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## CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES STATISTICS

# RETAIL CHAINS

IN

# CANADA

1946



OTTAWA

## Retail Chain Stores, 1946

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#### Chains

For the purpose of this survey, a retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores under the same ownership.

### Chain Classification 1-kind of Business

A chain is classified according to the kind of business carried on by the majority of its stores. Due to this broader classification, some chains may operate a store of a type different from the chain as a whole. In a few instances where a chain operated several stores of two distinct types, separate reports were submitted and each type tabulated in its proper classification.

## 2. Type of Organization

Local chains are those operated within one city or locality. Provincial, as the name implies, are those confined to one province yet broader in field of operation than the local chains. Sectional chains cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Maritimes or Prairies while national chains operate stores in most if not all provinces.

## Stores - average

The average number of stores operated is obtained by averaging the number in operation at January 1st, June 30 and December 31st.

#### - Maximum

The maximum number is the total number of stores operated throughout the year, whether continuous or part year.

#### Sales

Net retail sales are gross sales less any returns and allowances. Sales at wholesale are not included.

#### Selaries and Wages

Salaries and wages shown in this report are those paid to store employees only, as comparable to store sales. Salaries and wages paid to head office and warehouse employees are not included.

#### Accounts Outstanding

This represents the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open accounts at the end of the year. It does not include accounts written off.

### Stocks

The inventory of stocks on hand at the end of the year in both stores and warehouses is at cost or invoice value.

### DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

#### MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES STATISTICS

AWATTO

## Dominion Statistician, HERBERT MARSHALL Director, Division of Census of Industry and Merchandising, W.H. Losee Chief, Merchandising and Services Statistics, C.H. McDonald

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### Retail Chains in Canada, 1946

#### Introduction

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics conducts an annual survey on the operation of retail chains. Information is obtained and results tabulated by kind of business on the number of stores operated, net retail sales, salaries and wages paid to store employees, accounts outstanding and store and warehouse inventories at the end of the year. Reports are received from all known firms coming within the definition of a chain, giving this study complete coverage.

Separate reports have been published on Food Chains, Variety Chains and Drug Chains, 1946 showing more detail than presented in this bulletin. Department stores which might be considered as belonging to the chain field are not included.

#### SUMMARY

#### 1. Stores and Sales 1946

Although there were 7 fewer chains in 1946 than in 1945, the number of stores operated increased by 40 and the dollar volume of retail sales exceeded that for the previous year by 16 per cent. The gain in sales was stimulated particularly by a greater supply of durable goods, noticeable in the sales of furniture stores, household appliance and radio dealers, office, school and store equipment dealers and hardware stores.

#### 2. Comparison with Previous Years

Table 1 depicts the growth of retail chain stores since 1930, the first year in which the survey was conducted. The overall period shows that number of stores in operation fell from 8,504 in 1930 to 6,823 in 1946 but sales increased from \$487,336,000 to \$1,022,419,800. The average sales per store had almost quadrupled in 1946 from the low 1933 figure of \$41,633. Salaries and wages paid to store employees did not keep pace with the rate of sales increase. Accounts outstanding, which had reached their lowest level during the war years, registered a significant increase in 1946, due in part no doubt, to a greater volume of durable goods as reflected in the greater sales of furniture and appliances. Both store and warehouse stocks were greater in dollar volume at the end of 1946 than at any previous year-end, the gains over 1945 being 28 per cent and 31 per cent respectively.

#### 3. Provincial Comparison

All regions of the country shared in the general increase in dollar volume of sales during 1946, ranging from a gain of 11.7 per cent in Alberta to one of 36.7 per cent in the Northwest Territories and the Yukon. A significant increase was noted in New Brunswick sales. Although there were six fewer stores, than in 1945, dollar volume of business rose by 35.1 per cent. (See table 4, page 12.)

## 4. Chains Classed by Type

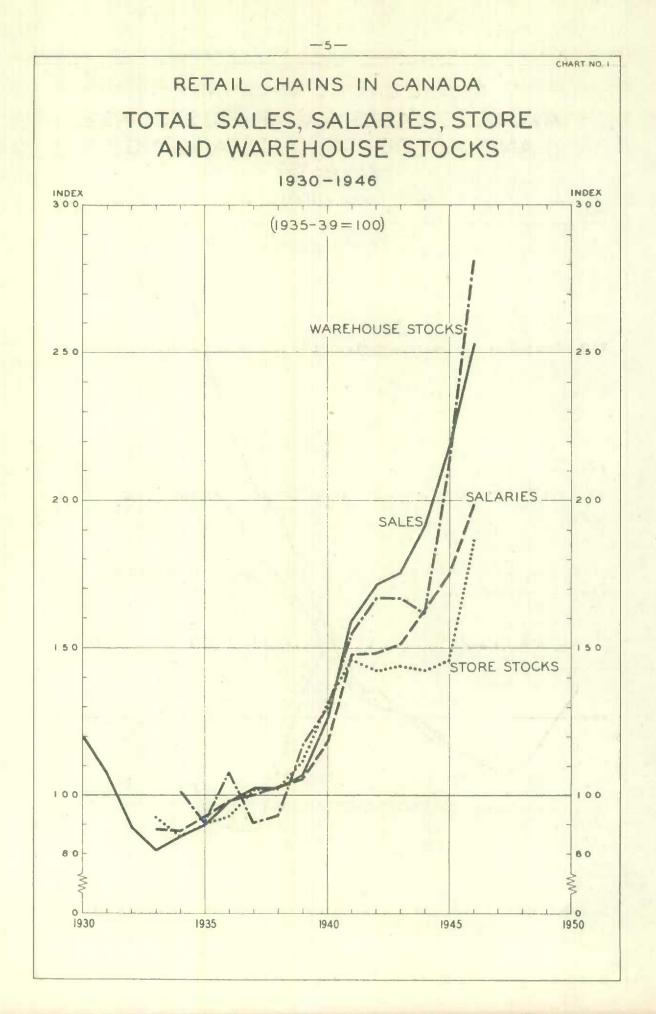
In 1946 little change took place in distribution of sales over the different types of chain organizations. Provincial chains lost a small share of their 1945 ratio to sectional and national chains, but still accounted for approximately half of the business transacted by all retail chains. (See table 5, page 13.)

#### 5. Chains Classified by Number of Units

In 1946 there was a reduction in the number of chains operating fewer than 6 units, which resulted from the upward movement to the next larger volume of business size and by the removal of firms from the survey when the number of stores operated became less than 4. Other unit groups changed only slightly from 1945 in both number of stores operated and proportion of total sales. (See table 6, page 14.)

### 6. Chains Classified by Amount of Annual Sales

Chains doing \$5,000,000 of business and over continued their proportionate increase of total sales in 1946. Since 1941 their share of chain sales has been extended from 54.5 per cent to 64.2 per cent. This increase substantiates the trend of larger averages in store sales. The three smallest size groups were lessened in both number of chains and sales, thereby compensating for the increases in the larger groups. (See table 7, page 15.)



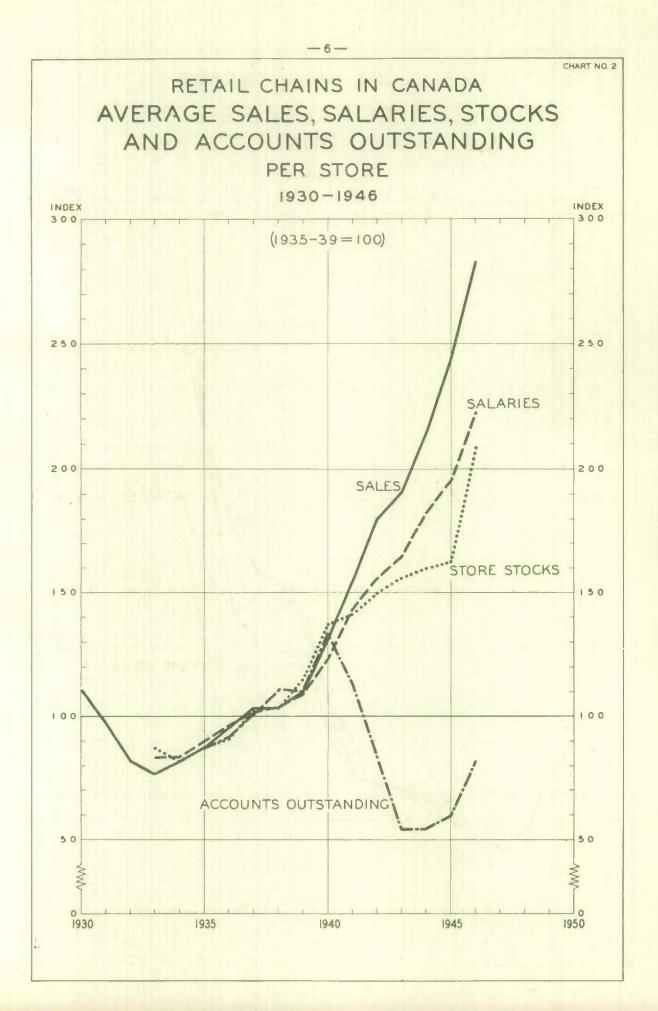


Table 1 .-- Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1930 - 1946

Number Year of				Retail		Average and Sales Pr	Salaries and Wages Paid to	Accounts Out-	Stocks End of	on Hand Year
	Chains	Aver- age(1)	Max- imum	Sales	Per Store	Store Employees	standing	Stores	Warehouses	
				\$	4	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1930 .	518	8,097	8,504	487,336,000	60,187	50,404,900	(a)	60,457,200	(a)	
1931 .	506	8,188	8,557	434,199,700	53,029	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	
1932 .	486	8,066	8,398	360,806,200	44,732	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	
1933 .	461	7,900	8,230	328,902,600	41,633	34,820,500	(a)	43,995,100	(a)	
1934 .	445	7,804	8,210	347,186,100	44,488	34,510,900	(a)	40,962,600	13,768,100	
1935 .	445	7,666	8,022	364,129,800	47,499	36,382,000	30,188,700	42,796,200	12,265,900	
1936 .	457	7,588	8,124	394,935,000	52,047	38,603,000	31,430,400	44,258,000	14,631,500	
1937 .	447	7,346	7,815	414,133,300	56,375	39,289,500	33,526,200	48,550,700	12,280,000	
1938 .	457	7,356	7,692	414,448,300	56,342	40,368,400	37,073,700	48,617,300	12,623,200	
1939 .	446	7,215	7,595	432,026,100	59,879	41,427,800	35,942,800	53,167,700	15,915,600	
1940 .	451	7,131	7,522	508,553,900	71,316	46,462,300	43,229,700	62,634,500	17,621,700	
1941 .	533	7,667	8,014	642,731,700	83,831	58,097,000	39,538,400	69,295,000	20,975,600	
1942 .	459	7,062	7,193	692,188,700	98,016	58,189,400	(a)	67,702,000	22,633,400	
1943 .	448	6,833	7,074	708,249,100	103,651	59,413,400	16,694,800	68,284,800	22,602,500	
1944 .	435	6,614	6,829	774,088,400	117,038	63,840,500	16,231,200	67,615,100	21,854,900	
1945 .	435	6,650	6,783	881,368,000	132,537	68,721,300	17,971,500	69,152,200	29,013,100	
1946 .	428	6,635	6,823	1,022,419,800	154,095	78,041,400	21,633,200	88,514,500	38,136,400	

(1) Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of year. (2) Not available.

by KINGS OF BUSINESS			
Kind of Business	Number of	Number o	f Stores
	Chains	Average	Maximum
Total, All Chains	428	6,635	6,823
Food Group, Total	88	1,575	1,610
Bakery product dealers	11	109 184	114
Grocery stores	23	334	339
Combination stores	29	820	838
Meat markets	13	108	112
Other food stores	3	20	20
Country General Store Group	20	140	143
General Merchandise Group, Total	32	615	624
/Dry goods and general merchandise stores	13	100	101
Variety, 5-10-15¢ to-a-dollar stores	19	515	523
Automotive Group, Total	19	162	180
Motor vehicle dealers	5	31	31
Filling stations	10	97	113
Other automotive accessories stores	4	34	36
Apparel Group, Total	93	979	1,018
Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	12	114	115
Family clothing stores	16	95	97
Women's apparel and accessories stores	35	307	325
Shoe stores	30	463	481
Building Materials Group, Total	41	798	812
Hardware stores	6	33	33
Lumber and building material dealers	27	686	697
Paint, varnish and wallpaper stores	8	79	82
Furniture-Household-Radio Group, Total	34	381	390
Furniture stores	15	131	131
Household appliance, radio and music stores	19	250	259
Restaurant Group, Total	22	251	277
Other Retail Stores, Total	79	1,734	1,769
/ Drug stores	27	310	318
V Jewellery stores	4	40	43
Office store and school furniture equipment and		2.0.4	
supplies dealers Opticians and optometrists	13	154 13	156 13
Tobacco stores	3	13	201
Government liquor stores	8	540	545
Wine stores	5	29	29
Miscellaneous kinds of business	15	452	464

## Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains in Canada, 1946 by Kinds of Business

Table 2 Principal Statistics o	f Retail Chains in Canada, 1946
by Kinds of	Business

by Kinds of Business						
				Stocks on hand,		
Sales (Retail)		Salaries	Customer's Accounts	December	31, 1946	
Domes l'un		and	Outstanding,			
and the second	% of total	Wages	December 31, 1946	Stores	Warehouses	
Amount	chain sales	Magon	December or, 1940	500100	101 040 0000	
6	Charn Sales	\$	4	6	\$	
1 000 410 000	100.0	w w	61 ess 900	99 514 500	38,136,400	
1,022,419,800	100.0	78,041,400	21,633,200	88,514,500	00,100,400	
258,578,700	25.3	17,636,600	789,800	9,136,000	10,219,000	
200,070,700		1,000,000				
3,274,000	0.3	376,700	5,500	2,200	12,400	
8,633,100	0.9	1,036,300	3,000	82,600	274,900	
37,018,200	3.6	2,469,500	188,500	1,956,200	1,006,200	
200,659,100	19.6	12,870,500	509,600	6,946,400	8,655,100	
7,600,800	0.8	768,800	66,600	115,000	44,000	
1,393,500	0.1	114,800	16,600	33,600	226,400	
1,000,000	0.7	111,000	10,000			
14,144,700	1.4	972,700	857,500	3,121,400	46,200	
119,581,600	11.7	13,992,900	417,000	12,909,800	2,422,700	
11,995,400	1.2	1,247,400	414,900	1,925,700	78,400	
			2,100	10,984,100	2,344,300	
107,586,200	10.5	12,745,500	2,100	10,504,100	20033,000	
16,828,500	1.6	1,692,400	1,379,000	2,004,900	61,000	
9,225,600	0.9	765,500	1,016,600	1,560,700	-	
4,397,200	0.4	466,900	90,200	125,800	61,000	
	0.3	460,000	272,200	318,400		
3,205,700	0.0	400,000	676,200			
85,789,600	8.4	8,248,900	1,314,300	12,718,300	3,121,300	
13,036,500	1.3	1,306,300	87,500	1,485,300	116,500	
23,570,200	2.3	2,297,700	975,900	3,557,000	537,300	
23,076,000	2.3	1,803,700	219,300	2,613,800	902,900	
26,106,900	2.5	2,841,200	31,600	5,062,200	1,564,600	
58,032,900	5.7	3,976,300	4,384,600	11,976,900	97,500	
5,821,600	0.6	560,600	357,000	1,147,500	2,900	
47,565,300	4.6	2,971,900	3,630,600	9,772,900	74,800	
4,646,000	0.5	443,800	397,000	1,056,500	19,800	
39,205,300	3.8	4,064,000	4,128,300	8,798,600	2,851,200	
60 EAE 400	0.0	1 000 700	0.000.000	6,027,700	0 469 600	
22,245,400	2.2	1,880,700	2,802,900		2,462,200	
16,959,900	1.6	2,183,300	1,325,400	2,770,900	389,000	
21,579,300	2.1	5,162,000	1,000	329,200	421,200	
408,679,200	40.0	22,295,600	8,361,700	27,519,400	18,896,300	
26,483,700	2.6	3,620,300	140,800	3,553,200	751,800	
18,708,600	1.8	1,794,500		3,783,700	11,900	
10,700,000	1.0	10/32,000	1,384,800	0,100,100	11,500	
27,443,600	2.7	6,580,300	4,496,500	2,748,000	175,200	
201,200	(1)	73,400	8,800	28,000	-	
14,219,600	1.4	1,162,800	101,300	1,100,200	341,700	
		5,417,100			15,598,000	
249,022,800	24.4		11,500	9,461,300		
3,058,400	0.3	229,000	34,600	317,900	246,300	
69,541,300	6.8	3,418,200	2,183,400	6,527,100	1,771,400	
(1) Tegg then (	05 ner cent					

Table 3(	Chains	Stores	and	Sales	for Se	lected	Kinds
	of Bus	siness,	1941,	1944	- 1946		

Kind of Business	1941	1944	1945(1)	1946		
Total, All Chains						
Chains (number)	533			428		
Stores (maximum)			6,783	6,823		
Chain sales \$	642,731,700	774,088,400	881,368,000	1,022,419,800		
Candy and confectionery stores						
Chains (number)	8	8	9	9		
Stores (maximum)		173		187		
Chain sales			7,269,600	8,633,100		
Grocery and combination stores						
Chains			54	52		
Stores (maximum)			1,219	1,177		
Chain sales \$	172,317,400	198,811,100	213,670,500	237,677,300		
Meat markets			Design the second			
Chains (number)	17	12	12	13		
Stores (maximum)		119		112		
Chain sales			6,614,800	7,600,800		
Variety stores						
Chains (number)	20			19		
Stores (maximum)	532					
Chain sales \$	74,179,100	88,568,800	95,998,200	107,586,200		
Men's and boys' clothing and fur-						
nishings stores (including	CONTRACTOR (STATE)		Children and Child	Line of shirt		
custom tailors)			THE REAL PROPERTY OF			
Chains (number)	18	12	12	12		
Stores (maximum)	147	117	116	115		
Chain sales	9,498,700	10,377,000	11,219,000	13,036,500		
The shake a structure an						
Family elothing stores Chains (number)	19	17	17	16		
Stores (maximum)	115	99		97		
Chain sales			20,018,200	23,570,200		
Quara parop ereceetereeeee à	10,010,000	1,000,000				
Women's apparel and accessories						
stores	the second second		and the second s	ALL YOU ALL THE REAL		
Chains (number)	38			35		
Stores (maximum)	318			325		
Chain sales \$	12,438,300	16,607,700	19,456,400	23,076,000		
Shoe stores						
Chains (number)	35	29	30	30		
Stores (maximum)	452			481		
Chain sales				26,106,900		
(1) In some instances figures for				the state of the s		

Table 3Chai			
	Business,		-

Kind of Business	1941	1944	1945(1)	1946
Hardware stores				
Chains (number)	7	7	6	6
Stores (maximum)	38	39		33
Chain sales\$	3,849,700	4,614,900	4,835,700	5,821,600
Lumber and building material dealers				Series ??
Chains (number)	31	29	28	27
Stores (maximum)	738	700	686	697
Chain sales	21,888,400	37,124,300	39,107,000	47,565,300
Furniture stores				
Chains (number)	16	14	15	15
Stores (maximum)	127	127	131	131
Chain sales &	15,484,200	15,650,800	17,633,200	22,245,400
Household appliance, radio and			a ferral at a	
music stores				2
Cheina (number)	27	20	19	19
Stores (maximum)	410	257		259
Chain sales \$	18,655,600	9,482,200	11,533,600	16,959,900
Restaurants	5			
Chains (number)	28	22	21	22
Stores (maximum)	264	258		277
Chain sales\$	12,498,400	20,336,700	20,052,500	21,579,300
Drug stores				
Chains (number)	35	29	27	27
Stores (maximum)	363			318
Chain sales \$	18,944,500	23,004,500	24,126,300	26,483,700
Office, school and store supplies				
and equipment dealers	and the second			
Chains (number)	13	13	13	13
Stores (maximum)	147			156
Chain sales \$	20,192,600	18,166,500	20,750,300	27,443,600
Tobacco stores and stands				
Chains (number)	6	4	4	4
Stores (maximum)	217	199	199	201
Chain sales \$	7,185,800	10,818,300	12,792,900	14,219,600
Liquor stores				
Chains (number)	9	8	8	8
Stores	615	536	538	545
Chain sales\$			211,075,300	249,022,800

Table 4.--Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1941, 1944 - 1946

INTRODUCTION AND ADDRESS AND ADDRES							
	1941	1944	1945(1)	1946	Per cent change 1945-1946		
Canada Total, All Chains Chains (number)	533	435	435	4.28			
Stores (maximum)	8,014	6,829	6,783	6,823			
Chain sales \$	642,731,700	774,088,400	881,368,000	1,022,419,800	+16.0		
N.W.T. and Yukon							
Chains (number) Stores (maximum)	5	5	4 56	4 54			
Chain sales	1,493,600	3,306,200	3,077,800	4,207,000	+36.7		
British Columbia							
Chains (number)	91	77	82	85	dist in the		
Stores (maximum)	765	666	678	711			
Chain sales \$	63,925,100	79,733,400	92,350,700	109,838,800	+18.9		
Alberta							
Chains	578	75 504	510	70 518			
Chain sales					+11.7		
Saskatchewan							
Chains (number) Stores (maximum)	78	61	63	68			
Stores (maximum)	882	701	692	688	10.0		
Chain sales \$	32, 523, 600	43,697,700	49,996,200	29,951,700	+19.9		
Manitoba Chains (number)			64	67			
Stores (maximum)	335	277	280	63 291	-20-20		
Chain sales \$	27,437,500	36,573,500	42,810,400	50,106,300	+17.0		
Ontario	2.8 1			10 10 10 10			
Chains (number)							
Stores (maximum) Chain sales							
	,0,000	000,011,000	000,200,000	105,010, 500	+13.0		
Quebec Chains (number)	165	135	142	142			
Stores (maximum)	1,443	1,234	1,232	1,218	The Co		
Chain sales \$	132,325,000	156,297,800	175,842,000	204,940,300	+16.5		
New Brunswick							
Chains (number) Stores (maximum)				41 179			
Chain sales\$				37,232,500	+35.1		
Nova Scotia							
Chains (number)	57	48	49	47			
Stores (maximum)	326	277	276	276			
Chain sales \$	32,237,700	42,125,800	44,697,600	50,001,300	+11.9		
Prince Edward Island							
Chains (number) Stores (maximum)	10		9	9			
Chain sales\$	1,028,000	795,800	957,100	1,096,100	+14.5		
(1) In some instances figur							

Table 5 Retail Chains	Classified	According	to Type of Ope	ration,
	1941, 1944			

Type of Operation	Number	Number	Chain Sales	
	Chains	Stores	Amount	Per cent of total
	1941			
	and the second s		\$	
Total, All Chains	533	8,014	642,731,700	100.0
Local chains	176	1,092	60,888,300	9.5
Provincial chains	234	3,160	287,495,000	44.7
Sectional and National chains .	123	3,762	294,348,400	45.8
		1944		
			\$	1
Total, All Chains	435	6,829	774,088,400	100.0
Local chains	139	879	65,172,600	8.4
Provincial chains	195	2,834	371,857,900	48.1
Sectional and National chains .	101	3,116	337,057,900	43.5
		1	945(1)	
		1	\$	
Total, All Chains	435	6,783	881,368,000	100.0
Local chains	136	883	71,611,800	8.1
Provincial chains	195	2,789	445,611,300	50.6
Sectional and National chains .	104	3,111	364,144,900	41.3
			1946	
Total, All Chains	428	6,823	\$ 1,022,419,800	100.0
Local chains	138	909	03 014 400	8.2
Provincial chains	138	2,796	83,914,400 503,829,900	49.3
Sectional and National chains .	102	3,118	434,675,500	49.5

NUTLING ALL AND					
	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales		
			Amount	Per cent of total	
	1941				
			\$		
Total, All Chains	533	8,014	642,731,700	100.0	
				R S I I I I	
Less than 6 units	223	968	71,938,200	11.2	
6-10 units	166	1,261	80,730,000	12.6	
11-25 units	79	1,281	82,439,200	12.8	
26-50 units	36	1,272	80,859,700	12.6	
51-100 units	16	1,155	77,879,500	12.1	
100 or more units	13	2,077	248,885,100	38.7	
	1944				
a the manufacture of the second of the second se	170	0.000	\$ 400	100.0	
Total, All Chains	435	6,829	774,088,400	100.0	
Less than 6 units	162	716	62,954,000	8.1	
	137	1,028	79,359,000	10.3	
6-10 units	78	1,020	108,332,200	14.0	
11-25 units	30	975	101,617,800	13.1	
26-50 units			102,785,800	14.1	
51-100 units	17	1,184		40.4	
100 or more units	11	1,636	313,039,600	20.2	
	1945(1)				
			\$		
Total, All Chains	435	6,783	881,368,000	100.0	
	3.47		47 070 400		
Less than 6 units	163	713	63,830,400	7.3	
6-10 units	139	1,040	95,249,600	10.8	
11-25 units	77	1,280	125,509,500	14.2	
26-50 units	29	999	115,817,800	13.1	
51-100 units	16	1,136	121,307,100	13.8	
100 or more units	11	1,615	359,653,600	40.8	
	1946				
	8				
Total, All Chains	428	6,823	1,022,419,800	100.0	
Less than 6 units	151	654	70,002,600	6.8	
6-10 units	144	1,082	118,186,900	11.6	
11-25 units	74	1,218	140,666,900	13.8	
26-50 units	31	1,045	139,267,300	13.6	
51-100 units	17	1,196	142,946,100	14.0	
100 or more units	11	1,628	411,350,000	40.2	

## Table 6.--Retail Chains Classified According to Number of Units Operated 1941, 1944 - 1946

Table 7.--Retail Chains Classified According to Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1941, 1944 - 1946

Annual Sales Volume of Chain	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Chain Sales			
			Amount	Per cent of total		
		1941				
			\$			
otal, All Chains	533	8,014	642,731,700	100.0		
Under \$100,000	83	447	5,588,800	0.8		
\$100,000 - \$199,999	104	607	15,290,900	2.4		
\$200,000 - \$499,999	160	1,287	50,556,300	7.9		
\$500,000 - \$999,999	84	1,022	60,805,700	9.5		
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999	79	2,405	159,941,600	24.9		
\$5,000,000 and over	23	2,246	350,548,400	54.5		
			1944			
			\$			
otal, All Chains	435	6,829	774,088,400	100.0		
Under \$100,000	34	192	2,461,400	0.3		
\$100,000 - \$199,999	77	510	11,517,400	1.5		
\$200,000 - \$499,999	126	845	40,658,500	5.3		
\$500,000 - \$999,999	74	727	53,611,300	6.9		
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999	98	2,262	192,332,900	24.8		
\$5,000,000 and over	26	2,293	473,506,900	61.2		
	1945(1)					
	34.1		\$			
otal, All Chains	435	6,783	881,368,000	100.0		
Under \$100,000	25	146	1,612,000	0.2		
\$100,000 - \$199,999	65	397	9,820,900	1.1		
\$200,000 - \$499,999	135	857	44,452,900	5.0		
\$500,000 - \$999,999	74	659	52,212,200	5.9		
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999	109	2,383	213,871,000	24.3		
\$5,000,000 and over	27	2,341	559,399,000	63.5		
	1946					
			\$			
otal, All Chains	428	£,823	1,022,419,800	100.0		
Under \$100,000	19	117	1,301,400	0.1		
\$100,000 - \$199,999	54	292	8,327,000	0.8		
\$200,000 - \$499,999	118	725	39,525,400	3.9		
\$500,000 - \$999,999	88	798	60,047,400	5.9		
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999	120	2,486	256,321,500	25.1		
\$5,000,000 and over	29	2,405	656,897,100	64.2		

