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MOTION PICTURE THEATRES, EXHIBITORS AND DISTRIBUTORS

1956

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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: Volume I – The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; Volume II – Manufacturing; Volume III – Merchandising and Services.

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During 1956 there were 177,301,391 recorded admissions to motion picture programs in Canada's 2,986 regular theatres, drive-in theatres, community or parish halls and halls operated by itinerant exhibitors, compared with 201,360,615 admissions recorded by 3,398 establishments in 1955. Gross receipts of the four types of establishments amounted to \$97,077,598, of which \$9,308,778 was for amusement taxes. In 1955 the figures were \$105,166,053 and \$11,006,435 respectively. The per capita expenditure on motion picture entertainment averaged \$6.04, \$0.70 less than in 1955 and \$2.26 less than the peak year 1953.

Statistics relating to the four types of motion picture exhibitors and to distributors of films are presented in the following sections of this report. A statement covering the activities of the National Film Board is included.

Summary of Motion Picture Theatre Exhibition in Canada, 1956

Item	Total all types	Regular theatres	Drive-in theatres	Community enterprises	Halls serviced by itinerant operators
Number of theatres and halls	2, 986	1, 849	237	506	394
Receipts from admissions (excluding taxes) \$	87, 768, 820	80, 666, 267	5, 394, 296	1, 456, 332	251, 925
Amusement taxes \$	9, 308, 778	8, 674, 890	519, 638	100, 745	13, 505
Number of paid admissions	177, 301, 391	162, 859, 006	9, 705, 982	4, 050, 779	685, 624

Per Capita Expenditure¹ on Motion Picture Entertainment, Canada and the Provinces, for Selected Years

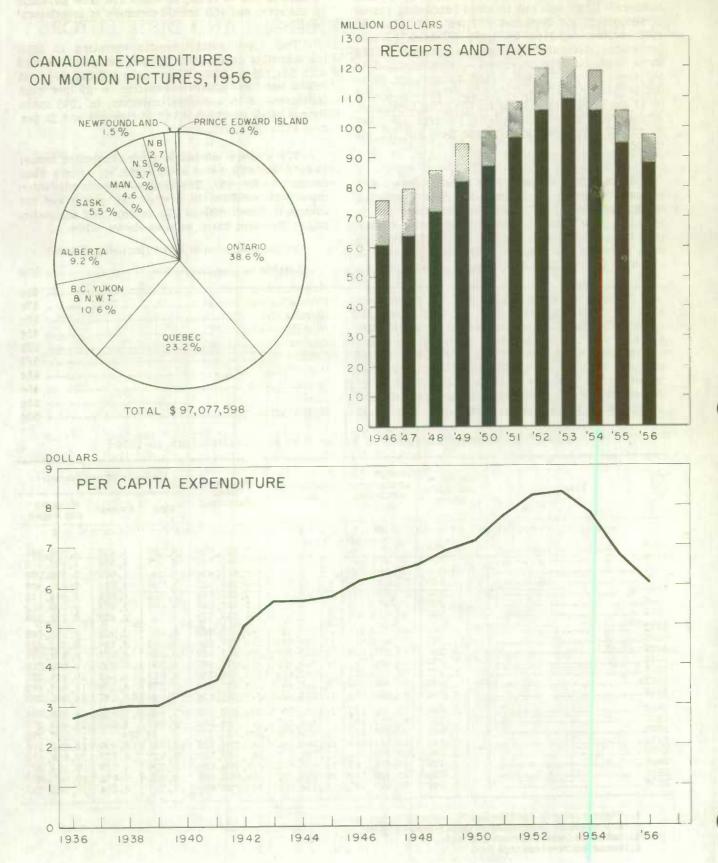
Province	1946	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada	6. 15	6. 89	7.12	7. 72	8.21	8.30	7. 80	6. 74	6.04
Newfoundland	2	2.69	2.93	3.82	3.90	4.03	4.43	4.52	3, 59
Prince Edward Island	3.17	3.82	3. 79	3.94	4.01	4.06	4.82	4.90	3.93
Nova Scotia	6.44	5.38	5.57	6.08	6.51	7.35	7. 52	6. 46	5.13
New Brunswick	4.79	4.44	4.40	4,99	5.52	6.02	5.86	5. 23	4.76
Quebec	4. 73	5.74	6.20	6.51	6.99	7.00	6.04	5.11	4.87
Ontario	7.56	8.94	9.11	9.80	10.06	9.67	8.85	7.66	6.93
Manitoba	5.88	6. 20	6.20	7.01	7.31	7.74	7.81	6.35	5. 21
Saskatchewan	4.39	4.67	4.84	5.61	6.76	7.07	7.63	6.66	6.06
Alberta	5.88	6.77	7.18	7.79	8.87	9.73	10.39	9.39	7.99
British Columbia ³	8.10	8.59	8.47	9.29	9.94	10.56	10.13	8.48	7.20

1. Based on total receipts (admission charges and taxes) of regular theatres, drive-ins, community enterprises and halls serviced by itinerant operators.

2. Not available.

3. Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

GRAPHIC REVIEW OF THEATRE STATISTICS



PART 1 - MOTION PICTURE THEATRES

In 1956 motion picture theatres in Canada numbered 1,849 and had receipts (excluding taxes) of \$80,666,267, a decrease of 7 per cent below the 1955 volume reported by 1,950 theatres. Largest percentage decreases in receipts occurred in the three most easterly provinces — Newfoundland 16 per cent, Prince Edward Island 32 per cent, Nova Scotia 18 per cent, while declines ranging from 1 to 14 per cent were evident for the other provinces. Amusement taxes collected by theatres amounted to \$8,674,890, down 15 per cent from \$10,264,183 in 1955.

Of the 1,849 theatres, 206 were equipped with 16 mm. projection equipment. Receipts (excluding taxes) of these 16 mm. locations amounted to \$693,661 from 1,680,858 admissions, while amusement taxes amounted to \$68,355. Some 1,208 theatres were open for 300 days or more and 641 were in operation for less than 300 days of the year.

Theatres provided employment for 13,661 persons in 1956, 790 less than in 1955, and paid \$17,893,732 in salaries and wages compared with \$19,447,690 in the previous year. Of the total amount paid in salaries and wages, \$6,027,121 went to 2,013 projectionists, \$172,984 to 325 assistant projectionists and the balance, \$11,693,627, was shared by 11,323 other employees. Also engaged in operating the business were 1,199 proprietors of unincorporated firms, of whom 376 drew \$574,090 in salaries, and 609 unpaid members of proprietors' families.

The 1,849 establishments operating in 1956 had a seating capacity for 941,085 persons compared with 984,389 in 1955. There were 162,859,006 paid admissions in 1956 representing a 22 per cent utilization of the potential capacity. In 1955 these figures stood at 184,968,467 admissions and 23 per cent capacity utilization.

The average admission price (excluding taxes) in 1956 was calculated at 50 cents, up 3 cents when compared with 1955. The highest average admission price was recorded in Quebec (54 cents) and the lowest in Newfoundland (39 cents). The admission prices including taxes were as shown below.

Average Admission Price (Including Taxes)

Newfoundland	45¢
Prince Edward Island	47¢
Nova Scotia	45¢
	45¢
Quebec	62¢
Ontario	56¢
Manitoba	45¢
Saskatchewan	45¢
Alberta	55¢
British Columbia	55¢

TABLE 1. Summar	y Statistics	of	Motion	Picture	Theatres	1935	to	19561	Ł
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Year	Number of establish-	Receipts from admissions	Amusement	Number of	Employment and payroll ²				
xear	ments	(excluding taxes)	taxes	paid admissions	Male	Female	Salaries and wages		
/		\$	\$				\$		
1935 1936	859 956	27,011,700 29,440,000	3	117, 520, 795 126, 913, 547	4,553	1,436	4,798,900		
1937 1938 1939	1,044	32, 163, 000 33, 346, 182	3	133,668,450 137,381,280	5, 240 5, 354	1,631 1,813	5, 560, 900 5; 621, 505		
1940 1941	1, 183 1, 229 1, 240	33, 696, 244 37, 474, 122 40, 795, 897	3 3 3	137, 898, 668 151, 590, 799 161, 677, 731	5,502 5,691 6,121	1,890 1,979 2,487	5, 908, 140 6, 330, 982 6, 173, 553		
1942 1943	1,247	45, 719, 911 51, 484, 611	11, 557, 262 13, 159, 883	182, 845, 765 204, 677, 550	5,655	2,990	8, 205, 140 8, 882, 425		
1944	1,298 1,323	53, 173, 325 55, 430, 711	13, 555, 730 14, 055, 021	208, 167, 180 215, 573, 267	6, 098 6, 330	4,017	9, 380, 731 9, 663, 718		
1946 1947 1948	1,477 1,693 1,604	59,888,972 62,865,279 68,694,321	15,052,994 15,819,402 13,583,324	227, 538, 798 220, 857, 594	6, 813 7, 375	4,143	10, 466, 251 11, 587, 943		
1949 ⁴	1, 731	77, 419, 472	12, 563, 737	219, 289, 424 229, 312, 348	7,340	5,047 5,429	12, 985, 639 14, 438, 048		
1951 1952	1,801 1,808 1,843	82,707,762 90,986,110 98,851,349	11, 444, 668 11, 373, 629 12, 308, 148	231, 746, 881 239, 132, 227 247, 732, 717	8,297 14, 8,804	5, 569 034 6, 296	15,640,372 17,137,276 18,868,116		
1953 1954	1,906 1,938	100, 889, 361 97, 012, 140	12,760,235 12,098,922	241, 182, 726 218, 508, 653	9,027 9,235	6,723 6,533	20, 018, 413 20, 154, 337		
1955 1956	1,950 1,849	86, 373, 652 80, 666, 267	10,264,183 8,674,890	184,968,467 162,859,006	8, 378 7, 787	6,073 5,874	19, 447, 690 17, 893, 732		

1. Figures prior to 1948 include Community Enterprises.

2. Not including proprietors of unincorporated firms.

3. Indicates figures are not available.

4. Including Newfoundland from 1949.

TABLE 2. Receipts of Motion Picture Theatres from Admissions, by Provinces, 1950 to 1956

Province	1950	1950 1951		1953	1954	1955	1956
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada	82, 707, 762	90, 986, 110	98, 851, 349	100, 889, 361	97, 012, 140	86, 373, 652	80, 666, 267
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia ¹	$\begin{array}{c} 863,734\\ 286,334\\ 3,266,536\\ 2,053,595\\ 21,310,210\\ 34,083,166\\ 4,197,205\\ 3,505,695\\ 5,314,331\\ 7,826,356\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1,09\%,611\\ 313,090\\ 3,454,965\\ 2,307,605\\ 22,629,851\\ 35,052,587\\ 4,604,683\\ 3,738,865\\ 6,044,996\\ 8,740,857\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1,150,636\\ 336,700\\ 3,688,920\\ 2,527,474\\ 24,932,302\\ 40,463,904\\ 4,512,497\\ 4,479,432\\ 6,937,291\\ 9,522,143\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 174, 724\\ 347, 294\\ 4, 177, 407\\ 2, 724, 148\\ 25, 405, 212\\ 39, 570, 731\\ 5, 030, 045\\ 4, 583, 073\\ 7, 676, 634\\ 10, 200, 043\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 301, 452\\ 397, 529\\ 4, 283, 840\\ 2, 675, 344\\ 22, 506, 182\\ 37, 269, 532\\ 5, 169, 144\\ 5, 053, 250\\ 3, 464, 959\\ 9, 390, 408\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1,379,386\\ 401,395\\ 3,755,896\\ 2,420,556\\ 19,476,949\\ 33,366,109\\ 4,343,614\\ 4,493,472\\ 7,911,679\\ 8,824,096 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 103, 994\\ 273, 395\\ 3, 068, 044\\ 2, 158, 825\\ 19, 245, 824\\ 31, 687, 826\\ 3, 736, 306\\ 4, 124, 857\\ 7, 090, 146\\ 8, 117, 050\\ \end{array}$

(Excluding amusement taxes)

1. Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 3. Summary	Statistics	of Motion	Picture	Theatres,	by	Provinces,	1956	5
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	Number of	Receipts from	Amusement	Number of	Employment and payroll ¹			
Province	establish- ments	admissions (excluding taxes)	taxes	paid admissions	Male	Female	Salaries and wages	
		\$	\$			19 - 19	\$	
Canada	1, 849	80, 665, 267	8, 674, 890	132, 859, 006	7, 787	5, 874	17, 893, 732	
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia ²	84 11 82 57 425 470 148 207 200 165	$\begin{array}{c} 1,163,994\\ 273,395\\ 3,068,044\\ 2,158,825\\ 19,245,824\\ 31,687,326\\ 3,736,306\\ 4,124,857\\ 7,090,146\\ 8,117,050\\ \end{array}$	$164, 541 \\ 47, 689 \\ 286, 110 \\ 243, 747 \\ 2, 787, 672 \\ 983, 825 \\ 347, 929 \\ 219, 872 \\ 675, 181 \\ 918, 326 \\ 310, 100 \\ 3$	$\begin{array}{c} 2, 984, 753 \\ 678, 501 \\ 7, 331, 241 \\ 5, 377, 581 \\ 35, 723, 932 \\ 61, 434, 901 \\ 9, 095, 019 \\ 9, 689, 520 \\ 14, 046, 029 \\ 16, 447, 529 \end{array}$	$132 \\ 24 \\ 342 \\ 222 \\ 2,138 \\ 2,937 \\ 391 \\ 428 \\ 519 \\ 654$	62 14 236 215 981 2,449 378 320 483 686	$\begin{array}{c} 216,759\\ 40,267\\ 648,336\\ 447,320\\ 3,763,382\\ 7,426,300\\ 934,936\\ 859,666\\ 1,323,696\\ 2,232,990 \end{array}$	

Not including proprietors of unincorporated firms.
 Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

TABLE 4.	Principal	Statistics of Select	Motion ed Citi	Picture es 195	Theatres,	by	Provinces	and for	
		OCIUCI	CU CAUA	00 1 200	-				

Province and city	No. of Estab- lish- ments	Seating capacity	Receipts from admissions (excluding taxes)	Amusement taxes	Number of paid admissions	Potential numbe r of admissions	Average capacity utilized	Average ² admission price
			\$	\$			%	¢
Canada	1, 849	941,085	80, 666, 267	8, 674, 890	162, 859,006	742, 255, 553	22	50
Newfoundland	84	19, 941	1, 163, 994	164, 541	2, 984, 753	10, 929, 976	27	39
Prince Edward Island	11	4, 188	273, 395	47, 689	678, 501	2, 164, 968	31	40
Nova Scotia Halifax Sydney Other places	82 10 4 68	41, 931 8, 909 2, 977 30, 045	3, 068, 044 1, 022, 688 221, 175 1, 824, 181	286, 110 107, 800 18, 044 160, 266	7,381,241 2,002,119 538,868 4,340,254	34, 523, 390 10, 581, 752 2, 728, 284 21, 213, 354	21 19 20 23	42 51 41 38

Receints No. of Average² Number of Potential Average from Seating Amusement estahcapacity admission number of admissions paid Province and city taxes lishcapacity price (excluding admissions admissions utilized ments taxes) % ¢ \$ \$ 23, 393, 764 40 243, 747 5, 377, 581 23 29, 520 2, 158, 825 57 New Brunswick 6, 693, 726 56,780 1,081,606 16 44 6,181 473, 538 Saint John 7 39 16,700,038 26 4, 295, 975 50 23, 339 1,685,287 186,967 Other places 192, 272, 673 19 54 35, 723, 932 2, 787, 670 425 230, 714 19, 245, 824 Quebec 86,053,627 61 14, 195, 940 16 67,052 1,228,029 Montreal 68 8,660,010 14,060,822 2,950,922 53 10,539 2,642 4,102 2, C10, 459 587, 828 19 1, 384, 058 347, 364 396, 818 211, 409 49, 054 13 Quebec 59 20 5 Rouyn 724,924 454,194 882,020 630,098 15,588,469 3,972,423 3,311,068 57, 101 33, 735 51, 527 51, 601 1, 105, 214 55 13 Sherbrooke -5 3,003 3,525 3,523 136,278 49 14 4 220,918 Hull 365, 277 342, 173 7, 529, 200 2,795,0004,430,92332 15 41 Three Rivers 4 50 Verdun 4 43 74,697,388 21 322 Other places 21 52 61, 434, 901 285, 978, 505 Ontario..... 314,004 31, 687, 826 2, 983, 825 470 78, 804, 536 22 62 1,043,593 17, 527, 963 38 80, 135 10,795,037 Toronto 80, 135 18, 140 14, 683 7, 425 7, 817 5, 565 3, 954 4, 777 3, 904 167,961 170,107 3, 386, 061 3, 521, 868 17, 234, 40417, 896, 72054 20 1,827,998 Hamilton 21 $\begin{array}{c} 1,827,998\\ 1,785,607\\ 942,904\\ 798,372\\ 828,427\\ 352,812\\ 462,952\\ 389,752\\ 436,273\\ 344,417\\ 445,807\\ 12,277,468\end{array}$ 20 51 15 Ottawa 8,984,560 8,142,768 7,125,560 88,995 1,698,920 19 56 $\overline{7}$ London 88,995 76,569 81,225 33,465 45,800 1,483,351 1,519,029 54 18 Windsor 7 21 6 Sudbury 14 22 51 690, 461 5,068,284 Brantford 455 45 1,025,338 4,611,464 Ritchener 3,994 3,155 3,442 3,274 157,593 35,667 41,678 19 859, 335 4,615,872 45 St. Catharines 851, 431 685, 184 3, 848, 532 22 51 4 Oshawa 31, 588 3,912,316 18 50 Peterborough 4 944,018 4, 239, 040 22 47 Sault Ste. Marie 4 22 121, 493, 949 45 27, 241, 337 12, 277, 468 1,126,611 Other places 300 22 41 347, 929 9, 095, 019 41, 110, 983 61, 875 3, 736, 306 148 Manitoba 25, 218, 401 2, 192, 823 4,458,184 4,636,335 49 222,056 18 25,887 33 Winnipeg 33 15,892,582 29 125,873 35,988 1, 543, 483 Other places 115 43 36, 776, 978 26 219, 872 9, 689, 520 207 69, 516 4, 124, 857 Saskatchewan 21 50 700, 029 600, 350 2, 824, 478 1,406,937 1,264,001 6,717,198 5,897,268 24,162,512 6,091 56,959 7 Regina 47 5,163 58,262 34, 369 128, 544 Saskatoon 7,018,582 29 40 194 Other places 26 50 54, 534, 431 14,046,029 80, 231 7,090,146 675, 181 Alberta 200 57 3,421,016 2,762,674 7,862,339 14, 470, 884 24 13,804 10,604 55,823 Edmonton 1,966,745 199, 298 17 13, 962, 806 26, 100, 741 20 63 13 1,734,979 181, 555 Calgary 30 43 3, 388, 422 294, 328 170 Other places 16, 447, 529 60, 569, 885 27 49 British Columbia³ 918, 326 8, 117, 050 165 89, 165 25, 817, 903 7, 425, 532 362, 283 83, 389 5,880,795 1,392,294 54 23 30,042 3, 195, 281 741, 171 Vancouver 31 53 19 7,649 Victoria 8 45 26,643,062 33 8,862,919 3,978,024 456, 459 Other places 121 Yukon and North-46 65 683, 388 311, 521 5 1.530 202,574 16,195 west Territories ...

TABLE 4. Principal Statistics of Motion Picture Theatres, by Provinces and for Selected Cities¹, 1956 - Concluded

 Includes only those theatres located within the incorporated limits of the city.
 Total receipts (excluding taxes) divided by number of the city. Total receipts (excluding taxes) divided by number of admissions. No corrections are made for juvenile attendance, matinee and evening prices, etc. 3. Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Province	Number of usi		Receip from admi (excluding	ssions	Amuser taxe		Number of paid admissions		
	35 mm. equip- ment	16 mm. equip- ment	35 mm. equip- ment	16 mm. equip- ment	35 mm. equip- ment	16 mm. eguip- ment	35 mm. equip- ment	16 mm. equip- ment	
			\$	\$	\$	\$			
Canada	1, 643	206	79, 972, 606	693, 661	8, 606, 535	68, 355	161, 178, 148	1, 680, 858	
Newfoundland	27	57	1, 055, 486	108, 508	155, 259	9, 282	2, 681, 555	303, 198	
Prince Edward Island	11	-	273, 395		47, 689		678, 501	-	
Nova Scotia	79	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	
New Brunswick	56	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Quebec	392	33	19, 169, 278	76, 546	2, 777, 006	10,664	35, 547, 900	176, 032	
Ontario	439	31	31, 490, 023	197, 803	2,966,042	17, 783	60, 968, 641	466, 260	
Manitoba	133	15	3, 699, 303	37, 003	344,704	3, 225	8, 986, 757	108,262	
Saskatchewan	183	24	4, 077, 257	47, 600	219,872		9, 561, 178	128,342	
Alberta	180	20	7,004,452	85, 694	668, 616	6,565	13, 869, 735	176, 294	
British Columbia ²	143	22	7, 979, 674	137, 376	897, 894	20, 432	16, 134, 113	313, 416	

TABLE 5. Motion Picture Theatres by Size of Projection Equipment, by Provinces, 1956

Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.
 Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Period of operation and province	Total employees Total payroll		Projectionists			Assistant projectionists			All other employees			
and province	М.	F.	payroix	м.	F.	Salaries	м.	F.	Salaries	М.	F.	Salaries
Cater Hands (\$			\$			\$			\$
Total, all theatres	1								L DOU		2	
Canada	7, 787	5, 874	17, 893, 732	1, 990	23	6, 027, 121	300	25	172, 984	5, 497	5, 826	11, 693, 623
Newfoundland	132	62	216, 789	38	_	75, 834	13	1	12,884	81	61	128,071
Prince Edward Island	24	14	40, 267	8	-	11,652	-	_	-	16	14	28, 615
Nova Scotia	342	286	648, 386	83	1	199,671	13	2	7, 131	246	283	441, 584
New Brunswick	222	215	447, 320	69	2	147, 379	8		4, 147	145	213	295, 794
Quebec	2, 138	981	3, 763, 382	517	10	1, 108, 095	110	1	66, 680	1, 511	970	2, 588, 607
Ontario	2,937	2, 449	7, 426, 300	623	2	2, 534, 995	26	3	11, 784	2, 288	2, 444	4, 879, 521
Manitoba	391	378	934, 936	122	2	329,716	36	-	9, 586	233	376	595, 634
Saskatchewan	428	320	859, 666	143	1	296, 388	41	3	17,461	244	316	545, 817
Alberta	519	483	1, 323, 696	168	3	469, 032	23	10	13, 116	328	470	841, 548
British Columbia ²	654	686	2, 232, 990	219	2	854, 359	30	5	30, 195	405	679	1, 348, 436
Full-time (operating 300 days and over)												
Canada	6, 774	5, 323	16, 991, 235	1, 644	17	5, 663, 118	208	19	139, 694	4, 922	5, 287	11, 188, 423
Newfoundland	108	57	211,026	31	-	73, 301	9	1	12,684	68	56	125,041
Prince Edward Island	16	12	37, 331	7	-	10,876		_	-	9	12	26, 455
Nova Scotia	285	251	598, 440	67	-	180, 491	8	2	4, 987	210	249	412, 962
New Brunswick	197	207	427, 382	59	1	139, 386	7		3,391	131	206	284, 605

TABLE 6. Employment and Payroll¹, 1956

Period of operation	To	tal oyees	Total	Pr	oject	ionists	Assistant projectionists			All other employees		
and province	М.	F.	payroll	M.	F.	Salaries	M.	F.	Salaries	М.	F.	Salaries
Full-time (operating 300 days and over)-concluded			\$			\$			\$			\$
Quebec	1,876	912	3, 562, 071	427	7	1, 022, 523	81	1	56, 223	1, 368	904	2, 483, 325
Ontario	2, 749	2,338	7, 194, 383	567	2	2, 445, 390	23	3	11,273	2,159	2,333	4, 737, 720
Manitoba	293	307	835, 622	87	2	289, 855	25	-	6, 770	181	305	538, 997
Saskatchewan	298	233	788, 152	88	1	266, 299	20	-	10,980	190	232	510, 873
Alberta	427	424	1, 273, 015	137	2	444,011	12	7	8,894	278	415	820, 110
British Columbia ²	525	582	2, 063, 813	174	2	790, 986	23	5	24,492	328	575	1, 248, 335
Part-time (operating less than 300 days)								2				
Canada	1, 013	551	902, 497	346	6	364, 003	92	6	33, 290	575	539	505, 204
Newfoundland	24	5	5, 763	7	-	2, 533	4	-	200	13	5	3,030
Prince Edward Island	8	2	2, 936	1	-	776	-	-	-	7	2	2, 160
Nova Scotia	57	35	49,946	16	1	19, 180	5	-	2, 144	36	34	28, 622
New Brunswick	25	8	19,938	10	1	7, 993	1	-	756	14	7	11, 189
Quebec	262	69	201, 311	90	3	85, 572	29	-	10, 457	143	66	105, 282
Ontario	188	111	231, 917	56	-	89,605	3	-	511	129	111	141, 80
Manitoba	98	71	99, 314	35	-	39, 861	11	-	2, 816	52	71	56, 637
Saskatchewan	130	87	71, 514	55	-	30,089	21	3	6, 481	54	84	34, 944
Alberta	92	59	50, 681	31	1	25, 021	11	3	4, 222	50	55	21, 438
British Columbia ²	129	104	169, 177	45	-	63, 373	7	-	5, 703	77	104	100, 101

TABLE 6. Employment and Payroll¹, 1956 - Concluded

Not including proprietors of unincorporated firms.
 Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Period of operation	Total		With sala	гу	Without salary		
and province	proprietors	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	
Total, all theatres Full-time (operating 300 days and over)	1, 808	282	94	\$ 574, 090	903	529	
Canada	825	182	53	474, 228	381	2 09	
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia ² Part-time (operating less than 300 days)	13 6 19 21 220 184 61 75 172 54	4 	- - 1 16 13 1 1 10 9 3	11,850 6,900 100,452 131,460 30,519 37,715 109,233 46,099	6 4 12 10 105 86 26 35 73 24	3 2 7 5 50 41 19 12 52 18	
Canada	983	100	41	99, 862	522	320	
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan	$ 109 \\ 6 \\ 34 \\ 14 \\ 224 \\ 74 \\ 124 \\ 248 \\ 104 \\ 46 $	8 2 39 23 5 9 23 7 2	2 3 5 13 2 2 10 3 1	1,806 3,120 8,680 8,228 32,050 8,340 2,311 18,944 12,153 4,230	79 3 12 5 107 38 66 121 62 29	20 1 16 29 47 94 32 14	

TABLE 7. Proprietors of Unincorporated Firms¹, 1956

Including family members not receiving a regular salary.
 Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

PART II - DRIVE-IN THEATRES

In 1956 there were 237 drive-in theatres in operation with a capacity for 91,521 cars compared with 242 drive-ins in 1955 with a car capacity of 97,289. Receipts (excluding taxes), amounting to \$5,394,296, were 6 per cent lower than receipts for the previous year. Paid admissions, numbering 9,705,982, declined 9 per cent, a slightly greater decrease than took place in receipts. Amusement taxes amounted to \$519,638, a drop of 14 per cent from 1955. Eight drive-ins were equipped with 16 mm projectors and these accounted for \$32,305 of total receipts (excluding taxes) and 62,193 paid admissions.

British Columbia and New Brunswick were the only provinces which showed gains over 1955 in receipts and number of paid admissions. British Columbia recorded an 11 per cent increase in revenue and a 3 per cent gain in admissions, while the increase in New Brunswick was 5 per cent for both revenue and admissions. The most notable decline occurred in Manitoba, where receipts dropped by 37 per cent and admissions 40 per cent.

Drive-in theatres employed 2,142 persons and paid \$1,526,731 in salaries and wages. The number of employees was made up of 214 projectionists, 12 assistant projectionists and 1,916 other employees. Not included in the above figures were 48 proprietors of unincorporated firms who drew \$59;037 in salaries, 85 non-salaried proprietors and 69 members of proprietors' families who were all actively engaged in operating the business.

	Number of	Car	Receipts from	Amusement	Number of	Employment and payroll			
Year	establish- ments	capacity	admissions (excluding taxes)	taxes	paid admissions	Male	Female	Salaries and wages	
		1.15	\$	\$		1947-1		\$	
1947	7	5, 438	274, 325	57,702	670, 583	86	14	61, 432	
1948	15	9,975	658,641	131, 124	1, 595, 947	243	12	170, 654	
1949	30	15,924	1, 393, 760	245,094	3,091,314	352	84	289,608	
1950	62	31, 523	2, 290, 679	300, 028	4, 943, 000	677	196	557,065	
1951	82	40, 520	3, 347, 670	406, 611	6, 554, 572	9	33	792, 181	
1952	104	50, 497	4, 409, 426	540, 390	8, 379, 586	914	406	998, 135	
1953	174	74, 419	5, 862, 920	685, 389	11, 134, 788	1, 325	647	1, 432, 636	
1954	230	93, 214	6, 316, 947	721,630	12, 380, 246	1,472	710	1, 629, 400	
1955 ¹	242	97, 289	5,755,158	601,836	10, 687, 887	1,459	756	1, 599, 714	
1956	237	91, 521	5, 394, 296	519,638	9, 705, 982	1, 347	795	1, 526, 731	

TABLE 8. Summary Statistics of Drive-In Theatres, 1947 to 1956

1. Number of paid admissions revised.

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics	i of	Drive-In	Theatres,	by	Provinces,	1956
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Province	No. of estab- lish- ments	Car capacity	No. of walk-in seats	Receipts from admissions (excluding taxes)	Amuse- ment taxes	Number of paid admissions
				\$	\$	
Canada	237	91, 521	1,821	5, 394, 296	519, 638	9, 705, 982
Newfoundland	-	-	_	_	-	-
Prince-Edward Island	2	1	1	1	1	1
Nova-Scotia	11	1	1	1	1	1
New-Brunswick	12	4, 231	300	187,657	21,457	407, 390
Quebec	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario	91	41, 174	146	2, 388, 255	247, 985	4, 142, 175
Manitoba	14	6,360	-	228, 341	25,358	410, 783
Saskatchewan	35	9,702	289	541,618	22, 528	1, 015, 154
Alberta	41	14,480	310	910,075	79,852	1, 541, 501
British Columbia ²	31	11, 303	776	915, 292	98,403	1,751,522

1. Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.

2. Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Province	Total em-	Total	Pr	oject	ionists		Assis oject	stant ionists	A11 c	other o	employees	
	ployees	payroll	Μ.	F.	Salaries	М.	F.	Salaries	M.	F.	Salaries	
		\$			\$		-	\$			\$	
Canada	2,142	1, 526, 731	211	3	490, 776	12	-	4,616	1,124	792	1,031,339	
Newfoundland	-	_	-	-	-		-	_	-	-	-	
Prince Edward Island	2	2	2	-	2		-	-	2	2	2	
Nova Scotia	2	2	2	-	2		-	-	2	2	2	
New Brunswick	61	37,357	11		12,953	-	-	-	27	23	24,404	
Quebec	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-			
Ontario	1,029	740,070	88	-	239,750	3	-	1,230	549	389	499,090	
Manitoba	104	69,097	13	-	26,121	3	-	225	51	37	42,751	
Saskatchewan	234	120,977	28	-	37,236		-	-	110	96	83,741	
Alberta	379	264,558	35	2	66,661	1	-	484	224	117	197,413	
British Columbia ³	240	238,913	28	1	93,220	5	-	2,677	108	98	143,016	

TABLE 10. Employment and Payroll of Drive-In Theatres¹, 1956

Not including proprietors of unincorporated firms. 1.

Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.
 Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

PART III – COMMUNITY ENTERPRISES

This title refers to community or parish halls in which motion pictures are exhibited by nonprofit organizations such as churches, lodges, Boards of Trade, Canadian Legion Branches, etc. Although a regular admission is charged, these halls differ from regular theatres in that members of the organizations operating them frequently provide their services free of charge.

Community enterprises numbered 506 in 1956, a decrease of 110 from the number in operation in 1955. Receipts (excluding taxes) were down 14 per cent from \$1,690,377 in 1955 to \$1,456,332. Amusement taxes amounted to \$100,745, a drop of 16 per cent from the previous year. Attendance at performances given in these halls in 1956 numbered 4,050,779, a decrease of 15 per cent from the 1955 admissions which numbered 4,757,223. The average

seating capacity utilized was calculated at 31 per cent, down from 32 per cent in 1955. The average admission price at 36 cents was unchanged from a year ago.

Of the 506 community enterprises in the motion picture field, 376 used 16 mm equipment and 130 were equipped with 35 mm. Those equipped with 35 mm projectors had receipts of \$813,331 (excluding taxes) from 2,148,475 paid admissions, and those using 16 mm projectors received \$643,001 from 1,902,304 paid admissions.

Paid employees numbered 694 and drew salaries and wages amounting to \$197,637 during the year. Of these, 254 were projectionists who received \$102,705. In addition, there were 58 members of the operating organizations who received \$14,873 for their services and 274 who were not remunerated.

Province	No. of establish- ments	Seating capacity	Receipts (excluding taxes)	Amusement taxes	Number of paid admissions	Potential number of admissions	Average capacity utilized	Average admission price ¹
		1	\$	\$			%c	¢
Canada	506	116, 922	1,456,332	100, 745	4,050,779	12, 942, 227	31	36
Newfoundland	46	8,432	114,647	4,332	269,241	1, 102, 294	24	43
rince Edward Island	4	960 575	12,964	1,007	39,194 13,000	118,550 39,400	33	33 37
lova Scotia lew Brunswick	3	1.716	4,879 25,233	2,192	65,385	359,672	18	39
luebec	138	46.092	417,186	56,113	1,267,764	4,909,969	26	33
ntario	28	5,297	78,332	3,250	190,130	518,588	37	42
lanitoba	23	5,210	70,439	34	221,173	685,908	32	32
askatchewan	148	29,239	368,380	-	1,043,790	3,021,980	35	35
lberta	64	11,985	168,642	13,746	458,518	1,158,464	40	37
British Columbia ²	45	7,416	195,630	20,071	482,584	1,027,402	47	40

TABLE 11. Principal Statistics of Community Enterprises, by Provinces, 1956

1. Total receipts (excluding taxes) divided by number of admissions. No corrections are made for juvenile attendance, matinee and evening prices, etc. 2. Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Province	Number of enterpris	community es using		% of total ng taxes)	Paid admissions % of total		
TIOATICE	35 mm. equipment	16 mm. equipment	35 mm. equipment	16 mm. equipment	35 mm. equipment	16 mm. equipment	
And any other to a sub-		-	%	%	%	%	
Canada	130	376	55.8	44.2	53.0	47.0	
Newfoundland	3	43	37.6	62.4	35.1	64.9	
Prince Edward Island	3	1	2	2	2	2	
Nova Scotia	1	2	2	2	2	2	
New Brunswick	2	5	2	2	2	2	
Quebec	32	106	69.7	30.3	58.3	41.7	
Ontario	3	25	40.0	60.0	36.6	63.4	
Manitoba	16	7	80.7	19.3	79.9	20.1	
Saskatchewan	47	101	62.7	37.3	62.0	38.0	
Alberta	15	49	44.3	55.7	42.8	57.2	
British Columbia ¹	8	37	29.1	70.9	29.7	70.3	

TABLE 12. Percentage Distribution of Community Enterprises by Size of Projection Equipment, by Provinces, 1956

Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.
 Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.

PART IV - HALLS SERVICED BY ITINERANT OPERATORS

Exhibitors using portable equipment and showing motion pictures in more than one town or village numbered 80 in 1956, down from 128 in 1955. These operators serviced 394 halls as compared with 590 in the previous year. Receipts (excluding amusement taxes) amounted to \$251,925, down 26 per cent as compared with receipts of \$340,381 in 1955, while admissions decreased 28 per cent to 685,624 from 947,038. Amusement taxes amounted to \$13,505, a decrease from \$20,499 in 1955. The average admission price increased to 38 cents from 36 cents for the year previous. Without exception itinerant operators used 16 mm portable equipment in 1956.

166, 764

91,037

77,581

2, 596

3,272

35

40

47

Province	Number ¹ of halls	Receipts (excluding taxes)	Amusement taxes	Number of paid admissions	Average admission price ²
		\$	\$		¢
Canada	394	251,925	13, 505	685, 624	38
Newfoundland	102	40,663	1,216	94, 639	44
Prince Edward Island	3	3	3	3	3
Nova Scotia	18	3	3	3	3
New Brunswick	-		-	-	III III y-
Quebec	14	12, 522	1,644	35, 520	40
Ontario	97	47,693	3,026	128,807	39
Manitoba	36	16,414	213	58,677	28

63

43

18

TABLE 13.	Principal	Statistics of	of Halls	Serviced	by	Itinerant	Exhibitors,	by	Provinces,	1956
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1. Serviced by 80 itinerant operators.

Saskatchewan

Alberta

British Columbia⁴

2. Total receipts (excluding taxes) divided by number of admissions. No corrections are made for juvenile attend-

58, 503

34, 284

32,994

ance, matinee and evening prices, etc. 3. Indicates figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations but these are included in the totals.

4. Including Yukon and Northwest Territories.

During 1956 there were 53 Canadian film exchange companies operating through 150 offices as compared with 64 in 1955 with 153 offices. The decrease in number of companies may be attributed for the most part to a refinement in classification. All but one of the companies excluded handled films of the non-theatrical type. Revenue from the rental of films amounted to \$33,940,957, down 4 per cent from \$35,498,588 in 1955. In addition, film exchange companies reported receipts of \$446,504 from the sale of advertising material and \$2,084,481 from other sources. Salaries and wages paid to 665 male and 705 female employees amounted to \$4,479,790.

More films were rented for theatrical use in 1956 but for a lesser amount when a comparison is made with 1955, while the reverse was true of films rented for television use. There were 10,562 films distributed to theatrical establishments for a revenue of \$29,240,600, as compared with 9,459 films and revenue of \$32,124,388 in 1955. The 11,281 films leased for television use brought a revenue of \$4,550,178. Comparable figures for 1955 were 12,773 films and revenue of \$3,072,992. The larger number of films handled consisted of the 16 mm size but 5,812 35 mm theatrical films accounted for \$27,185,678 of total rental revenue.

Of the 10,562 theatrical films in circulation during 1956, 2,359 were new films, of which 1,034 were features, 320 cartoons, 529 newsreels and 476 other short subjects; 1,644 new films were in the English language, 636 in the French language and 79 in other languages.

The distribution of new feature films by country of origin was as follows:

United States	620
France	204
Great Britain	106
Italy	
Other countries	28
Total 1	,034

Of these new feature films, 661 were produced in black and white and 373 in colour; 712 were produced using 35 mm film and 322 were produced using 16 mm film.

Ye ar	Number of	Number of		e number ployees ¹		aries vages ¹		Receipts	
	com- panies	com- panies offices		emale	Male	Female	Film rentals	Sale of ad- vertising	Other
					\$	\$	\$	8	\$
1941	2	69	415	347	832,400	434, 281	12, 368, 446	373, 349	6,157
1944	23	88	420	490	1,189,821	654, 376	16, 516, 073	346,636	95,765
1946	26	91	505	449	1,440,177	668, 997	18,652,892	370, 250	124, 433
1948	29	118	623	596	1,797,045	866,059	21, 591, 712	443,645	273,153
1950	36	118	564	572	1,956,088	940, 534	26, 800, 789	487, 392	409,699
1952	36	129	582	618	2,066,494	1,062,033	32,911,042	567,144	501,413
1953	33	124	584	648	2.332,606	1,208,070	34, 436, 609	533,977	475, 707
1954	48	136	669	755	2, 568, 670	1,598,272	35, 773, 251	444.011	450, 350
1955	64	153	696	754	2, 812, 335	1,558,498	35, 498, 588	480, 554	292, 877
1956	53	150	665	705	2,945,742	1,534,048	33,940,957	446,504	2,084,481

TABLE 14. Principal Statistics of Film Exchanges in Canada, for Selected Years

1. Including working proprietors of unincorporated firms receiving a regular salary.

2. Not available.

TABLE 15. Number of Films Rented and Rental Receipts by Use and Size of Film, 1956

Size of film	Theat	rical use	Televi	sion use		other atrical use	Total -	- All uses	
	No.	Receipts	No.	Receipts	No.	Receipts	No.	Receipts	
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Total	10,562	29,240,600	11,281	4,550,178	2,178	150, 179	24, 021	33, 940, 957	
35 mm. films	5,812 4,750	27, 185, 678 2, 054, 922	11,281	4, 550, 178	2,178	150, 179	5.812 18,209	27. 185, 678 6. 755, 279	

Other English French Total all Type and size of film languages languages language language Total, All Types: 895 608 275 12 16 mm 361 67 1,464 1,036 35 mm Features: 203 114 5 322 16 mm 65 712 434 213 35 mm Short Subjects: Cartoons: 105 158 53 16 mm 162 162 35 mm Newsreels: 7 156 163 16 mm 104 2 260 366 35 mm Other: 252 196 56 16 mm 180 44 224 35 mm

TABLE 16. Type, Size and Language of New Films Released, for Theatrical Booking, 1956

PART VI - NATIONAL FILM BOARD ACTIVITIES

Production

The National Film Board in its role as government film agency produces and distributes films for theatrical, non-theatrical and television distribution. In addition to original films created for these purposes the Board also produces news stories, newsclips, trailers, short television stories, filmstrips and still photographs.

C

Total production for the year ending March 31, 1957, declined slightly from the preceding year because of a temporary disruption of facilities occasioned by the transfer of the Board's operational headquarters from Ottawa to Montreal. During the year the Board produced 34 original films for theatrical and non-theatrical distribution and 58 original films for television. There were 53 language versions and revisions of existing films, making a total of 145 films. Also produced were 43 news stories, 32 newsclips, 5 short television stories and one trailer.

In English, original productions totalled 62 and versions and revisions numbered 11. Thirty films were created originally in French and an additional 25 were versioned or revised in that language. Seventeen films were versioned into languages other than English or French. Twentyfive films were commissioned by sponsoring Government Departments or agencies. Films produced for the National Film Board under contract with commercial film companies totalled 35, including 7 originals and 28 versions and revisions.

Distribution

The Canadian non-theatrical audience during this fiscal year totalled 15,323,600. This figure was

about six per cent higher than the total for the previous year. Distribution was achieved through co-operation between the Board and many national, provincial and community organizations and voluntary groups. More than half of the total reported audience was achieved through classroom use of Board films, school students comprised 8,279,400 of the aggregate. As a result of non-theatrical distribution abroad by Canadian posts, under exchange agreements and through foreign agencies in more than 60 countries, a further reported audience of 18,142,900 was reached.

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Films in the Board's theatrical series were booked 6,860 times by Canadian theatres, compared with 7,294 in the previous year. Outside Canada, the Board's theatrical productions are distributed by contractual agreements with international and local distributors. At March 31, 1957, the Board held contracts with 55 distributors, covering the distribution of 516 titles. Reported theatrical bookings abroad totalled 16,450, this figure excludes bookings by many distributors who are not required to furnish reports.

There were 5.110 telecasts of Board productions over Canadian television stations, an increase of almost 1,900 telecasts in comparison with the year before. Television bookings abroad were maintained at a satisfactory level, 2,594.

A considerable unreported audience is reached through the sale of 16 mm. prints. The Board sold 3,331 prints of its films in Canada and 2,747 prints abroad. Sales of filmstrips in Canada rose from 9,393 the previous year to 12,023 this year. Abroad sales totalled 4,159 strips in 1956-57 compared to 3,137 the year before.