# Preliminary statement of Canadian international trade 

January 1986

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International Trade Division

# Preliminary statement of Canadian international trade 

January 1986

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Imports, Total Exports, and Trade Balance, All Countries, Seasonally Adjusted
Balance of Payments Basis

Billions of dollars
Billions of dollars


(1) The short-term trend gives a clearer picture of the direction and rate of change of trade by averaging the substantial monthly fluctuations which frequently occur in trade. The trend for the last month is not shown in the charts above since it frequently changes significantly with the addition of succeeding months of data.

## Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade

- Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis
January 1986


## Overview

Preliminary January estimates indicate continued improvement in Canada's export markets. Exports rose a further $6.9 \%$ or $\$ 705$ million to $\$ 10.9$ billion following a $2.3 \%$ rise in December. The drop of $8.8 \%$ in November from the record level in October has now been virtually fully recovered.

Imports reached a record $\$ 9.7$ billion in January, rising $9.0 \%$ or $\$ 800$ million, following a decline of $5.2 \%$ in December. The net effect on the merchandise trade balance in January was a slight decline of $\$ 96$ million to a surplus of $\$ 1.2$ billion.

## Short-term Trend

## Total Exports

Except for a slight dip at the end of 1985, the short-term trend rate of growth for exports has been rising steadily since mid-1985. The movement primarily reflects the growth in the automotive sector which represents close to $30 \%$ of exports. Weaknesses in the current period are in machinery and equipment, energy, forest and agricultural and fish products. Industrial goods and materials show moderate strength in the current period.

## Imports

The short-term trend rate of growth for imports has been increasing steadily since December 1984 at an average monthly rate of $1.4 \%$. Imports of machinery and equipment have been growing at nearly $1.0 \%$ for the same period. Automotive products, which represent more than $30 \%$ of Canadian imports, have been increasing since May 1985 at an average monthly rate of $2.9 \%$. Industrial goods and materials, consumer goods and energy products are also registering strength in the current period.

## Commodity Highlights

## Total Exports

Widespread growth among products at all stages of fabrication marked the rise of exports in January. Food recovered by $11.5 \%$ after a decline of $2.1 \%$ in December. Crude materials grew a further $10.6 \%$ following a similar increase in the preceding month; growth was concentrated in ores. Fabricated materials accelerated to a $10.7 \%$ growth after a gain of $3.0 \%$ in December. Aluminum, chemicals and precious metals were the major contributors; petroleum and coal products registered the only major decline in the group. After remaining virtually flat in December, end products posted greater strength in January, rising $2.6 \%$. The main contributors were trucks and motor vehicle parts. Offsetting these increases were declines in automobiles, industrial machinery and aircraft.

## Imports

In contrast to widespread gains in exports, the increase in imports was heavily concentrated in end products and fabricated materials. Imports of motor vehicles accounted for nearly half of the gain at the total level. Close to one-quarter was attributable to precious metals. Significant increases were also noted in aircraft and petroleum and coal products. Declines in imports of motor vehicle parts and trucks were mitigating factors.

## Trading Partner Highlights

## Total Exports

Exports to the United States increased $5.3 \%$ or $\$ 422$ million to a level of $\$ 8.4$ billion in January. Gains were most notable in exports of trucks, motor vehicle parts and aluminum. Exports to Japan remained almost flat at $\$ 479$ million. Exports to the United Kingdom recovered strongly, registering a $16.0 \%$ increase to $\$ 207$ million after a decline of $7.2 \%$ in December. All other markets registered increases.
(continued on page 7)

## Imports

Nearly nine-tenths of the increase in imports was attributable to the United States, most notably in motor vehicles and precious metals. Imports from the U.S. increased $11.1 \%$ in January following a 7.7\% decline in December. Imports from Japan fell $\mathbf{1 3 . 9 \%}$ to a level of $\$ 491$ million. Recovering from a decline of $24.3 \%$ in

December, imports from the United Kingdom increased $18.7 \%$ to $\$ 370$ million. Imports from other suppliers registered mixed changes. (see tables on pages 8 to 12)

Available on CANSIM: matrices 30, 3633, 3635, 3636, 3638, 3651-3678, 3685-3713, 3718 and 3719.

Order the January 1986 issue of Summary of Canadian International Trade (65-001, $\$ 15 / \$ 150$ ), available the fourth week of March, or contact G. Blaney (613-990-9647), Trade Information Unit, or Judith Frederick (613-990-9784), Trade Measures and Analysis Section, International Trade Division.

Table 1
Merchandise Trade of Canada January 1986
Balance of Payments Basis

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Per | to-period | change ${ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total exports ${ }^{1}$ raw | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Imports } \\ \text { raw } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { exports }{ }^{1} \\ \text { S.A. }{ }^{3} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Imports } \\ \text { S.A. }{ }^{3} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { S.A. }{ }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total exports ${ }^{1}$ S.A. ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Imports } \\ \text { S.A. }{ }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Balance } \\ \text { S.A. }{ }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  | \$ millions |  |  | \% | \% | \$ millions |
| 1980 | 76,680 | 67,901 | 76,680 | 67,901 | 8,779 | 16.9 | 11.0 | 4,354 |
| 1981 | 84,468 | 77,140 | 84,468 | 77,140 | 7,328 | 10.2 | 13.6 | -1,451 |
| 1982 | 84,540 | 66,726 | 84,540 | 66,726 | 17,814 | 0.1 | -13.5 | 10,486 |
| 1983 | 90,825 | 73,120 | 90,825 | 73,120 | 17,705 | 7.4 | 9.6 | -109 |
| 1984 | 112,118 | 91,450 | 112,118 | 91,450 | 20,667 | 23.4 | 25.1 | 2,963 |
| 1985 | 120,095 | 103,278 | 120,095 | 103,278 | 16,817 | 7.1 | 12.9 | -3,851 |
| 1983 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First Quarter | 20,531 | 16,593 | 21,133 | 16,872 | 4,261 | 4.6 | 8.3 | -370 |
| Second Quarter | 23,506 | 18,414 | 22,242 | 16,963 | 5,279 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 1,018 |
| Third Quarter | 21,533 | 17,867 | 22,655 | 18,772 | 3,883 | 1.9 | 10.7 | -1,396 |
| Fourth Quarter | 25,253 | 20,246 | 24,795 | 20,514 | 4,281 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 398 |
| 1984 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First Quarter | 25,776 | 21,818 | 26,298 | 21,832 | 4,465 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 184 |
| Second Quarter | 29,341 | 24,161 | 27,642 | 22,479 | 5,163 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 698 |
| Third Quarter | 27,663 | 22,696 | 29,108 | 23,898 | 5,210 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 47 |
| Fourth Quarter | 29,338 | 22,775 | 29,070 | 23,241 | 5,829 | -0.1 | -2.8 | 619 |
| 1985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First Quarter | 28,912 | 23,800 | 29,623 | 24,211 | 5,413 | 1.9 | 4.2 | . 416 |
| Second Quarter | 31,689 | 27,390 | 29,820 | 25,408 | 4,412 | 0.7 | 4.9 | -1,001 |
| Third Quarter | 28,077 | 25,602 | 29,609 | 26,610 | 2,999 | -0.7 | 4.7 | -1,413 |
| Fourth Quarter | 31,416 | 26,486 | 31,042 | 27,049 | 3,993 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 995 |
| 1985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 9,138 | 7,707 | 9,599 | 8,176 | 1,423 | 1.3 | 3.1 | -125 |
| February | 9,164 | 7,631 | 9,611 | 7,927 | 1,684 | 0.1 | -3.0 | 262 |
| March | 10,610 | 8,462 | 10,413 | 8,108 | 2,305 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 620 |
| April | 10,465 | 9,118 | 10,142 | 8,092 | 2,050 | -2.6 | -0.2 | -255 |
| May | 10,895 | 9,227 | 10,053 | 8.492 | 1,561 | -0.9 | 4.9 | -489 |
| $J$ June | 10,329 | 9,044 | 9,626 | 8,825 | 801 | -4.2 | 3.9 | . 760 |
| $J u l y$ | 8,555 | 8,718 | 8,912 | 8,654 | 258 | -7.4 | -1.9 | . 543 |
| August | 8,956 | 8,252 | 10,013 | 8,958 | 1,055 | 12.4 | 3.5 | 798 |
| September | 10,566 | 8,633 | 10,683 | 8,998 | 1,685 | 6.7 | 0.5 | 630 |
| October | 11,234 | 9,207 | 10,914 | 8,697 | 2,217 | 2.2 | -3.3 | 531 |
| November | 10,347 | 9,237 | 9,950 | 9,423 | 527 | -8.8 | 8.3 | -1,690 |
| December | 9,835 | 8,042 | 10,179 | 8,928 | 1,251 | 2.3 | -5.2 | 724 |
| 1986 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 10,124 | 8,973 | 10,884 | 9.729 | 1,155 | 6.9 | 9.0 | -96 |
| Year-to-date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1984 | 9,138 | 7,707 | 9,599 | 8,176 | 1,423 | 9.0 | 15.3 | -293 |
| 1985 | 10,124 | 8,973 | 10,884 | 9,729 | 1,155 | 13.4 | 19.0 | -268 |

[^0]Table 2
Merchandise Trade by Principal Trading Areas
January 1986
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis


Note: Prior to 1985 Portugal and Spain are not included in the EEC.

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Table 3
Total Exports by Commodity
January 1986
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Dec. | Jan. | Period-to-period change |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Year-to- } \\ \text { date } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Change over previous year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Dec. | Jan. | Dec. | Jan. |  |  |  |
|  | \$ millions |  | \% | \% | \$ millions |  | \$ millions | \% | \$ millions |
| Live animals | 33.2 | 35.9 | 30.2 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 35.9 | -24.3 | 11.5 |
| Food, feed, beverages and tobacco | 873.4 | 974.2 | -2.1 | 11.5 | -19.0 | 100.8 | 974.2 | 28.4 | 215.3 |
| Fish and fish preparations | 158.9 | 177.7 | -7.8 | 11.8 | -13.4 | 18.8 | 177.7 | 29.2 | 40.2 |
| Barley | 21.9 | 35.8 | 48.0 | 63.5 | 7.1 | 13.9 | 35.8 | -33.6 | -18.1 |
| Wheat | 411.9 | 443.7 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 12.9 | 31.8 | 443.7 | 51.1 | 150.0 |
| Wheat flour | 1.0 | 7.2 | -91.7 | 620.0 | -11.0 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 53.2 | 2.5 |
| Other cereals unmilled | 16.4 | 6.7 | 24.2 | -59.1 | 3.2 | -9.7 | 6.7 | 24.1 | 1.3 |
| Other cereal preparations | 23.2 | 22.4 | 39.8 | -3.4 | 6.6 | -0.8 | 22.4 | 7.7 | 1.6 |
| Meat.and meat preparations | 99.0 | 83.2 | 10.5 | -16.0 | 9.4 | -15.8 | 83.2 | 23.4 | 15.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 39.1 | 41.7 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 41.7 | -11.7 | -5.5 |
| Other food, feed, beverages and tobacco | 102.1 | 155.7 | -26.3 | 52.5 | -36.5 | 53.6 | 155.7 | 21.5 | 27.5 |
| Crude materials, inedible | 1,522.5 | 1,683.8 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 149.8 | 161.3 | 1,683.8 | 18.9 | 288.0 |
| Rapeseed | 23.0 | 36.6 | -37.2 | 59.1 | -13.6 | 13.6 | 36.6 | -5.2 | -2.0 |
| Other crude vegetable products | 41.9 | 36.2 | 69.6 | -13.6 | 17.2 | -5.7 | 36.2 | -15.2 | -6.5 |
| Iron ores, concentrates and scrap | 66.7 | 115.1 | -20.3 | 72.6 | -17.0 | 48.4 | 115.1 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| Copper ores, concentrates and scrap | 41.5 | 61.3 | 70.8 | 47.7 | 17.2 | 19.8 | 61.3 | 55.6 | 21.9 |
| Nickel ores, concentrates and scrap | 39.3 | 41.6 | 31.4 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 2.3 | 41.6 | -10.9 | -5.1 |
| Zinc ores, concentrates and scrap | 22.5 | 15.8 | 94.0 | -29.8 | 10.9 | -6.7 | 15.8 | 953.3 | 14.3 |
| Other ores, concentrates and scrap | 55.2 | 94.7 | -17.0 | 71.6 | -11.3 | 39.5 | 94.7 | -20.5 | -24.4 |
| Crude petroleum | 537.9 | 539.9 | 9.8 | 0.4 | 47.9 | 2.0 | 539.9 | 93.1 | 260.3 |
| Natural gas | 317.0 | 311.6 | 9.2 | -1.7 | 26.8 | -5.4 | 311.6 | -0.5 | -1.6 |
| Coal and other bituminous substances | 185.4 | 191.7 | 124.2 | 3.4 | 102.7 | 6.3 | 191.7 | 31.9 | 46.4 |
| Asbestos unmanufactured | 29.2 | 39.9 | 18.2 | 36.6 | 4.5 | 10.7 | 39.9 | -15.5 | -7.3 |
| Other crude animal products | 23.7 | 27.3 | -25.9 | 15.2 | -8.3 | 3.6 | 27.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 |
| Other crude wood products | 27.0 | 26.1 | 35.0 | -3.3 | 7.0 | -0.9 | 26.1 | -16.3 | -5.1 |
| Other crude non-metallic minerals | 95.1 | 125.0 | -31.2 | 31.4 | -43.2 | 29.9 | 125.0 | -19.5 | -30.3 |
| Other crude materials, inedible | 17.0 | 21.0 | -1.7 | 23.5 | -0.3 | 4.0 | 21.0 | 7.7 | 1.5 |
| Fabricated materials, inedible | 2,988.9 | 3,309.2 | 3.0 | 10.7 | 85.8 | 320.3 | 3,309.2 | 10.9 | 324.6 |
| Lumber | 382.2 | 422.5 | -4.3 | 10.5 | -17.1 | 40.3 | 422.5 | 26.4 | 88.3 |
| Other wood fabricated materials | 78.4 | 93.1 | -10.8 | 18.7 | -9.5 | 14.7 | 93.1 | 20.0 | 15.5 |
| Woodpulp and similar pulp | 284.3 | 274.1 | 7.1 | -3.6 | 18.9 | -10.2 | 274.1 | -12.7 | -39.7 |
| Newsprint paper | 430.4 | 449.3 | -11.8 | 4.4 | -57.4 | 18.9 | 449.3 | 3.5 | 15.2 |
| Other paper and paperboard | 90.7 | 115.9 | -19.4 | 27.8 | -21.8 | 25.2 | 115.9 | 8.1 | 8.7 |
| Inorganic chemicals | 80.8 | 111.0 | -11.6 | 37.4 | -10.6 | 30.2 | 111.0 | -14.5 | -18.9 |
| Organic chemicals | 105.8 | 149.5 | 5.6 | 41.3 | 5.6 | 43.7 | 149.5 | 3.0 | 4.4 |
| Fertilizers and fertilizer materials | 84.6 | 83.6 | 11.6 | -1.2 | 8.8 | -1.0 | 83.6 | -29.7 | -35.4 |
| Synthetic rubber and plastics | 95.9 | 108.8 | 5.4 | 13.5 | 4.9 | 12.9 | 108.8 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| Other chemical products | 34.7 | 34.2 | 41.1 | -1.4 | 10.1 | -0.5 | 34.2 | 4.3 | 1.4 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 337.5 | 277.9 | 12.6 | -17.7 | 37.8 | -59.6 | 277.9 | 50.1 | 92.7 |
| Primary iron and steel | 17.3 | 22.4 | -2.3 | 29.5 | -0.4 | 5.1 | 22.4 | 56.6 | 8.1 |
| Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets | 98.9 | 100.1 | 20.5 | 1.2 | 16.8 | 1.2 | 100.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| Other iron and steel \& alloys | 80.7 | 77.1 | -4.6 | -4.5 | -3.9 | -3.6 | 77.1 | -19.0 | -18.1 |
| Aluminum including alloys | 179.8 | 257.7 | 52.6 | 43.3 | 62.0 | 77.9 | 257.7 | 30.3 | 60.0 |
| Copper and alloys | 47.0 | 54.1 | -10.0 | 15.1 | -5.2 | 7.1 | 54.1 | 3.4 | 1.8 |
| Nickel and alloys | 61.5 | 55.9 | 10.4 | -9.1 | 5.8 | -5.6 | 55.9 | 5.1 | 2.7 |
| Precious metals and alloys | 131.0 | 163.7 | 44.1 | 25.0 | 40.1 | 32.7 | 163.7 | 36.9 | 44.1 |
| Zinc and alloys | 42.9 | 47.7 | $-22.3$ | 11.2 | $-12.3$ | 4.8 | 47.7 | -21.5 | -13.1 |
| Other non-ferrous metals and alloys | 16.5 | 16.3 | 23.1 | -1.2 | 3.1 | -0.2 | 16.3 | 9.4 | 1.4 |
| Metal fabricated basic products | 78.2 | 85.9 | 0.6 | 9.8 | 0.5 | 7.7 | 85.9 | 8.5 | 6.7 |
| Electricity | 86.9 | 125.5 | -8.8 | 44.4 | -8.4 | 38.6 | 125.5 | 18.1 | 19.2 |
| Textile fabricated materials | 28.5 | 33.9 | 5.2 | 18.9 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 33.9 | 39.5 | 9.6 |
| Non-metallic mineral basic products | 63.5 | 73.6 | 9.7 | 15.9 | 5.6 | 10.1 | 73.6 | 38.6 | 20.5 |
| Other fabricated materials | 51.1 | 75.3 | 27.7 | 47.4 | 11.1 | 24.2 | 75.3 | 104.1 | 38.4 |
| End products, inedible | 4,566.5 | 4,685.2 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 18.5 | 118.7 | 4,685.2 | 11.1 | 469.5 |
| Industrial machinery | 315.3 | 279.8 | 21.7 | -11.3 | 56.3 | -35.5 | 279.8 | 3.2 | 8.6 |
| Agricultural machinery including tractors | 47.5 | 52.2 | -4.6 | 9.9 | -2.3 | 4.7 | 52.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,471.9 | 1,376.1 | 3.6 | -6.5 | 51.7 | -95.8 | 1,376.1 | 16.7 | 197.3 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 505.4 | 650.1 | -11.3 | 28.6 | -64.6 | 144.7 | 650.1 | 16.7 | 93.1 |
| Motor vehicle pts., incl. eng. \& eng. pts. | 966.0 | 1,079.4 | $-2.3$ | 11.7 | -22.3 | 113.4 | 1,079.4 | 7.5 | 75.3 |
| Television, telecommunication equip. | 202.0 | 211.2 | -10.7 | 4.6 | -24.2 | 9.2 | 211.2 | -16.2 | . 40.8 |
| Aircraft, engines, parts | 243.8 | 211.7 | 30.3 | -13.2 | 56.7 | - 32.1 | 211.7 | 32.9 | 52.4 |
| Other transportation equipment | 73.8 | 92.5 | -35.8 | 25.3 | -41.2 | 18.7 | 92.5 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| Office machines and equipment | 155.0 | 161.4 | 12.2 | 4.1 | 16.9 | 6.4 | 161.4 | -1.2 | -2.0 |
| Other equipment and tools | 264.5 | 236.6 | 32.4 | -10.5 | 64.7 | -27.9 | 236.6 | 13.3 | 27.8 |
| Other consumer goods | 190.3 | 186.2 | 8.4 | -2.2 | 14.7 | -4.1 | 186.2 | 25.0 | 37.2 |
| Other end products, inedible | 131.0 | 148.1 | -40.2 | 13.1 | -87.9 | 17.1 | 148.1 | 11.9 | 15.8 |
| Special transactions trade | 27.5 | 22.3 | -19.4 | -18.9 | -6.6 | -5.2 | 22.3 | -31.0 | -10.0 |
| Unallocated BOP adjustments | 166.9 | 173.2 | -4.0 | 3.8 | -7.0 | 6.3 | 173.2 | 20.4 | 29.3 |
| Total exports | 10,179.0 | 10,883.8 | 2.3 | 6.9 | 229.5 | 704.8 | 10,883.8 | 13.4 | 1,285.2 |

Table 4
Imports by Commodity
January 1986
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Dec. | Jan. | Period-to-period change |  |  |  | Year-todate | Change over previous year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Dec. | Jan. | Dec. | Jan. |  |  |  |
|  | \$ millions |  | \% | \% | \$ millions |  | \$ millions | \% | \$ millions |
| Live animals | 4.7 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 27.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 6.0 | -1.6 | -0.1 |
| Food, feed, beverages and tobacco | 480.6 | 516.2 | -1.2 | 7.4 | -5.7 | 35.6 | 516.2 | 9.3 | 43.8 |
| Meat and meat preparations | 39.2 | 29.7 | 16.7 | -24.2 | 5.6 | -9.5 | 29.7 | -26.5 | -10.7 |
| Fish and marine animals | 39.5 | 38.5 | 3.1 | -2.5 | 1.2 | -1.0 | 38.5 | -7.7 | -3.2 |
| Fresh fruits and berries | 68.6 | 84.7 | -14.9 | 23.5 | -12.0 | 16.1 | 84.7 | 11.9 | 9.0 |
| Dried fruits, fruits and fruit prep. | 44.5 | 32.3 | 29.4 | -27.4 | 10.1 | -12.2 | 32.3 | -28.5 | -12.9 |
| Fresh vegetables | 57.4 | 59.7 | 14.6 | 4.0 | 7.3 | 2.3 | 59.7 | 34.8 | 15.4 |
| Other vegetables and vegetable prep. | 27.8 | 23.4 | 9.9 | -15.8 | 2.5 | -4.4 | 23.4 | 14.1 | 2.9 |
| Cocoa, coffee, tea and other food prep. | 85.2 | 92.1 | -4.6 | 8.1 | -4.1 | 6.9 | 92.1 | 27.6 | 19.9 |
| Dairy products, eggs and honey | 10.4 | 10.8 | -6.3 | 3.8 | -0.7 | 0.4 | 10.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Corn (maize) shelled | 4.1 | 9.2 | . 51.2 | 124.4 | -4.3 | 5.1 | 9.2 | -16.4 | -1.8 |
| Other cereals and cereal preparations | 18.8 | 21.7 | -16.8 | 15.4 | -3.8 | 2.9 | 21.7 | -6.1 | -1.4 |
| Sugar and sugar preparations | 29.7 | 42.0 | -19.5 | 41.4 | -7.2 | 12.3 | 42.0 | 17.6 | 6.3 |
| Fodder, feed, excluding unmilled cereal | 23.1 | 28.3 | 6.0 | 22.5 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 28.3 | 34.8 | 7.3 |
| Beverages | 30.4 | 41.9 | -4.1 | 37.8 | -1.3 | 11.5 | 41.9 | 48.1 | 13.6 |
| Tobacco | 1.9 | 1.8 | -17.4 | -5.3 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 1.8 | -30.8 | -0.8 |
| Crude materials, inedible | 646.2 | 629.6 | -5.2 | -2.6 | -35.5 | -16.6 | 629.6 | 28.7 | 140.3 |
| Metals in ores, concentrates and scrap | 89.8 | 98.8 | 28.1 | 10.0 | 19.7 | 9.0 | 98.8 | 23.7 | 18.9 |
| Coal and other related products | 91.6 | 63.8 | 9.3 | -30.3 | 7.8 | -27.8 | 63.8 | 47.3 | 20.5 |
| Crude petroleum | 325.3 | 329.2 | -18.4 | 1.2 | -73.4 | 3.9 | 329.2 | 38.1 | 90.9 |
| Crude animal products | 18.6 | 20.6 | -20.5 | 10.8 | -4.8 | 2.0 | 20.6 | -5.1 | -1.1 |
| Crude vegetable products | 38.6 | 42.8 | 24.9 | 10.9 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 42.8 | 19.2 | 6.9 |
| Crude wood products | 17.5 | 16.3 | 4.8 | -6.9 | 0.8 | -1.2 | 16.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| Cotton | 8.2 | 4.8 | -33.9 | -41.5 | -4.2 | -3.4 | 4.8 | -37.7 | -2.9 |
| Wool and man-made fibres | 15.9 | 14.9 | 17.8 | -6.3 | 2.4 | -1.0 | 14.9 | 8.0 | 1.1 |
| Crude non-metallic minerals | 40.7 | 38.3 | 26.4 | -5.9 | 8.5 | -2.4 | 38.3 | 17.1 | 5.6 |
| Fabricated materials, inedible | 1,612.6 | 1,913.9 | -3.6 | 18.7 | -59.7 | 301.3 | 1,913.9 | 24.6 | 377.9 |
| Wood fabricated materials | 64.7 | 60.3 | 13.7 | -6.8 | 7.8 | -4.4 | 60.3 | 14.0 | 7.4 |
| Textile fabricated materials | 168.4 | 180.7 | . 4.6 | 7.3 | -8.2 | 12.3 | 180.7 | 30.8 | 42.5 |
| Organic chemicals | 130.4 | 130.4 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 0.0 | 130.4 | 18.3 | 20.2 |
| Plastic materials | 133.8 | 143.8 | -7.0 | 7.5 | -10.0 | 10.0 | 143.8 | 27.1 | 30.7 |
| Other chemicals and related prod. | 199.3 | 210.8 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 11.5 | 210.8 | 18.2 | 32.4 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 116.1 | 202.6 | -7.9 | 74.5 | -9.9 | 86.5 | 202.6 | 9.0 | 16.8 |
| Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets | 99.3 | 92.9 | 11.1 | -6.4 | 9.9 | -6.4 | 92.9 | 24.5 | 18.3 |
| Other iron and steel products | 89.0 | 71.5 | 10.3 | -19.7 | 8.3 | -17.5 | 71.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Precious metals including alloys | 141.0 | 319.5 | -12.9 | 126.6 | -20.8 | 178.5 | 319.5 | 85.3 | 147.1 |
| Other non-ferrous metals and alloys | 86.8 | 97.5 | -24.3 | 12.3 | -27.8 | 10.7 | 97.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Metal fabricated basic products | 147.0 | 143.5 | -1.7 | -2.4 | -2.6 | -3.5 | 143.5 | 18.3 | 22.2 |
| Rubber fabricated materials | 20.1 | 19.0 | 1.0 | -5.5 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 19.0 | -2.1 | -0.4 |
| Oils, fats, animal and vegetable | 18.6 | 18.1 | 0.5 | -2.7 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 18.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-metallic minerals | 86.3 | 96.3 | -12.9 | 11.6 | -12.8 | 10.0 | 96.3 | 24.7 | 19.1 |
| Other fabricated materials | 111.9 | 127.0 | . 4.6 | 13.5 | -5.4 | 15.1 | 127.0 | 17.9 | 19.3 |
| End products, inedible | 6,102.4 | 6.593 .2 | -6.1 | 8.0 | -396.1 | 490.8 | 6,593.2 | 16.1 | 915.9 |
| Engines, turbines and elec. motors | 61.4 | 82.3 | 6.0 | 34.0 | 3.5 | 20.9 | 82.3 | 25.3 | 16.6 |
| Drilling mining machinery | 68.3 | 65.2 | -1.0 | -4.5 | -0.7 | -3.1 | 65.2 | 14.8 | 8.4 |
| Excavating machinery | 82.3 | 74.3 | 9.4 | -9.7 | 7.1 | . 8.0 | 74.3 | 58.8 | 27.5 |
| Metal working machinery | 90.0 | 101.5 | -10.6 | 12.8 | -10.7 | 11.5 | 101.5 | 44.6 | 31.3 |
| Other industrial machinery | 409.9 | 422.3 | -2.3 | 3.0 | -9.5 | 12.4 | 422.3 | 25.9 | 87.0 |
| Agricultural machinery incl. tractors | 151.6 | 165.4 | -0.2 | 9.1 | -0.3 | 13.8 | 165.4 | 23.2 | 31.1 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 912.8 | 1,280.8 | -23.2 | 40.3 | -275.1 | 368.0 | 1,280.8 | 28.6 | 284.6 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 318.5 | 273.5 | 0.2 | -14.1 | 0.6 | -45.0 | 1273.5 | 21.9 | 49.1 |
| Motor vehicle pts., incl. eng. \& eng. pts. | 1,541.3 | 1,427.8 | -6.6 | -7.4 | -109.2 | -113.5 | 1,427.8 | -1.4 | -20.1 |
| Television, radios, phonographs | -83.5 | 64.5 | 5.7 | -22.8 | 4.5 | -19.0 | 1,64.5 | 8.0 | 4.8 |
| Other commun. and related equipment | 310.2 | 342.7 | 4.9 | 10.5 | 14.5 | 32.5 | 342.7 | 12.5 | 38.1 |
| Office machines and equipment | 367.7 | 372.9 | 12.0 | 1.4 | 39.3 | 5.2 | 372.9 | 6.0 | 21.2 |
| Other equipment and tools | 572.5 | 590.1 | -6.5 | 3.1 | -39.5 | 17.6 | 590.1 | 13.0 | 68.1 |
| Aircraft, engines, parts | 198.7 | 306.1 | -9.8 | 54.1 | -21.7 | 107.4 | 306.1 | 38.1 | 84.4 |
| Other transportation equipment \& parts | 108.1 | 131.1 | 19.4 | 21.3 | 17.6 | 23.0 | 131.1 | 22.2 | 23.8 |
| Apparel and apparel accessories | 163.1 | 169.9 | -3.1 | 4.2 | -5.2 | 6.8 | 169.9 | 31.4 | 40.6 |
| Footwear | 43.0 | 50.2 | 19.8 | 16.7 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 50.2 | 11.3 | 5.1 |
| Printed matter | 119.0 | 134.3 | -5.9 | 12.9 | -7.5 | 15.3 | 134.3 | 24.7 | 26.6 |
| Watches, sporting goods and toys | 74.7 | 82.4 | -5.8 | 10.3 | -4.6 | 7.7 | 82.4 | 7.0 | 5.4 |
| House furnishings | 107.4 | 99.4 | 3.2 | -7.4 | 3.3 | -8.0 | 99.4 | 19.3 | 16.1 |
| Photographic goods | 83.2 | 88.4 | -9.7 | 6.2 | -8.9 | 5.2 | 88.4 | 11.2 | 8.9 |
| Miscellaneous end products | 235.1 | 268.1 | -0.4 | 14.0 | -1.0 | 33.0 | 268.1 | 27.2 | 57.4 |
| Special transactions trade | 163.6 | 134.5 | 18.6 | . 17.8 | 25.7 | -29.1 | 134.5 | 7.4 | 9.3 |
| Unallocated BOP adjustments | -81.6 | -64.4 | 40.2 | -21.1 | -23.4 | 17.2 | -64.4 | -50.7 | 66.1 |
| Total imports | 8,928.5 | 9,728.9 | -5.2 | 9.0 | -494.6 | 800.4 | 9,728.9 | 19.0 | 1,553.1 |

Table 5
Merchandise Trade of Canada
Constant Dollars and Laspeyres Price Indexes
January 1986
Seasonally adjusted, Balance of Payment basis

|  | Constant (1981) dollars ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Unit value (Laspeyres) price indexes ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Period-to-period } \\ \text { change }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $1981=100.0$ |  | $\qquad$ |  |
|  | Total exports ${ }^{3}$ | Imports | Total exports ${ }^{3}$ | Imports | Total exports ${ }^{3}$ | Imports | Total exports ${ }^{3}$ | Imports |
|  | \$ millions |  | \% |  |  |  | \% |  |
| 1981 | 84,468 | 77,140 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 13.0 |
| 1982 | 83,620 | 64,221 | -1.0 | -16.7 | 101.2 | 104.5 | 1.2 | 4.5 |
| 1983 | 89,925 | 69,971 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 101.3 | 104.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 1984 | 105,771 | 82,387 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 105.7 | 111.0 | 4.3 | 6.0 |
| 1985 | 111,612 | 90,436 | 5.5 | 9.8 | 107.0 | 115.1 | 1.2 | 3.6 |
| 1983 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 21,007 | 16,239 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 100.9 | 104.9 | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| Second quarter | 22,087 | 16,264 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 101.0 | 104.4 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| Third quarter | 22,497 | 17,998 | 1.9 | 10.7 | 101.5 | 104.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Fourth quarter | 24,333 | 19,445 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 101.8 | 106.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| 1984 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 25,142 | 20,177 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 104.4 | 108.3 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Second quarter | 25,930 | 20,361 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 106.8 | 110.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Third quarter | 27,204 | 21,280 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 107.0 | 113.1 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Fourth quarter | 27,450 | 20,567 | 0.9 | -3.4 | 105.9 | 113.7 | -1.1 | 0.6 |
| 1985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 28,025 | 21,388 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 106.2 | 114.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Second quarter | 27,714 | 22,301 | -1.1 | 4.3 | 107.8 | 115.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Third quarter | 27,189 | 23,362 | -1.9 | 4.7 | 107.5 | 115.0 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| Fourth quarter | 27,806 | 23,419 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 107.1 | 117.2 | -0.4 | 1.9 |
| 1985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 9,124 | 7,320 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 105.4 | 112.7 | 0.2 | -0.9 |
| February | 9,127 | 6.972 | 0.0 | -4.8 | 106.3 | 113.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| March | 9,787 | 7,094 | 7.2 | 1.7 | 107.3 | 116.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| April | 9,514 | 7,086 | -2.8 | 0.1 | 107.5 | 115.2 | 0.2 | -0.7 |
| May | 9,317 | 7.475 | -2.1 | 5.4 | 107.9 | 115.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| June | 8,880 | 7,741 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 107.9 | 115.4 |  | -0.2 |
| July | 8,206 | 7,605 | .7.6 | -1.8 | 107.1 | 114.6 | -0.7 | -0.6 |
| August | 9,186 | 7,865 | 11.9 | 3.4 | 107.3 | 114.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| September | 9,783 | 7,893 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 107.9 | 115.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| October | 10,096 | 7,602 | 3.2 | -3.7 | 107.1 | 116.3 | -0.7 | 0.6 |
| November | 9,137 | 8,151 | -9.5 | 7.2 | 107.0 | 116.9 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| December | 9,399 | 7,664 | 2.9 | -6.0 | 107.1 | 118.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| 1986 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 10.134 | 8,416 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 107.0 | 118.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| Year to date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 9,124 | 7,320 | 0.1 | 11.4 |  |  |  |  |
| 1986 | 10,134 | 8,416 | 13.6 | 15.0 |  |  |  |  |

[^1]
[^0]:    1 Total Exports = Domestic Exports + Re-exports.
    2 Year to year, quarter to quarter, month to month.
    3 Seasonally Adjusted.
    Note: Due to rounding monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

[^1]:    1 The Paasche current weighted price index used to calculate constant dollars can be derived by dividing current values in Table 1 by the constant dollars abave.
    2 The Laspeyres price index uses fixed weights based an 1981 trade and therefore reflects changes in price only.
    3 Total exports $=$ domestic exports + re-exports.
    4 Year to year, quarter to quarter, month to month.
    Note: Due to rounding monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

