

## Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade

## October 1992

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 Thursday, December 17, 1992


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Statistics Canada
International Trade Division

# Preliminary Statement of Canadian <br> International Trade 

## October 1992

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- Minister of Industry.

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page
Highlights ..... 5
Monthly Summary ..... 6
Underlying Trends ..... 7
Price Movements ..... 9
Revisions ..... 10
Tables

1. Merchandise Trade of Canada ..... 11
2. Merchandise Trade by Principal Trading Areas ..... 12
2A. Statistical Alignment of Canadian Exports to the United States with United States Imports from Canada ..... 12
3. Exports by Commodity Groupings ..... 13
4. Imports by Commodity Groupings ..... 14
5. Constant Dollars, Laspeyres Price Indexes and Terms of Trade ..... 15
6. Exports by Commodity Groupings in 1986 Dollars ..... 16
7. Imports by Commodity Groupings in 1986 Dollars ..... 17
8. Exports by Commodity Groupings: Price Movements ..... 18
9. Imports by Commodity Groupings: Price Movements ..... 19
Graphs
Export Trends by Commodity Groupings ..... 20
Import Trends by Commodity Groupings ..... 21
Export Trends by Principal Trading Areas ..... 22
Import Trends by Principal Trading Areas ..... 23

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## Monthy Summary (All figiresare seasonally adjusted)

Seasonally adjusted exports reached $\$ 13.9$ billion in October, an increase of $\$ 672$ million from their September level. There were increased exports to all major trading partners. In particular, exports to the United States rose by $\$ 427$ million to $\$ 10.7$ billion, and exports to the European Community were up by $\$ 124$ million to $\$ 789$ million. In contrast, total imports declined by $\$ 591$ million to $\$ 12.2$ billion, their lowest level since May. The most significant decrease was a $\$ 259$ million drop in imports from the United States. Large decreases were also registered for imports from Japan ( $\$ 101$ million) and the European Community ( $\$ 125$ million).

The combination of higher exports and lower imports caused the merchandise trade surplus to increase by $\$ 1.3$ billion to reach $\$ 1.7$ billion. Canada's trade surplus with the US rose to $\$ 2.1$ billion, an increase of $\$ 686$ million.

## Exports

Although there were small increases for some of the volatile commodity groupings, the largest contribution to the overall increase in exports came from commodities considered to be more stable. Exports of forestry products increased by $\$ 172$ million to $\$ 2.0$ billion, largely because of the return of newsprint exports to levels seen at the beginning of 1991. Machinery and equipment other than aircraft and other transportation equipment rose by $\$ 446$ million, as a result of increases
for industrial and agricultural machinery (up by $\$ 100$ million) and other machinery and equipment, which rose by $\$ 346$ million. Industrial goods other than precious metals were up by $\$ 113$ million, with increases registered for all commodity groupings.

Among the more volatile commodities, increased exports of aircraft and other transportation equipment, automotive products and precious metals (up by \$77, \$23 and $\$ 13$ million respectively) were more than offset by declines for agricultural and fishing products (wheat exports alone dropped by $\$ 190$ million) and energy products (a decline of $\$ 116$ million, shown by all major product groupings).

## Imports

The decrease in imports was widespread. Among the more stable commodities, the largest decreases were for industrial goods excluding precious metals ( $-\$ 160$ million) and machinery and equipment other than aircraft and other transportation equipment (down by $\$ 147$ million). Within the more volatile group of commodities, imports of aircraft and other transportation equipment were down by $\$ 137$ million, and automotive products by $\$ 107$ million. Aircraft alone decreased to a level of $\$ 178$ million from $\$ 309$ million in September. A decline for imports of energy products was due to the combination of a $\$ 59$ million decrease for crude petroleum with an increase of $\$ 23$ million by other energy products.



## UNDERLYING TRENDS

In order to more clearly discern underlying trends in the merchandise trade data, the seasonally adjusted series have been further smoothed using moving averages. The text which follows describes these trends.

## Exports

The export trend has been increasing for almost a year now, and rose a further one per cent in the latest period. Contributing to the overall rise were increased exports to all OECD countries with the exception of Japan. Exports to the US and the UK have been rising for eleven months, and those to the European Community for eight months. Exports to Japan fell for the third month in a row (down almost one per cent this month), while exports to non-OECD countries were also down by one per cent.

In contrast with last month, the largest increases were concentrated among the more stable commodities. Forestry products rose for the third consecutive month, this time by two and one half per cent, to reach a level some fifteen per cent higher than their most recent low point in October 1991. Lumber and sawmill products have shown the longest upward trend within forestry products, and this month's increase brought these exports to almost thirty per cent above their level a year ago. Woodpulp was up for the third month in a row, and newsprint for the fourth. In the case of newsprint, the trend has risen for virtually the entire year, the only exception being a very slight dip in May.


Machinery and equipment other than aircraft and other transportation equipment also continued to move up. Industrial and agricultural machinery rose for the third month in a row, this time by close to three per cent.

Of greater significance is the sustained improvement in exports of other machinery and equipment (including office machines). These exports have grown by twentyfour per cent since June 1991.


Miscellaneous consumer goods have been on an upward trend since January 1991, and increased by a further one and one half per cent this month. Over the last year alone, they have risen by almost a third.

Industrial goods (excluding precious metals) increased by a little more than one per cent, with exports of all commodity groupings on the rise.


Among the more volatile commodity groupings, exports of aircraft and other transportation equipment increased by two and one half per cent (their third consecutive monthly increase), but still remain some nine per cent below their most recent high in August 1991. As noted last month, precious metals have increased substantially since April (with a further seven per cent rise this month), but these increases have merely restored the level of precious metal exports to their
normal range, as they are now just one per cent lower than they were in January 1991.

In the case of agricultural and fishing products, the trend declined as a result of lower exports of wheat, which fell by over three per cent. However, because of above average exports during the last few months, wheat exports are still fifty-four per cent higher than they were a year ago.

Energy exports decreased by one half of one per cent, mostly as a result of a decrease of almost three per cent in exports of "other energy products". Within this group, significant declines for coal and petroleum products were offset somewhat by a rise in electricity exports. Crude petroleum continued its upward trend, and now stands some sixteen per cent above its level in January. Natural gas exports fell for the first time in fifteen months, but the drop was marginal.


The trend for exports of automotive products has fallen slightly since June. Exports of trucks and parts each declined by less than one per cent. Car exports, on

the other hand, have been increasing all year, and now stand twenty-five per cent above their low point in February 1991.

## Imports

Despite the drop in this month's seasonally adjusted figures, the trend in imports increased once again, but at a much reduced rate. There were increased imports from all trading partners with the exception of the European Community and Japan. In the case of the EC, imports were down for the second month in a row, this time by almost two per cent. Imports from Japan continued to drop, and are now almost seven per cent lower than in February.

As with last month, it was the stable grouping of commodities which generated the increase in the import trend. Increases of around one per cent were registered for imports of forestry products, agricultural products, and industrial goods (excluding precious metals). Machinery and equipment other than aircraft and other transportation equipment rose minimally, as increases for office machines and other machinery were partially offset by a decline for industrial and agricultural machinery. Office machines, up by almost one per cent this month, have risen some twenty per cent since last December. Imports of "other machinery and equipment", including such products as communications equipment, have been increasing for almost two years and have grown by over eleven per cent in the last twelve months alone.


Imports of miscellaneous consumer goods have also been on a sustained upward trend, with an increase of over thirteen per cent in the last year.


There were decreased imports for all the more volatile product groupings. Energy imports fell by over one per cent, their second consecutive monthly decrease. It was petroleum and coal products which generated the decline, since crude petroleum imports continued to increase, and now stand fifteen per cent higher than they were in March.

Consistent with the state of the airline industry in Canada, imports of aircraft and other transportation equipment fell for the third month in a row. However, the are still six per cent higher than at their low point at the beginning of 1991.

Automotive products fell for the third month in a row, but the cumulative drop since June has been less than one per cent, and imports are still fifteen per cent above their most recent low in January 1991. Imports of cars rose for the first time in four months. Imports of both trucks and parts were down by less than one per cent.

There was also a decline of over six per cent for imports of precious metals.

## Price movements

(See Tables 8 and 9 for more information)

## Exports

The Canadian dollar depreciated by almost two per cent in October, falling from an average of 0.8181 US\$ in September to 0.8031 US $\$$ in October. The price index for total exports began to increase in September, and rose by a further one and one-half per cent in October. There were price increases for most commodity groupings, the largest being for agricultural products, which rose by six
per cent, and automotive products (up by almost three per cent). The overall increase was dampened somewhat by a decline of one-half of one per cent in the price of machinery and equipment as prices for aircraft, and "other machinery and equipment" fell for a second consecutive month.


## Imports

The depreciation of the Canadian dollar vis-à-vis its US counterpart led to an increase in the import price index for a second month in a row, this time of one-half of one per cent. As with exports, import prices for most commodities were up, led by energy products, up by almost seven per cent, and miscellaneous consumer goods (two per cent). These increases were moderated by slight reductions for machinery and equipment and automotive products.


## REVISIONS

In accordance with the revision policy of International Trade Division, revisions have been made to seasonally adjusted figures in order to correct classification anomalies, to include information from late documents, and in the case of crude petroleum and
natural gas, to reflect the difference between original estimates and actual figures. Exports and imports for September have been revised upwards by $\$ 101$ million and $\$ 94$ million respectively, resulting in an $\$ 8$ million upward revision to the merchandise trade balance.

Table 1
Merchandise Trade of Canada
October 1992

|  | Customs Basis |  | Balance of Payments Basis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports | Imports | Raw Values |  | Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Peri | -to-perio | d change |
|  |  |  | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
|  |  |  | \$ millions |  |  |  |  | \% | \% | \$ millions |
| 1986 | 120,670 | 112,511 | 120,318 | 110,374 | 120,318 | 110,374 | 9,943 | 1.1 | 7.5 | -6,449 |
| 1987 | 125,087 | 116,239 | 126,340 | 115,119 | 126,340 | 115,119 | 11,222 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 1,279 |
| 1988 | 138,498 | 131,172 | 137,779 | 128,862 | 137,779 | 128,862 | 8,917 | 9.1 | 11.9 | -2,305 |
| 1989 | 138,701 | 135,191 | 141,767 | 135,347 | 141,767 | 135,347 | 6,420 | 2.9 | 5.0 | -2,497 |
| 1990 | 148,912 | 136,245 | 146,520 | 136,600 | 146,520 | 136,600 | 9,920 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 3,500 |
| 1991 | 145,660 | 135,365 | 141,728 | 135,948 | 141,728 | 135,948 | 5,780 | -3.3 | -0.5 | -4,140 |
| 1990 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 36,222 | 35,170 | 35,633 | 35,165 | 36,033 | 34,489 | 1,545 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 5 |
| Second quarter | 39,299 | 35,895 | 38,735 | 35,846 | 37,088 | 34,623 | 2,465 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 920 |
| Third quarter | 35,349 | 31,348 | 34,848 | 31,841 | 36,836 | 33,769 | 3,067 | -0.7 | -2.5 | 602 |
| Fourh quarter | 38,043 | 33,832 | 37,304 | 33,749 | 36,563 | 33,720 | 2,843 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -224 |
| Second quarter | 38,378 | 34,940 | 37,253 | 34,889 | 35,356 | 33,456 | 1,901 | 1.7 | -2.3 | -1,095 |
| Third quarter | 35,207 | 33,285 | 34,506 | 33,605 | 36,178 | 35,156 | 1,022 | 2.3 | 5.1 | -878 |
| Fourth quarter | 37,136 | 34,592 | 36,174 | 34,658 | 35,416 | 34,303 | 1,112 | -2.1 | -2.4 | 90 |
| 1992 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 38,219 | 35,780 | 36,822 | 35,749 | 37,296 | 35,374 | 1,923 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 811 |
| Second quarter | 41,668 | 37,858 | 40,551 | 37,865 | 38,515 | 36,670 | 1,845 | 3.3 | 3.7 | -78 |
| Thind quarter | 38,962 | 35,937 | 37,934 | 36,147 | 39,388 | 37,556 | 1,832 | 2.3 | 2.4 | -13 |
| 1991 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 11,651 | 11,006 | 11,198 | 10,979 | 11,760 | 11,196 | 564 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -112 |
| February | 11,235 | 10,331 | 10,926 | 10,525 | 11,579 | 10,987 | 592 | -1.5 | -1.9 | 29 |
| March | 12,052 | 11,211 | 11,671 | 11,293 | 11,440 | 10,850 | 590 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -3 |
| April | 12,702 | 11,906 | 12,374 | 11,768 | 11,847 | 11,051 | 796 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 206 |
| May | 13,109 | 11,780 | 12,623 | 11,722 | 11,720 | 11,021 | 699 | -1.1 | -0.3 | -97 |
| June | 12,566 | 11,254 | 12,256 | 11,400 | 11,790 | 11,384 | 406 | 0.6 | 3.3 | -293 |
| July | 11,326 | 10,760 | 11,029 | 10,848 | 12,046 | 11,852 | 194 | 2.2 | 4.1 | -213 |
| ${ }^{\text {August }}$ | 11,968 | 11,104 | 11,737 | 11,251 | 12,367 | 11,547 | 820 | 2.7 | -2.6 | 627 |
| September | 11,913 | 11,421 | 11,741 | 11,505 | 11,766 | 11,757 | 9 | -4.9 | 1.8 | - 812 |
| October | 13,141 | 12,903 | 12,863 | 12,938 | 11,809 | 11,669 | 141 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 132 |
| November | 12,335 | 11,837 | 11,993 | 11,760 | 11,744 | 11,619 | 125 | -0.6 | -0.4 | -16 |
| December | 11,660 | 9,853 | 11,319 | 9,960 | 11,862 | 11,016 | 846 | 1.0 | -5.2 | 721 |
| 1992 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 11,954 | 11,219 | 11,518 | 11,205 | 12,335 | 11,637 | 698 | 4.0 | 5.6 | -148 |
| February | 12,382 | 11,373 | 11,950 | 11,400 | 12,379 | 11,743 | 636 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -62 |
| March | 13,883 | 13,189 | 13,354 | 13,143 | 12,582 | 11,994 | 588 | 1.6 | 2.1 | -48 |
| April | 13,649 | 12,482 | 13,109 | 12,394 | 12,751 | 12,165 | 587 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -1 |
| May | 13,999 | 12,186 | 13,623 | 12,196 | 12,957 | 12,076 | 881 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 294 |
| June | 14,020 | 13,189 | 13,818 | 13,275 | 12,807 | 12,430 | 377 | -1.2 | 2.9 | -504 |
| July | 12.185 | 11,506 | 11,807 | 11,600 | 13,029 | 12,430 | 599 | 1.7 | -0.0 | 222 |
| August | 12,720 | 11,531 | 12,457 | 11,560 | 13,162 | 12,373 | 789 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 190 |
| September | 14,057 | 12,901 | 13,670 | 12,987 | 13,198 | 12,754 | 444 | 0.3 | 3.1 | -345 |
| October | 14,964 | 13,378 | 14,542 | 13,301 | 13,869 | 12,162 | 1,707 | 5.1 | -4.6 | 1,263 |
| Year-to-date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991 | 121,663 | 113,676 | 118,417 | 114,228 | 118,122 | 113,313 | 4,809 | -3.6 | -0.8 | -3,457 |
| 1992 | 133,813 | 122,952 | 129,849 | 123,061 | 129,068 | 121,762 | 7,306 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 2.497 |

Note: Due to rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 2
Merchandise Trade by Principal Trading Areas
October 1992
Balance of Payments Basis
Seasonally Adjusted


* Raw series

Note: E.E.C. includes: Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany , Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and United Kingdom.Other O.E.C.D. includes: Austria, Finland, Iceland, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Australia and New Zealand. (The E.E.C countries, United States, Japan and Canada are also members of the O.E.C.D.)

Table 2A
Statistical Alignment of Canadian Exports to the United States with United States Imports from Canada Customs Basis
October 1992

|  | $\$$ millions |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total Canadian exports to United States | $11,819.6$ |
| Freight and other related charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the Canadian border | -370.0 |
| Canadian re-exports of goods of foreign origin to United States | -662.7 |
| United States imports of goods of Canadian origin from other countries | 11.8 |
| Re-exports of U.S. goods returned through Canada and designated as Canadian origin by the U.S. | 420.6 |
| Monthly average exchange rate (\$US/\$Cdn) | 1.2450 |
| Total United States imports from Canada |  |
| (Country of Origin and F.O.B. place of lading Basis) | US \$9,011.4 |

Notes:

1. United States trade data includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands.
2. Totals may not add due to rounding.
3. Readers interested in aligning Canadian imports from United States to United States exports to Canada should refer to the United States Department of Commerce News Release (FT900) or contact International Trade Division Client Services Section at 613-951-9647.

Table 3
Exports by Commodity Groupings
October 1992
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  | Raw values |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Year-to-date |  | Percentage change |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Value | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { change } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Oct. } 921 \\ & \text { Oct. } 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct.'91/ } \\ & \text { Oct.'90 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Oct. }{ }^{\prime} 901 \\ & \text { Oct. } 89 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AGRICULTURAL AND FISHING PRODUCTS | 1,302 | 1,293 | 1,188 | 12,725 | 20.7 | 9.1 | 8.5 | -5.4 |
| Wheat | 436 | 423 | 233 | 3,913 | 39.6 | -4.1 | 78.1 | -50.6 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 866 | 870 | 956 | 8,812 | 13.9 | 12.5 | -1.6 | 9.1 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1,403 | 1,378 | 1,262 | 12,987 | 4.7 | 0.6 | -18.5 | 60.0 |
| Crude petroleum * | 546 | 564 | 546 | 5,188 | 5.6 | 12.6 | -28.8 | 89.0 |
| Natural gas | 452 | 395 | 356 | 3,686 | 25.7 | 17.6 | -5.7 | 28.9 |
| Other energy products | 405 | 418 | 359 | 4,114 | -9.7 | -21.4 | -13.6 | 53.5 |
| FORESTRY PRODUCTS | 1,747 | 1,777 | 1,949 | 17,169 | 6.5 | 25.1 | -13.0 | -7.9 |
| Lumber and sawmill products | 650 | 673 | 703 | 6,346 | 24.5 | 34.0 | -5.6 | -12.9 |
| Woodpulp and other wood products | 406 | 406 | 467 | 3,960 | -1.2 | 40.2 | -37.2 | -9.9 |
| Newsprint and other paper and paperboard | 692 | 697 | 779 | 6,863 | -2.2 | 11.9 | -1.8 | -2.2 |
| INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND MATERIALS | 2,493 | 2,515 | 2,641 | 24,177 | 2.7 | 12.7 | -13.1 | 4.1 |
| Metal ores | 303 | 340 | 368 | 3,371 | -8.7 | 1.8 | -26.9 | 25.2 |
| Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers | 658 | 634 | 671 | 6,302 | 8.3 | 15.9 | -12.3 | 16.3 |
| Metals and alloys | 1,040 | 1,061 | 1,082 | 9,729 | 0.9 | 14.8 | -10.4 | -12.4 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 492 | 480 | 520 | 4,775 | 8.7 | 13.5 | -4.9 | 13.2 |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 2,514 | 2,570 | 3,094 | 25,808 | 8.1 | 24.8 | -0.2 | 17.8 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 490 | 490 | 590 | 5,048 | 7.0 | 21.3 | -8.3 | 11.7 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 513 | 532 | 609 | 5,434 | -4.3 | 9.8 | -12.7 | 52.8 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 1,511 | 1,549 | 1,895 | 15,326 | 13.7 | 31.8 | 8.7 | 8.2 |
| AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS | 3,138 | 3,077 | 3,100 | 30,671 | 13.5 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 7.5 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,510 | 1,486 | 1,449 | 14,372 | 3.9 | -3.2 | 2.8 | 18.5 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 818 | 818 | 830 | 8,362 | 33.9 | 13.9 | 8.7 | -4.2 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 810 | 773 | 821 | 7,937 | 14.3 | 5.0 | -5.5 | 1.8 |
| OTHER CONSUMER GOODS | 317 | 336 | 344 | 3,138 | 26.7 | 32.0 | 4.9 | 14.1 |
| SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS TRADE | 279 | 289 | 334 | 2,755 | 10.1 | 19.0 | 1.8 | 79.2 |
| UNALLOCATED ADJUSTMENTS * | -33 | -37 | -42 | -361 | 1.5 | 15.9 | -16.2 | -27.1 |
| TOTAL | 13,162 | 13,198 | 13,869 | 129,068 | 9.3 | 13.1 | -5.3 | 10.3 |

* Raw series

Table 4
Imports by Commodity Groupings
October 1992
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  | Raw values |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Year-to-date |  | Percentage change |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Value | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { change } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { Oct. } 92 / 1} \\ & \text { Oct.'91 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } 91 / \\ & \text { Oct. } 90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Oct.'90/ } \\ & \text { Oct. } ' 89 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AGRICULTURAL AND FISHING PRODUCTS | 832 | 844 | 826 | 7,979 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 6.4 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 290 | 281 | 269 | 2,692 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 541 | 563 | 556 | 5,287 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 7.5 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 567 | 560 | 524 | 5,334 | -3.2 | -8.7 | -28.7 | 97.5 |
| Crude petroleum | 373 | 411 | 351 | 3,462 | -7.7 | -7.3 | -29.4 | 179.2 |
| Other energy products | 193 | 150 | 172 | 1,872 | 6.2 | -11.5 | -27.3 | 25.0 |
| FORESTRY PRODUCTS | 120 | 119 | 120 | 1,147 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 4.6 | -13.0 |
| INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND MATERIALS | 2,267 | 2,354 | 2,216 | 22,385 | 9.6 | 5.5 | -4.1 | 3.7 |
| Metals and metal ores | 490 | 560 | 516 | 5,492 | 9.2 | 5.3 | -20.2 | 2.4 |
| Chemicals and plastics | 813 | 813 | 766 | 7,628 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 9.2 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 964 | 982 | 934 | 9,266 | 9.5 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 3,918 | 4,002 | 3,719 | 37,948 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 6.1 | -2.6 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 998 | 974 | 910 | 9,519 | 2.8 | -3.1 | -6.7 | -9.8 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 343 | 481 | 344 | 4,080 | -9.0 | -23.0 | 16.7 | -16.6 |
| Office machines and equipment | 698 | 693 | 680 | 6,474 | 12.8 | 15.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 1,879 | 1,854 | 1,785 | 17,875 | 10.9 | 2.5 | 10.8 | 3.0 |
| AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS | 2,692 | 2,830 | 2,723 | 27,374 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 15.9 | -11.5 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 912 | 971 | 966 | 9,462 | -3.1 | -6.6 | 36.0 | -20.9 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 304 | 330 | 308 | 3,037 | -1.7 | -3.6 | 26.7 | -6.8 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 1,476 | 1,529 | 1,449 | 14,875 | 13.3 | 6.8 | 2.0 | -5.8 |
| OTHER CONSUMER GOODS | 1,589 | 1,658 | 1,620 | 15,625 | 13.8 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 5.3 |
| Apparel and footwear | 322 | 355 | 327 | 3,252 | 14.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 1.1 |
| Misceilaneous consumer goods | 1,267 | 1,303 | 1,292 | 12,373 | 13.6 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 6.4 |
| SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS TRADE | 332 | 339 | 370 | 3,409 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 29.5 | 3.0 |
| UNALLOCATED ADJUSTMENTS * | 56 | 46 | 45 | 560 | 9.9 | -8.3 | 148.6 | -187.2 |
| TOTAL | 12,373 | 12,754 | 12,162 | 121,762 | 7.5 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 2.1 |

*Raw series

Table 5
Merchandise Trade of Canada
Constant Dollars, Laspeyres Price Indexes and Terms of Trade
October 1992
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Constant 1986 dollars (1) |  |  |  | Laspeyres price index (2) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports |  | Period-to-period change (4) |  | 1986=100 |  |  | Period-to-period change (4) |  |  |
|  |  | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Terms of Trade(3) | Exports | Imports | Terms of Trade(3) |
|  | \$ millions |  | \% |  |  |  |  | \% |  |  |
| 1986 | 120,317 | 110,374 | - | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 1987 | 124,665 | 117,271 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 101.8 | 98.8 | 103.1 | 1.8 | -1.2 | 3.1 |
| 1988 | 136,247 | 133,877 | 9.3 | 14.2 | 102.3 | 97.5 | 105.0 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1989 | 138,036 | 141,149 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 104.6 | 97.5 | 107.3 | 2.3 | . 0.1 | 2.2 |
| 1990 | 144,612 | 141,348 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 104.1 | 99.1 | 105.0 | -0.5 | 1.6 | -2.1 |
| 1991 | 146,103 | 144,715 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 100.4 | 97.9 | 102.5 | -3.5 | -1.2 | -2.3 |
| 1990 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 35,493 | 35,557 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 104.3 | 99.3 | 105.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | -1.3 |
| Second quarter | 37,138 | 36,249 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 102.8 | 98.3 | 104.6 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -0.4 |
| Third quarter | 36,603 | 35,241 | -1.4 | -2.8 | 103.1 | 98.5 | 104.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Fourth quarter | 35,378 | 34,302 | -3.3 | -2.7 | 105.9 | 101.1 | 104.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | -0.1 |
| 1991 | 34,627 | 34,440 | -2.1 | 0.4 | 102.8 | 99.1 | 103.7 | -2.9 | -2.0 | -0.9 |
| Second quarter | 36,440 | 35,598 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 100.5 | 97.8 | 102.8 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -0.9 |
| Third quarter | 37,968 | 37,617 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 99.1 | 97.4 | 101.8 | -1.4 | -0.4 | -1.0 |
| Fourth quarter | 37,068 | 37,060 | -2.4 | -1.5 | 99.1 | 97.6 | 101.5 | -0.0 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| 1992 . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 38,324 | 37,445 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 100.9 | 99.9 | 101.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | -0.4 |
| Second quarter | 39,163 | 38,224 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 102.6 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| Third quarter | 40,026 | 39,404 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 103.3 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 1991 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 11,563 | 11,607 | -0.9 | 2.1 | 104.1 | 100.0 | 104.1 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 0.1 |
| February | 11,492 | 11,470 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 102.9 | 98.9 | 104.0 | -1.2 | -1.0 | -0.2 |
| March | 11,572 | 11,363 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 101.6 | 98.6 | 103.0 | -1.3 | -0.3 | -0.9 |
| April | 12,083 | 11,727 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 101.0 | 98.1 | 103.0 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.0 |
| May | 12,094 | 11,717 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 100.6 | 97.7 | 102.9 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.0 |
| June | 12,263 | 12,154 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 99.8 | 97.5 | 102.4 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.5 |
| July | 12,599 | 12,617 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 99.9 | 97.5 | 102.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.0 |
| August | 12,910 | 12,276 | 2.5 | -2.7 | 98.9 | 97.2 | 101.8 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -0.6 |
| September | 12,460 | 12,724 | -3.5 | 3.7 | 98.5 | 97.1 | 101.4 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| October | 12,382 | 12,622 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 98.8 | 97.1 | 101.8 | 0.4 | -0.0 | 0.4 |
| November | 12,308 | 12,536 | -0.6 | -0.7 | 99.0 | 97.6 | 101.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.4 |
| December | 12,378 | 11,902 | 0.6 | -5.1 | 99.3 | 98.0 | 101.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| 1992 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 12,836 | 12,490 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 99.6 | 98.6 | 101.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -0.3 |
| February | 12,707 | 12,261 | -1.0 | -1.8 | 101.1 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -0.1 |
| March | 12,781 | 12,695 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 102.2 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| April | 13,035 | 12,683 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 102.2 | 100.6 | 101.6 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| May | 13,167 | 12,592 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 102.6 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.3 |
| June | 12,961 | 12,949 | -1.6 | 2.8 | 102.9 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 |
| July | 13,290 | 13,111 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 102.8 | 101.1 | 101.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| August | 13,490 | 13,176 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 102.8 | 101.1 | 101.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| September | 13,247 | 13,118 | -1.8 | -0.4 | 104.4 | 102.9 | 101.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | -0.2 |
| October | 13,713 | 12,442 | 3.5 | -5.2 | 105.9 | 104.5 | 101.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | -0.1 |
| Year-to-date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991 | 121,417 | 120,277 | 0.1 | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 | 131,225 | 127,516 | 8.1 | 6.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1)The Paasche current weighted price index used to calculate constant dollars can be derived by dividing current values by the constant dollars above.
(2)The Laspeyres price index uses fixed weights based on 1986 trade and therefore reflects changes in price only.
(3)The Terms of Trade are the ratios of export price indexes to import price indexes, multiplied by 100.
(4)Change over previous period.

Note: Due to rounding, montly data may not add up to quaterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.
...figures not appropriate.

Table 6
Exports by Commodity Groupings in 1986 Dollars
October 1992
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  | Raw values |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Year-to-date |  | Percentage change |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Value | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { change } \end{gathered}$ | Oct.'92/ <br> Oct.'91 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct.'91/ } \\ & \text { Oct.'90 } \end{aligned}$ | Oct.'90/ <br> Oct.'89 |
| \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AGRICULTURAL AND FISHING PRODUCTS | 1,332 | 1,298 | 1,126 | 12,575 | 8.4 | -1.8 | 15.8 | 0.4 |
| Wheat | 472 | 454 | 235 | 3,939 | 5.8 | -14.5 | 100.9 | -36.9 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 860 | 843 | 891 | 8,636 | 9.6 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 10.0 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1,665 | 1,549 | 1,404 | 15,258 | 10.3 | -1.0 | 5.4 | 19.4 |
| Crude petroleum * | 460 | 463 | 448 | 4,709 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 2.2 |
| Natural gas | 762 | 638 | 557 | 5,918 | 26.7 | 13.7 | 3.3 | 23.6 |
| Other energy products | 443 | 449 | 399 | 4,630 | -8.2 | -25.0 | 2.5 | 29.2 |
| FORESTRY PRODUCTS | 1,676 | 1,642 | 1,765 | 16,429 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 0.3 | -1.8 |
| Lumber and sawmill products | 599 | 581 | 607 | 5,694 | 7.2 | 8.6 | -2.5 | -8.7 |
| Woodpulp and other wood products | 368 | 354 | 392 | 3,798 | 1.7 | 6.1 | -2.0 | 6.7 |
| Newsprint and other paper and paperboard | 709 | 708 | 766 | 6,936 | 0.7 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 0.2 |
| INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND MATERIALS | 2,575 | 2,552 | 2,668 | 25,081 | 3.7 | 3.9 | -0.8 | 4.7 |
| Metal ores | 292 | 325 | 336 | 3,179 | -13.5 | -12.7 | -10.8 | 24.7 |
| Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers | 661 | 630 | 678 | 6,443 | 10.5 | 9.1 | -8.5 | 21.9 |
| Metals and alloys | 1,085 | 1,082 | 1,086 | 10,089 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 8.4 | -14.9 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 537 | 515 | 569 | 5,370 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 1.3 | 15.3 |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 2,658 | 2,737 | 3,306 | 27,019 | 13.0 | 30.2 | 4.3 | 16.8 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 408 | 406 | 487 | 4,197 | 3.8 | 16.6 | -9.8 | 9.4 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 447 | 463 | 532 | 4,735 | -5.9 | 7.7 | -12.2 | 50.1 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 1,803 | 1,868 | 2,288 | 18,087 | 21.8 | 40.4 | 15.2 | 9.3 |
| AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS | 3,053 | 2,924 | 2,863 | 29,737 | 7.7 | -5.6 | -0.8 | 6.9 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,466 | 1,393 | 1,320 | 13,877 | -2.7 | -12.9 | -0.5 | 18.9 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 787 | 774 | 747 | 8,025 | 26.5 | 1.5 | 5.2 | -6.9 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 800 | 757 | 797 | 7,835 | 11.9 | 1.0 | -6.3 | 1.7 |
| OTHER CONSUMER GOODS | 278 | 292 | 293 | 2,695 | 26.4 | 31.1 | 2.5 | 16.0 |
| SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS TRADE* | 285 | 290 | 330 | 2,798 | 8.5 | 12.0 | 10.3 | 76.6 |
| UNALLOCATED ADJUSTMENTS * | -34 | -37 | -41 | -367 | 0.7 | 8.9 | -9.2 | -28.2 |
| TOTAL | 13,490 | 13,247 | 13,713 | 131,225 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 2.6 | 8.7 |

* Raw series



Table 7
Imports by Commodity Groupings in 1986 Dollars
October 1992
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  | Raw values |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Year-to-date |  | Percentage change |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Value | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { change } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\text { Oct.'92/ }} \\ & \text { Oct. } 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. }{ }^{\prime} 91 / \\ & \text { Oct.'90 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Oct. } 1901 \\ & \text { Oct. } 89 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AGRICULTURAL AND FISHING PRODUCTS | 842 | 873 | 840 | 8,174 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 8.8 | 3.4 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 284 | 268 | 255 | 2,563 | 8.7 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 2.1 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 558 | 604 | 585 | 5,612 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 9.2 | 3.9 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 568 | 536 | 469 | 5,515 | 0.3 | -18.8 | 8.0 | 20.9 |
| Crude petroleum | 337 | 367 | 285 | 3,272 | -6.1 | -16.1 | 17.8 | 45.0 |
| Other energy products | 231 | 170 | 184 | 2,242 | 11.4 | -22.6 | -3.2 | 1.5 |
| FORESTRY PRODUCTS | 103 | 100 | 99 | 974 | 5.6 | -0.1 | 1.9 | -5.6 |
| INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND MATERIALS | 2,318 | 2,335 | 2,187 | 22,831 | 9.8 | -0.8 | 1.6 | 2.9 |
| Metals and metal ores | 538 | 554 | 521 | 5,849 | 17.2 | 0.8 | -14.3 | 1.5 |
| Chemicals and plastics | 824 | 818 | 764 | 7,788 | 9.4 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 12.5 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 956 | 963 | 902 | 9,194 | 6.0 | -3.6 | 9.6 | -2.7 |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 4,747 | 4,678 | 4,386 | 44,657 | 7.0 | -2.1 | 9.6 | 0.3 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery. | 976 | 921 | 852 | 9,285 | -3.2 | -13.4 | -7.2 | -11.5 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 318 | 441 | 316 | 3,838 | -14.5 | -31.3 | 15.5 | -17.5 |
| Office machines and equipment | 1,637 | 1,605 | 1,574 | 14,594 | 27.3 | 23.9 | 21.6 | 24.2 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 1,816 | 1,711 | 1,645 | 16,940 | 4.6 | -6.8 | 11.2 | 1.8 |
| AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS | 2,687 | 2,687 | 2.586 | 26,711 | 0.7 | -6.9. | 15.1 | -11.8 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 879 | 847 | 874 | 8,502 | -6.0 | -8.5 | 34.7. | -18.6 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 281 | 305 | 281 | 2,889 | -10.4 | -14.8 | 26.1 | -12.0 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 1,526 | 1,535 | 1,431 | 15,320 | 7.5 | -4.2 | 3.5 | -8.0 |
| OTHER CONSUMER GOODS | 1,498 | 1,512 | 1,450 | 14,497 | 7.9 | 0.1 | 14.4 | 4.2 |
| Apparel and footwear | 276 | 283 | 267 | 2,580 | 13.9 | 5.7 | 15.3 | -3.2 |
| Miscellaneous consumer goods | 1,223 | 1,229 | 1,184 | 11,917 | 6.7 | -0.7 | 14.3 | 5.5 |
| SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS TRADE* | 353 | 349 | 378 | 3,570 | 10.5 | 5.1 | 36.3 | 0.5 |
| UNALLOCATED ADJUSTMENTS * | 60 | 48 | 46 | 587 | 8.5 | -13.4 | 161.6 | -185.1 |
| TOTAL | 13,176 | 13,118 | 12,442 | 127,516 | 6.0 | -3.0 | 10.5 | -0.4 |

* Raw series


Table 8
Exports by Commodity Groupings : Price Movements
October 1992
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payment Basis

|  | Current-Weighted Price Index |  |  |  | Change Over Previous Period |  |  | Thind quarter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Third quarter | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. |  |
| AGRICULTURAL AND FISHING PRODUCTS | 97.7 | 99.6 | 105.5 | 98.5 | -0.6 | 1.9 | 6.0 | -3.4 |
| Wheat | 92.3 | 93.0 | 99.1 | 94.1 | -3.9 | 0.8 | 6.6 | -7.6 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 100.7 | 103.1 | 107.2 | 101.4 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 4.0 | -0.7 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 84.3 | 88.9 | 89.9 | 87.0 | -4.2 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| Crude petroleum * | 118.8 | 121.9 | 121.9 | 118.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 8.2 |
| Natural gas | 59.3 | 61.9 | 64.0 | 61.1 | -5.0 | 4.4 | 3.4 | -3.0 |
| Other energy products | 91.5 | 93.3 | 90.0 | 92.5 | -1.2 | 2.0 | -3.5 | 3.3 |
| FORESTRY PRODUCTS | 104.2 | 108.2 | 110.5 | 105.9 | -0.8 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| Lumber and sawmill products | 108.4 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 111.4 | -1.2 | 7.0 | 0.0 | -2.2 |
| Woodpulp and other wood products | 110.1 | 114.9 | 119.3 | 110.8 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 8.6 |
| Newsprint and other paper and paperboard | 97.7 | 98.5 | 101.6 | 98.8 | -2.5 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 0.3 |
| INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND MATERIALS | 96.8 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 97.5 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Metal ores | 103.7 | 104.7 | 109.4 | 106.3 | -6.5 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 0.1 |
| Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers | 99.6 | 100.6 | 99.1 | 100.0 | -0.4 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 4.6 |
| Metals and alloys | 95.8 | 98.1 | 99.6 | 97.0 | -1.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 | -0.4 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 91.7 | 93.2 | 91.5 | 90.6 | 5.3 | 1.6 | -1.8 | 2.1 |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 94.6 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 94.2 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -1.5 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 120.2 | 120.8 | 121.1 | 120.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.5 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 114.8 | 114.8 | 114.6 | 114.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.6 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 83.8 | 82.9 | 82.8 | 83.2 | 0.9 | -1.1 | -0.1 | -2.1 |
| AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS | 102.8 | 105.2 | 108.3 | 103.5 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 0.6 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 103.0 | 106.7 | 109.8 | 104.0 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 0.6 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 103.9 | 105.7 | 111.2 | 104.6 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 0.9 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 101.3 | 102.0 | 103.0 | 101.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| OTHER CONSUMER GOODS | 114.0 | 115.2 | 117.4 | 115.2 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.4 |
| SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS TRADE | 97.6 | 99.6 | 101.1 | 98.4 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| UNALLOCATED ADJUSTMENTS | 97.6 | 99.6 | 101.1 | 98.4 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL | 97.6 | 99.6 | 101.1 | 98.4 | -0.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 |

* Raw series

Table 9
Imports by Commodity Groupings : Price Movements
October 1992
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payment Basis

|  | Current-Weighted Price Index |  |  |  | Change Over Previous Period |  |  | Third quarter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Thind quarter | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. |  |
| AGRICULTURAL AND FISHING PRODUCTS | 98.8 | 96.7 | 98.3 | 97.8 | 0.9 | -2.1 | 1.6 | -1.2 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 102.3 | 104.8 | 105.7 | 103.3 | -0.6 | 2.4 | 0.9 | -2.8 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 97.0 | 93.2 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 1.4 | -4.0 | 2.1 | -0.4 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 99.8 | 104.4 | 111.5 | 101.6 | -1.0 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| Crude petroleum | 110.6 | 112.0 | 123.2 | 112.0 | -2.8 | 1.3 | 10.0 | 8.1 |
| Other energy products | 83.9 | 88.0 | 93.5 | 86.8 | -5.1 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 3.8 |
| FORESTRY PRODUCTS | 117.0 | 118.8 | 121.1 | 116.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | -2.5 |
| INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND MATERIALS | 97.8 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 98.6 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 0.5 | -1.4 |
| Metals and metal ores | 91.1 | 101.0 | 99.1 | 93.8 | 1.8 | 10.8 | -1.9 | -9.0 |
| Chemicals and plastics | 98.7 | 99.4 | 100.3 | 98.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 100.8 | 102.0 | 103.5 | 101.3 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 82.5 | 85.5 | 84.8 | 84.1 | -2.1 | 3.7 | -0.9 | -1.1 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 102.3 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 103.5 | -0.3 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 108.0 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 108.6 | -0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Office machines and equipment | 42.6 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 43.0 | -1.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -4.0 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 103.4 | 108.3 | 108.5 | 105.8 | -2.1 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS | 100.2 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 102.5 | -1.7 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 103.7 | 114.6 | 110.6 | 109.2 | -5.2 | 10.5 | -3.5 | -2.7 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 108.3 | 108.5 | 109.3 | 107.5 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.8 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 96.7 | 99.6 | 101.3 | 97.7 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| OTHER CONSUMER GOODS | 106.1 | 109.7 | 111.7 | 107.5 | -0.6 | 3.4 | 1.8 | -0.9 |
| Apparel and footwear | 116.8 | 125.6 | 122.8 | 121.2 | -3.6 | 7.5 | -2.3 | -6.4 |
| Miscellaneous consumer goods | 103.6 | 106.0 | 109.2 | 104.4 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 0.4 |
| SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS TRADE | 93.9 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 95.3 | -1.0 | 3.5 | 0.5 | -0.7 |
| UNALLOCATED ADJUSTMENTS | 93.9 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 95.3 | -1.0 | 3.5 | 0.5 | -0.7 |
| TOTAL | 93.9 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 95.3 | -1.0 | 3.5 | 0.5 | -0.7 |

## Export Trends by Commodity Groupings






Agricultural \& Fishing Products \% of 1991 Exports: 9.1\%


Six groupings accounted for $96.2 \%$ of Exports in 1991

* Note: Scales vary to accommodate wider ranges in data

Import Trends by Commodity Groupings


Six groupings accounted for $95.9 \%$ of Imports in 1991

* Note: Scales vary to accommodate wider ranges in data


## Export Trends by Principal Trading Areas



* Note: Scales vary to accommodate wider ranges in data

Import Trends by Principal Trading Areas







* Note: Scales vary to accommodate wider ranges in data

