# HOUSEHOLD FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT SEPTEMBER, 1956 

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# HOUSEHOLD FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT 

## I INTRODUCTION


#### Abstract

The estimates of total households for Canada and the provinces contained in this report are based on estimates of population derived from the 1951 Census adjusted for births and deaths, immigration and amigration since then. These may differ from the counts obtained in the 1956 Census, the results of which are still being tabulated. See also below, the sections on "Coverage" and "Reliability of Estimates".


In September, 1956, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics carried out a special survey of housing characteristics, and household equipment in private bomes. The survey was made in conjunction with the monthly labour force survey. Over 30,000 households, chosen by area sampling methods, in 116 areas were visited. the survey 18 a continuation of the series begun in September, 1953, and carried out annually. Results are contained in the annual reports "Housahold Facilities and Equipment", for September, 2953, 1954 and 1955.

Eatimates based on data obtained from the survey are presented in the following tables of this report:

Tables 1-7: Housing characteristics
lable 8: Electrification of dwellings

Tables 9-16: Heating facilitios
Tables 17 - 19: Plumbing facilities
Tables $20-24$ : Household equipment
Tables 25 - 27: Telephones, radios and television receivers
Tables 28 - 29: Automobiles

## II COVERAGE


#### Abstract

The semple for this survey is designed to include all households in Canada with certain exceptions. Excluded are: households in the Yukon and Northwest Territories; houscholds of Indians on reserves; such collective type households as those living in hotels, large lodging houses, institutions, clubs and camps.

In the 1953 survey, certain remote and relatively insccessible areas of Canada were not included in the estimates. Between the 1953 and 1954 surveys, the sample design was altered so that totals would include estimates for these areas in Ontario, although, for cost reasons, they were given no chance of selection for enumeration. Before the 1955 survey, the sample was again altered so that estimates were included on the same basis for the remaining areas in Quebec, the Prairie Provinces, and British Columbia. The houscholds in the remote areas not represented in the 1953 survey amounted to about $1.0 \%$ of the Canada total, and in the 1954 survey, amounted to about $0.4 \%$.


DWELLING: A dwelling is defined as a structurally separate set of living prenises with private entrance from outside the builaing, or from a common hallway or stairway insido.

HOUSEHOLD: A person or a group of persons occupying on dwelling unit is defined as a "household". Every individual is a member of some household. The number of householas will thus be equal to the number of occupied dwellings.

SINGEE LETAGAEU DWELLING: This type of dwelling is commonly called a single house, i.e., a house containing one dwelling unit and completely separated on all sides from any other building or structure.

SLiGLE ATIACHED DHELLING: Each half of a semi-detached (or double) house, and each section of a row or terrace is defined as a "single attached" dwelling.

APARTWENTS AND FLATS: These include:
(i) dwelling units in apartment blocks or apartment hotels;
(ii) suites in duplexes or triplexes, i.e., mere the division between dwolling units in horizontal;
(iii) suites in structurally converted houses;
(iv) 1iving quarters located above, or in the rear of stores, restaurants, garages, or other business premises;
(v) janitors' quarters in schools, churches, warehouses, etc.; and
(vi) private quarters for superinteadents in hospitals or other types of institutions.

Rooms: In determining the number of rooms in a dwelling, only those rooms used or suitable for living purposes, including rooms occupied by servants, loagers, or members of lodging families, are counted. the following are not counted as rooms: bathrooms, pantries, halls, clothes closets, and rooms used solely for business purposes. Summer kitchens, sun-rooms, rooms in basements or attics are not counted unless they are finished off and suitable for living quarters throughout the year. "Kitchenettes" are included if the normal kitchen functions are carried out therein and if they contain, as a minimum, cooking facilities (such as a stove or range) and a sink or tub.

MONTHY KRNT: Figures on monthly rent are based on the reat paid for the month of September, 1956.

## IV RRIIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households and may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same schedules, instructions and enumerators.

The approximate sampling variability of estimates of various aizes is shown in the table below. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference between the estimate and the figures which would have been obtained from a complete census is less taan the sampling variability indicated.

| Size of <br> Estimate | Sampling <br> Variability |
| ---: | :---: |
| 4,000 | 2,000 |
| 10,000 | 4,000 |
| 25,000 | 6,000 |
| 50,000 | 8,000 |
| 100,000 | 11,000 |
| 250,000 | 16,000 |
| 500,000 | 22,000 |
| $1,000,000$ | 30,000 |

The ampling variability associated with estimates of less than 4,000 is proportionately larger than fifty per cent. In the tables, estimates which are less than 4,000 are replaced by an asterisk.

The yearly estimates of household facilities, obtained from the Labour Force sample, are subject to a sampling variability whose size, for differing estimates, is approximated in the above table.

Differences 1 rom year to year in corresponding estimates are themselves subject to a variability mhich is dependent on the sizes of the estimates, their inherent variability, and the interdependence of the semples used. In the Canedian Labour Force Survey the samples from year to year differ in the households onumerated and, in some cases, in the geographical areas included in the sample. The estimates as here publisked constitute the best 1956 estimates of the numbers of households and their charecteristics. However, differences between successive years, especially for amaller provinces in matters where the change has been amall are subject to substantial sampling rariation. This variation could be reduced by an increase in the sample size from the one per cent here used, but it is considered that for most analyses of household facilities the accuracy here provided is adequate. It is suggested that in using this series of annual bulletins to establish year-to-year changes in household facilities the comparison be confined to percentages of households having given facilitios.

In addition to the sampling variability outlined above, the data obtained from either a sample or a census will differ from the actual data because of enumerator and respondent variations. The principal elements of this nature are as follows:

1. The anumerator may misinterpret the concepts and definitions despite careful instruction.
2. The enumerator may, by chance, phrase questions which influence the answers of the respondent.
3. The respondent may, by chance, phrase answers which influence the questions by the onumerator.
4. There may be deliberate mis-statements by either enumerator or respondent.

The non-sampling orror is as prevalent in complete count as in a samplo, and, In some cases, may exceed the error introduced by sempling.

Table 1. - Sise of houschold, by rooms per dwelling, Canada, September, 1956 (cstinstes in thousands)

| Number of roons per dwolling | Total households | Number of persons per household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | $10+$ |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 268 | 886 | 751 | 745 | 550 | 327 | 187 | 105 | 65 | 90 |
| 1 room | 144 | 31 | 9 | 33 | 11 | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 2 roons | 139 | 47 57 | 46 142 | 23 77 | 45 | 2 22 | 14 | 6 | * | - | - |
| 4 | 811 | 46 | 226 | 191 | 168 | 96 | 45 | 20 | 9 | 6 | 4 |
| 5 . | 866 | 32 | 187 | 175 | 193 | 133 | 71 | 33 | 18 | 11 | 13 |
| 6 " | 842 | 27 | 146 | 152 | 176 | 147 | 86 | 53 | 25 | 14 | 16 |
| 7 | 439 | 14 | 72 | 71 | 75 | 71 | 52 | 35 | 20 | 12 | 17 |
| 8 | 262 | 9 | 34 | 36 | 47 | 41 | 32 | 21 | 17 | 9 | 16 |
| 9 " | 104 | * | 14 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 |
| $10+$ | 95 | * | 10 | 10 | 12 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 10 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, WRoliability of Eotimates".

Table 2. - Size of household, by province, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total | Number of persons per houschold |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | $10+$ |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 268 | 886 | 751 | 745 | 550 | 327 | 187 | 105 | 65 | 90 |
| N/nd. | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | 4 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| N.S. | 165 | 11 | 34 | 34 | 27 | 21 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| N.B. | 128 | 6 | 22 | 24 | 21 | 18 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 8 |
| Que. | 1,045 | 41 | 193 | 194 | 196 | 144 | 97 | 64 | 43 | 28 | 45 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 92 | 333 | 265 | 268 | 194 | 109 | 54 | 25 | 14 | 16 |
| Man. | 238 | 19 | 56 | 46 | 48 | 31 | 18 | 11 | * | * | * |
| Sask. | 236 | 19 | 60 | 40 | 41 | 39 | 17 | 10 | 5 | * | + |
| Alta. | 293 | 33 | 67 | 57 | 55 | 39 | 23 | 10 | 4 | * | * |
| B.C. | 388 | 42 | 105 | 75 | 71 | 49 | 25 | 11 | 6 | * | * |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Rellability of Estimates".

Table 3. - Rooms per dwelling, by province, Septomber, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  |  | Number of rocme per dwelling |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 104 |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 44 | 139 | 372 | 811 | 866 | 842 | 439 | 262 | 104 | 95 |
| Nend. |  | * | * | 4 | 11 | 22 | 22 | 12 | 9 | * | * |
| P.E.I. | 24 165 | * | 4 | 10 | 27 | 29 | 4 39 | 25 | 17 | 8 | 5 |
| N.B. | 128 | * | 5 | 10 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 21 | 18 | 7 | 6 |
| Que. | 1,045 | 7 | 23 | 102 | 223 | 236 | 206 | 116 | 70 | 29 | 33 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 6 | 29 | 98 | 216 | 293 | 369 | 176 | 106 | 41 | 36 |
| Man. | 238 | 8 | 15 | 36 | 61 | 49 | 38 | 19 | 8 | * | * |
| Sask. | 236 | 4 | 17 | 27 | 58 | 49 | 41 | 21 | 11 | 5 | * |
| Alta. | 293 | 10 | 22 | 38 | 77 | 66 | 44 | 20 | 10 | - | - |
| B.C. | 388 | 7 | 21 | 45 | 118 | 99 | 55 | 26 | 9 | 4 | 4 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Lese than 4,000 - See Section IV, "Reliability of Eetimates".

Table 4. - Type of dwelling, by tenure and monthly rent, Canada, September, 1956 (estimates in thousands)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { housoholds } \end{gathered}$ | Single detached <br> (2) | Single attached <br> (2) | Apertment or flat (2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cansda | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 2,697 | 326 | 951 |
| Onned | 2,685 | 2,320 | 189 | 176 |
| Rented - cash | 1,176 | 289 | 129 | 758 |
| ( 1-14 | 42 | 29 | 7 | 6 |
| + 15-19 | 40 | 21 | 6 | 13 |
| * 20-24 | 63 | 27 | 10 | 26 |
| ( 25-29 | 81 | 24 | 11 | 46 |
| + 30-39 | 181 | 45 | 27 | 109 |
| * 40-49 | 187 | 45 | 22 | 120 |
| ( 50-59 | 147 | 29 | 15 | 103 |
| \$ 60-69 | 133 | 24 | 9 | 100 |
| -70 + | 302 | 45 | 22 | 235 |
| Bonted-other | 113 | 88 | 8 | 17 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) See Section III - "Definitione".
(3) Includess Share cropping, payment in kind or services, free rent, rent inciuding business preadses.

Table 5. - Temure and type of dwelling, by province, September, 1956
(ostimates in thousands)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { householda } \end{gathered}$ | Tenure |  |  | Type of dwelling |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Owned | Rented for cash | Rented other (2) | Single dotached (3) | Single attached (3) | Apartment or flat <br> (3) |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 2,685 | 1,176 | 113 | 2,697 | 326 | 951 |
| Hend. | 87 | 77 | 9 | * | 76 | 7 | 4 |
| P.E.I. | 24 | 19 | 4 | * | 19 | - | * |
| N.S. | 165 | 129 | 32 | 4 | 132 | 12 | 21 |
| N.B. | 128 | 100 | 26 | * | 99 | 8 | 21 |
| Que. | 1,045 | 526 | 500 | 19 | 440 | 111 | 494 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 1,005 | 334 | 31 | 981 | 153 | 236 |
| Man. | 238 | 168 | 61 | 9 | 184 | 7 | 47 |
| Sask. | 236 | 181 | 31 | 24 | 218 | 6 | 12 |
| Alte. | 293 | 200 | 81 | 12 | 227 | 7 | 59 |
| B.C. | 388 | 280 | 98 | 10 | 322 | 12 | 55 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes: share cropping, payment in kind or services, free rent, rent including business premises. (3) See Section III, "Deflnitions". "Less than 4,000. See Section IV. "Roliability of Estimates".

Table 6. - Monthly rent, by province, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total rented dvellings | Monthly rent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | No rent paid | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & -14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 15 \\ -19 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20 \\ & -24 \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 25$ -29 | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 30 \\ -39 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 40 \\ -49 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 50 \\ -59 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 60 \\ -69 \end{array}$ | \$70+ |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 1,289 \end{gathered}$ | 113 | 42 | 40 | 63 | 81 | 181 | 187 | 147 | 133 | 302 |
| Nnd. | 10 | - | - | - | - | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| P.E.I. | 5 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| N.S. | 36 | 4 | 4 | * | 4 | * | * | * | * | * | 8 |
| N.B. | 28 | * | * | * | , | * | 6 | 4 | * | * | - |
| Que. | 519 | 19 | 10 | 16 | 25 | 43 | 103 | 91 | 58 | 53 | 101 |
| Ont. | 365 | 31 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 15 | 34 | 45 | 44 | 42 | 124 |
| Man. | 70 | 9 | * | * | 5 | 4 | 8 | ? | 9 | 8 | 14 |
| Sask. | 55 | 24 | 5 | * | + | * | 5 | - | + | * | 4 |
| Als. | 93 | 12 | * | * | 5 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 25 |
| B.C. | 108 | 10 | 6 | * | 3 | 4 | 13 | 20 | 15 | 13 | 22 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Lese than 4,000. - See Section IV, Maliability of Estimates".

Table 7. - Rental accomodation, dwellinge rented for cash, by province, September, 1956 (estimates in thousands)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { prejlings } \\ & \text { rented } \\ & \text { for cash } \end{aligned}$ | Heated and furnished | Hested only | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Purnished } \\ & \text { oniy } \end{aligned}$ | Not heated or furniahed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 1,176 \end{gathered}$ | 52 | 385 | 13 | 726 |
| Mfld. | 9 | * | * | * | 8 |
| P.E.I. | 4 | * | * | * | - |
| N.S. | 32 | * | 8 | * | 23 |
| N.B. | 26 | - | 5 | * | 20 |
| Que. | 500 | 7 | 121 | * | 370 |
| Ont. | 334 | 11 | 150 | 4 | 169 |
| Man. | 67 | 6 | 33 | * | 21 |
| Sask. | 31 | * | 7 | * | 27 |
| Alta. | 81 | 15 | 30 | * | 35 |
| B.C. | 98 | 9 | 29 | 4 | 56 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estinates".

Table 8. - Blectrification, by province, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total households | With | Plation |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Power line source | Home generated soures | -loctrification |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 3,712 | 27 | 235 |
| Mfld. | 87 | 47 | * | 38 |
| P.E.I. | 24 | 15 | * | 9 |
| N.S. | 165 | 159 | * | 6 |
| N.B. | 128 | 113 | 4 | 11 |
| Que. | 1,045 | 1,023 | * | 22 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 1,341 | - | 28 |
| Man. | 238 | 227 | 10 | 10 |
| Sask. | 236 | 162 | 10 | 64 |
| Alta. | 293 | 249 | 7 | 37 |
| B.C. | 388 | 376 | * | 10 |

(1) Soe Section II, "Coverage".

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, WRoliability of Estimates".

Table 9. - Principal heating equipment by fuel, Canada, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

| Fuel | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { bouschold: } \end{gathered}$ | Stean or hot water furnace | Hot air furnace | Cookstove or range | Heating stove | Other (2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 676 | 1,590 | 636 | 1,047 | 25 |
| cosl or coke | 1,026 | 191 | 480 | 138 | 216 | * |
| 011 (3) | 1,843 | 444 | 711 | 117 | 563 | 8 |
| Wood | 724 | 6 | 161 | 364 | 192 | * |
| Gas | 333 | 32 | 215 | 10 | 73 | * |
| Other (4) | 48 | * | 23 | 7 |  | 12 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes radiants, central heating and fireplaces.
(3) Includes kerosene.
(4) Includes sawdust, electricity and briquettes.

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 10. - Principsl hoating equipment, by prorince, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total households | Steam or hot water furnace | Hot air furnace | Cookstove or range | Heating stove | Other (2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 676 | 1,590 | 636 | 1,047 | 25 |
| Nf2d. | 87 | * | 10 | 63 | 11 | * |
| P.E.I. | 24 | * | 5 | 8 | 8 | * |
| N.S. | 165 | 28 | 44 | 46 | 46 | * |
| N.B. | 128 | 9 | 45 | 29 | 45 | * |
| Que. | 1,045 | 253 | 187 | 267 | 331 | 7 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 284 | 704 | 106 | 273 | * |
| Man. | 238 | 33 | 129 | 14 | 56 | 6 |
| Sask. | 236 | 9 | 97 | 19 | 111 | * |
| Alts. | 293 | 15 | 167 | 27 | 82 | * |
| B.C. | 388 | 39 | 202 | 57 | 84 | 6 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes radiants, central heating and IIreplaces.

* Leas than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 11. - Principal heating fuel, by province, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { households } \end{gathered}$ | Coal or coke | $\begin{aligned} & 011 \\ & (2) \end{aligned}$ | Woud | Ga8 | Other (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 3,974 | 1,026 | 1,843 | 724 | 333 | 48 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 40 | 14 | 33 | * | * |
| P.E.I. | 24 | 8 | 7 | 9 | * | * |
| N.S. | 165 | 65 | 48 | 51 | * | - |
| N.B. | 128 | 33 | 37 | 58 | - | * |
| Que. | 1,045 | 137 | 611 | 282 | 6 | 9 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 389 | 712 | 142 | 125 | * |
| Man. | 238 | 97 | 105 | 35 | * | * |
| Sask. | 236 |  | 116 | 37 |  | * |
| Alta. | 293 | 83 | 24 | 12 | 174 | * |
| B.C. | 388 | 105 | 169 | 65 | 13 | 36 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes kerosene.
(3) Includes sawdust, lectricity, briquettes.

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 12. - Principal heating equipent using coal and oil, by province, Soptember, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Lees than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 13. - Supplementary heating equipment, by fuel, for households with supplementary heating, Canada, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

| Fuel | Total <br> householdo | Fireplace | Cookstove <br> or range | Heating <br> stove | Portable <br> heater | Other <br> (2) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | $(2)$ | 87 | 538 | 250 | 72 | 7 |
| Coal or coke | 954 | 234 | 10 | 147 | 69 | 8 |
| O11 (3) | 156 |  | 67 | 83 | 6 | 6 |
| Wood | 436 | 44 | 297 | 81 | 14 | 4 |
| Gas | 60 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 4 | 6 |
| Other (4) | 68 | 15 | 11 |  | 40 | 4 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes radiants and hot water heaters.
(3) Includes kerosene.
(4) Includes sawdust, electricity and briquettes.

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 14. - Supplementary heating equipment, by province, for households with supplementary heating, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total households | Freplace | Cookstove or range | Heating stove | Portable heater | Other (2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 954 | 87 | 538 | 250 | 72 | 7 |
| Nnd. | 35 | - | 12 | 18 | * | * |
| P.E.I. | 13 | * | 9 | - 4 | * | + |
| N.S. | 71 | * | 42 | 25 | - | * |
| N.B. | 43 | * | 33 |  | 8 | * |
| Que. | 207 | 6 | 117 | 54 | 29 | * |
| Ont. | 256 | 14 | 128 | 100 | 14 | * |
| Man. | 32 |  | 17 | - 8 | * | * |
| Sask. | 88 |  |  | - 9 | * |  |
| Alta. | $\begin{array}{r}91 \\ \hline 188\end{array}$ | 20 33 |  | 15 15 | 5 |  |
| B.C. | 118 | 33 | 60 | -15 |  |  |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes radiants and hot water heaters.

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability Eetimates".

Table 15. - Supplementary heating Nuel, by province, for householde with supplementary heating, September, 1956 (estimates in thousands)

|  | Total houscholde | Coal or coke | O11 (2) | Wood | Gas | Other (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 954 | 234 | 156 | 436 | 60 | 68 |
| Nfld. | 35 | 15 | 9 | 10 | * | * |
| P.E.I. | 13 | 5 |  | 5 | * | * |
| N.S. | 71 | 20 | 17 | 32 | * | * |
| N.B. | 43 | 4 | 8 | 30 | * | * |
| Que. | 207 | 13 | 45 | 115 | 4 | 30 |
| Ont. | 256 | 76 | 33 | 122 | 15 | 10 |
| Man. | 32 | 8 | * | 17 | * | 5 |
| Sask. | 88 | 41 | 15 | 30 | * | * |
| Alta, | 218 | 29 23 | 40 | 15 60 | 36 | 7 13 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes kerosene.
(3) Includes sawdust, electricity and briquettes.

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".
Table 16. - Supplementary heating equipment using coal and oil, by province, September, 1956
(ostimates in thousands)

|  | equipe for | fouseholds burning pplemants | or coke stine | for |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Cookstore or range | Other | Total | Cookstove or range | Other |
| Canada | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (1) } \\ & 234 \end{aligned}$ | 147 | 87 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (1) } \\ & 156 \end{aligned}$ | 67 | 89 |
| NId. | 15 | 6 | 9 | 9 | * | 7 |
| P.E.I. | 5 |  | * | * | * | * |
| N.S. | 20 | 10 | 10 | 17 | 11 | 6 |
| N.B. |  | 4 | * | 8 | 6 | * |
| Que. | 13 | 7 | 6 | 45 | 16 | 29 |
| Ont. | - 76 | 39 | 37 | 33 | ${ }^{*}$ | 30 |
| Man. | 8 | 5 | * | * |  | * |
| Sask. | 41 | 36 |  | 25 |  | 4 |
| Alta. | 29 | 22 | 8 | 4 | * | + |
| B.C. | 23 | 16 | 7 | 20 | 15 | 5 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 17. - Water supply and source of piped running water, by province, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total houscholds | Water supply |  |  | Source of piped munning water |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hot and cold (piped inside) | ```Cold only (piped inside)``` | No water piped inside | Private (2) | Other (3) |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 2,702 | 547 | 725 | 730 | 2,519 |
| Nild. | 87 | 21 | 22 | 44 | 26 | 17 |
| P.E.I. | 24 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 6 | 7 |
| N.S. | 165 | 94 | 30 | 41 | 46 | 78 |
| N.B. | 128 | 70 | 16 | 42 | 38 | 48 |
| Que. | 1,045 | 709 | 284 | 52 | 240 | 753 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 1,091 | 121 | 158 | 239 | 973 |
| Man. | 238 | 146 | 10 | 82 | 18 | 138 |
| Sask. | 236 | 51 | 18 | 167 | 20 | 49 |
| Alta. | 293 | 175 | 12 | 106 | 36 | 151 |
| B.C. | 388 | 334 | 32 | 22 | 61 | 305 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Private - Refers to private well, spring, otc.
(3) Other - Refors to central water-works syatem serving all or part of community. Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 18. - Installed bath facilities, by province, Septamber, 1956
(ostimates in thousands)

|  | Total households | Exclusive use of household | Shared use of household | No installed bath or shower |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 2,656 | 105 | 1,213 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 21 | * | 65 |
| P.E.I. | 24 | 9 | * | 15 |
| N.S. | 165 | 80 | * | 82 |
| N.B. | 128 | 60 | - | 66 |
| Que. | 1,045 | 756 | 8 | 281 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 1,081 | 30 | 259 |
| Man. | 238 | 122 | 19 | 97 |
| Sask. | 236 | 49 | 7 | 180 |
| Alta. | 293 | 151 | 22 | 120 |
| B.C. | 388 | 327 | 13 | 48 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 19. - Toilet Pacilities, by province, September, 1956
(estimates in thousends)

|  | Total households | Flush toilet (exclusive use) | Hush tollet (abared use) | Chemical tollet | No Plush or chemical toilet |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 2,906 | 98 | 87 | 883 |
| Nrid. | 87 | 26 | * | * | 58 |
| P.E.I. | 24 | 10 | * | * | 14 |
| N.S. | 165 | 97 | 4 | * | 63 |
| N.B. | 128 | 69 | * | * | 55 |
| Que. | 1,045 | 929 | 6 | 5 | 105 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 1,120 | 28 | 26 | 196 |
| Man. | 238 | 124 | 17 | 9 | 88 |
| Sesk. | 236 | 44 | 7 | 30 | 155 |
| Alta. | 293 | 154 | 20 | 12 | 107 |
| B.C. | 388 | 333 | 12 | * | 42 |

(1) See Section 11, "Coverage". Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 20. - Cooking equipment, by province, September, 1956
(ostimates in thousands)

|  | Total h ouseholds | Electric stove (2) | Wood or coul cookstove or range | Gas | Kerosene or 011 stove | Other (3) | Non* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 1,797 | 1,099 | 822 | 214 | 20 | 22 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 11 | 72 | - | 4 | * | * |
| P.E.I. | 24 | * | 17 | - | * | * | * |
| N.S. | 165 | 32 | 106 | * | 25 | * | * |
| N.B. | 128 | 27 | 72 | 4 | 23 | * | * |
| Que. | 1,045 | 385 | 279 | 287 | 82 | * | 12 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 889 | 177 | 291 | 5 | 5 | * |
| Man. | 238 | 169 | 57 | 8 | * | + | * |
| Sesk. | 236 | 66 | 123 | 30 | 15 | - | * |
| Alta. | 293 | 57 | 90 | 143 | * | * | * |
| B.C. | 388 | 158 | 106 | 56 | 54 | 12 | * |

(1) See Section 11, "Coverage".
(2) Includes combination electric and wood or coal stoves.
(3) Includes hot plates and sawdust burners.

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Roliability of Estimates".

Table 21. - Refrigerators and home freezers, by province, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

| $6 \times 3$ | Total Households | Refrigerators |  |  |  | Home freezers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Electric | Other <br> Mechapical (2) | Ice-box | None | With | Without |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 3,143 | 43 | 125 | 663 | 271 | 3,703 |
| Nflaj. | 87 | 20 | * | * | 66 | * | 86 |
| P.E.I. | 24 | 10 | * | * | 11 | * | 24 |
| N.S. | 165 | 115 | * | 11 | 39 | * | 162 |
| N.B. | 128 | 67 | * | 6 | 55 | * | 125 |
| Que. | 1,045 | 876 | * | 44 | 124 | 44 | 1,001 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 1,240 | 10 | 4 | 79 | 100 | 1,270 |
| Man. | 238 | 187 | * | 4 | 46 | 22 | 216 |
| Sesk. | 236 | 118 | 17 | * | 98 | 31 | 205 |
| Alta. | 293 | 194 | 10 | * | 86 | 32 | 261 |
| B.C. | 388 | 316 | 4 | 9 | 59 | 35 | 353 |

(1) See Section 11, "Coverage".
(2) Includes gas and kerosene refrigerators. * Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 22. - Washing machines, by province, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total households | Electric | Gasoline | Handoperated | None |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | $\begin{array}{r} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{array}$ | 3,226 | 118 | 37 | 593 |
| Nf1d. | 87 | 36 | 10 | * | 38 |
| P.E.I. | 24 | 13 | * | * | 7 |
| N.S. | 165 | 138 | * | * | 26 |
| N.B. | 128 | 101 | * | * | 25 |
| Que. | 1,045 | 893 | 6 | 8 | 138 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 1,174 | 9 | 9 | 178 |
| Man. | 238 | 188 | 5 | * | 43 |
| Sask. | 236 | 148 | 52 | 8 | 28 |
| Alte. | 293 | 217 | 27 | * | 46 |
| B.C. | 388 | 318 | 6 | * | 64 |

(1) See Section 11, "Coverage".

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 23. - Vacuum cleaners, by province, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total <br> houraholds | With vacuum cleaners | Without vacuum cleaners |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | (1) | 3,974 | 2,199 |
| NPld. | 87 |  |  |
| P.I.I. | 24 | 11 | 1,775 |
| N.S. | 165 | 6 | 76 |
| N.B. | 128 | 69 | 18 |
| Que. | 1,045 | 49 | 96 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 477 | 79 |
| Man. | 238 | 940 | 568 |
| Sask. | 236 | 130 | 108 |
| Alta. | 293 | 152 | 133 |
| B.C. | 388 | 262 | 141 |

(1) See Section 11, "Coverage".

Table 24. - Sewing machines, by province, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total households | Blectric | Foottreade | Handoperated | None |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 1,225 | 1,379 | 72 | 1,298 |
| NP1d. | 87 | 4 | 18 | 33 | 32 |
| P.E.I. | 24 | * | 13 | * | 10 |
| N.S. | 165 | 20 | 63 | * | 81 |
| N.B. | 128 | 17 | 58 | * | 52 |
| Que. | 1,045 | 412 | 371 | * | 259 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 448 | 402 | 15 | 505 |
| Man. | 238 | 73 | 86 | * | 77 |
| Seak. | 236 | 39 | 147 | * | 47 |
| Alta. | 293 | 76 | 118 | 4 | 95 |
| B.C. | 388 | 135 | 103 | 10 | 140 |

(1) See Section 11, "Coverage".

Table 25. - Telephones, radios, television receivers, by province, September, 1956 (ostimates in thousands)

|  | Total households | Telephones |  | Radios (2) |  | Television |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | With | Wi thout | With | Without | With | Without |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 3,974 \end{gathered}$ | 2,930 | 1,044 | 3,817 | 157 | 2,132 | 1,842 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 24 | 63 | 81 | 6 | 15 | 72 |
| P.E.I. | 24 | 10 | 14 | 22 | * | * | 21 |
| N.S. | 165 | 100 | 65 | 158 | 7 | 80 | 85 |
| N.B. | 128 | 73 | 55 | 119 | 9 | 42 | 87 |
| Que. | 1,045 | 794 | 251 | 1,010 | 35 | 671 | 374 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 1,174 | 196 | 1,314 | 56 | 915 | 455 |
| Man. | 238 | 166 | 72 | 225 | 13 | 91 | 147 |
| Sask. | 236 | 137 | 99 | 230 | 6 | 38 | 198 |
| Alta. | 293 | 163 | 130 | 284 | 9 | 99 | 194 |
| B.C. | 388 | 289 | 99 | 374 | 14 | 179 | 209 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Does not include automobile redios.

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".
Table 26. - Households with radios, by number of radios, and shoudng number with telephones, by province, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total with radios (I) | Number of households with: |  |  |  | Telephonea |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { One } \\ & \text { radio } \end{aligned}$ | Tro radios | Thres radios | More than three radios | With | Without |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (2) \\ 3,817 \end{gathered}$ | 2,849 | 731 | 172 | 65 | 2,863 | 954 |
| Nfld. | 81 | 71 | 8 | - | * | 23 | 58 |
| P.E.I. | 22 158 | 19 | * | 5 | - | 10 | 12 |
| N.S. | 158 119 | 122 98 | 29 | 5 | * | 97 | 61 |
| Que. | 1,010 | 839 | 135 | 26 | 10 | 779 | 231 |
| Ont. | 1,314 | 870 | 326 | 87 | 31 | 1,140 | 174 |
| Man. | 225 | 170 | 39 | 10 | 6 | 162 | 63 |
| Sask. | 230 | 183 | 37 | 7 | - | 136 | 94 |
| Alta. | 284 | 211 | 56 | 12 | 5 | 161 | 123 |
| B.C. | 374 | 266 | 83 | 18 | 7 | 284 | 90 |

[^0]Table 27. - Households with television receivers, showing numbers with radios and with telephones, by province, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total <br> with <br> tele- <br> vision | Redto(2) |  | Telephon* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | With | Without | With | Without |
| Canada | $\begin{array}{r} (1) \\ 2,132 \end{array}$ | 2,079 | 53 | 1,895 | 237 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { NYId. } \\ & \text { P.E. } . \end{aligned}$ | 15 | 15 | * | 10 $*$ | 5 |
| N.S. | 80 | 77 | * | 60 | 20 |
| N.B. | 41 | 39 | * | 33 | 8 |
| Que. | 671 | 661 | 10 | 591 | 80 |
| Ont. | 915 | 883 | 32 | 839 | 76 |
| Man. | 91 | 90 | * | 85 | 6 |
| Sask. | 38 | 38 | * | 34 | 4 |
| Alta. | 99 | 98 | * | 81 | 18 |
| B.C. | 179 | 175 | 4 | 159 | 20 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Does not include automobile radios.

* Loss than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Eatimates".

Table 28. - Automobiles, by province, September, 1956
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total households | Households with: |  | Houscholds without sutomobiles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { One } \\ \text { automobile } \end{gathered}$ | Two or more automobiles |  |
| Canada | $\begin{array}{r} (1) \\ 3.974 \end{array}$ | 2,102 | 219 | 1,653 |
| Nild. | 87 | 20 | * | 66 |
| P.E.I. | 24 | 10 | * | 13 |
| N.S. | 165 | 82 | 4 | 79 |
| N.B. | 128 | 55 | 4 | 69 |
| Que. | 1,045 | 432 | 22 | 591 |
| Ont. | 1,370 | 825 | 132 | 413 |
| Man. | 238 | 134 | 7 | 97 |
| Sask. | 236 | 147 | 10 | 79 |
| Alta. | 293 | 179 | 15 | 99 |
| B.C. | 388 | 218 | 23 | 147 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Lese than 4,000. - See Section IV, MRellability of Estimates".

Table 29. - Number of automobiles per houeehold, with and without radios, by province, Sept ember, 1956

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { with } \\ & \text { auto- } \\ & \text { mobiles } \end{aligned}$ | One automobile |  | Two or more automobiles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | With radio | Without radio | With radio (2) | Without radio |
| Canada | $\begin{gathered} (1) \\ 2,321 \end{gathered}$ | 876 | 1,226 | 164 | 55 |
| NFId. P.E.I. | 21 | 6 | 14 | * | * |
| N.S. | 86 | 29 | 53 | * | * |
| N.B. | 59 | 20 | 35 | * | * |
| Que. | 454 | 204 | 228 | 18 |  |
| Ont. | 957 | 329 | 496 | 97 | 35 |
| Man. | 141 | 50 | 84 | 6 | * |
| Sask. | 157 | 64 | 83 | 7 | * |
| Alta. | 194 | 88 | 91 | 12 | * |
| B.C. | 241 | 83 | 135 | 17 | 6 |

(1) See Section II "Coverage".
(2) At least one automobile is redio equipped.

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Rellability of Estimates".


[^0]:    (1) Does not include automobile radios.
    (2) See Section II, "Coverage".

    * Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

