4,635 | 9,132 | 42,213,066 | 7,397,538 | 89,689,808 |
| Newfoundland | 3 | — | 34 | 81 | 253,887 | 59,185 | 579,323 |
| Prince Edward Island | 2 | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 13 | 3 | 89 | 186 | 622,261 | 131,705 | 1,247,964 |
| New Brunswick | 8 | 1 | 95 | 248 | 763,579 | 187,727 | 1,538,542 |
| Quebec | 87 | 43 | 1,586 | 2,383 | 11,795,718 | 2,198,593 | 23,384,583 |
| Ontario | 157 | 109 | 1,687 | 3,681 | 16,760,086 | 3,017,944 | 36,701,506 |
| Manitoba | 6 | 5 | 108 | 253 | 936,348 | 188,086 | 2,391,104 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | — | 72 | 173 | 813,965 | 93,135 | 1,730,285 |
| Alberta | 23 | 11 | 351 | 804 | 3,332,244 | 565,269 | 7,507,408 |
| British Columbia ² | 47 | 20 | 613 | 1,323 | 6,934,978 | 955,894 | 14,609,093 |

¹ Unincorporated firms only.² Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 8. Power Laundries, Receipts by Type of Service Performed, by Provinces, 1965

| Province | Laundry ¹ | | Cleaning ² | | Wholesale laundry and dry cleaning | | Rental services | | All other ³ | | Total receipts | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| Canada | 36,172,076 | 40.3 | 13,492,593 | 15.0 | 3,148,135 | 3.5 | 35,459,185 | 39.6 | 1,417,819 | 1.6 | 89,689,808 | 100.0 |
| Newfoundland | 468,652 | 80.9 | 110,671 | 19.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 579,323 | 100.0 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 848,250 | 68.0 | 257,434 | 20.6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 57,280 | 4.6 | 1,247,964 | 100.0 |
| New Brunswick | 915,704 | 59.5 | 544,069 | 35.4 | — | — | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1,538,542 | 100.0 |
| Quebec | 10,962,421 | 46.9 | 3,518,593 | 15.0 | 1,581,063 | 6.8 | 7,000,322 | 29.9 | 322,184 | 1.4 | 23,384,583 | 100.0 |
| Ontario | 12,938,458 | 35.3 | 4,417,957 | 12.0 | 1,011,382 | 2.8 | 17,960,884 | 48.9 | 372,825 | 1.0 | 36,701,506 | 100.0 |
| Manitoba | 1,225,630 | 51.2 | 4 | 4 | — | — | 994,435 | 41.6 | 4 | 0.4 | 2,391,104 | 100.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 693,923 | 40.1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1,730,285 | 100.0 |
| Alberta | 2,676,452 | 35.7 | 1,454,594 | 19.4 | 4 | 4 | 3,245,321 | 43.2 | 108,605 | 1.4 | 7,507,408 | 100.0 |
| British Columbia ⁵ | 5,442,586 | 37.3 | 2,718,838 | 18.6 | 493,254 | 3.4 | 5,421,870 | 37.1 | 532,545 | 3.6 | 14,609,093 | 100.0 |

¹ Includes unfinished and finished, commercial and industrial.² Includes fur, commercial and industrial.³ Includes dyeing, storage, etc.⁴ Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the total.⁵ Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total receipts for each province.

TABLE 9. Power Laundries, classified by Size of Business, 1964 and 1965

| Size of business | 1964 | | | | 1965 | | | |
|------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Plants | Receipts | | | Plants | Receipts | | |
| | | Amount | Per cent of total | Average per plant | | Amount | Per cent of total | Average per plant |
| | number | \$ | % | \$ | number | \$ | % | \$ |
| All plants | 362 | 85,249,180 | 100.0 | 235,495 | 352 | 89,689,808 | 100.0 | 254,800 |
| Less than \$20,000 | 54 | 643,914 | 0.8 | 11,924 | 44 | 538,617 | 0.6 | 12,241 |
| \$ 20,000 to \$ 29,999 | 23 | 570,412 | 0.7 | 24,801 | 26 | 608,894 | 0.7 | 23,419 |
| 30,000 " 49,999 | 50 | 1,922,130 | 2.2 | 38,443 | 48 | 1,899,265 | 2.1 | 39,568 |
| 50,000 " 99,999 | 78 | 5,584,035 | 6.5 | 71,590 | 70 | 5,147,074 | 5.7 | 73,530 |
| 100,000 " 199,999 | 53 | 7,483,804 | 8.8 | 141,204 | 61 | 8,587,835 | 9.6 | 140,784 |
| 200,000 and over | 104 | 69,044,885 | 81.0 | 663,893 | 103 | 72,908,123 | 81.3 | 707,846 |

TABLE 10. Power Laundries, Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1965

| Form of organization and size of business | Plants | Average receipts per plant | Operating expense as per cent of total receipts | | | | |
|---|------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| | | | Salaries and wages | Fuel and electricity | Materials and supplies | All other operating expenses | Total expenses |
| | number | \$ | per cent | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | | | | | | | |
| All plants | 201 | 405,596 | 47.7 | 2.8 | 8.1 | 33.2 | 91.8 |
| Less than \$30,000 | 8 | 19,329 | 39.4 | 7.9 | 11.8 | 31.9 | 91.0 |
| \$ 30,000 to \$ 49,999 | 10 | 41,749 | 49.1 | 4.6 | 11.1 | 29.2 | 94.0 |
| 50,000 " 99,999 | 37 | 77,455 | 50.9 | 5.6 | 9.5 | 27.9 | 93.9 |
| 100,000 " 199,999 | 47 | 146,232 | 52.9 | 4.9 | 9.7 | 27.7 | 95.2 |
| 200,000 " 299,999 | 23 | 248,907 | 55.6 | 4.3 | 9.7 | 26.6 | 96.2 |
| 300,000 and over | 76 | 861,698 | 46.3 | 2.3 | 7.7 | 34.6 | 90.9 |
| Unincorporated companies | | | | | | | |
| All plants | 151 | 54,073 | 40.8 | 5.6 | 9.6 | 33.7 | 89.7 |
| Less than \$10,000 | 17 | 7,616 | 17.7 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 30.5 | 66.1 |
| \$ 10,000 to \$ 19,999 | 27 | 15,154 | 29.2 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 31.5 | 79.4 |
| 20,000 " 29,999 | 18 | 25,237 | 29.2 | 6.7 | 10.4 | 31.5 | 77.8 |
| 30,000 " 49,999 | 38 | 38,994 | 34.7 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 30.7 | 83.9 |
| 50,000 " 99,999 | 33 | 69,128 | 42.5 | 5.6 | 10.8 | 29.1 | 88.0 |
| 100,000 " 199,999 | 14 | 122,494 | 48.7 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 28.2 | 92.7 |
| 200,000 and over | 4 | 423,553 | 43.6 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 49.5 | 101.3 |

TABLE 11. Power Laundries, Operating Costs by Form of Organization, by Provinces, 1965

| Form of organization and province | Plants | Average receipts per plant | Operating expense as per cent of total receipts | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| | | | Salaries and wages | Fuel and electricity | Materials and supplies | All other operating expenses | Total expenses |
| | number | \$ | per cent | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 201 | 405,596 | 47.7 | 2.8 | 8.1 | 33.2 | 91.8 |
| Newfoundland | 3 | 115,365 | 43.8 | 5.5 | 10.2 | 31.0 | 90.5 |
| Prince Edward Island | 2 | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 10 | 148,996 | 50.2 | 4.5 | 11.4 | 29.3 | 95.4 |
| New Brunswick | 7 | | | | | | |
| Quebec | 50 | 434,746 | 50.8 | 2.8 | 9.3 | 30.8 | 93.7 |
| Ontario | 74 | 426,547 | 46.6 | 3.0 | 8.1 | 34.8 | 92.5 |
| Manitoba | 2 | 503,049 | 42.6 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 32.9 | 84.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | | | | | | |
| Alberta | 16 | 444,806 | 44.5 | 1.8 | 7.4 | 30.6 | 84.3 |
| British Columbia ¹ | 31 | 450,628 | 48.0 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 35.3 | 92.3 |
| Unincorporated companies | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 151 | 54,073 | 40.8 | 5.6 | 9.6 | 33.7 | 89.7 |
| Newfoundland | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Prince Edward Island | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Nova Scotia | 3 | 63,394 | 44.5 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 31.3 | 96.8 |
| New Brunswick | 1 | | | | | | |
| Quebec | 37 | 44,520 | 46.0 | 5.9 | 10.7 | 25.4 | 88.0 |
| Ontario | 83 | 61,892 | 39.7 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 36.8 | 90.5 |
| Manitoba | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Saskatchewan | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Alberta | 7 | 55,788 | 42.4 | 5.1 | 10.0 | 28.1 | 85.6 |
| British Columbia ¹ | 16 | 39,977 | 34.6 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 35.5 | 88.5 |

¹ Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.² Withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.

TABLE 12. Power Laundries, Principal Statistics for Selected Cities,¹ 1965

| City | Plants | Receipts | | | | | Paid employees | | Salaries and wages |
|-----------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------|----------------|--------|--------------------|
| | | Laundry ² | Cleaning ³ | Rental services | All other ⁴ | Total | Male | Female | |
| | number | dollars | | | | | number | | \$ |
| Halifax | 5 | 528,300 | ° | ° | 30,200 | 703,872 | 47 | 87 | 351,252 |
| Montreal | 46 | 9,400,591 | 2,830,623 | 6,636,138 | 316,091 | 19,183,443 | 1,344 | 1,890 | 9,885,179 |
| Quebec | 6 | 778,059 | ° | ° | ° | 858,647 | 37 | 138 | 368,595 |
| Hamilton | 9 | 1,044,980 | 559,929 | ° | ° | 3,861,785 | 192 | 300 | 1,716,095 |
| London | 5 | 401,826 | ° | ° | — | 2,721,397 | 90 | 189 | 978,735 |
| Ottawa | 9 | 850,133 | ° | 1,368,351 | ° | 2,733,528 | 139 | 298 | 1,258,717 |
| Toronto | 72 | 7,235,264 | 1,011,594 | 9,370,225 | 73,382 | 17,690,465 | 827 | 1,740 | 8,165,801 |
| Windsor | 5 | 400,595 | 215,335 | ° | ° | 2,327,399 | 91 | 188 | 941,343 |
| Winnipeg | 4 | ° | ° | ° | ° | 2,349,557 | 108 | 248 | 925,018 |
| Calgary | 6 | 903,880 | 585,493 | ° | ° | 3,197,357 | 133 | 282 | 1,337,562 |
| Edmonton | 8 | 1,128,427 | 546,964 | 1,488,374 | 49,878 | 3,213,643 | 163 | 358 | 1,419,139 |
| Vancouver | 13 | 2,962,111 | 1,208,487 | 4,604,481 | 397,540 | 9,172,619 | 377 | 746 | 4,163,118 |
| Victoria | 4 | 1,110,980 | 284,172 | ° | ° | 1,648,610 | 77 | 187 | 929,404 |

¹ Metropolitan areas.

² Includes unfinished and finished, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

³ Includes fur, wholesale, commercial and industrial.

⁴ Includes dyeing, storage, etc.

⁵ Withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.

SECTION III. DRY CLEANING AND DYEING PLANTS

The 1965 survey recorded 1,896 plants, 70 more than in 1964. Receipts totalled \$136,857,246, an increase of 11.5 per cent over the 1964 figure. The average receipts per plant increased by 7.4 per cent to \$72,182 from \$67,223. On a per capita basis, receipts averaged \$6.99, 9.6 per cent more than in 1964. There were 9.7 plants per 100,000 population, compared with 9.5 for the previous year.

Receipts increased in all provinces. The largest provincial increase occurred in British Columbia, i.e., 21.8 per cent, followed by Ontario with 12.0 per cent, Quebec with 10.8 per cent, and Saskatchewan and Alberta with 10.2 per cent and 9.8 per cent respectively. The smallest increase was reported in Nova Scotia at 3.5 per cent.

Receipts by source, expressed as percentages of the total were as follows: dry cleaning 76.2 per cent, laundry 16.2 per cent, wholesale laundry and dry cleaning 4.2 per cent, rental services 0.5 per cent, all other receipts 2.9 per cent. In 1964 these percentages were quite similar, i.e., 74.7 per cent,

15.7 per cent, 5.7 per cent, 0.7 per cent and 3.2 per cent, respectively.

Of the 1,896 dry cleaning and dyeing plants operating in 1965, 332 plants whose volume of business was \$100,000 or more obtained 51.7 per cent of total receipts, 546 plants whose volume ranged from \$50,000 to \$99,999 obtained 27.9 per cent and 440 plants whose volume ranged from \$30,000 to \$49,999 obtained 12.7 per cent. The remaining 7.7 per cent of total revenue was obtained by 578 plants with a volume of business of less than \$30,000 in 1965.

The number of people employed on the average during 1965 was 19,887, compared with 18,688 employed in 1964. Operating expenses of dry cleaning and dyeing plants in 1965 amounted to \$122,570,990, an increase of 11.4 per cent over 1964. The ratio of operating expenses to receipts was 89.5 per cent, compared with 89.6 per cent for 1964. The average wages per employee increased by 5.8 per cent from \$2,964 in 1964 to \$3,137 in 1965. Changes from 1964 to 1965 in the ratios of the individual expense items to receipts may be examined in Table 14.

**Percentage Changes in Number and Receipts of Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants,
by Provinces, 1965/64**

| Province | Percentage change 1965/64 | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | Number of plants | Receipts |
| | per cent | |
| Canada | + 3.8 | +11.5 |
| Newfoundland | + 4.8 | + 6.3 |
| Prince Edward Island | ¹ | + 8.8 |
| Nova Scotia | ¹ | + 3.5 |
| New Brunswick | - 5.3 | + 3.6 |
| Quebec | + 4.8 | +10.8 |
| Ontario | + 3.8 | +12.0 |
| Manitoba | ¹ | + 9.2 |
| Saskatchewan | + 1.1 | +10.2 |
| Alberta | + 0.6 | + 9.8 |
| British Columbia ² | +10.5 | +21.8 |

¹ Unchanged.² Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.**TABLE 13. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Historical Summary, 1930 - 65**

| Year | Plants | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials and supplies used ¹ | Receipts |
|-------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------|--|-------------|
| | number | | dollars | | |
| 1930..... | 126 | 2,785 | 3,109,768 | 624,392 | 6,412,325 |
| 1931..... | 157 | 2,965 | 2,961,759 | 618,014 | 6,144,765 |
| 1932..... | 166 | 2,878 | 2,538,102 | 521,680 | 5,005,718 |
| 1933..... | 172 | 2,912 | 2,381,084 | 502,692 | 4,866,091 |
| 1934..... | 175 | 2,983 | 2,526,815 | 517,812 | 5,014,107 |
| 1935..... | 179 | 3,108 | 2,671,476 | 620,535 | 5,327,883 |
| 1936..... | 191 | 3,643 | 3,112,452 | 709,793 | 6,304,537 |
| 1937..... | 193 | 3,976 | 3,492,712 | 856,192 | 7,179,374 |
| 1938..... | 230 | 4,320 | 3,890,227 | 999,999 | 7,994,123 |
| 1939..... | 268 | 4,995 | 4,284,126 | 1,034,952 | 8,658,729 |
| 1940..... | 300 | 5,474 | 4,956,024 | 1,156,454 | 10,056,735 |
| 1941..... | 363 | 6,554 | 6,125,635 | 1,433,790 | 12,678,275 |
| 1942..... | 365 | 6,990 | 6,969,167 | 1,453,234 | 14,353,064 |
| 1943..... | 362 | 7,388 | 7,865,795 | 1,518,897 | 15,218,369 |
| 1944..... | 399 | 7,732 | 8,212,917 | 1,697,284 | 16,886,713 |
| 1945..... | 385 | 8,147 | 8,847,948 | 1,951,752 | 18,618,074 |
| 1946..... | 452 | 9,880 | 11,613,011 | 2,503,762 | 23,720,940 |
| 1947..... | 530 | 10,906 | 14,144,464 | 3,041,506 | 28,584,285 |
| 1948..... | 787 | 11,953 | 17,140,254 | 4,400,688 | 36,620,948 |
| 1949 ² | 905 | 12,886 | 20,107,095 | 4,939,685 | 42,574,449 |
| 1950..... | 919 | 13,450 | 21,704,698 | 5,378,564 | 46,249,622 |
| 1951..... | 981 | 13,933 | 23,850,119 | .. | 52,798,415 |
| 1952..... | 991 | 14,816 | 27,148,924 | 6,710,355 | 58,478,449 |
| 1953..... | 1,029 | 15,234 | 29,898,356 | 7,255,050 | 64,029,307 |
| 1954..... | 1,107 | 15,485 | 31,512,711 | 7,535,432 | 67,222,831 |
| 1955..... | 1,205 | 15,909 | 32,873,802 | 7,930,290 | 70,733,946 |
| 1956..... | 1,338 | 16,939 | 35,620,930 | 9,157,172 | 78,527,203 |
| 1957..... | 1,381 | 16,701 | 38,286,440 | 9,710,880 | 84,281,509 |
| 1958..... | 1,417 | 16,721 | 39,518,157 | 10,126,668 | 87,194,590 |
| 1959..... | 1,483 | 17,233 | 42,343,788 | 10,588,480 | 92,211,939 |
| 1960..... | 1,514 | 17,061 | 43,347,820 | 10,822,200 | 94,213,959 |
| 1961..... | 1,769 | 17,934 ³ | 46,168,755 | 11,370,285 | 104,630,368 |
| 1962..... | 1,756 | 18,101 | 48,079,016 | 12,319,496 | 106,655,639 |
| 1963..... | 1,796 | 18,046 | 50,595,772 | 12,646,049 | 112,711,263 |
| 1964..... | 1,826 | 18,688 | 55,395,119 | 13,774,406 | 122,749,531 |
| 1965..... | 1,896 | 19,887 | 62,380,312 | 15,253,241 | 136,857,246 |

¹ Excluding cost of linen from 1954.² Including Newfoundland from 1949.³ Number at the end of November; average for all other years.

TABLE 14. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Results, 1964 and 1965

| Item | | 1964 | 1965 | Percentage changes 1965/64 |
|---|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| Plants reporting | No. | 1,826 | 1,896 | + 3.8 |
| Total receipts | \$ | 122,749,531 | 136,857,246 | +11.5 |
| Average receipts per plant | \$ | 67,223 | 72,182 | + 7.4 |
| Estimated population of Canada ¹ | No. | 19,237,000 | 19,571,000 | + 1.7 |
| Receipts per capita | \$ | 6.38 | 6.99 | + 9.6 |
| Plants per 100,000 population | No. | 9.5 | 9.7 | + 2.1 |
| Paid employees: | | | | |
| Total | " | 18,688 | 19,887 | + 6.4 |
| Male | " | 7,278 | 7,405 | + 1.7 |
| Female | " | 11,410 | 12,482 | + 9.4 |
| Total salaries and wages | \$ | 55,395,119 | 62,380,312 | +12.6 |
| Percentage of total receipts | % | 45.1 | 45.6 | |
| Average salary or wage per employee | \$ | 2,964 | 3,137 | + 5.8 |
| Total cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 4,478,523 | 4,841,441 | + 8.1 |
| Percentage of total receipts | % | 3.6 | 3.5 | |
| Cost of materials and supplies used | \$ | 13,774,406 | 15,253,241 | +10.7 |
| Percentage of total receipts | % | 11.2 | 11.1 | |
| All other operating expenses | \$ | 36,401,926 | 40,095,996 | +10.1 |
| Percentage of total receipts | % | 29.7 | 29.3 | |
| Total expenses | \$ | 110,049,974 | 122,570,990 | +11.4 |
| Percentage of total receipts | % | 89.6 | 89.5 | |

¹ As at June 1st.

TABLE 15. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Summary Statistics by Provinces, 1965

| Province | Plants | Total working proprietors ¹ | Paid employees | | Salaries and wages | Cost of materials and supplies used | Receipts |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--|----------------|--------|--------------------------|--|-------------|
| | | | Male | Female | | | |
| | | number | | | dollars | | |
| Canada | 1,896 | 1,339 | 7,405 | 12,482 | 62,380,312 | 15,253,241 | 136,857,246 |
| Newfoundland | 22 | 6 | 99 | 143 | 686,239 | 191,130 | 1,520,183 |
| Prince Edward Island | 10 | 7 | 34 | 34 | 176,178 | 54,738 | 473,300 |
| Nova Scotia | 55 | 21 | 260 | 445 | 1,815,531 | 511,593 | 4,241,847 |
| New Brunswick | 36 | 24 | 142 | 297 | 1,052,950 | 282,345 | 2,413,738 |
| Quebec | 434 | 284 | 2,329 | 2,228 | 14,865,122 | 3,747,918 | 32,614,109 |
| Ontario | 784 | 578 | 2,894 | 5,690 | 27,469,208 | 6,571,520 | 59,645,658 |
| Manitoba | 71 | 53 | 453 | 1,087 | 4,516,746 | 1,019,388 | 9,163,208 |
| Saskatchewan | 95 | 99 | 213 | 452 | 1,926,531 | 514,658 | 4,819,508 |
| Alberta | 179 | 138 | 512 | 1,042 | 4,770,873 | 1,156,355 | 10,600,637 |
| British Columbia ² | 210 | 129 | 469 | 1,064 | 5,100,934 | 1,203,596 | 11,365,058 |

¹ Unincorporated firms only.² Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 16. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Receipts, by Type of Service Performed, by Provinces, 1965

| Province | Cleaning ¹ | | Laundry ² | | Wholesale laundry and dry cleaning | | Rental services | | All other ³ | | Total receipts | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| Canada | 104,287,317 | 76.2 | 22,156,492 | 16.2 | 5,805,065 | 4.2 | 649,979 | 0.5 | 3,958,393 | 2.9 | 136,857,246 | 100.0 |
| Newfoundland | 1,167,934 | 76.8 | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 54,421 | 3.6 | 1,520,183 | 100.0 |
| Prince Edward Island | 452,743 | 95.7 | 4 | 4 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 4 | 473,300 | 100.0 |
| Nova Scotia | 3,449,423 | 81.3 | 693,946 | 16.4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4,241,847 | 100.0 |
| New Brunswick .. | 1,978,674 | 82.0 | 399,944 | 16.6 | 4 | 4 | — | — | 4 | 4 | 2,413,738 | 100.0 |
| Quebec | 25,042,523 | 76.8 | 4,853,378 | 14.9 | 1,663,371 | 5.1 | 90,716 | 0.3 | 964,121 | 2.9 | 32,614,109 | 100.0 |
| Ontario | 45,618,387 | 76.5 | 9,317,367 | 15.6 | 3,199,976 | 5.4 | 237,462 | 0.4 | 1,272,466 | 2.1 | 59,645,658 | 100.0 |
| Manitoba | 5,815,436 | 63.5 | 2,310,241 | 25.2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 549,784 | 6.0 | 9,163,208 | 100.0 |
| Saskatchewan | 3,711,014 | 77.0 | 704,061 | 14.6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 377,419 | 7.8 | 4,819,508 | 100.0 |
| Alberta | 8,273,474 | 78.0 | 1,750,392 | 16.5 | 217,987 | 2.1 | 21,365 | 0.2 | 337,419 | 3.2 | 10,600,637 | 100.0 |
| British Columbia ⁵ | 8,777,709 | 77.2 | 1,812,182 | 16.0 | 474,568 | 4.2 | 14,435 | 0.1 | 286,164 | 2.5 | 11,365,058 | 100.0 |

¹ Includes fur, commercial and industrial.

² Includes unfinished and finished, commercial and industrial.

³ Includes dyeing, storage, etc.

⁴ Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.

⁵ Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Note: The percentages indicate the proportions which receipts for each type of work bear to the total receipts for each province.

TABLE 17. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, classified by Size of Business, 1964 and 1965

| Size of Business | 1964 | | | | 1965 | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Plants | Receipts | | | Plants | Receipts | | |
| | | Amount | Per cent of total | Average per plant | | Amount | Per cent of total | Average per plant |
| | number | \$ | % | \$ | number | \$ | % | \$ |
| All plants | 1,826 | 122,749,531 | 100.0 | 67,223 | 1,896 | 136,857,246 | 100.0 | 72,182 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 221 | 2,210,639 | 1.8 | 10,003 | 196 | 2,041,236 | 1.5 | 10,414 |
| \$ 15,000 to \$19,999 | 141 | 2,613,215 | 2.1 | 18,533 | 134 | 2,339,597 | 1.7 | 17,460 |
| 20,000 " 29,999 | 247 | 6,118,934 | 5.0 | 24,773 | 248 | 6,125,230 | 4.5 | 24,698 |
| 30,000 " 49,999 | 429 | 16,874,658 | 13.8 | 39,335 | 440 | 17,441,441 | 12.7 | 39,640 |
| 50,000 " 99,999 | 495 | 34,629,872 | 28.2 | 69,959 | 546 | 38,186,656 | 27.9 | 69,939 |
| 100,000 and over | 293 | 60,302,213 | 49.1 | 205,810 | 332 | 70,723,086 | 51.7 | 213,021 |

TABLE 18. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1965

| Form of organization and size of business | Plants | Average receipts per plant | Operating expenses as per cent of total receipts | | | | | |
|---|------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--|
| | | | Salaries and wages | Fuel and electricity | Materials and supplies | All other operating expenses | Total expenses | |
| | number | \$ | per cent | | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | | | | | | | | |
| All plants | 802 | 115,931 | 50.0 | 3.2 | 11.0 | 29.0 | 93.2 | |
| Less than \$15,000 | 11 | 13,116 | 49.1 | 6.7 | 10.5 | 29.1 | 95.4 | |
| \$ 15,000 to \$ 19,999 | 19 | 17,963 | 42.0 | 6.1 | 11.2 | 33.1 | 92.4 | |
| 20,000 " 29,999 | 51 | 24,929 | 43.0 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 32.0 | 91.9 | |
| 30,000 " 49,999 | 133 | 40,148 | 44.3 | 4.3 | 11.5 | 31.9 | 92.0 | |
| 50,000 " 99,999 | 306 | 72,656 | 47.6 | 3.6 | 11.5 | 29.1 | 91.8 | |
| 100,000 " 199,999 | 186 | 134,968 | 49.1 | 3.2 | 10.9 | 28.8 | 92.0 | |
| 200,000 " 299,999 | 51 | 247,123 | 53.9 | 2.9 | 9.7 | 28.1 | 94.6 | |
| 300,000 and over | 45 | 576,441 | 52.8 | 2.5 | 11.3 | 28.5 | 95.1 | |

TABLE 18. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Costs by Form of Organization and Size of Business, 1965 - Concluded

| Form of organization and size of business | Plants | Average receipts per plant | Operating expenses as per cent of total receipts | | | | |
|---|--------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| | | | Salaries and wages | Fuel and electricity | Materials and supplies | All other operating expenses | Total expenses |
| | number | \$ | per cent | | | | |
| Unincorporated companies | | | | | | | |
| All plants | 1,094 | 40,110 | 36.1 | 4.3 | 11.4 | 30.1 | 81.9 |
| Less than \$7,500 | 44 | 5,575 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 28.7 | 59.2 |
| \$ 7,500 to \$ 9,999 | 36 | 8,846 | 14.9 | 8.2 | 11.6 | 30.6 | 65.3 |
| 10,000 " 14,999 | 105 | 12,697 | 17.1 | 7.3 | 11.5 | 28.7 | 64.6 |
| 15,000 " 19,999 | 115 | 17,376 | 21.8 | 6.6 | 11.5 | 31.6 | 71.5 |
| 20,000 " 29,999 | 197 | 24,639 | 28.3 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 31.7 | 76.9 |
| 30,000 " 49,999 | 307 | 39,419 | 33.9 | 4.5 | 11.6 | 31.4 | 81.4 |
| 50,000 " 99,999 | 240 | 66,474 | 40.0 | 3.9 | 11.2 | 28.8 | 83.9 |
| 100,000 and over | 50 | 141,519 | 46.1 | 2.9 | 11.2 | 29.2 | 89.4 |

TABLE 19. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Operating Costs by Form of Organization, by Provinces, 1965

| Form of organization and province | Plants | Average receipts per plant | Operating expenses as per cent of total receipts | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| | | | Salaries and wages | Fuel and electricity | Materials and supplies | All other operating expenses | Total expenses |
| | number | \$ | per cent | | | | |
| Incorporated companies | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 802 | 115,931 | 50.0 | 3.2 | 11.0 | 29.0 | 93.2 |
| Newfoundland | 17 | 83,065 | 46.2 | 5.3 | 12.7 | 26.4 | 90.6 |
| Prince Edward Island | 5 | 62,393 | 42.9 | 5.2 | 12.7 | 24.4 | 84.9 |
| Nova Scotia | 36 | 95,320 | 44.0 | 4.1 | 11.8 | 31.6 | 91.5 |
| New Brunswick | 15 | 93,806 | 46.2 | 4.7 | 11.5 | 30.9 | 93.3 |
| Quebec | 178 | 117,021 | 49.4 | 3.2 | 11.5 | 29.6 | 93.7 |
| Ontario | 320 | 124,084 | 51.1 | 3.1 | 10.8 | 28.3 | 93.3 |
| Manitoba | 31 | 257,618 | 52.2 | 2.4 | 11.1 | 29.0 | 94.7 |
| Saskatchewan | 19 | 129,826 | 47.5 | 2.9 | 11.2 | 30.3 | 91.9 |
| Alberta | 80 | 94,901 | 48.8 | 2.6 | 10.9 | 28.9 | 91.2 |
| British Columbia ¹ | 101 | 77,550 | 50.4 | 3.8 | 10.3 | 28.9 | 93.4 |
| Unincorporated companies | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 1,094 | 40,110 | 36.1 | 4.3 | 11.4 | 30.1 | 81.9 |
| Newfoundland | 5 | 21,616 | 31.0 | 5.7 | 11.1 | 35.1 | 82.9 |
| Prince Edward Island | 5 | 32,267 | 26.2 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 27.1 | 69.9 |
| Nova Scotia | 19 | 42,649 | 37.6 | 5.0 | 13.1 | 26.1 | 81.8 |
| New Brunswick | 21 | 47,935 | 40.0 | 5.7 | 11.9 | 28.0 | 85.6 |
| Quebec | 256 | 46,032 | 38.8 | 3.9 | 11.5 | 30.2 | 84.4 |
| Ontario | 464 | 42,972 | 36.0 | 4.2 | 11.4 | 30.4 | 82.0 |
| Manitoba | 40 | 29,427 | 29.5 | 5.6 | 11.0 | 30.6 | 76.7 |
| Saskatchewan | 76 | 30,958 | 32.0 | 4.3 | 10.2 | 32.0 | 78.5 |
| Alberta | 99 | 30,389 | 35.5 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 28.5 | 79.4 |
| British Columbia ¹ | 109 | 32,409 | 32.7 | 5.1 | 11.3 | 29.2 | 78.3 |

¹ Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 20. Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Plants, Principal Statistics for Selected Cities, 1965

| City | Plants | Receipts | | | | Paid employees | | Salaries and wages |
|---------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------|----------------|--------|--------------------|
| | | Cleaning ¹ | Laundry ² | All other ³ | Total | Male | Female | |
| | number | dollars | | | | number | | \$ |
| St. John's ⁴ | 9 | 694,837 | 183,958 | 50,117 | 928,912 | 60 | 83 | 450,563 |
| Halifax ⁴ | 18 | 1,723,585 | 294,368 | 68,164 | 2,086,117 | 108 | 207 | 901,957 |
| Sydney | 8 | 462,695 | ° | ° | 588,848 | 34 | 80 | 270,156 |
| Saint John ⁴ | 4 | 381,867 | ° | ° | 456,155 | 21 | 63 | 202,562 |
| Montreal ⁴ | 192 | 13,360,147 | 2,459,751 | 544,280 | 16,364,178 | 1,095 | 1,038 | 7,364,634 |
| Quebec ⁴ | 30 | 2,850,551 | 704,430 | 201,147 | 3,756,128 | 266 | 320 | 1,928,866 |
| Sherbrooke | 12 | 507,285 | ° | ° | 684,681 | 49 | 50 | 348,602 |
| Trois-Rivières | 5 | 307,573 | 36,638 | — | 344,211 | 36 | 27 | 160,618 |
| Brantford | 6 | 539,636 | 202,535 | 52,107 | 794,278 | 46 | 96 | 417,261 |
| Fort William | 6 | 440,326 | 185,319 | 12,482 | 638,127 | 28 | 81 | 351,350 |
| Hamilton ⁴ | 33 | 3,317,509 | 550,440 | 63,135 | 3,931,084 | 148 | 370 | 2,068,302 |
| Kingston | 8 | 780,881 | 159,506 | 32,528 | 972,915 | 31 | 99 | 421,084 |
| Kitchener-Waterloo ⁴ | 17 | 1,469,324 | 225,729 | 200,901 | 1,895,954 | 83 | 190 | 899,959 |
| London ⁴ | 20 | 1,444,241 | 560,860 | 58,713 | 2,063,814 | 98 | 231 | 986,925 |
| Oshawa | 11 | 679,767 | 50,745 | 15,928 | 746,440 | 30 | 82 | 340,073 |
| Ottawa ⁴ | 50 | 3,581,131 | 867,675 | 133,115 | 4,581,921 | 250 | 378 | 2,070,928 |
| Peterborough | 7 | 444,827 | 68,830 | 4,133 | 517,790 | 17 | 56 | 210,971 |
| St. Catharines | 9 | 657,127 | 148,095 | 70,989 | 876,211 | 44 | 91 | 398,403 |
| Sarnia | 6 | 362,524 | ° | ° | 449,530 | 14 | 44 | 173,134 |
| Sault Ste. Marie | 6 | 487,552 | ° | ° | 524,132 | 23 | 59 | 243,045 |
| Sudbury ⁴ | 11 | 665,763 | 77,848 | — | 743,611 | 32 | 84 | 338,195 |
| Toronto ⁴ | 282 | 19,815,915 | 5,056,588 | 410,683 | 25,283,186 | 1,231 | 2,409 | 11,894,797 |
| Windsor ⁴ | 24 | 1,750,376 | 291,625 | 44,622 | 2,086,623 | 91 | 212 | 969,337 |
| Winnipeg ⁴ | 37 | 4,396,412 | 1,921,719 | 489,446 | 6,807,577 | 343 | 879 | 3,592,038 |
| Regina | 13 | 1,076,597 | 199,543 | 119,111 | 1,395,251 | 80 | 129 | 628,066 |
| Saskatoon | 8 | 766,707 | 236,313 | 47,310 | 1,050,330 | 54 | 106 | 506,504 |
| Calgary ⁴ | 48 | 2,548,514 | 670,714 | 97,697 | 3,316,925 | 150 | 365 | 1,663,347 |
| Edmonton ⁴ | 49 | 3,634,066 | 861,541 | 137,913 | 4,633,520 | 239 | 444 | 2,112,942 |
| Vancouver ⁴ | 107 | 5,100,041 | 1,056,998 | 105,402 | 6,262,441 | 263 | 564 | 2,903,082 |
| Victoria ⁴ | 13 | 923,493 | 154,490 | 46,894 | 1,124,877 | 45 | 129 | 584,918 |

¹ Includes fur, wholesale, commercial and industrial.² Includes unfinished, finished, wholesale, commercial and industrial.³ Includes coat and towel rentals, dyeing, storage, diaper rentals, etc.⁴ Metropolitan areas.⁵ Withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.

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