## Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade

February 1987

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# Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade 

February 1987

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## HIGHLIGHTS

- After falling by $\$ 541$ million in January, exports rose by $\$ 584$ million in February 1987, reaching $\$ 10.4$ billion.
- Imports declined for the second month straight, falling to $\$ 9.2$ billion.
- The effect of rising exports and falling imports doubled the merchandise trade surplus, which rose to $\$ 1.2$ billion.
- The short-term trend stayed down for exports. After reaching a peak in December, the trend for imports was down.
- Exports of automotive products rose to a new peak of $\$ 3.2$ billion.
- With the increase in exports to the United States, the proportion of total Canadian exports represented by exports to that country rose to $77 \%$.

Imports, Total Exports, and Trade Balance, All Countries, Seasonally Adjusted Batance of Payments Basts

(1) The short-term trend gives a cleaser picture of the direction and rate of change of trade by averaging the substantial monthly fluctustions which frequently occur in trade. The trend for the last month is not shown in the charts above since it frequently changes significantly with the addition of succeeding months of data.

## Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade

Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis
February 1987

## Month-to-month Overview

According to preliminary estimates for February 1987, adjusted for seasonal fluctuations, the total value of exports was $\$ 10.4$ billion, an increase of $\$ 584$ million. This gain offset the decrease of $\$ 541$ million recorded in January and took the value of exports back up to more than $\$ 10$ billion, restoring the situation that prevailed in the last four months of 1986. However, imports decreased for a second time straight, falling to $\$ 9.2$ billion, a drop of $\$ 38$ million from the January level. The effect of increasing exports and decreasing imports doubled the merchandise trade surplus relative to the January surplus, taking it to $\$ 1.2$ billion. This is the largest surplus recorded in five months.

Short-Term Trend (excludes the latest month)

## Total Exports

The short-term trend for total exports was down for the third month straight, although the rate of decrease fell, moving from $-1.3 \%$ in December 1986 to $-0.4 \%$ in January 1987. This downward movement was reflected in exports of passenger autos and chassis, precious metals and industrial machinery. The upward trend continued for exports of lumber and woodpulp (in the latter case, for the seventh month straight) and accelerated for exports of trucks and other motor vehicles and for motor vehicle parts.

## Imports

There was an upward trend for total imports in the last quarter of 1986 , but the trend changed direction in January as a result of the decreases
in imports of passenger autos and chassis $(-3.1 \%)$, motor vehicle parts ( $-1.8 \%$ ) and aircraft ( $-5.9 \%$ ). However; the upward trend continued for imports in the crude petroleum, other industrial machinery and apparel categories.

## Commodity Highlights

## Total Exports

Recovery in the automotive sector helped push the value of exports up by $5.9 \%$ in February, following a decrease of $5.2 \%$ in January. The increases of $\$ 297$ million in exports of passenger autos and chassis, $\$ 192$ million in exports of trucks and other motor vehicles and $\$ 94$ million in exports of motor vehicle parts were responsible for much of the February increase. The total value of automotive product exports was $\$ 3.2$ billion in February, the highest level ever reached. Exports of lumber and woodpulp rose by more than $\$ 70$ million, reaching $\$ 944$ million. Among the largest decreases were those of $\$ 167$ million in exports of inedible crude materials, $\$ 48$ million in wheat exports and $\$ 39$ million in exports of miscellaneous inedible end products.

## Imports

The value of imports dropped by $0.4 \%$ in February, a smaller decrease than that noted in January (- 2.1\%). This decline was attributable mainly to a decrease of $\$ 247$ million in crude petroleum imports, which had increased by more than $\$ 200$ million in January. The decrease of $\$ 207$ million in imports of inedible fabricated materials was attributable in large part to a drop of $\$ 79$ million in precious metals imports. The decrease of $\$ 41$ million in food imports also contributed to the decline in total imports. The largest increases were in imports of passenger autos ( $+\$ 318$ million), which rose to $\$ 1.1$ billion, and imports of motor vehicle parts ( $+\$ 196$ million), which rose to $\$ 1.4$ billion. Truck imports, which increased slightly in February ( $+\$ 7$ million), remained at the relatively high level of $\$ 345$ million.

## Trading Partner Highlights

## Total Exports

The recovery in automotive product exports primarily affected trade with the United States, contributing to the increase of $\$ 611$ million in exports to that country, which totalled $\$ 8.1$ billion. With this increase, the proportion of total exports represented by exports to the United States rose from $76 \%$ to $77 \%$. Exports to "other countries" and to the United Kingdom went up by $\$ 75$ million and $\$ 25$ million respectively, while exports to Japan fell by $\$ 75$ million, and exports to "other OECD countries" and "other EEC countries" decreased by $\$ 27$ million and $\$ 25$ million respectively. The decrease in exports to "other EEC countries" contrasts strongly with the increase of more than $\$ 100$ million noted in January.

## Imports

Imports from the United States rose by $\$ 387$ million to $\$ 6.5$ billion. However, imports fell in all other cases, with decreases ranging from $\$ 193$ million in the case of "other countries" to $\$ 8$ million in the case of "other OECD countries". In February, imports from "other countries" fell from their January level of $\$ 1.0$ billion to $\$ 0.8$ billion, the lowest level since March 1986.

Available on CANSIM: matrices 3633-3642, 3651-3678, 3685-3713, 3718 and 3719.

For further information on statistics, concepts and definitions, order the February 1987 issue of Summary of Canadian International Trade ( $65-001, \$ 15 / \$ 150$ ), available the fourth week of April 1987, or contact G. Blaney (613-990-9647), Trade Information Unit, or Jean-Pierre Simard (613-990-9787), Trade Measures and Analysis Section, International Trade Division.

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Table 1
Merchandise Trade of Canada
February 1987
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Totalexportsraw | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Imports } \\ \text { raw } \end{array}$ | Totalexports ${ }^{1}$S.A. ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Imports } \\ \text { S.A. }^{3} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Balance } \\ \text { S.A. }{ }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Period-to-period change ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total exports ${ }^{1}$ S.A. ${ }^{3}$ | Imports <br> S.A. ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { S.A. }{ }^{3} \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  | \$ millions |  |  | \% | \% | \$ millions |
| 1981 | 84,432 | 77,140 | 84,432 | 77,140 | 7,292 | 10.1 | 13.6 | -1,486 |
| 1982 | 84,560 | 66,739 | 84,560 | 66,739 | 17,822 | 0.2 | -13.5 | 10,529 |
| 1983 | 90,702 | 73,054 | 90,702 | 73,054 | 17,648 | 7.3 | 9.5 | -174 |
| 1984 | 112,218 | 91,492 | 112,218 | 91,492 | 20,726 | 23.7 | 25.2 | 3,078 |
| 1985 | 120,258 | 102,783 | 120,258 | 102,783 | 17,475 | 7.2 | 12.3 | -3,251 |
| 1986 | 120,631 | 110,498 | 120,631 | 110,498 | 10,133 | 0.3 | 7.5 | -7,342 |
| 1984 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 25,764 | 21,813 | 26,344 | 21,900 | 4,444 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 408 |
| Second quarter | 29,442 | 24,162 | 27,714 | 22,527 | 5,187 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 743 |
| Third quarter | 27,657 | 22,723 | 29,139 | 23,791 | 5,348 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 161 |
| Fourth quarter |  | 22,794 | 29,021 | 23,274 | 5,747 | -0.4 | -2.2 | 399 |
| 1985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 28,926 | 23,668 | 29,662 | 24,175 | 5,487 | 2.2 | 3.9 | -260 |
| Second quarter | 31,652 | 27,169 | 29,759 | 25,280 | 4,479 | 0.3 | 4.6 | -1,008 |
| Third quarter | 28,133 | 25,392 | 29,678 | 26,184 | 3,494 | -0.3 | 3.6 | . 985 |
| Fourth quarter | 31,547 | 26,554 | 31,158 | 27,143 | 4,014 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 520 |
| 1988 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 29,515 | 27,109 | 30,566 | 28,103 | 2,463 | -1.9 | 3.5 | -1,552 |
| Second quarter | 31,351 | 29,036 | 29,127 | 26,424 | 2,703 | -4.7 | -6.0 | 241 |
| Third quarter | 28,386 | 26,782 | 29,829 | 27,628 | 2,201 | 2.4 | 4.6 | -502 |
| Fourth quarter | 31,379 | 27,572 | 31,109 | 28,343 | 2,765 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 565 |
| 1986 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 10,177 | 9.093 | 10,894 | 9,708 | 1,186 | 5.7 | 6.9 | -34 |
| February | 9,488 | 9,418 | 10,049 | 9,860 | 189 | -7.8 | 1.6 | -997 |
| March | 9,850 | 8,598 | 9,623 | 8,536 | 1,087 | -4.2 | -13.4 | 898 |
| April | 10,742 | 10,132 | 10,116 | 8,711 | 1,405 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 318 |
| May | 10,307 | 9,404 | 9,608 | 8,787 | 821 | -5.0 | 0.9 | -584 |
| June | 10,301 | 9,500 | 9,403 | 8,926 | 477 | -2.1 | 1.6 | -344 |
| July | 9,228 | 9,685 | 9,716 | 9,785 | -69 | 3.3 | 9.6 | -546 |
| August | 8,581 | 8,220 | 9,700 | 8,957 | 743 | -0.2 | -8.5 | 812 |
| September | 10,577 | 8,876 | 10,413 | 8,887 | 1,526 | 7.4 | -0.8 | 783 |
| October | 10,855 | 9,764 | 10;455 | 9,528 | 927 | 0.4 | 7.2 | -599 |
| November | 10.494 | 9,135 | 10,260 | 9,387 | 873 | -1.9 | -1.5 | -55 |
| December | 10,030 | 8,672 | 10,393 | 9,428 | 965 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 92 |
| 1987 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 9,273 | 8,658 | 9,852 | 9,229 | 623 | -5.2 | -2.1 | -342 |
| February | 9,907 | 9,041 | 10,436 | 9,191 | 1,245 | 5.9 | -0.4 | 621 |
| Year-to-date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1986 | 19,665 | 18,511 | 20,943 | 19,567 | 1,375 | 8.3 | 21.2 | -1,825 |
| 1987 | 19,180 | 17,699 | 20,288 | 18,420 | 1,868 | -3.1 | -5.9 | 492 |

1 Total Exports = Domestic Exports + Re-exports.
2 Year-to-year, quarter-to-quarter, month-to-month.
3 Seasonally Adjusted.
Note: Due to rounding monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 2
Merchandise Trade by Principal Trading Areas
February 1987
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Jan. | Feb. | Period-to-period change |  |  |  | Year-to- <br> . date | Change over previous year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Jan. | Feb. | Jan. | Feb. |  |  |  |
|  | \$ millions |  | \% | \% | \$ millions |  | \$ millions | \% | \$ millions |
| Total exports to: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 7,449.4 | 8,060.6 | -7.1 | 8.2 | -572.3 | 611.2 | 15,510.0 | -4.3 | -704.2 |
| Japan | 555.1 | 480.3 | 16.1 | -13.5 | 77.0 | -74.9 | 1,035.4 | 7.6 | 72.9 |
| United Kingdom | 229.7 | 254.2 | -3.8 | 10.7 | -9.0 | 24.5 | 483.9 | 8.7 | 38.8 |
| Other EEC Countries | 529.6 | 504.8 | 24.5 | -4.7 | 104.3 | -24.8 | 1,034.4 | 13.3 | 121.7 |
| Other OECD Countries | 218.6 | 191.6 | 8.6 | -12.3 | 17.3 | -27.0 | 410.1 | 2.3 | 9.3 |
| Other Countries | 869.7 | 944.2 | -15.4 | 8.6 | - 158.6 | 74.5 | 1,813.9 | -9.6 | -193.6 |
| Total | 9,852.1 | 10,435.6 | -5.2 | 5.9 | -541.3 | 583.5 | 20,287.7 | -3.1 | -655.1 |
| Imports from: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 6,157.5 | 6,544.5 | -5.7 | 6.3 | -375.4 | 387.0 | 12,702.0 | -7.3 | -999.4 |
| Japan | 641.2 | 585.6 | 4.2 | -8.7 | 25.8 | -55.6 | 1,226.8 | 7.8 | 89.2 |
| United Kingdom | 415.7 | 258.9 | 0.6 | -37.7 | 2.5 | -156.7 | 674.6 | -17.1 | -139.1 |
| Other EEC Countries | 766.3 | 754.4 | -1.0 | -1.6 | -7.4 | -11.9 | 1,520.6 | -2.1 | -32.0 |
| Other OECD Countries | 231.5 | 223.6 | 26.9 | -3.4 | 49.0 | -7.9 | 455.1 | $-1.0$ | -4.7 |
| Other Countries | 1,016.8 | 824.1 | 11.6 | -18.9 | 105.9 | -192.6 | 1,840.9 | -3.2 | .61.5 |
| Total | 9,228.9 | 9,191.1 | -2.1 | -0.4 | -199.6 | -37.8 | 18,420.0 | -5.9 | -1,147.4 |
| Balance with: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 1,291.9 | 1,516.1 |  |  | -197.0 | 224.2 | 2,808.0 |  | 295.2 |
| Japan | -86.1 | -105.3 |  |  | 51.3 | -19.2 | -191.4 |  | -16.2 |
| United Kingdom | -186.0 | -4.7 |  |  | -11.5 | 181.3 | -190.7 |  | 177.9 |
| Other EEC Countries | -236.7 | -249.6 |  |  | 111.7 | -12.9 | - 486.3 |  | 153.6 |
| Other OECD Countries | -12.9 | . 32.0 |  |  | -31.8 | -19.1 | -44.9 |  | 14.0 |
| Other Countries | -147.0 | 120.1 |  |  | -264.5 | 267.1 | . 27.0 |  | -132.1 |
| Total | 623.2 | 1,244.5 |  |  | -341.8 | 621.3 | 1,887.7 |  | 492.3 |

Note: Prior to 1986 Portugal and Spain were not included in the EEC.

Table 3
Total Exports by Commodity Groupings
February 1987
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  | Raw values <br> Percentage changes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec. | Jan. | Feb, | Year-to-date |  | Feb. '87/ <br> Feb. '86 | Feb. '86/ <br> Feb. '85 | Feb. '85/ <br> Feb. '84 |
|  |  |  |  | Value | \% change |  |  |  |
| \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural and fishing products | 1,065.6 | 979.4 | 979.1 | 1,958.5 | -2.1 | 6.6 | 6.4 | -13.7 |
| Wheat | 328.5 | 315.2 | 267.1 | 582.4 | -21.4 | -20.6 | 22.5 | -15.2 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 737.1 | 664.1 | 711.9 | 1,376.1 | 9.2 | 16.3 | 1.6 | -13.2 |
| Energy products | 942.9 | 940.0 | 871.3 | 1,811.3 | -25.1 | -13.8 | -23.4 | 20.6 |
| Crude petroleum* | 335.9 | 311.6 | 276.8 | 588.4 | -31.8 | -18.0 | -21.5 | 51.9 |
| Natural gas | 203.3 | 192.1 | 168.5 | 360.6 | . 33.0 | -32.4 | -27.9 | 22.9 |
| Other energy products | 403.7 | 436.3 | 425.9 | 862.3 | -15.1 | 3.2 | -21.5 | 1.9 |
| Forestry products | 1,448.1 | 1,630.4 | 1,710.3 | 3,340.7 | 18.9 | 20.3 | 5.8 | 10.5 |
| Lumber and sawmill products | 462.1 | 540.7 | 590.9 | 1,131.6 | 5.7 | 11.8 | 14.8 | -8.2 |
| Wood pulp and other wood products | 367.9 | 448.7 | 469.0 | 917.7 | 56.2 | 51.9 | -3.1 | 15.1 |
| Newsprint and other paper and paperboard | 618.1 | 641.0 | 650.4 | 1,291.4 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 3.4 | 28.7 |
| Industrial goods and materials | 1,810.5 | 1,912.2 | 1,803.7 | 3,715.8 | -7.9 | -0.3 | -4.8 | 14.0 |
| Metal ores | 326.1 | 408.7 | 317.7 | 726.4 | 3.0 | 16.2 | -31.3 | 44.5 |
| Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers | 378.5 | 397.8 | 424.7 | 822.5 | -6.1 | 10.0 | -1.5 | 0.1 |
| Metals and alloys | 708.5 | 691.0 | 638.7 | 1,329.7 | -12.9 | -8.8 | 2.5 | 6.7 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 397.4 | 414.7 | 422.6 | 837.3 | . 9.8 | -4.6 | 1.4 | 22.7 |
| Machinery and equipment | 1,716.9 | 1,447.7 | 1,508.7 | 2,956.5 | 0.5 | -1.2 | 16.9 | 15.7 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 325.5 | 297.0 | +376.4 | 673.4 | . 8.3 | -0.8 | 15.9 | 1.7 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equip. | 506.8 | 338.8 | 350.0 | 688.8 | 4.8 | -1.8 | 45.8 | 9.9 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 884.6 | 812.0 | 782.3 | 1,594.3 | 2.8 | -1.1 | 7.7 | 24.9 |
| Automotive products | 2,995.0 | 2.578 .9 | 3,161.9 | 5,740.9 | -4.0 | 8.9 | 13.7 | 7.2 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,672.8 | 1,224.8 | 1,522.3 | 2,747.1 | 2.2 | 10.1 | 23.3 | -1.9 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 343.7 | 353.8 | 545.7 | 899.5 | -25.7 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 20.2 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 978.5 | 1,000.3 | 1,093.9 | 2,094.3 | 0.7 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 12.7 |
| Other consumer goods | 196.9 | 203.3 | 217.7 | 421.0 | 12.6 | 16.5 | 18.4 | 1.9 |
| Special transactions trade* | 42.2 | 24.2 | 25.9 | 50.1 | -9.6 | -21.6 | 24.5 | -15.5 |
| Unallocated BOP adjustments | 175.2 | 135.9 | 157.1 | 293.0 | -11.4 | 0.3 | 9.4 | 43.4 |
| Total exports | 10,393.4 | 9,852.1 | 10,435.6 | 20,287.7 | -3.1 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 10.1 |

* Series has no seasonality. Figures are unadjusted.

Total Exports by Major Country Groupings, 1984 to 1987


Table 4
Imports by Commodity Groupings
February 1987
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  | Raw values Percentage changes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Year-to-date |  | Feb. '87/ <br> Feb. '86 | Feb. '86/ <br> Feb. '85 | Feb. '85/ Feb. '84 |
|  |  |  |  | Value | \% change |  |  |  |
| \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural and fishing products | 635.2 | 632.8 | 581.1 | 1,213.9 | 2.6 | -4.6 | 12.0 | 2.8 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 218.7 | 218.8 | 190.7 | 409.5 | 2.7 | -0.3 | 3.9 | -1.4 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 416.5 | 414.0 | 390.4 | 804.4 | 2.6 | -6.6 | 16.2 | 5.2 |
| Energy products | 450.7 | 658.9 | 374.7 | 1,033.6 | . 22.2 | -49.3 | 108.4 | -46.9 |
| Crude petroleum | 252.7 | 455.1 | 208.3 | 663.4 | -19.8 | -49.3 | 163.9 | -57.0 |
| Other energy products | 198.0 | 203.9 | 166.4 | 370.2 | -26.3 | -49.2 | 41.6 | -25.9 |
| Forestry products | 115.8 | 103.9 | 81.7 | 185.6 | 12.3 | -3.2 | 24.1 | 2.4 |
| Industrial goods and materials | 1,685.0 | 1,641.2 | 1,510.2 | 3,151.4 | -9.7 | -6.7 | 20.9 | 3.7 |
| Metals and metal ores | 462.5 | 476.2 | 359.5 | 835.6 | -28.1 | -17.8 | 27.5 | 6.9 |
| Chemicals and plastics | 543.6 | 499.2 | 479.6 | 978.8 | -0.9 | 4.7 | 14.4 | 4.2 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 678.9 | 665.8 | 671.2 | 1,337.0 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 22.3 | 1.5 |
| Machinery and equipment | 2,842.6 | 2,678.8 | 2,629.3 | 5,308.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 15.3 | 9.1 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 1,014.9 | 958.7 | 937.8 | 1,896.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 27.0 | 10.8 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equip. | 381.5 | 381.0 | 342.9 | 723.9 | 2.0 | -2.6 | 12.1 | 13.2 |
| Office machines and equipment | 437.2 | 393.0 | 393.2 | 786.2 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 6.6 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 1,009.0 | 946.1 | 955.3 | 1,901.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 10.3 | 7.0 |
| Automotive products | 2,541.4 | 2,370.8 | 2,891.7 | 5,262.4 | -13.2 | -0.1 | 22.7 | 13.7 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 812.0 | 789.0 | 1,107.0 | 1,895.9 | -22.3 | -0.3 | 38.0 | 24.0 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 287.7 | 338.2 | 344.7 | 682.9 | 22.2 | 15.5 | 29.7 | 4.3 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 1,441.7 | 1,243.6 | 1,440.0 | 2,683.6 | -12.3 | -2.9 | 12.3 | 9.8 |
| Other consumer goods | 1,038.4 | 1,054.7 | 1,039.4 | 2,094.1 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 23.4 | 1.3 |
| Apparel and footwear | 241.0 | 260.0 | 258.8 | 518.8 | 10.1 | 6.6 | 33.9 | 8.5 |
| Miscellaneous consumer goods | 797.5 | 794.7 | 780.6 | 1,575.2 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 19.1 | -1.4 |
| Special transactions trade | 188.7 | 150.4 | 145.8 | 296.2 | -2.8 | -6.1 | 24.2 | 9.5 |
| Unallocated BOP adjustments | -69.4 | -62.6 | -62.7 | -125.3 | -14.6 | -3.2 | -55.3 | -23.4 |
| Total imports | 9,428.5 | 9,228.9 | 9,191.1 | 18,420.0 | . 5.9 | -4.0 | 24.4 | 4.9 |

Imports by Major Country Grouplngs, 1984 to 1987


Table 5
Merchandise Trade of Canada
Constant Dollars and Laspeyres Price Indexes
February 1987
Seasonally adjusted, Balance of Payment basis

|  | Constant(1981) dollars ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Unit value (Laspeyres) price indexes ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total exports ${ }^{3}$ | Imports | Period-to-period change ${ }^{4}$ |  | $1981=100.0$ |  | Period-to-period change ${ }^{4}$ |  |
|  |  |  | Total exports ${ }^{3}$ | Imports | Total exports ${ }^{3}$ | Imports | Total exports ${ }^{3}$ | Imports |
|  | \$ millions |  | \% |  |  |  | \% |  |
| 1981 | 84,432 | 77,140 |  |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 11.9 |
| 1982 | 83,782 | 64,612 | -0.8 | -16.2 | 101.3 | 104.1 | 1.3 | 4.1 |
| 1983 | 89,960 | 70,768 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 101.3 | 104.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 1984 | 106,639 | 84,453 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 105.4 | 110.0 | 4.1 | 5.7 |
| 1985 | 112,965 | 92,336 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 106.5 | 113.7 | 1.1 | 3.4 |
| 1986 | 115,883 | 97,900 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 104.9 | 114.6 | -1.5 | 0.8 |
| 1984 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 25,311 | 20,657 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 104.2 | 107.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| Second quarter | 26,210 | 20,865 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 106.3 | 109.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Third quarter | 27,471 | 21,744 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 106.6 | 111.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 |
| Fourth quarter | 27,647 | 21,187 | 0.6 | -2.6 | 105.7 | 112.5 | -0.9 | 0.5 |
| 1985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 28,371 | 21,960 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 105.9 | 112.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Second quarter | 27,918 | 22,752 | -1.6 | 3.6 | 107.4 | 114.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Third quarter | 27,586 | 23,518 | -1.2 | 3.4 | 107.0 | 113.6 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| Fourth quarter | 29,089 | 24,106 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 106.8 | 115.7 | -0.3 | 1.9 |
| 1986 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 28,931 | 24,657 | -0.5 | 2.3 | 105.8 | 116.9 | -0.9 | 1.0 |
| Second quarter | 28,103 | 23,575 | -2.9 | -4.4 | 104.3 | 113.0 | -1.4 | -3.3 |
| Third quarter | 28,830 | 24,651 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 104.1 | 113.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| Fourth quarter | 30,018 | 25,017 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 104.6 | 114.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| 1986 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 10,241 | 8,516 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 106.7 | 117.9 | -0.1 | 0.9 |
| February | 9,463 | 8,621 | -7.6 | 1.2 | 105.7 | 117.3 | -0.9 | . 0.5 |
| March | 9,228 | 7,521 | -2.5 | -12.8 | 104.9 | 114.5 | -0.8 | -2.4 |
| April | 9,753 | 7,575 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 104.4 | 113.2 | -0.5 | -1.1 |
| May | 9,323 | 7,960 | -4.4 | 5.1 | 104.0 | 113.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 |
| June | 9,028 | 8,040 | -3.2 | 1.0 | 104.8 | 112.9 | 0.8 | -0.1 |
| July | 9,425 | 8,733 | 4.4 | 8.6 | 104.0 | 112.6 | -0.8 | . 0.3 |
| August | 9,433 | 8,042 | 0.1 | -7.9 | 103.8 | 113.0 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| September | 9,972 | 7,876 | 5.7 | -2.1 | 104.5 | 114.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| October | 9,998 | 8,443 | 0.3 | 7.2 | 104.8 | 114.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| November | 9,981 | 8,203 | -0.2 | -2.8 | 104.6 | 114.2 | -0.2 | . 0.1 |
| December | 10,039 | 8,371 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 104.4 | 114.7 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| 1987 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 9,826 | 8,532 | -2.1 | 1.9 | 103.9 | 114.9 | -0.5 | 0.2 |
| February | 10,169 | 8,182 | 3.5 | -4.1 | 102.3 | 109.6 | -1.5 | -4.6 |
| Year-to-date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1986 | 19,703 | 17,136 | 6.1 | 16.4 |  |  |  |  |
| 1987 | 19,995 | 16,713 | 1.5 | -2.5 |  |  |  |  |

[^0]
[^0]:    1 The Paasche current weighted price index used to calculate constant dollars can be derived by dividing current values by the constant dollars above.
    The Laspeyres price index uses fixed weights based on 1981 trade and therefore reflects changes in price only.
    Total exports $=$ domestic exports + re-exports.
    4 Year-to-year, quarter-to-quarter, month-to-month.
    Note: Due to rounding monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

