## Preliminary statement of Canadian international trade

July 1985

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Tuesday, September 10, 1985

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# Preliminary statement of Canadian international trade 

July 1985

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Imports, Total Exports, and Trade Balance, All Countries, Seasonally Adjusted Balance of Payments Basis

Billions of dollars
Billions of dollars


(1) The short-term trend gives a clearer picture of the direction and rate of change of trade by averaging the substantial monthly fluctuations which frequently occur in trade. The trend for the last month is not shown in the charts above since it frequently changes significantly with the addition of succeeding months of data.

## Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade <br> July 1985

Month-to-Month (Table 1)
On a seasonally adjusted balance of payments basis, preliminary estimates of Canadian exports during the month of July indicate a value of $\$ 8.8$ billion, a drop of $9.1 \%$ or $\$ 872$ million from June. It was the lowest value since February 1984 and represents a decline of $\mathbf{1 5 . 4 \%}$ from the record value set in March of this year.

Imports during July remained virtually flat at a level of $\$ 8.7$ billion. As a result of the decline in exports, the merchandise trade surplus fell to $\$ 148$ million in July, compared to $\$ 1,001$ million in June. It was the smallest surplus since April 1980.

## Short-Term Trend (Graphs)

The short-term trend for exports has dropped steadily since April of this year. Short-term trends have declined in every major category, but the strongest downward movements have occurred in the energy sector following sharp increases in the first quarter and in industrial goods and materials which declined significantly for the first time in two years. Automotive products have fallen for several months and are now at the level of July 1984. Exports of forestry products, after recovering slightly in March, continued to fall.

In contrast to exports, the short-term trend for imports continued to rise. [mports of industrial goods and materials have grown at a steady $2 \%$ per month for most of this year, while machinery and consumer goods have grown at slower rates. Imports of automotive products started to rise again after falling in March and April. Only imports of agricultural and fishing products have been dropping.

## Commodity Analysis

Total Exports (Seasonally Adjusted)
Balance of Payments Basis (Table 3)
The drop in exports in July of $\$ 872$ million was widely spread. Exports of crude materials dropped $11.0 \%$ due to lower exports of crude
petroleum (down 26.3\%), natural gas (down $9.2 \%$ ) and metal ores (down 19.7\%). Exports of refined petroleum and coal products fell $32.8 \%$ while exports of chemical products fell $22.4 \%$, contributing to an overall drop of $8.4 \%$ for fabricated materials. End products dropped $8.6 \%$, mostly in automobiles (down $8.5 \%$ ), trucks and other vehicles (down $28.6 \%$ ) and aircraft (down $26.1 \%$ ). Exports of wheat fell $35.5 \%$ to $\$ 170$ million, the lowest value since 1979.

## Imports (Seasonally Adjusted)

## Balance of Payments Basis (Table 4)

Imports of petroleum products fell sharply. Imports of refined petroleum products declined $68.4 \%$, while imports of crude petroleum products were down $37.2 \%$, after being stockpiled during the second quarter to take advantage of deregulation of the industry and the cessation of the compensation programs on June 1st. This decline was offset by an increase of $5.7 \%$ in end products, due to a $5.3 \%$ increase in automotive parts and a near doubling (93.7\%) of aircraft. Imports of precious metals rose $84.1 \%$.

Trading Partner Analysis (Table 2)
Total Exports (Seasonally Adjusted)

## Balance of Payments Basis

Three-quarters of the decline in total exports was attributable to a drop of $\$ 651$ million in exports to the United States. The drop was due in part to continued slow growth in the U.S. but also reflected a slowdown in shipments of automotive products associated with a U.S. trucking strike in July. Exports to the United Kingdom fell by over one-third to $\$ 146$ million, the lowest monthly value since 1978. Exports to non-O.E.C.D. countries dropped $22.5 \%$ to $\$ 606$ million.

## Total Imports (Seasonally Adjusted)

Balance of Payments Basis
Imports from the United States rose fractionally to $\$ 6.2$ billion. Imports from the United Kingdom remained at record levels, having doubled since March due to imports of (continued on page 7)

## Page 7

crude oil, while imports from other E.E.C. countries fell $\$ 91$ million, returning to the May level. Imports from non-O.E.C.D. countries fell $\$ 191$ million.

Available on CANSIM: matrices 30, 3643-3644, 3650-3679, 3686-3714, 3718-3719. (See tables on page 8 to 11 )

Order the July 1985 issue of Summary of Canadian International Trade ( $65-001, \$ 15 / \$ 150$ ), available the fourth week of September, or contact G. Blaney (613-990-9647), Trade Information Unit, or John Butterill (613-990-9784), Trade Measures and Analysis Section, International Trade Division.

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Table 1
Merchandise Trade of Canada
July 1985
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Total <br> Exports* <br> Raw | Imports Raw | Total Exports* S.A. \$ millions | Imports S.A. | Balance S.A. | Period-to-Period Change** |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total Exports ${ }^{*}$ S.A. $\%$ | Imports S.A. | Balance <br> S.A. <br> $\$$ millions |
| 1979 | 65.582 | 61.156 | 65.582 | 61,156 | 4,425 | 22.9 | 24.7 | 108 |
| 1980 | 76,680 | 67.901 | 76,680 | 67,901 | 8.779 | 16.9 | 11.0 | 4,354 |
| 1981 | 84,468 | 77.140 | 84.468 | 77,140 | 7,328 | 10.2 | 13.6 | -1,451 |
| 1982 | 84,540 | 66.726 | 84,540 | 66,726 | 17,814 | 0.1 | -13.5 | 10,486 |
| 1983 | 90,825 | 73.120 | 90,825 | 73,120 | 17,705 | 7.4 | 9.6 | -109 |
| 1984 | 112.118 | 91.450 | 112,118 | 91,450 | 20.667 | 23.4 | 25.1 | 2,963 |
| 1983 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First Quarter | 20,531 | 16.593 | 21,133 | 16,872 | 4,261 | 4.6 | 8.3 | -370 |
| Second Quarter | 23.506 | 18.414 | 22,242 | 16,963 | 5,279 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 1,018 |
| Third Quarter | 21.533 | 17.867 | 22,655 | 18,772 | 3,883 | 1.9 | 10.7 | -1,396 |
| Fourth Quarter | 25,253 | 20.246 | 24,795 | 20,514 | 4,281 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 398 |
| 1984 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First Quarter | 25,776 | 21,818 | 26,298 | 21,832 | 4,465 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 184 |
| Second Quarter | 29,341 | 24.161 | 27,642 | 22,479 | 5,163 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 698 |
| Third Quarter | 27,663 | 22.696 | 29,108 | 23,898 | 5,210 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 47 |
| Fourth Quarter | 29,338 | 22.775 | 29,070 | 23,241 | 5.829 | -0.1 | -2.8 | 619 |
| 1985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First Quarter | 28,814 | 23,694 | 29,695 | 24,283 | 5,412 | 2.2 | 4.5 | . 417 |
| Second Quarter | 31,497 | 26.881 | 29.813 | 25,069 | 4,745 | 0.4 | 3.2 | . 667 |
| 1984 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 8,244 | 6,530 | 8,806 | 7,090 | 1,716 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 207 |
| February | 8,353 | 7.226 | 8,548 | 7,205 | 1,343 | -2.9 | 1.6 | -373 |
| March | 9.178 | 8.062 | 8.944 | 7,537 | 1,407 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 65 |
| April | 9,107 | 7,820 | 8.978 | 7,228 | 1.750 | 0.4 | -4.1 | 343 |
| May | 10,258 | 8,509 | 9,409 | 7,736 | 1,673 | 4.8 | 7.0 | -77 |
| June | 9,976 | 7,832 | 9,256 | 7,516 | 1,740 | -1.6 | -2.8 | 68 |
| July | 9,207 | 7,515 | 9,661 | 7,747 | 1,914 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 174 |
| August | 8,924 | 8,026 | 9,763 | 8,453 | 1,310 | 1.1 | 9.1 | -604 |
| September | 9,533 | 7,154 | 9.683 | 7,699 | 1,984 | -0.8 | -8.9 | 674 |
| October | 10.250 | 8,150 | 9,950 | 7,643 | 2,307 | 2.8 | -0.7 | 322 |
| November | 10,114 | 7,725 | 9,644 | 7,670 | 1,974 | -3.1 | 0.4 | -333 |
| December | 8,974 | 6.900 | 9,475 | 7,928 | 1,547 | -1.8 | 3.4 | -427 |
| 1985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 9,118 | 7.655 | 9,634 | 8,193 | 1,442 | 1.7 | 3.3 | -106 |
| February | 9,128 | 7,572 | 9,632 | 7,923 | 1,710 | 0.0 | -3.3 | 267 |
| March | 10,568 | 8,467 | 10,428 | 8,168 | 2.260 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 551 |
| Apri] | 10,404 | 8,984 | 10.138 | 8,021 | 2,117 | -2.8 | -1.8 | - 143 |
| May | 10,768 | 9,039 | 9,986 | 8,360 | 1,626 | -1.5 | 4.2 | -492 |
| June | 10,325 | 8.859 | 9,689 | 8,688 | 1,001 | -3.0 | 3.9 | -624 |
| July | 8,425 | 8.659 | 8,817 | 8,668 | 148 | -9.0 | -0.2 | . 853 |
| Year to date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1984 | 64,323 | 53,495 | 63,601 | 52,058 | 11,543 | 25.7 | 31.1 | 636 |
| 1985 | 68,736 | 59,234 | 68,325 | 58.020 | 10,305 | 7.4 | 11.5 | -1.238 |

*. Total Exports + Domestic Exports + Re-exports.

* Year to year, quarter to quarter, month to month.

Table 2
Merchandise Trade by Principal Trading Areas
July 1985
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis

|  | June | July | Period-to-Period Change |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year-to- } \\ & \text { date } \\ & \$ \text { millions } \end{aligned}$ | Change Over Previous Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | June | July | June | July |  |  |  |
|  | \$ millions |  | \% | \% | \$ millions |  |  | \% \$ millions |  |
| Total exports to: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 7.747 .3 | 7,095.9 | -3.2 | -8.4 | -252.1 | -651.4 | 53,773.1 | 11.3 | 5.457 .7 |
| Japan | 455.9 | 453.1 | 18.9 | -0.6 | 72.6 | -2.9 | 3,168.7 | 0.1 | 3.5 |
| United Kingdom | 234.7 | 145.8 | 28.1 | -37.9 | 51.5 | -88.8 | 1,420.3 | -0.7 | -9.9 |
| Other E.E.C. Countries | 331.4 | 353.5 | -1.1 | 6.7 | -3.8 | 22.1 | 2,527.9 | -2.2 | -57.4 |
| Other O.E.C.D. Countries | 137.4 | 162.1 | -7.1 | 18.0 | -10.5 | 24.7 | 1,269.8 | 9.2 | 107.1 |
| Other Countries | 782.8 | 606.4 | -16.4 | -22.5 | -153.8 | -176.3 | 6.165.6 | -11.2 | -776.8 |
| Total | 9,689.4 | 8,816.8 | -3.0 | -9.0 | -296.1 | .872.6 | 68,325.3 | 7.4 | 4,724.2 |
| Imports from: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 6,081.3 | 6,157.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 269.0 | 76.0 | 41,783.1 | 11.8 | 4,415.0 |
| Japan | 456.2 | 507.3 | -11.5 | 11.2 | -59.3 | 51.1 | 3,256.8 | 6.8 | 206.3 |
| United Kingdom | 323.2 | 384.7 | 31.4 | 19.0 | 77.2 | 61.5 | 1,584.5 | 20.4 | 268.6 |
| Other E.E.C. Countries | 647.9 | 586.3 | 10.4 | -9.5 | 60.9 | -61.6 | 3,843.1 | 18.1 | 589.3 |
| Other O.E.C.D. Countries | 202.2 | 246.7 | -5.0 | 22.0 | -10.7 | 44.5 | 1,460.4 | 13.3 | 171.3 |
| Other Countries | 977.3 | 786.1 | -0.9 | -19.6 | -8.8 | -191.2 | 6,092.5 | 5.4 | 311.9 |
| Total | 8.688 .1 | 8,668.4 | 3.9 | -0.2 | 328.4 | -19.7 | 58,020.4 | 11.5 | 5,962.4 |
| Balance with: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 1,665.9 | 938.6 |  |  | -521.1 | . 727.4 | 11,990.0 |  | 1,042.7 |
| Japan | -0.3 | -54.3 |  |  | 131.9 | -54.0 | -88.1 |  | -202.8 |
| United Kingdom | -88.5 | -238.9 |  |  | -25.7 | -150.3 | -164.1 |  | -278.5 |
| Other E.E.C.Countries | -316.5 | -232.8 |  |  | -64.7 | 83.7 | -1,315.2 |  | -646.8 |
| Other O.E.C.D. Countries | -64.8 | . 84.6 |  |  | 0.2 | -19.8 | -190.6 |  | -64.1 |
| Other Countries | -194.5 | -179.6 |  |  | -145.0 | 14.9 | 73.0 |  | -1,088.7 |
| Total | 1,001.4 | 148.5 |  |  | -624.5 | . 852.9 | 10,304.9 |  | -1,238.2 |

Table 3
Total Exports by Commodity
July 1985
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis

|  | June \$ mi | July <br> lions | Period-to-Period Change |  |  |  | Year-toDate \$ millions | Change Over Previous Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | June \% | July \% | June $\$ \mathrm{mi}$ | July llions |  |  |  |
| Live animals | 39.9 | 31.8 | -5.7 | -20.3 | -2.4 | -8.1 | 326.7 | 18.4 | 50.7 |
| Food, feed, beverages and tobacco | 665.3 | 625.0 | -12.2 | -6.1 | -92.7 | -40.5 | 4,967.0 | -18.1 | -1.097.9 |
| Fish and fish preparations | 136.5 | 163.5 | -12.5 | 19.8 | -19.5 | 27.0 | 995.2 | 5.4 | 50.7 |
| Barley | 18.5 | 25.1 | 63.7 | 35.7 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 216.7 | -50.5 | -220.9 |
| Wheat | 263.5 | 170.0 | -20.4 | -35.5 | -67.6 | -93.5 | 1,885.4 | -29.8 | -799.9 |
| Wheat flour | 5.5 | 0.4 | 10.0 | -92.7 | 0.5 | -5.1 | 42.3 | -34.7 | -22.5 |
| Other cereals unmilled | 3.7 | 4.5 | 8.8 | 21.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 43.3 | -53.2 | -49.3 |
| Other cereal preparations | 17.0 | 17.0 | -5.0 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 131.8 | -8.6 | -12.4 |
| Meat and meat preparations | 65.1 | 62.1 | 13.6 | -4.6 | 7.8 | -3.0 | 445.6 | 5.0 | 21.4 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 36.3 | 48.5 | -20.2 | 33.6 | -9.2 | 12.2 | 327.1 | -3.5 | -12.0 |
| Other food, feed, beverages and tobacco | 119.4 | 133.8 | -8.6 | 12.1 | -11.3 | 14.4 | 879.6 | -5.7 | -53.0 |
| Crude materials, inedible | 1,718.4 | 1,529.4 | 1.9 | -11.0 | 32.7 | $-189.0$ | 11,745.1 | 17.1 | 1,719.3 |
| Rapeseed | 41.9 | 50.6 | -20.0 | 20.8 | -10.5 | 8.7 | 337.6 | -25.3 | -114.4 |
| Other crude vegetable products | 49.2 | 34.1 | 15.8 | . 30.7 | 6.7 | -15.1 | 283.5 | 18.5 | 44.2 |
| Iron ores, concentrates and scrap | 134.4 | 108.2 | 40.7 | -19.5 | 38.9 | -26.2 | 901.4 | 25.6 | 183.7 |
| Copper ores, concentrates and scrap | 43.4 | 28.4 | 15.7 | -34.6 | 5.9 | -15.0 | 285.5 | -12.1 | -39.3 |
| Nickel ores, concentrates and scrap | 57.1 | 29.4 | 24.9 | -48.5 | 11.4 | -27.7 | 343.5 | 9.7 | 30.3 |
| Zinc ores, concentrates and scrap | 14.2 | 13.7 | -40.3 | -3.5 | -9.6 | -0.5 | 94.5 | -37.0 | -55.6 |
| Other ores, concentrates and scrap | 69.8 | 76.4 | 26.2 | 9.5 | 14.5 | 6.6 | 583.1 | 5.5 | 30.5 |
| Crude petroleum | 561.7 | 414.2 | -3.8 | -26.3 | -22.4 | -147.5 | 3,511.8 | 37.9 | 965.4 |
| Natural gas | 362.4 | 328.9 | -2.8 | -9.2 | -10.4 | -33.5 | 2,438.7 | 5.0 | 116.3 |
| Coal and other bituminous substances | 186.4 | 177.1 | 51.5 | -5.0 | 63.4 | -9.3 | 1,177.6 | 15.5 | 158.0 |
| Asbestos unmanufactured | 38.4 | 39.1 | -30.7 | 1.8 | . 17.0 | 0.7 | 281.6 | -11.0 | -34.7 |
| Other crude animal products | 28.5 | 21.2 | 9.6 | -25.6 | 2.5 | -7.3 | 181.1 | -5.0 | -9.6 |
| Other crude wood products | 21.4 | 27.4 | 0.0 | 28.0 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 178.9 | . 4.9 | . 9.3 |
| Other crude non-metallic minerals | 94.0 | 160.0 | -29.2 | 70.2 | -38.7 | 66.0 | 1,018.2 | 77.4 | 444.3 |
| Other crude materials, inedible | 15.6 | 20.9 | . 11.4 | 34.0 | -2.0 | 5.3 | 128.4 | 8.5 | 10.1 |
| Fabricated materials, inedible | 2,989.7 | 2,737.4 | -5.6 | -8.4 | -176.0 | $-252.3$ | 21,397.6 | 6.9 | 1,389.2 |
| Lumber | 369.3 | 397.5 | -12.9 | 7.6 | -54.9 | 28.2 | 2,608.5 | 6.5 | 159.4 |
| Other wood fabricated materials | 81.4 | 79.2 | -2.2 | -2.7 | -1.8 | -2.2 | 550.8 | 3.9 | 20.9 |
| Woodpulp and similar pulp | 266.6 | 281.0 | -2.8 | 5.4 | $-7.6$ | 14.4 | 2,032.3 | -2.2 | -46.1 |
| Newsprint paper | 435.6 | 400.8 | 4.5 | -8.0 | 18.7 | -34.8 | 3,090.0 | 16.1 | 428.7 |
| Other paper and paperboard | 101.8 | 94.8 | -12.5 | -6.9 | -14.6 | -7.0 | 748.4 | 3.4 | 24.7 |
| Inorganic chemicals | 128.1 | 97.9 | -2.1 | -23.6 | -2.7 | -30.2 | 847.7 | 14.4 | 106.8 |
| Organic chemicals | 130.9 | 97.0 | 36.5 | -25.9 | 35.0 | -33.9 | 869.0 | 4.9 | 40.9 |
| Fertilizers and fertilizer materials | 117.5 | 82.1 | -3.5 | -30.1 | -4.2 | -35.4 | 807.5 | -4.8 | -40.9 |
| Synthetic rubber and plastics | 91.2 | 78.5 | -0.7 | -13.9 | -0.6 | -12.7 | 659.7 | 28.7 | 147.0 |
| Other chemical products | 24.1 | 26.3 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 195.1 | -1.1 | -2.1 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 264.6 | 177.7 | . 22.6 | -32.8 | -77.2 | -86.9 | 1,898.0 | 4.5 | 82.2 |
| Primary iron and steel | 25.5 | 15.2 | 57.4 | -40.4 | 9.3 | -10.3 | 115.4 | -11.6 | -15.1 |
| Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets | 103.4 | 98.7 | -15.5 | -4.5 | -18.9 | -4.7 | 764.6 | 24.8 | 152.0 |
| Other iron and steel \& alloys | 86.9 | 75.6 | 20.2 | -13.0 | 14.6 | -11.3 | 570.1 | 4.9 | 26.5 |
| Aluminum including alloys | 162.4 | 149.8 | 4.8 | -7.8 | 7.4 | -12.6 | 1,135.7 | -2.6 | -30.2 |
| Copper and alloys | 50.7 | 33.3 | -31.0 | -34.3 | -22.8 | -17.4 | 388.7 | -16.2 | -75.4 |
| Nickel and alloys | 31.1 | 47.6 | -34.2 | 53.1 | -16.2 | 16.5 | 351.8 | 14.5 | 44.5 |
| Precious metals and alloys | 74.6 | 85.0 | -44.5 | 13.9 | -59.7 | 10.4 | 827.3 | 26.7 | 174.2 |
| Zinc and alloys | 50.1 | 48.7 | -12.1 | -2.8 | -6.9 | -1.4 | 407.1 | 0.8 | 3.2 |
| Other non-ferrous metals and alloys | 15.6 | 14.4 | -4.9 | -7.7 | -0.8 | -1.2 | 106.2 | -2.7 | -2.9 |
| Metal fabricated basic products | 76.0 | 70.4 | 1.7 | -7.4 | 1.3 | -5.6 | 536.2 | 14.4 | 67.5 |
| Electricity . | 143.2 | 148.4 | 39.2 | 3.6 | 40.3 | 5.2 | 865.7 | 4.8 | 39.4 |
| Textile fabricated materials | 28.4 | 25.8 | 15.9 | -9.2 | 3.9 | -2.6 | 178.3 | 2.2 | 3.9 |
| Non-metallic mineral basic products | 63.9 | 53.3 | 4.1 | -16.6 | 2.5 | -10.6 | 418.5 | 3.4 | 13.8 |
| Other fabricated materials | 66.8 | 58.5 | -24.9 | -12.4 | -22.1 | -8.3 | 425.4 | 18.6 | 66.8 |
| End products, inedible | 4,102.4 | 3,748.7 | -1.3 | -8.6 | -53.1 | -353.7 | 28,712.3 | 9.8 | 2,570.4 |
| Industrial machinery | 277.5 | 253.1 | -8.0 | -8.8 | -24.2 | -24.4 | 2,007.0 | 7.7 | 142.9 |
| Agricultural machinery including tractors | 58.0 | 42.7 | 18.1 | -26.4 | 8.9 | -15.3 | 352.2 | -18.5 | -79.9 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,244.0 | 1,138.5 | 6.9 | -8.5 | 80.8 | -105.5 | 8,085.6 | 9.4 | 695.5 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 480.0 | 342.7 | -10.1 | -28.6 | -53.8 | -137.3 | 3,607.2 | 8.6 | 285.2 |
| Motor vehicle pts., incl. eng. \& eng. pts. | 800.8 | 847.5 | -10.1 | 5.8 | -89.7 | 46.7 | 6,336.0 | 12.7 | 714.9 |
| Television, telecommunication equip. | 240.3 | 229.9 | -5.0 | -4.3 | -12.6 | -10.4 | 1,706.5 | 19.4 | 277.3 |
| Aircraft, engines, parts | 216.7 | 160.2 | 17.8 | -26.1 | 32.7 | -56.5 | 1,254.8 | 9.7 | 111.2 |
| Other transportation equipment | 119.8 | 97.0 | 5.3 | -19.0 | 6.0 | -22.8 | 670.2 | -5.0 | -35.5 |
| Office machines and equipment | 147.4 | 133.6 | -8.4 | -9.4 | -13.5 | -13.8 | 1,123.6 | 8.6 | 89.3 |
| Other equipment and tools | 226.5 | 214.9 | 3.0 | -5.1 | 6.7 | -11.6 | 1,493.4 | 18.6 | 234.6 |
| Other consumer goods | 157.4 | 158.1 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 0.7 | 1,095.4 | 0.9 | 10.1 |
| Other end products, inedible | 134.1 | 130.7 | -1.0 | -2.5 | -1.3 | -3.4 | 980.9 | 14.6 | 124.9 |
| Special transactions trade | 33.7 | 35.1 | -0.3 | 4.2 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 236.9 | -1.3 | -3.1 |
| Unallocated BOP adjustments | 139.9 | 109.4 | -3.1 | -21.8 | -4.5 | -30.5 | 939.9 | 11.3 | 95.6 |
| Total exports | 9,689.4 | 8,816.8 | -3.0 | -9.0 | -296.1 | -872.6 | 68,325.2 | 7.4 | 4,724.2 |

Table 4
Imports by Commodity
July 1985
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis

|  | June | July | Period-to-Period Change |  |  |  | Year-toDate <br> $\$$ millions | Change Over Previous Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | June $\%$ | July $\%$ | June $\$ \mathrm{mi}$ | July <br> lions |  |  |  |
| Live animals | 9.0 | 13.8 | -23.1 | 53.3 | -2.7 | 4.8 | 71.1 | 20.7 | 12.2 |
| Food, feed, beverages and tobacco | 471.8 | 467.9 | -3.9 | . 0.8 | -19.3 | -3.9 | 3,426.2 | 4.4 | 143.4 |
| Meat and meat preparations | 24.7 | 31.8 | -24.2 | 28.7 | -7.9 | 7.1 | 256.2 | 6.7 | 16.2 |
| Fish and marine animals | 40.6 | 37.7 | 1.0 | -7.1 | 0.4 | -2.9 | 302.3 | 9.2 | 25.5 |
| Fresh fruits and berries | 68.5 | 67.3 | -5.1 | -1.8 | -3.7 | -1.2 | 519.7 | 12.1 | 56.2 |
| Dried fruits, fruits and fruit prep. | 50.3 | 34.6 | 52.4 | -31.2 | 17.3 | -15.7 | 293.3 | 2.4 | 7.0 |
| Fresh vegetables | 45.5 | 38.5 | 5.6 | -15.4 | 2.4 | -7.0 | 309.7 | -0.7 | -2.2 |
| Other vegetables and vegetable prep. | 25.2 | 27.1 | -17.4 | 7.5 | -5.3 | 1.9 | 180.9 | -4.4 | -8.3 |
| Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food prep. | 91.9 | 102.4 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 606.4 | -0.1 | -0.9 |
| Dairy products, eggs and honey | 9.9 | 11.5 | -17.5 | 16.2 | -2.1 | 1.6 | 79.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Corn (maize) shelled | 9.8 | 6.0 | -19.7 | -38.8 | -2.4 | -3.8 | 70.7 | 59.2 | 26.3 |
| Other cereals and cereal preparations | 22.5 | 23.1 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 150.2 | -0.8 | -1.2 |
| Sugar and sugar preparations | 31.5 | 28.6 | -33.5 | -9.2 | -15.9 | -2.9 | 262.8 | 12.5 | 29.2 |
| Fodder, feed, excluding unmilled cereal | 19.4 | 18.9 | 0.5 | -2.6 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 132.6 | -1.6 | -2.1 |
| Beverages | 28.3 | 38.5 | -33.1 | 36.0 | -14.0 | 10.2 | 242.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Tobacco | 3.8 | 2.0 | 81.0 | . 47.4 | 1.7 | -1.8 | 20.1 | -14.8 | -3.5 |
| Crude materials, inedibie | 818.1 | 595.9 | 5.0 | -27.2 | 39.2 | -222.2 | 4,213.0 | -6.7 | -301.4 |
| Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap | 106.9 | 119.1 | -4.3 | 11.4 | -4.8 | 12.2 | 645.5 | -8.7 | -61.3 |
| Coal and other related products | 101.6 | 60.4 | 12.6 | -40.6 | 11.4 | -41.2 | 504.3 | -25.9 | -176.6 |
| Crude petroleum | 480.8 | 301.9 | 5.3 | -37.2 | 24.0 | -178.9 | 2,150.1 | 0.0 | -0.7 |
| Crude animal products | 20.8 | 16.0 | 8.3 | -23.1 | 1.6 | -4.8 | 140.0 | -6.3 | -9.4 |
| Crude vegetable products | 35.7 | 34.6 | 33.7 | -3.1 | 9.0 | -1.1 | 251.3 | -13.5 | -39.3 |
| Crude wood products | 14.7 | 12.1 | 1.4 | -17.7 | 0.2 | -2.6 | 106.7 | 13.4 | 12.6 |
| Cotton | 5.3 | 5.4 | -5.4 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 48.0 | -33.1 | -23.7 |
| Wool and man-made fibres | 13.7 | 12.1 | -4.2 | -11.7 | -0.6 | -1.6 | 93.0 274.0 | -5.8 | -5.7 |
| Crude non-metallic minerals | 38.5 | 34.3 | -3.5 | -10.9 | -1.4 | -4.2 | 274.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 |
| Fabricated materials, inedible | 1,714.4 | 1,604.9 | 10.2 | -6.4 | 158.9 | -109.5 | 10,851.1 | 15.3 | 1,441.0 |
| Wood fabricated materials | 53.7 | 57.4 | 16.7 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 368.7 | -3.1 | -11.7 |
| Textile fabricated materials | 158.3 | 169.4 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 1,037.3 | 3.8 | 38.3 |
| Organic chemicals | 135.0 | 135.8 | 6.4 | 0.6 | 8.1 | 0.8 | 894.1 | 6.9 | 58.1 |
| Plastic materials | 131.4 | 132.5 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 881.7 | 8.2 | 66.6 |
| Other chemicals and related prod. | 210.1 | 209.7 | 6.6 | -0.2 | 13.0 | -0.4 | 1,379.5 | 6.5 | 84.4 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 308.4 | 97.6 | 83.8 | -68.4 | 140.6 | $-210.8$ | 1,114.5 | 36.7 | 299.5 |
| Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets | 105.1 | 103.8 | 11.0 | . 1.2 | 10.4 | -1.3 | 628.8 | 20.7 | 107.7 |
| Other iron and steel products | 59.0 | 67.5 | -16.5 | 14.4 | -11.7 | 8.5 | 468.7 | 13.7 | 56.4 |
| Precious metals including alloys | 93.9 | 172.8 | -18.6 | 84.0 | -21.4 | 78.9 | 922.9 | 137.4 | 534.1 |
| Other non-ferrous metals and alloys | 90.1 | 96.6 | -4.3 | 7.2 | -4.0 | 6.5 | 647.6 | -1.3 | -8.6 |
| Metal fabricated basic products | 135.4 | 125.1 | 15.0 | -7.6 | 17.7 | -10.3 | 881.5 | 8.0 | 65.4 |
| Rubber fabricated materials | 20.0 | 20.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 138.8 | 7.0 | 9.1 |
| Oils, fats, animal and vegetable | 15.6 | 16.4 | -39.3 | 5.1 | -10.1 | 0.8 | 134.6 | 3.5 | 4.6 |
| Non-metallic minerals | 85.1 | 86.0 | -2.4 | 1.1 | -2.1 | 0.9 | 577.2 | 16.9 | 83.4 |
| Other fabricated materials | 113.3 | 113.6 | -6.1 | 0.3 | -7.3 | 0.3 | 775.3 | 7.5 | 53.8 |
| End products, inedible | 5,674.8 | 5,995.6 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 108.1 | 320.8 | 39,646.9 | 12.1 | 4,289.1 |
| Engines, turbines and elec. motors | 63.7 | 54.1 | -22.6 | -15.1 | -18.6 | -9.6 | 499.8 | 18.5 | 78.2 |
| Drilling mining machinery | 72.8 | 75.4 | 10.6 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 457.4 | 35.9 | 120.9 |
| Excavating machinery | 56.1 | 77.9 | -28.1 | 38.9 | -21.9 | 21.8 | 454.9 | 28.6 | 101.3 |
| Metal working machinery | 80.2 | 96.6 | -3.1 | 20.4 | -2.6 | 16.4 | 579.4 | 23.9 | 111.7 |
| Other industrial machinery | 377.7 | 360.8 | 6.0 | -4.5 | 21.4 | -16.9 | 2,466.4 | 17.5 | 367.4 |
| Agricultural machinery incl. tractors | 136.7 | 147.8 | -5.6 | 8.1 | -8.1 | 11.1 | 971.4 | -7.8 | -82.1 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 937.2 | 966.6 | 15.1 | 3.1 | 122.9 | 29.4 | $6,345.9$ | 43.6 | $1,925.8$ |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 279.5 | 261.6 | 6.2 | -6.4 | 16.2 | -17.9 | 1,700.8 | 18.0 | 259.8 |
| Motor vehicle pts., incl. eng. \& eng. pts. | 1,378.1 | 1,450.9 | 9.4 | 5.3 | 118.7 | 72.8 | 9,547.7 | 10.8 | 933.5 |
| Television, radios, phonographs | 68.0 | 66.6 | 7.1 | -2.1 | 4.5 | -1.4 | 461.0 | -6.3 | -30.8 |
| Other commun. and related equipment | 310.3 | 325.3 | -2.5 | 4.8 | -7.8 | 15.0 | 2,212.3 | 2.7 | 57.7 |
| Office machines and equipment | 334.1 | 347.3 | -13.8 | 4.0 | -53.3 | 13.2 | 2,475.9 | -0.2 | -6.2 |
| Other equipment and tools | 559.4 | 562.1 | 5.5 | 0.5 | 29.0 | 2.7 | 3.770 .0 | 8.6 | 297.6 |
| Aircraft, engines, parts | 132.4 | 256.4 | -39.2 | 93.7 | -85.4 | 124.0 | 1,492.4 | 8.3 | 114.2 |
| Other transportation equipment \& parts | 101.9 | 109.8 | -16.0 | 7.8 | -19.4 | 7.9 | 773.3 | -5.9 | -48.9 |
| Apparel and apparel accessories | 141.1 | 169.9 | 12.9 | 20.4 | 16.1 | 28.8 | 1,018.0 | 4.9 | 47.1 |
| Footwear | 43.1 | 46.9 1100 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 284.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Printed matter | 108.3 | 110.0 | -4.5 | 1.6 | -5.1 | 1.7 | 781.1 | -0.5 | -4.0 |
| Watches, sporting goods and toys | 78.3 | 91.4 | $-13.1$ | 16.7 | -11.8 | 13.1 | 572.0 | 11.4 | 58.5 |
| House furnishings | 93.0 | 95.8 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 628.9 | 1.0 | 6.5 |
| Photographic goods | 91.7 | 82.5 | 14.5 | -10.0 | 11.6 | -9.2 | 570.9 | -12.1 | -78.4 |
| Miscellaneous end products | 231.2 | 239.9 | -5.0 | 3.8 | -12.1 | 8.7 | 1,583.1 | 3.9 | 58.9 |
| Special transactions trade | 180.2 | 155.8 | 41.4 | -13.5 | 52.8 | -24.4 | 990.1 | 10.9 | 97.2 |
| Unallocated BOP adjustments | -180.2 | -165.7 | 5.0 | -8.0 | -8.6 | 14.5 | -1.177.9 | -19.3 | 280.8 |
| Total imports | $8,688.1$ | 8,668.4 | 3.9 | -0.2 | 328.4 | -19.7 | 58,020.7 | 11.5 | 5,962.6 |

