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CANADA
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS

FOOD CHAINS IN CANADA

CALENDAR YEAR

1939



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CENSUS OF MERCHANDISING AND SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS

Food Chains in Canada, 1939

Final figures relating to the operations of food chains in Canada during 1939 vary but little from those contained in the preliminary bulletin issued earlier in the year. An average net increase of 5 per cent in dollar volume of food chain business over 1938 notwithstanding a decline of 8 per cent in number of units operated, a substantial reduction in chain business in the city of Montreal, a slight increase in the proportion of the total food retailing business secured by chains in all provinces except New Brunswick and Quebec and a continuation of the trend towards larger unit stores constitute the outstanding features of food chain operations in Canada last year.

There were 87 food chain companies in Canada in 1939, including grocery chains, combination store chains and meat market chains and these operated a total of 2,044 stores with annual sales of \$127,945,900 or 30.7 per cent of the total annual business of all similar stores including both chains and independents. In the preceding year there were 91 chain store companies with 2,212 stores and \$121,371,500 sales, an amount which formed 29.4 per cent of the total annual business of all food stores. Ratios of chain to total sales for earlier years were 29.3 per cent for 1937, 28.9 per cent for 1936, and 28.5 per cent for 1935. The ratio has changed but slightly since 1931 when it stood at 29.0 per cent.

The above ratios represent the proportion of chain sales to total sales for grocery stores, combination stores and meat markets combined. There are but a small number of chains engaged in the retailing of meat products only. When figures for straight meat markets are excluded from the calculations and data for grocery and combination stores only are considered the ratio of chain to total sales stands at 35.2 per cent for 1939 and 33.7 per cent for 1938.

Results on a provincial basis show that food chain sales increased in 1939 over 1938 in all provinces excepting Quebec while figures for individual cities of 30,000 population or over reveal that increases were general excepting in Montreal, Halifax and St. John. Food chain sales in British Columbia averaged 13 per cent higher in 1939 than in 1938; Vancouver sales were up by 19 per cent and Victoria 14 per cent. Alberta sales were up by 4 per cent with results for Calgary and Edmonton slightly better than the provincial average. Sales in Saskatchewan were up 10 per cent but the increase for Saskatoon was considerably greater at 17 per cent. Regina sales were up by 13 per cent. Chain sales in Manitoba gained 17 per cent. Ontario reported a gain of 7 per cent, results for individual cities ranging from an increase of 2 per cent in London to 16 per cent in Kitchener. Toronto chain sales were up 4 per cent, Hamilton 8 per cent and Ottawa 11 per cent.

A decline from 358 to 289 in the number of food chain units operating in Quebec province resulted in a decrease of 9 per cent in dollar volume of business. This must be attributed almost completely to a reduction in the number of stores operated in Montreal from 197 in 1938 to 143 in 1939, a reduction in units which was accompanied by a decrease of 25 per cent in dollar sales.

Chain sales in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia were up by 6 per cent, an increase of 14 per cent in the smaller localities more than offsetting declines of 6 per cent and 13 per cent in Halifax and St. John respectively.

The trend towards the operation of larger unit stores which has been evident during recent years was continued in 1939, the number of stores with annual sales of \$100,000 or over and the proportion of the total chain business transacted by such stores providing some indication of this tendency. There were 313 units of food chains each with annual sales of \$100,000 or more in 1939 and these transacted 47 per cent of the total business of all food chains. In the preceding year there were 263 stores above the same size limit and they accounted for 39 per cent of the total business; in 1937 there were 225 large stores doing 33 per cent of the business, while in 1934 there were only 152 similar sized stores and they accounted for only 16 per cent of the total chain trade. Or taking \$300,000 as the lower limit it is found that there were 41 stores above this size in 1939, 22 in 1938, 14 in 1937 and only one in 1934.

The figures contained in the previous paragraph relate to the operations of corporate chains only; that is, groups of four or more units under the same ownership or management and engaged in the retail distribution of groceries, meats or groceries and meats together. Voluntary chains are not included. While information relating to the total annual turnover of voluntary chains is not available, statistics furnished by the affiliated wholesale firms give some indication of the development in this field. The absence of clearly defined methods of operation of these voluntary groups makes complete enumeration difficult but returns secured from 31 voluntary chain organizations in the food retailing field show 6,706 individual members whose purchases at wholesale prices from affiliated wholesalers amounted to \$32,427,479 or an average of \$4,836 per member. Of course, not all the food purchases by members of these voluntary chains are made from the affiliated wholesale houses. Nor are voluntary chains restricted to the sale of food products. Many of them are to be found amongst country general stores, affiliation in the voluntary chain group applying only in so far as the purchase of all or part of their food products is concerned.

A number of wholesalers who reported that they sponsored voluntary chains in earlier years indicated in their 1939 returns that the same privileges were now extended to all customers. There were 39 voluntary chains reported in 1938 with 7,158 members whose purchases from the affiliated wholesale houses amounted to \$29,435,237.

Chain inventories were somewhat higher at the end of 1939 than at the close of the preceding year. Store inventories increased from \$6,238,100 at the end of 1938 to \$6,605,200 at the end of 1939. The relative increase in warehouse inventories was considerably greater; warehouse stocks increased from \$3,349,000 to \$4,485,700 in the same comparison.

Customers' accounts outstanding on the books of food chain companies declined slightly from \$1,601,400 at the end of 1938 to \$1,470,500 at the close of 1939. Salaries and wages paid to store employees totalled \$9,072,300 for 1939, practically unchanged from the preceding year.

Table 1.--Summary of Food Chain Stores in Canada, 1939

	Total Food Chains	Grocery Store Chains	Combination Store Chains	Meat Market Chains
Number of Chains	87	30	43	14
Number of stores, average(1)	1,867	433	1,285	149
Number of stores, maximum	2,044	452	1,435	157
Net Sales:				
Store sales	\$127,945,900	\$18,040,100	\$105,786,100	\$4,119,700
Total sales(2)	\$131,907,500	\$21,754,000	\$106,033,800	\$4,119,700
Stocks on hand, end of year, at cost:				
In retail stores	\$ 6,605,200	\$ 1,592,900	\$ 4,908,200	\$ 104,100
In warehouses	\$ 4,485,700	\$ 920,400	\$ 3,546,800	\$ 18,500
Salaries and wages	\$ 9,072,300	\$ 1,332,700	\$ 7,268,700	\$ 470,900
Total accounts outstanding, Dec. 31:				
Amount	\$ 1,470,500	\$ 402,000	\$ 921,000	\$ 147,500
Per cent of total sales ..	1.1	1.8	0.9	3.6

(1) Derived from number of units at beginning, middle and end of year.

(2) Includes any sales at wholesale prices direct from warehouses.

Table 2.--Kinds of Stores Operated by Combination Store Chains in 1938 and 1939

Size of Chain	Number of Chains	Total Units(1)		Grocery Units		Combination Units	
		Number	Sales	Number	Sales	Number	Sales
1938							
All Combination Store Chains, Total	46	1,570	97,194,300	635	22,192,200	927	74,775,200
Chains having --							
Less than 10 units ..	34	194	12,668,100	42	1,963,700	146	10,575,700
10 - 99 units	7	136	5,196,300	56	1,513,800	79	3,678,300
100 units and over ..	5	1,240	79,329,900	537	18,714,700	702	60,521,200
1939							
All Combination Store Chains, Total	43	1,434	105,734,600	529	19,752,300	902	85,885,800
Chains having --							
Less than 10 units ..	32	185	12,279,700	30	1,473,900	153	10,790,100
10 - 99 units	6	120	5,086,200	42	1,264,800	78	3,821,400
100 units and over ..	5	1,129	88,368,700	457	17,013,600	671	71,274,300

(1) These figures include a few stores other than grocery and combination stores.

Table 3.--Principal Statistics of Food Chains by Provinces, 1930, 1933 and 1937 - 1939
(Grocery, Combination and Meat Market Chains Combined)

	1930	1933	1937	1938	1939
CANADA, Total(1)--					
Number of chains	87	91	89	91	87
No. of stores (maximum)	2,352	2,398	2,287	2,212	2,044
Net chain sales, amount	\$127,582,500	\$103,638,500	\$121,054,800	\$121,371,500	\$127,945,900
Index, 1930 = 100 .	100.00	81.23	94.88	95.13	100.28
Total sales	\$488,429,600	\$347,397,000	\$412,617,000	\$412,292,000	\$417,000,000
%, chains to total	26.1	29.8	29.3	29.4	30.7
British Columbia--					
Number of chains	19	17	15	14	13
No. of stores (maximum)	244	282	292	281	266
Net chain sales, amount	\$10,117,100	\$8,862,400	\$11,888,200	\$11,199,600	\$12,653,300
Index, 1930 = 100 .	100.00	87.60	117.51	110.70	125.07
Total sales	\$37,196,100	\$24,455,000	\$31,308,000	\$30,575,000	\$31,483,000
%, chains to total	27.2	36.2	38.0	36.6	40.2
Alberta--					
Number of chains	8	11	9	8	8
No. of stores (maximum)	120	127	128	124	119
Net chain sales, amount	\$5,587,000	\$4,519,100	\$6,200,700	\$6,296,500	\$6,564,600
Index, 1930 = 100 .	100.00	80.89	110.98	112.70	117.50
Total sales	\$23,469,400	\$15,970,000	\$20,089,000	\$20,641,000	\$20,590,000
%, chains to total	23.8	28.3	30.9	30.5	31.9
Saskatchewan--					
Number of chains	10	8	5	6	6
No. of stores (maximum)	165	138	127	130	127
Net chain sales, amount	\$6,969,300	\$4,177,600	\$5,135,900	\$5,193,700	\$5,685,100
Index, 1930 = 100 .	100.00	59.94	73.69	74.52	81.57
Total sales	\$21,690,500	\$13,109,000	\$15,006,000	\$15,020,000	\$15,678,000
%, chains to total	32.1	31.9	34.2	34.6	36.3
Manitoba--					
Number of chains	8	6	5	5	5
No. of stores (maximum)	121	110	111	109	106
Net chain sales, amount	\$5,689,100	\$4,697,600	\$5,414,300	\$4,974,500	\$5,814,000
Index, 1930 = 100 .	100.00	82.57	95.17	87.44	102.20
Total sales	\$22,225,200	\$15,480,000	\$18,480,000	\$18,318,000	\$18,975,000
%, chains to total	25.6	30.3	29.3	27.2	30.6
Ontario--					
Number of chains	37	37	45	48	47
No. of stores (maximum)	1,107	1,113	1,101	1,076	1,002
Net chain sales, amount	\$70,769,300	\$55,450,700	\$66,561,000	\$68,503,400	\$73,459,400
Index, 1930 = 100 .	100.00	78.35	94.05	96.80	103.80
Total sales	\$206,749,300	\$146,528,000	\$174,393,000	\$173,440,000	\$176,509,000
%, chains to total	34.2	37.8	38.2	39.5	41.6
Quebec--					
Number of chains	13	12	9	9	8
No. of stores (maximum)	495	472	389	358	289
Net chain sales, amount	\$23,708,400	\$20,456,500	\$19,602,500	\$19,031,600	\$17,259,200
Index, 1930 = 100 .	100.00	86.28	82.68	80.27	72.80
Total sales	\$140,527,500	\$104,204,000	\$119,267,000	\$120,765,000	\$119,533,000
%, chains to total	16.9	19.6	16.4	15.8	14.4
New Brunswick--					
Number of chains	5	5	5	5	5
No. of stores (maximum)	30	41	36	36	36
Net chain sales, amount	\$1,267,300	\$1,519,900	\$1,480,800	\$1,408,100	\$1,428,800
Index, 1930 = 100 .	100.00	119.93	116.85	111.11	112.74
Total sales	\$13,117,200	\$9,638,000	\$11,461,000	\$11,169,000	\$11,404,000
%, chains to total	9.7	15.8	12.9	12.6	12.5
Nova Scotia--					
Number of chains	9	14	13	12	12
No. of stores (maximum)	66	113	100	95	96
Net chain sales, amount	\$3,189,100	\$3,844,700	\$4,535,800	\$4,531,400	\$4,863,100
Index, 1930 = 100 .	100.00	120.56	142.23	142.09	152.49
Total sales	\$21,248,900	\$16,313,000	\$20,490,000	\$20,303,000	\$20,757,000
%, chains to total	15.0	23.6	22.1	22.3	23.4

(1) Includes Prince Edward Island, Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Table 4.--Food Chain Stores and Sales by Provinces and Principal Cities, 1938 and 1939

Province and City	Number of Stores		Value of Sales		Per cent of change
	1938	1939	1938	1939	
CANADA, Total(1)	2,212	2,044	\$ 121,371,500	\$ 127,945,900	+ 5.4
Places 30,000 and over, total ...	1,234	1,105	68,576,000	70,282,800	+ 2.5
Places under 30,000, total	978	939	52,795,500	57,663,100	+ 9.2
British Columbia, Total	281	266	11,199,600	12,653,300	+ 13.0
Places 30,000 and over, total	177	163	6,861,000	8,089,700	+ 17.9
Vancouver	164	150	5,848,900	6,940,000	+ 18.7
Victoria	13	13	1,012,100	1,149,700	+ 13.6
Places under 30,000, total	104	103	4,338,600	4,563,600	+ 5.2
Alberta, Total	124	119	6,296,500	6,564,600	+ 4.3
Places 30,000 and over, total	76	75	3,922,400	4,145,400	+ 5.7
Calgary	51	50	2,520,700	2,651,700	+ 5.2
Edmonton	25	25	1,401,700	1,493,700	+ 6.6
Places under 30,000, total	48	44	2,374,100	2,419,200	+ 1.9
Saskatchewan, Total	130	127	5,193,700	5,685,100	+ 9.5
Places 30,000 and over, total	42	42	2,117,900	2,430,300	+ 14.8
Regina	27	27	1,252,100	1,414,000	+ 12.9
Saskatoon	15	15	865,800	1,016,300	+ 17.4
Places under 30,000, total	88	85	3,075,300	3,254,800	+ 5.8
Manitoba, Total	109	106	4,974,500	5,814,000	+ 16.9
Places 30,000 and over, total	93	90	(X)	(X)	(X)
Winnipeg(2)	93	90	(X)	(X)	(X)
Places under 30,000, total	16	16	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ontario, Total	1,076	1,002	68,503,400	73,459,400	+ 7.2
Places 30,000 and over, total	563	519	36,311,800	38,292,100	+ 5.5
Brantford	13	14	980,800	1,014,100	+ 3.3
Hamilton	124	122	5,609,700	6,038,100	+ 7.6
Kitchener	5	5	738,400	858,800	+ 16.3
London	28	24	1,935,200	1,980,800	+ 2.4
Ottawa	50	45	3,469,200	3,860,300	+ 11.3
Toronto(3)	277	251	20,948,800	21,681,700	+ 3.5
Windsor	66	58	2,629,700	2,858,300	+ 8.7
Places under 30,000, total	513	483	32,191,600	35,167,300	+ 9.2
Quebec, Total	358	289	19,031,600	17,259,200	- 9.3
Places 30,000 and over, Total	238	176	13,275,400	10,676,700	- 19.6
Montreal(4)	197	143	10,878,300	8,180,400	- 24.8
Quebec	4	4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Three Rivers	6	5	(X)	(X)	(X)
Verdun	31	24	1,741,600	1,776,800	+ 2.0
Places under 30,000, total	120	113	5,756,200	6,582,500	+ 14.4
New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, Total	131	132	5,939,500	6,291,900	+ 5.9
Places 30,000 and over, total	45	40	2,137,000	1,971,100	- 7.8
Halifax	33	32	1,554,200	1,465,200	- 5.7
Saint John	12	8	582,800	505,900	- 13.2
Places under 30,000, total	86	92	3,802,500	4,320,800	+ 13.6

(1) Includes Prince Edward Island, Yukon and Northwest Territories. (2) Includes suburbs. (3) Toronto proper only. (4) Montreal proper only. (X) Indicates that figures are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations, but these are included in the totals.

Table 5.--Chain Units Classified According to Amount of Annual Sales, by Years

(Grocery, Combination and Meat Markets)

Amount of Annual Sales	1934				1937				1938				1939			
	Number of Stores	Sales			Number of Stores	Sales			Number of Stores	Sales			Number of Stores	Sales		
		Amount	%	Cum. %		Amount	%	Cum. %		Amount	%	Cum. %		Amount	%	Cum. %
\$		\$				\$				\$				\$		
300,000- & over	1	302,700	.29	.29	14	4,959,800	4.10	4.10	22	7,667,800	6.32	6.32	41	14,844,400	11.60	11.60
200,000-299,999	24	5,639,700	5.38	5.67	54	12,874,600	10.64	14.74	62	15,166,200	12.50	18.82	69	16,855,500	13.17	24.77
100,000-199,999	127	16,843,900	16.06	21.73	157	21,721,100	17.94	32.68	179	24,618,600	20.28	39.10	203	28,511,900	22.28	47.05
50,000- 99,999	566	38,138,600	36.35	58.08	612	41,514,500	34.29	66.97	522	35,532,300	29.28	68.38	532	36,767,700	28.74	75.79
30,000- 49,999	594	23,164,600	22.08	80.16	625	24,408,900	20.16	87.13	580	22,719,100	18.72	87.10	473	18,315,600	14.32	90.11
20,000- 29,999	543	13,529,700	12.90	93.06	414	10,268,700	8.48	95.61	402	10,013,400	8.25	95.35	331	8,241,200	6.44	96.55
10,000- 19,999	413	6,631,300	6.32	99.38	289	4,584,000	3.79	99.40	314	4,881,700	4.02	99.37	240	3,618,900	2.83	99.38
5,000- 9,999	69	506,800	.48	99.86	73	570,600	.47	99.87	82	629,500	.52	99.89	80	591,100	.46	99.84
Less than 5,000	58	155,500	.14	100.00	49	152,600	.13	100.00	49	142,900	.11	100.00	75	199,600	.16	100.00

Table 6.--Voluntary Food Chains in Canada, 1930 - 1939

(Number of Chains, Stores, Value of Purchases and Average Purchases per Store)

Year	Number of Chains	Number of Stores	Total Purchases by Members (at Wholesale Prices)	Average Purchases Per Store	Index of Purchases (1930 = 100)
1930	23	4,472	\$ 22,720,500	\$ 5,081	100.0
1931	26	5,198	23,626,800	4,545	104.0
1932	26	5,790	25,433,100	4,392	111.9
1933	27	6,025	26,725,400	4,435	117.6
1934	23	5,659	26,842,200	4,743	118.1
1935(1).....	30	6,525	27,703,200	4,246	121.9
1936	32	6,670	27,336,200	4,098	120.3
1937	37	6,949	28,417,700	4,089	125.1
1938	39	7,158	29,435,200	4,112	129.6
1939	31	6,706	32,427,500	4,836	142.7

(1) Revised figures.

LIST OF FOOD CHAINS IN CANADA

Grocery Store Chains

B. & K. Economy Cash Stores Ltd.	1484 W. Broadway	Vancouver, B.C.
Bassin's Food Markets	405 Jane St.	Toronto, Ont.
Black & White Stores	10402 - 97th St.	Edmonton, Alta.
Carroll's Limited	19 Hughson St. S.	Hamilton, Ont.
Charbonneau, L.A.	127 Hotel de Ville	Hull, Que.
Curry's Grocery	6115 Fraser St.	Vancouver, B.C.
The T. Eaton Co. Ltd. (Ontario Groceterias)		Toronto, Ont.
Elliott's Stores Ltd.	5339 West Boulevard	Vancouver, B.C.
Gowman, The Grocery	181 Colborne St.	Brantford, Ont.
Hickman Stores, The	843 Bank St.	Ottawa, Ont.
Jenkins Groceteria Ltd. (Alberta)	702 - 9th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Jewel Stores Ltd.	592 Main St.	Winnipeg, Man.
McBride's Limited	1333 Garnet St.	Regina, Sask.
Model Grocery Ltd.	308 - 6th St.	New Westminster, B.C.
Neal Brothers Ltd.	283 Stanley St.	Winnipeg, Man.
O. K. Economy Stores	301 Ontario Ave.	Saskatoon, Sask.
Overwaita Ltd.	1181 Richards St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Quality Groceterias Company	71 Emerald St. S.	Hamilton, Ont.
Ramsay's Market		Petrolia, Ont.
Steinberg's Wholesale Groceterias Ltd.	445 River St.	Verdun, Que.
Sterling Stores Ltd.	605 Barrington St.	Halifax, N.S.
Superior Stores (B. C.) Ltd.	207 W. Hastings St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Tait, Harry Groceterias Ltd.	10012 - 101st Ave.	Edmonton, Alta.
Thomas Bros.	438 Dundurn St.	Hamilton, Ont.
Thomson Groceries Ltd.	Rear of 302 Greenwood Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Toronto Grocery Stores	290 Queen St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
United Pure Food Stores Regd.	960 St. Paul St. W.	Montreal, Que.
Walch, H. W. Ltd.	Deer Island	Leonardville, N.B.
Wilbie's Service Stores	6027 Fraser St.	Vancouver, B.C.
Ziebell, A.	149 Pembroke St. W.	Pembroke, Ont.

Combination Store Chains

Acadia Stores Limited	32 Spring Garden Rd.	Halifax, N.S.
Adam and Co. Limited	42 Borgia St.	Sudbury, Ont.
Barker's Stores Ltd.	Provost St.	New Glasgow, N.S.
Barker's Grocery	100 Princess St.	Saint John, N.B.
Boyle, H.J. Co. Ltd.	168½ Charlotte St.	Peterboro, Ont.
Butti, Sam	268 Ferguson St.	North Bay, Ont.
Buywell Food Markets Inc.	1319 St. Catherine St.	Montreal, Que.
Buy Right, The Stores Ltd.	521 - 525 Gottingen St.	Halifax, N.S.
Campbellton's Cash & Carry Stores	Union St.	Campbellton, N.B.
Consumer's Cooperative Society Ltd.	64 - 4th Ave.	Timmins, Ont.
Cosmopolitan, The Stores	214 Townsend St.	Sydney, N.S.
Curtis Markets	1028 Pape Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
David's Markets Ltd.	106 Townsend St.	Sydney, N.S.
Dominion Stores Limited	3 Sullivan St.	Toronto, Ont.
T. Eaton Co. Ltd. (Maritime Groceterias)		Toronto, Ont.
T. Eaton Co. Ltd. (Western Groceterias)		Toronto, Ont.
Empire Meat Co. Ltd.	330 - 2nd Ave. S.	Saskatoon, Sask.
Fitzpatrick and Geraghty Ltd.	196 Rubidge St.	Peterborough, Ont.
Gilmer and Thomson	26 Queen St.	St. Catharines, Ont.
Great A. & P. Tea Co. Ltd., The	135 Laughton Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
International Provisions Co. Ltd.	626 Barrington St.	Halifax, N.S.
Loblaw Groceterias Co. Ltd.	Fleet & Bathurst Sts.	Toronto, Ont.
Luckin's Ltd.	4 Parkhurst Blvd.	Toronto, Ont.
M. & P. Stores Ltd.	375 Sandwich St. W.	Windsor, Ont.
MacDonald, B.O.	64 Windsor St.	Halifax, N.S.
Mason's Grocery Stores	429 George St.	Peterborough, Ont.
Miracle Marketerias Ltd.	2424 Yonge St.	Toronto, Ont.
Phillips Markets Ltd.	805 Howard Ave.	Windsor, Ont.
Pinch, The J.C. Stores	536 Queen St.	Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.
Powell and Co. Ltd.	Cor. King & Main Sts.	Dundas, Ont.
Power Food, The Markets	118 King St. E.	Toronto, Ont.

LIST OF FOOD CHAINS IN CANADA--(Contd.)

Combination Store Chains--(Contd.)

Progressive Trading Cooperative Ltd.	638 Queen St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Quality Food Stores	420 Bathurst St.	Toronto, Ont.
Ray's Limited	1105 Dominion Bldg.	Vancouver, B.C.
Safeway Stores Ltd.	313 Pacific Ave.	Winnipeg, Man.
Shop-Easy Stores Limited	312 Confederation Life Bldg.	Winnipeg, Man.
Shoprite Stores	1502 - 12th Ave. W.	Calgary, Alta.
Shore, Max	3 Ingraham's Lane	Glace Bay, N.S.
Sobey, J.W.		Stellarton, N.S.
Sosowsky & Slobodsky, Messrs.	546 Simpson St.	Fort William, Ont.
Thrift Stores Limited	960 Outremont Ave.	Montreal, Que.
Whyte Packing Company, The Ltd.	Linton Ave.	Stratford, Ont.
Worker's Cooperative of New Ontario Ltd.	64 - 3rd Ave.	Timmins, Ont.

Meat Market Chains

Brooker's Meat Market	Talbot St. E.	Leamington, Ont.
Buehler Bros. Limited	2896 Dundas St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Burns and Co. Limited		Calgary, Alta.
Calvert, Willis	1232 Dundas St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Collins, Len	475 Danforth Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Cooper, Joseph Ltd.	466 Queen St. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Cross' Stores	1310 - 1312 Douglas St.	Victoria, B.C.
Duff's Meat Stores and Master Meat Markets Co. of Canada	100 Vine St. Bernard Ave.	Hamilton, Ont. Kelowna, B.C.
Gordon, D.K. Ltd.	790 St. Clair Ave. W.	Toronto, Ont.
Poyntz, Arthur	1505 Gerrard St. E.	Toronto, Ont.
Pure Food Meat Markets	724 Vancouver Block	Vancouver, B.C.
Sterling Food Markets Ltd.	428 King St. W.	Hamilton, Ont.
Swanwick, A.	2010 - 12th Ave.	Regina, Sask.
Wilson Bros. Ltd.		

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