

CANAIM

# HOUSEHOLD FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT MAY 1959 

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS<br>Special Surveys Division

## HOUSEHOLD FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT

## I INTRODUCTION

In May 1959, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics carriod out another in the annal series of surveys of household characteristics and household equipment in private homes. The survey was made in conjunction with the monthly labour force survey. Over 35,000 households, chosen by area sampling methods, in about 140 areas were visited.

Estimates based on data obtained from the 1959 survey are presented in the following tables of this report:

| Tables $1-7:$ | Housing characteristics |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Table | $8:$ | Electrification of dwellings |
| Tables $9-16:$ | Heating facilities |  |
| Tables $17-19:$ | Plumbing facilities |  |
| Tables 20-24: | Household equipment |  |
| Tables 25-27: | Telephones, radios and television receivers |  |
| Tables $28-29:$ | Automobiles |  |

Since the inception of the present series in 1953, a report containing the survey results has been issued each year. The results of the surveys are weighted up to estimates of total households based on population projections from the latest Census. The estimates of total household for the 1958 and 1959 surveys were based on the 1956 Census and are not strictly comparable with those for the $1953=1956$ surveys which were based on the 195 Census. The originally published estimates of total houscholds for 1957 were based on the 1951 Census; however, to provide comparability with the 1958 estimates, they were revised to the 1956 Census base and published as an appendix in the 1958 report.

## II COVARAGAS

The sample for this survey is designed to include all households in Canada with certain exceptions. Excluded are: households in the Iukon and Northwest Territories; households on Indian reserves; institutional householdss military camps; other collective type households such as those living in hotels, large lodging houses, clubs, logging and construction camps; certain private households living in trailers, in summer cottages, on boats, etc.

The coverage of this survey is somewhat less than that of the series on families, the latest published report of which is "Estimates of Families in Canada 1958". The latter includes families living in households on Indian reserves and in collective-type households except institutions and military camps, as well as all private households in the ten provinces. Estimates of total households by provinces covered by the two series are given in the following table.

Estimates of households by province, 1959 and 1958
(in thousands)

|  | Covered in the <br> "family <br> series |  | Covered in survey of <br> household facilities <br> and equipment |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1959 | 1958 | 1959 | 1958 |
| Canada | 4,366 | 4,234 | 4,303 | 4,173 |
| Newfoundland | 87 | 86 | 87 | 86 |
| Prince Edward Island | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Nova Scotia | 166 | 165 | 165 | 164 |
| New Brunswick | 130 | 127 | 129 | 126 |
| Quebec | 1,118 | 1,088 | 1,109 | 1,080 |
| Ontario | 1,546 | 1,497 | 1,528 | 1,479 |
| Manitobs | 235 | 233 | 229 | 227 |
| Saskatchewan | 248 | 235 | 242 | 229 |
| Alberta | 340 | 321 | 331 | 313 |
| British Columbia | 473 | 459 | 460 | 446 |

## III DEFINITIONS

DWELLING: A dwelling is defined as a structurally separate set of living prenises with private entrance from outside the building, or from a common hallway or stairway inside.

HOUSEHOLD: A person or a group of persons occupying one dwelling unit is defined as a "household". Every individual is a member of some household. The number of households will thus be equal to the number of occupied dvellings.

SINGLS DETACHED DWIGLING: This type of dwelling is commonly called a single house, i.e., a house containing one dwelling unit and completely separated on all sides from any othor building or structure.

SINGLE ATTACHED DNELLING: Each half of a semi-detached (or double) house, and asch section of a row or terrace is defined as a "single attached" dwelling.

## APARTMENTS AND FLATS: These include:

(i) dwelling units in apartment blocks or apartment hotels;
(ii) suites in duplexes or triplexes, 1.0., where the division between dwelling units is horizontal;
(iii) suites in structurally converted houses;
(iv) living quarters locsted above, or in the rear of stores, restaurants, garages, or other business premises;
(v) janitors' quarters in schools, churches, warehouses, etc.; and
(vi) private quarters for superintendents in hospitals or other types of institutions.

ROOMS: In determining the number of rooms in a dwelling, only those rooms used or suitable for living purposes, including rooms occupied by servants, lodgers, or members of lodging families, are counted. The following are not counted as rooms: bathrooms, pantries, halls, clothes closets, and rooms used solely for business purposes. Sumer kitchens, sun-rooms, rooms in basements or attics are not counted unless they are finished off and suitable for living quarters throughout the year. MKitchenettes" are included if the normsi kitchen functions are carried out therein and if they contain, as a minimum, cooking facilities (such as a stove or range) and a sink or tub.

MONTHLY RENT: FIgures on monthly rent are based on the rent paid for the month of May, 1959.

## IV RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households and may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete census has been taken using the same schedules, instructions and enumerators.

The approximate sampling variability of estimates of various sizes is shown in the table below. The chancea are about 19 out of 20 that the difference between the estimate and the Mgures which would have been obtained from a complete census is less than the sampling variability indicated.

These estimates are averages since sampling variability differs from characteristic to characteristic and from year to year.

| Size of <br> Estimate | Sampling <br> Variability |
| ---: | :---: |
| 4,000 | 2,000 |
| 10,000 | 4,000 |
| 25,000 | 6,000 |
| 50,000 | 8,000 |
| 100,000 | 11,000 |
| 250,000 | 16,000 |
| 500,000 | 22,000 |
| $1,000,000$ | 30,000 |

The sampling variability associated with estimates of less than 4,000 is appreciably larger than flfty per cent. In the tables, estimates which are less than 4,000 are replaced by an asterisk.

The yearly estimates of household facilities, obtained from the Labour Force sample, are subject to a samplinc variability whose size, for differing estimates, is approximated in the preceding table.

Differences from year to year in corresponding estimates are themselves subject to a variability which is depandent on the sizes of the estimates, their inherent variability, and the interdependence of the samples used. In the Canadian Labour Force Survey the samples from year to year differ in the housebolds enumerated and, in some cases, in the geographical areas included in the sample. The estimstes as here published constitute the best 1959 estimates of the numbers of households and their characteristics. However, differences between successive years, especially for smaller provinces in matters where the change has bean small are subject to substantial sampling variation. This variation could be reduced by an increase in the sample size from the one per cent here used, but it is considered that for most analyses of household facilities the accuracy here provided is adequate. In using this series of annual bulletins to establish jear-to-year changes in household facilities, the effect of sampling variablity will be reduced to some axtent if percentages of households having given facilities are compared rather than estimates of actual numbers.

In addition to the sampling variability outlined above, the data obtained from either a sample or a census will differ from the actual data because of enumerator and respondent variations. The principal elements of this nature are as follows:

1. The enumerator may misinterpret the concepts and definitions despite careful instruction.
2. The enmerator may, by chance, phrase questions which influence the answers of the respondent.
3. The respondent may, by chance, phrase answers which influence the questions by the enumerator.
4. There may be deliberate mis-statement by either enumerator or respondent.

The non-sampling error is as provalent in a complete count as in a sample, and, in some cases, may exceed the error introduced by sampling.

Table 1. - Size of household, by rooms per dwelling, Canada, May, 1959
(estimates in thousands)

| Number of rooms per dwelling | Total households (1) | Number of persons per household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | $10+$ |
| Canada | 4,303 | 314 | 947 | 810 | 821 | 582 | 364 | 202 | 106 | 65 | 92 |
| 1 room | 56 | 42 | 10 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 2 rooms | 135 | 49 | 47 | 18 | 9 | 6 | * | * | * | * | * |
| 3 | 397 | 71 | 154 | 82 | 43 | 21 | 12 | 6 | 4 | * | * |
| 4 " | 847 | 54 | 243 | 202 | 170 | 96 | 40 | 22 | 9 | 5 | 6 |
| 5 " | 991 | 47 | 209 | 196 | 222 | 150 | 86 | 44 | 20 | 11 | 12 |
| 6 " | 938 | 31 | 156 | 170 | 212 | 155 | 105 | 53 | 27 | 12 | 17 |
| 7 " | 469 | 14 | 68 | 76 | 86 | 81 | 59 | 30 | 20 | 15 | 20 |
| 8 " | 271 | 8 | 35 | 39 | 48 | 44 | 32 | 24 | 14 | 12 | 15 |
| 9 " | 107 | * | 13 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 9 |
| $10+1$ | 92 | * | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 9 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 2. - Size of household, by province, May, 1959
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total households (1) | Number of persons per household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | $10+$ |
| Canada | 4,303 | 314 | 947 | 810 | 821 | 582 | 364 | 202 | 106 | 65 | 92 |
| Nild. | 87 | * | 10 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 11 | $?$ | 6 | 4 | 8 |
| P.E.I. | 23 | * | 6 | 4 |  | * |  |  | * | * | * |
| N.S. | 165 | 12 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 21 | 13 | 10 | 7 | 4 | 4 |
| N.B. | 129 | 6 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 13 | 10 | 5 | * | 4 |
| Que. | 1,109 | 55 | 202 | 203 | 190 | 161 | 105 | 69 | 42 | 31 | 51 |
| Ont. | 1,528 | 102 | 355 | 301 | 317 | 207 | 126 | 60 | 28 | 16 | 16 |
| Man. | 229 | 21 | 49 | 45 | 44 | 32 | 19 | 8 | 4 | * | 4 |
| Sask. | 242 | 24 | 62 | 45 | 43 | 32 | 22 | 10 | * | * | * |
| Alta. | 331 | 37 | 80 | 62 | 65 | 42 | 24 | 14 | 6 | * | * |
| B.C. | 460 | 53 | 128 | 85 | 92 | 52 | 29 | 12 | 5 | * | * |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, MRelisbility of Estinates".

Table 3. - Rooms per dwelling, by province, May, 1959
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total <br> households (1) | Number of rooms per dwelling |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | $10+$ |
| Canada | 4,303 | 56 | 135 | 397 | 847 | 991 | 938 | 469 | 271 | 107 | 92 |
| Nfld. | 87 | * | * | 8 | 10 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 9 | 4 | * |
| P.E.I. | 23 | * | * | * | * | 4 | 5 | 4 | * | 4 | * |
| N.S. | 165 | * | 4 | 13 | 27 | 30 | 36 | 26 | 14 | 7 | 6 |
| N.B. | 129 | * | 5 | 11 | 20 | 25 | 25 | 20 | 13 | 4 | 4 |
| Que. | 1,109 | 13 | 22 | 110 | 237 | 267 | 195 | 124 | 82 | 32 | 27 |
| Ont. | 1,528 | 6 | 26 | 106 | 231 | 341 | 445 | 186 | 105 | 41 | 41 |
| Man. | 229 | 8 | 8 | 30 | 55 | 57 | 38 | 17 | 9 | 5 | * |
| Sask. | 242 | 5 | 13 | 22 | 58 | 54 | 45 | 25 | 12 | 5 | * |
| Alta. | 331 | 10 | 31 | 42 | 81 | 77 | 52 | 22 | 10 | 4 | * |
| B.C. | 460 | 8 | 23 | 53 | 126 | 119 | 77 | 32 | 14 | 4 | 4 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Roliability of Estimates".

Table 4. - Type of dwelling, by tenure and monthly rent, Canada, May, 1959
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total <br> house- <br> holds(1) | Single detached (2) | Singlo attached <br> (2) | Apartment or flat (2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | 4,303 | 2,894 | 278 | 1,131 |
| amed | 2,913 | 2,537 | 165 | 211 |
| Rented - cash | 1,283 | 294 | 104 | 885 |
| * 1-14 | 24 | 17 | * | 4 |
| $15-19$ $\mathbf{2 0}-24$ | 33 | 18 | 5 | 13 |
| $\begin{array}{r}\text { \% } \\ \mathbf{2 0 - 2 4} \\ \mathbf{2 5 - 2 9} \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 46 | 24 | 5 | 24 31 |
| \$ 30-39 | 159 | 35 | 16 | 108 |
| \$ 40-49 | 178 | 41 | 15 | 122 |
| \$ 50-59 | 179 | 39 | 15 | 125 |
| + 60-69 | 161 | 31 | 10 | 120 |
| - 70 + | 442 | 72 | 32 | 338 |
| Rented-other | 107 | 63 | 9 | 35 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage..
(2) See Section III, "Definitions".
(3) Includess share cropping, payment in kind or services, free rent, rent including business premises.

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 5. - Tenure and type of dwelling, by province, May, 1959

|  | Totsl households (1) | Tenure |  |  | Type of dwelling |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Orned | Rented <br> for cash | Rented other (2) | Single detached (3) | Single attached (3) | Apartment or flat (3) |
| Canada | 4,303 | 2,913 | 1,283 | 107 | 2,894 | 278 | 1,131 |
| NfId. | 87 23 | 75 19 | 11 |  | 71 20 | 12 | 4 |
| P.E.I. | 23 165 | 19 127 | * | * | 20 128 | 9 | 28 |
| N.S. | 165 | 127 | 34 30 | 4 | 128 91 | 9 10 | 28 |
| N.B. | 129 | 95 | 30 | 4 | 91 | 10 | 28 |
| Que. | 1,109 | 565 | 523 | 21 | 458 | 75 | 576 |
| Ont. | 1,528 | 1,130 | 365 | 33 | 1,109 | 130 | 289 |
| Man. | 229 | 167 | 59 | 9 | 177 | 7 | 45 |
| Sask. | 242 | 188 | 43 | 11 | 213 | 6 | 23 |
| Alta. | 331 | 227 | 95 | 9 | 258 | 13 | 60 |
| B.C. | 460 | 326 | 120 | 14 | 369 | 15 | 76 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes: share cropping, paywent in kind or services, free rent, rent including business premises. (3) See Section III, "Definitions". * Less than 4,000 See Section IV, MReliability of Estinstes".

Table 6. - Monthly rent, by province, May, 1959 (estimates in thousands)

|  | Total <br> rented <br> dwellings <br> (1) | Monthly rent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1 \\ & -14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 15 \\ & -19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20 \\ & -24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 25 \\ & -29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|} \$ 30 \\ -39 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 40 \\ -49 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50 \\ & \$ 59 \\ & -59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60 \\ & -69 \end{aligned}$ | \$70+ |
| Canada | 1,390 | 107 | 24 | 33 | 46 | 61. | 159 | 178 | 179 | 161 | 442 |
| Mf1d. | 12 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| P.E.I. | 4 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| N.S. | 38 | 4 | * | * | * | * | 5 | 4 | * | + | 10 |
| N.B. | 34 | 4 | * | * | * | * | 5 | 4 | 4 | * | 5 |
| Que. | 544 | 21 | 6 | 8 | 16 | 30 | 90 | 91 | 83 | 65 | 134 |
| Ont. | 398 | 33 | * | 6 | 9 | 11 | 29 | 40 | 43 | 44 | 180 |
| Man. | 68 | 9 | * | * | * | * | 6 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 16 |
| Sask. | 54 | 11 | * | * | 6 | * | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| Alta. | 104 | 9 | * | 5 | * | 4 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 37 |
| B.C. | 134 | 14 | * | * | * | 5 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 18 | 49 |

[^0]Table 7. - Rental accomodation, dwellings rented for cash, by province, May, 1959 (estimates in thousands)

(1) See Section II, "Covarage".

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Tatle 8. - Electrification, by province, May, 1959

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Less tiva 4,000. - See Section IT, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 9. - Principal heating equipment by fuel, Canada, May, 1959

| Fuel | Total <br> house- <br> holds | Steam or <br> hot water <br> (I) | Hot air <br> furnace | Cookstove <br> or range | Heating <br> stove | Other <br> (2) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 4,303 | 747 | 1,988 | 488 | 1,064 | 16 |
| Coal or coke | 691 | 146 | 320 | 75 | 150 | $*$ |
| Oil (3) | 2,337 | 532 | 1,051 | 124 | 629 | $*$ |
| Wood | 599 | 4 | 151 | 277 | 167 | $*$ |
| Gas | 627 | 59 | 443 | 7 | 116 | $*$ |
| Other (4) | 49 | 6 | 23 | 5 |  | 13 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes radiants, central heating and fireplaces.
(3) Includes kerosene.
(4) Includes sawdust, electricity and briquettes.

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 10. - Principal heating equipment, by province, May, 1959
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total <br> house- <br> holds | Steam or <br> (ot water <br> furnace | Hot air <br> furnace | Cookstove <br> or range | Heating <br> stove | Other <br> $(2)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | 4,303 | 747 | 1,988 | 488 | 1,064 | 16 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 4 | 10 | 58 | 15 | $*$ |
| P.E.I. | 23 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 7 | $*$ |
| N.S. | 165 | 31 | 53 | 30 | 51 | $*$ |
| N.B. | 129 | 7 | 49 | 32 | 41 | $*$ |
| Que. | 1,109 | 290 | 236 | 223 | 354 | 6 |
| Ont. | 1,528 | 303 | 895 | 49 | 279 | $*$ |
| Man. | 229 | 32 | 137 | 7 | 52 | $*$ |
| Sask. | 242 | 13 | 137 | 8 | 84 | $*$ |
| Alta. | 331 | 17 | 202 | 18 | 92 | $*$ |
| B.C. | 460 | 48 | 263 | 55 | 89 | 5 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes radiants, central heating and fireplaces.

* Less than 4,000. = See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 11. - Principal heating fuel, by province, May, 1959

|  | Total <br> house <br> holds(1) | Cestimates in thoussads) <br> Coal or <br> coke | Oil <br> (2) | Wood | Gas | Other <br> $(3)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | 4,303 | 691 | 2,337 | 599 | 627 | 49 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 17 | 31 | 38 | $*$ | $*$ |
| P.E.I. | 23 | 9 | 8 | 6 | $*$ | $*$ |
| N.S. | 165 | 55 | 70 | 40 | $*$ | $*$ |
| N.B. | 129 | 10 | 61 | 58 | $*$ | $*$ |
| Que. | 1,109 | 90 | 735 | 256 | 18 | 10 |
| Ont. | 1,528 | 261 | 921 | 78 | 266 | 4 |
| Man. | 229 | 75 | 114 | 26 | 9 | 5 |
| Sask. | 242 | 50 | 111 | 21 | 60 | $*$ |
| Alta. | 331 | 57 | 53 | 6 | $21_{4}$ | $*$ |
| B.C. | 460 | 67 | 233 | 70 | 60 | 30 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes kerosene.
(3) Includes sawdust, electricity and briquettes.

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 12. - Principal heating equipment using coal and oil, by province, May, 1959
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Households with equipment burning coal or coke |  |  | Households with equipment burning oil |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> (1) | Furnace | Other | Total (1) | Furnace | Other |
| Canada | 691 | 466 | 225 | 2,337 | 1,583 | 754 |
| Nfld. | 17 | * | 14 | 31 | 11 | 20 |
| P.E.I. | 9 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 4 |
| N.S. | 55 | 27 | 28 | 70 | 47 | 23 |
| N.B. | 10 | 6 | 4 | 61 | 36 | 25 |
| Que. | 90 | 60 | 30 | 735 | 381 | 354 |
| Ont. | 261 | 198 | 63 | 921 | 779 | 142 |
| Man. | 75 | 57 | 18 | 114 | 91 | 23 |
| Sask. | 50 | 34 | 16 | 111 | 57 | 54 |
| Alta. | 57 | 24 | 33 | 53 | 13 | 40 |
| B.C. | 67 | 53 | 14 | 233 | 164 | 69 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 13. - Supplementary heating equipment, by fuel, for households with supplementary heating, Canada, May, 1959
(estimates in thousands)

| Fuel | Total <br> house- <br> holds <br> $(1)$ | Fireplace | Cookstove <br> or range | Heating <br> stove | Portable <br> heater | Other <br> (2) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 808 | 76 | 462 | 196 | 71 | $*$ |
| Coal or coke | 158 | 11 | 110 | 33 | 4 | $*$ |
| Oil (3) | 154 | 4 | 70 | 75 | 9 | $*$ |
| Wood | 362 | 39 | 249 | 69 | 5 | $*$ |
| Gas (4) | 62 | 19 | 22 | 16 | 4 | $*$ |
| Other (4) | 72 | 7 | 11 |  | 49 | $*$ |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes radiants and hot water heaterie.
(3) Includes kerosene.
(4) Includes sawdust, electricity and briquettes.

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 14. - Supplementary heating equipment, by province, for households with supplementary heating, May, 1959

|  | Total households(1) | Fireplace | Cookstove or range | Heating stove | Portable heater | Other (2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | 808 | 76 | 462 | 196 | 71 | * |
| Nfld. | 32 | 4 | 12 | 15 | * | * |
| P.E.I. | 14 | * | 10 | 4 | * | * |
| N.S. | 58 | * | 43 | 13 | * | * |
| N.B. | 50 | * | 34 | 15 | * | * |
| Que. | 224 | 4 | 118 | 54 | 47 | + |
| Ont. | 175 | 16 | 92 | 57 | 9 | * |
| Man. | 26 | * | 18 | * | * | * |
| Sask. | 68 | * | 58 | 6 | * | * |
| Alta. | 76 | 21 | 40 | 10 | 4 | * |
| B.C. | 85 | 22 | 37 | 20 | 6 | * |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes radiants and hot water heaters.

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 15. - Supplementary heating fuel, by province, for households with supplementary heating, May, 1959
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total households(1) | Coal or coke | Oil | Wood | Gas | Other (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | 808 | 158 | 154 | 362 | 62 | 72 |
| Nfld. | 32 | 10 | 13 | 9 | * | * |
| P.E.I. | 14 | 4 | - | 7 | * | * |
| N.S. | 58 | 13 | 21 | 24 | * | * |
| N.B. | 50 | * | 15 | 32 | * | * |
| Que. | 224 | 11 | 47 | 116 | 6 | 44 |
| Ont. | 175 | 48 | 22 | 85 | 13 | 7 |
| Man. | 26 | 9 | * | 11 | - | 5 |
| Sask. | 68 | 28 | 9 | 26 | 4 | * |
| Alta. | 76 | 23 | * | 10 | 36 | 5 |
| B.C. | 85 | 10 | 21 | 42 | * | 10 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes kerosene.
(3) Includes sawdust, electricity and briquettes.

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimatea".

Table 16. - Supplementary heating equipment using coal and oil, by province, May, 1959
(estimatias in thousands)

|  | equipu for | Households <br> burning <br> applementa | or coke eating |  | eholds wit th burning ementary b |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> (1) | Cookstore or range | Other | Total <br> (1) | Cookstove or range | Other |
| Canada | 158 | 110 | 48 | 154 | 70 | 84 |
| Nfld. | 10 4 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 5 | 8 |
| PoE.I. | 13 | $10^{4}$ | * | 21 | 15 | 6 |
| N.B. | 1 | * | * | 15 | 10 | 5 |
| Que. | 11 | 5 | 6 | 47 | 16 | 31 |
| Ont. | 48 | 29 | 19 | 22 | * | 19 |
| Man. | 9 | 8 | * | * | * | * |
| Sask. | 28 | 23 | 5 | 9 | 6 | * |
| Alta. | 23 | 20 | 4 | 21 | 12 | 9 |
| B.C. | 10 | 6 | 4 | 21 | 12 | 9 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 17. - Water supply and source of piped running water, by province, May, 1959 (estimates in thousands)

|  | Total households (1) | Water supply |  |  | Source of piped running water |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hot and } \\ & \text { cold } \\ & \text { (piped } \\ & \text { inside) } \end{aligned}$ | Cold only (piped inside) | No water piped Inside | Private (2) | Other (3) |
| Canada | 4,303 | 3,243 | 496 | 564 | 807 | 2,932 |
| Nfld. | 87 23 | 22 10 | 23 | 42 | 20 | 25 |
| Pa.I. | 23 165 | 10 102 | * | 11 | 6 | 6 |
| N.S. | 165 | 102 | 26 | 37 | 44 | 84 |
| N.B. | 129 | 79 | 24 | 26 | 44 | 59 |
| Que. | 1,109 | 825 | 242 | 42 | 247 | 820 |
| Ont. | 1,528 | 1,317 | 103 | 108 | 272 | 1,148 |
| Man. | 229 | 161 | 10 | 58 | 28 | 143 |
| Sask. | 242 | 102 | 15 | 125 | 29 | 88 |
| Alta. | 332 | 212 | 20 | 99 | 37 | 195 |
| B.C. | 460 | 413 | 31 | 16 | 80 | 364 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Private - Refers to private well, spring, etc.
(3) Other - Refers to central water-woriks system serving all or part of commuity. Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 18. - Installed bath facilities, by province, May, 1959

|  | Total <br> house- <br> holds(1) | Exclusive use <br> of household | Shared use <br> of household | No installed <br> bath or shower |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Canada | 4,303 | 3,178 | 174 | 1,011 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 23 | 22 | $*$ |

(1) See Soction II, "Coverage".

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, 听eliability of Estimates".

Table 19. - Toilet facilities, by province, May, 1959

|  | Total households(1) | Flush toilet (exclusive use) | Flush toilet (shared use) | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Chemical } \\ \text { toilet } \end{array}$ | No flush or chemical toilet |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | 4,303 | 3,424 | 103 | 85 | 691 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 30 | * | * | 54 |
| P. ${ }_{\text {. }}$ I. | 23 | 10 | * | * | 12 |
| N.S. | 165 | 102 | 6 | * | 56 |
| N.B. | 129 | 85 | - | * | 41 |
| Que. | 1,109 | 1,024 | 9 | 4 | 72 |
| Ont. | 1,528 | 1,336 | 25 | 15 | 152 |
| Man. | 229 | 143 | 15 | 17 | 54 |
| Sask. | 242 | 85 | 11 | 30 | 116 |
| Alta. | 331 | 199 | 20 | 14 | 98 |
| B.C. | 460 | 410 | 13 | * | 36 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Rellabillty of Estimates".

Table 20. - Cooking equipment, by province, May, 1959
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total <br> house- <br> holds <br> (1) | Electric <br> stove <br> (2) | Wood or coal <br> cookstove or <br> range | Gas | Kerosene <br> or ofl <br> stove | Other <br> (3) | None |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canada | 4,303 | 2,271 | 838 | 942 | 213 | 21 | 18 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 10 | 61 | $*$ | 15 | $*$ | $*$ |
| P.E.I. | 23 | 4 | 16 | $*$ | 4 | $*$ | $*$ |
| N.S. | 165 | 49 | 78 | 4 | 33 | $*$ | $*$ |
| N.B. | 129 | 34 | 60 | 11 | 24 | $*$ | $*$ |
| Que. | 1,109 | 519 | 236 | 279 | 67 | $*$ | 7 |
| Ont. | 1,528 | 1,068 | 102 | 345 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Man. | 229 | 176 | 40 | 7 | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| Sask. | 242 | 98 | 88 | 44 | 10 | $*$ | $*$ |
| Alts. | 331 | 90 | 70 | 165 | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |
| B.C. | 460 | 225 | 87 | 85 | 52 | 10 | $*$ |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes combination alectric and wood or cosl stoves.
(3) Includes hot plates and sawdust bumers.

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 22. - Refrigerators and home freezers, by province, May, 1959

|  | Total households (1) | Refrigerators |  |  |  | Home freezers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Electric | Other mechanical (2) | Ice-boox | None | With | Without |
| Canada | 4,303 | 3,794 | 39 | 49 | 421 | 418 | 3,885 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 26 | * | * | 60 | * | 85 |
| PaE.I. | 23 | 11 | * | * | 11 | * | 22 |
| N.S. | 165 | 134 | * | * | 28 | 4 | 161 |
| N.B. | 129 | 96 | * | * | 29 | 8 | 121 |
| Que. | 1,109 | 1,015 | * | 21 | 71 | 55 | 1,054 |
| Ont. | 1,528 | 1,452 | 16 | 13 | 47 | 141 | 1,387 |
| Man. | 229 | 203 | * | * | 25 | 39 | 190 |
| Sask. | 242 | 180 | 10 | * | 50 | 48 | 194 |
| Alta. | 331 | 268 | 7 | * | 54 | 66 | 265 |
| B.C. | 460 | 409 | * | * | 46 | 54 | 406 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Includes gas and kerosene refrigerators.

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimetes".

Table 22. - Washing machines, by province, May, 1959

|  | Total households (1) | Electric | Gasoline | Handoperated | None |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canads | 4,303 | 3,688 | 64 | 21 | 530 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 44 | 10 | * | 33 |
| P.E.I. | 23 | 15 | * | * | * |
| N.S. | 165 | 143 | * | * | 21 |
| N.B. | 129 | 115 | * | * | 13 |
| Que. | 1,109 | 970 | 5 | 5 | 129 |
| Ont. | 1,528 | 1,346 | 5 | 8 | 169 |
| Man. | 229 | 195 | * | + | 32 |
| Sask. | 242 | 198 | 20 | * | 22 |
| Alta. | 331 | 267 | 14 | * | 49 |
| B.C. | 460 | 395 | 5 | * | 59 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliabllity of Estimates".

Table 23. - Vacuum cloaners, by province, Nay, 1959

|  | Total <br> house- <br> holds(1) | With vacuum cleaners | Without vacuum cleaners |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canad. | 4,303 | 2,726 | 1,577 |
| Nfld. | 87 |  | 73 |
| P.E.I. | 23 | 14 | 74 |
| N.S. | 165 | 9 | 85 |
| N.B. | 1.29 | 80 | 72 |
| Que. | 1,109 | 582 | 527 |
| Ont. | 1,528 | 1,148 | 380 |
| Man. | 229 | 146 | 83 |
| Sask. | 242 | 146 | 96 |
| Alta. | 331 | 208 | 123 |
| B.C. | 460 | 336 | 124 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

Table 24. - Sewing machines, by province, May, 1959
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Total <br> house- <br> holds(1) | Electric | Foot- <br> treadle | Hand- <br> operated | None |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Canada | 4,303 | 1,701 | 1,164 | 60 | 1,378 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 5 | 17 | 24 | 41 |
| P.E.I. | 23 | 165 | 34 | 12 | 55 |
| N.S. | 129 | 29 | 54 | $*$ | 9 |
| N.B. | 1,109 | 525 | 305 | 4 | 75 |
| Que. | 1,528 | 628 | 331 | 13 | 45 |
| Ont. | 229 | 89 | 71 | 277 |  |
| Man. | 242 | 68 | 118 | 956 |  |
| Sask. | 331 | 126 | 99 | 5 | 67 |
| Alta. | 460 | 195 | 102 | 10 | 54 |
| B.C. |  |  |  | 101 |  |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Less then 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 25. - Telephones, radios, television receivers, by province, May, 1959

|  | Total households (1) | Telephones |  | Radios(2) |  | Television |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | With | Without | With | Without | With (3) | Without |
| Canada | 4,303 | 3,478 | 825 | 4,134 | 169 | 3,206 | 1,097 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 32 | 55 | 79 | 8 | 27 | 60 |
| P.E.I. | 23 | 12 | 11 | 21 | * | 12 | 11 |
| N.S. | 165 | 106 | 59 | 156 | 9 | 121 | 44 |
| N.B. | 129 | 80 | 49 | 118 | 11 | 72 | 57 |
| Que. | 1,109 | 909 | 200 | 1,078 | 31 | 927 | 182 |
| Ont. | 1,528 | 1,377 | 151 | 1,460 | 68 | 1,300 | 228 |
| Man. | 229 | 180 | 49 | 221 | 8 | 137 | 92 |
| Sask. | 242 | 178 | 64 | 237 | 5 | 135 | 107 |
| Alta. | 331 | 222 | 109 | 321 | 10 | 189 | 142 |
| B.C. | 460 | 382 | 78 | 443 | 17 | 286 | 174 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Does not include automobile radios.
(3) It is estimated that 131,000 households in Canada had two or more television sets. Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 26. - Households with radios, by number of radios, and showing number with telophones, by province, May, 1959
(estimates in thousands)

|  | Tot2 <br> with <br> radios <br> (1) (2) | Number of households with: |  |  |  | Telophones |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { One } \\ & \text { radio } \end{aligned}$ | Two radios | Three radios | More than three radios | With | Without |
| Canada | 4,134 | 2,931 | 852 | 245 | 106 | 3,385 | 749 |
| Nfld. | 79 | 70 | 8 | * | * | 31 | 48 |
| P.E.I. | 21 | 18 | * | * | * | 11 | 10 |
| N.S. | 156 | 117 | 27 | 9 | * | 103 | 53 |
| N. B. | 118 | 91 | 20 | 5 | * | 75 | 43 |
| Que. | 1,078 | 866 | 159 | 37 | 16 | 892 | 186 |
| Ont. | 1,460 | 917 | 368 | 120 | 55 | 1,327 | 133 |
| Man. | 221 | 146 | 54 | 15 | 6 | 177 | 44 |
| Sask. | 237 | 173 | 48 | 12 | 4 | 177 | 60 |
| Alta. | 321 | 232 | 62 | 18 | 9 | 219 | 102 |
| B.C. | 443 | 301 | 104 | 27 | 11 | 373 | 70 |

(1) Does not include automobile radios.
(2) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, MReliability of Estimates".

Table 27. - Houscholds with television receivers, showing numbers with radios and with telephones, by province, May, 1959
(astimatiss in thousands)

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) Does not include automobile radios.

Less than 4, 000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 28. - Automobiles, by prouince, May, 1959

|  | Total households (1) | Hous |  | Households without automobiles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | One automobile | Two or more automobilea |  |
| Canada | 4,303 | 2,493 | 309 | 1,501 |
| Nfld. | 87 | 26 | * | 59 |
| P.E.I. | 23 | 11 | * | 12 |
| N.S. | 165 | 85 | 10 | 70 |
| H.B. | 129 | 71 | 6 | 52 |
| Que. | 1,109 | 534 | 28 | 547 |
| Ont. | 1,528 | 976 | 173 | 379 |
| Man. | 229 | 143 | 11 | 75 |
| Sask. | 242 | 156 | 16 | 70 |
| Alta. | 331 | 212 | 24 | 95 |
| B.C. | 460 | 279 | 39 | 142 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".

* Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

Table 29. - Number of automobiles per household, with and without radios, by province, May, 1959
(estimater in thousands)

|  | Total <br> with <br> auto- <br> mobiles <br> (I) | One automobile |  | Two or more automobiles |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | With radio | Without radio | With radio (2) | Without radio |
| Canada | 2,802 | 1,255 | 1,238 | 241 | 68 |
| Nfld. | 28 | 7 | 19 | * | * |
| P.E.I. | 11 | 4 | 7 | 7 | * |
| N.S. | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 77 \end{aligned}$ | 33 29 | 52 42 | 7 5 | * |
| N.B. | $\begin{array}{r} 77 \\ 562 \end{array}$ | 29 290 | 42 244 | 5 22 | 6 |
| Que. | 562 | 290 | 24.4 | 22 137 | 36 |
| Ont. | 1,149 | 491 | 485 | 137 | 36 |
| Man. | 154 | 74 | 69 | 8 | + |
| Sask. | 172 | 84 | 72 | 12 | 4 |
| Alta. | 236 | 122 | 90 | 20 | 4 |
| B.C. | 318 | 121 | 158 | 29 | 10 |

(1) See Section II, "Coverage".
(2) At least one automobile is radio equipped.
less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".


[^0]:    (1) See Section II, "Coverage".

    Less than 4,000. - See Section IV, "Reliability of Estimates".

