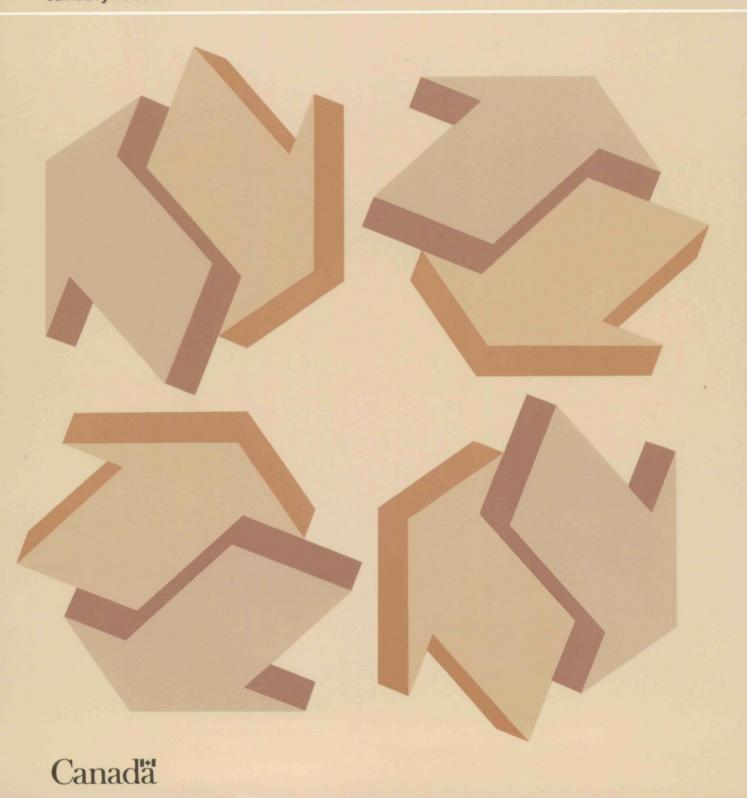
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Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade

(H.S. Based)

January 1988

Not for release before 7 a.m. E.S.T. Wednesday, March 16, 1988



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Published under the authority of the Minister of Supply and Services Canada

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March 1988

Price: Canada, \$5.50, \$55.00 a year

Other Countries, \$6.50, \$65.00 a year

Payment to be made in Canadian funds or equivalent

Catalogue 65-001P, Vol. 4, No. 1

ISSN 0828-1998

Ottawa

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Note to users

Because of the introduction of the HS and of revised concepts and definitions, the international trade data for January 1988 may be subject to larger revisions than usual:

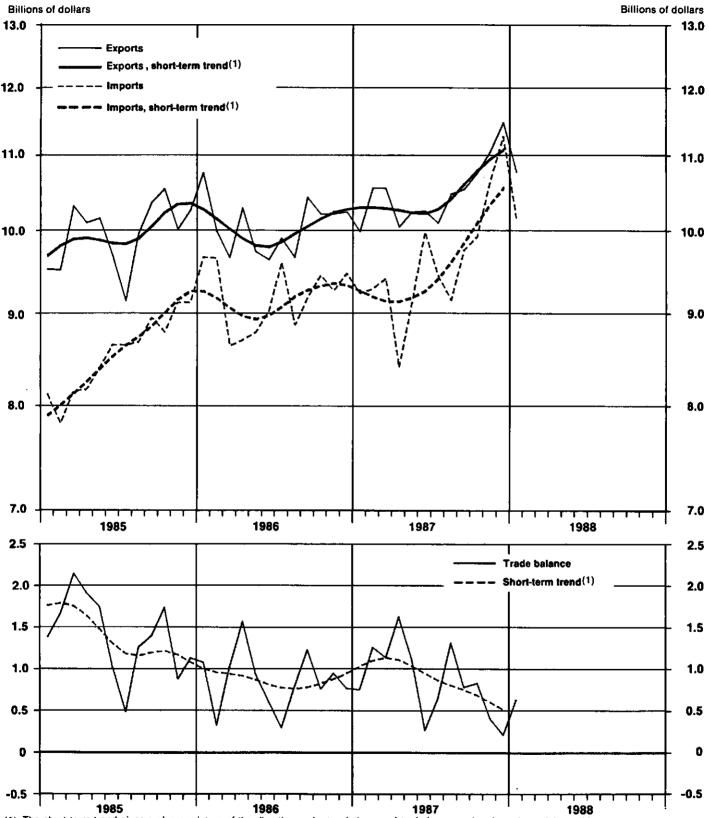
- Collection and compilation of import and export data are henceforth based on the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System. Users should therefore interpret the commodity data cautiously.
- The customs-basis import data used to derive the Balance of Payments data are presented on a consignment basis, as before.
- The import and export totals in Table 1 of this publication are presented on both a customs and a balance-of-payments basis.
- Recording of imports is henceforth based on the date the merchandise is released by customs, instead of the customs-stamp date.
- For the short-term trend, the 13-month Henderson moving average method is now used, a shorter term trend was calculated before.
- Raw and seasonally adjusted data for the previous periods reflect the above changes where applicable.

For more details, please refer to the text and tables.

Highlights

- Canada introduces the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System in the international trade statistics.
- The international merchandise trade surplus was \$633 million in January 1988, an increase of \$425 million.
- Exports fell by \$703 million, dropping to \$10.7 billion.
- Imports declined by \$1.1 billion, falling to \$10.1 billion.
- The short-term trends for exports and imports continued up in December 1987, though at slower rates than in previous months.
- The drop in exports was mainly due to the decrease in exports of trucks, motor-vehicle parts and lumber.
- Canada's merchandise trade surplus with the United States more than doubled from December 1987 to January 1988 to reach \$1.2 billion.
- Canada had a trade surplus with the United Kingdom for the first time since March 1985.

Imports, Exports, and Trade Balance, All Countries, Seasonally Adjusted Balance of Payments Basis



(1) The short-term trend gives a clearer picture of the direction and rate of change of trade by averaging the substantial monthly fluctuations which frequently occur in trade. The trend for the last month is not shown in the charts above since it frequently changes significantly with the addition of succeeding months of data.

Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade

Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis January 1988

Month-to-Month Overview

The preliminary statistics on international merchandise trade, corrected for seasonal fluctuations, indicate that Canada's surplus with all its trading partners increased by \$425 million from the December 1987 level, rising to \$633 million in January 1988. The trade surplus with the United States alone grew by \$603 million, rising to \$1.2 billion, while the balance with the "other countries" grouping fell from a surplus of \$96 million in December 1987 to a deficit of \$174 million, a decrease of \$269 million.

Exports dropped by \$703 million in January from the December level and totalled \$10.7 billion. However, this decrease was smaller than that for imports, and was mainly due to the decline in exports of industrial goods, forest products and trucks. This was the first drop in exports in six months.

Imports, for their part, decreased by \$1.1 billion, shrinking to \$10.1 billion. This was the first decrease in five months. The main cause of this decline was the decrease in imports of passenger autos and motor-vehicle parts.

Short-Term Trend (excludes latest month)

Exports

The short-term trend for exports continued to rise for a sixth straight month, posting a gain of 0.8% from the figure the month before. This rate of growth is, however, lower than those of 2.2%, 2.5% and 1.9% recorded in September, October and November 1987. The largest advances in the trend were those reported for exports of passenger autos (+10.4%), precious metals and "other equipment and tools." The largest decreases were those for exports of motor-vehicle parts, lumber and "other inedible end products."

Imports

The short-term trend for imports rose in December 1987 for the eighth month straight. However, the rate of increase in December (+1.9%) was distinctly lower than those recorded in October (+4.4%) and November (+4.5%). The largest increases noted were those for imports of "other equipment and tools," motor-vehicle parts and agricultural machinery, including tractors. The upward trend for imports of motor-vehicle parts slowed

considerably between November and December 1987, falling from 8.7% to 2.6%. Imports of passenger autos posted the only noteworthy decrease (-11.0%).

Commodity Highlights

Exports

The 6.1% drop in total exports was mainly the result of the decline in exports of trucks (-\$232 million), motor-vehicle parts (-\$180 million) and lumber (-\$126 million). Overall, exports of end products decreased by \$342 million, accounting for nearly half the total decline in January. Exports of passenger autos (+\$168 million), coal (+\$89 million) and "other equipment and tools" (+\$56 million) posted the most notable increases. Canadian wheat exports rose slightly (+\$23 million), climbing to \$314 million, while exports of newsprint paper totalled \$501 million, putting them over the \$500 million mark for a second straight month.

Imports

Imports shrank 10.0% in January 1988 as a result of decreases of \$313 million for imports of motorvehicle parts, \$280 million for imports of passenger autos and \$187 million for imports of office machines and equipment. Imports of passenger autos totalled \$778 million, one of the lowest levels in three years. As far as increases were concerned, the largest were those recorded for imports of agricultural machinery (+\$156 million), aircraft (+\$77 million) and hardware (+\$45 million).

Trading-Partner Highlights

Exports

Except for exports to the United Kingdom, which rose by \$32 million in January 1988, exports to all of Canada's major trading partners fell from the previous month's levels. Exports to the United States decreased by \$454 million, dropping to \$8.2 billion. This was the largest decline. Exports to Japan, "other countries," and "other OECD countries" fell by \$110 million, \$88 million and \$74 million respectively, while those to "other EEC countries"fell by \$8 million. Exports to the United Kingdom totalled \$295 million in January, the highest level since March 1987.

Imports

Imports from the United States decreased by \$1.1 billion in January, falling to \$7.0 billion. This large drop contrasted with the increase of more than \$770 million noted in December. Imports from the United Kingdom, "other EEC countries" and Japan

decreased by \$165 million, \$126 million and \$26 million. However, increases were recorded for "other countries" (+\$181 million) and "other OECD countries" (+\$65 million).

Canada, which had had a trade deficit with the United Kingdom since March 1985, showed a slight surplus of \$11 million for the first time in January, as a result of the decrease in imports and the increase in exports.

Available on CANSIM: matrices 3633-3642, 3651-3678, 3685-3713, 3718, 3719, 3887 to 3913.

For more information on the statistics, concepts and definitions, please order the January 1988 issue of Summary of Canadian International Trade (No. 65-001, \$16.50/\$165), available the first week of April 1988, or contact Gordon Blaney (613-951-9647), Trade Information Unit, or Jean-Pierre Simard (613-951-1711) (for analysis information) or John Butterill (613-951-4808) (for price-index information), Trade Measures and Analysis Section, International Trade Division.

Table 1. Merchandise Trade of Canada

	Customs	Basis		Balance of Payments Basis							
						-		Period-to	-period cha	enge (2)	
	Exports (1) Raw	lmports Raw	Exports (1) Raw	Imports Raw	Exports (1) S.A. (3)	Imports S.A. (3)	Salance S.A. (3)	Exports (1) S.A. (3)	Imports S.A. (3)	Balance S.A. (3)	
				\$ millions				x	x :	\$ million:	
1982 1983 1984 1985 1986	84,528 90,610 112,381 119,472 120,518	67,853 75,517 95,457 104,353 112,675	84,392 90,555 111,729 119,566 120,593	55,738 73,098 91,492 102,640 110,205	84,392 90,555 111,729 119,566 120,593	56,738 73,098 91,492 102,640 110,205	17,654 17,457 20,237 16,925 10,388	0.0 7.3 23.3 7.0 0.8	-13.4 9.5 25.1 12.1 7.3	10,362 - 196 2,760 -3,311 -6,537	
1987	125,031	116,422	125,764	115,423	125,764	115,423	10,340	4.2	4.7	-47	
1985											
First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	28,784 31,375 27,803 31,508	24,167 27,291 25,901 26,992	28,727 31,409 27,882 31,446	23,675 27,179 25,351 25,433	29,354 29,947 29,458 30,804	24, 105 25, 226 26, 274 27, 034	5,249 4,721 3,184 3,770	1.5 2.0 -1.6 4.5	3.1 4.6 4.1 2.8	-275 -527 -1,536 585	
1986											
First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	29,170 31,265 28,415 31,667	27,676 28,657 27,351 27,890	28,554 31,181 28,558 31,299	27,030 28,936 25,759 27,458	30,385 29,629 29,955 30,622	27,943 26,495 27,630 28,136	2,442 3,134 2,325 2,485	-1.3 -2.4 1.1 2.2	3.3 -5.1 4.2 1.8	-1,327 691 -808 160	
1987											
First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Fourth quarter	29,748 31,703 29,617 33,862	27,857 29,656 27,809 31,098	30,273 31,818 29,845 33,825	27,472 29,409 27,483 31,058	31,036 30,475 31,040 33,211	27,886 27,467 28,297 31,773	3, 150 3, 008 2, 743 1, 438	1,3 -1.8 1.8 6.8	-0.8 -1.5 3.0 12.2	664 - 141 - 264 - 1, 304	
1987			•								
January February March April May June July	8,165 9,900 10,682 10,234 10,668 10,801 9,524	8,791 9,016 10,050 9,428 9,519 10,708 9,502	9,346 10,077 10,849 10,327 10,604 10,886 9,553	8.540 9.040 9.891 8.343 8.455 10,610 9,485	8.869 10,534 10,532 10,024 10,221 10,229 10,073	9,218 9,271 9,385 8,385 9,106 9,965 9,427	750 1,262 1,136 1,628 1,114 264 646	-2.4 5.6 0.0 -4.8 1.9 0.0	-2.5 0.5 1.3 -10.6 8.4 9.4 -5.3	- 15 5 12 - 126 492 - 5 13 - 850 381	
August September October November December	9,361 10,732 11,325 11,472 11,164	8,560 9,745 10,138 10,618 10,341	9,465 10,827 11,245 11,317 11,262	8,493 9,504 10,081 10,675 10,301	10,451 10,515 10,737 11,027 11,446	9, 136 9,733 9,906 10,626 11,239	1,314 782 830 401 207	3.7 0.6 2.1 2.7 3.7	-3.0 6.5 1.7 7.2 5.7	668 -532 47 -429 -193	
1988											
January	10,005	11,899	9,955	9,390	10,744	10, 110	633	-6.1	- 10.0	425	
Year-to-date	8, 165	8,791	9,346	8,540	9,969	9,218	750	-7.2	-4.6	-336	
1987 1988	10,005	8,791 11,899	9,346 9,955	8,340 9,390	10,744	10, 110	633	7.7	9.6	-117	

¹ Exports = Domestic Exports + Re-exports.
2 Year-to-year, quarter-to-quarter, month-to-month.
3 Seasonaly Adjusted.

Note: - Due to truncation, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.
- The 1986 and 1987 figures do not include the final revisions.

Table 2. Merchandise Trade by Principal Trading Areas, Seasonally Adjusted Balance of Payments Basis

			Period-to-period change				Year-to-	C	hange over
	Dec. 1987	Jan. 1988	Dec . 1987	Jan. 1988	Dec. 1987	Jan . 1988	Date		vious year
	\$ mil	llions	x	7,	\$ mi	lions	\$ millions	×	\$ millions
Exports to: (1)									
Inited States	8,644,4	8, 190, 1	4.3	-5.2	359.1	-454.2	8, 190, 1	7.9	601.3
lepan	699.5	589.5	12.4	- 15.7	77.4	- 109.9	589.5	12.1	63.7
EC'BB	806.6	830.4	- 12 . 2	2.9	-112.7	23.7	830.4	6.4	50.5
Other OECD'86	307.2	233.4	32.1	-24.0	74.8	-73.8	233.4	21.4	41.2
Other countries	988.8	900.5	2.0	-8.9	20.1	-88.2	900.5	2.0	17.7
iotal	11,446.7	10,744.1	3.7	-6.1	418.8	-702.5	10,744.1	7.7	774.6
Imports from: (1)									
Inited States	8,043.1	6.985.7	10.6	- 13, 1	771.6	-1.057.4	6.985.7	11.4	720.3
lapan	667.1	640.8	-6.8	-3.9	-49.1	-26.3	640.8	-1.1	-7.1
EC'86	1,383.3	1.092.5	4.2	-21.0	56.8	-290.8	1,092.5	-3.6	-41.
ther OECD'86	252.2	317.5	0.8	25.9	2.0	65.3	317.5	28.9	71.3
Ither countries	893.2	1,074.3	- 15.9	20.2	-169.0	181.0	1,074.3	16.2	150.
Total	11,239.1	10,110.9	5.7	-10.0	612.3	-1,128.1	10,110.9	9.6	892.
Balance with:									
Inited States	601.2	1,204,3			-412.4	503.1	1,204,3		-119.4
lapan	32.4	-51.2			126.5	-83.6	-51.2		71.4
EC'86	-576.7	-262.0			- 169.5	314.6	-262.0		92.
ther OECD'86	55.0	-84.1			72.7	-138.1	-84.1		-29.
Ither countries	95.5	- 173.8			189.2	-269.3	- 173.8		-132.
lotal	207.5	633.1			- 193.5	425.6	633.1		-117.

⁽¹⁾ Exports to other OECO countries and imports from the United Kingdom, other DECO countries and other countries do not have seasonality. Consequently, they are not seasonally adjusted.

Note: - Portugal and Spain are included in the EEC.
- Imports for January 1988 by country of origin from the United States (including Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands)
amounted to \$7,035.0 million. This represents the starting figure from which the Canada/United States reconciliation takes place.

		Seasor	nally adjusto	ed		007	Raw values entage cha	
				Year-to-	date			
	Nov. 1987	Dec. 1987	Jan. 1988	Value	% change	Jan. 188/ Jan. 187	Jen. 187/ Jen. 186	Jan. 186. Jan. 185
	•	\$ millions	,				···	
Agricultural and fishing products	984.8	966.7	949.7	949.7	_1.0	-0.5		40.4
Wheat	273.9	291.7	314.3	314.3	-1.8 6.5	-2.5 9.3	-5.5	16.4
Other agricultural and fishing products	710.9	675.0	635.4	635.4	-5.4	-6.3	-19.7 0.0	40.1 9.2
Energy products	1,076.2	1,047.0	1,088.3	1,088.3	15.4	15. 1	-34.7	22.8
Crude petroleum *	404.7	411.8	400.5	400.5	24.6	24.6	-38.8	51.9
Natural ges	246.1	218.4	220.2	220.2	15.9	15.2	-32.1	-10.4
Other energy products	425.3	415.8	467.5	467.5	8.3	8. 1	-32.9	31.1
Forestry products	1,891.0	1,886.3	1,647.0	1,647.0	3.7	1.0	16.3	3.5
Lumber and sawmill products	755.4	670.2	535.0	535.0	-1.3	-3.6	-1.3	15.6
Hood pulp and other wood products	492.0	476.6	468.0	468.0	9.2	3.4	59.8	- 16 . 5
Newsprint and other paper and paperboard	642.5	739.4	643.8	643.8	4.4	3.1	12.6	4.9
Industrial goods and materials	2,270.5	2,487.0	2.163.4	2, 163.4	12.2	11.4	-6.4	9.3
Metal ores	470.2	\$18.5	398.3	398.3	1,3	1,4	12. 1	0.0
Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers	514.8	540.3	470.2	470.2	18. 1	18.6	-13.7	-0.1
Metals and elloys	810.2	957.9	804.0	804.0	12.4	11.1	-9.5	19.5
Other industrial goods and materials	475.3	470.0	490.8	490.B	16.5	14.1	-7.3	10.9
Machinery and equipment	1,854.8	1,694.4	1,615.0	1,615.0	8.4	3.8	3.1	4.1
Industrial and agricultural machinery	378.0	408.2	404.5	404.5	31.5	25.6	- 12 . 1	3, 1
Aircraft and other transportation equip.	459.1	337.7	298.1	298.1	-16,1	- 18.5	9.0	16.4
Other machinery and equipment	1,027.6	948.3	912.3	912.3	10.4	4.9	8.0	0.2
Automotive products	2,679.8	3,103.6	2,859.7	2,859.7	8.0	7.3	-14.2	14.4
Passenger autos and chassis	1,212.5	1,398.4	1,566.4	1,566.4	23.8	23.8	-10.6	18.1
Trucks and other motor vehicles	564.3	720.3	488.0	488.0	28.2	36.2	-43.6	16.9
Motor vehicle parts	902.9	984.9	805.2	805.2	-19.5	-20.2	-2.6	8.0
Other consumer goods	222.8	226.3	207.5	207.5	-0.6	-1.4	5.8	28.7
Special transactions trade =	31.0	31.0	210.8	210.8	758.5	758.5	8.9	-30.7
Unallocated BDP edjustments =	6.7	3.9	2.3	. 2.3	-98.6	-98.6	6.8	50.2
Total	11,027.9	11,446.7	10,744.1	10,744.1	7.7	8.5	-8.2	12.2

^{*} Series with no seasonality and, therefore, not seasonally adjusted.

Short-term Trend of Export Value Index, Major Country Groupings (Monthly, 1986 to 1988)

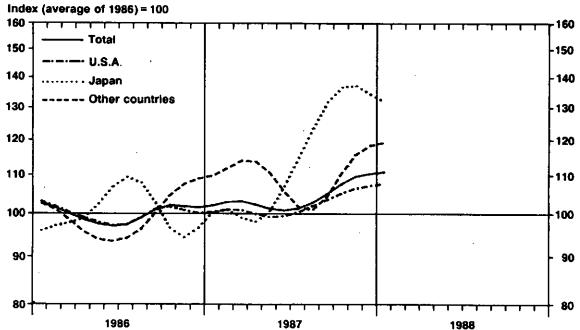
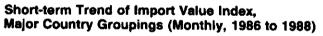


Table 4. Imports by Commodity Groupings, Balance of Payments Basis

		Seasor	nally adjuste			Raw values percentage changes			
				Year-to-	date	Jan. 188/	Jan. '87/	Jan. 186	
	Nov. 1987	Dec . 1987	Jan. 1988	Value	% change	Jan. '87	Jan. 186	Jan. '85	
		\$ millions	3						
Agricultural and fishing products	663.9	666, 1	581.3	581.3	-7.6	-5.8	10.0	4.7	
Fruits and vegetables	222.2	250.8	218.5	218.5	1.6	2.6	6.0	9.5	
Other agricultural and fishing products	441.6	415.2	362.7	362.7	- 12.4	-11.8	12.2	2.2	
Energy products	537.1	611.5	484.8	484.8	-3.2	-5.5	-32.2	32.1	
Crude petroleum =	269.6	314.1	317.6	317.6	8.0	8.0	-26.2	51.2	
Other energy products	267.5	297.3	167.1	167.1	- 19.3	-31.8	-41.4	10.7	
Forestry products	101.2	101.4	102.1	102.1	-0.9	-3.8	30.5	12.7	
Industrial goods and materials	1,964.9	1,976,2	1,905.0	1,905.0	14.6	12. 1	-9.8	21.2	
Metals and metal ores	649.8	630.4	546.8	546.8	9.1	6.3	-28.2	32.5	
Chemicals and plastics	554.9	579.9	535.2	535.2	7.4	6.3	1.9	13.6	
Other industrial goods and materials	760.1	765.9	822.9	822.9	24.3	20.4	-1.0	17.4	
Machinery and equipment	3, 105, 4	3.378.0	3.288.8	3,288.8	21.9	20.0	3.2	16.0	
Industrial and agricultural machinery	970.5	1.080.7	1, 126, 2	1,125.2	19.3	16.6	4.0	25.1	
Aircraft and other transportation equip.	539.6	408.0	495.9	495.9	29.4	33.6	8.8	20.7	
Office machines and equipment	465.9	583.3	396.0	396.0	-1.4	-2.5	5.6	4.1	
Other machinery and equipment	1, 129.2	1,305.8	1,270.5	1,270.5	31.3	27.7	-0.5	11.8	
Automotive products	3,015.6	3.147.3	2.478.4	2,478,4	1.1	4.8	- 16. 1	15.2	
Passenger autos and chassis	1,087.7	1.057.6	777.9	777.9	-4.7	1.9	-25.0	26.0	
Trucks and other motor vehicles	325.0	382.0	305.3	305.3	-7.5	-3.7	21.1	16.3	
Motor vehicle parts	1,502.8	1,707.6	1,395.1	1,395.1	7.1	8.2	- 17.0	10.0	
Other consumer goods	1, 122, 5	1,189.0	1,082.8	1.082.8	2.9	4.1	6.0	16.9	
Apparel and footwear	273.0	270.0	265.7	265.7	3.7	4.8	11.7	17.4	
Miscellaneous consumer goods	849.5	919.0	817.1	817.1	2.6	3.9	3.9	16.7	
Special transactions trade	181.4	227.8	249.3	249.3	65.1	71.4	0.8	15.5	
Unallocated BOP adjustments =	-65.4	-58.5	-61.8	-61.8	153.3	153.3	-62.8	-39.4	
Total	10,626.8	11,239.1	10, 110, 9	10,110.9	9.6	8.9	-5.9	17.9	

^{*} Series with no seasonality and, therefore, not seasonally adjusted.



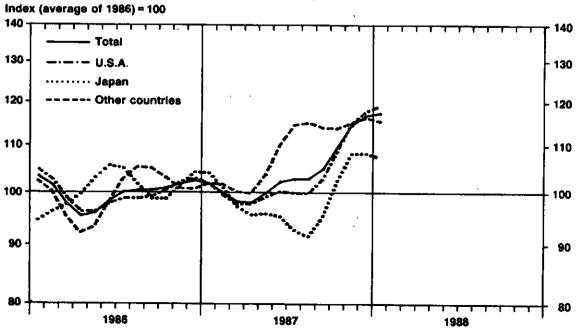


Table 5. Merchandise Trade of Canada, Constant Dollars and Laspeyres Price Indexes Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payment Basis

÷	Cons	tant (1981)	dollars(1)		L	aspeyres prid	ce indexes (2)	
•	***************************************		Period-t chan	o-period ge (4)	1981=100.0		Period-to-period change (4)	
	Exports (3)	Imports	Exports (3)	Imports	Exports (3)	Imports	Exports (3)	Imports
	\$ mill	ions	x				¥	
1983	90, 194	71,526	7.3	11.0	100.7	103.6	0.0	-0.6
1984 1985	108, 169 115, 135	85,498 93,859	19.9 6.4	19.5 8.7	104.5 105.6	109.6 113.6	3.7 0.9	5.7 3.6
1986	120,076	101,399	4.2	8.0	103.6	112.9	-1.8	-0.5
1987	127,713	110,574	6.3	9.0	104.6	112.2	1.0	-0.6
1985								
First quarter	28,743	22,232	1.8	2.8	104.9	112.3	0.1	0.3
Second quarter	28,715	22,946	0.0	3.2	106.5	114.1	1.5	1.6
Third quarter Fourth quarter	28,034 29,641	24,087 24,593	-2.3 5.7	4.9 2.0	105.1 105.6	113.6 115.0	-0.3 -0.5	-0.4 1.2
,								
1986								
First quarter	29,621	25,302	0.0	2.8	104.7	115.7	-0.7	0.5
Second quarter	29,525	24,321	-0.3	-3.8	103.3 103.2	112.4 112.6	-1.3 0.0	-2.8 0.1
Third quarter Fourth quarter	30,000 30,929	25,595 26,179	1.6 3.0	5.2 2.2	103.7	112.9	0.4	0.2
1987								
First quarter	31,576	26,507	2.0	1.2	102.2	111.3	-1.3	-1.3
Second quarter	31, 120	25,218	-1.4	-1.0 4.1	104.1 105.4	112.2 113.0	1.7 1.3	0.8 0.6
Third quarter Fourth quarter	31,548 33,467	27,286 30,551	1.3 6.0	11.9	106.4	112.8	0.9	-0.1
1987	•							
January	10,231	8,781	-1.5	-2.0	102.6	112.1	-0.6	-0.7
February	10,521	8,755	2.8	-0.2	102.2	111.3	-0.3	-0.E
March	10, 824	8,970	2.8	2.4	102.1 102.5	110.8 110.8	-0.1 0.5	-0.4
April May	10,347 10,415	8, 115 8, 587	-4,4 0.6	-9.5 5.8	102.6	112.7	1.7	1.6
June	10,357	9,516	-0.5	10.8	105, 1	113.4	0.7	0.6
July	10,210	9,071	-1.4	-4.6	105.3	112.8	0.1	-0.4
August	10,682 10,656	8,858 9,366	4.6 -0.2	-2.3 5.7	105.5 105.6	113.5 112.8	0.1 0.0	0.5 -0.6
September October	11,054	9,538	3.7	1.8	105.6	112.7	0.0	-0.
November	11,060	10,073	0.0	5.6	107.1	113.3	1.3	0.5
December	11,352	10,939	2.6	8.6	106.8	112.9	-0.2	-0.3
1988								
January	10,925	9,518	-3.7	-12.9	105.3	112.5	-1.3	-0.3
Year-to-date			,					
1987	10,231	8,781	-1.2 6.7	0.7 8.3				
1988	10,925	9,518		0.3				

¹ The Paasche current weighted price index used to calculate constant dollars can be derived by dividing current values in table 1

Note: Due to truncation monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

by the constant dollars above.

2 The Laspeyres price index uses fixed weights based on 1981 trade and therefore reflects changes in price only.

3 Exports * Domestic Exports * Re-exports.

4 Year-to-year, quarter-to-quarter, month-to-month.