

Catalogue 65-001P Monthly

# Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade 

February 1993
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Friday, April 16, 1993

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Statistics Canada
International Trade Division

# Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade 

February 1993

Published by authority of the Minister
responsible for Statistics Canada

- Minister of Industry,

Science and Technology, 1993
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April 1993
Price: Canada: $\$ 10.00$ per issue, $\$ 100.00$ annually
United States: US\$12.00 per issue, US\$120.00 annually Other Countries: US $\$ 14.00$ per issue, US $\$ 140.00$ annually

Catalogue No. 65-001P, Vol. 9, No. 2
ISSN 0828-1998
Ottawa

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## Release Dates for the Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade

| Month | Release Date <br> (8:30 a.m.) |
| :--- | ---: |
| March - 1993 | Wednesday, May 19, 1993 |
| April - 1993 | Thursday, June 17, 1993 |
| May -1993 | Friday, July 16, 1993 |
| June - 1993 | Thursday, August 19, 1993 |
| July - 1993 | Thursday, September 16, 1993 |
| August - 1993 | Friday, October 15, 1993 |
| September - 1993 | Friday, November 19, 1993 |
| October - 1993 | Thursday, December 16, 1993 |
| November - 1993 | Wednesday, January 19, 1994 |
| December - 1993 | Thursday, February 17, 1994 |

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The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences - Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z39.48-1984.

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## Summary

## (All figires are seasonaly adjuted)

Seasonally adjusted exports fell by $\$ 225$ million in February to $\$ 14.4$ billion. There were higher exports to the US (up by $\$ 302$ million), but lower exports to Japan ( $-\$ 103$ million), non-EC members of the OECD ( $-\$ 188$ million) and non-OECD countries ( $\mathbf{-} \mathbf{\$ 1 9 9}$ million).

Seasonally adjusted imports more than recovered from last month's decline, climbing by $\$ 626$ million to $\$ 13.3$ billion. There were increased imports from all trading partners.

Lower exports combined with the large increase in imports caused the trade surplus to fall by $\$ 850$ million to $\$ 1.1$ billion. Canada's trade surplus with the US stood at $\$ 2.2$ billion, unchanged from January. There were continued deficits in our trade with the UK, Japan and non-OECD countries.

## Commodities

Except for machinery and equipment (excluding aircraft and other transportation equipment), which was up by a modest $\$ 13$ million, exports of the more stable commodities declined in February. In all cases, this represented a reversal of last month's movement. Industrial goods other than precious metals fell by $\$ 154$ million, forestry products by $\$ 73$ million and consumer goods by $\$ 8$ million.

Among the volatile commodities, declines of $\$ 105$ million for precious metals and $\$ 50$ million for aircraft and other transportation equipment, were offset by auto-
motive products, which grew by $\$ 139$ million, and wheat exports, up by $\$ 63$ million.

In the case of imports, the largest growth within the stable component was for imports of machinery and equipment (other than aircraft and other transportation equipment), up by $\$ 257$ million. Within this sector, imports of office machines continued to dominate overall growth.

Among the more volatile commodities, imports of automotive products increased the most. Imports of cars were up by $\$ 87$ million, trucks by $\$ 47$ million and parts by $\$ 130$ million. The only other monthly increase occurred for aircraft and other transportation equipment, up by $\$ 39$ million. Small decreases were noted for precious metals and energy products.

## Year-to-Date

Despite this month's decline, year-to-date exports were 18 per cent higher than for the first two months of 1992. Except for wheat and precious metals, cumulative levels were higher than for the same period last year. Imports for January and February stood 11 per cent above the level recorded for the first two months of last year. In particular, year-to-date imports of office machines were 22 per cent higher, and imports of automotive parts were over 20 per cent higher, than for the same period in 1992.



## Underlying Trends

While the seasonally adjusted numbers are used to describe current changes and levels, they are often unduly affected by irregular changes in trading patterns. Smoother series, which serve better to describe underlying movements, are obtained by applying moving averages to the seasonally adjusted numbers. These trends, which are described in the text below, are summarized in Text Tables 1 to 4.

## Exports

The export trend increased for the fifteenth consecutive month, rising by over 1 per cent during the latest period to some 18 per cent above its level twelve months ago. As with the seasonally adjusted numbers, the only increase was for exports to the US, now 23 per cent higher than in January 1992. Exports to Japan fell for the first time in six months, but remain almost 6 per cent above their January 1992 level. There were continued reductions in exports to all other trading partners, but with the exception of the UK and non-OECD countries, monthly exports are higher than they were a year ago. Exports to non-OECD countries, which began falling last July, are now more than 11 per cent below their level last January.

Continuing the pattem recorded in the last several months, there were increases in exports of the more stable commodities. Forestry products rose for the eighth month in a row, this time by close to 2 per cent. They now stand almost 26 per cent higher than in January 1992. Over the last year, lumber and sawmill products have risen by 46 per cent (almost 5 per cent this month), as a result of both price and volume increases. The aftermath of Hurricane Andrew, as well as reduced tim-
ber supplies in the US, have contributed to increased demand for Canadian lumber. Newsprint exports also continued to grow, and now stand over 16 per cent higher than their level in January 1992. But, exports of woodpulp fell for the second consecutive month (this time by 1.5 per cent), after a five-month upturn. They remain over 10 per cent higher than a year ago.


A slight increase in exports of industrial goods other than precious metals was a result of offsetting movements: increases for metals and alloys ( 1.5 per cent) and chemicals and plastics (close to 2 per cent) were moderated by decreased exports of metal ores, down 4 per cent this month and 10 per cent from a year ago, and of other industrial goods, which fell marginally for the second month in a row, but still remain 8 per cent above their level last January.

Within the machinery and equipment sector (excluding aircraft and other transportation equipment) continued increases generated levels much higher than a

Text Table 1: EXPORT TRENDS - PRINCIPAL TRADING AREAS

|  | \% Change <br> from Jan.'92 | Months from last turning point <br> Increasing <br> Decreasing | \% Change from <br> turning point |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States | 23.2 | 14 |  | 25.7 |
| United Kingdom | -1.6 |  | 4 | -11.0 |
| Japan | 5.7 |  | 1 | -0.2 |
| EC excl. UK | 4.5 | 5 | -4.4 |  |
| Other OECD | 35.4 |  | 2 | -6.4 |
| Other Countries | -11.8 |  | 7 | -11.9 |
| Total Exports | 17.7 | 15 |  | 20.5 |

year ago. Exports of industrial and agriculural machinery were up for the seventh month in a row to 12 per cent above their January 1992 level. More noteworthy are exports of other machinery and equipment, a grouping which includes such products as office machines and telecommunication equipment. Trending upwards for nineteen months, these exports are up over 25 per cent since January 1992 and 30 per cent since the most recent trough in June 1991.

Miscellaneous consumer goods continued to grow, with this month's increase of almost 2 per cent contributing to an increase of 28 per cent over the last year.

Movements were more varied among the more volatile commodity groupings. Automotive products grew by a further 3.5 per cent this month, and now stand almost 25 per cent above their level last January. Exports of cars, trucks and parts all increased in the latest month. The largest growth over the last year was registered for exports of parts, up by almost 32 per cent. Exports of aircraft and other transportation equipment, which have been increasing since last August, grew an additional 4
per cent to a level some 23 per cent higher than last January.

In contrast, exports of the other volatile commodi-

ties decreased. Precious metals were down for the second consecutive month, but because of increases throughout much of last year, still stood 21 per cent higher than in January 1992. Exports of agricultural products declined for the sixth month in a row, again as a result of falling

| Text Table 2: EXPORT TRENDS - COMMODITIES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \% Change from Jan. 92 | Months from last turning point Increasing Decreasing | \% Change from turning point |
| Stable Commodities |  |  |  |
| Forestry Products | 25.6 | 8 | 21.0 |
| Industrial Goods (excluding Precious Metals) | 11.4 | 14 | 13.3 |
| Machinery \& Equipment | 21.8 | 19 | 27.7 |
| Industrial \& Agricultural | 12.3 | 7 | 15.5 |
| Other | 25.3 | 19 | 30.2 |
| Consumer Goods | 27.6 | 25 | 53.0 |
| Volatile Commodities |  |  |  |
| Agricultural Products | -4.5 | 6 | -13.1 |
| Wheat | -48.9 | 6 | -57.4 |
| Other | 14.0 | 17 | 26.4 |
| Energy Products | 11.4 | 3 | -1.8 |
| Crude Petoleum | 5.5 | 4 | -7.8 |
| Natural Gas | 31.2 | 3 | -4.0 |
| Precious Metals | 21.2 | 2 | -3.5 |
| Aircraft \& Other Transportation Equipment | 23.1 | 6 | 21.2 |
| Automotive Products | 24.6 | 6 | 16.0 |
| Cars | 27.6 | 13 | 28.1 |
| Trucks | 13.1 | 5 | 10.8 |
| Parts | 31.5 | 6 | 22.9 |
| Total Exports | 17.7 | 15 | 20.5 |

wheat exports, which dropped by a further 15 per cent to almost half their level of last January, and almost 60 per cent lower than their most recent peak in July 1992.

Energy exports fell for the third month in a row, but are still over 11 per cent higher than a year ago. Decreases for crude petroleum and natural gas were somewhat offset by higher exports of other energy products. Despite these declines, exports of crude petroleum were 5.5 per cent higher than in January 1992 and exports of natural gas were 31 per cent higher.

## Imports

On a trend basis, imports increased for the thirteenth consecutive month and now stand 12 per cent higher than in January 1992. Most of the continued growth stems from imports from the US, which have been increasing for over a year. This month's increase of close to 1 per cent brought imports from the US to over 17 per cent above their level last January. Imports from OECD countries other than Japan and the EC, as well as from non-OECD countries, have each increased over 8 per cent over the last year. On the other hand, imports from Japan and the EC continued to decline, with imports from Japan falling by almost 10 per cent and those from the EC by 7 per cent since January 1992.

Within the stable component, steady increases throughout all of 1992 for agricultural products, industrial goods other than precious metals and forestry products have contributed to an overall growth in each category of around 15 per cent since January 1992. In the case of industrial goods, all major components have grown considerably over the past year, the most noteworthy being imports of chemicals and plastics, up by 22 per cent.

In contrast, there were decreased imports of all components of machinery and equipment other than aircraft and other transportation equipment. Even office machines, which have been on an upward trend for a full year, fell in the latest month (albeit marginally). Nevertheless, their level remains over 23 per cent higher than in January 1992. Industrial and agricultural machinery fell for the sixth month in a row, and imports of other machinery and equipment, a grouping which includes such products as communications equipment, fell for the fourth consecutive month.

After sustained increases beginning in January 1991, imports of consumer goods declined for their third consecutive month, but current levels are still about 10 per cent higher than they were last January.

As with last month, most commodities within the more volatile import component continued to exhibit an upward movement. Imports of automotive products have been increasing for over a year, and the latest increase of 1.5 per cent brought them to 16 per cent above their January 1992 level. Most of the sustained increase has been due to higher imports of automotive parts, which have been rising since November 1991. The latest increase of 3 per cent brought the cumulative increase since January 1992 to almost 26 per cent. After falling for several months, imports of trucks have begun to trend upwards again (by just under 1 per cent this month), perhaps signalling a turnaround in domestic demand. On the other hand, imports of cars fell for the third month in a row, although their level has not yet dropped below that of last January.

Imports of aircraft and other transportation equipment increased by just under 2 per cent in the latest

| Text Table 3: IMPORT TRENDS - PRINCIPAL TRADING AREAS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \% Change from Jan.'92 | Months from last turning point Increasing Decreasing | \% Change from turning point |
| United States | 17.4 | 13 | 18.4 |
| United Kingdom | 0.1 | 2 | -0.1 |
| Japan | -9.6 | 11 | -10.4 |
| EC excl. UK | -6.8 | 7 | -12.0 |
| Other OECD | 8.5 | 2 | 1.0 |
| Other Countries | 8.1 | 7 | 8.0 |
| Total Imports | 12.1 | 13 | 12.7 |


| Text Table 4: IMPORT TRENDS - COMMODITIES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \% Change from Jan.' 92 | Months from last turning point Increasing Decreasing | \% Change from turning point |
| Stable Commodities |  |  |  |
| Agricultural Products | 14.3 | 15 | 15.1 |
| Forestry Products | 17.3 | 15 | 18.8 |
| Industrial Goods (excluding Precious Metals) | 16.2 | 14 | 18.0 |
| Machinery \& Equipment | 8.6 | 4 | -1.9 |
| Industrial \& Agricultural | 0.1 | 6 | -3.2 |
| Office Machines | 23.5 | 1 | -0.1 |
| Other | 8.2 | 4 | -2.6 |
| Consumer Goods | 9.7 | 3 | -0.6 |
| Volatile Commodities |  |  |  |
| Energy Products | 15.8 | 3 | 6.9 |
| Crude Petoleum | 15.1 | 3 | 11.3 |
| Other Energy | 17.3 | 1 | -0.4 |
| Precious Metals | -49.9 | 4 | -20.2 |
| Aircraft \& Other Transportation Equipment | 22.8 | 5 | 9.6 |
| Automotive Products | 16.0 | 12 | 16.0 |
| Cars | 2.0 | 3 | -2.3 |
| Trucks | 15.0 | 2 | 0.9 |
| Parts | 25.7 | 15 | 29.2 |
| Total Imports | 12.1 | 13 | 12.7 |

month. Imports of aircraft now stand almost 22 per cent above their level in January 1992, while imports of other transportation equipment are almost 25 per cent higher.

Energy imports were up over 3 per cent, entirely as a result of higher imports of crude petroleum, which rose by over 5 per cent to a level 15 per cent higher than in January 1992. Imports of other energy products reversed last month's upward movement, but despite this latest decline, import levels remain 17 per cent above their last year's level.

In the category of volatile commodities, the only one to decrease was precious metals. Imports of these metals have been falling for the better part of a year, and now stand at less than half their level of last January.

## Imports of Energy Products



## Price Movernents

## Monthly Summary

(For more information, see Tables 8 and 9)

## Exports

Reversing its downward trend, the Canadian dollar registered a $1.4 \%$ increase, rising from an average of 0.7827 US $\$$ in January to an average of 0.7938 US $\$$ in February. At the same time, the Paasche price index for total exports rose by $0.1 \%$, due to price increases for forestry products ( $+4.2 \%$ ), "other consumer goods" $(+1.5 \%)$, industrial goods and materials ( $+0.1 \%$ ), automotive products ( $+0.2 \%$ ) and machinery and equipment $(+0.1 \%)$. Pulling down the overall price index were lower prices for energy products ( $-4.4 \%$ ) and agricultural and fishing products ( $-1.3 \%$ ) as prices for wheat and "other agricultural and fishing products" fell by $1.7 \%$ and $0.6 \%$ respectively.

## Imports

After edging down slightly last month, the Paasche price index for total imports resumed its upward trend, rising by $0.1 \%$ in February. This increase in the index resulted chiefly from higher prices for forestry products ( $+3.9 \%$ ), machinery and equipment ( $+1.4 \%$ ) and energy products $(+1.1 \%)$. These price increases were slightly offset by a decline in the price of industrial goods and materials ( $-0.4 \%$ ), agricultural and fishing products $(-0.1 \%)$ and automotive products ( $-0.5 \%$ ). In the case of automotive products, lower prices were observed for trucks, down by $1.6 \%$ and motor vehicle parts, down by 0.8\%.

## Underlying Trends

## Exports

The Paasche price index for total exports continued its upward trend, increasing by $0.5 \%$ in January. The current level remains higher than the previous peak reached at the end of 1990 . Total exports in current dollars maintained their upward trend and surpassed constant dollars levels. The Paasche price index for total exports remained at a level greater than one hundred.


## Imports

The Paasche price index for total imports also increased, growing by $0.5 \%$ in January. However, its rate of increase is continuing to slow. Total imports expressed in current dollars increased by $0.7 \%$ in January. Total imports in constant dollars increased slightly in January. The difference between total imports in current dollars and constant dollars continued to narrow.


## REVISIONS

In accordance with the revision policy of the Intemational Trade Division, revisions are made to data for every month of the current year in order to correct classification anomalies, to include information from late documents, and in the case of energy, to
reflect the difference between original estimates and actual figures. Exports and imports for January have been revised upwards by $\$ 71$ million and $\$ 5$ million respectively. The resulting revision to the merchandise trade balance for January is $\$ 66$ million.

Table 1
Merchandise Trade of Canada
February 1993

|  | Customs Basis |  | Balance of Payments Basis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports | Imports | Raw Values |  | Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Peri | d-to-perio | change |
|  |  |  | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Balance | Exports | Imports | Balance |
|  |  |  | \$ millions |  |  |  |  | \% | \% | \$ millions |
| 1986 | 120,670 | 112,511 | 120,318 | 110,374 | 120,318 | 110,374 | 9,943 | 1.1 | 7.5 | -6,449 |
| 1987 | 125,087 | 116,239 | 126,340 | 115,119 | 126,340 | 115,119 | 11,222 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 1,279 |
| 1988 | 138,498 | 131,172 | 137,779 | 128,862 | 137,779 | 128,862 | 8,917 | 9.1 | 11.9 | -2,305 |
| 1989 | 138,701 | 135,191 | 141,767 | 135,347 | 141;767 | 135,347 | 6,420 | 2.9 | 5.0 | -2,497 |
| 1990 | 148,912 | 136,245 | 146,520 | 136,600 | 146,520 | 136,600 | 9,920 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 3,500 |
| 1991 | 145,660 | 135,365 | 141,728 | 135,948 | 141,728 | 135,948 | 5,780 | -3.3 | -0.5 | -4,140 |
| 1992 | 162,121 | 147,866 | 157,549 | 148,063 | 157,549 | 148,063 | 9,487 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 3,706 |
| 1991 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 34,939 | 32,548 | 33,795 | 32,796 | 34,779 | 33,033 | 1,746 | -4.9 | -2.0 | -1,097 |
| Second quarter | 38,378 | 34,940 | 37,253 | 34,889 | 35,356 | 33,456 | 1,901 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 155 |
| Third quarter | 35,207 | 33,285 | 34,506 | 33,605 | 36,178 | 35,156 | 1,022 | 23 | 5.1 | -878 |
| Fourth quarter 1992 | 37,136 | 34,592 | 36,174 | 34,658 | 35,416 | 34,303 | 1,112 | -2.1 | -24 | 90 |
| First quarter | 38,273 | 35,780 | 36,819 | 35,740 | 37,298 | 35,303 | 1,995 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 883 |
| Second quarter | 41,706 | 37,863 | 40,489 | 37,865 | 38,699 | 36,618 | 2,082 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 87 |
| Thind quarter | 39,026 | 36,017 | 37,957 | 36,232 | 39,835 | 37,837 | 1,998 | 2.9 | 3.3 | -84 |
| Fourth quarter | 43,116 | 38,207 | 42,285 | 38,226 | 41,717 | 38,305 | 3,413 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 1,415 |
| 1992 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 11,971 | 11,219 | 11,519 | 11,201 | 12,312 | 11,611 | 701 | 3.8 | 5.4 | -145 |
| February | 12,395 | 11,372 | 11,943 | 11,398 | 12,384 | 11,714 | 670 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -30 |
| March | 13,906 | 13,189 | 13,358 | 13,141 | 12,602 | 11,978 | 624 | 1.8 | 2.3 | -47 |
| April | 13,666 | 12,483 | 13,092 | 12,393 | 12,793 | 12,151 | 642 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 18 |
| May | 14,011 | 12,188 | 13,602 | 12,195 | 13,021 | 12,053 | 968 | 1.8 | -0.8 | 326 |
| June | 14,028 | 13,192 | 13,795 | 13,278 | 12,886 | 12,413 | 472 | -1.0 | 3.0 | -495 |
| July | 12,200 | 11,499 | 11,800 | 11,593 | 13,158 | 12,467 | 691 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 219 |
| August | 12,730 | 11,555 | 12,444 | 11,586 | 13,297 | 12,397 | 899 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 208 |
| September | 14,096 | 12,963 | 13,714 | 13,054 | 13,380 | 12,973 | 407 | 0.6 | 4.6 | -492 |
| October | 14,975 | 13,425 | 14,635 | 13,336 | 13,837 | 12,434 | 1,403 | 3.4 | -4.2 | 996 |
| November | 14,226 | 12,773 | 13,981 | 12,857 | 13,834 | 12,828 | 1,006 | -0.0 | 3.2 | -397 |
| December | 13,915 | 12,009 | 13,669 | 12,034 | 14,046 | 13,043 | 1,003 | 1.5 | 1.7 | -3 |
| 1993 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 13,670 | 11,638 | 13,224 | 11,791 | 14,624 | 12,657 | 1,967 | 4.1 | -3.0 | 964 |
| February | 13,804 | 12,654 | 13,487 | 12,661 | 14,399 | 13,282 | 1,117 | -1.5 | 4.9 | -850 |
| Year-to-date |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 | 24,366 | 22,591 | 23,461 | 22,599 | 24,696 | 23,325 | 1,371 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 215 |
| 1993 | 27,474 | 24,292 | 26,711 | 24,451 | 29,023 | 25,939 | 3,084 | 17.5 | 11.2 | 1,713 |

Note: Due to rounding, monthly data may not add up to quarterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.

Table 2
Merchandise Trade by Principal Trading Areas
February 1993
Balance of Payments Basis
Seasonally Adjusted

|  | Jan. | Feb. | Period-to-period change |  |  |  | Year-to-date Total | Change over previous year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Jan. | Feb. | Jan. | Feb. |  |  |  |
|  | \$ millions |  | \% | \% | \$ millions |  | \$ millions | \% | \$ millions |
| Exports to: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 11,440 | 11,742 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 133 | 302 | 23,183 | 23.5 | 4,411 |
| United Kingdom | 232 | 222 | -2.0 | -4.3 | -5 | -10 | 454 | -2.7 | -13 |
| E.E.C. excl. U.K. | 695 | 668 | 3.8 | -3.9 | 26 | -27 | 1,364 | 4.5 | 58 |
| Japan | 662 | 559 | 21.5 | -15.6 | 117 | -103 | 1,221 | 5.0 | 59 |
| Other O.E.C.D.* | 374 | 187 | 2.0 | -50.1 | 7 | -188 | 561 | -0.4 | -2 |
| Other countries | 1,220 | 1,021 | 32.6 | -16.3 | 300 | -199 | 2,241 | -7.7 | -186 |
| Total | 14,624 | 14,399 | 4.1 | -1.5 | 578 | -225 | 29,023 | 17.5 | 4,326 |
| Imports from: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 9,193 | 9,536 | -1.6 | 3.7 | -152 | 344 | 18,729 | 15.4 | 2,492 |
| United Kingdom* | 361 | 350 | 10.9 | -3.0 | 36 | -11 | 712 | 5.6 | 38 |
| E.E.C. excl. U.K. | 643 | 780 | -15.7 | 21.3 | -120 | 137 | 1.422 | -6.9 | -105 |
| Japan | 674 | 719 | -7.9 | 6.8 | -58 | 46 | 1.393 | -9.5 | -147 |
| Other O.E.C.D. * | 369 | 415 | -9.7 | 12.3 | -40 | 46 | 784 | 11.4 | 80 |
| Other countries * | 1,417 | 1,482 | -3.5 | 4.6 | -52 | 65 | 2,900 | 9.6 | 255 |
| Total | 12,657 | 13,282 | -3.0 | 4.9 | -386 | 626 | 25,939 | 11.2 | 2,614 |
| Balance with: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 2,248 | 2,206 |  |  | 285 | -42 | 4,454 |  | 1,918 |
| United Kingdom | -129 | -129 |  |  | -40 | 1 | -258 |  | -51 |
| E.E.C. excl. U.K. | 53 | -111 |  |  | 146 | -164 | -59 |  | 163 |
| Japan | -12 | -161 |  |  | 175 | -149 | -172 |  | 205 |
| Other O.E.C.D. * | 5 | -228 |  |  | 47 | -233 | -222 |  | -83 |
| Other countries | -198 | -461 |  |  | 351 | -264 | -659 |  | -441 |
| Total | 1,967 | 1,117 |  |  | 964 | -850 | 3,084 |  | 1,713 |

[^0]Table 3
Exports by Commodity Groupings
February 1993
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  | Raw values |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Year-to-date |  | Percentage change |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Value | $\begin{gathered} \%_{0} \\ \text { change } \end{gathered}$ | Feb.'93/ <br> Feb.'92 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { eb.'92/ } \\ & \text { 'eb.'91 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb.'91/ } \\ & \text { Feb.'90 } \end{aligned}$ |
| \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AGRICULTURAL AND FISHING PRODUCTS | 1,133 | 1,148 | 1,206 | 2,354 | -6.5 | -10.1 | 35.9 | -8.5 |
| Wheat | 201 | 164 | 227 | 390 | -52.2 | -54.3 | 106.4 | -19.4 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 933 | 985 | 979 | 1,964 | 15.4 | 12.7 | 15.6 | -4.8 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1,348 | 1,339 | 1,336 | 2,675 | 17.3 | 12.1 | -10.5 | 21.4 |
| Crude petroleum * | 522 | 489 | 437 | 926 | 7.7 | 4.8 | -27.3 | 60.6 |
| Natural gas | 446 | 364 | 440 | 805 | 26.6 | 30.7 | 15.2 | -7.3 |
| Other energy products | 379 | 485 | 459 | 944 | 20.4 | 4.9 | -5.6 | 9.4 |
| FORESTRY PRODUCTS | 1,981 | 2,094 | 2,022 | 4,116 | 24.1 | 14.8 | 4.1 | -6.7 |
| Lumber and sawmill products | 788 | 881 | 900 | 1,781 | 43.4 | 33.7 | 38.1 | -14.9 |
| Woodpulp and other wood products | 418 | 404 | 396 | 800 | 4.7 | -2.1 | -12.3 | -11.2 |
| Newsprint and other paper and paperboard | 775 | 809 | 726 | 1,535 | 17.1 | 6.8 | -7.2 | 3.0 |
| INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND MATERIALS | 2,559 | 2,724 | 2,465 | 5,189 | 10.9 | 8.6 | -9.2 | -1.8 |
| Metal ores | 344 | 341 | 238 | 579 | -16.9 | -40.5 | -5.4 | -20.4 |
| Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers | 613 | 696 | 707 | 1,404 | 22.6 | 20.9 | -5.9 | 8.0 |
| Metals and alloys | 1,094 | 1,179 | 1,043 | 2,221 | 15.7 | 22.5 | -19.3 | 2.1 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 507 | 507 | 478 | 985 | 7.7 | 0.8 | 7.5 | -6.0 |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 2,841 | 2,989 | 2,952 | 5,941 | 20.5 | 18.0 | -1.4 | 10.1 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 530 | 580 | 588 | 1,168 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 3.0 | -12.7 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 547 | 707 | 657 | 1,364 | 20.3 | 23.5 | -14.4 | 33.8 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 1,764 | 1,702 | 1,707 | 3,409 | 21.6 | 16.2 | 2.9 | 11.4 |
| AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS | 3,582 | 3,679 | 3,818 | 7,497 | 26.1 | 21.2 | 44.2 | -25.1 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,702 | 1,708 | 1,823 | 3,530 | 28.1 | 22.7 | 63.9 | -36.2 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 910 | 899 | 980 | 1,879 | 13.1 | 17.1 | 46.7 | -11.9 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 970 | 1,073 | 1,015 | 2,088 | 36.5 | 22.9 | 16.2 | -16.9 |
| OTHER CONSUMER GOODS | 372 | 368 | 361 | 729 | 25.5 | 14.3 | 29.7 | 4.0 |
| SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS TRADE | 268 | 319 | 271 | 590 | 15.5 | 1.8 | 5.5 | 9.2 |
| UNALLOCATED ADJUSTMENTS * | -38 | . -38 | -31 | -69 | 6.9 | 0.7 | -11.0 | -2.7 |
| TOTAL | 14,046 | 14,624 | 14,399 | 29,023 | 17.5 | 12.9 | 9.3 | -4.0 |

[^1]Table 4
Imports by Commodity Groupings
February 1993
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  | Raw values |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Year-to-date |  | Percentage change |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Value | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { change } \end{gathered}$ | Feb.'93/ <br> Feb.'92 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb.'92/ } \\ & \text { Feb.'91 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb.'91/ } \\ & \text { Feb.'90 } \end{aligned}$ |
| \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AGRICULTURAL AND FISHING PRODUCTS | 912 | 862 | 860 | 1,722 | 13.8 | 12.6 | 6.1 | -3.4 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 288 | 274 | 289 | 563 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 5.5 | -2.1 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 623 | 588 | 571 | 1,159 | 16.8 | 15.1 | 6.5 | -4.1 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 490 | 633 | 620 | 1,254 | 32.7 | 41.1 | -28.7 | -20.4 |
| Crude petroleum | 321 | 426 | 447 | 873 | 39.8 | 38.9 | -24.0 | -22.9 |
| Other energy products | 169 | 207 | 173 | 380 | 18.9 | 48.7 | -41.4 | -12.7 |
| FORESTRY PRODUCTS | 114 | 127 | 132 | 259 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 11.0 | -14.5 |
| INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND MATERIALS | 2,391 | 2,411 | 2,440 | 4,851 | 11.6 | 13.4 | 6.4 | -14.3 |
| Metals and metal ores | 553 | 545 | 551 | 1,096 | -3.7 | 11.5 | -9.3 | -20.9 |
| Chemicals and plastics | 857 | 855 | 882 | 1,738 | 21.7 | 19.4 | 9.7 | -8.9 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 981 | 1,011 | 1,007 | 2,018 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 13.0 | -14.3 |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 3,988 | 3,758 | 4,054 | 7,812 | 8.7 | 9.8 | -0.3 | -1.3 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 939 | 932 | 947 | 1,880 | 0.9 | -1.3 | 5.1 | -20.3 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 484 | 443 | 482 | 925 | 24.5 | 31.9 | -43.1 | 44.7 |
| Office machines and equipment | 739 | 703 | 704 | 1,408 | 22.2 | 18.2 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 1,825 | 1,679 | 1,920 | 3,599 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 13.9 | -3.1 |
| AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS | 3,151 | 2,883 | 3,147 | 6,030 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 23.0 | -19.6 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,024 | 884 | 970 | 1,854 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 14.4 | -20.5 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 331 | 297 | 344 | 641 | 20.5 | 12.9 | 10.4 | -5.1 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 1,797 | 1,702 | 1,832 | 3,535 | 22.7 | 23.1 | 33.2 | -21.9 |
| OTHER CONSUMER GOODS | 1,602 | 1,602 | 1,635 | 3,237 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 18.7 | 0.6 |
| Apparel and footwear | 323 | 309 | 312 | 621 | -0.7 | -2.9 | 12.6 | -7.2 |
| Miscellaneous consumer goods | 1,279 | 1,293 | 1,323 | 2,616 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 21.2 | 4.1 |
| SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS TRADE | 334 | 328 | 345 | 672 | -2.7 | -4.6 | 26.1 | 22.9 |
| UNALLOCATED ADJUSTMENTS * | 61 | 52 | 50 | 102 | -31.0 | -34.7 | 59.2 | .-. |
| TOTAL | 13,043 | 12,657 | 13,282 | 25,939 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 8.3 | -8.5 |

[^2]Table 5

## Merchandise Trade of Canada

Constant Dollars, Laspeyres Price Indexes and Terms of Trade
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis

(1)The Paasche current weighted-price index used to calculate constant dollars can be derived by dividing current values by the constant dollars above.
(2)The Laspeyres price index uses fixed weights based on 1986 trade and therefore reflects changes in price only.
(3) The Terms of Trade are the ratios of export price indexes to import price indexes, multiplied by 100 .
(4)Change over previous period.

Note: Due to rounding, montly data may not add up to quaterly data and quarterly data may not add up to annual data.
...figures not appropriate.

Table 6
Exports by Commodity Groupings in 1986 Dollars
February 1993
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  | Raw values |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Year-to-date |  | Percentage change |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Value | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { change } \end{gathered}$ | Feb.'93 <br> Feb.'92 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { eb.'921 } \\ & \text { eb.'91 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb.'91/ } \\ & \text { Feb.'90 } \end{aligned}$ |
| \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AGRICULTURAL AND FISHING PRODUCTS | 1,039 | 1,047 | 1,114 | 2,161 | -128 | -14.6 | 26.2 | 3.4 |
| Wheat | 205 | 163 | 231 | 394 | -49.7 | -50.4 | 66.3 | 17.9 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 834 | 884 | 883 | 1,767 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 13.0 | -0.7 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 1,436 | 1,509 | 1,576 | 3,086 | 9.5 | 3.6 | 10.4 | 22.6 |
| Crude petroleum* | 489 | 474 | 434 | 908 | 1.3 | -1.4 | -5.0 | 54.5 |
| Natural gas | 538 | 510 | 651 | 1,162 | 18.5 | 17.0 | 30.1 | 0.4 |
| Other energy products | 408 | 525 | 491 | 1,015 | 8.1 | -6.5 | 8.0 | 22.0 |
| FORESTRY PRODUCTS | 1,745 | 1,788 | 1,656 | 3,443 | 3.9 | -3.8 | 7.8 | -0.7 |
| Lumber and sawmill products | 619 | 643 | 626 | 1,269 | 8.2 | 0.9 | 18.1 | -9.6 |
| Woodpulp and other wood products | 369 | 348 | 307 | 655 | -18.5 | -26.4 | 9.6 | 15.0 |
| Newsprint and other paper and paperboard | 757 | 796 | 722 | 1,518 | 13.6 | 5.8 | -0.8 | -1.0 |
| INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND MATERIALS | 2,644 | 2,737 | 2,475 | 5,212 | 4.4 | 4.0 | -2.7 | -0.9 |
| Metal ores | 335 | 317 | 232 | 549 | -18.0 | -37.4 | -1.8 | -20.1 |
| Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers | 592 | 674 | 689 | 1,362 | 15.5 | 13.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Metals and alloys | 1,164 | 1,230 | 1,071 | 2,301 | 10.5 | 22.2 | -15.3 | 7.7 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 553 | 516 | 483 | 999 | -6.0 | -13.9 | 18.5 | -5.7 |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 3,151 | 3,171 | 3,130 | 6,301 | 24.3 | 21.4 | 4.7 | 10.3 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 437 | 477 | 476 | 953 | 14.5 | 13.4 | 1.6 | -14.9 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 469 | 619 | 569 | 1,187 | 19.7 | 22.3 | -16.3 | 35.5 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 2,245 | 2,076 | 2,084 | 4,161 | 28.2 | 23.1 | 13.4 | 11.8 |
| AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS | 3,278 | 3,376 | 3,496 | 6,871 | 16.4 | 13.1 | 38.0 | -26.7 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 1,529 | 1,554 | 1,632 | 3,186 | 16.1 | 12.2 | 53.5 | -38.1 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 811 | 793 | 882 | 1,676 | 2.5 | 8.2 | 40.7 | -13.7 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 938 | 1,029 | 981 | 2,010 | 32.0 | 20.0 | 14.4 | -16.5 |
| OTHER CONSUMER GOODS | 317 | 315 | 304 | 619 | 27.1 | 13.9 | 26.7 | 4.2 |
| SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS TRADE* | 265 | 311 | 263 | 574 | 8.5 | -3.8 | 9.4 | 10.8 |
| UNALLOCATED ADJUSTMENTS * | -38 | -37 | -31 | -67 | 0.5 | -4.7 | -7.7 | -1.2 |
| TOTAL | 13,836 | 14,217 | 13,982 | 28,199 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 13.3 | -2.6 |

*Series not seasonally adjusted - does not meet criteria for seasonal adjustment.


Table 7
Imports by Commodity Groupings in 1986 Dollars
February 1993
Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  | Raw values |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Year-to-date |  | Percentage change |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Value | $\begin{gathered} \% \\ \text { change } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb.'93 } \\ & \text { Feb.'92 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb.'92 } \\ & \text { Feb.'91 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb.'91/ } \\ & \text { Fe. } 90 \end{aligned}$ |
| \$ millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AGRICULTURAL AND FISHING PRODUCTS | 943 | 863 | 861 | 1,724 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 12.3 | -4.0 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 278 | 258 | 260 | 518 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 11.4 | -6.2 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 666 | 604 | 601 | 1,206 | 10.9 | 8.7 | 12.7 | -2.9 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 460 | 654 | 634 | 1.287 | 21.7 | 34.6 | -17.2 | -20.9 |
| Crude petroleum | 285 | 410 | 431 | 841 | 28.4 | 28.7 | -12.0 | -18.6 |
| Other energy products | 175 | 244 | 203 | 446 | 10.9 | 53.5 | -30.4 | -26.2 |
| FORESTRY PRODUCTS | 94 | 107 | 107 | 213 | 10.9 | 5.8 | 8.2 | -12.3 |
| INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND MATERIALS | 2,313 | 2,340 | 2,378 | 4.718 | 4.1 | 9.8 | 6.8 | -10.2 |
| Metals and metal ores | 550 | 564 | 553 | 1,117 | -10.6 | 13.2 | -5.5 | -17.9 |
| Chemicals and plastics | 834 | 832 | 861 | 1,693 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 10.9 | -7.8 |
| Other incustrial goods and materials | 929 | 944 | 964 | 1,908 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 10.5 | -7.2 |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 4,691 | 4,438 | 4,719 | 9.157 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 849 | 853 | 873 | 1,726 | -7.4 | -7.8 | 1.1 | -21.7 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 428 | 386 | 428 | 814 | 11.1 | 20.4 | -45.1 | 42.2 |
| Office machines and equipment | 1,751 | 1,667 | 1,669 | 3,336 | 29.9 | 26.0 | 22.9 | 17.6 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 1,662 | 1,531 | 1,749 | 3,281 | -0.0 | 3.8 | 7.8 | -1.7 |
| AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS | 2,903 | 2,681 | 2,941 | 5,621 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 18.9 | -18.7 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 871 | 767 | 840 | 1,607 | -2.2 | -1.8 | 10.5 | -19.7 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 292 | 269 | 316 | 585 | 10.9 | 5.3 | 4.1 | -7.0 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 1,739 | 1,645 | 1,784 | 3,429 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 28.2 | -20.5 |
| OTHER CONSUMER GOODS | 1,397 | 1,368 | 1,416 | 2,784 | -2.7 | -4.2 | 15.6 | -2.2 |
| Apparel and footwear | 237 | 228 | 231 | 459 | -5.6 | -6.6 | 12.8 | -9.3 |
| Miscellaneous consumer goods | 1,160 | 1,140 | 1,185 | 2,325 | -2.1 | -3.4 | 16.5 | 0.3 |
| SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS TRADE* | 337 | 332 | 349 | 681 | -7.1 | -7.7 | 26.3 | 25.7 |
| UNALLOCATED ADJUSTMENTS * | 61 | 53 | 51 | 103 | -34.2 | -36.8 | 59.5 | -. |
| TOTAL | 13,200 | 12,834 | 13,455 | 26,289 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 8.5 | -6.4 |

*Series not seasonally adjusted - does not meet criteria for seasonal adjustment.


Table 8
Exports by Commodity Groupings: Price Movements
February 1993
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Current-Weighted Price Index |  |  |  | Change Over Previous Period |  |  | Fourth quarter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Fourth quarter | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. |  |
| AGRICULTURAL AND FISHING PRODUCTS | 109.1 | 109.7 | 108.2 | 106.6 | 3.5 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 8.0 |
| Wheat | 98.0 | 100.1 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 | -1.7 | 3.4 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 111.8 | 111.5 | 110.8 | 109.2 | 3.3 | -0.3 | -0.6 | 7.7 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 93.9 | 88.7 | 84.8 | 95.5 | -1.3 | -5.6 | -4.4 | 6.8 |
| Crude petroleum* | 106.8 | 103.1 | 100.7 | 115.3 | -9.2 | -3.5 | -2.3 | 0.0 |
| Natural gas | 83.0 | 71.4 | 67.6 | 83.0 | -0.6 | -13.9 | -5.3 | 21.5 |
| Other energy products | 92.9 | 92.5 | 93.5 | 90.3 | 4.9 | -0.4 | 1.2 | -2.3 |
| FORESTRY PRODUCTS | 113.5 | 117.2 | 122.1 | 112.1 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 5.7 |
| Lumber and sawmill products | 127.3 | 136.9 | 143.7 | 121.8 | 3.7 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 8.5 |
| Woodpulp and other wood products | 113.3 | 116.2 | 128.8 | 116.3 | -2.5 | 2.5 | 10.8 | 5.1 |
| Newsprint and other paper and paperboard | 102.4 | 101.7 | 100.5 | 101.8 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -1.1 | 3.2 |
| INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND MATERIALS | 96.8 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 97.9 | -1.5 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Metal ores | 102.8 | 107.6 | 102.6 | 108.3 | -8.6 | 4.7 | -4.6 | 2.4 |
| Chemicals, plastics and fertilizers | 103.6 | 103.4 | 102.7 | 101.3 | 1.9 | -0.3 | -0.7 | 1.5 |
| Metals and alloys | 94.0 | 95.9 | 97.3 | 95.9 | -0.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -1.0 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 91.6 | 98.2 | 99.0 | 91.7 | -2.4 | 7.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 90.2 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 92.0 | -3.1 | 4.5 | 0.1 | -1.8 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 121.2 | 121.7 | 123.4 | 121.2 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 116.7 | 114.3 | 115.5 | 116.0 | 0.2 | -2.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 78.6 | 82.0 | 81.9 | 80.4 | -3.0 | 4.3 | -0.1 | -3.0 |
| AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS | 109.3 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 108.9 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 5.1 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 111.3 | 109.9 | 111.7 | 110.7 | 0.2 | -1.3 | 1.6 | 6.3 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 112.2 | 113.3 | 111.1 | 111.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -1.9 | 6.8 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 103.4 | 104.3 | 103.4 | 103.3 | -0.0 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 1.8 |
| OTHER CONSUMER GOODS | 117.3 | 116.9 | 118.6 | 117.5 | -1.5 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS TRADE | 101.5 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 101.8 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| UNALLOCATED ADJUSTMENTS | 101.5 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 101.8 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| TOTAL | 101.5 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 101.8 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 3.1 |

* Series not seasonally adjusted - does not meet criteria for seasonal adjustment.

Table 9
Imports by Commodity Groupings : Price Movements
February 1993
Seasonally Adjusted, Balance of Payments Basis

|  | Current-Weighted Price Index |  |  |  | Change Over Previous Period |  |  | Fourth quarter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Fourth quarter | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. |  |
| AGRICULTURAL AND FISHING PRODUCTS | 96.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 97.6 | -1.1 | 3.4 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| Fruit and vegetables | 103.8 | 106.0 | 111.1 | 104.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 0.4 |
| Other agricultural and fishing products | 93.7 | 97.3 | 94.9 | 94.8 | -2.0 | 3.9 | -2.4 | -0.7 |
| ENERGY PRODUCTS | 106.6 | 96.9 | 97.9 | 104.9 | 5.4 | -9.1 | 1.1 | 2.8 |
| Crude petroleum * | 112.6 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 115.2 | -2.1 | -7.7 | -0.3 | 2.3 |
| Other energy products | 96.7 | 84.9 | 85.6 | 91.6 | 11.0 | -12.2 | 0.8 | 5.1 |
| FORESTRY PRODUCTS | 120.9 | 119.3 | 123.8 | 119.7 | 2.7 | -1.3 | 3.9 | 2.5 |
| INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND MATERIALS | 103.4 | 103.1 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 1.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 3.9 |
| Metal and metal ores | 100.6 | 96.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 1.6 | -3.9 | 3.1 | 6.0 |
| Chemicals, plastics | 102.7 | 102.8 | 102.5 | 101.3 | 1.8 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 3.0 |
| Other industrial goods and materials | 105.6 | 107.1 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 | -2.5 | 3.5 |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | 85.0 | 84.7 | 85.9 | 84.5 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Industrial and agricultural machinery | 110.6 | 109.2 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 0.8 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 5.3 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 113.0 | 114.8 | 112.5 | 112.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | -2.0 | 3.4 |
| Office machines and equipment | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.4 | -1.9 | -0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Other machinery and equipment | 109.8 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 107.8 | 2.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS | 108.6 | 107.6 | 107.0 | 107.7 | 1.0 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 4.1 |
| Passenger autos and chassis | 117.5 | 115.2 | 115.5 | 116.1 | 2.3 | -2.0 | 0.3 | 3.8 |
| Trucks and other motor vehicles | 113.1 | 110.6 | 108.8 | 111.1 | 2.3 | -2.2 | -1.6 | 3.6 |
| Motor vehicle parts | 103.3 | 103.5 | 102.7 | 102.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.8 | 4.7 |
| OTHER CONSUMER GOODS | 114.7 | 117.1 | 115.5 | 112.7 | 2.6 | 2.1 | -1.4 | 5.1 |
| Apparel and footwear | 136.5 | 135.5 | 135.1 | 129.5 | 5.0 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 7.2 |
| Miscellaneous consumer goods | 110.3 | 113.5 | 111.6 | 109.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | -1.6 | 4.8 |
| SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS TRADE | 98.9 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 3.0 |
| UNALLOCATED ADJUSTMENTS | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| TOTAL | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 3.0 |

* Series not seasonally adjusted - does not meet criteria for seasonal adjustment.


## Export Trends by Commodity Groupings



Agricultural \& Fishing Products \% of 1991 Exports: 9.1\%


Six groupings accounted for $96.2 \%$ of Exports in 1991

* Note: Scales vary to accommodate wider ranges in data


## Import Trends by Commodity Groupings



Six groupings accounted for 95.9\% of Imports in 1991

* Note: Scales vary to accommodate wider ranges in data


## Export Trends by Principal Trading Areas








* Note: Scales vary to accommodate wider ranges in data

Import Trends by Principal Trading Areas


[^3]
[^0]:    * Series not seasonally adjusted - does not meet criteria for seasonal adjustment.

    Note: E.E.C. includes: Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany , Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and United Kingdom.Other O.E.C.D. includes: Austria, Finland, Iceland, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Australia and New Zealand. (The E.E.C countries, United States, Japan and Canada are also members of the O.E.C.D.)

    Table 2A
    Statistical Alignment of Canadian Exports to the United States with United States Imports from Canada Customs Basis
    February 1993
    \$ millions
    Total Canadian exports to United States
    11,333.8
    Freight and other related charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the Canadian border -356.4

    Canadian re-exports of goods of foreign origin to United States -604.0

    United States imports of goods of Canadian origin from other countries 14.5

    Re-exports of U.S. goods returned through Canada and designated as Canadian origin by the U.S. 375.4

    Monthly average exchange rate (\$US/\$Cdn)
    Total United States imports from Canada 1.2597
    (Country of Origin and F.O.B. place of lading Basis)

    ## Notes:

    1. United States trade data includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands.
    2. Totals may not add due to rounding.
    3. Readers interested in aligning Canadian imports from United States to United States exports to Canada should refer to the United States Department of Commerce News Release (FT900) or contact Intemational Trade Division Client Services Section at 613-951-9647.
[^1]:    *Series not seasonally adjusted - does not meet criteria for seasonal adjustment.

[^2]:    *Series not seasonally adjusted - does not meet criteria for seasonal adjustment.

[^3]:    * Note: Scales vary to accommodate wider ranges in data

