# Publaked of Authoriy of the Hon. Jarne A. Mackimone MP. Miniater of Trade me Comanea 

CANADA

# DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE 

 DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS MERECHANDISING AND SERVICES STATISTICSRETAIL GHAINS
IN
CANADA
19.46
$\qquad$

OTTAWA

## Table of Contents

Definitions ..... 2
Introduction and Summary ..... 3
Chart 1. - Comparison by years of total sales, salaries and stocks ..... 5
Chart 2. - Comparison by years of average sales, salaries, stocks and outstandine sccounts per store ..... 6
Table 1. - Summary of Retail Chains, 1930-1946 ..... 7
Table 2. - Principal Statistics of Retail Chains, 1946 ..... 8
Table 3. - Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1941, 1944-46 ..... 10
Table 4. - Chains, Stores and Sales by Provinces, 1941, 1944-46 ..... 12
Table 5. - Chains Classified by Type of Operation, 1941, 1944-46 ..... 13
Table 6. - Chains Classified by Number of Units Operated 1941, 1944-46 ..... 14
Table 7. - Chains Classifiied by Amount of Annual Sales, 1941, 1944-46 ..... 15

## Definitions

## Chains

For the purposs of this survey, a retail chain is an organization operating four or more retail stores under the same ownership.

## Chain Classification 1 -ind of Business

A chain is classified according to the kind of business carried on by the majority of its stores. Due to this broader classification, some chains may operate a store of a type different from the chain as a whole. In a few instances where a chain operated several stores of two distinct types, separate reports were submitted and each type tabulated in its proper classification.

## 2. Type of Organization

Local chains are those operated within one city or locality. Provinclal, as the rame implies, are those confined to one province yet broader in field of operation than the local chains. Sectional chains cover more than one province, yet are confined to a region such as the Naritimes or Pralries while national chains operate stores in most if not all provinces.

## Stores - average

The average number of stores operated is obtained by averaging the number in operation at January ist, June 30 and December 31st.

- Maximum

The maximum number is the total number of stores operated throughout the year, whether continuous or part year.

Sales
Net retail sales are gross sales less any returns and allowances. Sales at wholesale are not included.

## Su aries and wages

Salaries and wages shown in this report are those paid to store employees only, as comparable to store sales. Salaries and wages paid to head office and warehouse employees are not included.

## Accounts outstandinc

This represents the amounts owing on charge, instalment or open accounts at the end of the year. It does not include accounts written off.

## Stocks

The inventory of stocks on hand at the end of the year in both stores and warehouses is at cost or invoice value.

## MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES STATISTICS

## OTTAWA

Dominion statistician, HERBERT MARSHALL
Director, Division of Census of Industry and herchandising, W.H. Losee Chief, Merchandising and Services Statistics, C.H. MicDoneld

Retail Chains in Canada, 1946

## Introduction

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics conducts an annual suryey on the operation of retail chains. Information is obtained and results tabulated by kind of busiress on the number of stores operated, net retail sales, salaries and wages peid to store employees, accounts outstanding and store and warehouse inventories at the end of the year. Reports are received from all known firms coming within the definition of a chain, giving this study complete coverage.

Separate reports have been published on Food Chains, Variety Chains and Drug Chains, 1946 showing more detail than presented in this bulletin. Department stores which might be considered as belonging to the chain field are not included.

## STMMARY

1. Stores and Sales 1946

Although there were 7 fewer chains in 1946 than in 1945, the number of stores operated increased by 40 and the dollar volume of retail sales exceeded that for the previous year by 16 per cent. The gain in sales was stimulated particularly by a ereater supply of durable goods, noticeable in the sales of furniture stores, household appliance and radio dealers, office, school and store equipment dealers and hardware stores.
2. Comparison with Previous Years

Table 1 depicts the growth of retail chain stores since 1930 , the first year in which the survey was conducted. The overall period shows that number of stores in operation fell from 8,504 in 1930 to 6,823 in 1946 but sales increased from $\$ 487,336,000$ to $\$ 1,022,419,800$. The average sales per store had almost quadrupled in 1946 from the low 1933 fieure of $\$ 41,633$. Salaries and wages paid to store employees did not keep pace with the rate of sales increase. Accounts outstanding, which had reached their lowest level during the war years, registered a significant increase 1 n 1946, due in part no doubt, to a greater volume of durable goods as reflected in the ereater sales of furniture and appliances. Both store and warehouse stocks were greater in
dollar volume at the end of 1946 than at any previous year-end, the gains over 1945 being $\approx 8$ per cent and 31 per cent respectively.

## 3. Provincial Comparison

All regions of the country shared in the general increase in dollar volume of sales during 1946, ranging from a gain of 11.7 per cent in Alberta to one of 36.7 per cent in the Northwest Territories and the Yukon. A significant increase was noted in New Brunswick sales. Although there were six fewer stores, than in 1945, collar volume of business rose by 35.1 per cent. (See table 4, page 1之.)
4. Chains Classed by Type

In 1946 little change took place in distribution of sales over the different types of chain organizations. Provincial chains lost a small share of their 1945 ratio to sectional and national chains, but still accounted for approximately half of the business transacted by all retail chains. (See table 5, page 13.)
5. Chains Clessified by Number of Units

In 1946 there was a reduction in the number of chains operating fewer than 6 units, which resulted from the upward movement to the next larger volume of business size and by the removal of firms from the survey when the number of stores operated became less than 4. Other unit groups changed only slightly from 1945 in both number of stores operated and proportion of total sales. (See table 6. page 14.)
6. Chains Classified by Amount of Annual Sales

Chains doing $\$ 5,000,000$ of business and over continued their proportionate increase of totel sales in 1946. Since 1941 their share of chain sales has been extended from 54.5 per cent to 64.2 per cent. This increase substantiates the trend of larger averages in store sales. The three smallest size groups were lessened in both number of chains and sales, thereby compensating for the increases in the larger groups. (See table 7, page 15.)

RETAIL CHAINS IN CANADA TOTAL SALES, SALARIES, STORE AND WAREHOUSE STOCKS



Table 1.--Summary of Retail Chains in Canada, 1930-1946

| Year | Number of Chains | Stores |  | Retail <br> Sales | Average Sales Per Store | Selaries and Vages Paid to sitore Employees | Accounts <br> Out- <br> standing | Stocks on Hand End of Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | hiver- $\operatorname{age}(1)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { liex } \\ & \text { imum } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | Stores | Warehouses |
|  |  |  |  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | $\pm$ | \$ |
| 1930. | 518 | 8,097 | 8,504 | 487,336,000 | 60.187 | 50,404,900 | (a) | 60,457,200 | (a) |
| 1931. | 506 | 8,188 | \&,557 | 434,199,700 | 53,029 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| 1932. | 486 | 8,066 | 8,398 | 360,806,200 | 44,732 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| 1933. | 461 | 7,900 | 8,230 | 328,902,600 | 41.633 | 34,8:0, 500 | (a) | 43,995,100 | (a) |
| 1934. | 445 | 7,804 | 8,210 | 347,186,100 | 44.488 | 34,510,900 | (a) | 40,962,500 | 13,768,100 |
| 1935 | 445 | 7,666 | 8,0¢E | 364,129,800 | 47.499 | 36,382,000 | 30,188,700 | 42,796,200 | 12,265,900 |
| 1936. | 457 | 7,588 | 8.124 | 394,935,000 | 58.047 | 38,603,000 | 31,430,400 | 44,258,000 | 14,631,500 |
| 1937. | 447 | 7,346 | 7,815 | 414,233,300 | 56,375 | 39,289,500 | 33,526,200 | 48,550,700 | 12,280,000 |
| 1938. | 457 | 7,356 | 7,69\% | 414,448,300 | 56,342 | 40,368,400 | 37,073,700 | 48,617,300 | 12,623,200 |
| 1939 . | 446 | 7.215 | 7,595 | 432,026,100 | 59,879 | 41,427,800 | 35,942,800 | 53,167,700 | 15,915,600 |
| 1940. | 451 | 7,131 | 7,582 | 508,553,900 | 71,316 | 46,462,300 | 43,229,700 | 62,634,500 | 17,681,700 |
| 1941. | 533 | 7.567 | 8,014 | 642,731,700 | 83,831 | 58,097,000 | 39,538,400 | 69,295,000 | 20,975,600 |
| 1942 | 459 | 7.062 | 7,193 | 69\%,188,700 | 98,016 | 58,189,400 | (a) | 67,702,000 | 22,633,400 |
| 1943 | 448 | 6,833 | 7,074 | 708,249,100 | 103,651 | 59,413,400 | 16,694,800 | 68,284,800 | 22,602,500 |
| 1944 | 435 | 6,614 | 6.829 | 774,088,400 | 117,038 | 63,840,500 | 16,231,200 | 67,615,100 | 21,854,900 |
| 1945. | 435 | 6,650 | 6,783 | 881,368,000 | 138,537 | 68,7£1,300 | 17,971,500 | 69,152,200 | 29,013,100 |
| 1946. | 428 | 6,635 | 6.823 | 1,022,419,800 | 154,095 | 78,041,400 | 21,633,200 | 88,514,500 | 38.136.400 |

(1) Obtained by averaging the number at the beginning, middle and end of year.
(a) Not available.

Table 20 o-principel Statistics of Retail Chains in Canada, 1946


Table 2.--Principal Statistics of Retail Chains in Canada, 1946
by Kinds of Business

| Sales (Retail) |  | Salaries <br> and <br> wages | Customer's Accounts outstanding. December S1, 1946 | Stocks on hand, December 31, 1946 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Armount | \% of total chain sales |  |  | Stores | Warehouses |
| $1,02,2,419,800$ | 100.0 | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ 78,041,400 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\varepsilon 1,633,200$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q } \\ 88,514,500 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ 38,136,400 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| 258,578,700 | 25.3 | 17,536,600 | 789,800 | 9,136,000 | 10,219,000 |
| 3.274,000 | 0.3 | 376.700 | 5.500 | 2,200 | 12,400 |
| 8,633,100 | 0.9 | 1,036,300 | 3,000 | 82.600 | 274,900 |
| 37,018,200 | 3.6 | 2,469,500 | 188,500 | 1,956,200 | 1,006,200 |
| 200,659,100 | 19.6 | 12,870,500 | 509,500 | 6,946,4C0 | 8,655,100 |
| 7,600,800 | 0.8 | 768,800 | 66.500 | 115,000 | 44,000 |
| 1,393,500 | 0.1 | 114,800 | 16.600 | 33,600 | 2i6. 400 |
| 14,144,700 | 1.4 | 97\%.700 | 857,500 | 3,121,400 | 46.200 |
| 119,581,600 | 11.7 | 13,992,900 | 417,000 | 12,909,800 | 2,422,700 |
| 11,995,400 | $1.2$ | $1,247,400$ $12,745,500$ | $\begin{array}{r} 414,900 \\ 2,100 \end{array}$ | $1,925,700$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78,400 \\ 2,344,300 \end{array}$ |
| 16,828,500 | 1.6 | 1,69ぇ,400 | 1,379,000 | 2,004,900 | 61,000 |
| 9,225,600 | 0.9 | 765,500 | 1,016,600 | 1,560,700 |  |
| 4,397,200 | 0.4 | 466,900 | 90,200 | 125,800 | 61,000 |
| 3,205,700 | 0.3 | 460,000 | 27\%,200 | 318,400 |  |
| 85,789,600 | 8.4 | 8,248,900 | 1,314,300 | 12,718,300 | 3,121,300 |
| 13,036,500 | 1.3 | 1,306,300 | 87.500 | 1,485,300 | 116.500 |
| 23,570,200 | 2.3 | 2,297,700 | 975,900 | 3,557,000 | 537,300 |
| 23,076,000 | 2.3 | 1,803,700 | 219,300 | 2,613,800 | 902,900 |
| 26,106,900 | 2.5 | 2,841,200 | 31,600 | 5,06E,200 | 1,564,600 |
| 58,032,900 | 5.7 | 3,976,300 | 4.384 .600 | 11.976,900 | 97,500 |
| 5,821,600 | 0.6 | 560,600 | 357,000 | 1.147,500 | 2,900 |
| 47,565,300 | 4.6 | 2,971,900 | 3,530,600 | 9,772,900 | 74.800 |
| 4,646,000 | 0.5 | 443,800 | 397,000 | 1,056,500 | 19,800 |
| 39,205,300 | 3.8 | 4,064,000 | 4,128,300 | 8,798,600 | 2,851,200 |
| 22,245,400 | 2.2 | 1,880,700 | 2,802,900 | 6,027,700 | 2,462,200 |
| 16,959,900 | 1.6 | 2,183,300 | 1,325,400 | 2,770,900 | 389,000 |
| <1,579,300 | 2.1 | 5,16ぇ,000 | 1,000 | 329,200 | 421.200 |
| 408,679,200 | 40.0 | 22,295,600 | 8,361,700 | 27,519,400 | 18,896,300 |
| 26,483,700 | 2.6 | 3,620,300 | 140,800 | 3,553, 200 | 751.800 |
| 18,708,600 | 1.8 | 1,794,500 | 1,384,800 | 3,783,700 | 11,900 |
| 27,443,600 | 2.7 | 6,580,300 | 4,496,500 | 2,748,000 | 175,800 |
| 201,200 | (1) | 73,400 | 8,800 | 28,000 | - |
| 14,219,600 | 1.4 | 1,162,800 | 101,300 | 1,100,200 | 341,700 |
| 249,02\%,800 | 84.4 | 5,417,100 | 11,500 | 9,461,300 | 15,598,000 |
| 3,058,400 | 0.3 | 229,000 | 34,600 | 317,900 | 246,300 |
| 69.541.300 | 6.8 | 3,418,200 | 2,183,400 | 6,527,100 | 1.771,400 |

(1) Less then 0.05 per cent.
$\frac{\text { Table 3.--Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds }}{\text { of Business, 1941, 1944-1946 }}$

| Kind of Business | 1941 | 1944 | 1945(1) | 1946 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ```Total, All Chains -- Chains (number) Stores (maximum) Chain sales``` | $\begin{array}{r} 533 \\ 8,014 \\ 642,731,700 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 435 \\ 6,829 \\ 774,088,400 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 435 \\ 6,783 \\ 881,368,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 428 \\ 6,823 \\ 1,022,419,800 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Candy and confectionery stores - - <br> Chains (number) $\qquad$ <br> Stores (maximum) $\qquad$ <br> Chain sales | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 194 \\ 4.374,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 173 \\ 6.473,800 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 181 \\ 7,269,600 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 187 \\ 8,633,100 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Grocery and combination stores Chains Stores (maximum) Chain sales | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ 1_{8} 541 \\ 172,317,400 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 1,245 \\ 198,811,100 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 1,219 \\ 213,670,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 1,177 \\ 237,677,300 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Neat markets -- <br> Chains (number) <br> Stores (maximum) <br> Chain sales | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 166 \\ 5,088,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 119 \\ 6,041,400 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 103 \\ 6,614,800 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 112 \\ 7,600,800 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| ```Variety stores -- Chains (number) Stores (maximum) Chain sales``` | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ 532 \\ 74,179,100 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 515 \\ 88,568,800 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 5 \varepsilon 1 \\ 95,998,200 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 523 \\ 107,586,200 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Men's and boys' clothing and fur ${ }^{-}$ nishings stores (including custom tailors) <br> Chains (number) <br> Stores (maximum) <br> Chain sales | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 147 \\ 9.498 .700 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 117 \\ 10,377,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 116 \\ 11,219,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 115 \\ 13,036,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Family elothing stores -- <br> Chains (number) <br> Stores (maximum) <br> Chain sales .................... $\$$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 115 \\ 13,943,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 99 \\ 17,560,900 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 103 \\ 20,018,200 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 97 \\ 23,570,200 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Women's apparel and accessories <br> stores -- <br> Chains (number) $\qquad$ <br> Stores (waximum) $\qquad$ <br> Chain sales ..................... \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38 \\ 318 \\ 12,438,300 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ 293 \\ 16.607,700 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 301 \\ 19,456,400 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 325 \\ \therefore 3,076,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Shoe stores -- <br> Chains (number) $\qquad$ <br> Stores (maximum) $\qquad$ <br> Chain sales $\qquad$ | 35 452 $16,312,600$ | 29 432 $20,663,900$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ 461 \\ 23,744,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}30 \\ 481 \\ \hline 6,106,900 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |

(1) In some instences fieures fo; 1945 have been revised.

Table 3.--Chains, Stores and Sales for Selected Kinds of Business, 1941, 1944-1946

(1) In some instances figures for 1945 have been revised.

Table 40-Chains, Stores and Seles by Provinces, 1941, 1944-1946

|  | 1941 | 1944 | 1945(1) | 1946 | Par cent change $1945-1946$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ```Canada Total, All Chains-- Chains (number) Stores (maximum) Chain sales``` | $\begin{array}{r} 533 \\ 8,014 \\ 642,731,700 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 435 \\ 6,829 \\ 774,088,400 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 435 \\ 6,783 \\ 881,368,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 428 \\ 6,823 \\ 1,022,419,800 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | +16.0 |
| N.W.T. and Yukon $=$ <br> Chains (number) <br> Stores (maximum) ....... <br> Chain sales ............ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 62 \\ 1,493,600 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 57 \\ 3,306,200 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 56 \\ 3.077 .800 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 54 \\ 4,207,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $+36.7$ |
| British Columbia -- <br> Chains (number) ......... <br> Stores (maximum) ....... <br> Chain sales $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 765 \\ 63,925,100 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \\ 666 \\ 79,733,400 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ 678 \\ 92.350,700 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 711 \\ 109,838,800 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | +18.9 |
| ```Alberta -- Chains ................. Stores (maximum) ....... Chain sales``` | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 578 \\ 36,110,600 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 504 \\ 51,347,400 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 510 \\ 58,84 \varepsilon .500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 518 \\ 65,729,900 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | +11.7 |
| Saskatchewan -- <br> Chains (number) <br> Stores (maximum) ....... <br> Chain sales $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 88,2 \\ 32.5 \% 3.600 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 7 \mathrm{Cl} \\ 43,697,700 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 692 \\ 49,996.200 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ 688 \\ 59,951,700 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | +19.9 |
| Manitoba -- <br> Chains (number) <br> Stores (maximum) ........ <br> Chain seles $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ 335 \\ 27,437,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ 277 \\ 36,573,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 280 \\ 42,810,400 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 291 \\ 50,106,300 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | +17.0 |
| Onterio -- <br> Chains (number) ........ <br> Stores (maximum) ....... <br> Chain sales .......... \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 284 \\ 3,389 \\ 295,823,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 241 \\ 2,921 \\ 336,041,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 230 \\ 2,860 \\ 385,233,800 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 226 \\ 2,874 \\ 439,315,900 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $+14.0$ |
| quebec -- <br> Chains (number) ........ <br> Stores (maximum) ....... <br> Chain sales $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 165 \\ 1,443 \\ 13 \varepsilon, 3 \varepsilon 5,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 135 \\ 1,234 \\ 156,297,800 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 142 \\ 1,232 \\ 175,842,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 142 \\ 1,218 \\ 204,940,300 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | +16.5 |
| New Brunswick -Chains (number) <br> Stores (maximum) ....... Chain sales ........... \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 217 \\ -19,887,600 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \\ 178 \\ 24,169,300 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 185 \\ 27,559,900 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ 179 \\ 37,23 \varepsilon, 500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | +35.1 |
| Nova Scotia -Cheins (number) ......... Stores (maximum) ....... Chain sales | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 326 \\ 32,237,700 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 277 \\ 42.125,800 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 276 \\ 44.697 .600 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 876 \\ 50,001,300 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | +11.9 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 17 \\ \hline, 028,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14 \\ 795,800 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14 \\ 957,100 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 14 \\ 1,096,100 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | +14.5 |

(1) In some instances fieures for 1945 have been revised.

Table 5.--Retail Chains Classified Accordine to Type of Operstion, 1941, 1944-1946

| Type of Operation | Number of Cheins | Number of Stores | Chain Sales |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Amount | Per cent of total |
| Total, fll Chains ..................... | 1941 |  |  |  |
|  | 533 | 8,014 | $642,731,700$ | 100.0 |
| Local chains ...................... | 176 | 1,092 | 60,888,300 | 9.5 |
| Provincial chains ................ Sectional and National chains | 234 | 3,160 3,762 | $287,495,000$ $294,348,400$ | 44.7 45.8 |
| Total, hll Chains ................... | 1944 |  |  |  |
|  | 435 | 6,829 | $774,088,400$ | 100.0 |
| Local chains ........................ <br> Provincial chains $\qquad$ <br> Sectional and National chains | 139 | 879 | 65,172,600 | 8.4 |
|  | 195 | 2,834 | 371,857.900 | 48.1 |
|  | 101 | 3,116 | 337,057,900 | 43.5 |
| Total, 4ll Chains................ | $1945(1)$ |  |  |  |
|  | 435 | 6.783 | $881,368,000$ | 100.0 |
| Local chains <br> Provincial chains <br> Sectional and Nationel chains | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 195 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 883 \\ 2.789 \\ 3.111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 71,611,800 \\ 445,611,300 \\ 364,144,900 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.1 \\ 50.6 \\ 41.3 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, fill Chains ............... | 1246 |  |  |  |
|  | 428 | 6,823 | $1,022,419,800$ | 100.0 |
| Local chains | 138 | 909 | 83,914,400 | 8.2 |
| Provincial chains ............. | 188 | 2,796 | $503,829,900$ | 49.3 |
| Sectional and National chains. | 102 | 3,118 | $434,675,500$ | 42.5 |

(1) In some instances figures for 1945 heve been revised.

Table 60-=Retail Chains Classified Accordine to Number of Units Operated 1941, 1944 - 1946

(1) In some instances figures for 1945 have been revised.

Table 7. - Retail Chains Classified Accordine to Amount of Annual Retail Sales, 1941, 1944-1946

| Annuel Sales Volume of Chain | NumberofChains | Number of Stores | Chain Seles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Amount | Per cent of total |
| Total, All Chains .................. | 1941 |  |  |  |
|  | 533 | 8,014 | $642,731,700$ | 100.0 |
| Under \$100,000 | 83 | 447 | 5,588,800 | 0.8 |
| \$100,000-\$199,999 .......... | 104 | 607 | 15,290,900 | 2.4 |
| \$200,000-\$499,999 ........... | 160 | 1,287 | 50,556,300 | 7.9 |
| \$500,000-\$999,999 | 84 | 1,022 | 60,805,700 | 9.5 |
| \$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 | 79 | 2,405 | 159,941,600 | 24.9 |
| \$5,000,000 and over. | 23 | 2,246 | 350,548.400 | 54.5 |
| Total, All Chains ................. | 944 |  |  |  |
|  | 435 | 6,829 | $774,088,400$ | 100.0 |
| Under $\$ 100,000 \ldots$ | 34 | 192 | 2,461,400 | 0.3 |
| \$100,000-\$199,999 | 77 | 510 | 11,517,400 | 1.5 |
| \$200,000 - \$499,999 | 126 | 845 | 40,658,500 | 5.3 |
| \$500,000-\$999,999 | 74 | 727 | 53,611,300 | 6.9 |
| \$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 ...... | 98 | 2,262 | 192,332,900 | 24.8 |
| \$5,000,000 and over .......... | 26 |  | 473,506,900 | 61.2 |
| Total, All Chains | $1945(1)$ |  |  |  |
|  | 435 | 6,783 | $881,368,000$ | 100.0 |
| Under $\$ 100,000 \ldots . . . . . . . .$. | 25 | 146 | 1,612,000 | 0.2 |
| \$100,000-\$199.999 | 65 | 397 | 9,820,900 | 1.1 |
| \$200,000-\$499,999 | 135 | 857 | 44,452,900 | 5.0 |
| \$500,000 - \$999,999 .......... | 74 | 659 | 52,212,200 | 5.9 |
| \$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 ...... | 109 | 2,383 | 213,871,000 | 24.3 |
| \$5,000,000 and over .......... | 27 | 2,341 | 559,399,000 | 63.5 |
| Total, fll chains ................. | 946 |  |  |  |
|  | 428 | 6, 823 | $1,022,419,800$ | 100.0 |
| Under \$ $100,000 \ldots . . . . . . . .$. | 19 | 117 | 1,301,400 | 0.1 |
| \$100,000 - \$199,999 .......... | 54 | 292 | 8,327,000 | 0.8 |
| \$200,000 - \$499,999 | 118 | 725 | 39,525,400 | 3.9 |
| \$500,000-\$999,999 .......... | 88 | 798 | 60,047,400 | 5.9 |
| \$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 ..... | 120 | 2.486 | 256,321,500 | 25.1 |
| \$5,000,000 and over .......... | 29 | 2,405 | 656,897,100 | 64.2 |

(1) In sone instances figures for 1945 have been revised.

