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**CANADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**  
**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

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**REPORT**  
**ON THE**  
**CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY**  
**IN**  
**CANADA**  
**1934**



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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION  
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician:

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INTRODUCTION

A report covering the building and construction industry in Canada for the year 1934 is presented herewith, being the first since 1920.

This industry is in many respects sui generis. Not only is it wide-spread in its operations, but it is subject in an extreme degree to expansion in prosperous times, and to contraction when conditions are depressed. When operating to capacity or near-capacity, it attracts large numbers of casual and unskilled labour, which accounts for the proportionately high rate of unemployment from which it suffers when operations are curtailed. Further, the industry is decidedly seasonal in character, although new methods and mechanical improvements are now making it possible to perform work in some branches which formerly had to close down completely in the winter months.

Building and construction activity is of interest, not only to those actively engaged in the industry, but to building supply houses and manufacturers who furnish its raw materials, such as lumber and timber, millwork, piling, structural steel and shapes, ornamental metal work, galvanized, copper and other sheets, pipe, tubing, wire, cable, electrical and plumbing supplies, hardware, stone brick, cement, lime, plaster, sand, gravel, bituminous and other road materials, steel rails and the many other materials used in its various phases. All such supply industries are active and prosperous when the building and construction industry is operating to its capacity, and vice versa when construction is dull. Thus prevailing conditions in building and construction react strongly upon the general economic life of the country.

The present survey deals particularly with the capital invested in the industry, the number of employees engaged, together with their remuneration, the cost of materials used, the different classes of building and construction and the value of each class. The survey differentiates between entirely new construction and other work, the latter being classified as alterations or repairs to structures, bridges, etc., and maintenance and repairs to streets, highways, etc. The value and nature of work performed under subcontracts is also collected, in so far as it is possible, and carefully separated from general contract work.

The organization of a Census of Construction has not proved an easy task. At the outset, a basic list of contractors, builders, etc. was difficult to secure, especially under recent unsettled conditions when numerous operators had gone out of business and new concerns were springing up almost continuously. Directories cover the larger centres only. With the aid, however, of such publications as the Daily Commercial News & Building Record, Engineering & Contract Record, Building in Canada, MacLean's Reports and other construction periodicals, an accurate and comprehensive list of contractors and builders throughout Canada has been established and future reports should be on a reasonably uniform basis. With regard to the smaller subcontractors, whose annual operations amount in most cases to only a few hundred dollars, it has been found impossible to secure an absolutely comprehensive return.

The schedules were planned to elicit the required information with the least possible inconvenience to the construction industry. Two objectives were sought: first, that the Census of Construction should form an integral part of the data collected in the Bureau with regard to other industries; secondly, that only such information should be collected as is absolutely necessary to present a rounded account of construction operations. In the main, only such information was requested as a contractor would assemble and compile before submitting a tender. It is realized that the details of the schedule may not apply in each and every case to the many diverse occupations composing the Construction Industry, but it is believed that it can be adapted to most with slight modification.

As a special difficulty encountered, it may be mentioned that in the structural steel, sheet metal, shipbuilding, bridge building and wood-working plants, a large amount of construction is carried on as a secondary operation. The aggregate value of this construction is large, yet it is not easy to obtain separate and detailed figures covering construction operations only. In the case also of certain large manufacturing plants who undertook alteration and repair work with their factory employees, in an effort to retain and provide employment for the latter, records have been particularly hard to obtain.

The survey collected a total of 9,527 reports, 7,140 from general contractors and subcontractors, 2,333 from cities, towns and other municipalities, and 54 from the Federal and Provincial Government Departments, including Harbour Commissions. The reports showed a total value of work performed of \$186,198,890, a greater gross value than that shown by any manufacturing industry.

This report was prepared under the direction of F. I. Tanner, as in charge of general statistics on building and construction in the Bureau.

*R. W. Coats.*

Dominion Statistician.



CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

The Construction report for 1934 is compiled from figures received from construction and trade contractors, subcontractors, cities, towns, villages, municipalities, Harbour Commissions and Provincial and Dominion Government Departments. It has been divided into two groups, the first one including the operations of construction and trade contractors and subcontractors and the second one composed of all municipal and government bodies and harbour commissions.

In 1934 various phases of building and construction, including alterations, repairs, etc., were reported by 9,527 individuals, firms, organizations, etc. and the total value of work amounted to \$186,198,890. Of this, \$115,988,781 was entirely new construction and the balance, \$70,210,109, was classified as alterations, repairs, maintenance, etc. A description, classification and value of all this work is shown in Table 2.

Of the 9,527 reports received, 7,140 were submitted by construction and trade contractors and subcontractors. They reported a total value of work performed amounting to \$99,381,822, of which \$65,971,690 was new construction with the balance, \$33,410,132, classified as alterations and repair work. Included in these values was subcontract work totalling \$19,625,985 with \$12,411,195 new construction and \$7,214,790 alterations and repair work. Construction and trade contractors and subcontractors accounted for over 53% of the total value of work performed in Canada in 1934.

Table 6 shows in detail, the work performed throughout Canada by these contractors, while Tables 6 (a) to (h) inclusive, show the same work, by provinces.

Table 7 furnishes a description of the work performed by subcontractors in Canada, while Tables 7 (a) to (h) inclusive, show it by provinces.

The second group furnished 2,387 reports in 1934. They reported a total value of work performed amounting to \$86,817,068, \$50,017,091 being classified as new construction, with \$36,799,977 coming under the head of alterations and repair work.

Tables 9 and 9 (a) to (h) inclusive, contain complete descriptions and values of the work performed by these Municipal, Dominion and Provincial Government Departments and Harbour Commissions.

The cost of all materials used was \$70,792,135, of which \$51,776,922 or 73% was consumed by construction and trade contractors and subcontractors. Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc. accounted for \$6,741,108, while the balance, \$12,274,105, was used by Dominion and Provincial Government Departments and Harbour Commissions.

Table 3 shows the consumption of these materials, by groups and provinces.

The capital invested in the industry in 1934 was reported at \$131,041,651, of which \$94,561,429 or 72% was supplied by construction and trade contractors and subcontractors. Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc. supplied \$17,418,926, Harbour Commissions \$1,622,678, Provincial Government Departments \$9,814,061 and Dominion Government Departments \$7,624,557.

Table 4 of this report shows the capital invested in the industry, by groups and provinces.

The construction industry furnished employment to 173,153 persons in 1934, paying them \$101,608,228 in salaries and wages. Of this number 15,294 were classified as salaried employees, 14,101 males and 1,193 females, their remuneration being \$16,928,242.

The average number of wage-earners furnished employment was 157,859 and their wages amounted to \$84,679,986. This works out at an average wage per man per annum of slightly over \$536 which appears a pretty small wage. It must be borne in mind, however, that the construction industry had reached its lowest ebb in 1933-34, also that there was a great deal of broken or part-time work, particularly in the winter months. Furthermore, included in this amount are wages or their equivalent received by farmers in return for labour on roads or highways. In such cases, farmers only work a few days each year, sufficient to pay off their taxes, and to arrive at any figures which would show an equitable average employment was most difficult in their particular case. In cities and large towns we find relief allowances in return for labour on construction projects and this also had to be taken into consideration. These two circumstances tend to reduce substantially, the average earnings of each man.

By referring to Table 8, average monthly employment of wage-earners by construction and trade contractors and subcontractors, it will be noted there was a monthly average employment of 37,561 men who were paid \$27,975,257 in wages or an average of \$745 per man per annum, while Table 10 shows an average employment of 120,298 labourers by Municipal, Dominion and Provincial Government Departments and Harbour Commissions who received \$56,704,729 in wages or allowances, an average of \$471 per man per annum.

Table 5 shows the average monthly employment of wage-earners by groups, while Tables 8 and 10 contain similar statistics by provinces, for employment by construction and trade contractors and subcontractors and Municipal, Dominion and Provincial Government Departments and Harbour Commissions.

The following tables illustrate this industry in detail.

CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

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## CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the

Group and Province	Reports Received	Capital Invested	Salaried Employees and Wage- earners
	No.	\$	No.
<u>CANADA</u>			
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors .....	7,140	94,561,429	46,479
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc. ....	2,333	17,418,926	52,850
Harbour Commissions .....		1,622,678	1,259
Provincial Government Departments .....	54	10,934,485	45,926
Dominion Government Departments .....		6,504,133	26,639
Totals, Canada .....	9,527	131,041,651	173,153
<u>PROVINCES</u>			
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>			
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors .....	10	299,189	148
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc. ....	7	13,439	113
Dominion Government Departments .....	2		
Totals, Prince Edward Island .....	19	312,628	261
<u>Nova Scotia</u>			
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors .....	247	2,740,887	1,447
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc. ....	34	359,915	1,079
Harbour Commissions .....			
Provincial Government Departments .....	6	491,811	3,105
Dominion Government Departments .....			
Totals, Nova Scotia .....	287	3,592,613	5,631
<u>New Brunswick</u>			
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors .....	192	2,917,533	1,347
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc. ....	16	492,233	460
Harbour Commissions .....			
Provincial Government Departments .....	5	1,950,466	3,923
Dominion Government Departments .....			
Totals, New Brunswick .....	213	5,360,232	5,730
<u>Quebec</u>			
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors .....	1,439	30,576,208	15,012
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc. ....	591	3,805,420	7,606
Harbour Commissions .....			
Provincial Government Departments .....	12	2,207,285	4,589
Dominion Government Departments .....			
Totals, Quebec .....	2,042	36,588,913	27,207

\* These figures are preliminary only, and are subject to change as amended or additional reports are received.



IN CANADA, 1934.

Construction Industry by Groups and Provinces.

Salaries and Wages Paid	Cost of Materials Used	Value of Work Performed		
		New Construction	Alterations and Repairs	Total
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
39,356,442	51,776,922	65,971,690	33,410,132	99,381,822
21,759,944	6,741,108	9,086,410	19,889,811	28,976,221
1,278,880	757,791	357,926	2,898,014	3,255,940
26,018,545	6,382,028	26,489,319	8,763,565	35,252,884
13,194,417	5,134,286	14,083,436	5,248,587	19,332,023
101,608,228	70,792,135	115,988,781	70,210,109	186,198,890
				38,317,061
83,831	110,018	178,282	19,862	198,144
54,189	30,895	43,447	45,597	89,044
138,020	140,913	221,729	65,459	287,188
1,253,933	1,740,514	2,285,763	1,197,885	3,483,648
658,074	149,201	342,286	384,684	726,970
2,170,203	646,312	1,872,049	3,211,550	5,083,599
4,082,210	2,536,027	4,500,098	4,794,119	9,294,217
1,121,857	1,620,655	2,154,020	925,844	3,079,864
356,297	158,880	169,300	387,569	556,869
1,518,991	383,855	1,182,766	985,252	2,168,018
2,997,145	2,163,390	3,506,086	2,298,665	5,804,751
12,285,906	16,317,628	22,918,395	9,329,799	32,248,194
2,900,307	1,084,187	1,557,927	2,432,416	3,990,343
2,381,382	962,935	2,014,846	2,109,450	4,124,296
17,567,595	18,364,750	26,491,168	13,871,665	40,362,833

CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Construction

Group and Province	Reports Received	Capital Invested	Salaried Employees and Wage- earners
	No.	\$	No.
<u>Ontario</u>			
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors .....	3,645	43,721,687	21,848
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc. ....	690	7,360,511	25,902
Harbour Commissions .....			
Provincial Government Departments .....	10	8,670,625	42,733
Dominion Government Departments .....			
Totals, Ontario .....	4,345	59,752,823	90,483
<u>Manitoba</u>			
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors .....	396	3,686,198	1,778
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc. ....	124	860,689	2,608
Provincial Government Departments .....			
Dominion Government Departments .....	5	2,142,322	2,045
Totals, Manitoba .....	525	6,689,209	6,431
<u>Saskatchewan</u>			
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors .....	229	2,475,878	1,066
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc. ....	510	1,625,801	5,775
Provincial Government Departments .....			
Dominion Government Departments .....	3	671,285	4,054
Totals, Saskatchewan .....	742	4,772,964	10,895
<u>Alberta</u>			
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors .....	337	2,959,386	1,392
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc. ....	293	1,595,351	6,128
Provincial Government Departments .....			
Dominion Government Departments .....	3	1,215,054	2,862
Totals, Alberta .....	633	5,769,791	10,382
<u>British Columbia and Yukon</u>			
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors .....	645	5,184,463	2,441
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc. ....	68	1,305,567	3,185
Harbour Commissions .....			
Dominion Government Departments .....	6	592,024	5,795
Totals, British Columbia and Yukon .....	719	7,082,054	11,421
NOT SEGREGATED .....	2	1,120,424	4,712



IN CANADA, 1934.

Industry by Groups and Provinces - Concluded.

Salaries and Wages Paid	Cost of Materials Used	Value of Work Performed		
		New Construction	Alterations and Repairs	Total
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
18,868,887	23,745,812	30,832,130	16,093,772	46,925,902
11,812,405	4,035,295	5,517,188	10,582,048	16,099,236
22,883,155	5,755,886	23,921,658	3,893,153	27,814,811
53,564,447	33,536,993	60,270,976	30,568,973	90,839,949
1,501,051	1,826,745	1,349,797	1,820,163	3,169,960
975,558	348,691	365,240	912,938	1,278,178
1,209,029	419,841	840,992	683,794	1,524,786
3,685,638	2,595,277	2,556,029	3,416,895	5,972,924
853,520	2,112,550	1,725,755	1,105,344	2,831,099
1,239,687	168,833	192,036	1,253,846	1,445,882
1,732,370	171,468	2,170,342	55,445	2,225,787
3,825,577	2,452,851	4,088,133	2,414,635	6,502,768
1,127,101	1,425,858	1,456,876	1,259,412	2,716,288
2,007,560	292,360	412,129	1,986,482	2,398,611
1,423,986	344,381	1,048,247	929,654	1,977,901
4,558,647	2,062,599	2,917,252	4,175,548	7,092,800
2,260,356	2,877,142	3,070,672	1,658,051	4,728,723
1,760,203	477,891	487,724	1,913,104	2,400,828
2,000,877	261,648	1,805,668	251,080	2,056,748
6,021,436	3,616,681	5,364,064	3,822,235	9,186,299
5,167,513	3,322,654	6,073,246	4,781,915	10,855,161

## CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 2 - Description, Classification and Value of All Work Performed in Canada and by Provinces.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
Dwellings .....	9,207,913	3,611,185	12,819,098
Apartment houses .....	700,048	452,964	1,153,012
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	372,678	475,924	848,602
Churches, church halls and schools .....	4,338,330	656,542	4,994,872
Hospital and sanatoria .....	2,348,718	157,490	2,506,208
Office buildings .....	837,167	750,424	1,587,591
Stores .....	648,723	854,633	1,503,356
Theatres .....	160,333	141,798	302,131
Factories and warehouses .....	6,018,712	1,978,574	7,997,286
Garages .....	860,419	179,093	1,039,512
Government and municipal buildings .....	5,022,290	3,794,467	8,816,757
Service stations .....	185,259	1,661,096	1,846,355
Farm buildings .....	361,588	115,057	476,645
Grain elevators .....	561,010	1,341,578	1,902,588
Bricklaying .....	115,305	143,019	258,324
Carpentry work .....	412,576	798,852	1,211,428
Concreting and cement work .....	1,285,596	270,569	1,556,165
Electrical work .....	595,859	1,309,703	1,905,562
Elevators, service .....	196,135	555,752	751,887
Glass and glazing .....	"	21,803	21,803
Heating and plumbing .....	2,164,491	5,116,884	7,281,375
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	84,801	186,461	271,262
Masonry and stone work .....	128,505	93,000	221,505
Ornamental iron work .....	61,427	4,106	65,533
Painting and decorating .....	377,333	2,421,770	2,799,103
Roofing .....	131,768	542,769	674,537
Sheet metal work .....	366,804	808,105	1,174,909
Tiling and marble work .....	216,031	111,067	327,098
Weatherstripping and insulation .....	104,889	130,275	235,164
Sprinkler installation .....	360,792	57,959	418,751
Paved streets and highways .....	12,088,267	4,061,964	16,150,231
Other streets and highways .....	27,166,960	16,945,993	44,112,953
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	3,389,401	1,772,251	5,161,652
Subways and tunnels .....	"	9,257	9,257
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	3,090,235	3,023,221	6,113,456
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	2,636,676	1,243,682	3,880,357
Sewers .....	1,590,136	123,591	1,713,727
Dams and reservoirs .....	2,835,399	155,601	2,991,000
Central electric stations, light and power plants .....	1,621,370	97,637	1,719,007
Transmission line and towers .....	1,042,826	240,587	1,283,413
Railway construction work, steam and electric .....	119,195	433,472	552,667
Steel erection .....	850,913	88,889	939,802
Wrecking and demolition .....	"	399,024	399,024
Docks, wharves, piers and breakwaters .....	3,946,919	3,517,205	7,464,124
Retaining walls, embankments, dykes and defences .....	709,972	120,992	830,964
Canals and waterways .....	77,804	128,390	206,194
Dredging .....	4,361,955	1,119,086	5,481,041
All other work .....	12,235,253	7,986,349	20,221,602
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	115,988,781	70,210,109	186,198,890



CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

The following eight tables contain a description, classification and value of all work performed in each province, with the exception of Prince Edward Island, which reported under "all other work" \$287,188 of which \$221,729 was new construction and the balance, \$65,459, was classified as alterations and repair work.

Table 2(a) & (b) - Description, Classification and Value of All Work Performed in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
<b>TABLE 2 (a) - NOVA SCOTIA</b>			
Dwellings .....	297,589	227,577	525,166
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	-	2,389	2,389
Churches, church halls and schools .....	-	17,726	17,726
Hospital and sanatoria .....	-	14,787	14,787
Office buildings .....	-	35,194	35,194
Stores .....	24,410	28,442	52,852
Theatres .....	-	4,384	4,384
Factories and warehouses .....	43,213	26,666	69,879
Garages .....	4,304	4,938	9,242
Farm buildings .....	4,600	-	4,600
Bricklaying .....	-	2,587	2,587
Carpentry work .....	-	33,743	33,743
Concreting and cement work .....	-	3,200	3,200
Heating and plumbing .....	109,207	247,452	356,659
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	-	1,559	1,559
Painting and decorating .....	2,115	67,935	70,050
Roofing .....	-	18,490	18,490
Sheet metal work .....	-	30,905	30,905
Paved streets and highways .....	228,691	63,922	292,613
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	1,650	19,114	20,764
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	31,505	118,677	150,182
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	281,104	13,302	294,406
Docks, wharves, piers and breakwaters .....	68,839	-	68,839
Dredging .....	203,168	-	203,168
All other work .....	3,199,703	3,811,130	7,010,833
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>4,500,098</b>	<b>4,794,119</b>	<b>9,294,217</b>

<b>TABLE 2 (b) - NEW BRUNSWICK</b>			
Dwellings .....	131,539	122,609	254,148
Apartment houses .....	-	7,554	7,554
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	-	2,580	2,580
Churches, church halls and schools .....	647,817	24,823	672,640
Stores .....	22,812	8,622	31,434
Factories and warehouses .....	48,568	-	48,568
Government and municipal buildings .....	200,708	61,452	262,160
Farm buildings .....	-	1,262	1,262
Bricklaying .....	-	6,381	6,381
Carpentry work .....	-	31,931	31,931
Electrical work .....	-	18,363	18,363
Heating and plumbing .....	23,185	123,161	146,346
Painting and decorating .....	-	53,627	53,627
Paved streets and highways .....	444,942	-	444,942
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	23,932	107,350	131,282
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	15,723	36,414	52,137
Docks, wharves, piers and breakwaters .....	18,494	91,880	110,374
Sheet metal work .....	-	18,851	18,851
All other work .....	1,848,366	1,581,805	3,430,171
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>3,506,096</b>	<b>2,298,665</b>	<b>5,804,761</b>

## CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934

Table 2c - Description, Classification and Value of all Work Performed in Quebec.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
Dwellings .....	2,340,361	913,121	3,253,482
Apartment houses .....	352,212	136,055	488,267
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	159,064	61,980	221,044
Churches, church halls and schools .....	2,591,427	293,601	2,885,028
Hospital and sanatoria .....		23,618	23,618
Office Buildings .....	232,275	197,586	429,861
Stores .....	140,695	167,655	308,350
Theatres .....		49,215	49,215
Factories and warehouses .....	1,130,300	558,620	1,688,920
Garages .....	147,203	55,458	202,661
Government and municipal buildings .....	269,622	487,051	756,673
Farm Buildings .....	59,262	11,017	70,279
Service Stations .....	103,221		103,221
Brick laying .....	8,712	16,111	24,823
Carpentry work .....	36,224	203,746	239,970
Concreting and cement work .....	942,690	74,745	1,017,435
Electrical work .....	205,734	279,500	485,234
Elevators, service .....	72,538	185,357	257,895
Glass and glazing .....		13,594	13,594
Heating and plumbing .....	357,349	1,105,780	1,463,129
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	5,866	23,250	29,116
Masonry and stone work .....		10,457	10,457
Painting and decorating .....	103,475	648,389	751,864
Roofing .....	53,715	144,689	198,404
Sheet metal work .....		132,138	132,138
Tiling and marble work .....	33,531	22,554	56,085
Weatherstripping and Insulation .....	24,699	46,925	71,624
Sprinkler Systems .....	101,257	9,368	110,625
Paved streets and highways .....	2,115,527	800,233	2,915,760
Other streets and highways .....	1,248,203	1,333,400	2,581,603
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	428,274	359,214	787,488
Waterworks systems .....	994,425	403,792	1,398,217
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	382,237	243,491	625,728
Sewers .....	304,528	2,545	307,073
Central electric stations, light and power plants .....		7,753	7,753
Transmission line and towers .....		82,147	82,147
Wrecking and demolition .....		59,360	59,360
Docks, wharves, piers and breakwaters .....	761,100	568,528	1,329,628
Retaining walls, embankments, dykes and defences .....		15,060	15,060
Dredging .....	1,929,079		1,929,079
All other work .....	8,206,363	4,124,562	12,330,925
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	26,491,168	13,871,665	40,362,833



CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 2 d - Description, Classification and Value of All Work Performed in Ontario

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New	Alterations and	Total
	Construction	Repair Work	Value
	\$	\$	\$
Dwellings .....	5,286,688	1,741,873	7,028,561
Apartment houses .....	308,811	192,537	501,348
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	95,528	361,292	456,820
Churches, church halls and schools .....	894,542	257,694	1,152,236
Hospital and sanatoria .....	812,039	90,729	902,768
Office buildings .....	401,839	421,578	823,417
Stores .....	298,952	351,868	650,820
Theatres .....	58,779	56,390	115,169
Factories and warehouses .....	4,113,930	1,105,482	5,219,412
Garages .....	484,787	98,497	583,284
Government and municipal buildings .....	1,708,999	845,864	2,554,863
Farm buildings .....	215,693	77,009	292,702
Service stations .....	58,936	298,184	357,120
Grain elevators .....	-	121,733	121,733
Brick laying .....	94,379	84,333	178,712
Concreting and cement work .....	172,655	175,711	348,366
Electrical work .....	276,093	776,583	1,052,676
Elevators, service .....	79,209	320,640	399,849
Heating and plumbing .....	1,406,182	2,899,998	4,306,180
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	68,296	134,760	203,056
Masonry and stone work .....	84,237	73,502	157,739
Ornamental iron work .....	58,195	-	58,195
Painting and decorating .....	225,633	1,214,352	1,439,985
Roofing .....	56,353	352,207	408,560
Sheet metal work .....	136,335	548,951	685,286
Tiling and marble work .....	171,505	85,630	257,135
Weatherstripping and insulation .....	58,214	28,293	86,507
Sprinkler systems .....	41,606	35,979	77,585
Paved streets and highways .....	8,192,741	2,197,680	10,390,421
Other streets and highways .....	20,671,536	6,548,089	27,219,625
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	1,933,948	462,427	2,396,375
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	1,681,737	1,404,334	3,086,071
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	1,651,501	628,946	2,280,447
Sewers .....	510,963	40,807	551,770
Dams and reservoirs .....	77,107	-	77,107
Central electric stations, light and power plants .....	121,634	21,644	143,278
Transmission line and towers .....	231,598	63,843	295,441
Railway construction work, steam and electric ...	60,357	57,822	118,179
Steel erection .....	687,404	79,066	766,470
Wrecking and demolition .....	-	211,296	211,296
Docks, wharves, piers and breakwaters .....	374,786	105,822	480,608
Retaining walls, embankments, dykes and defences .	269,613	51,826	321,439
Dredging .....	317,299	533,070	850,369
Carpentry work .....	320,142	475,378	795,520
All other work .....	5,500,195	4,935,254	10,435,449
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	60,270,976	30,568,973	90,839,949

CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 2 (e) & (f) - Description, Classification and Value of All Work Performed in Manitoba and Saskatchewan.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
<b>TABLE 2 (e) - MANITOBA</b>			
Dwellings .....	220,305	175,476	395,781
Apartment houses .....	-	20,521	20,521
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	-	8,737	8,737
Churches, church halls and schools .....	19,859	14,171	34,030
Office buildings .....	-	31,532	31,532
Stores .....	42,130	119,470	161,650
Factories and warehouses .....	182,394	30,454	212,848
Garages .....	49,643	-	49,643
Government and municipal buildings .....	34,680	128,898	163,578
Grain elevators .....	101,262	142,577	243,839
Farm buildings .....	30,622	4,544	35,166
Carpentry work .....	10,485	11,146	21,631
Concreting and cement work .....	3,126	4,335	7,461
Electrical work .....	21,841	60,672	82,513
Heating and plumbing .....	80,530	251,973	332,503
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	-	17,812	17,812
Painting and decorating .....	-	131,766	131,766
Weatherstripping .....	-	55,057	55,057
Paved streets and highways .....	197,210	221,805	419,015
Other streets and highways .....	139,835	810,162	949,997
Bridges, viaducts, etc. steel and concrete .....	61,252	85,029	146,281
Waterworks systems .....	122,230	-	122,230
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	163,962	61,306	225,268
All other work .....	1,074,613	1,029,452	2,104,065
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>2,556,029</b>	<b>3,416,895</b>	<b>5,972,924</b>

<b>TABLE 2 (f) - SASKATCHEWAN</b>			
Dwellings .....	51,707	89,892	141,599
Apartment houses .....	-	10,697	10,697
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	-	2,782	2,782
Churches, church halls and schools .....	19,915	8,801	28,716
Office buildings .....	-	25,998	25,998
Stores .....	5,475	34,083	39,558
Factories and warehouses .....	167,353	41,775	209,128
Garages .....	-	6,176	6,176
Government and municipal buildings .....	53,553	68,292	121,845
Farm buildings .....	12,312	14,873	27,185
Grain elevators .....	110,541	492,001	602,542
Carpentry work .....	-	25,014	25,014
Electrical work .....	16,520	19,240	35,760
Heating and plumbing .....	5,257	103,428	108,685
Painting and decorating .....	4,677	48,133	52,810
Sheet metal work .....	-	12,994	12,994
Paved streets and highways .....	-	113,538	113,538
Other streets and highways .....	977,383	875,192	1,852,575
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	43,736	93,713	137,449
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	-	93,399	93,399
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	-	93,450	93,450
All other work .....	2,619,704	141,164	2,760,868
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>4,088,133</b>	<b>2,414,635</b>	<b>6,502,768</b>



CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 2 (g) & (h) - Description, Classification and Value of All Work Performed in Alberta, British Columbia and the Yukon.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
<b>TABLE 2 (g) - ALBERTA</b>			
Dwellings .....	355,597	138,603	494,200
Apartment houses .....	-	26,853	26,853
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	-	8,267	8,267
Churches, church halls and schools .....	69,730	7,671	77,401
Hospital and sanatoria .....	-	4,204	4,204
Office buildings .....	20,700	9,696	30,396
Stores .....	9,929	49,586	59,515
Factories and warehouses .....	-	12,405	12,405
Garages .....	-	4,235	4,235
Government and municipal buildings .....	58,191	312,055	370,246
Farm buildings .....	9,517	1,956	11,473
Grain elevators .....	65,598	302,810	368,408
Bricklaying .....	-	5,746	5,746
Electrical work .....	34,439	55,434	89,873
Heating and plumbing .....	98,348	183,688	282,036
Painting and decorating .....	-	55,302	55,302
Sheet metal work .....	8,263	14,407	22,670
Paved streets and highways .....	180,389	226,794	407,183
Other streets and highways .....	863,902	2,020,065	2,883,967
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	286,130	95,138	381,268
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	50,242	-	50,242
Steel erection .....	42,990	9,823	52,813
Retaining walls, embankments, dykes and defences .....	7,909	-	7,909
All other work .....	755,378	630,810	1,386,188
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>2,917,252</b>	<b>4,175,548</b>	<b>7,092,800</b>

TABLE 2 (h) - BRITISH COLUMBIA AND YUKON

Dwellings .....	513,380	195,434	708,814
Apartment houses .....	-	28,756	28,756
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	82,777	27,628	110,405
Churches, church halls and schools .....	45,689	31,923	77,612
Hospital and sanatoria .....	-	6,023	6,023
Office buildings .....	53,841	27,889	81,730
Stores .....	104,270	91,846	196,116
Factories and warehouses .....	240,666	104,653	345,319
Garages .....	42,862	4,991	47,853
Government and municipal buildings .....	62,026	108,538	170,564
Service stations .....	19,777	-	19,777
Grain elevators .....	-	66,686	66,686
Farm buildings .....	-	2,783	2,783
Bricklaying .....	9,979	-	9,979
Carpentry work .....	-	11,194	11,194
Concreting and cement work .....	63,697	7,199	70,896
Electrical work .....	23,083	69,131	92,214
Heating and plumbing .....	84,433	201,404	285,837
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	3,365	3,817	7,182



CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 2 (g) & (h) - Description, Classification and Value of All Work Performed in Alberta, British Columbia and the Yukon - (Concluded)

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
TABLE 2 (h) - BRITISH COLUMBIA AND YUKON - (Con.)			
Painting and decorating .....	14,740	202,266	217,006
Roofing .....	2,105	8,463	10,568
Sheet metal work .....	72,080	33,461	105,541
Paved streets and highways .....	142,442	234,125	376,567
Other streets and highways .....	638,059	998,552	1,636,611
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	192,014	111,713	303,727
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	156,932	391,687	548,619
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	66,977	108,556	175,533
Docks, wharves, piers and breakwaters .....	175,376	194,553	369,929
Retaining walls, embankments, dykes and defences .....	35,709	51,323	87,032
All other work .....	2,517,785	497,641	3,015,426
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	5,364,064	3,822,235	9,186,299

Table 3 - Cost of Materials Used in the Construction Industry by Groups and Provinces.

	Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors	Cities, Towns, Villages, Municipalities, etc.	Dominion and Provincial Government Departments and Harbour Commissions	Total Cost
	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA .....	51,776,922	6,741,108	12,274,105	70,792,135
Prince Edward Island .....	110,018	25,770	5,125	140,913
Nova Scotia .....	1,740,514	149,201	646,312	2,536,027
New Brunswick .....	1,620,655	158,880	383,855	2,163,390
Quebec .....	16,317,628	1,084,187	962,935	18,364,750
Ontario .....	23,745,812	4,035,295	5,755,886	33,536,993
Manitoba .....	1,826,745	348,691	419,841	2,595,277
Saskatchewan .....	2,112,550	168,833	171,468	2,452,851
Alberta .....	1,425,858	292,360	344,381	2,062,599
British Columbia and Yukon .....	2,877,142	477,891	261,648	3,616,681
Not Separable by Provinces .....	-	-	3,322,654	3,322,654

CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 4 - Capital Investment, by Groups and Provinces.

Group and Provinces	Land, buildings, etc.	Equipment, machinery, tools, vehicles (motor and horse-drawn), etc.	Inventory value of construction building and re- pair materials and supplies on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receiv- able, including grants due from Government sources	Total Capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>CANADA</u>					
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors	22,193,720	27,778,738	9,687,691	34,901,280	94,561,429
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc.	5,645,666	9,369,723	1,736,798	666,739	17,418,926
Harbour Commissions )	466,175	979,929	176,574	-	1,622,678
Provincial Government Departments )	3,874,802	3,448,591	483,381	2,007,287	9,814,061
Dominion Government Departments )	1,224,842	4,999,957	1,399,758	-	7,624,557
Totals, Canada	33,405,205	46,576,938	13,484,202	37,575,306	131,041,651
<u>PROVINCES</u>					
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>					
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors	6,240	53,204	24,344	215,401	299,189
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc.	2,800	10,639	-	-	13,439
Dominion Government Departments	-	-	-	-	-
Totals, Prince Edward Island	9,040	63,843	24,344	215,401	312,628
<u>Nova Scotia</u>					
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors	650,155	854,167	293,764	942,801	2,740,887
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc.	186,551	127,173	21,996	24,195	359,915
Harbour Commissions )	-	-	-	-	-
Provincial Government Departments )	83,035	329,271	32,123	-	444,429
Dominion Government Departments )	4,625	32,182	10,575	-	47,382
Totals, Nova Scotia	924,366	1,342,793	358,458	966,996	3,592,613
<u>New Brunswick</u>					
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors	386,693	1,515,733	163,595	851,512	2,917,533
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc.	240,620	165,178	76,312	10,123	492,233
Harbour Commissions )	10,000	1,500	7,538	-	19,038
Provincial Government Departments )	1,600	1,840,586	7,000	-	1,849,186
Dominion Government Departments )	25,409	46,330	10,503	-	82,242
Totals, New Brunswick	664,322	3,569,327	264,948	861,635	5,360,232
<u>Quebec</u>					
Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors	6,631,459	8,472,193	3,261,846	12,210,710	30,576,208
Cities, towns, villages, municipalities, etc.	1,319,803	2,262,074	189,239	34,304	3,805,420
Harbour Commissions )	297,175	648,260	151,483	-	1,096,918
Provincial Government Departments )	2,000	48,350	9,000	15,185	74,535
Dominion Government Departments )	283,558	553,090	199,184	-	1,035,832
Totals, Quebec	8,533,995	11,983,967	3,810,752	12,260,199	36,588,913

† These figures are preliminary only, and are subject to change as amended or additional reports are received.



CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 4c - Capital Investment, by Groups and Provinces. - (Concluded).

Group and Province	Land, buildings, etc.	Equipment, machinery, tools vehicles (motor and horse-drawn), etc.	Inventory value of construction building and re- pair materials and supplies on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receiv- able, including grants due from Government sources	Total Capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Ontario</u>					
Construction and trade Contractors and Subcontractors	10,903,637	12,859,708	3,936,075	16,022,267	43,721,687
Cities, towns, villages, muni- cipalities, etc.	2,824,728	3,480,991	638,193	416,599	7,360,511
Harbour Commissions )	159,000	330,169	17,553	-	506,722
Provincial Government Departments)	3,354,834	653,417	118,113	1,992,102	6,118,466
Dominion Government Departments )	338,127	1,030,646	676,664	-	2,045,437
Totals, Ontario	17,580,326	18,354,931	5,386,598	18,430,968	59,752,823
<u>Manitoba</u>					
Construction and trade Contractors and Subcontractors	970,683	988,176	450,371	1,276,968	3,686,198
Cities, towns, villages, muni- cipalities, etc.	153,208	582,392	91,445	33,644	860,689
Provincial Government Departments)	-	113,369	72,657	-	186,026
Dominion Government Departments )	188,944	1,585,296	182,056	-	1,956,296
Totals, Manitoba	1,312,835	3,269,233	796,529	1,310,612	6,689,209
<u>Saskatchewan</u>					
Construction and trade Contractors and Subcontractors	697,287	607,144	256,460	914,987	2,475,878
Cities, towns, villages, muni- cipalities, etc.	288,443	1,174,967	37,400	74,991	1,625,801
Provincial Government Departments)	287,713	170,564	45,078	-	503,355
Dominion Government Departments )	14,061	56,704	97,165	-	167,930
Totals, Saskatchewan	1,287,504	2,009,379	486,103	989,978	4,772,964
<u>Alberta</u>					
Construction and trade Contractors and Subcontractors	694,107	835,360	529,708	900,211	2,959,386
Cities, towns, villages, muni- cipalities, etc.	222,115	1,057,014	273,706	42,516	1,595,351
Provincial Government Departments)	145,620	293,034	199,410	-	638,064
Dominion Government Departments )	240,216	280,420	56,354	-	576,990
Totals, Alberta	1,302,058	2,465,828	1,059,178	942,727	5,769,791
<u>British Columbia and Yukon</u>					
Construction and trade Contractors and Subcontractors	1,253,459	1,593,053	771,528	1,566,423	5,184,463
Cities, towns, villages, muni- cipalities, etc.	407,398	509,295	353,507	30,367	1,305,567
Harbour Commissions )	-	-	-	-	-
Dominion Government Departments )	129,902	294,865	167,257	-	592,024
Totals, British Columbia and Yukon	1,790,759	2,397,213	1,297,292	1,596,790	7,082,054
Not Segregated	-	1,120,424	-	-	1,120,424



## CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 5 - Average Monthly Employment of Wage-earners and their Remuneration by Groups and Provinces.

Months	Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors	Cities, Towns, Villages, Municipalities, etc.	Harbour Commissions	Provincial Government Departments	Dominion Government Departments	Total			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.			
G R O U P S									
January .....	19,895	28,474	821	33,348	26,178	108,716			
February .....	20,177	31,480	1,127	36,525	26,385	115,694			
March .....	22,130	34,037	1,095	36,901	25,543	119,706			
April .....	26,858	36,754	1,276	38,979	22,360	126,227			
May .....	39,000	45,959	1,150	50,579	22,691	159,379			
June .....	47,254	80,661	1,121	79,316	22,601	230,953			
July .....	51,191	85,879	1,059	70,776	21,496	230,401			
August .....	53,134	63,223	1,057	43,923	20,716	182,053			
September .....	51,367	54,849	1,313	46,198	23,676	177,403			
October .....	49,926	56,946	1,336	45,605	27,142	180,955			
November .....	41,031	45,728	1,160	28,379	28,661	144,959			
December .....	28,776	35,366	1,127	27,194	25,407	117,870			
Monthly Average .....	37,561	49,946	1,137	44,810	24,405	157,859 †			
Amount of Wages Paid ....	\$27,975,257	\$19,231,283	\$1,002,301	\$24,437,788	\$12,033,357	\$84,679,986			
Average Wage per man per annum .....	\$745	\$385	\$882	\$545	\$493	\$536			
P R O V I N C E S									
Months	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia & Yukon
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	63	2,638	3,775	15,361	62,054	3,452	2,851	3,603	10,739
February .....	78	2,625	3,320	16,410	68,597	3,878	2,757	3,761	10,273
March .....	74	3,182	3,425	18,034	68,799	4,066	3,104	4,534	10,134
April .....	66	4,405	3,481	19,375	70,675	4,178	4,774	5,923	9,628
May .....	257	5,489	4,588	24,561	88,616	5,074	8,544	8,245	10,022
June .....	293	5,543	6,005	32,150	129,447	8,078	19,215	16,546	9,619
July .....	625	5,826	7,074	28,819	123,517	8,630	23,026	19,245	9,222
August .....	271	7,036	8,139	28,930	89,544	6,455	13,723	14,601	8,247
September .....	278	7,468	8,428	29,974	85,966	6,593	12,493	11,787	8,904
October .....	401	7,287	6,772	31,071	85,752	7,951	14,659	11,440	9,550
November .....	383	6,814	5,494	25,053	64,210	5,958	11,536	8,652	11,015
December .....	64	2,816	3,545	18,384	63,622	3,912	5,636	4,414	10,150
Monthly Average .....	238	5,094	5,337	24,010	83,400	5,685	10,193	9,396	9,794
Amount of Wages Paid .....	\$112,776	\$3,374,631	\$2,567,091	\$13,359,334	\$45,340,758	\$2,919,760	\$3,276,204	\$3,833,429	\$4,728,490
Average Wage per man per annum .....	474	662	481	556	544	514	321	408	483

† An average employment of 4,712 wage-earners cannot be segregated by Provinces.

CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1931

GROUP I

CONSTRUCTION AND TRADE CONTRACTORS AND SUBCONTRACTORS.

Table 6. - Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Construction and Trade Contractors in Canada.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
Dwellings .....	9,207,913	3,611,185	12,819,098
Apartment houses .....	700,048	452,964	1,153,012
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	372,678	475,924	848,602
Churches, church halls and schools .....	4,338,330	656,542	4,994,872
Hospital and sanatoria .....	2,348,718	157,490	2,506,208
Office buildings .....	837,167	750,424	1,587,591
Stores .....	648,723	854,633	1,503,356
Theatres .....	160,333	141,798	302,131
Factories and warehouses .....	6,018,712	1,978,574	7,997,286
Garages .....	860,419	179,093	1,039,512
Government and municipal buildings .....	2,909,000	387,612	3,296,612
Farm buildings .....	361,588	115,057	476,645
Grain elevators .....	541,151	1,071,805	1,612,956
Service stations .....	185,259	1,657,631	1,842,890
Brick laying .....	115,305	143,019	258,324
Carpentry work .....	412,576	798,852	1,211,428
Concreting and cement work .....	1,285,596	270,569	1,556,165
Electrical work .....	595,859	1,307,453	1,903,312
Elevators, service .....	196,135	555,752	751,887
Glass and glazing .....		21,803	21,803
Heating and plumbing .....	2,164,491	5,116,884	7,281,375
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	84,801	186,461	271,262
Masonry and stone work .....	128,505	93,000	221,505
Ornamental iron work .....	61,427	4,106	65,533
Painting and decorating .....	373,412	2,417,032	2,790,444
Roofing .....	131,768	542,769	674,537
Sheet metal work .....	366,804	808,105	1,174,909
Tiling and marble work .....	216,031	111,067	327,098
Weatherstripping and Insulation .....	104,889	130,275	235,164
Sprinkler systems .....	360,792	57,959	418,751
Paved streets and highways .....	7,221,838	560,787	7,782,625
Other streets and highways .....	4,469,564	883,834	5,353,398
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	1,161,228	111,831	1,273,059
Watermains, Waterworks systems .....	1,283,766	45,549	1,329,315
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	599,351	63,136	662,487
Sewers .....	1,448,730	444,491	1,893,221
Dams and reservoirs .....	2,835,399	155,601	2,991,000
Central electric stations, light and power plants .....	1,570,253	83,450	1,653,703
Transmission line and towers .....	1,024,029	192,832	1,216,861
Railway construction work, steam and electric .....	81,044	172,159	253,203
Steel erection .....	850,913	88,889	939,802
Wrecking and demolition .....	-	399,024	399,024
Docks, wharves, piers and breakwaters .....	1,268,131	425,421	1,693,552
Retaining walls, embankments, dykes and defences .....	408,025	27,830	435,855
Canals and waterways .....	77,804	-	77,804
Dredging .....	1,977,178	868,390	2,845,568
All other work .....	3,606,007	4,231,070	7,837,077
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	65,971,690	33,410,132	99,381,822



CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

The following eight tables contain a description, classification and value of work performed by construction and trade contractors in eight provinces. Contractors in Prince Edward Island did not describe their work in 1934. They showed \$198,144 under "all other work", \$178,282 of it being classified as new construction, with the balance, \$19,862, charged to alterations and repair work. Included in the \$178,282 of new construction was \$4,680 performed by subcontractors.

Table 6 (a) & (b) - Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Construction and Trade Contractors in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
<u>TABLE 6 (a) - NOVA SCOTIA</u>			
Dwellings .....	297,589	227,577	525,166
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	-	2,389	2,389
Churches, church halls and schools .....	-	17,726	17,726
Hospital and sanatoria .....	-	14,787	14,787
Office buildings .....	-	35,194	35,194
Stores .....	24,410	28,442	52,852
Theatres .....	-	4,384	4,384
Factories and warehouses .....	43,213	26,666	69,879
Garages .....	4,304	4,938	9,242
Farm buildings .....	4,600	-	4,600
Bricklaying .....	-	2,587	2,587
Carpentry work .....	-	33,743	33,743
Concreting and cement work .....	-	3,200	3,200
Heating and plumbing .....	109,207	247,452	356,659
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	-	1,559	1,559
Painting and decorating .....	2,115	67,935	70,050
Roofing .....	-	18,490	18,490
Sheet metal work .....	-	30,905	30,905
Paved streets and highways .....	209,201	-	209,201
Docks, wharves, piers and breakwaters .....	68,839	73,952	142,791
Dredging .....	203,168	-	203,168
All other work .....	1,319,117	355,959	1,675,076
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	2,285,763	1,197,885	3,483,648

TABLE 6 (b) - NEW BRUNSWICK

Dwellings .....	131,539	122,609	254,148
Apartment houses .....	-	7,554	7,554
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	-	2,580	2,580
Churches, church halls and schools .....	647,817	24,823	672,640
Stores .....	22,812	8,622	31,434
Factories and warehouses .....	48,568	-	48,568
Government and municipal buildings .....	200,304	29,914	230,218
Farm buildings .....	-	1,262	1,262
Bricklaying .....	-	6,381	6,381
Carpentry work .....	-	31,931	31,931
Electrical work .....	-	18,363	18,363
Heating and plumbing .....	23,185	123,161	146,346
Painting and decorating .....	-	53,627	53,627
Sheet metal work .....	-	18,851	18,851
Paved streets and highways .....	323,535	-	323,535
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	43,809	-	43,809
Docks, wharves, piers and breakwaters .....	72,470	18,729	91,199
All other work .....	639,981	457,437	1,097,418
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	2,154,020	925,844	3,079,864



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CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 6c - Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Construction and Trade Contractors in Quebec.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
Dwellings .....	2,340,361	913,121	3,253,482
Apartment houses .....	352,212	136,055	488,267
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	159,064	61,980	221,044
Churches, church halls and schools .....	2,591,427	293,601	2,885,028
Hospital and sanatoria .....	-	23,618	23,618
Office buildings .....	282,275	197,586	479,861
Stores .....	140,695	167,655	308,350
Theatres .....	-	49,215	49,215
Factories and warehouses .....	1,130,300	558,620	1,688,920
Garages .....	147,203	55,458	202,661
Government and municipal buildings .....	233,157	39,394	272,551
Farm buildings .....	59,262	11,017	70,279
Service stations .....	103,221	-	103,221
Brick laying .....	8,712	16,111	24,823
Carpentry work .....	36,224	203,746	239,970
Concreting and cement work .....	942,690	74,745	1,017,435
Electrical work .....	205,734	279,500	485,234
Elevators, service .....	72,538	185,357	257,895
Glass and glazing .....	-	13,594	13,594
Heating and plumbing .....	357,349	1,105,780	1,463,129
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	5,866	23,250	29,116
Masonry and stone work .....	-	10,457	10,457
Painting and decorating .....	103,475	643,651	747,126
Roofing .....	53,715	144,689	198,404
Sheet metal work .....	-	132,138	132,138
Tiling and marble work .....	33,531	22,554	56,085
Weatherstripping and insulation .....	24,699	46,925	71,624
Sprinkler installation .....	101,257	9,368	110,625
Paved streets and highways .....	1,719,255	141,084	1,860,339
Other streets and highways .....	640,251	341,947	982,198
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	264,257	40,322	304,579
Waterworks systems .....	-	9,458	9,458
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	94,303	-	94,303
Sewers .....	904,528	2,545	907,073
Central electric stations, light and power plants .....	-	7,753	7,753
Wrecking and demolition .....	-	59,360	59,360
Docks, wharves, piers and breakwaters .....	681,191	98,983	780,174
Retaining walls, embankments, dykes and defences .....	-	5,037	5,037
Other work .....	9,129,643	3,204,125	12,333,768
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	22,918,395	9,329,799	32,248,194

## CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934

Table 6d - Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Construction and Trade Contractors in Ontario

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
Dwellings .....	5,286,688	1,741,873	7,028,561
Apartment houses .....	308,811	192,537	501,348
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	95,528	361,292	456,820
Churches, church halls and schools .....	894,542	257,694	1,152,236
Hospital and sanatoria .....	812,039	90,729	902,768
Office buildings .....	401,839	421,578	823,417
Stores .....	298,952	351,868	650,820
Theatres .....	58,779	56,390	115,169
Factories and warehouses .....	4,113,930	1,105,482	5,219,412
Garages .....	484,787	98,497	583,284
Government and municipal buildings .....	1,493,952	110,522	1,604,474
Grain elevators .....	-	86,483	86,483
Farm buildings .....	215,693	77,009	292,702
Service stations .....	58,936	294,719	353,655
Brick laying .....	94,379	84,333	178,712
Carpentry work .....	320,142	475,378	795,520
Concreting and cement work .....	172,655	175,711	348,366
Electrical work .....	276,093	776,583	1,052,676
Elevators, service .....	79,209	320,640	399,849
Heating and plumbing .....	1,406,182	2,899,998	4,306,180
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	68,296	134,760	203,056
Masonry and stone work .....	84,237	73,502	157,739
Ornamental iron work .....	58,195	-	58,195
Painting and decorating .....	225,633	1,214,352	1,439,985
Roofing .....	56,353	352,207	408,560
Sheet metal work .....	136,335	548,951	685,286
Tiling and marble work .....	171,505	85,630	257,135
Weatherstripping .....	58,214	28,293	86,507
Paved streets and highways .....	4,602,232	339,832	4,942,064
Other streets and highways .....	3,031,874	380,709	3,412,583
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	656,351	19,023	675,374
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	341,705	2,744	344,449
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	339,336	-	339,336
Sewers .....	510,963	40,807	551,770
Dams and reservoirs .....	77,107	-	77,107
Central electric stations, light and power plants .....	121,634	10,050	131,684
Transmission line and towers .....	225,938	62,293	288,231
Railway construction work, steam and electric .....	56,889	34,382	91,271
Steel erection .....	687,404	79,066	766,470
Wrecking and demolition .....	-	211,296	211,296
Sprinkler installation .....	41,606	35,979	77,585
Docks, wharves, piers and breakwaters .....	270,255	77,284	347,539
Retaining walls, embankments, dykes and defences .....	160,828	13,859	174,687
Dredging .....	234,873	414,324	649,197
All other work .....	1,741,231	1,955,113	3,696,344
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	30,832,130	16,093,772	46,925,902

## CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 6 (e) &amp; (f) - Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Construction and Trade Contractors in Manitoba and Saskatchewan.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
<b>TABLE 6 (e) - MANITOBA</b>			
Dwellings .....	220,305	175,476	395,781
Apartment houses .....	-	20,521	20,521
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	-	8,737	8,737
Churches, church halls and schools .....	19,859	14,171	34,030
Hospital and sanatoria .....	-	1,695	1,695
Office buildings .....	-	31,532	31,532
Stores .....	42,180	119,470	161,650
Factories and warehouses .....	182,394	30,454	212,848
Garages .....	49,643	-	49,643
Government and municipal buildings .....	-	31,539	31,539
Farm buildings .....	30,622	4,544	35,166
Grain elevators .....	101,262	136,207	237,469
Carpentry work .....	10,485	11,146	21,631
Concreting and cement work .....	-	4,335	4,335
Electrical work .....	21,841	60,672	82,513
Heating and plumbing .....	80,530	251,973	332,503
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	-	17,812	17,812
Painting and decorating .....	-	131,766	131,766
Weatherstripping .....	-	55,057	55,057
All other work .....	590,676	713,056	1,303,732
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>1,349,797</b>	<b>1,820,163</b>	<b>3,169,960</b>

<b>TABLE 6 (f) - SASKATCHEWAN</b>			
Dwellings .....	51,707	89,892	141,599
Apartment houses .....	-	10,697	10,697
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	-	2,782	2,782
Churches, church halls and schools .....	19,915	8,801	28,716
Office buildings .....	-	25,998	25,998
Stores .....	5,475	34,083	39,558
Factories and warehouses .....	167,353	41,775	209,128
Garages .....	-	6,176	6,176
Government and municipal buildings .....	28,896	35,071	63,967
Farm buildings .....	12,312	14,873	27,185
Grain elevators .....	110,541	492,001	602,542
Carpentry work .....	-	25,014	25,014
Electrical work .....	16,520	19,240	35,760
Heating and plumbing .....	5,257	103,428	108,685
Painting and decorating .....	4,677	48,133	52,810
Sheet metal work .....	-	12,994	12,994
Streets and highways, other than paved .....	170,286	-	170,286
All other work .....	1,132,816	134,386	1,267,202
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>1,725,755</b>	<b>1,105,344</b>	<b>2,831,099</b>



CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 6 (g) & (h) - Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Construction and Trade Contractors in Alberta and British Columbia.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
<b>TABLE 6 (g) - ALBERTA</b>			
Dwellings .....	355,597	138,603	494,200
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	-	8,267	8,267
Churches, church halls and schools .....	69,730	7,671	77,401
Hospital and sanatoria .....	-	4,204	4,204
Office buildings .....	20,700	9,696	30,396
Stores .....	9,929	49,586	59,515
Factories and warehouses .....	-	12,405	12,405
Garages .....	-	4,235	4,235
Government and municipal buildings .....	34,170	25,869	60,039
Farm buildings .....	9,517	1,956	11,473
Grain elevators .....	65,598	302,810	368,408
Bricklaying .....	-	5,746	5,746
Electrical work .....	34,439	53,184	87,623
Heating and plumbing .....	98,348	183,688	282,036
Painting and decorating .....	-	55,302	55,302
Sheet metal work .....	8,263	14,407	22,670
Paved streets and highways .....	85,677	-	85,677
Other streets and highways .....	235,710	-	235,710
Steel erection .....	42,990	9,823	52,813
All other work .....	386,208	371,960	758,168
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>1,456,876</b>	<b>1,259,412</b>	<b>2,716,288</b>

<b>TABLE 6 (h) - BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>			
Dwellings .....	513,380	195,434	708,814
Apartment houses .....	-	28,756	28,756
Hotels, clubs and restaurants .....	82,777	27,628	110,405
Churches, church halls and schools .....	45,689	31,923	77,612
Hospital and sanatoria .....	-	6,023	6,023
Office buildings .....	53,841	27,889	81,730
Stores .....	104,270	91,846	196,116
Factories and warehouses .....	240,666	104,653	345,319
Garages .....	42,862	4,991	47,853
Government and municipal buildings .....	41,499	48,105	89,604
Grain elevators .....	-	54,304	54,304
Farm buildings .....	-	2,783	2,783
Service stations .....	19,777	-	19,777
Bricklaying .....	9,979	-	9,979
Carpentry work .....	-	11,194	11,194
Concreting and cement work .....	63,697	7,199	70,896
Electrical work .....	23,083	69,131	92,214
Heating and plumbing .....	84,433	201,404	285,837
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	3,365	3,817	7,182
Painting and decorating .....	14,740	202,266	217,006
Roofing and sheet metal work .....	74,185	41,924	116,109
Streets, roads and highways .....	399,303	13,026	412,329
Waterworks systems .....	87,527	-	87,527
Docks, wharves, piers, breakwaters, etc. ....	183,756	165,407	349,163
All other work .....	981,843	318,348	1,300,191
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>3,070,672</b>	<b>1,658,051</b>	<b>4,728,723</b>

CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934

Table 7 - Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Subcontractors in Canada.

Description	Value of Work Performed		Total Value
	New Construction	Alterations, and Repair Work	
	\$	\$	\$
Brick laying .....	316,208	103,939	420,147
Carpentry work .....	397,601	145,000	542,601
Concreting and cement work .....	1,056,753	237,410	1,294,163
Electrical work .....	1,018,217	935,029	1,953,246
Elevators, service .....	152,271	-	152,271
Excavating .....	370,466	91,653	462,119
Glass and glazing .....	348,348	385,657	734,005
Heating and plumbing .....	3,201,954	2,214,454	5,416,408
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	765,637	358,760	1,124,397
Masonry and stone work .....	274,921	50,180	325,101
Ornamental iron work .....	123,335	13,153	136,488
Painting and decorating .....	370,608	838,459	1,209,067
Roofing .....	826,310	567,447	1,393,757
Sheet metal work .....	548,220	653,423	1,201,643
Steel erection .....	723,980	98,231	822,211
Street and highway paving .....	191,152	19,082	210,234
Tiling and marble work .....	691,250	221,874	913,124
Sewers .....	80,742	22,513	103,260
Watermains .....	10,646	2,500	13,146
All other work .....	942,576	256,021	1,198,597
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	12,411,195	7,214,790	19,625,985

The following eight tables contain a description, classification and value of work performed by Subcontractors, by Provinces.

Table 7 (a) and (b) - Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Subcontractors in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick

Description	Value of Work Performed		Total Value
	New Construction	Alterations, and Repair Work	
	\$	\$	\$
<b>TABLE 7 (a) - NOVA SCOTIA</b>			
Brick laying .....	13,095	-	13,095
Glass and glazing .....	-	26,815	26,815
Heating and plumbing .....	63,116	50,360	113,476
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	14,299	-	14,299
Painting and decorating .....	15,747	19,308	35,055
Roofing .....	-	12,920	12,920
All other work .....	384,023	81,379	465,402
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	490,280	190,782	681,062

<b>TABLE 7 (b) - NEW BRUNSWICK</b>			
Electrical work .....	48,320	30,800	79,120
Heating and plumbing .....	121,753	75,584	197,337
Painting and decorating .....	17,670	-	17,670
Sheet metal work .....	6,130	30,300	36,430
Dredging .....	3,332	-	3,332
All other work .....	153,342	17,859	171,201
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	350,547	154,543	505,090



CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 7 (c) and (d) Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Subcontractors in Quebec and Ontario.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
TABLE 7 (c) - QUEBEC.			
Brick laying .....	144,225	40,674	184,899
Carpentry work .....	135,397	74,070	209,467
Concreting and cement work .....	197,266	136,087	333,353
Electrical work .....	319,998	289,053	609,051
Excavating .....	175,655	2,770	178,425
Glass and glazing .....	159,353	116,387	275,740
Heating and plumbing .....	786,048	709,373	1,495,421
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	220,812	81,390	302,202
Masonry and stone work .....	54,327	10,043	64,370
Ornamental iron work .....	100,935	11,953	112,888
Painting and decorating .....	129,416	266,560	395,976
Roofing .....	412,120	171,947	584,067
Sheet metal work .....	78,034	81,336	159,370
Steel erection .....	223,207	30,778	253,985
Tiling and marble work .....	322,154	111,670	433,824
Watermains .....	5,482	-	5,482
Sprinkler Installation .....	31,630	-	31,630
All other work .....	594,662	145,574	740,236
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	4,090,721	2,279,665	6,370,386

TABLE 7 (d) - ONTARIO			
Brick laying .....	125,452	40,776	166,228
Carpentry work .....	200,049	44,040	244,089
Concreting and cement work .....	630,469	59,987	690,456
Electrical work .....	352,499	314,783	667,282
Excavating and Grading .....	151,897	88,883	240,780
Glass and glazing .....	147,063	100,690	247,753
Heating and plumbing .....	1,716,324	907,163	2,623,487
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	352,197	182,001	534,198
Masonry and stone work .....	183,166	35,335	218,501
Painting and decorating .....	159,478	388,685	548,163
Roofing .....	339,240	235,792	575,032
Sheet metal work .....	284,199	283,446	567,645
Steel erection .....	352,998	62,228	415,226
Street and highway paving .....	169,313	17,221	186,534
Tiling and marble work .....	269,009	58,834	327,843
Sewers .....	34,813	15,688	50,501
All other work .....	331,136	63,378	394,514
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	5,799,302	2,898,930	8,698,232

CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934

Table 7 (e), (f), (g) and (h) - Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Subcontractors in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
<b>TABLE 7 (e) - MANITOBA</b>			
Electrical work .....	16,664	105,812	122,476
Heating and plumbing .....	48,012	96,586	144,598
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	9,412	21,471	30,883
Masonry and stone work .....	-	3,307	3,307
Painting and decorating .....	10,011	45,982	55,993
Roofing .....	-	82,508	82,508
All other work .....	163,472	191,664	355,136
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	247,571	547,330	794,901
<b>TABLE 7 (f) - SASKATCHEWAN</b>			
Electrical work .....	6,572	38,207	44,779
Heating and plumbing .....	78,896	98,836	177,732
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	-	6,219	6,219
Painting and decorating .....	-	12,306	12,306
Roofing .....	3,647	13,690	17,337
Sheet metal work .....	7,217	30,803	38,020
All other work .....	59,734	55,018	114,752
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	156,066	255,079	411,145
<b>TABLE 7 (g) - ALBERTA</b>			
Brick laying .....	2,583	5,271	7,854
Concreting and cement work .....	6,052	-	6,052
Electrical work .....	29,473	30,584	60,057
Excavating .....	7,297	-	7,297
Heating and plumbing .....	129,288	67,291	196,579
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	39,330	44,559	83,889
Painting and decorating .....	1,906	33,549	35,455
Roofing .....	-	23,622	23,622
Sheet metal work .....	26,211	28,895	55,106
Steel erection .....	18,242	-	18,242
Tiling and marble work .....	-	9,729	9,729
All other work .....	26,315	25,905	52,220
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	286,697	269,405	556,102
<b>TABLE 7 (h) - BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>			
Brick laying .....	25,513	9,803	35,316
Carpentry work .....	51,444	-	51,444
Concreting and cement work .....	37,959	15,146	53,105
Electrical work .....	198,036	96,270	294,306
Glass and glazing .....	29,372	49,200	78,572
Heating and plumbing .....	258,517	182,520	441,037
Lathing, plastering and stucco .....	104,834	19,278	124,112
Masonry and stone work .....	4,970	-	4,970
Painting and decorating .....	36,119	63,496	99,615
Roofing .....	18,785	48,809	67,594
Sheet metal work .....	50,398	64,378	114,776
Tiling and marble work .....	53,460	25,336	78,796
All other work .....	115,924	44,820	160,744
TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....	985,331	619,056	1,604,387



CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 8 - Average Monthly Employment of Wage-earners by Construction and Trade Contractors and Subcontractors, together with their Remuneration, by Provinces.

Months	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec
	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	8	607	623	6,881
February .....	2	481	545	7,487
March .....	7	503	552	8,442
April .....	22	778	508	10,128
May .....	160	1,117	728	13,974
June .....	175	1,227	915	15,593
July .....	386	1,543	1,218	16,378
August .....	173	2,017	1,996	16,184
September .....	227	2,075	2,149	16,472
October .....	237	1,620	2,094	16,803
November .....	186	1,386	1,505	13,585
December .....	18	876	844	9,199
Monthly Average .....	133	1,186	1,140	12,594
Amount of Wages Paid .....	\$65,644	\$894,120	\$872,792	\$8,852,763
Average Wage per man per Annum .....	\$494	\$754	\$766	\$703

  

Months	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan
	No.	No.	No.
January .....	8,724	746	293
February .....	8,660	782	263
March .....	9,370	805	334
April .....	11,385	968	677
May .....	17,808	1,273	1,006
June .....	23,604	1,433	1,349
July .....	25,367	1,634	1,398
August .....	25,955	1,772	1,320
September .....	23,903	1,647	1,379
October .....	22,956	1,861	942
November .....	19,334	1,467	670
December .....	14,004	1,084	399
Monthly Average .....	17,589	1,289	836
Amount of Wages Paid .....	\$13,453,727	\$970,783	\$601,007
Average Wage per man per Annum .....	\$765	\$753	\$719

  

Months	Alberta	British Columbia	CANADA
	No.	No.	No.
January .....	595	1,418	19,895
February .....	641	1,316	20,177
March .....	674	1,443	22,130
April .....	756	1,636	26,858
May .....	995	1,939	39,000
June .....	959	1,999	47,254
July .....	1,327	1,940	51,191
August .....	1,631	2,086	53,134
September .....	1,490	2,025	51,367
October .....	1,459	1,954	49,926
November .....	1,127	1,771	41,031
December .....	876	1,476	28,776
Monthly Average .....	1,044	1,750	37,561
Amount of Wages Paid .....	\$765,605	\$1,498,796	\$27,975,257
Average Wage per man per Annum .....	\$733	\$856	\$745

## CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

## GROUP II

## CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, MUNICIPALITIES, HARBOUR COMMISSIONS, PROVINCIAL AND DOMINION GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS

Table 9 - Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Cities, Towns, Villages, Municipalities, Harbour Commissions, Provincial and Dominion Government Departments.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
Government and municipal buildings .....	"	3,406,855	3,406,855
Paved streets and highways .....	4,866,429	3,501,177	8,367,606
Other streets and highways .....	22,697,396	16,062,159	38,759,555
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	2,228,173	1,660,420	3,888,593
Subways and tunnels .....	"	8,457	8,457
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	1,806,469	2,977,672	4,784,141
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	2,037,325	1,180,545	3,217,870
Sewers .....	"	79,100	79,100
Central electric stations, light and power plants .....	51,117	14,187	65,304
Transmission line and towers .....	18,797	47,755	66,552
Docks, wharves, piers and breakwaters .....	"	3,091,784	3,091,784
Retaining walls, embankments, dykes and defences .....	301,947	93,162	395,109
Dredging .....	"	250,696	250,696
All other work .....	16,009,438	4,426,008	20,435,446
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>50,017,091</b>	<b>36,799,977</b>	<b>86,817,068</b>

The following eight tables contain a description, classification and value of work performed by cities, towns, villages, municipalities, Harbour Commissions, Provincial and Dominion Government Departments. The work performed in Prince Edward Island was not described, it was shown as "all other work" and amounted to \$89,044, of which \$43,447 was classified as new construction and \$45,597 as alterations and repair work.

Table 9 (a) &amp; (b) - Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Cities, Towns, Villages, Municipalities, Harbour Commissions, Provincial and Dominion Government Departments in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
<b>TABLE 9 (a) - NOVA SCOTIA</b>			
Paved streets and highways .....	19,490	28,016	47,506
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	1,650	19,114	20,764
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	31,505	118,677	150,182
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	"	13,302	13,302
All other work .....	2,161,690	3,417,125	5,578,815
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>2,214,335</b>	<b>3,596,234</b>	<b>5,810,569</b>

<b>TABLE 9 (b) - NEW BRUNSWICK</b>			
Paved streets and highways .....	121,407		121,407
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	21,432	107,350	128,782
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	13,973	35,661	49,634
All other work .....	1,195,254	1,229,810	2,425,064
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>1,352,066</b>	<b>1,372,821</b>	<b>2,724,887</b>



## CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 9 (c), (d) and (e) — Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Cities, Towns, Villages, Municipalities, Harbour Commissions, Provincial and Dominion Government Departments in Quebec, Ontario and Manitoba.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
<b>TABLE 9 (c) - QUEBEC</b>			
Government and municipal buildings .....	36,465	447,657	484,122
Paved streets and highways .....	396,272	659,149	1,055,421
Other streets and highways .....	685,821	1,018,629	1,704,450
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	164,017	318,892	482,909
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	187,712	387,465	575,177
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	287,934	243,491	531,425
Transmission line and towers .....	10,636	41,506	52,142
Retaining walls, embankments, dykes and defences .....	-	10,023	10,023
All other work .....	1,803,916	1,415,054	3,218,970
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>3,572,773</b>	<b>4,541,866</b>	<b>8,114,639</b>

**TABLE 9 (d) - ONTARIO**

Government and municipal buildings .....	215,047	735,342	950,389
Paved streets and highways .....	-	1,857,848	1,857,848
Other streets and highways .....	17,639,662	6,167,380	23,807,042
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	1,277,597	443,404	1,721,001
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	1,340,032	1,401,590	2,741,622
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	1,312,165	627,869	1,940,034
Central electric stations, light and power plants .....	-	11,594	11,594
Docks, wharves, piers and breakwaters .....	-	28,538	28,538
Retaining walls, embankments, dykes and defences .....	108,785	37,967	146,752
Dredging .....	82,426	-	82,426
All other work .....	7,463,132	3,163,669	10,626,801
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>29,438,846</b>	<b>14,475,201</b>	<b>43,914,047</b>

**TABLE 9 (e) - MANITOBA**

Paved streets and highways .....	152,840	220,531	373,371
Other streets and highways .....	136,235	809,382	945,617
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	29,037	85,019	114,056
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	105,388	-	105,388
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	-	60,920	60,920
All other work .....	782,732	420,880	1,203,612
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>1,206,232</b>	<b>1,596,732</b>	<b>2,802,964</b>

CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 9 (f), (g) and (h) - Description, Classification and Value of Work Performed by Cities, Towns, Villages, Municipalities, Harbour Commissions, Provincial and Dominion Government Departments in Saskatchewan, Alberta, British Columbia and Yukon.

Description	Value of Work Performed		
	New Construction	Alterations and Repair Work	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$
<u>TABLE 9 (f) - SASKATCHEWAN</u>			
Government and municipal buildings .....	-	33,221	33,221
Paved streets and highways .....	-	113,538	113,538
Other streets and highways .....	807,097	856,901	1,663,998
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	41,061	93,713	134,774
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	-	93,399	93,399
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	-	93,450	93,450
All other work .....	1,514,220	25,069	1,539,289
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>2,362,378</b>	<b>1,309,291</b>	<b>3,671,669</b>

<u>TABLE 9 (g) - ALBERTA</u>			
Government and municipal buildings .....	24,021	-	24,021
Paved streets and highways .....	94,712	199,079	293,791
Other streets and highways .....	628,192	1,890,658	2,518,850
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	278,710	95,138	373,848
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	44,042	-	44,042
Retaining walls, embankments, dykes and defences .....	7,744	-	7,744
All other work .....	382,955	731,261	1,114,216
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>1,460,376</b>	<b>2,916,136</b>	<b>4,376,512</b>

<u>TABLE 9 (h) - BRITISH COLUMBIA AND YUKON</u>			
Government and municipal buildings .....	20,527	60,433	80,960
Paved streets and highways .....	69,491	221,099	290,590
Other streets and highways .....	311,707	998,552	1,310,259
Bridges, viaducts, etc., steel and concrete .....	37,513	64,029	101,542
Watermains and waterworks systems .....	69,405	387,630	457,035
Sewers and sewage disposal works .....	66,977	108,556	175,533
Retaining walls, embankments, dykes and defences .....	27,329	42,389	69,718
Dredging .....	-	3,630	3,630
All other work .....	1,690,443	277,866	1,968,309
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF WORK PERFORMED .....</b>	<b>2,293,392</b>	<b>2,164,184</b>	<b>4,457,576</b>



CENSUS OF CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 10 - Average Monthly Employment of Wage-earners by Cities, Towns, Villages, Municipalities, Harbour Commissions, Provincial and Dominion Government Departments, together with their Remuneration, by Provinces.

Months	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	55	2,031	3,152	8,480	53,330
February .....	76	2,144	2,775	8,923	59,937
March .....	67	2,679	2,873	9,592	59,429
April .....	44	3,627	2,973	9,247	59,290
May .....	97	4,372	3,860	10,587	70,808
June .....	118	4,316	5,090	16,557	105,843
July .....	239	4,283	5,856	12,441	98,150
August .....	98	5,019	6,143	12,746	63,589
September .....	51	5,393	6,279	13,502	62,063
October .....	164	5,667	4,678	14,268	62,796
November .....	197	5,428	3,989	11,468	44,876
December .....	46	1,940	2,701	9,185	49,618
Monthly Average .....	104	3,908	4,198	11,416	65,811
Amount of Wages Paid .....	\$47,112	\$2,480,511	\$1,694,299	\$4,506,571	\$31,887,031
Average Wage per man per Annum .....	\$453	\$635	\$404	\$395	\$485

Months	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia and Yukon	CANADA
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	2,706	2,558	3,008	9,321	88,821
February .....	3,096	2,494	3,120	8,957	95,517
March .....	3,261	2,770	3,860	8,691	97,576
April .....	3,210	4,097	5,167	7,992	99,369
May .....	3,801	7,538	7,250	8,083	120,379
June .....	6,645	17,866	15,587	7,620	183,699
July .....	6,996	21,628	17,918	7,282	179,210
August .....	4,683	12,403	12,970	6,161	128,919
September .....	4,946	11,114	10,297	6,879	126,036
October .....	6,090	13,717	9,981	7,596	131,029
November .....	4,491	10,866	7,525	9,274	103,928
December .....	2,828	5,237	3,538	8,674	89,094
Monthly Average .....	4,396	9,357	8,352	8,044	120,298 †
Amount of Wages Paid .....	\$1,948,977	\$2,675,197	\$3,067,824	\$3,229,694	\$56,704,729
Average Wage per man per Annum .....	\$443	\$286	\$367	\$402	\$471

† An average employment of 4,712 wage-earners cannot be segregated by provinces.







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