# Preliminary statement of Canadian international trade 

March 1985

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## Statistics Canada

International Trade Division

# Preliminary statement of Canadian international trade 

March 1985

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## Imports, Total Exports, and Trade Balance, All Countries, Seasonally Adjusted

 Balance of Payments Basis
## Billions of dollars

Billions of dollars



[^0]
# Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade 

March 1985
Month-to-Month (Table 1)
On a seasonally adjusted balance of payments basis, preliminary estimates indicate a sharp increase of $7.6 \%$ or $\$ 730$ million in the value of Canada's total exports, bringing it to a record level of $\$ 10.4$ billion in March. This increase follows a slight decline in February and affirms the turnaround of $\$ 275$ million which occurred in January.

Imports rose moderately by $2.6 \%$ ( $\$ 210 \mathrm{mil}-$ lion) to $\$ 8.1$ billion returning to the January level after a drop of $\$ 240$ million in February. The resulting merchandise trade surplus in March was $\$ 2.2$ billion, second in value only to the record of $\$ 2.4$ billion set in October of last year.
Quarter-to-Quarter (Table 1)
In the first quarter of 1985, total exports increased $\$ 895$ million to $\$ 29.7$ billion, $12.3 \%$ higher than the first quarter of 1984. This value is slightly higher than the $\$ 29.6$ billion posted for the third quarter of 1984 and represents an increase of $3.1 \%$ over the fourth quarter level of $\$ 28.8$ billion.

Imports followed a similar but more pronounced pattern as the decline was deeper in the fourth quarter. Imports for the first quarter of 1985 were $\$ 24.3$ billion, $\$ 1,270$ million over the fourth quarter of 1984 and slightly higher than the third quarter value of $\$ 24.2$ billion.

The merchandise trade surplus in the first quarter of 1985 fell $\$ 0.4$ billion to $\$ 5.4$ billion from $\$ 5.8$ billion in the fourth quarter.

## Short-Term Trend (Graphs)

The strength of the March exports produced a reversal in the short-term trend. From an average decline of $1.5 \%$ per month in the fourth quarter of 1984, the trend is now growing at a rate of about $2 \%$ per month. This reversal appears in most sectors but is strongest in the energy sector and, to a lesser extent, in the automotive and consumer goods sectors. Forestry products, have levelled off. Food exports continue to drop, notably because of wheat exports which, from a high in mid-1984, have now fallen below 1983 levels.

The short-term trend for imports has grown at about $2 \%$ a month since December 1984. The current upward movement of the trend was fuelled in the fourth quarter of 1984 by a rapid growth in the energy and automotive sectors which more than offset declines or slow growth in other sectors. In 1985, the patt-
ern has reversed. Most sectors are showing renewed strength, but automotive imports have levelled off and the energy sector is showing marked declines.
Commodity Analysis
Total Exports (Seasonally Adjusted), Balance of Payments Basis (Table 3) Much of the $\$ 730$ million increase in exports occurred in energy products and in fabricated materials of various types. Exports of refined petroleum products, recovering from an exceptionally low value in January, rose $\$ 55$ million in February and $\$ 126$ million in March. Exports of crude petroleum were up $\$ 61$ million and coal and electricity exports increased by more than $\$ 50$ million each. Exports of most chemical groups were up in March, offsetting losses in February. Both lumber and paper (newsprint and other paper) showed significant increases (up $\$ 39$ million and $\$ 37$ million respectively) but woodpulp exports continued a slide begun in late 1984. Automobile exports advanced $\$ 146$ million, reversing a decline of $\$ 169$ million in February, while exports of automotive parts fell $\$ 50$ million for the third consecutive month.

## Imports (Seasonally Adjusted), Balance of Payments Basis (Table 4)

Half of the $\$ 210$ million increase in imports in March was due to large imports of precious metals. Imports of crude petroleum and refined petroleum products were higher (up $\$ 65$ million and $\$ 40$ million), following lower imports during February. Automobile imports gained $\$ 70$ million to $\$ 936$ million, but this value remains well below the January level of $\$ 1,013$ million, possibly signalling a levelling of the growth in this area. Imports of trucks rose slightly, but a downward trend continues.
Trading Partner Analysis (Table 2)
Total Exports (Seasonally Adjusted), Balance of Payments Basis
Exports to the United States, currently accounting for nearly $78 \%$ of total exports, now stand at a record $\$ 8.1$ billion in March, after a large gain of $\$ 660$ million ( $8.9 \%$ ) over February. This is the third increase in a row and represents a strong turnaround from the losses in the last quarter of 1984. A $\$ 53$ million drop in exports to the United Kingdom was offset by a $\$ 43$ million gain in exports to Other EEC countries although, overall, there is a downward trend in exports to these countries. Exports to Japan remained constant.
(continued)

## Imports (Seasonally Adjusted), Balance of Payments Basis

Imports from the United States rose fractionally to $\$ 5.9$ billion remaining below the January level of $\$ 6.0$ billion. Imports from all other countries rose modestly in March in contrast to general declines in February. Imports from the

United Kingdom continue at a level substantially below 1984 values. Imports from Japan have established a distinct downward trend.
Available on CANSIM: matrices 30, 3643, 3644, 3650-3679, 3686-3714, 3718, 3719.
(see tables on pages 8 to 11)

Order the March 1985 issue of Summary of Canadian International Trade (65-001, $\$ 15 / \$ 150$ ), available the fourth week of May, or contact G. Blaney (613-990-9647), Trade Information Unit, or John Butterill (613-990-9784), Trade Measures and Analysis Section, International Trade Division.

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Table 1
Merchandise Trade of Canada
March 1985
Balance of Payments Basis


[^1]Table 2
Merchandise Trade by Principal Trading Areas
March 1985
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis


Table 3

## Total Exports by Commodity

March 1985
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Feb. Mar. \$ millions |  | Period-to-Period Change |  |  |  | Year-toDate <br> \$ millions | Change Over Previous Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Feb. \% | Mar. \% |  | Mar. lions |  |  |  |
| Live animals | 51.9 | 64.9 | 10.0 | 25.0 | 4.7 | 13.0 | 164.0 | 70.5 | 67.8 |
| Food, feed, beverages and tobacco | 700.5 | 698.1 | -9.5 | -0.3 | -73.5 | -2.4 | 2,172.6 | -8.6 | -204.7 |
| Fish and fish preparations | 127.7 | 141.9 | -5.9 | 11.1 | -8.0 | 14.2 | 405.3 | 3.4 | 13.5 |
| Barley | 31.8 | 32.3 | -46.7 | 1.6 | -27.9 | 0.5 | 123.8 | -27.5 | -46.9 |
| Wheat | 271.5 | 256.9 | -10.5 | -5.4 | -32.0 | -14.6 | 831.9 | -16.2 | -160.9 |
| Wheat flour | 7.2 | 11.2 | 53.2 | 55.6 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 23.1 | 6.5 | 1.4 |
| Other cereals unmilled | 7.8 | 7.5 | 62.5 | -3.8 | 3.0 | -0.3 | 20.1 | -63.4 | -34.8 |
| Other cereal preparations | 20.2 | 21.9 | -3.8 | 8.4 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 63.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Meat and meat preparations | 67.5 | 63.1 | -1.5 | -6.5 | -1.0 | -4.4 | 199.1 | 7.3 | 13.5 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 44.0 | 52.3 | -8.1 | 18.9 | -3.9 | 8.3 | 144.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| Other food, feed, beverages and tobacco | 122.9 | 111.1 | -4.1 | -9.6 | -5.2 | -11.8 | 362.1 | 1.9 | 6.6 |
| Crude materials, inedible | 1,787.0 | 1,814.1 | 24.5 | 1.5 | 351.5 | 27.1 | 5,036.6 | 23.3 | 950.6 |
| Rapeseed | 52.9 | 40.7 | 37.0 | -23.1 | 14.3 | -12.2 | 132.2 | -44.9 | -107.8 |
| Other crude vegetable products | 25.6 | 48.7 | -41.3 | 90.2 | -18.0 | 23.1 | 117.9 | 6.0 | 6.7 |
| Iron ores, concentrates and scrap | 190.7 | 112.7 | 64.0 | -40.9 | 74.4 | -78.0 | 419.7 | 18.9 | 66.7 |
| Copper ores, concentrates and scrap | 59.9 | 38.6 | 52.0 | -35.6 | 20.5 | -21.3 | 137.9 | 3.4 | 4.5 |
| Nickel ores, concentrates and scrap | 36.1 | 62.5 | -22.7 | 73.1 | -10.6 | 26.4 | 145.3 | -1.4 | -2.1 |
| Zinc ores, concentrates and scrap | 0.7 | 2.7 | -53.3 | 285.7 | -0.8 | 2.0 | 4.9 | -89.7 | -42.5 |
| Other ores, concentrates and scrap | 137.3 | 63.8 | 21.6 | -53.5 | 24.4 | -73.5 | 314.0 | 53.0 | 108.8 |
| Crude petroleum | 471.6 | 532.4 | 62.6 | 12.9 | 181.6 | 60.8 | 1,294.0 | 48.0 | 419.6 |
| Natural gas | 348.1 | 365.0 | 10.5 | 4.9 | 33.2 | 16.9 | 1,028.0 | 4.8 | 47.1 |
| Coal and other bituminous substances | 188.9 | 239.8 | 29.6 | 26.9 | 43.2 | 50.9 | 574.4 | 32.3 | 140.3 |
| Asbestos unmanufactured | 33.1 | 30.3 | -31.3 | -8.5 | -15.1 | -2.8 | 111.6 | -22.9 | -33.2 |
| Other crude animal products | 26.2 | 25.5 | -2.6 | -2.7 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 78.6 | 13.3 | 9.2 |
| Other crude wood products | 24.7 | 40.2 | -22.1 | 62.8 | -7.0 | 15.5 | 96.6 | 32.3 | 23.6 |
| Other crude non-metallic minerals | 173.6 | 191.7 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 14.8 | 18.1 | 524.1 | 138.1 | 304.0 |
| Other crude materials, inedible | 17.7 | 19.6 | -12.8 | 10.7 | -2.6 | 1.9 | 57.6 | 11.4 | 5.9 |
| Fabricated materials, inedible | 2,915.3 | 3,363.6 | -2.3 | 15.4 | -69.8 | 448.3 | 9,264.0 | 11.7 | 973.7 |
| Lumber | 337.8 | 377.2 | 1.2 | 11.7 | 3.9 | 39.4 | 1,048.9 | -2.2 | -23.1 |
| Other wood fabricated materials | 73.0 | 78.1 | -6.0 | 7.0 | -4.7 | 5.1 | 228.8 | -2.9 | -6.8 |
| Woodpulp and similar pulp | 294.2 | 289.9 | -6.2 | -1.5 | -19.6 | -4.3 | 897.9 | 22.2 | 163.1 |
| Newsprint paper | 459.4 | 480.6 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 24.5 | 21.2 | 1,374.9 | 36.4 | 366.7 |
| Other paper and paperboard | 100.4 | 116.6 | -6.3 | 16.1 | -6.8 | 16.2 | 324.2 | 12.7 | 36.6 |
| Inorganic chemicals | 101.0 | 145.7 | -22.2 | 44.3 | -28.9 | 44.7 | 376.6 | 18.7 | 59.4 |
| Organic chemicals | 117.7 | 134.2 | -19.2 | 14.0 | -28.0 | 16.5 | 397.6 | 11.9 | 42.2 |
| Fertilizers and fertilizer materials | 103.9 | 130.8 | -11.6 | 25.9 | -13.7 | 26.9 | 352.3 | -4.2 | -15.4 |
| Synthetic rubber and plastics | 96.5 | 105.9 | -5.9 | 9.7 | -6.0 | 9.4 | 304.9 | 53.8 | 106.7 |
| Other chemical products | 36.3 | 29.0 | 10.0 | -20.1 | 3.3 | -7.3 | 98.3 | 21.8 | 17.6 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 234.6 | 360.5 | 30.6 | 53.7 | 55.0 | 125.9 | 774.7 | 3.0 | 22.8 |
| Primary iron and steel | 16.6 | 8.8 | 17.7 | -47.0 | 2.5 | -7.8 | 39.5 | -30.5 | -17.3 |
| Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets | 109.7 | 113.0 | 14.9 | 3.0 | 14.2 | 3.3 | 318.2 | 24.3 | 62.3 |
| Other iron and steel \& alloys | 79.5 | 85.8 | -16.6 | 7.9 | -15.8 | 6.3 | 260.6 | 19.2 | 42.0 |
| Aluminum including alloys | 133.6 | 162.4 | -32.9 | 21.6 | -65.5 | 28.8 | 495.1 | -4.0 | -20.8 |
| Copper and alloys | 66.7 | 42.9 | 27.5 | -35.7 | 14.4 | -23.8 | 161.9 | -19.7 | -39.8 |
| Nickel and alloys | 55.8 | 58.7 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 168.0 | 36.9 | 45.3 |
| Precious metals and alloys | 125.7 | 167.4 | 2.3 | 33.2 | 2.8 | 41.7 | 416.0 | 7.7 | 29.8 |
| Zinc and alloys | 55.0 | 76.0 | -9.5 | 38.2 | -5.8 | 21.0 | 191.8 | 4.6 | 8.4 |
| Other non-ferrous metals and alloys | 13.7 | 14.3 | -8.1 | 4.4 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 42.9 | 9.2 | 3.6 |
| Metal fabricated basic products | 77.4 | 83.3 | -2.4 | 7.6 | -1.9 | 5.9 | 240.0 | 26.5 | 50.3 |
| Electricity | 93.5 | 145.4 | -13.0 | 55.5 | -14.0 | 51.9 | 346.4 | 21.7 | 61.7 |
| Textile fabricated materials | 23.6 | 27.6 | -3.3 | 16.9 | -0.8 | 4.0 | 75.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Non-metallic mineral basic products | 54.5 | 70.7 | 2.6 | 29.7 | 1.4 | 16.2 | 178.3 | 5.6 | 9.5 |
| Other fabricated materials | 55.2 | 59.0 | 50.4 | 6.9 | 18.5 | 3.8 | 150.9 | -17.1 | -31.1 |
| End products, inedible | 4,029.2 | 4,249.7 | -5.1 | 5.5 | -216.4 | 220.5 | 12,524.5 | 12.6 | 1,404.0 |
| Industrial machinery | 290.4 | 315.2 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 16.4 | 24.8 | 879.6 | 23.1 | 165.1 |
| Agricultural machinery including tractors | 48.8 | 50.8 | -5.6 | 4.1 | -2.9 | 2.0 | 151.3 | -15.9 | -28.5 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,029.9 | 1,176.2 | -14.1 | 14.2 | -168.9 | 146.3 | 3,404.9 | 0.7 | 22.9 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 585.1 | 595.5 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 26.8 | 10.4 | 1,738.9 | 26.5 | 364.8 |
| Motor vehicle pts., incl. eng. \& eng. pts. | 949.2 | 896.7 | -5.7 | -5.5 | -57.4 | -52.5 | 2,852.5 | 15.6 | 384.6 |
| Television, telecommunication equipment | 234.9 | 245.3 | -6.8 | 4.4 | -17.1 | 10.4 | 732.2 | 28.7 | 163.3 |
| Aircraft, engines, parts | 165.5 | 179.7 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 14.2 | 505.8 | 16.0 | 69.7 |
| Other transportation equipment | 73.7 | 82.1 | -16.7 | 11.4 | -14.8 | 8.4 | 244.3 | 9.9 | 22.1 |
| Office machines and equipment | 167.6 | 178.5 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 10.9 | 510.2 | 25.9 | 105.1 |
| Other equipment and tools | 208.6 | 200.4 | -0.7 | -3.9 | -1.4 | -8.2 | 619.0 | 15.9 | 84.7 |
| Other consumer goods | 154.9 | 159.8 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 463.6 | 3.5 | 15.7 |
| Other end products, inedible | 120.6 | 169.6 | -8.6 | 40.6 | -11.4 | 49.0 | 422.2 | 8.9 | 34.6 |
| Special Iransactions trade | 26.3 | 44.9 | -17.3 | 70.7 | -5.5 | 18.6 | 103.0 | 9.2 | 8.7 |
| Unallocated BOP adjustments | 133.7 | 138.9 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 402.9 | 14.3 | 50.5 |
| Total exports | 9,643.9 | 10,374.4 | -0.1 | 7.6 | -5.6 | 730.5 | 29,667.8 | 12.3 | 3,250.7 |

Table 4

## Imports by Commodity

March 1985
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Feb. Mar. \$ millions |  | Period-to-Period Change |  |  |  | Year-toDate \$ millions | Change Over Previous Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Feb. \% | Mar. \% | Feb. <br> \$ mil | Mar. lions |  |  |  |
| Live animals | 8.5 | 10.0 | 34.9 | 17.6 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 24.8 | 3.8 | 0.9 |
| Food, feed, beverages and tobacco | 508.8 | 492.5 | 6.8 | -3.2 | 32.2 | -16.3 | 1,477.9 | 5.8 | 81.6 |
| Meat and meat preparations | 46.4 | 37.2 | 12.9 | -19.8 | 5.3 | -9.2 | 124.7 | 11.2 | 12.6 |
| Fish and marine animals | 42.0 | 45.4 | -0.7 | 8.1 | -0.3 | 3.4 | 129.7 | 14.0 | 15.9 |
| Fresh fruits and berries | 82.8 | 77.6 | 7.7 | -6.3 | 5.9 | -5.2 | 237.3 | 8.2 | 18.0 |
| Dried fruits, fruits and fruit preparations | 42.2 | 43.3 | -7.5 | 2.6 | -3.4 | 1.1 | 131.1 | -0.7 | -0.9 |
| Fresh vegetables | 45.5 | 44.3 | 2.2 | -2.6 | 1.0 | -1.2 | 134.3 | -9.2 | -13.6 |
| Other vegetables and vegetable prep. | 25.9 | 23.1 | 25.7 | -10.8 | 5.3 | -2.8 | 69.6 | -7.8 | -5.9 |
| Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food prep. | 89.6 | 78.9 | 23.6 | -11.9 | 17.1 | -10.7 | 241.0 | 9.3 | 20.5 |
| Dairy products, eggs and honey | 11.4 | 12.3 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 34.4 | 2.7 | 0.9 |
| Corn (maize) shelled | 8.3 | 8.2 | -31.4 | -1.2 | -3.8 | -0.1 | 28.6 | 76.5 | 12.4 |
| Other cereals and cereal preparations | 20.2 | 17.5 | -12.6 | -13.4 | -2.9 | -2.7 | 60.8 | -7.6 | -5.0 |
| Sugar and sugar preparations Fodder, feed, excluding unmilled | 40.4 | 44.5 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 120.7 | 37.9 | 33.2 |
| cereal | 16.9 | 16.9 | -19.5 | 0.0 | -4.1 | 0.0 | 54.8 | -3.2 | -1.8 |
| Beverages | 35.2 | 39.3 | 26.2 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 102.4 | -2.4 | -2.5 |
| Tobacco | 1.9 | 4.0 | -26.9 | 110.5 | -0.7 | 2.1 | 8.5 | -21.3 | -2.3 |
| Crude materials, inedible | 447.9 | 570.8 | -7.5 | 27.4 | -36.3 | 122.9 | 1,502.9 | -27.0 | -555.8 |
| Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap | 66.7 | 85.8 | -22.4 | 28.6 | -19.2 | 19.1 | 238.4 | -45.2 | -196.5 |
| Coal and other related products | 70.7 | 81.7 | 64.0 | 15.6 | 27.6 | 11.0 | 195.5 | -15.1 | -34.7 |
| Crude petroleum | 178.7 | 244.0 | -22.0 | 36.5 | -50.4 | 65.3 | 651.8 | -32.7 | -317.2 |
| Crude animal products | 21.2 | 21.5 | 11.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 61.8 | 7.7 | 4.4 |
| Crude vegetable products | 43.9 | 36.5 | 19.3 | -16.9 | 7.1 | -7.4 | 117.2 | -10.7 | -14.0 |
| Crude wood products | 15.4 | 20.8 | -4.3 | 35.1 | -0.7 | 5.4 | 52.3 | 35.5 | 13.7 |
| Cotton | 9.0 | 8.0 | 18.4 | -11.1 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 24.6 | -3.1 | -0.8 |
| Wool and man-made fibres | 11.7 | 11.9 | -15.2 | 1.7 | -2.1 | 0.2 | 37.4 | -15.0 | -6.6 |
| Crude non-metallic minerals | 30.6 | 60.7 | -6.4 | 98.4 | -2.1 | 30.1 | 124.0 | -3.0 | -3.9 |
| Fabricated materials, inedible | 1,364.6 | 1,532.7 | -10.2 | 12.3 | -155.4 | 168.1 | 4,417.3 | 12.5 | 491.1 |
| Wood fabricated materials | 57.1 | 55.4 | 7.1 | -3.0 | 3.8 | -1.7 | 165.8 | -4.5 | -7.8 |
| Textile fabricated materials | 137.0 | 143.1 | -1.1 | 4.5 | -1.5 | 6.1 | 418.6 | -0.9 | -3.6 |
| Organic chemicals | 113.6 | 127.6 | 3.2 | 12.3 | 3.5 | 14.0 | 351.3 | -2.1 | -7.4 |
| Plastic materials | 122.5 | 127.4 | 8.7 | 4.0 | 9.8 | 4.9 | 362.6 | 8.3 | 27.7 |
| Other chemicals and related prod. | 204.8 | 189.9 | 14.7 | -7.3 | 26.2 | -14.9 | 573.3 | 5.3 | 28.6 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 108.2 | 147.8 | -43.9 | 36.6 | -84.5 | 39.6 | 448.7 | 6.8 | 28.5 |
| Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets | 78.4 | 91.1 | 4.7 | 16.2 | 3.5 | 12.7 | 244.4 | 10.4 | 23.0 |
| Other iron and steel products | 66.5 | 65.1 | -5.7 | -2.1 | -4.0 | -1.4 | 202.1 | 21.6 | 35.9 |
| Precious metals including alloys | 33.8 | 138.9 | -77.4 | 310.9 | -115.8 | 105.1 | 322.3 | 374.7 | 254.4 |
| Other non-ferrous metals and alloys | 97.0 | 87.7 | 0.9 | -9.6 | 0.9 | -9.3 | 280.8 | -4.5 | -13.3 |
| Metal fabricated basic products | 124.0 | 129.8 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 374.7 | 13.8 | 45.3 |
| Rubber fabricated materials | 20.4 | 21.0 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 60.5 | 13.7 | 7.3 |
| Oils, fats, animal and vegetable | 19.1 | 20.7 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 58.0 | 15.8 | 7.9 |
| Non-metallic minerals | 75.8 | 84.8 | -1.8 | 11.9 | -1.4 | 9.0 | 237.8 | 20.6 | 40.6 |
| Other fabricated materials | 106.5 | 102.5 | -0.9 | -3.8 | -1.0 | -4.0 | 316.5 | 8.4 | 24.4 |
| End products, inedible | 5,634.4 | 5,575.3 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -87.5 | -59.1 | 16,931.6 | 13.6 | 2,024.4 |
| Engines, turbines and elec. motors | 93.4 | 67.6 | 42.6 | -27.6 | 27.9 | -25.8 | 226.5 | 28.6 | 50.4 |
| Drilling mining machinery | 57.0 | 64.0 | -0.2 | 12.3 | -0.1 | 7.0 | 178.1 | 32.5 | 43.7 |
| Excavating machinery | 62.4 | 60.9 | 30.3 | -2.4 | 14.5 | -1.5 | 171.2 | 9.9 | 15.4 |
| Metal working machinery | 75.5 | 83.4 | 7.2 | 10.5 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 229.3 | 23.9 | 44.3 |
| Other industrial machinery | 336.3 | 356.2 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 19.9 | 1.027 .9 | 19.3 | 166.5 |
| Agricultural machinery incl. tractors | 137.3 | 125.6 | 1.9 | -8.5 | 2.5 | -11.7 | 397.7 | -6.5 | -27.7 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 865.5 | 935.9 | -14.5 | 8.1 | -147.2 | 70.4 | 2,814.1 | 38.5 | 781.7 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 217.8 | 223.0 | -4.3 | 2.4 | -9.8 | 5.2 | 668.4 | 12.3 | 73.2 |
| Motor vehicle pts., incl. eng. \& eng. pts. | 1,421.7 | 1,270.6 | -3.2 | -10.6 | -46.5 | -151.1 | 4,160.5 | 10.4 | 393.3 |
| Television, radios, phonographs | 72.1 | 59.6 | 22.2 | -17.3 | 13.1 | -12.5 | 190.7 | -6.2 | -12.5 |
| Other commun, and related equipment | 316.7 | 336.0 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 15.2 | 19.3 | 954.2 | 9.7 | 84.0 |
| Office machines and equipment | 353.2 | 380.5 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 0.9 | 27.3 | 1,086.0 | 11.9 | 115.7 |
| Other equipment and tools | 527.4 | 530.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 1,580.3 | 9.1 | 131.2 |
| Aircraft, engines, parts | 224.1 | 186.3 | -0.7 | -16.9 | -1.5 | -37.8 | 636.0 | 12.0 | 68.1 |
| Other transportation equipment \& parts | 123.5 | 97.9 | 14.4 | -20.7 | 15.5 | -25.6 | 329.4 | -5.4 | -18.7 |
| Apparel and apparel accessories | 150.1 | 159.3 | 15.9 | 6.1 | 20.6 | 9.2 | 438.9 | 15.7 | 59.7 |
| Footwear | 37.6 | 38.7 | -16.3 | 2.9 | -7.3 | 1.1 | 121.2 | 4.7 | 5.4 |
| Printed matter | 110.8 | 119.3 | 2.9 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 8.5 | 337.8 | 4.3 | 14.0 |
| Watches, sporting goods and toys | 74.6 | 86.8 | -3.2 | 16.4 | -2.5 | 12.2 | 238.5 | 13.6 | 28.5 |
| House furnishings | 82.9 | 87.7 | -0.4 | 5.8 | -0.3 | 4.8 | 253.8 | -0.2 | -0.4 |
| Photographic goods | 76.0 | 87.4 | -4.0 | 15.0 | -3.2 | 11.4 | 242.6 | -9.0 | -24.1 |
| Miscellaneous end products | 218.6 | 217.6 | 3.1 | -0.5 | 6.6 | -1.0 | 648.2 | 5.2 | 32.3 |
| Special transactions trade | 133.6 | 132.8 | 4.5 | -0.6 | 5.7 | -0.8 | 394.3 | 1.8 | 7.0 |
| Unallocated BOP adjustments | -159.1 | -166.7 | 0.9 | 4.8 | -1.4 | -7.6 | -483.5 | -25.5 | 165.6 |
| Total Imports | 7,938.7 | 8,147.4 | -2.9 | 2.6 | -240.5 | 208.7 | 24,265.3 | 10.0 | 2,214.8 |


[^0]:    (1) The shorl-term trend gives a clearer picture of the direction and rate of change of trade by averaging the substantial monthly fluctuations which frequently occur in irade. The trend for the last month is not shown in the charts above since it frequently changes significantly with the addition of succeeding months of data.

[^1]:    ' Total Exports = Domestic Exports + Re-exports.
    ${ }^{2}$ Year to year, quarter to quarter, month to month.
    Note: Due to rounding monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

