## Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade

## August 1987

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# Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade 

August 1987

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## HIGHLIGHTS

- The surplus in the balance of international trade increased by $\$ 232$ million, rising to $\$ 898$ million.
- Imports decreased by $\$ 307$ million, falling to $\$ 9.1$ billion.
- Exports decreased by $\$ 75$ million, falling to $\$ 10.0$ billion.
- The short-term trend for exports was down for a fourth straight month, while the trend for imports stayed up.
- Imports from the United States remained virtually unchanged, while imports from all of the other trading partners decreased.

Imports, Total Exports, and Trade Balance, All Countries, Seasonally Adjusted Balance of Payments Basis

(1) The short-term trend gives a clearer picture of the direction and rate of change of trade by averaging the substantial monthly fluctuations which frequently occur in trade. The trend for the last month is not shown in the charts above since it frequently changes significantly with the addition of succeeding months of data.

## Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade

Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis
August 1987

## Month-to-Month Overview

In August 1987, there was a second straight rise in the seasonally adjusted value of the trade surplus, which rose to $\$ 899$ million, an increase of $\$ 232$ million from the figure the month before.

This improvement in the balance of trade occurred because there was a larger decrease in imports than in exports. Imports posted a decrease of $\$ 307$ million, falling to $\$ 9.1$ billion, the lowest level in four months.

Exports declined by $\$ 75$ million, falling from $\$ 10.1$ billion in July to $\$ 10.0$ billion in August. This decrease, the third since June, brought the value of exports down to a level slightly lower than the average of $\$ 10.2$ billion recorded for the first eight months of 1987.

## Short-term trend (excludes latest month)

## Exports

In July, the short-term trend for exports was down for a fourth straight month, although the rate of decrease was lower than those recorded in the second quarter of 1987. The main contributors to this decline were exports of passenger autos, wheat and motor-vehicle parts. In the case of automobile exports, the trend had been falling continuously since December 1986. Exports of trucks, office machines and equipment, and crude petroleum posted the largest increases.

## Imports

The short-term trend for imports was up for a third straight month, but the rate of increase fell considerably from the figure the month before, dropping from $2.4 \%$ to $0.6 \%$. The largest increases were those for imports of crude petroleum, office equipment, and other communications and related equipment. The main downward trends were those for imports of motor-vehicle parts, passenger autos and ores. In the case of imports of motor- vehicle parts, this was the seventh decrease since January 1987.

## Commodity highlights

## Exports

The $0.7 \%$ drop in total exports was mainly the result of a decrease of $\$ 254$ million in exports of passenger autos. This decrease pushed the value of exports of passenger autos down to $\$ 694$ million, the lowest level since September 1983. Exports of newsprint paper and coal fell by $\$ 94$ million and $\$ 61$ million respectively from the figures the month before. Although they posted a decrease of $\$ 55$ million, exports of crude petroleum totalled $\$ 453$ million, making this the fourth straight month in which these exports were above the $\$ 450$ million mark. The most notable increases were those for exports of motor- vehicle parts ( $+\$ 104$ million), industrial machinery ( $+\$ 56$ million), and office machines and equipment ( $+\$ 39$ million). Lumber exports continued to hover around $\$ 450$ million, posting an increase of $\$ 38$ million, for a rise to $\$ 475$ million.

## Imports

The total for imports fell by 3.3\% in August as a result of sizable decreases in imports of aircraft, ( $-\$ 214$ million), crude petroleum ( $-\$ 57$ million),
and office machines and equipment ( $-\$ 49$ million). Aircraft imports dropped to $\$ 103$ million, the lowest level since August 1982. Imports of metal-working machinery fell below the $\$ 100$ million mark for the first time in seventeen months, with a total of $\$ 89$ million in August. Imports of passenger autos ( $+\$ 179$ million), trucks ( $+\$ 69$ million) and motorvehicle parts ( $+\$ 68$ million) posted the largest increases. These rises took the total value of imports of automotive products to $\$ 2.5$ billion, a gain of $\$ 317$ million from July.

## Trading-partner highlights

## Exports

Canadian exports to the United States decreased by $\$ 251$ million, falling to $\$ 7.6$ billion. Decreases were also recorded in exports to "other OECD countries" ( $-\$ 56$ million) and

Japan ( $-\$ 13$ million). Exports to the other trading partners increased as follows: "other countries" ( $+\$ 183$ million), "other EEC countries" ( $+\$ 60$ million), and the United Kingdom ( $+\$ 2$ million).

## Imports

Imports from the United States stayed at virtually the same level as the month before that is, they totalled $\$ 6.2$ billion, an increase of only $\$ 1$ million. Imports decreased for all the other trading partners as follows: "other countries" ( $-\$ 114$ million), United Kingdom ( $-\$ 68$ million), "other EEC countries" ( $\$ 55$ million) and "other OECD countries" (-\$54 million).

Available on CANSIM: matrices 3633-3642, 3651-3678, 3685-3713, 3718 and 3719.

For more detailed information on the statistics, concepts and definitions, please order the August 1987 issue of Summary of Canadian International Trade ( $65-001, \$ 15 / \$ 150$ ), available the fourth week of October 1987, or contact Gordon Blaney (613-990-9647), Trade Information Unit, or Jean-Pierre Simard (613-990-9787) (analysis information) or John Butterill (613-991-4804) (price-index information), Trade Measures and Analysis Section, International Trade Division.

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Table 1
Merchandise Trade of Canada
August 1987
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Total exportsraw raw | $\begin{gathered} \text { Imports } \\ \text { raw } \end{gathered}$ | Total exports ${ }^{1}$ S.A. ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Imports } \\ \text { S.A. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Balance } \\ \text { S.A. } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Period-to-period change ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total exports ${ }^{1}$ S.A. ${ }^{3}$ | Imports S.A. ${ }^{3}$ | Balance S.A. ${ }^{3}$ |
|  |  |  | millions |  |  | \% | \% | \$ millions |
| 1981 | 84,432 | 77,140 | 84,432 | 77,140 | 7,292 | 10.1 | 13.6 | -1,486 |
| 1982 | 84,393 | 66,739 | 84,393 | 66,739 | 17,654 | 0.0 | -13.5 | 10,362 |
| 1983 | 90,556 | 73,098 | 90,556 | 73,098 | 17,457 | 7.3 | 9.5 | -197 |
| 1984 | 111,730 | 91,493 | 111,730 | 91,493 | 20,237 | 23.4 | 25.2 | 2,780 |
| 1985 | 119,566 | 102,641 | 119,566 | 102,641 | 16,926 | 7.0 | 12.2 | -3,312 |
| 1986 | 120,593 | 110,205 | 120,593 | 110,205 | 10,388 | 0.9 | 7.4 | $\cdot 6,538$ |
| 1985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 28,728 | 23,676 | 29.355 | 24,106 | 5,249 | 1.6 | 3.1 | -275 |
| Second quarter | 31,409 | 27,180 | 29,948 | 25,226 | 4,721 | 2.0 | 4.6 | . 528 |
| Third quarter | 27,982 | 25,352 | 29,459 | 26,274 | 3,185 | -1.6 | 4.2 | -1,537 |
| Fourth quarter | 31,447 | 26,433 | 30,805 | 27,034 | 3,770 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 586 |
| 1986 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 29,554 | 27,031 | 30,386 | 27,943 | 2,443 | -1.4 | 3.4 | -1,328 |
| Second quarter | 31,182 | 28,936 | 29,629 | 26,495 | 3,134 | -2.5 | -5.2 | 692 |
| Third quarter | 28,558 | 26,769 | 29,956 | 27,630 | 2,326 | 1.1 | 4.3 | -809 |
| Fourth quarter | 31,299 | 27,469 | 30,622 | 28,137 | 2,486 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 160 |
| 1987 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First Quarter | 30,217 | 27,396 | 30,976 | 27,828 | 3,148 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 662 |
| Second Quarter | 31,716 | 29,379 | 30,360 | 27,459 | 2,900 | -2.0 | -1.3 | -247 |
| 1986 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 10,192 | 9,079 | 10,752 | 9,665 | 1,087 | 4.8 | 5.9 | -49 |
| February | 9,504 | 9,385 | 9,980 | 9,647 | 333 | -7.2 | -0.2 | -754 |
| March | 9,858 | 8,566 | 9,654 | 8,632 | 1,022 | -3.3 | -10.5 | 689 |
| April | 10,678 | 10,098 | 10,276 | 8,698 | 1,578 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 556 |
| May | 10,246 | 9,374 | 9,728 | 8,783 | 945 | -5.3 | 1.0 | -634 |
| June | 10,257 | 9,463 | 9,626 | 9,014 | 612 | -1.1 | 2.6 | -333 |
| July | 9,311 | 9,672 | 9,889 | 9,594 | 295 | 2.7 | 6.4 | -316 |
| August | 8,610 | 8,221 | 9,653 | 8,859 | 794 | -2.4 | -7.7 | 498 |
| September | 10,637 | 8,877 | 10,414 | 9,177 | 1,237 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 442 |
| October | 10,790 | 9,763 | 10,195 | 9,430 | 765 | -2.1 | 2.8 | -471 |
| November | 10,498 | 9,136 | 10,204 | 9,249 | 955 | 0.1 | -1.9 | 190 |
| December | 10,011 | 8,569 | 10,224 | 9,458 | 766 | 0.2 | 2.3 | -188 |
| 1987 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 9,331 | 8.501 | 9,957 | 9,186 | 771 | -2.6 | -2.9 | 4 |
| February | 10,065 | 9,028 | 10,518 | 9,265 | 1,253 | 5.6 | 0.9 | 483 |
| March | 10,821 | 9,867 | 10,501 | 9,377 | 1,124 | -0.2 | 1.2 | -130 |
| April | 10,298 | 9,322 | 10,000 | 8,382 | 1,618 | -4.8 | -10.6 | 495 |
| May | 10,581 | 9,453 | 10,191 | 9,109 | 1,082 | 1.9 | 8.7 | -537 |
| June | 10,837 | 10,604 | 10,169 | 9,968 | 201 | -0.2 | 9.4 | -881 |
| July | 9,540 | 9,436 | 10,051 | 9,385 | 666 | -1.2 | -5.9 | 465 |
| August | 9,114 | 8,425 | 9,976 | 9,077 | 899 | -0.7 | -3.3 | 232 |
| Year-to-date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1986 | 78,657 | 73,860 | 79,557 | 72,891 | 6,666 | 1.5 | 9.4 | -5,076 |
| 1987 | 80,587 | 74,636 | 81,362 | 73,749 | 7,613 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 946 |

[^0]Table 2
Merchandise Trade by Principal Trading Areas
August 1987
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis

|  | July | Aug. | Period-to-period change |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year-to- } \\ & \text { date } \end{aligned}$ | Change over previous year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | July | Aug. | July | Aug. |  |  |  |
|  | \$ millions |  | \% | \% | \$ millions |  | \$ millions | \% | \$ millions |
| Total exports to: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 7,807.8 | 7,556.7 | 0.0 | -3.2 | 1.2 | -251.1 | 62,194.9 | 0.2 | 131.3 |
| Japan | 586.2 | 572.9 | 19.3 | -2.3 | 94.7 | -13.3 | 4,112.8 | 3.5 | 138.2 |
| United Kingdom | 249.0 | 251.1 | -2.2 | 0.8 | -5.6 | 2.1 | 2,089.2 | 21.3 | 367.1 |
| Other EEC Countries | 460.4 | 520.2 | -12.3 | 13.0 | -64.9 | 59.8 | 4,143.2 | 21.5 | 732.6 |
| Other OECD Countries* | 203.6 | 147.7 | -17.1 | -27.4 | -42.0 | -55.9 | 1,620.5 | 15.9 | 222.5 |
| Other Countries | 743.7 | 927.0 | -12.0 | 24.6 | -101.4 | 183.3 | 7,201.3 | 3.0 | 212.9 |
| Total | 10,050.7 | 9,975.6 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -117.9 | -75.1 | 81,361.9 | 2.3 | 1,804:6 |
| Imports from: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 6,196.2 | 6,197.0 | .8.7 | 0.0 | -593.7 | 0.9 | 50,386.7 | -0.2 | -107.5 |
| Japan | 586.0 | 569.1 | -4.8 | -2.9 | -29.6 | -16.9 | 4,870.9 | -3.4 | -173.3 |
| United Kingdom* | 402.3 | 334.0 | 0.9 | -17.0 | 3.6 | -68.2 | 2,916.6 | 24.1 | 565.6 |
| Other EEC Countries | 753.3 | 698.0 | -13.8 | -7.3 | -120.9 | -55.2 | 5,949.6 | 1.2 | 72.3 |
| Other OECD Countries* | 321.4 | 267.7 | 11.5 | -16.7 | 33.1 | . 53.7 | 2,132.9 | 16.5 | 301.5 |
| Other Countries* | 1,125.4 | 1,011.5 | 12.4 | -10.1 | 124.3 | -113.9 | 7,492.6 | 2.7 | 199.6 |
| Total | 9,384.6 | 9,077.4 | -5.9 | -3.3 | -583.3 | -307.1 | 73,749.4 | 1.2 | 858.2 |
| Balance with: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 1,611.6 | 1,359.7 |  |  | 594.9 | -252.0 | 11,808.2 |  | 238.7 |
| Japan | 0.2 | 3.8 |  |  | 124.3 | 3.6 | -758.1 |  | 311.6 |
| United Kingdom | -153.3 | -83.0 |  |  | -9.2 | 70.3 | . 827.4 |  | -198.5 |
| Other EEC Countries | -292.8 | -177.8 |  |  | 56.1 | 115.0 | -1,806.5 |  | 660.3 |
| Other OECD Countries* | -117.9 | -120.1 |  |  | -75.1 | -2.2 | -512.4 |  | -79.0 |
| Other Countries | -381.7 | -84.5 |  |  | -225.7 | 297.2 | -291.3 |  | 13.3 |
| Total | 666.2 | 898.2 |  |  | 465.3 | 232.0 | 7,612.5 |  | 946.4 |

[^1]Table 3
Total Exports by Commodity Groupings
August 1987
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  | Raw values Percentage changes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June | July | Aug. | Year-to-date |  | Aug. '87/ <br> Aug. ' 86 | Aug. '86/ <br> Aug. '85 | Aug. '85/ Aug. '84 |
|  |  |  |  | Value | \% change |  |  |  |
| \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural and fishing products | 957.7 | 875.9 | 953.8 | 7,794.2 | 8.3 | 13.6 | 3.2 | -27.8 |
| Wheat | 197.9 | 176.8 | 197.2 | 2,155.0 | 11.8 | 56.8 | . 48.8 | -52.0 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 759.8 | 699.1 | 756.7 | 5,639.3 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 28.2 | -4.8 |
| Energy products | 1,094.9 | 1,227.9 | 1,078.7 | 8,221.3 | 4.2 | 28.2 | -32.7 | 8.0 |
| Crude petroleum* | 449.1 | 507.7 | 452.5 | 3,186.7 | 23.0 | 57.5 | -34.0 | 38.9 |
| Natural gas | 216.6 | 229.9 | 236.4 | 1,683.7 | -4.8 | 14.3 | -39.5 | 3.9 |
| Other energy products | 429.2 | 490.4 | 389.8 | 3,350.9 | -5.1 | 11.4 | -27.8 | -7.8 |
| Forestry products | 1,569.8 | 1,664.9 | 1,674.4 | 13,041.1 | 13.9 | 17.6 | 10.4 | -1.4 |
| Lumber and sawmill products | 551.9 | 565.5 | 622.9 | 4,516.0 | 3.2 | 22.1 | 2.7 | 7.5 |
| Wood pulp and other wood products | 418.0 | 424.5 | 436.4 | 3,524.2 | 38.8 | 29.8 | 24.5 | -21.0 |
| Newsprint and other paper and paperboard | 600.0 | 674.9 | 615.1 | 5,000.9 | 10.3 | 6.7 | 10.1 | 4.2 |
| Industrial goods and materials | 1,981.1 | 2,022.4 | 1,980.4 | 15,839.5 | 5.6 | 13.6 | -2.0 | -3.3 |
| Metal ores | 270.6 | 336.4 | 355.9 | 2,835.3 | 10.0 | 37.0 | -17.3 | 6.1 |
| Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers | 488.6 | 476.4 | 446.8 | 3,638.2 | 8.3 | 13.7 | -1.6 | -6.1 |
| Metals and alloys | 789.1 | 778.6 | 720.1 | 5,889.2 | 5.0 | 10.2 | -0.3 | -7.0 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 432.8 | 431.0 | 457.6 | 3,476.9 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 8.3 | -1.3 |
| Machinery and equipment | 1,646.8 | 1,566.2 | 1,725.8 | 12,732.5 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 4.5 | 11.8 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 381.5 | 358.9 | 420.1 | 2,904.1 | 0.5 | 13.7 | -2.5 | 4.5 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equip. | 390.3 | 367.1 | 370.1 | 3,015.5 | -1.2 | -13.3 | 45.7 | 15.9 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 875.1 | 840.2 | 935.6 | 6,813.0 | 7.8 | 19.4 | -5.7 | 13.9 |
| Automotive products | 2,560.7 | 2,318.4 | 2,198.0 | 20,650.6 | -10.2 | -18.2 | -8.8 | 9.6 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,092.3 | 948.5 | 694.4 | 8,789.0 | -21.8 | -47.8 | -14.4 | 22.2 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 508.0 | 541.2 | 570.7 | 4,070.5 | -3.3 | 18.4 | -4.6 | 3.5 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 960.4 | 828.7 | 932.9 | 7,791.0 | 3.2 | -0.4 | -3.2 | -1.0 |
| Other consumer goods | 212.5 | 237.0 | 223.7 | 1,744.0 | 12.9 | 8.3 | 20.3 | 2.1 |
| Special transactions trade* | 38.1 | 24.3 | 27.9 | 241.4 | 14.1 | 21.0 | -22.7 | -24.5 |
| Unallocated BOP adjustments* | 107.1 | 113.7 | 112.8 | 1,097.3 | 9.6 | . 44.7 | 36.7 | 21.4 |
| Total exports | 10,168.6 | 10,050.7 | 9,975.6 | 81,361.9 | 2.3 | 5.8 | -3.7 | 0.8 |

* Series has no seasonality. Figures are unadjusted.

Total Exports by Major Country Groupings, 1984 to 1987


Table 4
Imports by Commodity Groupings
August 1987
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  | Raw values Percentage changes |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Year-to-date |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | July | Aug. | Value | \% change | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aug. '87/ } \\ \text { Aug. } 86 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Aug. '86/ } \\ \text { Aug. } 85 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aug. ' } 85 / \\ \text { Aug. } 844 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural and fishing products | 670.9 | 607.2 | 597.0 | 4.869 .0 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 6.3 | -9.6 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 246.7 | 203.1 | 190.9 | 1,639.7 | 5.2 | -5.0 | 5.8 | -5.9 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 424.1 | 404.1 | 406.0 | 3,229.3 | 2.7 | 9.0 | 6.5 | -11.2 |
| Energy products | 478.4 | 530.5 | 418.4 | 3,560.9 | 1.4 | 8.0 | -31.4 | -1.7 |
| Crude petroleum* | 277.0 | 314.9 | 257.8 | 2,087.4 | 11.3 | 35.4 | -47.1 | 9.1 |
| Other energy products | 201.4 | 215.6 | 160.6 | 1,473.5 | -9.9 | -15.5 | -8.1 | -14.4 |
| Forestry products | 98.8 | 105.8 | 101.0 | 749.1 | 15.5 | 18.2 | 11.6 | -0.8 |
| Industrial goods and materials | 1,845.6 | 1,737.6 | 1,677.3 | 13,306.0 | 2.9 | 11.9 | -8.1 | -5.3 |
| Metals and metal ores | 533.8 | 436.8 | 457.7 | 3,781.2 | -3.9 | 17.0 | -23.7 | -17.0 |
| Chernicals and plastics | 546.0 | 561.6 | 513.7 | 4,050.6 | 5.0 | 10.1 | -0.7 | -1.6 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 765.9 | 739.2 | 705.9 | 5,474.2 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 0.9 | 5.4 |
| Machinery and equipment | 2,819.1 | 2,991.5 | 2,620.2 | 21,408.4 | 5.0 | -1.7 | 10.3 | -3.2 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 987.4 | 984.0 | 925.0 | 7,423.1 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 10.5 | 6.4 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equip. | 338.0 | 461.3 | 248.6 | 2,728.8 | $-2.0$ | -43.0 | 46.2 | -11.5 |
| Office machines and equipment | 485.7 | 489.4 | 440.7 | 3,405.3 | 18.0 | 34.2 | -6.7 | -16.1 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 1,008.0 | 1,056.8 | 1,005.8 | 7,851.3 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.0 | -2.1 |
| Automotive products | 2,852.3 | 2,198.5 | 2,515.2 | 20,833.6 | -5.9 | -2.5 | -4.3 | 15.0 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,113.8 | 810.5 | 989.7 | 7,716.6 | -3.4 | 29.2 | -16.6 | 29.4 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 373.9 | 261.2 | 330.2 | 2,546.8 | 11.8 | 19.1 | 12.4 | -4.4 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 1,364.6 | 1,126.9 | 1,195.3 | 10,570.2 | -10.9 | -17.1 | -1.7 | 13.1 |
| Other consumer goods | 1,096.5 | 1,104.7 | 1,031.6 | 8,279.3 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 15.1 | -4.3 |
| Apparel and footwear | 273.3 | 268.5 | 267.4 | 2,048.9 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 28.7 | -7.1 |
| Miscellaneous consumer goods | 823.2 | 836.1 | 764.2 | 6,230.5 | 3.1 | -1.0 | 10.0 | -3.2 |
| Special transactions trade | 178.1 | 180.8 | 178.1 | 1,266.9 | 9.7 | 26.3 | 3.9 | -2.6 |
| Unallocated BOP adjustments* | .71.8 | .72.0 | -61.4 | -523.9 . | 3.8 | -2.0 | -12.9 | -68.8 |
| Total imports | 9,967.8 | 9,384.6 | 9,077.4 | 73,749.4 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 1.9 |

*Series has no seasonality. Figures are unadjusted.
Imports by Major Country Groupings, 1984 to 1987


Table 5
Merchandise Trade of Canada
Constant Dollars and Laspeyres Price Indexes
August 1987
Seasonally adjusted, Balance of Payment basis

|  | Constant (1981) dollars ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Unit value (Laspeyres) price indexes ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Period-to-period change ${ }^{4}$ |  | $1981=100.0$ |  | Period-to-period change ${ }^{4}$ |  |
|  | Total exports ${ }^{3}$ | Imports | Total exports ${ }^{3}$ | Imports | Total exports ${ }^{3}$ | Imports | Total exports ${ }^{3}$ | Imports |
|  | \$ millions |  | \% |  |  |  | \% |  |
| 1982 | 84.001 | 64,408 | -0.5 | -16.4 | 100.8 | 104.3 | 0.8 | 4.3 |
| 1983 | 90,194 | 71,526 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 100.8 | 103.7 | 0.0 | -0.6 |
| 1984 | 108,170 | 85,499 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 104.6 | 109.6 | 3.8 | 5.8 |
| 1985 | 115,136 | 93,860 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 105.6 | 113.6 | 1.0 | 3.6 |
| 1986 | 120,076 | 101,399 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 103.6 | 113.0 | -1.9 | -0.6 |
| 1985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 28,743 | 22,233 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 105.0 | 112.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Second quarter | 28,716 | 22,946 | -0.1 | 3.2 | 106.5 | 114.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Third quarter | 28,035 | 24,088 | -2.4 | 5.0 | 106.2 | 113.6 | -0.3 | . 0.5 |
| Fourth quarter | 29,642 | 24,593 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 105.6 | 115.1 | -0.5 | 1.3 |
| 1986 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 29,621 | 25,302 | -0.1 | 2.9 | 104.8 | 115.7 | -0.8 | 0.6 |
| Second quarter | 29,525 | 24,322 | -0.3 | -3.9 | 103.3 | 112.5 | -1.3 | -2.8 |
| Third quarter | 30,000 | 25,596 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 103.3 | 112.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Fourth quarter | 30,929 | 26,180 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 103.7 | 112.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 1987 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 31,538 | 26,342 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 102.3 | 111.5 | -1.3 | -1.2 |
| Second Quarter | 31,073 | 26,119 | -1.5 | -0.8 | 104.0 | 112.4 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| 1986 | 10,359 | 8,717 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 105.6 | 116.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| January | 9,682 | 8,716 | -6.5 | 0.0 | 104.8 | 116.0 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| February | 9,580 | 7,870 | -1.1 | -9.7 | 103.8 | 113.6 | -0.9 | -2.1 |
| March | 10,216 | 7,836 | 6.6 | -0.4 | 103.3 | 112.4 | -0.5 | -1.1 |
| April | 9,761 | 8,124 | -4.5 | 3.7 | 103.1 | 112.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| May | 9,549 | 8,361 | -2.2 | 2.9 | 103.8 | 112.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| June | 9,896 | 8,849 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 103.2 | 112.3 | -0.6 | -0.2 |
| July | 9,735 | 8,239 | -1.6 | -6.9 | 103.1 | 112.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| August | 10,369 | 8,507 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 103.5 | 113.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| September | 10,191 | 8,736 | -1.7 | 2.7 | 104.1 | 113.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| October | 10,342 | 8,483 | 1.5 | -2.9 | 103.8 | 112.9 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| November December | 10,396 | 8,961 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 103.3 | 113.0 | -0.5 | 0.0 |
| 1987 | 10,218 | 8,707 | -1.7 | -2.8 | 102.8 | 112.4 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| January | 10,516 | 8,712 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 102.3 | 111.6 | -0.4 | -0.7 |
| February | 10,805 | 8,923 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 102.1 | 111.0 | -0.2 | -0.5 |
| March | 10,360 | 8,066 | -4.1 | -9.6 | 102.5 | 111.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| April | 10,423 | 8,564 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 104.3 | 113.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| May | 10,290 | 9,490 | -1.3 | 10.8 | 105.0 | 113.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| June | 10,201 | 8,907 | -0.9 | -6.1 | 105.3 | 113.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| July | 10,248 | 8,602 | 0.5 | -3.4 | 105.5 | 114.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| August ${ }^{\text {a }}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year-to-date 1986 <br> 1987 | $\begin{aligned} & 78,778 \\ & 83,060 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66,712 \\ & 69,970 \end{aligned}$ | 4.2 5.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.3 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |

[^2]
[^0]:    1 Total Exports $=$ Domestic Exports + Re-exports.
    2 Year-to-year, quarter-to-quarter, month-to-month.
    3 Seasonally Adjusted.
    Note: Due to rounding monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

[^1]:    *Series has no seasonality. Figures are unadjusted.
    Note: Beginning with 1986 Portugal and Spain are included in the EEC.

[^2]:    $t$ The Paasche current weighted price index used to calculate constant dollars can be derived by dividing current values in table 1 by the constant dollars above.
    2 The Laspeyres price index uses fixed weights based on 1981 trade and therefore reflects changes in price only.
    3 Total exports = domestic exports + re-exports.
    4 Year-to-year, quarter-to-quarter, month-to-month.
    Note: Due to rounding monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

