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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1930

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1928 AND 1929

(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

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1930



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PREFACE

All features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary Trade Report are continued in the present number. It consists, as before, of two main sections—A Review of Canada's Foreign Trade during the fiscal year just closed (1929-30), and a series of statistical tables ("Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade"), partly summary and historical, but mainly a presentation of the main items of the trade of Canada with the more important countries of the world.

In the first section, the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features of the year explained in both text and tabular form. This section also contains historical summary of Canada's import and export trade by decades from 1890 to 1930, distinguishing imports and exports for principal countries and commodities.

All the tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Commercial exchange with eighty-three different countries is dealt with in detail.

Throughout the report, figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1930 are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The "Review of Canada's Foreign Trade for 1929-30" was written by Mr. W. A. Warne, B.A., chief of the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, while the "Condensed Statistical Record" was compiled by Mr. A. L. Neal, B.A.B.S.c. (econ.), Statistician of the Branch.

R. H. COATS,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, June 16, 1930.

REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1929-30

Canada, in international trade, during the calendar year 1929, even with a very considerable decline in export trade as also a slight decrease in import trade, has maintained her high position among the leading trading countries of the world. In 1929 as in 1928, the Dominion stood in fifth position in imports, exports and aggregate trade. In export trade Canada leads the world in the export of printing paper, nickel and asbestos; occupies second place in exports of automobiles, wheat and wheat flour; and fourth place in exports of wood pulp, as well as a very high place in the world's exports of many staple products such as lumber and timber, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, rubber tires, farm implements, pulpwood, cattle, raw gold, silver, lead, rye, oats, rubber footwear, leather and hides.

During the past three fiscal years the imports and exports of Canada, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1928 and 1929, were:

	Years ended March 31			Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1930 compared with	
	1928	1929	1930	1928	1929
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports—					
Dutiable.....	710,050,228	821,075,430	819,230,474	(+) 109,180,246	(-) 1,844,956
Free.....	398,906,238	444,603,661	420,043,108	(+) 30,136,870	(-) 15,560,553
Total Imports.....	1,108,956,466	1,265,679,091	1,218,273,582	(+) 139,317,116	(-) 17,405,509
Exports—					
Canadian.....	1,228,349,343	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302	(-) 108,091,041	(-) 243,451,370
Foreign.....	22,248,691	25,186,403	24,679,768	(+) 2,431,077	(-) 506,635
Total Exports.....	1,250,598,034	1,388,896,075	1,144,938,070	(-) 105,659,964	(-) 243,958,005
Total Trade.....	2,359,554,500	2,654,575,166	2,393,211,652	(+) 33,657,152	(-) 261,363,514
Balance of Trade:					
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (-)	(+) 141,641,508	(+) 123,216,984	(-) 103,335,512	(-) 244,977,080	(-) 226,552,496

The decrease in the exports was mainly accounted for by the falling off in the export of grains, particularly wheat, to the United Kingdom and Continental Europe, due partly to lower yields, but also reflecting temporary marketing policies as well.

If the exports of barley, flaxseed, oats, rye, wheat and wheat flour are eliminated from the Dominion's domestic exports for 1929 and 1930, it will be noted that the exports of "all other commodities" show an increase for the year 1930 over 1929 of \$23,892,074. The particulars are set forth in the following table:—

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS, LESS EXPORTS OF BARLEY, FLAXSEED, OATS, RYE, WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR

	1929	1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$	\$
Barley.....	25,743,971	10,388,735	(-) 15,355,236
Flaxseed.....	5,745,397	1,732,087	(-) 4,013,310
Oats.....	10,241,938	4,055,855	(-) 6,186,083
Rye.....	10,809,020	1,451,640	(-) 9,357,380
Wheat.....	428,524,326	215,753,475	(-) 212,770,851
Wheat flour.....	65,117,779	45,457,195	(-) 19,660,584
Total above 6 Commodities.....	546,182,431	278,838,987	(-) 267,343,444
Total Domestic Exports.....	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302	(-) 243,451,370
Total Exports of "All Other Commodities".....	817,527,241	841,419,315	(+) 23,892,074

Analysis of Total Trade:—Canada's total foreign trade during the year ended March 31, 1930, amounted to \$2,393,212,000, compared with a similar trade in 1929 valued at \$2,654,575,000 and in 1928 at \$2,359,555,000; showing a decrease compared with the year 1929 of \$261,363,000 or 9·8 per cent, but compared with the year 1928 an increase of \$33,657,000 or 1·4 per cent. Imports as well as exports show a decrease compared with the year 1929, the decrease in imports amounting to \$17,406,000 or 1·4 per cent, and in exports to \$243,958,000 or 17·6 per cent. During 1930 imports amounted to \$1,248,274,000 compared with an import trade in 1929 valued at \$1,265,679,000, and in 1928 at \$1,108,956,000; the decrease in imports in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$17,406,000 or 1·4 per cent, but compared with 1928 an increase of \$139,317,000 or 12·5 per cent; while the exports (domestic and foreign combined) during the year 1930 were valued at \$1,144,938,000 compared with a similar trade in 1929 valued at \$1,388,896,000 and in 1928 at \$1,250,598,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$243,958,000 or 17·6 per cent, and compared with 1928 to \$105,660,000 or 8·4 per cent. Canada's domestic exports in 1930 amounted to \$1,120,258,000; in 1929 to \$1,363,709,000, and in 1928 to \$1,228,349,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$243,451,000 or 17·8 per cent, and compared with 1928 to \$108,091,000 or 8·8 per cent.

Analysis by groups.—The decrease in the imports, 1930 compared with 1929, amounting to \$17,406,000, occurred in four of the nine main groups; while the decrease in the domestic exports totalling \$243,451,000, occurred also in four of the nine main groups. The decreases in the imports and exports, in 1930 compared with 1929, occurred in the identical main groups, viz.: Agricultural and Vegetable Products; Animals and Animal Products; Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; and Iron and Its Products. The decreases in these main groups were, in the case of imports \$58,824,000, and in the case of domestic exports \$291,905,000; while the increases in the main groups of Wood, Wood Products and Paper; Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products; Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products; Chemicals and Allied Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities; in the case of imports amounted to \$41,418,000, and in the case of domestic exports to \$48,454,000. The values of the main groups of imports, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1929, were—(1) Iron and Its Products, \$316,879,000, decrease \$29,737,000; (2) Agricultural and Vegetable Products \$227,049,000, decrease \$6,081,000; (3) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$186,496,000, increase \$19,532,000; (4) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$185,241,000, decrease \$21,198,000; (5) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$87,950,000, increase \$12,512,000; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities \$73,946,000, increase \$5,454,000; (7) Animals and Animal Products, \$69,854,000, decrease \$1,808,000; (8) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$60,951,000, increase \$1,736,000; and (9) Chemicals and Allied Products \$39,908,000, increase \$2,184,000; while the values of the main groups of domestic exports, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1929, were—(1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$384,636,000, decrease \$261,878,000; (2) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$289,567,000, increase \$945,000; (3) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$154,319,000, increase \$41,541,000; (4) Animals and Animal Products, \$133,009,000, decrease \$25,748,000; (5) Iron and Its Products, \$78,590,000, decrease \$3,667,000; (6) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$28,545,000, increase \$1,143,000; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$22,468,000, increase \$3,030,000; (8) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$20,058,000, increase \$1,794,000; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$9,066,000, decrease \$612,000. For further details of Canada's commodity imports and exports, with increases or decreases, 1930 compared with 1929, see statistics in the following table:—

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
\$	\$		\$	\$	
Total of Group	227,048,817	(-) 6,081,427	Total of Group	384,635,751	(-) 261,878,307
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Alcoholic beverages	45,026,487	(-) 3,817,624	Wheat	215,753,475	(-) 212,770,251
Fruits, fresh	23,778,878	(-) 2,136,958	Wheat flour	45,457,195	(-) 19,660,584
Sugar for refining	22,924,556	(-) 3,480,643	Whiskey	25,856,136	(+) 1,733,411
Grains	21,012,482	(+) 1,545,075	Rubber tires	18,039,924	(-) 1,079,915
Rubber	20,025,316	(-) 3,065,667	Barley	10,388,735	(-) 15,355,236
Vegetable oil	12,244,151	(+) 1,434,970	Rubber footwear	9,980,392	(+) 1,396,543
Tea	10,694,379	(-) 1,058,142	Apples, fresh	8,111,943	(+) 3,244,763
Vegetables, fresh	8,274,146	(+) 1,355,877	Potatoes	8,042,226	(+) 4,958,774
Tobacco, raw	6,471,620	(-) 294,659	Rubber, n.o.p.	4,222,037	(+) 1,349,211
Coffee, green	5,924,635	(+) 68,318	Onions	4,055,855	(-) 6,186,083
Fruits, dried	5,808,878	(-) 190,467	Seeds	3,237,744	(-) 4,706,881
Nuts, edible	5,095,109	(-) 80,178	Bran and shorts	2,582,484	(-) 2,913,541
Seeds	5,061,255	(+) 2,818,604	Outmeal	2,440,968	(-) 632,407
Fruits, prepared	4,227,031	(+) 475,895	Maple sugar	2,395,863	(+) 1,075,702
Cocoa and chocolate	3,651,425	(-) 151,077	Hay	2,007,944	(-) 880,674
Gums and resins	3,431,591	(+) 83,048	Ale and beer	1,995,990	(-) 3,612,376
Vegetables, canned	2,106,447	(+) 353,804	Tobacco, raw	1,504,264	(-) 450,218
			Rye	1,451,040	(-) 9,357,380
			Sugar, refined	1,423,936	(-) 752,412

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group	69,853,833	(-) 1,807,921	Total of Group	133,009,145	(-) 25,748,127
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Butter	14,471,688	(+) 5,443,160	Fish	34,767,739	(-) 214,376
Furs	11,953,949	(-) 5,211,891	Furs, raw	18,706,311	(-) 5,543,861
Hides, raw	8,402,075	(-) 4,027,146	Cheese	18,278,004	(-) 6,903,849
Meats	7,599,473	(+) 1,694,494	Animals, living	15,771,020	(-) 1,263,137
Leather, unmanufactured	5,919,500	(-) 89,648	Meats	15,030,671	(-) 4,154,259
Leather, manufactured	5,617,831	(+) 628,050	Hides, raw	7,730,914	(-) 1,748,777
Fish	3,474,921	(+) 22,988	Leather, unmanufactured	6,496,951	(-) 3,094,949
Animals, living	2,802,754	(-) 301,509	Milk and cream	5,379,174	(-) 1,748,777
Grease for soap	1,251,280	(+) 199,198	Milk, condensed	3,262,101	(-) 458,644

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Total of Group	185,241,252	(-) 21,197,921	Total of Group	9,066,226	(-) 611,793
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Woolen goods	29,388,068	(-) 4,386,552	Rags	1,632,278	(-) 168,607
Cotton goods	28,554,725	(-) 2,343,222	Wool, raw	1,576,342	(-) 1,220,645
Cotton, raw	21,682,463	(-) 6,521,818	Binder twine	1,502,421	(+) 185,131
Flax, hemp and jute	14,716,510	(-) 1,026,504	Cotton	842,588	(+) 140,782
Artificial silk	13,418,910	(+) 1,542,547	Socks and stockings	826,425	(+) 361,631
Silk fabrics	11,112,239	(-) 3,425,003	Felt manufactures	653,514	(+) 92,187
Silk, raw	8,360,998	(+) 1,813,423	Woolen goods	449,313	(-) 10,393
Woolen yarn	5,870,353	(+) 136,909	Artificial silk	228,809	(-) 16,422
Silk clothing	5,074,249	(+) 37,788	Gloves and mitts	216,376	(+) 10,285
Wool, raw	4,306,945	(-) 1,483,525	Silk manufactures	153,280	(+) 28,670
Noils and tops	3,833,801	(-) 1,989,373	Corsets and brassieres	126,993	(+) 22,610
Cotton yarn	3,827,867	(-) 363,688	Cordage	124,282	(-) 17,159
Manila and sisal grass	3,822,613	(-) 1,943,638			
Carpets, wool	3,244,859	(-) 62,049			
Hats and caps	2,908,340	(-) 321,464			
Binder twine	1,845,305	(-) 1,067,450			

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Total of Group	60,951,077	(+) 1,736,259	Total of Group	289,566,675	(+) 944,930
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Books and printed matter	18,130,779	(+) 1,591,146	Newspaper paper	145,401,482	(+) 3,058,418
Wood, unmanufactured	15,348,150	(-) 1,281,199	Planks and boards	49,446,887	(+) 1,783,038
Paper	14,764,465	(+) 1,115,050	Wood pulp	44,913,995	(+) 18,278
Wood, manufactured	12,707,683	(+) 321,202	Pulp wood	13,860,209	(-) 326,891
			Shingles	6,704,494	(-) 1,088,777
			Timber	4,235,390	(+) 381,394
			Logs	3,677,917	(-) 970,890
			Laths	3,095,417	(-) 2,928,618

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—*Concluded*

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	316,878,627	(—) 29,737,183	Total of Group.....	78,589,580	(—) 3,667,137
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Machinery.....	69,117,528	(+) 8,854,937	Automobiles.....	35,307,645	(—) 7,752,088
Rolling mill products.....	61,894,114	(+) 1,719,070	Farm implements.....	18,396,688	(+) 2,525,770
Automobile parts.....	35,746,929	(—) 20,014,485	Machinery.....	7,154,706	(—) 182,390
Automobiles.....	34,464,666	(—) 10,217,446	Pigs and ingots.....	4,727,137	(+) 843,021
Farm implements.....	30,075,453	(—) 10,217,446	Automobile parts.....	2,298,742	(—) 84,451
Engines and boilers.....	15,146,437	(—) 4,160,813	Pipe and tubing.....	2,202,769	(—) 19,665
Tubes and pipes.....	5,948,162	(+) 1,250,883	Hardware and cutlery.....	1,743,096	(—) 226,556
Iron ore.....	5,020,921	(+) 629,652	Scrap iron.....	1,424,071	(+) 304,012
Hardware and cutlery.....	4,950,119	(+) 175,262			
Castings and forgings.....	4,497,406	(—) 2,370,115			
Wire.....	3,658,798	(—) 147,455			
Tools.....	3,192,449	(—) 2,531			
Pigs and ingots.....	2,716,924	(—) 426,090			

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	87,950,252	(+) 12,511,821	Total of Group.....	154,319,429	(+) 41,541,235
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus.....	37,611,263	(+) 10,836,048	Gold, raw.....	34,375,003	(+) 21,078,559
Copper.....	14,898,632	(+) 1,830,640	Copper blister.....	28,965,827	(+) 9,997,518
Brass.....	7,000,458	(+) 244,917	Nickel.....	25,034,975	(+) 1,154,483
Aluminium.....	6,058,861	(—) 311,172	Aluminium.....	16,422,190	(+) 6,777,996
Clocks and watches.....	3,495,659	(—) 80,370	Silver.....	11,569,855	(—) 393,073
Tin in ingots.....	2,488,074	(—) 499,428	Lead.....	10,637,887	(—) 492,448
Lamps, side lights.....	1,573,925	(—) 70,973	Copper ore.....	8,769,586	(+) 833,407
Zinc.....	1,198,444	(+) 131,893	Zinc.....	8,366,712	(+) 59,865
			Electric apparatus.....	2,521,195	(+) 120,207
			Brass.....	2,332,962	(+) 292,289

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	186,496,388	(+) 19,532,157	Total of Group.....	28,545,090	(+) 1,143,306
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	56,812,418	(+) 1,151,567	Asbestos, raw.....	12,074,065	(+) 806,778
Petroleum, crude.....	50,951,202	(+) 13,291,128	Stone and products.....	6,904,442	(+) 365,809
Petroleum, refined.....	25,180,476	(+) 1,508,058	Coal.....	3,998,692	(—) 525,293
Clay and products.....	12,253,769	(+) 1,836,599	Petroleum, crude.....	1,281,294	(—) 27,329
Glass.....	10,453,706	(+) 730,187	Gasoline and naphtha.....	950,130	(+) 225,745
Stone and products.....	8,702,988	(+) 165,095			
Coke.....	6,403,354	(—) 242,601			
Sulphur.....	3,823,245	(+) 884,441			
Diamonds, unset.....	3,193,871	(+) 11,582			

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	39,907,503	(+) 2,184,457	Total of Group.....	22,468,482	(+) 3,030,398
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Paints and varnishes.....	5,958,936	(+) 104,132	Fertilizers.....	7,990,313	(+) 1,912,275
Fertilizers.....	5,033,592	(+) 186,094	Acids.....	5,096,529	(+) 855,857
Soda and compounds.....	4,410,621	(+) 744,846	Soda and compounds.....	4,238,518	(+) 288,958
Drugs and medicines.....	3,808,721	(+) 81,615	Drugs and medicines.....	779,625	(+) 118,958
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	3,546,798	(—) 434,922	Soap.....	731,614	(+) 137,593
Cellulose products.....	2,787,612	(+) 168,309	Paints and varnishes.....	503,453	(—) 25,840
Perfumery.....	1,450,318	(+) 30,421	Cobalt salt.....	479,780	(—) 137,755
Soap.....	1,316,418	(+) 154,367			
Acids.....	1,179,588	(+) 63,045			

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Total of Group.....	73,945,833	(+) 5,454,249	Total of Group.....	20,057,938	(+) 1,794,125
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Settlers' effects.....	11,181,203	(+) 790,281	Settlers' effects.....	6,304,199	(+) 386,574
Containers.....	6,285,755	(+) 805,966	Films.....	4,790,619	(+) 525,297
Scientific equipment.....	4,956,519	(+) 498,423	Electrical energy.....	4,028,154	(+) 89,972
Post office parcels.....	3,777,828	(+) 139,987	Vessels.....	901,269	(+) 692,082
Articles for exhibition.....	3,490,512	(+) 195,170	Musical instruments.....	646,218	(—) 121,609
Musical instruments.....	3,130,873	(+) 304,646	Containers.....	616,213	(+) 43,512
Jewellery.....	2,435,869	(—) 169,452	Stationery.....	602,170	(+) 141,054
Toys.....	2,364,572	(+) 113,677	Cameras.....	8,226	(—) 119,774
Express parcels.....	2,123,121	(+) 138,499			
Films.....	1,604,898	(+) 736,735			
Pocket books, etc.....	1,343,761	(+) 55,485			
Vessels.....	1,372,046	(+) 315,883			

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with all countries, fiscal years 1928, 1929 and 1930, for imports see Table No. 8, pages 70 to 88 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 89 to 100.

Trade with the United Kingdom.—The total trade of Canada with the United Kingdom during the year ended March 31, 1930, amounted to \$472,355,000, compared with a similar trade in 1929 of \$625,702,000, and in 1928 of \$599,199,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with the year 1929 amounting to \$153,347,000 or 24.5 per cent, and compared with 1928 to \$126,844,000 or 21.2 per cent. Imports as also exports in 1930 show a decrease compared with 1929, the decrease in imports amounting to \$4,861,000, and in exports to \$148,486,000. Imports from the United Kingdom in 1930 were valued at \$189,180,000, in 1929 at \$194,041,000, and in 1928 at \$186,436,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$4,861,000 or 2.5 per cent, but compared with 1928 the increase was \$2,744,000 or 1.5 per cent; while total exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1930 amounted to \$283,175,000, in 1929 to \$431,661,000, and in 1928 to \$412,763,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$148,486,000 or 34.4 per cent, and with 1928 to \$129,588,000 or 31.4 per cent. The domestic exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1930 were valued at \$281,838,000, in 1929 at \$429,730,000, and in 1928 at \$410,691,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$147,892,000 or 34.4 per cent and with 1928 to \$128,853,000 or 31.4 per cent. It should be noted, however, that Canada's declared exports to the United Kingdom do not represent the actual amount of Canadian products received by the United Kingdom from Canada, due in large measure to diversion of Canadian grain, especially wheat, from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations, chiefly European. This diversion takes place in the movement of Canadian products to the United Kingdom via the United States. If an adjustment was made for this diversion the revised exports to the United Kingdom would be less and those to other European countries greater than the declared exports.

The decrease in the imports from the United Kingdom, 1930 compared with 1929, amounting to \$4,861,000, occurred in three of the nine main groups; while the decrease in domestic exports, amounting to \$147,892,000, occurred in five of the nine main groups. The main groups in imports to show decreases were: Agricultural and Vegetable Products; Animals and Animal Products; and Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; the total decreases for these groups amounting to \$11,544,000, while the other main groups, viz.: Wood, Wood Products and Paper; Iron and Its Products; Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products; Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products; Chemicals and Allied Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities; show increases totalling \$6,683,000. The decrease in the domestic exports to the United Kingdom during the same interval, occurred in five of the nine main groups, viz.: Agricultural and Vegetable Products; Animals and Animal Products; Wood, Wood Products and Paper; Iron and Its Products; and Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products; the total decreases for these main groups totalling \$149,179,000; while the other four main groups to show increases were: Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products; Chemicals and Allied Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities; the increases for these groups amounting to \$1,287,000. The values of the main import groups, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1929, were: (1) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$68,244,000, decrease \$8,777,000; (2) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$51,279,000, decrease \$2,391,000; (3) Iron and Its Products, \$21,640,000, increase \$2,643,000; (4) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$13,602,000, increase \$1,501,000; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$10,943,000, increase \$908,000; (6) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$7,504,000, increase \$850,000; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products \$5,429,000, increase \$465,000; (8) Animals and Animal Products, \$5,289,000, decrease \$376,000; and (9) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$5,251,000, increase \$316,000; while the values of the main domestic export groups, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1929, were: (1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$186,522,000, decrease \$138,584,000; (2) Animals and Animal Products, \$40,674,000, decrease \$6,971,000; (3) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$21,542,000, decrease \$808,000; (4) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$15,404,000, decrease \$943,000; (5) Iron and Its Products \$6,848,000, decrease \$1,873,000; (6) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$4,889,000, increase \$852,000; (7) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$3,031,000, increase \$89,000; (8) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$1,952,000, increase \$181,000; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$977,000, increase \$165,000. For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports from and exports to the United Kingdom, with increases or decreases, 1930 compared with 1929, see statistics in the following table.

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED KINGDOM

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	51,279,282	(-) 2,391,279	Total of Group.....	186,521,591	(-) 138,583,890
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Alcoholic beverages.....	37,508,162	(-) 2,806,674	Wheat.....	139,798,345	(-) 120,210,279
Tea.....	4,819,096	(-) 463,572	Wheat flour.....	14,077,257	(-) 2,894,727
Vegetable oil.....	2,629,082	(+) 1,173,105	Barley.....	7,560,339	(-) 9,992,512
Sugar.....	727,555	(-) 21,501	Apples, fresh.....	6,628,009	(+) 2,741,187
Tobacco.....	711,750	(-) 66,489	Rubber footwear.....	3,370,191	(+) 112,356
Coffee, green.....	620,318	(-) 210,163	Rubber, n.o.p.....	2,750,061	(+) 1,541,368
Rubber.....	576,582	(-) 121,192	Cereal foods.....	2,384,994	(+) 208,349
Spices.....	552,846	(-) 151,568	Outmeal.....	2,010,839	(-) 62,140
Prepared foods.....	449,525	(+) 65,034	Oats.....	1,452,935	(-) 2,590,250
Fruits, dried.....	365,117	(+) 34,851	Hay.....	1,398,781	(+) 902,474
Seeds.....	342,666	(-) 17,682	Tobacco, raw.....	1,389,334	(+) 536,751
Cocoa and chocolate.....	320,760	(-) 55,919	Rubber tires.....	453,583	(-) 804,120
Fruits, fresh.....	289,123	(+) 205,213	Seeds.....	375,300	(+) 105,314
Pickles and sauces.....	256,496	(-) 12,433	Rye.....	286,074	(+) 5,082,613
Nuts, edible.....	218,006	(+) 27,757	Bran and shorts.....	114,339	(+) 111,238
Fruits, prepared.....	192,060	(+) 13,968	Whiskey.....	95,005	(+) 9,247
			Sugar, refined.....		(-) 621,186

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	5,288,528	(-) 375,929	Total of Group.....	40,673,780	(-) 6,971,023
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Leather, manufactured.....	1,277,673	(-) 5,527	Cheese.....	16,224,694	(-) 6,414,953
Leather, unmanufactured.....	1,170,663	(-) 110,289	Furs, raw.....	10,314,193	(+) 276,343
Furs.....	812,614	(-) 298,459	Meats.....	7,169,425	(-) 349,959
Butter.....	413,369	(+) 184,857	Fish.....	4,107,761	(+) 389,282
Animals, living.....	261,172	(-) 33,791	Leather, unmanufactured.....	1,201,162	(-) 810,351
Fish.....	235,225	(+) 12,654	Milk, condensed.....	634,910	(-) 260,546
Meats.....	251,874	(-) 25,808	Animals, living.....	66,821	(-) 43,759
Hides, raw.....	128,689	(+) 12,839	Hides, raw.....	8,334	(-) 3,532
Grease for soap.....	19,714	(+) 19,714	Milk and cream.....		(-) 1,583

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	68,243,821	(-) 8,777,239	Total of Group.....	976,568	(+) 165,732
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Woollen goods.....	22,261,498	(-) 4,015,177	Rings.....	286,013	(+) 39,426
Cotton goods.....	10,514,707	(-) 1,587,622	Wool, raw.....	222,029	(+) 11,459
Flax, hemp and jute.....	6,611,817	(-) 437,965	Cotton.....	218,175	(+) 90,943
Woollen yarn.....	5,665,639	(+) 99,378	Felt manufactures.....	112,931	(+) 27,995
Artificial silk.....	5,396,552	(+) 95,043	Binder twine.....	32,258	(+) 32,258
Noils and tops.....	3,433,484	(-) 1,747,706	Corilage.....	16,806	(-) 373
Wool, raw.....	2,280,124	(-) 390,365	Corsets and brassieres.....	12,901	(-) 5,244
Carpets, wool.....	1,399,621	(-) 21,604	Woollen goods.....	12,488	(+) 508
Cotton yarn.....	1,265,470	(-) 255,745	Gloves and mitts.....	7,119	(+) 4,444
Hats and caps.....	906,306	(-) 340,667	Socks and stockings.....	1,500	(+) 2,873
Silk fabrics.....	437,653	(-) 198,832	Silk manufactures.....	999	(-) 981
Silk clothing.....	427,673	(-) 48,636	Artificial silk.....	777	(-) 5,167
Binder twine.....	343,108	(+) 17,772			
Cotton, raw.....	73,134	(+) 69,791			
Manila and sisal grass.....		(-) 37,919			

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Total of Group.....	5,250,702	(+) 315,673	Total of Group.....	21,542,393	(-) 808,554
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Books and printed matter.....	2,604,245	(+) 154,874	Newsprint paper.....	9,056,184	(-) 655,083
Paper.....	1,665,500	(+) 133,154	Planks and boards.....	6,271,335	(-) 405,328
Wood, manufactured.....	931,457	(-) 1,772	Wood pulp.....	1,616,907	(-) 168,146
Wood, unmanufactured.....	49,410	(+) 29,417	Timber.....	584,005	(+) 16,327
			Logs.....	84,994	(-) 25,108

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	21,639,945	(+) 2,642,629	Total of Group.....	6,848,000	(-) 1,873,020
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Rolling mill products.....	7,816,798	(+) 1,079,858	Automobiles.....	3,001,030	(-) 2,464,692
Machinery.....	4,556,727	(+) 560,005	Machinery.....	1,897,570	(+) 508,662
Wire.....	1,857,541	(+) 389,865	Hardware and cutlery.....	606,773	(-) 70,747
Engines and boilers.....	1,235,961	(+) 117,454	Farm implements.....	459,143	(+) 10,767
Hardware and cutlery.....	1,116,982	(-) 16,021	Pipe and tubing.....	171,306	(+) 91,696
Pigs and ingots.....	533,734	(+) 237,662	Automobile parts.....	58,330	(-) 62,221
Tubes and pipes.....	463,700	(-) 70,880			
Automobiles.....	446,146	(+) 107,955			
Tools.....	324,657	(+) 11,812			
Farm implements.....	168,502	(+) 26,730			
Automobile parts.....	52,754	(+) 11,699			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED KINGDOM—Concluded

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	7,504,415	(+)	850,583	Total of Group.....	15,404,363 (—) 943,075
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus.....	2,727,203	(+)	800,010	Lead.....	4,341,596 (—) 404,992
Electro-plated ware.....	1,078,823	(+)	118,495	Zinc.....	2,751,300 (+) 1,327,378
Brass.....	850,231	(+)	202,482	Aluminium.....	2,577,009 (+) 1,101,544
Tin in ingots.....	538,193	(—)	574,770	Nickel.....	2,537,800 (—) 2,611,659
Copper.....	489,218	(+)	191,007	Brass.....	1,078,291 (+) 401,843
Aluminium.....	387,402	(+)	55,496	Copper ore.....	667,973 (—) 935,318
Clocks and watches.....	83,441	(+)	13,331	Silver.....	92,000 (—) 180,583
				Gold, raw.....	(—) 21,631

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	13,601,753	(+)	1,501,092	Total of Group.....	1,952,156 (+) 180,903
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	5,307,503	(+)	1,148,433	Petroleum, crude.....	505,224 (+) 11,820
Clay and products.....	4,450,270	(+)	492,492	Stone and products.....	454,447 (+) 111,426
Glass.....	1,375,117	(+)	148,704	Asbestos, raw.....	383,642 (—) 155,817
Diamonds, unset.....	928,488	(—)	157,359	Coal.....	187,912 (+) 39,574
Stone and products.....	586,491	(—)	39,232	Gasoline and naphtha.....	233 (+) 233
Petroleum, refined.....	296,176	(+)	30,219		
Coke.....	63,297	(—)	95,700		

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	5,428,765	(+)	465,078	Total of Group.....	4,888,740 (+) 851,855
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Drugs and medicines.....	981,262	(—)	62,264	Acids.....	2,841,150 (+) 685,443
Paints and varnishes.....	933,754	(+)	38,653	Soap.....	624,628 (+) 101,091
Soda and compounds.....	667,520	(+)	113,001	Drugs and medicines.....	335,224 (+) 39,289
Acids.....	449,586	(+)	58,210	Cobalt salts.....	170,950 (+) 10,115
Perfumery.....	301,350	(+)	38,510	Paints and varnishes.....	124,604 (—) 71,440
Soap.....	164,273	(—)	247		
Dyeing and tanning materials	150,137	(+)	6,129		
Fertilizers.....	52,382	(+)	40,396		

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Total of Group.....	10,942,527	(+)	907,743	Total of Group.....	3,030,584 (+) 88,862
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Containers.....	2,689,481	(+)	538,942	Films.....	2,006,728 (—) 42,790
Settlers' effects.....	820,544	(+)	60,089	Settlers' effects.....	474,126 (+) 46,018
Post office parcels.....	563,725	(+)	78,463	Stationery.....	264,514 (+) 101,338
Pocket books, etc.....	454,003	(—)	11,397	Musical instruments.....	13,846 (—) 20,563
Scientific equipment.....	365,341	(+)	26,109	Containers.....	6,777 (+) 2,679
Toys.....	319,223	(+)	26,101	Vessels.....	2,214 (—) 379
Vessels.....	259,452	(+)	216,648	Cameras.....	265 (—) 5,792
Articles returned within five					
years.....	204,985	(—)	37,793		
Articles for exhibition.....	167,875	(+)	55,758		
Jewellery.....	152,461	(—)	38,584		
Musical instruments.....	74,166	(—)	18,314		
Films.....	44,321	(—)	51,069		
Express parcels.....	13,352	(+)	12,551		

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with United Kingdom, fiscal years 1929 and 1930, for imports see table No. 8, pages 70 to 88 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 89 to 100.

Trade with United States.—The total trade of Canada with the United States for the year ended March 31, 1930, amounted to \$1,384,062,000, compared with a similar trade in 1929 valued at \$1,389,279,000, and in 1928 at \$1,215,682,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$5,217,000 or 0.4 per cent, but compared with the year 1928 the increase was \$168,380,000 or 13.8 per cent. Compared with 1929 the imports in 1930 show a decrease of \$20,562,000, while the exports show an increase of \$15,345,000. Imports from the United States in 1930 were valued at \$847,450,000 in 1929 at \$868,012,000, and in 1928 at \$718,896,000; the decrease in 1930 compared with 1929 being \$20,562,000 or 2.4 per cent, but compared with 1928 the increase amounted to \$128,554,000 or 17.8 per cent; while the total exports to the

United States in 1930 amounted to \$536,612,000, in 1929 to \$521,267,000 and in 1928 to \$496,786,000; the increase in 1930 compared with 1929 amounting to \$15,345,000 or 2.9 per cent and compared with 1928 to \$39,826,000 or 8.0 per cent. The domestic exports to the United States in 1930 were valued at \$514,957,000, in 1929 at \$499,612,000, and in 1928 at \$478,145,000; the increase over 1929 amounting to \$15,345,000 or 3.1 per cent, and over 1928 to \$36,812,000; or 7.7 per cent. It is generally understood, with reference to the exchange of goods between Canada and the United States that there is a considerable discrepancy in the trade figures published by the two countries. When adjustments are made to bring the trade figures of the two countries to a common basis there is practically no discrepancy in the trade figures respecting the movement of goods from Canada to the United States, though with respect to the movement of goods from the United States to Canada there is a slight discrepancy. The United States Department of Commerce is aware that a large percentage of the exports shown as shipped to Canada are really only in transit to overseas countries via Canada. On pages 31 and 32 of Trade Information Bulletin No. 602 re "Foreign Trade of the United States, 1928", the Bulletin states that "the figures of trade by continents as originally published are somewhat misleading in the case of exports to North America and to Europe. This is due to the fact that especially during recent years, large quantities of grain have been shipped through Canada to foreign countries, almost exclusively to Europe, which, because the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, are credited to Canada". Such shipments do not appear in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as in transit trade. The amount of these grain shipments to Canada has varied in recent years, in 1927 amounting to \$113,900,000 and in 1929 to \$49,400,000. It will appear from the statistics in the following table that when these grain shipments are eliminated from the United States exports to Canada the revised United States exports to Canada and Canada's imports from the United States agree fairly well. The excess of the United States revised figures over Canada's adjusted imports from the United States represent other commodities than grain in transit to foreign countries via Canada.

MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM UNITED STATES TO CANADA

Calendar Years	Total Unrevised Exports from United States to Canada	United States Exports of Grains to Canada	Total Revised Exports from United States to Canada	Canada's Adjusted Imports from United States
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1925	648,800,000	57,300,000	591,500,000	578,600,000
1926	738,600,000	56,200,000	682,400,000	668,700,000
1927	836,500,000	113,900,000	722,600,000	706,300,000
1928	914,700,000	82,800,000	831,900,000	825,100,000
1929	948,500,000	49,400,000	899,100,000	893,200,000

The decrease in the imports from the United States, amounting to \$20,562,000, occurred in four of the nine main groups, while the increase in the domestic exports, amounting to \$15,345,000, occurred in six of the nine main groups. The decrease in the imports occurred in the main groups of Agricultural and Vegetable Products; Animals and Animal Products; Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; and Iron and Its Products; while the increase in the domestic exports occurred in the main groups of Wood, Wood Products and Paper; Iron and Its Products; Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products; Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products; Chemicals and Allied Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities. The decrease in the four main import groups that had decreases totalled \$52,992,000, while the increase in the five groups that had increases amounted to \$32,430,000. In exports, the increase in the six main export groups that had increases amounted to \$44,314,000, while the decrease for those groups which had decreases totalled \$28,969,000. The values of the nine import groups arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1929, were: (1) Iron and Its Products, \$284,166,000, decrease \$32,923,000; (2) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$149,294,000, increase \$14,140,000; (3) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$98,752,000, decrease \$4,915,000; (4) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$73,739,000, increase \$11,633,000; (5) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$71,998,000, decrease \$9,892,000; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$53,388,000, increase \$4,703,000; (7) Wood, Wood Products and

Paper, \$51,736,000, increase \$1,172,000; (8) Animals and Animal Products, \$37,393,000, decrease \$5,262,000; and (9) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$26,985,000, increase \$782,000; while the values of the nine domestic export groups, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1930 compared with 1929, were: (1) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$237,577,000, increase \$1,912,000; (2) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$101,729,000, increase \$38,507,000; (3) Animals and Animal Products, \$66,894,000, decrease \$18,099,000; (4) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$48,627,000, decrease \$9,901,000; (5) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$18,662,000, increase \$668,000; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$13,336,000, increase \$993,000; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$12,536,000, increase \$1,756,000; (8) Iron and Its Products, \$11,635,000, increase \$478,000; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$3,961,000, decrease \$969,000. For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports from and exports to the United States, with increases or decreases, 1930 compared with 1929, see statistics in the following table:—

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	98,752,133	(—) 4,915,330	Total of Group.....	48,626,508	(—) 9,000,686
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Fruits, fresh.....	20,726,166	(—) 3,991,881	Whiskey.....	16,405,341	(—) 1,706,254
Rubber, crude.....	14,049,629	(—) 2,399,106	Wheat.....	7,487,014	(—) 4,893,809
Grains.....	13,350,283	(+) 557,420	Potatoes.....	5,557,551	(+) 4,416,820
Vegetables, fresh.....	7,501,540	(+) 1,587,003	Seeds.....	2,709,119	(—) 4,794,007
Vegetable oil.....	7,253,021	(—) 31,155	Sugar, maple, including syrup	2,404,046	(+) 1,053,806
Tobacco, raw.....	5,363,643	(—) 255,342	Bran and shorts.....	2,362,814	(—) 2,989,140
Rubber, n.o.p.....	4,536,411	(—) 347,167	Vegetables, n.o.p.....	1,900,262	(+) 719,535
Fruits, dried.....	3,764,748	(—) 362,212	Ale and beer.....	1,059,477	(—) 3,629,393
Gums and resins.....	2,952,867	(—) 3,977	Fodders.....	934,223	(+) 110,530
Fruits, prepared.....	2,508,549	(+) 337,885	Apples, fresh.....	526,410	(+) 273,902
Nuts, edible.....	1,512,154	(—) 91,564	Hay.....	321,854	(+) 118,573
Sugar.....	1,430,810	(—) 125,084	Barley.....	69,949	(+) 40,901
Milled products.....	1,404,144	(+) 185,560	Rubber tires.....	33,414	(+) 4,061
Vegetables, canned.....	1,392,821	(+) 223,278	Oats.....	20,150	(—) 2,461
Prepared foods.....	1,133,355	(+) 107,341	Wheat flour.....	12,502	(—) 715
Cocoa and chocolate.....	476,738	(—) 543,302			

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	37,392,622	(—) 5,261,633	Total of Group.....	66,894,165	(—) 18,099,336
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Furs.....	9,077,510	(—) 4,165,215	Fish.....	14,571,904	(—) 232,314
Hides, raw.....	6,267,935	(—) 3,018,131	Animals, living.....	14,264,837	(—) 1,889,879
Meats.....	5,634,979	(+) 1,352,273	Furs, raw.....	7,603,282	(—) 5,490,100
Leather, unmanufactured.....	4,679,656	(+) 41,729	Hides, raw.....	7,572,463	(—) 1,671,668
Leather, manufactured.....	2,674,126	(+) 75,169	Meats.....	6,446,315	(—) 3,936,421
Animals, living.....	2,490,328	(—) 310,003	Milk and cream.....	5,378,994	(—) 689,113
Fish.....	1,422,698	(—) 93,719	Leather, unmanufactured.....	4,812,320	(—) 2,278,868
Grease for soap.....	1,119,678	(+) 146,903	Cheese.....	1,498,833	(—) 370,692
Butter.....	76,814	(+) 55,340	Milk, condensed.....	297,859	(—) 140,489

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	71,997,597	(—) 9,892,190	Total of Group.....	3,961,130	(—) 969,368
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Cotton, raw.....	21,565,653	(—) 6,604,014	Wool, raw.....	1,317,004	(—) 1,213,416
Cotton goods.....	14,498,895	(—) 970,581	Rags.....	1,216,533	(—) 185,057
Silk, raw.....	5,600,442	(+) 1,072,237	Binder twine.....	965,295	(+) 932,143
Manila and sisal grass.....	3,773,122	(—) 1,679,845	Woollen goods.....	117,377	(+) 21,932
Silk clothing.....	3,303,150	(+) 291,404	Cotton.....	19,917	(—) 15,621
Artificial silk.....	2,907,535	(+) 524,969	Silk manufactures.....	14,487	(+) 7,024
Flax, hemp and jute.....	2,082,120	(+) 216,908	Felt manufactures.....	12,568	(+) 1,813
Woollen goods.....	1,702,408	(+) 108,361	Artificial silk.....	4,166	(—) 45,673
Wool, raw.....	947,382	(—) 555,934	Cordage.....	3,715	(+) 2,105
Hats and caps.....	936,173	(—) 184,357			
Carpets, wool.....	274,922	(—) 40,030			
Binder twine.....	266,336	(—) 1,300,106			
Silk fabrics.....	130,901	(+) 3,906			
Woollen yarn.....	77,242	(+) 73,304			
Nails and tops.....	19,239	(—) 165,621			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—Con.

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	51,736,243	(+) 1,171,949	Total of Group.....	237,577,203	(+) 1,912,193
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Wood, unmanufactured.....	14,833,901	(—) 1,411,432	Newsprint paper.....	126,288,591	(+) 3,190,867
Books and printed matter.....	14,720,169	(+) 1,337,764	Planks and boards.....	38,307,575	(+) 1,929,407
Paper.....	11,592,086	(+) 913,864	Wood pulp.....	37,264,995	(+) 323,400
Wood, manufactured.....	10,590,087	(+) 331,853	Pulp wood.....	13,860,209	(—) 326,891
			Shingles.....	6,599,351	(—) 1,064,058
			Laths.....	3,059,056	(—) 2,940,285
			Logs.....	2,479,110	(+) 125,028
			Timber.....	364,908	(+) 154,077

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	284,105,760	(—) 32,923,365	Total of Group.....	11,635,491	(+) 478,070
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Machinery.....	62,692,524	(+) 8,078,038	Pigs and ingots.....	4,687,073	(+) 877,775
Rolling mill products.....	50,200,611	(+) 388,799	Farm implements.....	4,113,842	(—) 248,566
Automobile parts.....	35,536,938	(—) 19,930,228	Scrap iron.....	948,756	(+) 37,291
Automobiles.....	34,091,064	(—) 8,617,851	Pipe and tubing.....	419,839	(—) 325,384
Farm implements.....	29,338,753	(—) 10,487,501	Machinery.....	377,729	(+) 105,425
Engines and boilers.....	13,845,194	(—) 4,188,168	Automobiles.....	113,719	(+) 41,368
Tubes and pipes.....	5,191,177	(+) 1,306,604	Hardware and cutlery.....	105,909	(—) 4,574
Castings and forgings.....	3,998,939	(—) 2,403,367	Automobile parts.....	66,399	(—) 77,221
Iron ore.....	3,995,917	(+) 570,749			
Hardware and cutlery.....	3,067,518	(+) 198,372			
Tools.....	2,412,356	(—) 15,043			
Pigs and ingots.....	1,747,337	(—) 516,455			
Wire.....	1,484,523	(—) 512,705			

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	73,738,731	(+) 11,633,743	Total of Group.....	101,728,976	(+) 38,507,421
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus.....	34,177,488	(+) 9,766,738	Gold, raw.....	34,375,003	(+) 22,003,943
Copper.....	14,365,059	(+) 1,649,230	Copper blister.....	25,988,654	(+) 9,234,495
Brass.....	5,712,015	(+) 12,973	Nickel.....	17,831,718	(+) 4,342,774
Aluminium.....	5,220,867	(—) 231,038	Copper ore.....	8,096,900	(+) 1,764,012
Tin in ingots.....	1,767,359	(+) 459,467	Aluminium.....	4,957,106	(+) 532,339
Lamps, side lights.....	1,360,712	(—) 102,444	Silver.....	4,738,859	(—) 676,046
Clocks and watches.....	1,225,146	(—) 108,136	Lead.....	1,230,551	(+) 357,341
Zinc.....	774,970	(+) 57,687	Brass.....	1,085,062	(+) 31,869
			Zinc.....	229,041	(+) 31,339

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	149,293,985	(+) 14,139,836	Total of Group.....	18,662,256	(+) 667,741
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	50,819,351	(—) 592,723	Asbestos, raw.....	7,897,832	(+) 518,043
Petroleum, crude.....	37,937,283	(+) 10,973,397	Stone and products.....	6,099,599	(+) 297,117
Petroleum, refined.....	24,877,693	(+) 1,480,635	Coal.....	1,720,688	(—) 356,511
Stone and products.....	7,402,918	(+) 96,286	Petroleum, crude.....	651,149	(—) 114,534
Coke.....	6,319,199	(—) 128,838	Gasoline and naphtha.....	468,439	(+) 244,023
Clay and products.....	5,575,767	(+) 1,097,188			
Glass.....	5,081,152	(+) 219,988			
Sulphur.....	3,822,267	(+) 884,453			

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	26,984,916	(+) 781,938	Total of Group.....	12,535,510	(+) 1,756,035
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Paints and varnishes.....	4,220,309	(+) 84,692	Fertilizers.....	6,966,540	(+) 1,430,703
Soda and compounds.....	3,327,603	(+) 509,886	Soda and compounds.....	2,327,562	(+) 304,055
Fertilizers.....	3,304,735	(—) 354,147	Acids.....	2,214,677	(+) 183,201
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	2,496,315	(—) 466,956	Paints and varnishes.....	51,922	(—) 22,792
Cellulose products.....	2,314,040	(+) 40,019	Drugs and medicines.....	17,683	(+) 5,620
Drugs and medicines.....	2,057,508	(+) 110,954			
Soap.....	1,005,861	(+) 140,054			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—*Concluded*

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Commodity Imported	Imports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1930	Increase (+) Decrease (—)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	53,388,324	(+) 4,703,043	Total of Group.....	13,336,314	(+) 993,338
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Settlers' effects.....	10,113,018	(+) 769,705	Settlers' effects.....	5,540,202	(+) 343,135
Scientific equipment.....	3,992,265	(+) 351,041	Electrical energy.....	4,025,233	(+) 89,334
Post office parcels.....	3,214,103	(+) 61,524	Films.....	1,928,730	(+) 598,590
Articles for exhibition.....	3,202,437	(+) 72,087	Containers.....	218,969	(+) 19,445
Musical instruments.....	2,634,778	(+) 361,850	Musical instruments.....	204,761	(—) 49,534
Articles returned within five years.....	2,539,217	(—) 41,946	Vessels.....	83,957	(—) 24,824
Containers.....	2,223,764	(+) 178,735	Stationery.....	66,637	(—) 9,307
Express parcels.....	2,099,653	(+) 124,525	Cameras.....	3,424	(—) 2,481
Films.....	1,558,117	(+) 788,715			
Jewellery.....	1,336,677	(—) 71,212			
Vessels.....	1,044,833	(+) 197,063			
Toys.....	1,004,500	(—) 19,336			
Pocket books, etc.....	451,632	(—) 5,557			

For further information respecting Canada's trade in principal commodities with United States, fiscal years 1929 and 1930, for imports see Table No. 8, pages 70 to 88 and for exports see Table No. 9, pages 89 to 100.

Trade with Other Countries.—The British Preferential Tariff enacted in 1897, which granted a trade preference to the products and manufactures of the United Kingdom and reciprocating Dominions and Possessions of 12½ per cent from April 23, 1897, which was increased to 25 per cent from June 30, 1898, and to 33½ per cent from June 30, 1900, and the New Customs Tariff Act, 1907, which continued the preferential policy, as well as trade treaties and agreements, negotiated with British and Foreign Countries, have had the effect of stimulating Canada's external trade. When the British preference became effective in 1897 Canada's total imports from the United Kingdom in that year only amounted to \$29,401,000, compared with an import in 1887 valued at \$44,741,000, and in 1873 at \$67,997,000, the decrease in 1897 compared with 1887, amounting to \$15,340,000 and with 1873 to \$38,596,000. From 1873 to 1897 imports from the United Kingdom decreased \$38,596,000 or 56·7 per cent, while from 1897 to 1930 they increased \$159,779,000 or 543·4 per cent. The British Preferential Tariff was no doubt largely responsible for the increase in imports from the United Kingdom as well as from other parts of the Empire. By reference to the statistics in the following table giving "Trade of Canada with the British Empire and Foreign Countries" it will be noted that in the fiscal year 1896, imports from "Other British Empire", i.e., British Empire, except the United Kingdom, amounted to \$2,389,000, in 1906 to \$14,606,000, in 1916 to \$27,826,000, in 1926 to \$45,089,000, and in 1930 to \$63,524,000; while domestic exports to the "Other British Empire" in 1896 were valued at \$4,048,000, in 1906 at \$10,965,000, in 1916 at \$30,677,000, in 1926 at \$90,330,000, and in 1930 at \$97,904,000. During the same years the imports from "Other Foreign Countries" i.e., Foreign Countries, except the United States, were: in 1896, \$16,619,000, in 1906, \$30,694,000, in 1916, \$32,091,000, in 1926, \$109,890,000, and in 1930, \$148,120,000; while domestic exports to "Other Foreign Countries" were: in 1896, \$5,152,000, in 1906, \$13,516,000, in 1916, \$57,974,000, in 1926 \$241,800,000, and in 1930, \$225,558,000. The decrease in 1930 was chiefly due to decreased exports of grains, especially wheat, to Continental Europe and the Orient, due partly to lower yields, but also reflecting temporary marketing policies as well. From 1911 to 1930 imports from "Other British Empire" increased \$43,991,000 or 225·2 per cent, and from "Other Foreign Countries" \$100,687,000 or 212·1 per cent, while the domestic exports to "Other British Empire" from 1911 to 1930 increased \$81,094,000 or 482·4 per cent and to "Other Foreign Countries" \$204,325,000 or 962·3 per cent.

With further reference to the trade of Canada with Other Countries than the United Kingdom and the United States, attention is directed to tables Nos. 10-36, pages 101 to 131, giving the trade of Canada in leading commodities with 81 British and Foreign Countries for the fiscal years 1929 and 1930.

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1886, 1891, 1896, 1901, 1906, 1911, 1916, 1921 and 1926 to 1930)

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports—</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1886.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1891.....	42,018,943	52,033,477	2,318,109	15,163,425	44,337,052	67,196,902
1896.....	32,821,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1901.....	42,820,334	107,377,906	3,832,894	23,899,785	46,653,228	131,277,691
1906.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1911.....	109,934,753	275,824,265	19,532,894	47,432,601	129,467,647	323,256,956
1916.....	77,404,361	370,889,549	27,825,616	32,090,608	105,229,977	402,971,157
1921.....	213,972,562	856,176,820	52,029,126	117,979,374	266,002,688	971,156,494
1926.....	163,731,210	608,618,542	45,088,918	109,890,062	208,829,128	718,508,604
1927.....	163,939,065	687,022,521	50,129,473	129,801,446	214,068,538	816,821,967
1928.....	186,435,824	718,896,270	63,191,471	140,432,001	249,627,295	859,329,171
1929.....	194,041,381	868,012,229	63,377,959	140,247,523	257,419,339	1,008,259,752
1930.....	189,179,738	847,450,311	63,523,966	148,149,567	252,703,704	995,569,878
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1886.....	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,799,638
1891.....	43,213,784	37,743,430	3,893,419	3,791,105	47,137,203	41,534,525
1896.....	62,717,941	37,780,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,666
1901.....	92,837,525	67,983,673	7,890,572	8,699,616	100,748,097	76,683,289
1906.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1911.....	132,156,924	104,115,823	16,810,518	21,233,288	148,967,442	125,349,111
1916.....	451,852,399	201,106,488	30,677,334	57,974,417	482,529,733	259,080,905
1921.....	312,814,871	542,322,967	90,607,348	243,588,515	403,452,219	783,711,482
1926.....	508,237,560	474,987,367	90,340,435	241,800,429	598,567,595	716,787,796
1927.....	446,872,851	466,422,789	93,564,910	245,296,956	540,437,761	711,719,745
1928.....	410,691,392	478,145,383	88,574,453	250,938,115	499,265,845	729,083,498
1929.....	429,730,485	499,612,145	106,386,532	327,970,510	536,127,017	827,582,655
1930.....	281,838,175	514,957,533	97,904,303	225,558,271	379,742,478	740,515,824
Percentage of Canadian Trade with—						
Fiscal Years	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports—</i>	%	%	%	%	%	%
1886.....	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1891.....	37.7	46.7	2.1	13.5	39.8	60.2
1896.....	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1901.....	24.1	60.3	2.2	13.4	26.3	73.7
1906.....	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.0	29.5	70.5
1911.....	24.3	60.8	4.4	10.5	28.7	71.3
1916.....	15.2	73.0	5.5	6.3	20.7	79.3
1921.....	17.3	69.0	4.2	9.5	21.5	78.5
1926.....	17.6	65.6	4.9	11.9	22.5	77.5
1927.....	15.9	66.6	4.9	12.6	20.8	79.2
1928.....	16.8	64.9	5.7	12.6	22.5	77.5
1929.....	15.3	68.6	5.0	11.1	20.3	79.7
1930.....	15.2	67.9	5.1	11.8	20.3	79.7
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1886.....	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1891.....	48.8	42.6	4.4	4.2	53.2	46.8
1896.....	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1901.....	52.3	38.3	4.5	4.9	56.8	43.2
1906.....	54.1	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.7	41.3
1911.....	48.2	38.0	6.1	7.7	54.3	45.7
1916.....	60.9	27.1	4.2	7.8	65.1	34.9
1921.....	26.3	45.6	7.6	28.5	33.9	66.1
1926.....	38.7	36.1	6.9	18.3	45.6	54.4
1927.....	35.7	37.3	7.5	19.5	43.2	56.8
1928.....	33.4	38.9	7.3	20.4	40.7	59.3
1929.....	31.5	36.7	7.8	24.0	39.3	60.7
1930.....	25.2	45.9	8.8	20.1	34.0	66.0

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade from 1914 to 1930, (a) with All Countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF TREND OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1914 TO 1930

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Years ended March 31	Imports into Canada				Exports from Canada			Excess of Imports (i) Exports (e)	Percentage relation of Exports to Imports
	Dutiable Goods	Free Goods	Total Imports	Per Cent Free	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total Exports		
(a) WITH ALL COUNTRIES									
1914.....	410.3	208.9	619.2	33.7	431.6	23.8	455.4	(i) 163.8	73.5
1915.....	279.8	176.1	455.9	38.6	409.4	52.0	461.4	(e) 5.5	101.2
1916.....	289.4	218.8	508.2	43.0	741.6	37.7	779.3	(e) 271.1	153.3
1917.....	401.7	384.7	846.4	45.4	1,151.4	27.8	1,179.2	(e) 332.8	139.3
1918.....	542.3	421.2	963.5	43.7	1,540.0	46.1	1,586.1	(e) 622.6	164.6
1919.....	526.5	393.2	919.7	42.7	1,216.4	52.3	1,268.7	(e) 349.0	137.9
1920.....	693.6	370.9	1,064.5	34.8	1,239.5	47.1	1,286.6	(e) 222.1	120.9
1921.....	847.5	392.6	1,240.1	31.6	1,189.2	21.2	1,210.4	(i) 29.7	97.6
1922.....	495.6	252.2	747.8	33.7	740.2	13.7	753.9	(e) 6.1	100.8
1923.....	537.3	265.3	802.6	33.0	931.5	13.8	945.3	(e) 142.7	117.7
1924.....	591.3	302.1	893.4	33.8	1,045.4	13.4	1,058.8	(e) 165.4	118.5
1925.....	516.0	280.9	796.9	35.1	1,009.1	12.3	1,081.4	(e) 284.5	135.7
1926.....	583.0	344.3	927.3	37.1	1,315.4	13.3	1,328.7	(e) 401.4	143.1
1927.....	659.9	371.0	1,030.9	36.0	1,252.2	15.4	1,267.6	(e) 236.7	123.0
1928.....	710.1	398.9	1,109.0	36.0	1,228.4	22.2	1,250.6	(e) 141.8	112.8
1929.....	821.1	414.6	1,265.7	35.1	1,363.7	25.2	1,388.9	(e) 123.2	109.7
1930.....	819.3	429.0	1,248.3	34.5	1,120.2	24.7	1,144.9	(i) 103.4	90.2

(b) WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

1914.....	102.4	29.7	132.1	22.5	215.2	7.1	222.3	(e) 90.2	167.5
1915.....	68.0	22.1	90.1	24.5	186.6	25.1	211.7	(e) 121.6	234.9
1916.....	52.0	25.4	77.4	32.8	451.9	11.2	463.1	(e) 385.7	598.3
1917.....	75.5	31.6	107.1	29.5	742.1	13.9	756.0	(e) 648.9	705.9
1918.....	58.0	23.3	81.3	28.6	845.5	15.6	861.1	(e) 779.8	1,059.1
1919.....	50.0	23.0	73.0	31.5	540.7	20.1	560.8	(e) 487.8	768.2
1920.....	93.2	33.1	126.3	26.2	489.2	6.8	496.0	(e) 369.7	392.7
1921.....	170.1	43.8	213.9	20.5	312.8	1.4	314.2	(e) 100.3	146.9
1922.....	95.1	22.0	117.1	18.8	209.4	1.0	300.4	(e) 183.3	256.5
1923.....	116.2	25.1	141.3	17.7	379.1	0.8	379.9	(e) 238.6	268.8
1924.....	126.1	27.5	153.6	17.8	360.1	1.1	361.2	(e) 207.6	235.1
1925.....	124.7	26.4	151.1	17.5	395.9	1.3	397.2	(e) 246.1	262.8
1926.....	133.1	30.6	163.7	18.6	508.2	1.1	509.3	(e) 345.6	311.1
1927.....	135.0	28.9	163.9	17.6	446.9	1.1	448.0	(e) 284.1	273.3
1928.....	150.1	36.4	186.5	19.1	410.7	2.1	412.8	(e) 226.3	222.1
1929.....	154.4	39.6	194.0	20.4	429.7	1.9	431.6	(e) 237.6	222.4
1930.....	148.7	40.5	189.2	21.4	281.8	1.3	283.1	(e) 93.9	149.6

(c) WITH THE UNITED STATES

1914.....	249.5	146.8	396.3	37.0	163.4	13.6	177.0	(i) 219.3	44.6
1915.....	168.6	128.5	297.1	43.2	173.3	13.0	186.3	(i) 110.8	62.7
1916.....	199.5	171.4	370.9	46.2	201.1	15.6	216.7	(i) 151.2	58.4
1917.....	332.0	333.3	665.3	50.1	280.6	10.0	290.6	(i) 374.7	43.7
1918.....	429.3	336.6	782.9	45.8	417.2	23.6	440.8	(i) 352.1	55.6
1919.....	416.5	303.7	750.2	44.5	454.9	22.8	477.7	(i) 272.5	63.7
1920.....	499.7	301.4	801.1	37.6	464.0	37.1	501.1	(i) 300.0	62.5
1921.....	544.0	312.2	856.2	36.5	542.3	18.4	560.7	(i) 295.5	65.5
1922.....	312.1	203.9	516.0	39.5	292.6	11.5	304.1	(i) 211.9	58.9
1923.....	332.2	208.8	541.0	38.6	369.1	11.2	380.3	(i) 160.7	70.3
1924.....	355.9	245.3	601.2	40.8	430.7	10.9	441.6	(i) 159.6	73.4
1925.....	287.1	222.7	509.8	43.7	417.4	9.8	427.2	(i) 82.6	83.8
1926.....	338.0	270.7	608.6	44.5	474.9	11.0	485.9	(i) 122.7	79.7
1927.....	392.7	294.3	687.0	42.9	466.4	12.9	479.3	(i) 207.7	69.7
1928.....	416.0	302.9	718.9	42.4	478.1	18.7	496.8	(i) 222.1	69.0
1929.....	523.9	344.1	868.0	39.6	499.6	21.7	521.3	(i) 346.7	60.1
1930.....	523.3	324.2	847.5	38.2	514.9	21.7	536.6	(i) 310.9	63.3

The statistics in the following table indicate the trend of Canadian trade by Main Groups, 1914 (pre-war year), 1921 (peak year of post-bellum boom) and 1930, (a) with All Countries; (b) with the United Kingdom; and (c) with the United States.

SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA BY MAIN GROUPS, 1914, 1921 AND 1930

Main Groups	Value of Imports (Million \$)			Value of Exports (Canadian) (Million \$)			Percentage, 1930			
							Of Imports		Of Exports	
	1914	1921	1930	1914	1921	1930	1914	1921	1914	1921
<i>(a) With All Countries</i>										
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	97.6	259.4	227.1	201.2	482.1	384.6	232.7	87.5	191.1	79.8
Animals and Products.....	41.1	61.7	69.9	76.6	188.4	133.0	170.1	113.3	173.6	70.6
Fibres and Textiles.....	109.2	243.6	185.2	1.9	18.8	9.1	169.6	76.0	478.8	48.4
Wood and Paper.....	37.4	57.5	61.0	63.2	284.6	289.6	163.1	106.1	458.2	101.7
Iron and Its Products.....	143.8	245.6	316.9	15.5	76.5	78.6	220.4	129.0	507.1	102.7
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	35.6	55.7	87.9	53.3	45.9	154.3	246.9	157.8	289.5	336.1
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	85.3	206.1	186.5	9.3	40.1	28.5	217.5	90.5	306.4	71.1
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	17.1	37.9	39.9	4.9	20.4	22.5	233.3	105.3	459.2	110.3
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	52.1	72.7	73.9	5.7	32.4	20.1	141.8	101.6	352.6	61.4
Total.....	619.2	1,240.2	1,248.3	431.6	1,189.2	1,120.3	201.5	100.6	259.5	94.2
<i>(b) With United Kingdom</i>										
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	16.2	38.7	51.3	146.8	141.2	186.5	316.6	132.6	127.0	132.1
Animals and Products.....	5.7	5.2	5.3	35.4	91.3	40.7	93.0	101.9	114.9	44.5
Fibres and Textiles.....	80.6	111.3	68.3	0.2	2.6	1.0	112.6	57.3	500.0	38.4
Wood and Paper.....	3.7	3.1	5.3	12.8	36.8	21.5	143.2	170.9	167.9	58.4
Iron and Its Products.....	17.3	16.7	21.6	1.4	17.6	6.8	124.8	129.3	485.7	38.6
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	4.8	6.7	7.5	16.6	9.9	15.4	156.8	111.9	92.7	155.5
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	6.3	9.1	13.6	0.4	3.1	2.0	215.8	149.3	500.0	64.5
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	4.3	6.0	5.4	0.6	3.4	4.9	125.5	90.0	816.6	144.1
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	13.2	17.1	10.9	1.0	6.9	3.0	82.5	63.7	300.0	43.4
Total.....	132.1	213.9	189.2	215.2	312.8	281.8	143.2	88.4	130.9	90.1
<i>(c) With United States</i>										
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	44.1	119.6	98.8	34.1	146.5	48.6	224.0	82.6	142.5	33.1
Animals and Products.....	23.3	42.0	37.4	32.3	75.8	66.9	160.5	87.1	207.1	88.2
Fibres and Textiles.....	32.5	101.7	72.0	1.2	7.1	4.0	221.5	70.7	333.3	56.3
Wood and Paper.....	31.7	52.4	51.7	45.2	216.0	237.6	163.0	98.6	525.6	110.0
Iron and Its Products.....	121.4	226.9	284.2	2.0	19.7	11.6	234.1	125.2	580.0	58.9
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	27.7	46.0	73.7	34.2	30.0	101.7	266.0	160.2	297.3	339.0
Non-Metallic Minerals.....	74.2	188.4	149.3	7.2	22.3	18.7	201.2	79.2	259.7	83.8
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	9.6	28.1	27.0	3.2	12.2	12.5	281.2	96.0	390.6	102.4
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	31.8	50.2	53.4	4.0	12.7	13.3	167.9	106.3	332.5	104.7
Total.....	306.3	856.2	847.5	163.4	542.3	514.9	213.8	98.9	315.1	94.9

Relation between Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products.—Canada was not engaged to any great extent in manufacturing processes for some years after Confederation, and consequently her imports consisted very largely of manufactured goods and her exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century, a conspicuous change in the character of Canada's imports and exports has developed, a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting to a considerable degree of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. Canada, during this period, has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States from 1870 to 1900. From 1870 to 1900 the imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 25.2 to 44.0 per cent of the total imports; and fully manufactured products decreased from 62.1 to 40.2 per cent; while exports of raw materials from the United States during the same interval decreased from 67.7 to 40.2 per cent of the total exports, and fully manufactured products increased from 28.6 to 48.6 per cent. Statistics for 1929 show a further improvement, though the percentage of imports of raw materials is less and of manufactured products more than for any year since 1924. Compared with 1900 the 1929 statistics show that imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 44.0 per cent to 47.9 per cent of the total

imports, and exports decreased from 40.2 to 29.6 per cent of the total exports; whereas imports of fully manufactured products decreased from 40.2 to 32.3 per cent and exports increased from 48.6 to 56.6 per cent.

Canada, however, has not made as great progress as the United States in increasing imports of raw materials and exports of manufactured products and curtailing exports of raw materials and imports of manufactured products, yet she has made some progress in this respect. From 1914 to 1929 the value of Canada's imports of raw materials increased from \$135,200,000 to \$290,500,000 or 114.8 per cent, while the domestic exports increased from \$272,600,000 to \$661,400,000 or 142.6 per cent. During this period the percentage of imports of raw materials of the total imports increased from 21.8 to 23.0 per cent, while the exports of the total domestic exports decreased from 63.2 to 48.5 per cent. In 1929 the percentage of imports of raw materials of the total imports was less than for any year for the past nine years, while the percentage of exports of raw materials of the total domestic exports was greater than for any year for the past nine years. Canada's imports of fully manufactured products, from 1914 to 1929 increased from \$426,300,000 to \$874,000,000 or 105.0 per cent, while the domestic exports of fully manufactured products during the same period increased from \$115,300,000 to \$507,200,000 or 339.9 per cent. The percentage of the imports of fully manufactured products, from 1914 to 1929 increased from 68.9 per cent to 69.0 per cent, while the exports of the total domestic exports increased from 26.7 to 37.2 per cent. In 1929 the percentage of imports of fully manufactured products of the total imports was greater than for any year for the past nine years, while the exports of the total domestic exports was less than for any year for the past nine years.

STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1929

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
CANADA												
Years ended June 30												
1900	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	7.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1905	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1910	90.0	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	10.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1914	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1920	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	143.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	613.6	49.2
1921	310.3	24.0	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1922	216.4	28.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	333.6	41.0
1923	228.0	28.4	416.3	44.7	77.8	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1924	54.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	15.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	38.8
1925	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	85.7	10.8	161.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	430.2	40.2
1926	255.9	27.6	620.0	47.1	93.1	10.0	189.2	14.4	578.3	62.4	506.1	38.5
1927	263.9	25.6	578.4	46.2	104.7	10.1	183.3	14.6	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.2
1928	283.8	25.6	580.0	47.2	106.3	9.6	189.4	15.4	718.8	64.8	458.8	37.4
1929	290.5	23.0	661.4	48.5	101.2	8.0	195.1	14.3	874.0	69.0	507.2	37.2
UNITED STATES												
Years ended June 30:												
1900	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	666.3	48.5
1905	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.0
1910	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	285.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	706.5	44.8
1914	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.9	374.2	16.1	693.8	36.6	1,025.2	44.0
1920	2,763.5	52.8	2,595.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	12.5	1,673.6	31.9	4,362.6	54.9
1921	1,501.5	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	10.3	1,609.9	44.1	3,457.8	54.2
1922	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.1	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	1,989.8	38.0	1,841.8	49.8
1923	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.3	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,241.6	32.9	1,987.6	51.2
1924	1,585.8	44.6	1,505.8	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,310.0	36.9	2,122.5	50.2
1925	1,904.2	49.8	1,884.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	47.1
1926	2,435.4	54.5	1,550.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1927	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.9	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	50.9
1928	2,087.1	50.3	1,541.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,312.3	31.7	2,517.7	52.8
1929	2,055.2	47.9	1,563.8	29.6	849.6	19.8	730.0	13.8	1,387.0	32.2	2,990.2	56.6

In Canada grains, chiefly wheat, and in the United States raw cotton, grains, principally wheat, and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials, of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated; such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, as also raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1929, are set forth in the following table:—

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1929

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials				United States Exports of Raw Materials					
	Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1905.....	10.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1910.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1914.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	26.2	141.4	6.1
1920.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1921.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	600.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1922.....	235.7	31.8	93.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	596.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1923.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1924.....	314.2	30.1	139.3	13.3	352.9	8.4	904.0	21.4	248.9	5.9
1925.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1926.....	453.3	34.5	166.7	12.6	398.8	8.6	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1927.....	422.6	33.8	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0
1928.....	414.4	33.7	165.6	13.5	491.4	10.3	820.6	17.2	229.1	4.8
1929.....	495.5	36.3	165.9	12.2	473.8	8.9	868.2	16.5	221.8	4.2

According to the statistics in the above table Canadian and the United States exports of "Other raw materials", from 1900 to 1929 (i.e., total exports of raw materials less certain raw materials which are reproducible annually), increased as follows: Canada from \$48,500,000 to \$165,900,000, or 242.1 per cent, and the United States from \$82,700,000 to \$221,800,000, or 168.2 per cent. In the case of Canada the percentage of the exports of "Other raw materials" of the total domestic exports, from 1900 to 1929, decreased from 28.8 to 12.2 per cent and in the case of the United States from 6.0 to 4.2 per cent.

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table, showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture", fiscal year 1929, that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products, and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Year ended March 31, 1929)

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
EUROPE												
Austria.....	15	2.2	21	3.1	642	94.7	7	2.0	20	5.7	323	92.3
Belgium.....	650	5.4	772	6.4	10,593	88.2	23,757	87.1	1,891	6.9	1,653	6.0
Czechoslovakia.....	203	6.1	22	0.7	3,073	93.2	16	0.9	112	6.6	1,576	92.5
Denmark.....	45	29.4	20	13.1	88	57.5	2,355	39.3	4	0.1	3,622	60.6
Estonia.....	2	24.5			74	75.5	63	2.9			87	100.0
Finland.....	24	2.4	1,016	3.8	24,583	93.8	8,379	52.0	3,667	22.7	2,059	97.1
France.....	617	3.4	1,571	7.6	18,521	89.0	31,131	66.6	6,244	13.4	4,085	25.3
Germany.....	706	1.6	39	10.5	326	87.9	10,006	84.4	6		9,334	20.0
Greece.....	6	55.6			8	44.4					1,838	15.6
Hungary.....	10	40.7			35	59.3	1,908	46.0	132	3.2	134	100.0
Irish F. State.....	24	19.8	97	2.3	3,322	77.9	20,701	89.9	1,273	5.5	2,105	50.8
Italy.....	841	2					351	31.6			1,051	4.6
Malta.....	2	100.0									759	68.4
Netherlands.....	1,490	16.5	180	2.0	7,347	81.5	35,435	79.9	4,786	10.8	4,146	9.3
Norway.....	2	0.2	12	1.2	976	98.6	4,060	54.6	26	0.4	3,349	45.0
Poland-Danzig.....	14	17.7	8	10.1	57	72.2	15	4.2	218	60.5	126	35.3
Portugal.....	156	23.0			522	77.0	5,643	98.4	1		91	1.6
Roumania.....	25	78.1			7	21.9	2	0.3			567	99.7
Russia.....	235	99.1			2	0.9	642	26.2	23	0.9	1,793	72.9
Spain.....	434	16.1	228	8.4	2,041	75.5	4,324	75.8	108	1.9	1,273	22.3
Sweden.....	348	15.9	76	3.5	1,761	80.6	3,129	65.7	80	1.7	1,556	32.6
Switzerland.....	4		7	0.1	7,006	99.9	22	4.6	86	17.8	376	77.6
Turkey.....	1	0.2			573	99.8	64	43.5			83	56.5
United Kingdom.....	11,117	5.8	9,941	5.1	172,983	89.1	314,037	73.1	22,098	5.1	93,596	21.8
Other Europe.....	41	31.6			93	68.4	98	22.6	21	4.8	315	72.6
Total Europe.....	17,010	5.9	14,010	4.9	255,533	89.2	466,145	72.5	40,796	6.3	135,897	21.2
NORTH AMERICA												
Alaska.....	115	79.3	8	5.5	22	15.2	300	72.8	10	2.4	102	24.8
Bermuda.....	21	33.9	3	4.8	38	61.3	541	33.2	46	2.9	1,041	63.9
Br. Honduras.....	254	97.3	5	1.9	2	0.8	9	1.0	2	0.2	889	98.8
Br. W. Indies.....												
Barbados.....	1		3,635	69.9	1,563	30.1	165	9.8	256	15.3	1,261	74.9
Jamaica.....	1,750	36.5	2,765	57.7	275	5.8	101	1.9	67	1.3	5,098	96.8
Trinidad.....												
Tobago.....	687	20.3	2,668	70.0	21	0.7	234	5.6	103	2.5	3,816	91.9
Other B.W.I.....	391	18.8	1,256	60.5	431	20.7	53	1.1	162	3.6	4,441	95.4
Costa Rica.....	75	100.0					2	1.1			183	98.9
Cuba.....	854	17.4	2,599	53.0	1,460	29.6	1,551	34.9	154	3.4	2,738	61.7
Dutch W. Indies.....	78	45.1			95	54.9			8	4.3	177	95.7
French W. Indies.....					2	100.0	3	0.6	47	9.2	461	90.2
Guatemala.....	21	100.0							55	28.0	137	71.4
Haiti.....			251	100.0					5	1.3	390	98.7
Honduras.....							1	0.4			235	99.6
Mexico.....	1,137	97.2			33	2.8	450	16.8	42	1.6	2,184	81.6
Newfoundland.....	1,314	52.3	16	0.6	1,183	47.1	2,994	26.8	235	2.1	7,931	71.1
Nicaragua.....	3	100.0									66	100.0
Porto Rico.....	2	50.0			2	50.0	4	0.4	5	0.5	969	93.5
St. Pierre-Miq.....	5	8.9			51	91.1	137	5.0	41	1.5	2,551	97.4
Salvador.....									2	2.6	74	97.4
San Domingo.....			874	77.0	261	23.0			11	3.3	322	96.7
United States.....	233,999	27.0	57,387	6.6	576,626	66.4	153,403	30.7	129,274	25.9	216,935	43.4
Other N. America.....												
America.....	214	100.0							1	7.7	12	92.3
Total N. America.....	240,921	26.9	71,467	8.0	582,055	65.1	159,948	29.5	130,526	24.1	252,013	46.4

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—*Concluded*

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
SOUTH AMERICA												
Argentina.....	6,730	90.6	16	0.2	681	9.2	37	0.3	124	0.8	14,332	98.9
Bolivia.....											86	100.0
Brazil.....	1,725	99.9			1	0.1	29	0.5	77	1.3	5,767	98.2
Br. Guiana.....	2		4,762	97.7	109	2.3	182	8.1	94	4.2	1,963	87.7
Chile.....			379	100.0			1		28	1.2	2,375	98.8
Colombia.....	6,848	100.0			1		700	39.0	15	0.8	1,082	60.2
Dutch Guiana.....	53	100.0									124	100.0
Ecuador.....									5	3.6	135	96.4
Panama.....							38	3.6	18	1.7	985	94.7
Paraguay.....					6	100.0	1	1.0			95	99.0
Peru.....	3,863	86.9	579	13.0	6	0.1	176	13.4	7	0.5	1,128	86.1
Uruguay.....	4	44.4			5	55.6	13	1.2	6	0.5	1,089	98.3
Venezuela.....	702	100.0							9	0.5	1,783	99.5
Other South America.....											53	100.0
Total South America.....	19,927	75.3	5,736	21.7	809	3.0	1,177	3.6	383	1.2	30,999	95.2
ASIA												
Br. India.....	770	7.4	74	0.7	9,522	91.9	929	7.8	2,336	19.7	8,594	72.5
Br. Str. Sett.....	896	44.5	549	27.2	570	28.3	1	0.1	7	0.6	1,196	99.3
Ceylon.....	159	6.3	23	0.9	2,347	92.8			1	0.2	661	99.8
China.....	1,293	41.8	321	10.4	1,481	47.8	7,583	31.3	4,740	19.5	11,929	49.2
Dutch E. Indies.....	343	48.7			362	51.3			4	0.1	3,601	99.9
Hong Kong.....	680	48.5	3	0.2	720	51.3	59	2.1	45	1.6	2,734	96.3
Iraq.....					31	100.0					138	100.0
Japan.....	3,186	24.7	125	0.9	9,610	74.4	22,367	53.1	14,439	34.3	5,294	12.6
Palestine.....	2	8.0			23	92.0			4	2.1	186	97.9
Persia.....	136	39.0			213	61.0					84	100.0
Philippines.....	174	88.4	4	2.0	19	9.6	13	4.1			308	95.9
Siam.....	10	100.0							3	1.2	247	98.8
Syria.....	1	5.5			17	94.5	73	15.3	20	4.2	383	80.5
Other Asia.....	22	59.5			15	40.5					265	100.0
Total Asia.....	7,672	22.8	1,099	3.3	24,930	73.9	31,025	35.2	21,599	24.5	35,611	40.3
OCEANIA												
Australia.....	979	28.1	1,110	31.8	1,396	40.1	337	1.8	839	4.3	18,294	93.9
Fiji.....			5,694	99.9	4	0.1	4	1.2	82	24.9	244	73.9
Hawaii.....	121	38.2			196	61.8	28	75.7	2	5.4	7	18.9
New Zealand.....	2,083	16.3	1,830	14.3	8,858	69.4	368	2.1	567	3.3	16,422	94.6
Other Oceania.....									25	21.2	93	78.8
Total Oceania.....	3,183	14.3	8,634	38.8	10,464	46.9	737	2.0	1,515	4.1	35,060	93.9
AFRICA												
Br. E. Africa.....	61	20.5	237	79.5							1,568	100.0
Br. S. Africa.....	140	50.0	27	9.7	113	40.3	2,341	19.1	217	1.8	9,074	79.1
Br. W. Africa.....	1,225	99.9			1	1.0			8	0.6	1,238	99.4
Cunary Islands.....					7	100.0					71	100.0
Egypt.....	178	92.2	5	2.6	10	5.2	7	0.3			2,839	99.7
French Africa.....	100	65.4			53	34.6	10	2.1			465	97.9
Morocco.....	28	96.5			1	3.5					384	100.0
Portuguese Africa.....							4	0.4	95	10.1	844	89.5
Other Africa.....	40	78.4	11	21.6					8	1.6	507	98.4
Total Africa.....	1,772	79.2	280	12.5	185	8.3	2,362	11.6	328	1.6	17,590	86.8
Grand total.....	290,485	23.0	101,227	8.0	873,966	69.0	661,394	48.5	195,147	14.3	507,170	37.2

A further analysis of the statistics in the foregoing table, relative to Canada's imports and exports according to degree of manufacture, indicates: (1) that 89.2 per cent of Canada's imports from Europe in 1929 consisted of fully manufactured goods, 5.9 per cent of raw materials and 4.9 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 72.5 per cent of her exports to Europe was made up of raw materials, 21.2 per cent of fully manufactured goods and 6.3 per cent of

semi-manufactured products; the proportion of the trade with the United Kingdom being, imports, fully manufactured goods 89.1 per cent, raw materials 5.8 per cent, and semi-manufactured products 5.1 per cent; and exports, raw materials 73.1 per cent, fully manufactured goods 21.8 per cent and semi-manufactured products, 5.1 per cent; (2) that 65.1 per cent of the imports from North America consisted of fully manufactured goods, 26.9 per cent of raw materials and 8.0 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 46.4 per cent of the exports to North America comprised fully manufactured goods, 29.5 per cent raw materials, and 24.1 per cent semi-manufactured products; the proportion of the trade with the United States being: imports, fully manufactured goods 66.4 per cent, raw materials 27.0 per cent and semi-manufactured products 6.6 per cent; and exports, fully manufactured goods 43.4 per cent, raw materials 30.7 per cent and semi-manufactured products 25.9 per cent; (3) that 75.3 per cent of the imports from South America was made up of raw materials, 21.7 per cent of semi-manufactured products and 3.0 per cent of fully manufactured goods, while 95.2 per cent of the exports to that continent consisted of fully manufactured goods, 3.6 per cent of raw materials and 1.2 per cent of semi-manufactured products; (4) that 73.9 per cent of the imports from Asia were fully manufactured goods, 22.8 per cent raw materials and 3.3 per cent semi-manufactured products; while 40.3 per cent of the exports to Asia consisted of fully manufactured goods, 35.2 per cent of raw materials; and 24.5 per cent of semi-manufactured products; (5) that the proportion of the trade with Oceania was: imports fully manufactured goods 46.9 per cent, semi-manufactured products 38.8 per cent, and raw materials 14.3 per cent; and exports, fully manufactured goods 93.9 per cent, semi-manufactured products 4.1 per cent, and raw materials 2.0 per cent; and (6) that the proportion of the imports from Africa was: raw materials 79.2 per cent, semi-manufactured products 12.5 per cent and fully manufactured goods 8.3 per cent; while the proportion of the exports to Africa was fully manufactured goods 86.8 per cent, raw materials 11.6 per cent, and semi-manufactured products 1.6 per cent.

The following table shows how Canada's imports and exports, analysed into the three categories of raw materials, partly manufactured goods, and fully or chiefly manufactured goods, are distributed among the United Kingdom, other British Empire countries, the United States and other foreign countries:—

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, 1928 AND 1929, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	
	Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		
<i>Imports</i>							
British Empire.....	1928	25,129	10.1	37,899	15.0	186,598	74.9
	1929	22,581	8.9	34,609	13.4	200,229	77.7
United Kingdom.....	1928	13,617	7.3	9,162	4.6	163,657	88.1
	1929	11,117	5.8	9,941	5.1	172,983	89.1
Other British Empire.....	1928	11,512	18.2	28,737	45.5	22,941	36.3
	1929	11,464	18.1	24,668	38.9	27,246	43.0
Foreign Countries.....	1928	258,679	39.1	68,422	8.0	532,227	61.9
	1929	267,904	26.6	66,619	6.6	673,737	66.8
United States.....	1928	221,361	30.8	51,484	7.3	446,051	61.9
	1929	233,999	27.0	57,387	6.0	576,626	66.4
Other Foreign Countries.....	1928	37,318	26.6	16,938	11.5	86,176	61.9
	1929	33,905	24.2	9,232	6.6	97,111	69.2
<i>Exports (Domestic)</i>							
British Empire.....	1928	300,849	60.3	29,817	5.9	168,600	33.8
	1929	324,682	60.6	27,321	5.1	184,124	34.3
United Kingdom.....	1928	201,460	71.4	22,708	5.5	94,524	23.1
	1929	314,037	73.1	22,098	5.1	93,596	21.8
Other British Empire.....	1928	7,389	8.3	7,109	8.0	74,076	83.7
	1929	10,645	10.0	5,223	4.9	90,528	85.1
Foreign Countries.....	1928	279,322	38.3	159,564	21.9	290,197	30.8
	1929	336,713	40.7	167,822	20.3	323,047	39.0
United States.....	1928	153,418	32.1	123,519	25.8	201,309	42.1
	1929	153,403	30.7	129,274	25.9	216,936	43.4
Other Foreign Countries.....	1928	125,904	50.1	36,045	14.3	88,988	35.6
	1929	183,310	55.9	38,548	11.8	106,111	32.3

Seasonal Fluctuations.—The seasonal movement of Canada's external trade during the fiscal year 1930 presents no abnormal tendencies except in the exports for the months of May, June and July, chiefly due to heavy shipments of wheat in these months. The table of "Canada's Monthly Imports and Exports" indicates that the imports for the summer and early fall months are usually greater than for the other months of the year, except the month of March. In 1929-30, the imports showed the usual seasonal trend, reaching the highest peak during the late spring and summer months, declining slightly in September, with an upward trend in October and November, followed by the usual slump during the winter months. Exports, however, as a result of the influence of agricultural products, especially wheat, reach a low point during the summer months, rise to a peak during the autumn, gradually decline during the winter months, and with the opening of navigation on the St. Lawrence in the spring, show an upward tendency. During 1929-30, the seasonal trend for exports was not so marked as in other years, due to falling off in the exports of grains, especially wheat, due partly to lower yields and to restricted marketing policies. The decline in Canada's exports for the wheat months of September, October, November and December, 1929, compared with the same months of 1928, of \$142,700,000, illustrates this. The monthly variations, however, are not so marked as the lack of direct shipping facilities via the St. Lawrence in winter would indicate. The very large increase in recent years of the exports of pulp and paper and other manufactured products, the export of which is not seasonal but almost constant, has had the effect of reducing the proportionate seasonal fluctuations of Canada's total exports. The trade figures for March in each year are usually greater for imports than for any other month, while in the case of exports they are not, as a rule, as large as those for the spring and fall months, when large quantities of grains, especially wheat, are being shipped. The totals for March are always greater than those for April. March figures must include all entries at all ports to the close of the fiscal year (March 31). In all other months the records are closed at Ottawa on the last day of the month. Late import and export entries (which in the case of the great, but distant, port of Vancouver, may cover four or five days' business at the end of each month) are regularly included in totals for the succeeding month. April totals include nothing for March, while they are short some amounts carried forward into May.

CANADA'S MONTHLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Months	Imports						Exports (Canadian)					
	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30	1924-5	1925-6	1926-7	1927-8	1928-9	1929-30
April.....	60.2	59.1	67.8	74.3	78.5	97.5	48.9	59.9	60.2	77.3	59.0	65.7
May.....	72.1	75.0	86.1	91.4	113.6	125.6	104.2	96.3	91.3	108.8	118.0	107.6
June.....	66.4	75.5	91.5	101.0	110.7	111.9	87.2	93.5	118.2	105.7	107.1	112.2
July.....	72.6	81.5	88.6	96.0	103.4	114.2	87.1	101.7	110.3	79.4	125.5	102.2
August.....	61.9	82.1	89.7	99.1	114.2	111.6	73.8	111.4	90.6	91.2	112.5	96.3
September.....	63.9	78.6	85.6	91.8	106.1	99.4	80.9	108.5	92.2	97.4	109.8	87.8
October.....	68.2	80.8	88.1	93.9	112.3	116.3	103.3	143.5	130.3	103.9	141.8	119.3
November.....	66.2	75.3	87.7	94.3	103.0	108.7	118.9	140.3	152.4	153.1	167.0	111.1
December.....	60.9	76.9	81.7	83.3	94.6	84.4	124.4	175.6	138.4	130.3	130.8	88.5
January.....	58.4	69.7	78.8	79.5	97.0	84.7	75.3	84.7	84.1	82.6	94.9	73.5
February.....	61.4	70.9	74.7	86.0	97.0	80.9	70.1	87.6	78.5	88.6	82.3	66.7
March.....	84.6	100.9	110.6	120.5	135.3	113.0	94.8	112.3	105.6	106.9	114.8	89.6

Trade by Continents.—During the fiscal year 1930 Canada sold more goods to North America than to any other continent, her sales amounting to \$561,100,000, compared with \$407,700,000 to the continent of Europe, while her purchases from North America amounted to \$871,400,000, contrasted with purchases from Europe valued at \$284,800,000. During 1930 the continents of North America and Europe took 86.5 per cent of the Dominion's total exports as compared with 86.9 per cent in 1929 and 88.5 per cent in 1926. The proportion of products shipped to North America in 1930 was 50.0 per cent, compared with 39.8 per cent in 1929 and 39.2 per cent in 1926; while the proportion sent to Europe in 1930 was 36.5 per cent, compared with 47.1 per cent in 1929 and 49.3 per cent in 1926. From 1926 to 1930 the proportion

of Canada's exports to the United States increased from 36.1 to 45.9 per cent, while the proportion to other North America increased from 3.1 to 4.1 per cent, while the proportion exported to the United Kingdom decreased from 38.6 to 25.2 per cent and to other Europe increased from 10.7 to 11.3 per cent. The continents of North America and Europe in 1930 furnished Canada with 92.6 per cent of her total imports, compared with 93.3 per cent in 1929 and 93.6 per cent in 1926. The proportion of goods received from North America in 1930 was 69.8 per cent, compared with 70.7 per cent in 1929 and 69.5 per cent in 1926, while the proportion received from Europe was 22.8 per cent in 1930, 22.6 per cent in 1929, and 24.1 per cent in 1926. From 1926 to 1930 the proportion of Canada's imports furnished by the United States increased from 65.7 to 67.9 per cent and from Other North America decreased from 3.8 to 1.9 per cent; while the proportion furnished by the United Kingdom decreased from 17.6 to 15.2 per cent and from Other Europe increased from 6.5 to 7.6 per cent. Canada's sales in 1930 to the continents of North and South America were greater, and those to Europe and Asia less than for any year from 1926 to 1929, while sales to Oceania and Africa in 1930 were greater than for any year from 1926 to 1929, except for the year 1929. The decline in the exports of wheat to Europe and the Orient was responsible for the decrease in Canada's exports to the continents of Europe and Asia. Canada's purchases from the continents of North America, Oceania and Africa were greater in 1930 than for any year from 1926 to 1929; while those from Europe were less in 1930 than for 1929, but greater than for the years 1926 to 1928; those from South America were greater in 1930 than for the years 1926, 1927 and 1929, though less than for the year 1928, and those from Asia less for the year 1930 than for any year from 1926 to 1929. From 1926 to 1930 imports from South America increased from \$17,100,000 to \$31,900,000; from Oceania from \$8,700,000 to \$24,500,000; and from Africa from \$800,000 to \$4,500,000, while imports from Asia decreased from \$32,700,000 to \$31,100,000; whereas exports to South America increased from \$27,400,000 to \$34,700,000; to Oceania from \$32,600,000 to \$36,100,000; and to Africa from \$13,300,000 to \$17,500,000, while exports to Asia decreased from \$77,200,000 to \$63,100,000. For further details respecting Canada's trade by continents from 1926 to 1930, see statistics in the following table.

TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, 1926 TO 1930

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars					Per Cent of Total				
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
IMPORTS										
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	163.7	163.9	185.9	194.0	189.2	17.6	15.9	16.8	15.3	15.2
Other Europe.....	59.7	78.1	85.8	92.7	95.6	6.5	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.6
North America—										
United States.....	609.8	687.0	719.5	868.1	847.4	65.7	66.7	64.9	68.6	67.9
Other North America.....	34.9	34.7	30.6	26.2	24.0	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.9
South America.....	17.1	20.0	32.4	20.5	31.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.6
Asia.....	32.7	32.0	32.4	33.5	31.1	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5
Oceania.....	8.7	12.5	18.3	22.5	24.5	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9
Africa.....	0.8	2.7	4.0	2.2	4.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Total Imports.....	927.4	1,030.9	1,108.9	1,265.7	1,248.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)										
Europe—										
United Kingdom.....	508.2	446.9	410.7	429.7	281.8	38.6	35.7	33.4	31.5	25.2
Other Europe.....	140.3	155.9	164.1	213.1	125.9	10.7	12.5	13.5	15.6	11.3
North America—										
United States.....	474.9	466.4	478.0	500.2	514.9	36.1	37.2	38.9	36.7	45.9
Other North America.....	41.3	39.8	41.0	42.9	46.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	4.1
South America.....	27.4	32.9	27.4	32.6	34.7	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.1
Asia.....	77.2	63.5	65.8	87.2	63.1	5.9	5.1	5.4	6.4	5.6
Oceania.....	32.6	33.2	26.3	37.6	36.1	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.8	3.2
Africa.....	13.3	13.5	14.9	20.3	17.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6
Total Exports.....	1,315.2	1,252.1	1,228.2	1,363.6	1,120.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Imports by Principal Countries.—Imports into Canada in 1930 compared with 1929 show increases in eighteen of the thirty-five leading countries, though the decreases for the seventeen countries exceeded the increases for the eighteen countries by \$19,231,000. Of the total decrease in imports in 1930, amounting to \$17,406,000, the British Empire accounted for only \$4,716,000 and foreign countries for \$12,690,000. The principal countries to show decreases were: United States \$20,562,000; United Kingdom \$4,861,000; Fiji \$2,021,000, Cuba, \$1,393,000; British India \$1,334,000; France \$1,057,000; British Guiana \$891,000; Other British West Indies \$872,000; and Trinidad and Tobago \$789,000; while the following show increases: New Zealand \$3,512,000; Peru \$3,044,000; Argentina \$2,805,000; British East Africa, \$1,685,000; Belgium \$1,004,000; Australia \$727,000; Germany \$708,000; and Italy \$703,000. The statistics in the following table showing "Canada's Imports from Thirty-Five Leading Countries, 1930", indicate that the United States and the United Kingdom supplied Canada with 83.1 per cent of her total imports. The United States has continuously, year by year, from 1882 supplied Canada with the largest amount of her imports, the proportion for 1930 amounting to 67.9 per cent. The United Kingdom comes next in order of importance by a wide margin, supplying Canada with 15.1 per cent of her total imports. With reference to supplies from other countries, France has occupied third place for the past three years, as well as during the year 1922, while Germany has occupied fourth place in Canadian imports for the past three years, though in the year 1922 she was in nineteenth place. New Zealand has made remarkable progress in expanding her exports to Canada, having moved up to fifth place from sixth last year, displacing Japan. In 1922 New Zealand occupied twenty-second place in Canadian import trade, imports in that year amounting to \$1,784,000; in 1928 she had advanced to eleventh place, imports amounting to \$8,262,000; and in 1930 to fifth place, imports amounting to \$16,283,000. Belgium has moved up to sixth place from seventh last year; Argentina from eleventh place last year up to eighth place this year, while the Netherlands occupied ninth place as last year.

In 1868, 89.9 per cent of Canada's imports was obtained from the United Kingdom and the United States, proportions being: United Kingdom 56.1 per cent; United States 33.8 per cent. In 1900, 84.9 per cent of the Dominion's imports was furnished by the same two countries, the proportions being: United Kingdom 25.7 per cent; United States 59.2 per cent; whereas in 1930, 83.1 per cent of Canada's total imports came from the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom 15.2 per cent; United States 67.9 per cent. From 1868 to 1930 the proportion of the imports into Canada from the United Kingdom fell from 56.1 to 15.2 per cent of the total, while the proportion from the United States rose from 33.8 to 67.9 per cent. The proportionate loss in imports from the United Kingdom, 1868 to 1930, amounted to 40.9 per cent of the total, the United States absorbing 34.1 per cent and Other Countries 6.8 per cent of this amount. If the United Kingdom, from 1868 to 1930 had been able to hold her proportion of Canada's import trade, imports from the United Kingdom in 1930 would have been valued at \$700,281,000, the United States at \$421,916,000, and Other Countries at \$126,076,000. As Canada developed industrially she had to go afield for certain raw materials such as cotton, rubber, fibres, etc., and semi-manufactured products, for her expanding manufacturing industries, which could not be obtained directly from the United Kingdom, and consequently, it was largely due to her industrial expansion that the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom fell off.

The proportion of imports from Other Countries in 1868 amounted to 10.1 per cent; in 1900 to 15.1 per cent, and in 1930 to 16.9 per cent. The imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries with proportions received from each during the years 1868, 1900 and 1930, were:

Country	1868		1900		1930	
	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total
United Kingdom.....	37,617,000	56.1	44,280,000	25.7	189,180,000	15.2
United States.....	22,660,000	33.8	102,225,000	59.2	847,450,000	67.9
Other Countries.....	6,813,000	10.1	26,146,000	15.1	211,644,000	16.9

Of the total imports from Other Countries in 1930, amounting to \$211,600,000, the continent of Europe, except the United Kingdom, supplied \$95,600,000; North America, except the United States, \$24,000,000; South America \$31,900,000; Asia \$31,100,000; Oceania \$24,500,000; and Africa \$4,500,000.

CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM THIRTY-FIVE LEADING COUNTRIES, 1930

NOTE: Countries arranged in order of importance, 1930

Rank				Country	Value of Imports, 1930	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1930 compared with—		
1922	1928	1929	1930			1922	1928	1929
						\$	\$	\$
1	1	1	1	United States.....	847,450,311 (+)	331,492,115 (+)	128,554,041 (—)	20,561,918
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	189,179,738 (+)	72,044,395 (+)	2,743,914 (—)	4,861,643
3	3	3	3	France.....	25,158,207 (+)	11,676,202 (—)	1,315,525 (—)	1,057,489
19	4	4	4	Germany.....	21,505,428 (+)	19,464,412 (+)	4,449,630 (+)	707,745
22	11	6	5	New Zealand.....	16,282,719 (+)	14,499,219 (+)	8,020,397 (+)	3,511,525
6	6	7	6	Belgium.....	13,019,006 (+)	9,173,288 (+)	3,120,769 (—)	1,004,468
6	5	5	7	Japan.....	12,537,253 (+)	4,342,572 (+)	31,880 (—)	384,064
15	7	11	8	Argentina.....	10,232,327 (+)	7,877,227 (+)	382,573 (—)	2,804,759
11	9	9	9	Netherlands.....	9,431,484 (+)	5,429,437 (+)	637,435 (+)	414,721
9	8	8	10	British India.....	9,032,740 (+)	3,752,883 (—)	207,039 (—)	1,333,808
7	18	18	11	Peru.....	7,492,128 (+)	508,725 (+)	2,275,720 (+)	3,044,270
5	10	10	12	Switzerland.....	7,314,840 (—)	1,358,768 (—)	1,280,837 (—)	602,605
35	12	12	13	Colombia.....	7,252,691 (+)	6,892,182 (—)	327,685 (+)	403,283
16	16	17	14	Jamaica.....	5,194,293 (+)	2,978,762 (—)	257,015 (+)	403,998
28	20	19	15	Italy.....	4,963,694 (+)	3,576,324 (+)	721,892 (—)	703,369
14	13	14	16	Barbados.....	4,675,158 (+)	1,680,599 (—)	1,540,646 (—)	524,039
30	17	20	17	Australia.....	4,211,351 (+)	3,132,027 (—)	1,090,267 (+)	726,515
8	14	16	18	British Guiana.....	3,982,493 (—)	2,184,171 (—)	208,679 (—)	890,744
36	27	22	19	Czecho-Slovakia.....	3,792,389 (+)	3,440,465 (+)	1,368,495 (+)	494,796
20	10	13	20	Fiji.....	3,676,604 (+)	1,710,424 (—)	641,272 (—)	2,021,308
4	15	15	21	Cuba.....	3,510,227 (—)	9,532,341 (—)	2,076,944 (—)	1,393,279
20	23	22	22	China.....	2,972,526 (+)	1,558,999 (+)	400,073 (—)	122,770
21	24	24	23	Spain.....	2,784,059 (+)	1,004,651 (+)	211,909 (+)	80,984
17	22	25	24	Ceylon.....	2,600,423 (+)	413,094 (—)	131,108 (+)	71,283
23	28	21	25	Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,586,153 (+)	907,995 (+)	487,452 (—)	789,405
27	29	26	26	Newfoundland.....	2,378,103 (—)	986,077 (+)	280,578 (—)	135,303
39	32	27	27	Sweden.....	2,256,750 (+)	2,011,455 (+)	394,630 (+)	71,661
61	34	45	28	British East Africa.....	1,982,243 (+)	1,975,133 (+)	759,130 (+)	1,684,540
10	26	34	29	San Domingo.....	1,776,772 (—)	2,289,138 (—)	676,069 (+)	641,412
24	30	30	30	Brazil.....	1,687,707 (+)	192,462 (—)	400,493 (—)	38,607
25	25	29	31	British Straits Settlements.....	1,536,879 (+)	82,137 (—)	822,166 (+)	478,328
58	31	32	32	British West Africa.....	1,321,906 (+)	1,302,704 (—)	617,407 (+)	95,367
18	33	31	33	Hong Kong.....	1,259,085 (—)	850,652 (—)	181,812 (—)	143,417
29	21	28	34	British West Indies, other.....	1,205,809 (—)	19,216 (—)	2,347,190 (—)	872,030
34	36	35	35	Norway.....	1,104,935 (+)	678,007 (+)	40,720 (+)	115,431
Total above 35 Countries.....					1,237,348,931 (+)	498,551,686 (+)	138,748,000 (—)	19,230,610
Total Imports.....					1,248,273,582 (+)	500,469,250 (+)	139,317,116 (—)	17,405,509
British Empire.....					252,703,704 (+)	103,594,451 (+)	3,076,409 (—)	4,715,635
Foreign Countries.....					995,569,878 (+)	396,874,799 (+)	136,240,707 (—)	12,689,874

Exports to Principal Countries.—During the fiscal year 1930 Canada's domestic exports compared with similar exports in 1929 show a decrease of \$243,451,000. Decreases occurred in thirty of the forty principal countries, increases in only ten. The decreases in the exports to the thirty countries which show decreases exceeded the increases for the ten countries which show increases by \$238,065,000. Of the total decrease in the domestic exports from 1929 to 1930, the British Empire accounted for \$156,384,000, and foreign countries for \$87,067,000. The principal countries to show decreases were: United Kingdom \$147,892,000; the Netherlands \$28,422,000; Germany \$21,365,000; Italy \$11,638,000; Japan \$11,624,000; China \$7,715,000; Greece \$6,464,000; Belgium \$5,608,000; Portugal \$4,325,000; Norway \$3,761,000; Australia \$3,148,000; British India \$2,742,000; Denmark \$1,872,000; Brazil \$1,581,000; Irish Free State \$1,433,000; Dutch East Indies \$1,325,000; British South Africa \$1,314,000; and Spain \$1,201,000; while the following show increases: United States \$15,345,000; Argentina \$4,713,000; St. Pierre and Miquelon \$3,130,000; New Zealand \$1,808,000; Russia \$1,281,000; Newfoundland \$1,018,000; and Bermuda \$659,000.

An analysis of Canada's total domestic exports by countries, 1930, demonstrates that the decreases occurred chiefly in the exports to those countries that purchase large quantities of grains, principally wheat, from Canada. The statistics in the following table giving Canada's total exports to the leading wheat importing countries, 1929 and 1930, contrasted with exports, when the exports of grains are eliminated in each year, indicate that the exports of "Other Commodities" were well maintained.

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Total Exports		Decrease in 1930	Total Exports, less Grain Exports		Inc. (+) Dec. (-) 1930
	1929	1930		1929	1930	
United Kingdom.....	429,730	281,838	147,892	142,484	132,609	(-) 9,785
Japan.....	42,100	30,476	11,624	21,684	21,850	(+) 166
Germany.....	40,709	25,344	21,365	18,902	15,855	(-) 3,047
Belgium.....	27,301	21,693	5,608	5,920	6,258	(+) 338
China.....	24,243	16,528	7,715	16,747	14,317	(-) 2,430
Netherlands.....	44,366	15,944	28,422	9,503	6,460	(-) 3,043
Italy.....	23,025	11,387	11,638	3,725	3,772	(+) 47
British South Africa.....	12,232	10,918	1,314	9,989	10,036	(+) 47
Greece.....	11,851	5,387	6,464	1,871	787	(-) 1,084
Sweden.....	4,766	4,678	88	1,749	2,591	(+) 842
Spain.....	5,704	4,503	1,201	1,430	4,425	(+) 2,995
Denmark.....	5,981	4,109	1,872	3,688	3,435	(-) 253
Norway.....	7,436	3,675	3,761	3,459	2,216	(-) 1,243
Irish Free State.....	4,145	2,712	1,433	2,247	2,117	(-) 130
Portugal.....	5,735	1,411	4,324	105	611	(+) 506
Finland.....	2,122	1,332	790	142	123	(-) 19
Total above Countries.....	697,446	441,935	255,511	243,045	227,552	(-) 16,093

It will be observed by reference to the statistics in the following table showing "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries, 1930" that the United States and the United Kingdom took 71.1 per cent of the Dominion's exports, the percentage for each being: United States 45.9; United Kingdom 25.2. The United States occupied first place in Canadian export trade during the past four years, and the United Kingdom second place, though the United Kingdom was in first place in 1926. Of the other leading markets for Canadian products, Japan occupied third place, having moved up from fifth place, Germany was in fourth place, moving down from third place last year, while Belgium moved up from sixth place last year to fifth place this year. Last year Argentina was in twelfth place and New Zealand in tenth place, but this year Argentina has moved into sixth place and New Zealand into seventh place. China was in eighth place this year, France in ninth, Australia in tenth, and the Netherlands in eleventh place, China having moved down from eighth place, France up from eleventh, Australia down from ninth and the Netherlands having moved down from fourth place.

In the fiscal year 1868 the exports to the United Kingdom and the United States combined represented 89.2 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 36.9 per cent; United States 52.3 per cent. In 1900 similar exports to the United Kingdom and the United States were 91.3 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 57.1 per cent; United States 34.2 per cent; while for the year 1930 the domestic exports from Canada to the same two countries represented 71.1 per cent, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom 25.2 per cent and the United States 45.9 per cent. From 1868 to 1900 Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from 36.9 to 57.1 per cent of the total exports, while those to the United States decreased from 52.3 to 34.2 per cent; whereas from 1900 to 1930 domestic exports to the United Kingdom decreased from 57.1 to 25.2 per cent of the total exports and those to the United States increased from 34.2 to 45.9 per

cent. The proportion of the exports to "Other Countries" was as follows: 1868, 10.8 per cent; 1900, 8.7 per cent and in 1930, 28.9 per cent. The domestic exports for the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries with proportions for each during the years 1868, 1900 and 1930 were:

Country	1868		1900		1930	
	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total	Value in \$	% of Total
United Kingdom.....	17,906,000	36.9	96,563,000	57.1	281,838,000	25.2
United States.....	25,350,000	52.3	57,996,000	34.2	514,958,000	45.9
Other Countries.....	5,249,000	10.8	14,413,000	8.7	323,462,000	28.9

The increase in Canada's domestic exports to Other Countries from 1868 to 1900 was \$9,164,000 or 174 per cent, but from 1900 to 1930 it was \$309,049,000 or 2,137 per cent. During 1930 the Exports to Other Countries, amounting to \$323,500,000, were distributed by continents as follows: Europe, except United Kingdom, \$125,900,000; North America, except United States, \$46,200,000; South America \$34,700,000; Asia \$63,100,000; Oceania \$36,100,000; and Africa, \$17,500,000.

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES, 1930

NOTE: Countries arranged in order of importance, 1930

Rank				Country	Value of Exports, 1930	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1930 compared with—					
1922	1928	1929	1930			1922	1928	1929			
									\$	\$	\$
2	1	1	1	United States.....	514,957,553	(+)	222,368,910	(+)	36,812,170	(+)	15,345,408
1	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	281,838,175	(—)	17,523,500	(—)	128,853,217	(—)	147,892,310
4	5	5	3	Japan.....	30,475,581	(+)	15,644,061	(—)	2,492,662	(—)	11,624,387
12	3	3	4	Germany.....	25,343,661	(+)	20,834,114	(—)	10,900,556	(—)	21,365,143
5	6	6	5	Belgium.....	21,692,858	(+)	9,333,558	(+)	911,001	(—)	5,608,526
17	12	12	6	Argentina.....	19,206,746	(+)	15,973,323	(+)	8,121,018	(+)	4,713,555
13	11	10	7	New Zealand.....	19,166,488	(—)	15,037,957	(+)	7,799,988	(+)	1,808,725
23	9	7	8	China.....	16,527,959	(+)	14,627,332	(+)	3,095,563	(—)	7,714,548
9	14	11	9	France.....	16,507,011	(+)	8,298,783	(+)	6,560,866	(+)	375,823
6	8	9	10	Australia.....	16,322,771	(+)	5,644,171	(+)	2,133,325	(—)	3,147,534
7	4	4	11	Netherlands.....	15,944,469	(+)	6,361,545	(—)	10,593,482	(—)	28,422,419
8	10	16	12	Newfoundland.....	12,178,392	(+)	2,860,753	(+)	517,144	(+)	1,017,882
3	7	8	13	Italy.....	11,387,204	(—)	3,918,524	(—)	7,355,232	(—)	11,637,605
16	15	13	14	British South Africa.....	10,917,642	(+)	7,027,252	(+)	2,192,673	(—)	1,314,131
25	13	15	15	British India.....	9,116,251	(+)	7,479,106	(—)	1,926,600	(—)	2,742,185
40	35	31	16	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	5,859,251	(+)	5,430,061	(+)	4,382,911	(+)	3,130,127
10	23	14	17	Greece.....	5,387,067	(+)	140,032	(—)	1,104,840	(—)	6,463,704
21	19	22	18	Jamaica.....	5,138,757	(+)	2,924,593	(+)	187,561	(—)	127,326
29	21	23	19	Sweden.....	4,678,037	(+)	3,457,841	(+)	65,695	(—)	87,781
24	25	24	20	British West Indies, other.....	4,567,639	(+)	2,737,841	(+)	705,792	(—)	88,580
33	50	21	21	Spain.....	4,503,231	(+)	3,686,254	(+)	3,893,578	(—)	1,201,024
22	20	19	22	Brazil.....	4,292,293	(+)	2,289,844	(—)	604,789	(—)	1,580,647
14	18	25	23	Cuba.....	4,245,576	(+)	271,144	(—)	1,141,103	(—)	197,377
20	17	18	24	Denmark.....	4,108,704	(+)	1,865,523	(—)	2,281,958	(—)	1,872,331
11	24	26	25	Trinidad and Tobago.....	3,998,197	(—)	550,338	(—)	242,554	(—)	155,374
18	28	33	26	Russia.....	3,738,401	(+)	1,120,662	(+)	1,314,330	(+)	1,280,909
15	16	17	27	Norway.....	3,674,985	(—)	238,387	(—)	2,990,785	(—)	3,760,552
..	22	27	28	Irish Free State.....	2,711,544	(a)	(—)	(—)	1,613,707	(—)	1,433,199
30	26	32	29	Mexico.....	2,583,440	(+)	1,385,843	(+)	43,493	(—)	92,545
31	38	40	30	Bermuda.....	2,287,280	(+)	1,298,167	(+)	922,338	(+)	659,277
42	41	34	31	Chile.....	2,280,063	(+)	1,989,325	(+)	932,475	(—)	123,439
32	39	28	32	Dutch East Indies.....	2,279,871	(+)	1,328,302	(—)	84,463	(—)	1,325,496
26	27	30	33	Hong Kong.....	2,000,124	(+)	588,425	(—)	465,822	(—)	837,339
65	42	43	34	Peru.....	1,795,003	(+)	1,723,320	(+)	509,478	(+)	483,736
51	43	42	35	British East Africa.....	1,707,167	(+)	1,538,964	(+)	483,935	(+)	138,096
19	30	35	36	British Guiana.....	1,661,332	(—)	636,773	(—)	623,412	(—)	577,174
56	46	37	37	Colombia.....	1,643,048	(+)	1,515,849	(—)	89,525	(—)	154,345
62	38	20	38	Portugal.....	1,410,606	(+)	1,322,942	(+)	468,396	(—)	4,324,693
36	31	36	39	Finland.....	1,331,652	(+)	727,641	(—)	506,795	(—)	790,477
27	31	39	40	Barbados.....	1,324,569	(—)	54,419	(—)	512,387	(—)	357,385
Total above 40 Countries.....					1,100,790,628	(+)	365,882,497	(—)	105,120,479	(—)	238,065,138
Total Exports (Domestic).....					1,120,258,302	(+)	380,407,622	(—)	108,091,041	(—)	243,451,370
British Empire.....					379,742,478	(+)	33,907,068	(—)	119,523,367	(—)	156,384,539
Foreign Countries.....					740,515,824	(+)	346,110,554	(+)	11,432,320	(—)	87,066,831

(a) Included with "United Kingdom".

Trade Balances.—Canada's imports for the fiscal year 1930 showed a decline of \$17,406,000 compared with the same period in 1929, and exports a decline of \$243,958,000. The "favourable" trade balance, which on March 31, 1926 amounted to \$401,371,000, and which had declined to a trifle less than one-fourth of that figure (\$123,094,000) in 1929, was an "unfavourable" balance of \$103,335,000 in 1930.

There have been marked changes in Canada's trade balances with the leading commercial countries of the world in recent years. In 1914 Canada had a "favourable" trade balance with Europe, Oceania and Africa, but an "unfavourable" balance with North and South America and with Asia, but in 1930 she had a "favourable" balance with every continent except the continent of North America. Canada had a "favourable" trade balance with Europe in 1914 of \$65,032,000, which had increased to \$426,719,000 in 1926, but which had declined to \$124,946,000 in 1930. This decline in Canada's "favourable" trade balance with Europe was largely brought about by falling off in her exports of grains, particularly wheat, to Europe, due mainly to lower yields and to restricted marketing policy. From 1914 to 1930 the number of countries in Europe with which Canada had a "favourable" trade balance had increased from seven to sixteen, the only European countries of importance in 1930 with which the trade balance was "unfavourable" were Czecho-Slovakia, France and Switzerland. From 1914 to 1930 the Dominion's annual credit balance, with the United Kingdom increased from \$90,252,000 to \$93,994,000; with Germany from a debit balance of \$10,152,000 to a credit balance of \$3,963,000; with Belgium from a credit balance of \$330,000 to \$8,785,000; with Italy from a debit balance of \$1,435,000 to a credit balance of \$6,427,000; Greece from a debit balance of \$433,000 to a credit balance of \$5,013,000; Netherlands from a credit balance of \$2,494,000 to \$6,584,000; Denmark from a credit balance of \$525,000 to \$3,930,000; and Sweden from a debit balance of \$426,000 to a credit balance of \$2,438,000. In 1914 Canada had a debit balance with France of \$10,466,000, which amounted to \$8,465,000 in 1930, while the debit balance with Switzerland increased during the same period from \$4,268,000 to \$6,089,000. These trade balances with European countries do not represent the true situation, as a very large quantity of the grain, especially wheat, shown in Canadian export statistics as for the United Kingdom is diverted from its original destination, the United Kingdom to other destinations. As a result of this diversion, the credit balance with the United Kingdom would be materially reduced and the balances with other European countries increased by a corresponding amount.

Canada's trade balance with continent of North America has been unfavourable since 1882, the debit balance with the United States being responsible for this situation. If the trade of the United States is eliminated from North America, the trade balance with "Other North America" increased from a debit balance of \$2,609,000 in 1914 to a credit balance of \$23,190,000 in 1930. In 1914 the debit balance with the continent of North America amounted to \$221,963,000 and in 1930 it had increased to \$287,642,000, while the number of countries in North America with which Canada had a debit balance was reduced from eight to four. The Dominion's debit trade balance with the United States from 1914 to 1930 increased from \$219,354,000 to \$310,832,000, being \$35,411,000 less than last year; with Newfoundland from a credit balance of \$2,900,000 to \$10,273,000; with St. Pierre and Miquelon from a credit balance of \$117,000 to \$5,986,000; Mexico from a debit balance of \$1,419,000 to a credit balance of \$1,838,000; with Cuba from a debit balance of \$2,124,000 to a credit balance of \$736,000; with Bermuda from a credit balance of \$397,000 to \$2,278,000; and with the British West Indies from a credit balance of \$143,000 to \$1,361,000.

With the continent of South America the debit balance of \$4,770,000 in 1914 was converted into a credit balance of \$2,778,000 in 1930. The debit balance of \$468,000 with Argentina in 1914 was changed to a credit balance of \$8,975,000 in 1930; while the debit balance with Colombia in 1914 of \$125,000 amounted to \$5,599,000 in 1930 and the debit balance with Peru during the same interval increased from \$737,000 to \$5,692,000.

The most notable change in the trade balance with any continent, from 1914 to 1930, occurred with the continent of Asia, a debit balance of \$8,118,000 being converted into a credit balance of \$31,988,000. The principal countries responsible for this change were Japan and China, the trade balance of the former increasing from a credit balance of \$1,015,000 to a credit balance of \$17,945,000; and of the latter from a debit balance of \$440,000 to a credit balance of

\$13,576,000. The credit balance with the continent of Asia, and particularly with China and Japan, is much less in 1930 than in 1929, due to falling off in the exports of wheat to the Orient in 1930.

The credit trade balance with Oceania from 1914 to 1930 increased from \$2,603,000 to \$11,613,000 and with Africa from \$3,459,000 to \$12,982,000. From 1914 to 1930 the credit balance with Australia increased from \$3,993,000 to \$12,124,000; with British South Africa from \$3,358,000 to \$10,095,000; and with New Zealand from a debit balance of \$1,256,000 to a credit balance of \$2,905,000. The large butter import from New Zealand, amounting to \$13,620,125 in 1930, was responsible for the decrease in the credit balance since 1926, the credit balance in that year amounting to \$13,855,000.

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1930

(Values in Thousands of Dollars)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (—)

Countries	Years ended March 31					
	1914	1920	1927	1928	1929	1930
<i>Europe</i>						
Belgium.....	(+) 330	(+) 27,688	(+) 11,738	(+) 11,008	(+) 15,437	(+) 8,785
Czecho-Slovakia.....	(—)	2	(—) 1,249	(—) 981	(—) 1,590	(—) 3,307
Denmark.....	(+) 525	(+) 2,834	(+) 5,492	(+) 6,267	(+) 5,831	(+) 3,930
Estonia.....	(+)	45	(+) 209	(+) 174	(+) 89	(+) 32
Finland.....	(+)	72	(+) 1,800	(+) 1,745	(+) 2,024	(+) 1,240
France.....	(—) 10,466	(—) 51,196	(—) 8,689	(—) 16,436	(—) 9,972	(—) 8,465
Germany.....	(—) 10,152	(—) 612	(+) 19,578	(+) 25,270	(+) 26,081	(+) 3,963
Greece.....	(—) 433	(+) 28,861	(+) 5,694	(+) 4,038	(+) 11,480	(+) 5,013
Irish Free State.....	(—)	(+)	(+) 6,011	(+) 4,296	(+) 4,087	(+) 2,444
Italy.....	(—) 1,435	(+) 15,968	(+) 19,380	(+) 14,504	(+) 18,769	(+) 6,427
Netherlands.....	(+) 2,494	(+) 3,516	(+) 18,752	(+) 26,883	(+) 35,449	(+) 6,584
Norway.....	(+) 350	(+) 4,348	(+) 4,118	(+) 5,605	(+) 6,448	(+) 2,571
Poland and Danzig.....	(—)	(+)	(+) 111	(+) 321	(+) 278	(—) 58
Portugal.....	(—) 222	(—) 116	(+) 802	(+) 220	(+) 5,057	(+) 728
Roumania.....	(+) 65	(—) 12,954	(+) 430	(+) 749	(+) 536	(+) 422
Russia.....	(+) 949	(+) 1,484	(+) 2,387	(+) 2,353	(+) 2,223	(+) 2,829
Spain.....	(—) 1,288	(—) 419	(—) 1,768	(—) 1,956	(+) 3,004	(+) 1,719
Sweden.....	(—) 426	(+) 4,090	(+) 1,780	(+) 2,771	(+) 2,611	(+) 2,458
Switzerland.....	(—) 4,268	(—) 6,268	(—) 8,880	(—) 8,075	(—) 7,357	(—) 6,089
United Kingdom.....	(+) 90,252	(+) 369,597	(+) 384,081	(+) 226,867	(+) 237,648	(+) 93,894
Other Europe.....	(—) 1,252	(+) 6,609	(+) 507	(+) 2	(+) 565	(—) 254
Total Europe.....	(+) 65,032	(+) 523,225	(+) 362,374	(+) 305,625	(+) 358,665	(+) 124,946
<i>North America</i>						
Alaska.....	(+) 101	(+) 38	(+) 113	(+) 199	(+) 292	(+) 349
Bermuda.....	(+) 397	(+) 1,222	(+) 1,214	(+) 1,345	(+) 1,612	(+) 2,278
British Honduras.....	(—) 146	(—) 271	(+) 235	(+) 463	(+) 664	(+) 568
British West Indies.....	(+) 143	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)
B Barbados.....	(—)	5,382	(—) 2,111	(—) 4,330	(—) 3,488	(—) 3,316
Jamaica.....	(+)	667	(—) 391	(+) 422	(+) 531	(+) 6
Trinidad and Tobago.....	(+)	2,819	(+) 1,064	(+) 2,191	(+) 831	(+) 1,458
Other B. W. Indies.....	(+)	747	(+) 1,298	(+) 349	(+) 2,619	(+) 34,113
Costa Rica.....	(+) 8	(+) 84	(+) 157	(+) 159	(+) 112	(—) 36
Cuba.....	(—) 2,124	(—) 10,721	(—) 1,248	(—) 198	(—) 284	(+) 736
Guatemala.....	(+)	61	(+) 140	(+) 35	(+) 83	(+) 135
Haiti.....	(+) 38	(+) 1	(+) 21	(+) 167	(+) 144	(+) 712
Honduras.....	(+) 4	(—) 44	(—) 808	(—) 510	(—) 236	(—) 208
Mexico.....	(—) 1,419	(—) 2,234	(+) 410	(+) 1,387	(+) 1,507	(+) 1,838
Newfoundland.....	(+) 2,900	(+) 14,795	(+) 9,725	(+) 10,108	(+) 9,049	(+) 10,273
Nicaragua.....	(+) 5	(—) 18	(+) 16	(+) 70	(+) 63	(+) 34
Porto Rico.....	(+) 541	(+) 1,488	(+) 899	(+) 814	(+) 974	(+) 870
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(+) 117	(+) 746	(+) 534	(+) 1,423	(+) 2,697	(+) 5,986
Salvador.....	(—) 6	(+) 3	(+) 70	(+) 74	(+) 76	(+) 77
San Domingo.....	(—) 2,882	(—) 10,406	(—) 5,555	(—) 2,040	(—) 803	(—) 1,549
United States.....	(—) 219,354	(—) 299,967	(—) 207,687	(—) 222,791	(—) 346,241	(—) 310,832
Other North America.....	(—) 225	(+) 516	(+) 209	(+) 50	(+) 536	(+) 206
Total North America.....	(—) 221,963	(—) 306,107	(—) 201,832	(—) 211,499	(—) 328,802	(—) 287,642
<i>South America</i>						
Argentina.....	(—) 468	(+) 2,730	(+) 7,445	(+) 1,243	(+) 7,066	(+) 8,975
Brazil.....	(—) 396	(+) 739	(+) 5,321	(+) 2,809	(+) 4,154	(+) 2,605
British Guiana.....	(—) 2,526	(—) 4,291	(—) 2,136	(—) 3,726	(—) 2,585	(—) 2,275
Chile.....	(—) 663	(+) 892	(+) 1,047	(+) 825	(+) 2,024	(+) 1,613
Colombia.....	(—) 125	(—) 397	(+) 244	(—) 5,839	(—) 5,048	(—) 5,599
Panama.....	(+) 224	(+) 410	(+) 507	(+) 1,123	(+) 1,042	(+) 879
Peru.....	(—) 737	(—) 4,798	(—) 4,478	(—) 3,023	(—) 3,129	(—) 5,692
Uruguay.....	(+) 35	(+) 369	(+) 2,729	(+) 1,548	(+) 1,099	(+) 1,029
Venezuela.....	(+) 6	(+) 105	(+) 2,103	(+) 1,284	(+) 1,091	(+) 758
Other South America.....	(—) 150	(+) 156	(+) 276	(+) 232	(+) 443	(+) 485
Total South America.....	(—) 4,770	(—) 4,085	(+) 13,058	(—) 4,888	(+) 6,157	(+) 2,778

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1930—*Concluded*

Countries	Years ended March 31					
	1914	1920	1927	1928	1929	1930
<i>Asia</i>						
British India.....	(-) 4,589	(-) 2,965	(+) 2,115	(+) 1,803	(+) 1,373	(+) 84
Ceylon.....	(-) 2,966	(-) 1,905	(-) 2,004	(-) 1,867	(-) 2,114	
China.....	(-) 440	(+) 5,507	(+) 8,478	(+) 10,864	(+) 20,595	(+) 13,576
Dutch East Indies.....	(-) 956	(-) 2,216	(+) 2,795	(+) 1,238	(+) 2,901	(+) 1,650
Hong Kong.....	(+) 872	(-) 1,845	(+) 46	(+) 1,046	(+) 1,457	(+) 756
Japan.....	(-) 1,015	(-) 5,747	(+) 18,777	(+) 20,480	(+) 29,186	(+) 17,945
Philippines.....	(+) 55	(+) 246	(+) 52	(+) 113	(+) 125	(+) 95
Straits Settlements (British).....	(-) 335	(-) 3,525	(-) 297	(-) 918	(-) 808	(-) 427
Other Asia.....	(-) 1,710	(+) 53	(+) 1,531	(+) 923	(+) 942	(+) 423
Total Asia.....	(-) 8,118	(-) 13,458	(+) 31,592	(+) 33,545	(+) 53,904	(+) 31,988
<i>Oceania</i>						
Australia.....	(+) 3,993	(+) 10,166	(+) 12,679	(+) 8,891	(+) 15,995	(+) 12,124
Fiji.....	(-) 122	(-) 586	(-) 913	(-) 4,019	(-) 5,366	(-) 3,244
New Zealand.....	(-) 1,256	(+) 3,515	(+) 8,976	(+) 3,123	(+) 4,597	(+) 2,905
Other Oceania.....	(-) 12	(-) 185	(-) 106	(-) 171	(-) 153	(-) 172
Total Oceania.....	(+) 2,603	(+) 12,910	(+) 20,636	(+) 7,824	(+) 15,073	(+) 11,613
<i>Africa</i>						
British East Africa.....	(+) 41	(+) 105	(+) 173	(+) 1,270	(-) 275	
British South Africa.....	(+) 3,358	(+) 7,917	(+) 7,389	(+) 8,321	(+) 11,965	(+) 10,095
British West Africa.....	(+) 10	(+) 894	(-) 147	(+) 1,046	(+) 24	(-) 239
Egypt.....	(+) 14	(+) 218	(+) 1,373	(+) 1,369	(+) 2,652	(+) 873
French Africa.....	(+) 15	(+) 364	(+) 509	(+) 315	(+) 322	(+) 499
Portuguese Africa.....	(+) 91	(+) 49	(+) 876	(+) 1,055	(+) 943	(+) 1,210
Other Africa.....	(-) 70	(+) 99	(+) 680	(+) 609	(+) 888	(+) 819
Total Africa.....	(+) 3,459	(+) 9,646	(+) 10,853	(+) 10,893	(+) 18,064	(+) 12,982
Grand Total.....	(-) 163,757	(+) 222,131	(+) 236,681	(+) 141,500	(+) 123,094	(-) 103,335

Principal Commodity Imports.—The statistics in the following table showing "One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, 1930" indicate that the total declared value of these commodities amounted to \$1,007,153,000 or 80.7 per cent of the total imports into Canada. Of the one hundred commodities listed, fifty-one show increases in value and forty-nine decreases. Of the fifty-one commodities for which there were quantity statistics, three show increases in the quantity imported but decreases in the value; three show decreases in the quantity but increases in the value; while seventeen show increases in both quantity and value and twenty-eight decreases in both quantity and value. Of the forty-nine commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, being entered at value only, thirty-one show increases and eighteen show decreases. The commodities imported, which show (a) increases in quantity but decreases in value and (b) decreases in quantity but increases in value, 1930 compared with 1929, were:

(a) COMMODITIES TO SHOW INCREASES IN QUANTITY BUT DECREASES IN VALUE

Commodity	Imports, 1930		Increase of Quantity	Decrease of Value
	Quantity	Value		
		\$		\$
Sugar for refining..... Lb.	901,899,200	22,924,556	48,155,660	3,480,643
Nuts (except coconuts)..... Lb.	39,217,888	4,743,787	1,446,565	66,798
Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	26,593,635	3,651,425	3,644,896	151,077

(b) COMMODITIES TO SHOW DECREASES IN QUANTITY BUT INCREASES IN VALUE

Commodity	Imports, 1930		Decrease in Quantity	Increase in Value
	Quantity	Value		
		\$		\$
Band and hoop iron..... Lb.	130,471,200	4,698,834	8,339,800	21,426
Rice..... Lb.	57,880,700	1,895,765	1,407,200	4,732
Rods of iron and steel..... Lb.	104,087,800	1,727,773	5,589,800	93,471

In the case of the fifty-one commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty of these were imported at a lower price per unit in 1930 than in 1929 and twenty-one at a higher price per unit. Those imported at a lower price per unit were valued at \$343,513,000, while those imported at a higher price per unit were valued at \$185,407,000. The thirty commodities entered at a lower average import price were: Artificial silk yarn, binder twine, coal, raw coffee, cocoa and chocolate, coke, corn, coloured cottons, raw cotton, dress goods (wool) to be dyed, fertilizers, gasoline, raw hides, jute cloth, molasses, nails, tops and waste wool, nuts (except cocoanuts), plates and sheets (iron), raw rubber, raw silk, spirits and wines, sugar for refining, refined sugar, tea, tin in ingots, tweeds, canned vegetables, vegetable oil, woollen yarn and worsteds and serges. The twenty-one commodities imported at a higher average import price were: Alumina and bauxite, automobiles, band and hoop iron, bars and rails (iron), grey cottons, cotton yarns, canned fruits, dried fruits, dyeing and tanning materials, iron ore, crude petroleum, pigs and ingots (iron), planks and boards, rice, rods of iron, sisal and manila grass, soda compounds, structural iron, sulphur, raw tobacco, and raw wool.

ONE HUNDRED COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1930

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1930

Rank	Commodity	Total Imports, 1930		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1930 compared with 1929	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1929	1930		\$		\$
1	1	Machinery.....	69,117,528	(+)	8,854,937
2	2	Coal.....	56,812,418	(+)	1,151,567
3	3	Crude petroleum.....	50,951,202	(+)	13,291,128
4	4	Spirits and wines.....	44,484,526	(—)	3,864,054
5	5	Electric apparatus.....	37,611,263	(+)	10,836,048
6	6	Automobile parts.....	35,746,929	(—)	20,014,485
7	7	Automobiles.....	34,404,666	(—)	8,504,810
8	8	Plates and sheets (iron).....	31,755,866	(+)	1,090,040
9	9	Farm implements.....	30,075,453	(—)	10,217,446
10	10	Green fruits.....	23,778,878	(—)	2,136,958
11	11	Sugar for refining.....	22,924,556	(+)	3,480,643
12	12	Raw cotton.....	21,682,463	(—)	6,521,818
13	13	Gasoline.....	18,869,236	(+)	830,869
14	14	Books and printed matter.....	18,130,779	(+)	1,591,146
15	15	Engines and boilers.....	15,146,437	(—)	4,160,813
16	16	Copper and its products.....	14,898,632	(+)	1,830,640
17	17	Structural iron and steel.....	14,789,071	(+)	2,960,837
18	18	Paper.....	14,764,645	(+)	1,150,050
19	19	Raw rubber.....	14,711,057	(—)	2,698,947
20	20	Corn.....	14,149,266	(+)	357,123
21	21	Silk fabrics and velvets.....	13,093,458	(—)	3,522,222
22	22	Wood, manufactured.....	12,707,683	(+)	321,262
23	23	Clay and its products.....	12,253,769	(+)	1,836,509
24	24	Vegetable oils.....	12,244,151	(+)	1,434,970
25	25	Raw and dressed furs.....	11,657,968	(—)	5,248,216
26	26	Settlers' effects.....	11,181,203	(+)	790,281
27	27	Plunks and boards.....	11,103,065	(—)	1,220,608
28	28	Worsteds and serges.....	10,908,771	(—)	2,818,888
29	29	Tea.....	10,694,379	(—)	1,058,142
30	30	Glass and glassware.....	10,453,706	(+)	736,187
31	31	Coloured or printed cotton.....	9,418,198	(—)	871,264
32	32	Bars and rails (iron).....	8,922,570	(—)	2,355,804
33	33	Stone and products.....	8,702,988	(+)	165,095
34	34	Raw hides.....	8,402,075	(—)	4,027,146
35	35	Raw silk.....	8,360,958	(+)	1,813,423
36	36	Fresh vegetables.....	8,274,146	(+)	1,335,877
37	37	Meats.....	7,599,473	(+)	1,694,494
38	38	Brass and products.....	7,000,455	(+)	244,917
39	39	Jute cloth or canvas.....	6,489,887	(—)	1,677,180
40	40	Raw tobacco.....	6,471,626	(—)	294,659
41	41	Coke.....	6,403,354	(—)	244,601
42	42	Containers (outside coverings).....	6,285,755	(+)	805,966
43	43	Grey and white cotton.....	6,190,132	(—)	615,417
44	44	Paints and varnishes.....	5,958,936	(+)	104,132
45	45	Tubes and pipe (iron).....	5,948,162	(+)	1,250,883
46	46	Raw coffee.....	5,924,635	(+)	68,318
47	47	Leather, unmanufactured.....	5,919,500	(—)	89,648
48	48	Woollen yarn.....	5,870,353	(+)	136,909
49	49	Dried fruits.....	5,808,878	(—)	190,467
50	50	Leather, manufactured.....	5,617,831	(+)	628,950
51	51	Rubber, manufactured.....	5,310,049	(+)	365,732
52	52	Silk clothing.....	5,074,249	(+)	37,788
53	53	Woollen clothing.....	5,066,514	(—)	127,977
54	54	Seeds.....	5,061,255	(+)	2,818,074
55	55	Fertilizers.....	5,033,592	(+)	180,094

ONE HUNDRED COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1930—*Concluded*

Rank		Commodity	Total Imports, 1930		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1930 compared with 1929	
1929	1930		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
63	56	Iron ore..... Ton	2,456,918	5,020,921	(+)	184,789 (+) 629,652
62	57	Scientific and educational equipment.....		4,956,519		(+) 498,423
59	58	Hardware and cutlery.....		4,951,701		(+) 176,844
58	59	Nuts (except cocoanuts)..... Lb.	39,217,888	4,743,787	(+)	1,446,565 (—) 66,798
61	60	Band or hoop iron..... Cwt.	1,304,712	4,698,834	(—)	83,398 (+) 21,426
37	61	Castings and forgings (iron).....		4,497,406		(—) 2,270,115
71	62	Soda and soda compounds..... Lb.	350,146,896	4,410,621	(+)	51,977,857 (+) 744,846
49	63	Raw wool..... Lb.	10,334,255	4,306,945	(—)	3,087,662 (—) 1,483,525
48	64	Noils, tops and waste wool..... Lb.	6,313,788	3,833,801	(—)	2,431,839 (—) 1,989,373
64	65	Cotton yarn..... Lb.	4,813,125	3,827,867	(—)	677,788 (—) 363,688
84	66	Sulphur..... Lb.	472,996,500	3,824,245	(+)	116,620,200 (+) 884,441
50	67	Sisal and manilla grass..... Lb.	45,958,800	3,822,613	(—)	28,624,300 (—) 1,943,638
75	68	Canned fruits..... Lb.	45,447,583	3,818,161	(+)	3,662,117 (+) 510,130
70	69	Medicinal preparations.....		3,808,721		(+) 81,615
72	70	Post office parcels.....		3,777,828		(—) 139,987
67	71	Wire of iron or steel.....		3,658,798		(—) 147,455
69	72	Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb.	26,593,635	3,651,425	(+)	3,644,896 (—) 151,077
66	73	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	39,089,004	3,546,798	(—)	11,474,270 (—) 434,922
73	74	Clocks and watches.....		3,495,659		(—) 80,370
74	75	Fish.....		3,474,921		(+) 22,688
76	76	Carpets (wool).....		3,244,859		(—) 62,049
80	77	Diamonds, unset.....		3,193,871		(+) 11,582
79	78	Tools.....		3,192,449		(—) 2,531
86	79	Musical instruments.....		3,130,873		(+) 304,646
68	80	Alumina and bauxite..... Cwt.	2,691,125	3,089,063	(—)	685,555 (—) 716,851
65	81	Tweeds..... Yd.	3,126,691	2,953,519	(—)	1,117,787 (—) 1,172,461
78	82	Goods returned within five years.....		2,925,907		(—) 287,658
77	83	Hats and caps.....		2,908,340		(—) 321,464
82	84	Animals, living.....		2,892,754		(—) 301,599
81	85	Pigs and ingots (iron)..... Cwt.	1,569,508	2,716,924	(—)	498,287 (—) 426,090
87	86	Toys and dolls.....		2,691,408		(+) 84,518
89	87	Cotton clothing.....		2,527,806		(+) 173,099
90	88	Molasses..... Gal.	7,717,377	2,516,916	(+)	630,624 (+) 189,349
83	89	Tin in blocks..... Cwt.	56,318	2,488,074	(—)	2,610 (—) 499,428
88	90	Jewellery.....		2,435,869		(—) 169,453
96	91	Canned vegetables..... Lb.	24,085,829	2,106,447	(+)	3,729,362 (+) 353,803
93	92	Rice..... Lb.	57,880,700	1,895,735	(—)	1,407,200 (—) 4,732
85	93	Binder twine..... Lb.	18,225,800	1,845,305	(—)	9,739,600 (—) 1,067,450
97	94	Rods of iron and steel..... Cwt.	1,040,878	1,727,773	(—)	55,898 (+) 93,471
92	95	Silk yarn, artificial..... Lb.	2,132,362	1,678,450	(—)	108,342 (—) 475,297
98	96	Cotton lace and embroidery.....		1,606,657		(+) 132,742
95	97	Refined sugar..... Lb.	45,233,500	1,336,113	(—)	3,169,709 (—) 441,943
99	98	Soap.....		1,316,418		(+) 154,367
94	99	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed..... Sq. yd.	3,079,311	1,218,988	(—)	1,356,745 (—) 631,528
100	100	Zinc.....		1,198,444		(+) 131,893
Total Value of above Commodities.....				1,007,153,408		(—) 36,270,410
Total Value of Imports.....				1,248,273,582		(—) 17,405,409
Percentage represented by above Com- modities.....				80.7		

Imports for Canadian Industries:—An analysis of the statistics in the following table giving "Imports of Sixty-Two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, 1930" indicates that about one-third of the total imports into Canada are for use in the various industries of the Dominion. While there was a decrease of \$17,406,000 in Canada's imports in 1930 compared with 1929, the decrease in the imports of the sixty-two commodities for Canadian industries was \$40,885,000. The value of the imports of the raw, semi-manufactured and fully manufactured products listed as for Canadian industries in 1930 was \$351,016,000, the proportions of this amount classified according to degree of manufacture, 1930 compared with 1929, being:

Degree of Manufacture	Imports, 1930		Decrease, 1930 compared with 1929	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
	\$		\$	
Raw materials.....	178,195,000	50.8	6,905,000	16.9
Semi-manufactured.....	77,743,000	22.1	4,571,000	11.2
Fully manufactured.....	95,078,000	27.1	29,409,000	71.9
Total 62 Commodities.....	351,016,000	100.0	40,885,000	100.0

The decrease in the imports of products for use specially in Canadian industries, amounting to \$40,885,000, naturally reflects a corresponding slowing down of Canadian industrial activities. The redeeming feature of this decrease is that over 83 per cent of the decrease occurred in imports of semi-manufactured and fully manufactured products, the proportion for each being: semi-manufactured 11.2 per cent and fully manufactured 71.9 per cent. Of the total decrease in fully manufactured products of \$29,409,000, the decrease in automobile parts amounted to \$20,014,000; automobile engines to \$4,771,000; and articles of iron and steel for the manufacture of agricultural implements to \$2,188,000.

A further analysis will show that thirty-four of the sixty-two commodities listed as for use in Canadian industries show decreases and twenty-eight show increases; while twenty-four of the forty-eight commodities for which there are quantity statistics show decreases and twenty-four increases. Of the forty-eight commodities for which there are quantity statistics, two show increases in the quantity imported, but decreases in the value, viz.: Sugar for refining and hard and recovered rubber; one only shows a decrease in the quantity imported, but increase in the value, viz.: wire rods for making wire; twenty-three show decreases in both quantity and value; and twenty-two show increases in both quantity and value. Of the fourteen commodities entered at value only, nine show decreases and five increases.

In the case of the forty-eight commodities listed for which there are quantity statistics, it will be found on investigation that twenty-six of these, valued at \$141,932,000 were imported at a lower average import price in 1930 than in 1929, and twenty-two, valued at \$137,019,000, at a higher import price; while in the case of the fourteen commodities listed, which were entered at value only, nine, valued at \$62,952,000, show decreases in 1930 compared with 1929, and five, valued at \$9,113,000, show increases. The twenty-six commodities which entered Canada for Canadian industries at a lower average import price in 1930 than in 1929 were: Artificial silk yarn, bituminous coal, boiler plate, raw cocoa, raw coffee, raw cotton, cotton seed oil (crude), dress goods (wool) to be dyed, glycerine for explosives, grease for soap and leather, gums and resins, hemp, raw hides, logs (wood), peanut oil (crude), raw rubber, hard and recovered rubber, sand, silica, for industries, raw silk, sugar for refining, sulphate of alumina, tin in ingots, tires (locomotive and car wheel), wool tops, woollen yarn and zinc sheets and plates; while the twenty-two commodities which entered Canada at a higher average import price in 1930 than in 1929 were: Alumina, bauxite, and cryolite, automobile engines, bristles, copper bars and rods, cotton yarn, dyeing and tanning materials, lumber (rough sawn), manila and sisal grass, manganese oxide, iron ore, iron and steel for agricultural implements, oil for soap, ores of metal, n.o.p., crude petroleum, pigs, ingots and blooms (iron), skelp iron, crude sulphur, sulphate of soda, tinned plates, raw tobacco, wire rods for making wire and raw wool.

IMPORTS OF SIXTY-TWO LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES, 1930

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1930

Rank		Commodity	Total Imports, 1930		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1930 compared with 1929			
1929	1930		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
					\$		\$	
2	1	Crude petroleum..... Gal.	1,178,201,001	50,951,202	(+)	257,549,561	(+)	13,291,128
1	2	Automobile parts.....		35,746,929			(—)	20,014,485
5	3	Bituminous coal..... Ton	13,886,010	26,290,339	(+)	661,446	(+)	386,711
4	4	Sugar for refining..... Lb.	901,899,200	22,924,556	(+)	48,155,600	(—)	3,480,643
3	5	Raw cotton..... Lb.	116,509,158	21,682,463	(—)	22,225,634	(—)	6,521,818
6	6	Raw rubber..... Lb.	73,327,150	14,711,057	(—)	4,376,872	(—)	2,698,947
9	7	Lumber, rough sawn..... M ft.	221,448	11,103,065	(—)	46,317	(—)	1,220,608
12	8	Copper bars and rods..... Lb.	47,018,900	8,838,477	(+)	2,604,800	(+)	1,798,465
7	9	Raw furs.....		8,476,974			(—)	5,592,819
8	10	Raw hides..... Lb.	48,644,200	8,402,075	(—)	2,133,100	(—)	4,027,146
14	11	Raw silk..... Lb.	1,668,972	8,360,968	(+)	386,157	(+)	1,813,423
11	12	Tin plate..... Lb.	154,117,700	7,703,717	(—)	7,779,200	(—)	304,857
10	13	Automobile engines..... No	66,689	6,957,137	(—)	52,128	(—)	4,770,679
13	14	Raw tobacco..... Lb.	17,113,472	6,471,626	(—)	1,613,146	(—)	294,659
17	15	Skelp iron for pipe..... Lb.	338,727,300	6,313,732	(+)	22,736,300	(+)	487,047
16	16	Raw coffee..... Lb.	28,660,517	5,924,635	(+)	3,534,476	(+)	68,318
15	17	Leather, unmanufactured.....		5,919,500			(—)	89,648
21	18	Woollen yarn..... Lb.	5,877,804	5,870,353	(+)	765,967	(+)	136,909
22	19	Iron ore..... Ton	2,456,919	5,020,921	(+)	184,789	(+)	629,652

IMPORTS OF SIXTY-TWO LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES, 1930—*Concluded*

Rank		Commodity	Total Imports, 1930		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1930 compared with 1929			
1929	1930		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
				\$	\$		\$	
19	20	Raw wool..... Lb.	10,334,255	4,306,945	(—)	3,687,662	(—)	1,483,525
18	21	Wool tops..... Lb.	6,213,788	3,833,801	(—)	2,431,839	(—)	1,989,373
24	22	Cotton yarn..... Lb.	4,813,125	3,827,867	(—)	677,788	(—)	363,688
33	23	Sulphur..... Lb.	472,996,500	3,823,245	(+)	116,620,200	(+)	884,441
20	24	Manila and sisal grass..... Lb.	45,958,800	3,822,613	(—)	28,624,300	(—)	1,944,639
26	25	Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	39,089,004	3,546,798	(—)	11,474,270	(—)	434,922
28	26	Gums and resins..... Lb.	48,147,447	3,431,591	(+)	4,792,686	(+)	83,048
27	27	Silk cloth to be dyed.....		3,344,438			(—)	620,693
25	28	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Lb.	273,877,700	3,280,553	(—)	70,613,400	(—)	823,073
30	29	Diamonds, unset.....		3,193,871			(+)	11,582
23	30	Iron and steel articles for agricultural implements.....		3,156,077			(—)	1,165,617
35	31	Crude cotton seed oil..... Lb.	40,065,300	2,875,394	(+)	9,845,600	(+)	525,577
31	32	Pigs, ingots and blooms (iron)..... Cwt	1,569,508	2,716,924	(—)	498,287	(—)	426,090
43	33	Crude peanut oil..... Lb.	32,192,400	2,587,498	(+)	11,563,600	(+)	847,403
34	34	Diamond dust or bort and black diamonds for borers.....		2,524,032			(—)	91,439
32	35	Tin in blocks..... Lb.	5,631,800	2,488,074	(—)	261,000	(—)	499,428
40	36	Furs, wholly or partially dressed.....		2,201,730			(+)	339,423
29	37	Rolled iron or steel for agricultural implements..... Cwt	887,902	2,189,421	(—)	458,474	(—)	1,022,373
36	38	Oil for soap industry..... Gal.	2,874,972	2,143,817	(—)	366,615	(—)	240,810
44	39	Celluloid in lumps.....		2,042,941			(+)	310,671
39	40	Raw cocoa..... Lb.	18,909,700	1,971,066	(+)	3,108,400	(+)	28,902
46	41	Wire rods for making wire..... Lb.	103,413,200	1,713,345	(—)	5,776,000	(+)	90,778
38	42	Artificial silk yarn and tops..... Lb.	2,132,362	1,678,450	(—)	108,342	(—)	475,297
42	43	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc..... Lb.	25,794,623	1,598,220	(+)	5,518	(—)	169,638
37	44	Sausage casings.....		1,547,994			(—)	615,670
48	45	Grease for soap and leather..... Lb.	16,758,800	1,321,736	(+)	3,295,100	(+)	192,079
41	46	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed..... Sq. yd.	3,079,311	1,218,988	(—)	1,356,745	(—)	631,528
50	47	Veneers of wood.....		1,212,631			(+)	215,168
45	48	Hatters' materials.....		1,206,856			(—)	433,798
47	49	Axles for vehicles.....		1,029,609			(—)	519,950
49	50	Oxide of manganese..... Lb.	198,154,800	998,217	(—)	14,894,300	(—)	55,563
51	51	Locomotive tires in the rough..... Lb.	20,944,000	943,202	(+)	93,500	(+)	2,911
52	52	Zinc in sheets and plates..... Lb.	11,430,802	820,409	(+)	1,455,304	(+)	89,213
56	53	Sulphate of alumina..... Lb.	52,980,200	617,674	(+)	9,238,700	(+)	95,892
55	54	Boiler plate..... Lb.	22,910,600	563,933	(—)	1,235,700	(—)	37,128
58	55	Glycerine for explosives..... Lb.	6,594,941	546,216	(+)	1,076,993	(+)	54,532
57	56	Sulphate of soda..... Lb.	76,242,874	513,491	(+)	1,044,565	(+)	93,540
61	57	Sand, silica, for industries..... Lb.	470,206,800	484,143	(+)	143,459,200	(+)	109,307
59	58	Brown corn.....		462,254			(+)	34,618
60	59	Bristles..... Lb.	283,281	442,363	(+)	6,016	(+)	51,996
62	60	Hemp..... Lb.	4,262,000	358,827	(+)	1,523,000	(+)	124,724
53	61	Ores of metals, n.o.p..... Lb.	21,421,100	333,014	(—)	36,316,900	(—)	323,397
54	62	Logs..... M ft.	16,372	329,056	(—)	14,781	(—)	300,115
Total above Commodities.....				351,015,856			(—)	40,885,484
RECAPITULATION								
Imports according to degree of manufacture.....								
Raw materials.....				178,195,151			(—)	6,904,951
Semi-manufactured.....				77,742,185			(—)	4,570,741
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....				95,078,520			(—)	29,409,790

Principal Commodity Exports.—The following table giving "Seventy Leading Commodities Exported from Canada, 1930", shows that the total value of these commodities was \$1,041,402,000 or 92.9 per cent of the total domestic exports. Forty of the commodities listed show decreases in value and thirty increases. Four of the commodities for which there are quantity statistics show increases in quantity, but decreases in value, viz.: Raw hides, crude petroleum, raw tobacco and silver ore and bullion; one only shows decrease in quantity, but increase in value, viz.: Nickel; twenty-eight show decreases in both quantity and value; and twenty-one increases in both quantity and value. Eight of the commodities for which there were no quantity statistics show decreases and eight increases. An analysis also shows that of the fifty-four commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty-one were exported at a lower export price per unit in 1930 than in 1929 and twenty-three at a higher average export price. The total value, however, of the thirty-one commodities for which the average export price was lower in 1930 than in 1929 amounted to \$435,135,000, while the total value of the twenty-three commodities for which the average export price was higher amounted to \$478,605,000.

The thirty-one commodities exported at a lower average export price in 1930 than in 1929 were: Abrasives, ale, beer and porter, aluminium in ingots, apples (fresh), barley, bran and shorts, cattle, cheese, ferro-alloys, fertilizers, fish oil, footwear of rubber, hides, laths (wood), logs, oats, printing paper, crude petroleum, planks and boards, rubber tires, rye, clover seed, silver ore and bullion, sodium compounds, sugar, square timber, raw tobacco, whiskey, wood pulp, raw wool, and zinc; while the twenty-three commodities which were exported at a higher average price were: Acids, asbestos, automobiles, binder twine, butter, coal, copper ore and blister copper, fish, flaxseed, hay, lead, milk and cream, milk (condensed), nickel, oatmeal, wrapping paper, poles (wood), potatoes, pulp wood, rolling mill products, shingles (wood), wheat and wheat flour.

Compared with the year 1929, the fluctuation in the average export price per unit for 1930 shows no abnormal tendencies either up or down, except possibly in the case of cattle, cheese, copper, fish, hides, potatoes, raw tobacco, whiskey and raw wool. The most notable changes in the average export price occurred in the following commodities.

FLUCTUATION IN AVERAGE EXPORT PRICE, 1930 COMPARED WITH 1929

Commodity	Unit of Quantity	Average Export Price		Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) 1930 compared with 1929	
		1929	1930		
		\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Acids.....	Cwt.	6 03	6 63	(+)	0 60
Aluminium in ingots.....	Cwt.	19 65	17 90	(-)	1 75
Bran and shorts.....	Cwt.	1 50	1 30	(-)	0 20
Cattle.....	No.	60 99	54 80	(-)	6 19
Cheese.....	Cwt.	22 36	10 80	(-)	2 56
Clover seed.....	Bush.	8 72	7 94	(-)	0 78
Copper ore and blister.....	Cwt.	12 97	15 74	(+)	2 77
Ferro-alloys.....	Ton	70 93	67 82	(-)	3 11
Fish.....	Cwt.	7 68	9 23	(+)	1 55
Flaxseed.....	Bush.	1 89	2 24	(+)	0 35
Hay.....	Ton	9 90	12 38	(+)	2 48
Hides.....	Cwt.	18 86	13 57	(-)	5 29
Laths (wood).....	M	4 91	4 37	(-)	0 54
Nickel.....	Cwt.	22 21	23 50	(+)	1 29
Oatmeal.....	Cwt.	5 13	6 00	(+)	0 87
Potatoes.....	Bush.	0 62	1 01	(+)	0 39
Rolling mill products.....	Ton	36 05	42 23	(+)	6 18
Rye.....	Bush.	1 14	0 95	(-)	0 19
Silver ore and bullion.....	Oz.	0 57	0 51	(-)	0 06
Sodium compounds.....	Cwt.	5 24	4 56	(-)	0 68
Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	0 29	0 22	(-)	0 07
Wheat.....	Bush.	1 16	1 22	(+)	0 06
Whiskey.....	Gal.	10 24	8 90	(-)	1 34
Raw wool.....	Lb.	0 37	0 25	(-)	0 12

A preliminary survey of the statistics in the following table indicates that the decrease in Canada's domestic exports of \$243,451,000 in 1930 compared with 1929 was not due to lower export prices. During 1930 the declared value of the fifty-four commodities exported, for which there were quantity statistics, amounted to \$913,740,000 or 81.5 per cent of the total domestic exports, while the total value of the identical commodities at 1929 average export prices, totalled \$912,450,000, thus indicating that the decrease was not due to lower export price, but to a falling off in the physical volume of Canada's exports.

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1930

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1930

Rank		Commodity	Total Exports, 1930		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1930 compared with 1929	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1929	1930			\$		\$
1	1	Wheat..... Bush.	177,006,369	215,753,475 (-)	193,453,182 (-)	212,770,851
2	2	Printing paper..... Cwt.	49,703,585	145,401,482 (+)	4,438,999 (+)	3,058,418
3	3	Planks and boards..... M ft	1,807,138	49,446,887 (+)	111,028 (+)	1,783,038
3	4	Wheat flour..... Brl.	7,893,960	45,457,195 (-)	3,511,768 (-)	19,660,584
5	5	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	17,359,190	44,913,995 (+)	409,025 (+)	18,273
8	6	Copper ore and blister..... Cwt.	2,396,284	37,735,413 (+)	321,861 (-)	10,830,925
6	7	Automobiles..... No.	79,801	35,307,645 (-)	23,705 (-)	7,752,025

SEVENTY LEADING CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1930—Concluded

Rank		Commodity		Total Exports, 1930		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1930 compared with 1929			
1929	1930			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		
					\$		\$		
7	8	Fish.....	Cwt.	3,763,243	34,767,739	(—)	793,134	(—)	214,376
19	9	Raw gold.....			34,375,003			(+)	21,978,559
12	10	Whiskey.....	Gal.	2,904,579	25,856,136	(+)	549,148	(+)	1,733,411
13	11	Nickel.....	Cwt.	1,065,175	25,034,975	(—)	9,647	(+)	1,154,483
11	12	Raw furs.....			18,706,311			(—)	5,543,861
16	13	Farm implements.....			18,396,688			(+)	2,525,770
10	14	Cheese.....	Cwt.	922,937	18,278,004	(—)	203,155	(—)	6,903,849
15	15	Rubber tires.....	No.	3,238,290	18,039,924	(—)	53,614	(—)	1,079,915
14	16	Meats.....			15,030,671			(—)	4,154,259
18	17	Pulp wood.....	Cord	1,345,692	13,860,209	(—)	60,891	(—)	326,891
27	18	Aluminium in bars.....	Cwt.	771,919	13,828,010	(+)	333,820	(+)	5,219,763
17	19	Cattle.....	No.	239,372	13,119,462	(—)	1,544	(—)	1,574,581
21	20	Asbestos, raw.....	Ton	286,497	12,074,065	(+)	17,618	(+)	806,877
20	21	Silver ore and bullion.....	Oz.	22,576,768	11,569,855	(+)	1,807,967	(+)	393,073
22	22	Lead.....	Cwt.	2,379,143	10,637,887	(—)	301,301	(—)	492,448
9	23	Barley.....	Bush.	14,817,071	10,388,735	(—)	20,882,696	(—)	15,355,236
28	24	Rubber footwear.....	Pair	11,851,671	9,986,392	(+)	2,165,626	(+)	1,390,542
29	25	Zinc.....	Cwt.	1,730,591	8,366,742	(+)	159,408	(+)	59,865
39	26	Apples, green.....	Bbl.	1,882,280	8,111,943	(+)	891,753	(+)	3,244,763
50	27	Potatoes.....	Bush.	7,957,568	8,042,226	(+)	3,008,412	(+)	4,958,774
32	28	Fertilizers.....	Cwt.	4,872,908	7,990,313	(+)	1,424,366	(+)	1,912,275
26	29	Raw hides.....	Cwt.	569,573	7,730,914	(+)	66,948	(—)	1,748,777
31	30	Machinery.....			7,154,706			(—)	182,369
30	31	Shingles, (wood).....	M	1,696,433	6,704,494	(—)	346,704	(—)	1,088,777
25	32	Leather, unmanufactured.....			6,496,951			(—)	3,094,949
35	33	Settlers' effects.....			6,304,199			(+)	386,574
33	34	Milk and cream, fresh.....	Gal.	5,393,084	5,379,174	(—)	1,195,141	(—)	681,516
43	35	Acids.....	Cwt.	768,321	5,096,529	(+)	65,786	(+)	855,857
42	36	Films.....			4,700,619			(+)	625,297
46	37	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....	Ton	66,995	4,543,649	(+)	12,852	(+)	702,869
45	38	Square timber.....	M ft.	201,925	4,235,309	(+)	18,552	(+)	381,394
44	39	Soda and soda compounds.....	Cwt.	922,132	4,208,518	(+)	174,799	(+)	288,958
24	40	Oats.....	Bush.	6,408,181	4,055,855	(—)	9,251,167	(—)	6,186,083
41	41	Coal.....	Ton	755,846	3,998,692	(—)	123,324	(+)	525,293
48	42	Poles (wood).....	No.	944,606	3,928,481	(+)	89,234	(+)	478,111
49	43	Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt.	1,542,859	3,775,924	(+)	215,062	(+)	329,769
40	44	Logs (wood).....	M ft.	264,623	3,677,917	(—)	63,923	(—)	970,890
47	45	Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	289,925	3,262,101	(—)	46,639	(—)	458,644
34	46	Laths (wood).....	M	707,855	3,095,417	(—)	517,021	(—)	2,928,618
38	47	Brass and shorts.....	Cwt.	1,988,336	2,582,484	(—)	1,657,463	(—)	2,913,541
53	48	Electric apparatus.....			2,521,645			(+)	120,207
55	49	Paper board.....			2,506,496			(+)	195,073
51	50	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	407,050	2,440,968	(—)	191,362	(—)	632,407
56	51	Cereal foods.....			2,431,137			(+)	192,447
54	52	Automobile parts.....			2,298,742			(—)	84,451
57	53	Tubes and pipe (iron).....			2,202,769			(—)	19,663
70	54	Aluminium, manufactured.....			2,057,673			(+)	1,392,222
66	55	Hay.....	Ton	162,188	2,007,944	(+)	48,425	(+)	880,674
37	56	Malt liquors.....	Gal.	1,481,215	1,995,990	(—)	2,629,483	(—)	3,612,376
59	57	Hardware and cutlery.....			1,743,096			(—)	226,556
36	58	Flaxseed.....	Bush.	772,831	1,732,087	(—)	2,255,408	(—)	4,013,310
67	59	Rolling mill products.....	Ton	39,821	1,681,814	(+)	10,505	(+)	624,695
62	60	Wrapping paper.....	Cwt.	302,384	1,655,568	(—)	29,134	(+)	158,598
52	61	Raw wool.....	Lb.	6,272,016	1,576,342	(—)	1,568,911	(—)	1,220,645
60	62	Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	6,811,391	1,504,264	(+)	227,715	(—)	450,218
64	63	Binder twine.....	Lb.	13,617,800	1,502,421	(+)	734,400	(+)	185,131
23	64	Rye.....	Bush.	1,556,368	1,451,040	(—)	7,930,144	(—)	9,357,380
58	65	Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	294,823	1,423,936	(—)	125,127	(—)	752,412
63	66	Fish oils.....	Gal.	3,545,725	1,380,589	(—)	552,793	(—)	361,683
61	67	Clover seed.....	Bush.	105,798	1,316,752	(—)	50,924	(—)	573,699
65	68	Crude petroleum.....	Gal.	25,078,076	1,281,294	(+)	1,012,188	(—)	27,329
68	69	Musical instruments.....			646,281			(—)	121,609
69	70	Butter.....	Cwt.	13,094	543,851	(—)	5,798	(—)	220,985
Total Value of above Commodities.....					1,041,401,984			(—)	250,613,770
Total Value of Exports (Canadian).....					1,120,258,302			(—)	243,451,370
Percentage represented by above Com- modities.....					92.9				

Trade via the United States.—Canada's imports from overseas countries via the United States have steadily declined in recent years, especially those from the British Empire. This decrease has resulted from: (1) general propaganda to utilize Canadian sea and river ports; (2) additional concessions to goods imported under the British Preferential tariff if imported direct; and (3) provision in trade treaties and agreements negotiated with foreign countries that goods must be imported direct in order to obtain the full benefits of special rates of duty.

There was a decrease in imports from overseas countries via the United States during the fiscal year 1930 compared with similar imports in 1926 of \$4,369,396; the decrease in the imports from the British Empire amounting to \$5,849,371, while the imports from foreign countries show an increase of \$1,479,975. The statistics in the following table provide an analysis of this feature of Canada's import trade for the last five fiscal years:—

IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Years ended March 31—				
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	1,853,066	728,001	773,694	987,752	1,042,104
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom.....	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5½
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	6,280,189	3,832,540	2,241,007	1,645,950	1,221,720
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire.....	14.2	7.7	3.6	2.6	1.9
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	6,106,030	8,200,679	9,102,893	8,408,832	7,586,005
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries.....	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.1
Total Imports via United States.....\$	14,219,285	12,761,220	12,117,594	11,042,534	9,849,889
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries.....	4.5	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.4½

The exports from Canada to overseas countries via the United States continue to remain about stationary, the proportions for the fiscal years 1926 to 1928 being about 39 per cent, 1929, 36.7 and for 1930, 33.8 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries. From 1926 to 1930 the proportion of the Dominion's exports to the United Kingdom via the United States decreased from 46.6 to 40.2 per cent; to Other British Empire from 24.3 to 23.2 per cent; while the proportion to Other Foreign Countries increased from 29.1 to 30.6 per cent. When adjustments are made for the re-routing of Canadian barley, oats, rye and wheat from United States lake ports, via the St. Lawrence route for ocean shipment at Montreal, it will be found that the proportions of Canada's exports to overseas countries via the United States will be considerably decreased and those via Canadian sea or river ports increased by a similar amount. The total value of commodities exported to overseas countries via the United States in 1930 was \$124,788,256 less than for the fiscal year 1926, wheat accounting for \$94,112,000 or 75 per cent of the decrease. Comparisons for the past five fiscal years were as follows:—

EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to—	Years ended March 31—				
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	237,327,986	216,313,069	201,784,594	217,590,205	113,333,242
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	46.6	48.4	49.1	50.6	40.2
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	22,157,401	23,549,163	26,762,373	30,749,198	22,762,811
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire.....	24.3	25.1	30.2	28.9	23.2½
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	70,466,599	70,422,646	63,060,434	68,850,420	69,067,677
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries.....	29.1	28.7	25.1	21.0	30.6
Total Exports via United States.....\$	329,951,986	310,284,878	291,607,401	317,189,823	205,163,730
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	39.2	39.5	38.9	36.7	33.8

The statistics in the following table giving "Principal Commodities exported from Canada to Overseas Countries via the United States and via Canadian Sea or River Ports, 1930" illustrate the details of this movement. The 37 commodities listed are representative of the Dominion's exports to overseas countries, as they comprise 83.1 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries; and they also represent 89.6 per cent of all goods shipped to overseas countries via

the United States, and 79.8 per cent of those going via Canadian sea or river ports. During the past five fiscal years a considerable amount of Canadian grain exported from Fort William and Port Arthur to overseas countries via the United States has been re-routed from United States lake ports for shipment at Montreal. The amount of Canadian grain re-routed for export at Montreal during the calendar years 1925 to 1929 was:—

Grains	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
Barley.....	1,439,000	361,000	2,533,000	3,085,000	1,035,000
Oats.....	2,395,000	697,000	597,000	394,000	213,000
Rye.....	1,170,000	370,000	2,052,000	2,580,000	193,000
Wheat.....	17,779,000	15,794,000	34,025,000	51,172,000	15,186,000
Total.....	22,783,000	17,222,000	39,207,000	57,240,000	16,627,000

This re-routed Canadian grain was not recorded as an export at Montreal because it had already been recorded as an export at Fort William or Port Arthur. It was recorded, however, as "intransit" grain from the United States via the Port of Montreal. In order to obtain the actual amount of barley, oats, rye and wheat shipped via Canadian sea or river ports, this re-routed Canadian grain should be added to the quantity already thus recorded and deducted from the quantity shown as exported via United States channels. When adjustments are made the actual quantities of barley, oats, rye and wheat exported to overseas countries via the United States (indirect) and via Canadian sea or river ports (direct) during the fiscal years 1927 to 1930 were:—

Grains	Years ended March 31—				Percentage of Total			
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1927	1928	1929	1930
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	%	%	%	%
Barley—								
via United States.....	23,000,000	15,213,000	21,709,000	9,209,000	59.1	52.8	60.9	62.5
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	15,938,000	13,603,000	13,923,000	5,519,000	49.9	47.2	39.1	37.5
Oats—								
via United States.....	1,142,000	42,000	718,000	118,000	8.3	0.7	4.6	1.8
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	13,660,000	6,240,000	14,908,000	6,254,000	91.7	99.3	95.4	98.2
Rye—								
via United States.....	5,132,000	2,444,000	1,979,000	54,000	79.1	23.5	20.9	3.5
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	1,358,000	7,979,000	7,477,000	1,472,000	29.0	76.5	79.1	96.5
Wheat—								
via United States.....	112,542,000	94,966,000	114,545,000	62,930,000	46.8	36.0	32.0	37.0
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	127,744,000	164,432,000	245,280,000	107,272,000	53.2	63.4	68.0	63.0

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES, WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1930

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value.

Rank	Commodity	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1930	Exports (1930) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian sea or river ports	United States			Canadian sea or river ports		
					1928	1929	1930	1928	1929	1930
1	Wheat..... Bush.	170,202,270	78,116,172	92,086,098	49.3	46.0	45.9	50.7	54.0	54.1
	\$	208,266,461	94,967,711	113,298,750	47.8	43.7	45.6	52.2	56.3	54.4
2	Wheat flour..... Brl.	7,891,998	2,126,825	5,765,173	34.0	35.7	26.9	66.0	64.3	73.1
	\$	45,444,693	11,761,296	33,683,397	33.0	33.5	25.9	67.0	66.5	74.1
3	Automobiles..... No.	79,537	59,161	20,376	89.5	63.8	74.4	10.5	36.2	25.6
	\$	35,193,926	26,973,697	8,220,229	90.3	67.7	76.6	9.7	32.7	23.4
4	Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	6,649,777	305,681	6,344,096	10.3	6.1	4.6	89.7	93.9	95.4
	\$	19,112,891	857,729	18,255,162	10.1	6.1	4.5	89.9	93.9	95.5
5	Rubber tire casings..... No.	3,233,543	2,704,441	529,102	68.4	82.1	83.6	31.6	17.9	16.4
	\$	18,006,510	12,834,995	5,171,515	67.7	70.3	71.3	32.3	29.7	28.7
6	Cheese..... Cwt.	855,070	3,639	851,431	1.0	9.5	0.5	99.0	99.5	99.5
	\$	16,779,171	83,122	16,696,049	1.0	0.5	0.5	99.0	99.5	99.5
7	Farm implements..... \$	14,277,846	12,228,147	2,049,699	76.9	77.7	85.7	23.1	22.3	14.3
8	Planks and boards..... M ft	303,093	11,139,312	386,976	1.1	0.3	1.6	98.9	99.7	98.4
	\$	11,139,312	134,056	11,005,256	0.6	0.4	1.2	99.4	99.6	98.8
	Raw furs..... \$	11,103,029	400,078	10,693,951	6.4	5.0	3.7	93.6	95.0	96.3

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES, WITH PORTIONS SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS (DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1930—*Concluded*

Rank	Commodity	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1930	Exports (1930) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian sea or river ports	United States			Canadian sea or river ports		
					1928	1929	1930	1928	1929	1930
10	Barley..... Bush.	14,728,646	10,244,245	4,484,401	61.6	69.6	69.5	38.4	30.4	30.5
	\$	10,318,786	6,681,790	3,636,996	60.0	64.8	64.7	40.0	35.2	35.3
11	Rubber footwear..... Pair	11,854,153	3,603,534	8,250,619	32.1	31.0	30.4	67.9	69.0	69.6
	\$	9,985,664	2,778,420	7,207,244	26.9	25.9	27.9	73.1	74.1	72.1
12	Pig lead..... Cwt.	2,170,221		2,170,221	1.5			98.5	100.0	100.0
	\$	9,405,536		9,405,536	1.6			98.4	100.0	100.0
13	Canned salmon..... Cwt.	547,625	3,712	543,913	0.7	0.8	0.8	99.3	99.2	99.2
	\$	8,300,715	40,655	8,260,060	0.5	0.6	0.8	99.5	99.4	99.2
14	Wood pulp..... Cwt.	2,589,707	97,766	2,491,941	2.5	0.4	3.8	97.5	99.6	96.2
	\$	7,649,000	211,316	7,437,684	2.8	0.3	2.7	97.2	99.7	97.3
15	Apples, fresh..... Brl.	1,767,273	37,381	1,729,892	2.6	0.9	2.1	97.4	99.1	97.9
	\$	7,585,533	231,107	7,354,426	3.0	1.0	3.0	97.0	99.0	97.0
16	Nickel in ore and nickel fine. Cwt.	274,664	135,539	139,125	24.3	31.0	49.5	75.7	69.0	50.5
	\$	7,203,257	4,564,037	2,639,220	39.6	46.7	63.4	60.4	53.3	36.6
17	Silver, in ore and silver bullion. Oz.	13,469,428		13,469,428	34.1	8.9		65.9	91.1	100.0
	\$	6,830,996		6,830,996	34.1	9.1		65.9	90.9	100.0
18	Machinery..... Cwt.	6,776,977	3,854,449	2,922,528	81.1	62.4	56.9	18.9	37.4	43.1
	\$	1,355,517		1,355,517	3.8			96.2	100.0	100.0
19	Zinc spelter..... Cwt.	6,488,679		6,488,679	4.5			95.5	100.0	100.0
20	Bacon and ham..... Cwt.	246,980	16,495	230,485	25.0	9.2	6.9	75.0	90.8	93.1
	\$	5,720,011	385,535	5,334,476	24.0	8.8	6.7	76.0	91.2	93.3
21	Asbestos, raw..... Ton	59,517	185	59,332	0.3		0.3	99.7	100.0	99.7
	\$	4,176,233	8,935	4,167,298	2.6		0.2	97.4	100.0	99.8
22	Oats..... Bush.	6,372,193	361,592	6,040,601	10.2	7.1	51.2	89.8	92.9	94.8
	\$	4,035,705	154,266	3,881,439	9.3	6.6	3.8	90.7	93.4	96.2
23	Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	427,660	20,876	406,784	8.3	4.3	5.0	91.7	95.7	95.0
	\$	3,862,839	193,288	3,669,551	9.6	4.5	5.0	90.4	95.5	95.0
24	Copper ore and blister..... Cwt.	215,808	5,288	210,520		0.6	2.3	100.0	99.4	97.7
	\$	3,649,859	102,000	3,547,859		0.9	2.8	100.0	99.1	97.2
25	Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	271,289	105,335	165,954	49.1	45.6	38.8	50.9	54.4	61.2
	\$	2,964,242	1,353,667	1,610,575	52.9	51.4	45.7	47.1	48.0	54.3
26	Canned lobsters..... Cwt.	41,185	159	41,026	4.6	2.1	0.4	95.4	97.9	99.6
	\$	2,599,865	11,361	2,588,504	5.7	2.8	0.4	94.3	97.2	99.6
27	Potatoes..... Bush.	2,563,911	265,644	2,298,267	4.0	4.6	10.4	96.0	95.4	89.6
	\$	2,484,675	175,078	2,309,597	2.2	2.0	7.0	97.8	98.0	93.6
28	Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	407,047	75,017	332,030	31.5	24.2	18.4	68.5	75.8	81.6
	\$	2,440,853	468,173	1,972,780	32.0	21.3	19.2	68.0	78.7	80.8
29	Cereal foods..... Cwt.	2,422,355	808,691	1,613,664	37.9	35.3	33.4	62.1	64.7	66.6
30	Automobile parts..... Cwt.	2,232,343	1,094,288	1,138,055	66.9	48.0	49.0	33.1	52.0	51.0
31	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	293,164	3,664	289,500	0.2	0.3	1.3	99.8	99.7	98.7
	\$	1,637,370	20,162	1,617,208	0.3	0.3	1.2	99.7	99.7	98.8
32	Rye..... Bush.	1,526,326	247,223	1,279,103	43.1	48.3	16.2	56.9	51.7	83.8
	\$	1,451,595	173,596	1,277,999	40.4	49.0	12.0	59.6	51.0	88.0
33	Sugar, refined..... Cwt.	278,794		278,794				100.0	100.0	100.0
	\$	1,344,290		1,344,290				100.0	100.0	100.0
34	Paper board..... Cwt.	1,171,105	200,597	970,508	11.9	16.1	17.2	88.1	83.9	82.8
35	Butter..... Cwt.	12,887	469	12,418	4.1	4.9	3.6	95.9	95.1	96.4
	\$	535,088	17,251	517,837	5.1	5.1	3.2	94.9	94.9	96.8
36	Oilcake..... Cwt.	86,614	7,504	79,100	2.0	17.9	8.6	98.0	82.1	91.4
	\$	216,398	17,213	199,185	2.0	17.5	8.0	98.0	82.5	92.0
37	Cattle..... No.	3,040	474	2,566	6.5	8.7	15.6	93.5	91.3	84.4
	\$	202,943	4,836	198,107	2.6	1.3	2.5	97.4	98.7	97.5
	Total Exports of above Com-									
	modities..... \$	503,016,851	183,800,542	319,216,309	40.7	38.3	36.5	59.3	61.7	63.5
	Total Exports to Overseas									
	Countries..... \$	605,300,749	205,163,730	400,137,019	38.9	36.7	33.8	61.1	63.3	66.2
	Percentage represented by									
	above Commodities..... %	83.1	89.6	79.8						

Canada's Position in International Trade:—Canada has maintained fifth position in imports, exports and total trade, among the leading commercial nations of the world during the calendar year 1929, even with a very large decline in her exports, amounting to \$167,000,000. The statistics in the following table giving "Comparison of the Trade of the Principal Countries of the World" indicate that in 1913 the Dominion occupied eighth place in imports among the leading trading countries, being exceeded in value of imports by the United Kingdom, Germany, the United States, France, the Netherlands, Belgium and Italy, but in 1929 she occupied fifth place, displacing the Netherlands, Belgium and Italy. In export trade, Canada in 1913 was in tenth position, being exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, the Netherlands, British India, Belgium, Italy and Argentine, but in 1929 she had moved up to fifth position, displacing the Netherlands, British India, Belgium, Italy and Argentine. In aggregate trade, Canada in 1913 was in ninth position, but in 1929, as in 1926 to 1928 she was in fifth position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany and France.

Canada has also made remarkable progress in proportionate increase in trade, both in amount and percentage, from 1913 to 1929. In the amount of increase in imports she occupied sixth position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom, France, Japan and Germany; in exports, fourth position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom and Germany; and in aggregate trade, fourth position, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom and Germany. In percentage of increase in trade from 1913 to 1929, Canada occupied ninth place in imports, third place in exports, and sixth place in aggregate trade, being exceeded by Japan, British South Africa, New Zealand, Denmark and the United States.

In trade per capita, Canada has made a very creditable showing since 1913, though in 1929 compared with 1928 she moved from second position to third in exports and to fourth in aggregate trade per capita. In 1913 she occupied fifth place in imports per capita and in 1929 she also occupied fifth place, being exceeded by New Zealand, the Netherlands, Switzerland and Denmark. In exports per capita Canada in 1913 occupied seventh place, but in 1929 she had advanced to third place, being exceeded by New Zealand and Denmark. In aggregate trade per capita Canada was in sixth place among the leading commercial nations of the world, but in 1929 she had moved up to fourth place, New Zealand being in first place, Denmark in second place and the Netherlands in third place. In 1929 the aggregate trade of New Zealand per capita amounted to \$340.72, imports to \$159.00 and exports to \$181.72; Denmark \$254.12, imports \$130.34 and exports \$123.78; the Netherlands, \$248.21, imports \$144.07 and exports \$104.14; while that for Canada amounted to \$247.15, imports to \$128.14 and exports to \$119.01.

With reference to visible trade balance Canada in 1929 was not in as favourable a position as for the past eight years, the trade balance being "unfavourable" to the extent of \$90,600,000 or \$9.13 per capita, while in 1913 the "unfavourable" balance was \$222,900,000 or \$29.61 per capita. On the 31st of December, 1929, Canada stood in twelfth position among the leading commercial countries of the world with reference to the amount of her trade balance, but in fourteenth position as respect her trade balance per capita.

COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar years 1913 and 1929)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of trade, 1929.

Rank		Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1929 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita	
			1913	1929	Amount	Per Cent	1913	1929
1913	1929							
		NET IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION	Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.
1	1	United Kingdom.....	3,207.9	5,411.0	(+) 2,203.1	(+) 68.7	69 68	118 29
2	2	United States.....	1,756.9	4,316.3	(+) 2,559.4	(+) 145.7	18 10	35 96
3	3	Germany.....	2,563.3	3,197.4	(+) 634.1	(+) 24.7	38 62	49 65
4	4	France.....	1,625.3	2,296.4	(+) 671.1	(+) 41.3	41 04	55 06
8	5	Canada.....	659.1	1,273.1	(+) 614.0	(+) 93.1	87 55	128 14
7	6	Italy.....	703.6	1,120.4	(+) 416.8	(+) 59.2	20 28	27 46
5	7	Netherlands.....	1,575.0	1,113.8	(-) 461.2	(-) 29.3	256 35	134 07
13	8	Japan.....	363.3	1,008.6	(+) 645.3	(+) 177.6	6 94	15 79
6	9	Belgium.....	894.9	993.1	(+) 98.2	(+) 10.9	118 07	124 20
9	10	British India.....	594.1	944.8	(+) 350.7	(+) 59.0	1 88	2 96
10	11	Argentina.....	406.6	831.8	(+) 425.2	(+) 104.5	46 74	76 28
11	12	Australia.....	370.6	692.0	(+) 321.4	(+) 86.7	78 30	108 59
12	13	Switzerland.....	370.5	540.6	(+) 170.1	(+) 45.9	97 99	134 55
15	14	Spain (1928).....	252.1	499.1	(+) 247.0	(+) 98.0	12 64	22 09
16	15	Sweden.....	226.9	478.4	(+) 251.5	(+) 110.8	40 44	78 36
17	16	Denmark.....	208.3	455.8	(+) 247.5	(+) 118.8	75 08	130 34
14	17	Brazil.....	328.0	420.8	(+) 94.8	(+) 29.1	13 41	10 45
18	18	British South Africa.....	196.5	419.7	(+) 223.2	(+) 113.6	28 72	45 98
19	19	Norway.....	148.0	284.2	(+) 136.2	(+) 92.0	60 11	101 09
20	20	New Zealand.....	104.1	232.7	(+) 128.6	(+) 123.5	98 89	159 00

COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD—Concluded

Rank		Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (—) 1929 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita			
1913	1929		Amount	Per Cent	1913	1929				
			Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.		
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)										
2	1	United States	2,448.3	5,157.4	(+)	2,709.1	(+)	110.6	25 23	42 97
1	2	United Kingdom	2,556.2	3,550.5	(+)	994.3	(+)	38.9	55 52	77 62
3	3	Germany	2,402.9	3,208.7	(+)	805.8	(+)	33.5	36 22	49 83
4	4	France	1,327.9	1,972.8	(+)	644.9	(+)	48.5	33 53	48 16
10	5	Canada	436.2	1,182.4	(+)	746.2	(+)	170.1	57 95	119 01
6	6	British India	781.9	1,182.1	(+)	400.2	(+)	51.2	2 48	3 71
13	7	Japan	313.5	978.4	(+)	664.9	(+)	212.7	5 99	15 32
9	8	Argentina	465.6	920.4	(+)	454.8	(+)	97.7	53 61	84 40
7	9	Belgium	701.5	902.0	(+)	200.5	(+)	28.4	92 55	112 81
5	10	Netherlands	1,239.4	805.1	(—)	434.3	(—)	35.0	201 71	104 14
8	11	Italy	484.7	783.2	(+)	298.5	(+)	61.5	13 97	19 19
11	12	Australia	354.0	584.3	(+)	230.3	(+)	65.0	74 78	91 68
15	13	Sweden	219.0	487.4	(+)	268.4	(+)	122.5	39 05	79 83
12	14	Brazil	314.7	460.5	(+)	145.8	(+)	46.3	12 94	11 44
17	15	Denmark	170.8	432.9	(+)	262.1	(+)	153.4	61 55	123 78
18	16	British South Africa	133.9	416.3	(+)	282.4	(+)	210.9	19 58	45 61
14	17	Switzerland	265.6	498.7	(+)	143.1	(+)	53.8	70 25	101 71
16	18	Spain (1928)	204.1	362.7	(+)	158.6	(+)	77.7	10 23	16 05
19	19	New Zealand	102.1	266.0	(+)	163.9	(+)	160.5	97 01	181 72
20	20	Norway	102.1	199.6	(+)	97.5	(+)	95.4	41 46	71 03
AGGREGATE TRADE										
3	1	United States	4,205.2	9,473.7	(+)	5,268.5	(+)	125.3	43 33	78 93
1	2	United Kingdom	5,764.1	8,961.5	(+)	3,197.4	(+)	55.5	125 20	195 91
2	3	Germany	4,966.2	6,406.1	(+)	1,439.9	(+)	28.4	74 84	99 48
4	4	France	2,953.2	4,269.2	(+)	1,316.0	(+)	44.5	74 57	103 22
9	5	Canada	1,095.3	2,455.5	(+)	1,360.2	(+)	124.1	145 58	247 15
7	6	British India	1,376.0	2,126.9	(+)	750.9	(+)	54.6	4 36	6 67
12	7	Japan	676.8	1,987.0	(+)	1,310.2	(+)	193.6	12 93	31 11
5	8	Netherlands	2,814.4	1,918.9	(—)	895.5	(—)	31.8	458 06	248 21
8	9	Italy	1,188.3	1,903.6	(+)	715.3	(+)	60.2	34 25	46 65
6	10	Belgium	1,596.4	1,895.1	(+)	298.7	(+)	12.4	210 62	237 01
10	11	Argentina	872.2	1,752.2	(+)	880.0	(+)	100.8	100 35	175 22
11	12	Australia	724.6	1,276.3	(+)	551.7	(+)	76.1	153 08	200 27
16	13	Sweden	445.9	965.8	(+)	519.9	(+)	116.6	79 49	158 19
14	14	Switzerland	636.1	949.3	(+)	313.2	(+)	49.2	168 24	236 26
17	15	Denmark	379.1	888.7	(+)	509.6	(+)	134.4	136 63	254 12
13	16	Brazil	640.7	881.3	(+)	240.6	(+)	37.5	26 35	21 89
15	17	Spain (1928)	456.2	861.8	(+)	405.6	(+)	88.9	22 87	38 14
18	18	British South Africa	330.4	836.0	(+)	505.6	(+)	153.0	48 30	91 59
20	19	New Zealand	206.2	498.7	(+)	292.5	(+)	141.8	195 90	340 72
19	20	Norway	250.1	483.8	(+)	233.7	(+)	93.4	101 57	172 12

TRADE BALANCES OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar years, 1913, 1928 and 1929)

Note.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balances, 1929.
Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—).

Ranks		Countries	1913		1928		1929	
			Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita	Amount	Per Capita
			Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.	Million \$	\$ c.
1	1	United States	(+) 691.4	(+) 7 13	(+) 1,037.6	(+) 8 05	(+) 841.1	(+) 7 01
2	2	British India	(+) 187.8	(+) 0 60	(+) 299.1	(+) 0 94	(+) 237.3	(+) 0 75
3	3	Argentina	(+) 59.0	(+) 6 78	(+) 111.9	(+) 10 52	(+) 88.6	(+) 8 12
6	4	Brazil	(—) 11.3	(—) 0 46	(+) 33.1	(+) 0 84	(+) 39.7	(+) 0 99
4	5	New Zealand	(—) 2.0	(—) 1 90	(+) 49.8	(+) 34 50	(+) 33.3	(+) 22 72
14	6	Germany	(—) 160.4	(—) 2 42	(—) 633.0	(—) 10 01	(+) 11.3	(+) 0 18
5	7	Sweden	(—) 7.9	(—) 1 41	(—) 38.4	(—) 6 33	(+) 8.9	(+) 1 47
12	8	British South Africa	(—) 62.6	(—) 9 00	(—) 3.4	(—) 0 35	(—) 3.4	(—) 0 37
8	9	Denmark	(—) 37.5	(—) 13 51	(—) 21.8	(—) 6 27	(—) 22.9	(—) 8 56
11	10	Japan	(—) 49.8	(—) 0 95	(—) 103.0	(—) 1 63	(—) 30.1	(—) 0 47
9	11	Norway	(—) 45.9	(—) 18 60	(—) 88.3	(—) 13 58	(—) 84.5	(—) 30 06
17	12	Canada	(—) 222.9	(—) 29 61	(+) 151.8	(+) 31 72	(—) 90.6	(—) 9 13
15	13	Belgium	(—) 193.4	(—) 25 50	(—) 39.5	(—) 4 98	(—) 91.1	(—) 11 39
7	14	Australia	(—) 16.6	(—) 3 51	(—) 17.0	(—) 2 71	(—) 107.7	(—) 16 91
13	15	Switzerland	(—) 105.1	(—) 27 80	(—) 117.6	(—) 29 50	(—) 131.9	(—) 32 84
10	16	Spain (1928)	(—) 48.0	(—) 2 41	(—) 117.6	(—) 5 32	(—) 136.4	(—) 6 04
19	17	Netherlands	(—) 335.6	(—) 54 62	(—) 280.9	(—) 36 39	(—) 308.7	(—) 39 93
18	18	France	(—) 297.4	(—) 7 51	(—) 82.4	(—) 2 02	(—) 323.5	(—) 7 90
16	19	Italy	(—) 218.9	(—) 6 31	(—) 394.8	(—) 9 67	(—) 337.2	(—) 8 27
20	20	United Kingdom	(—) 651.7	(—) 14 16	(—) 1,718.7	(—) 37 67	(—) 1,860.5	(—) 40 67

TRADE BALANCES PER CAPITA OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, 1913 AND 1924 TO 1929

(Countries arranged in order of importance of Per Capita Trade Balances, 1929)

Note.—Credit balance marked (+). Debit balance marked (—)

Rank 1929	Country	1913	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
1	New Zealand.....	(—) 1 90 (+)	11 11 (+)	7 96 (—)	17 65 (+)	10 73 (+)	24 50 (+)	22 72
2	Argentina.....	(+) 6 78 (+)	17 91 (—)	0 87 (—)	2 83 (+)	14 22 (+)	10 52 (+)	8 12
3	United States.....	(+) 7 13 (+)	8 82 (+)	5 90 (+)	3 22 (+)	5 74 (+)	8 65 (+)	7 01
4	Sweden.....	(—) 1 41 (—)	6 67 (—)	3 52 (—)	3 36 (+)	1 61 (—)	6 31 (+)	1 47
5	Brazil.....	(—) 0 46 (+)	3 81 (+)	2 13 (+)	1 97 (+)	1 19 (+)	0 84 (+)	0 99
6	British India.....	(+) 0 60 (+)	1 37 (+)	2 02 (+)	1 01 (+)	0 83 (+)	0 94 (+)	0 75
7	Germany.....	(—) 2 42 (—)	10 34 (—)	13 66 (—)	0 50 (—)	14 77 (—)	10 01 (+)	0 18
8	British South Africa.....	(—) 9 00 (+)	9 08 (+)	10 64 (+)	0 14 (+)	2 43 (—)	0 35 (—)	0 37
9	Japan.....	(—) 0 95 (—)	4 59 (—)	2 45 (—)	2 62 (—)	1 41 (—)	1 63 (—)	0 47
10	Spain (1928).....	(—) 2 41 (—)	11 36 (—)	4 33 (—)	3 61 (—)	5 32 (—)	5 32 (—)	6 04
11	Denmark.....	(—) 13 51 (—)	11 19 (—)	8 45 (—)	8 16 (—)	8 49 (—)	6 27 (—)	6 56
12	France.....	(—) 7 51 (+)	1 79 (+)	1 72 (+)	0 02 (+)	2 28 (—)	2 02 (—)	7 90
13	Italy.....	(—) 6 31 (—)	5 71 (—)	8 35 (—)	7 00 (—)	6 05 (—)	9 67 (—)	8 27
14	Canada.....	(—) 29 61 (+)	28 45 (+)	41 95 (+)	20 34 (+)	15 03 (+)	15 72 (—)	9 13
15	Belgium.....	(—) 25 50 (—)	22 80 (—)	20 58 (—)	15 15 (—)	8 68 (—)	4 98 (—)	11 39
16	Australia.....	(—) 3 51 (—)	5 70 (+)	6 28 (—)	20 86 (—)	16 30 (—)	2 71 (—)	16 91
17	Norway.....	(—) 18 60 (—)	24 04 (—)	23 06 (—)	22 77 (—)	28 19 (—)	31 58 (—)	30 06
18	Switzerland.....	(—) 27 80 (—)	24 80 (—)	29 39 (—)	28 34 (—)	20 30 (—)	29 50 (—)	32 84
19	Netherlands.....	(—) 54 62 (—)	37 78 (—)	35 36 (—)	37 16 (—)	34 14 (—)	36 39 (—)	38 83
20	United Kingdom.....	(—) 14 16 (—)	34 52 (—)	42 48 (—)	50 08 (—)	41 67 (—)	37 67 (—)	40 67

Canada's Share in World Trade.—Canada, since 1913, has made remarkable progress in the expansion of her trade in the world's principal markets, both in imports from and exports to. It will be noted from the statistics in the following tables Nos. 1 and 2, showing "Canada's Share in the Imports and Exports of Forty Countries," that in 1913 the total trade of these countries amounted to \$34,868,143,000, imports amounting to \$18,257,000,000 and exports to \$16,611,143,000; but in 1928 the total trade of the identical countries was \$54,890,219,000, imports totalling \$28,797,289,000 and exports \$26,092,930,000; the increase from 1913 to 1928 was: In total trade, \$20,022,076,000 or 57.4 per cent; in imports \$10,540,289,000 or 53.3 per cent; and in exports \$9,481,787,000 or 57.1 per cent. During the same years, viz.: 1913 and 1928, the trade of the forty countries with Canada was: 1913, total trade \$918,208,000; imports \$355,222,000; and exports \$562,986,000; 1928, total trade, \$2,389,668,000; imports \$1,193,639,000; exports \$1,196,029,000; increase in the trade with Canada, 1913 to 1928, being: In total trade \$1,471,460,000 or 160.4 per cent; in imports, \$838,417,000 or 236.0 per cent, and in exports \$633,043,000 or 112.7 per cent. From 1913 to 1928 the total trade of the forty leading countries increased 57.4 per cent, but with Canada the increase was 160.4 per cent; imports into the forty leading countries increased 53.3 per cent, but from Canada 236.0 per cent; while the exports from the same forty countries increased 57.1 per cent, but to Canada the increase was 112.7 per cent. Canada's share in the trade of these countries was:—Imports, 1913, 1.95 per cent; 1928, 4.15 per cent; exports, 1913, 3.39 per cent; 1928, 4.59 per cent.

In 1928 Canada's stated imports from the forty countries listed amounted to \$1,209,440,000, but the reported exports from these countries to Canada were valued at \$1,196,029,000, a discrepancy in favour of Canada of only \$13,411,000. The discrepancy between Canada's imports from the world and the world's exports to Canada is insignificant, due to the fact that the amount of goods received from overseas countries via the United States in proportion to the total imports is relatively small, being only about \$10,000,000. The discrepancy for the continent of Europe, amounting to about \$33,000,000, is largely due to the fact that goods transhipped in bond from the United Kingdom to Canada are credited as an import from the United Kingdom in Canadian trade statistics, but in the case of the United Kingdom, are treated as intransit, not being included in the exports to Canada; while the discrepancy for the continent of North America, amounting to about \$33,000,000, occurred largely in the movement of products, chiefly grains, from the United States to Canada for shipment to overseas countries via Canada. Such movements are credited in United States trade statistics as an export to Canada, as the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, but they do not appear, either in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as intransit trade. The discrepancy for the continent of South America, amounting to about \$11,000,000 is largely due to the fact that South American countries credit goods destined for Canada, but shipped to Canada via the United States, as exported to the United States and not to Canada.

With reference to the movement of goods from Canada to the various markets of the world, the declared exports to the forty leading countries amounted to \$1,335,892,000, while the recorded imports into the forty countries from Canada totalled \$1,193,639,000, a discrepancy of over \$142,000,000. This discrepancy is large and is due to the fact that a very large proportion of Canada's exports to overseas countries, chiefly grains, so far as Europe is concerned, is shipped via the United States, which on arrival at their final destination are credited to the United States and not to Canada. The value of goods shipped to overseas countries via the United States in 1928 amounted to over \$300,000,000. The discrepancy for the continent of Europe, amounting to \$93,000,000, occurred mainly in the grain trade, shipments of Canadian grain via the United States being credited to the United States in European trade statistics rather than to Canada; while the discrepancy for the continents of South America and Asia is chiefly accounted for from the fact that a large quantity of products shipped to these continents via the United States, on arrival there, are credited to the United States and not to Canada. Other factors, such as the movement of United States products to overseas countries via Canada, tend to vitiate not only Canada's declared exports but also the imports into overseas countries from Canada. The particulars are set out in the following table:

Principal Countries of	Canada's Imports from	Recorded Exports to Canada	Canada's Exports to	Recorded Imports from Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Europe.....	277,395,000	244,492,000	640,168,000	546,957,000
North America.....	850,429,000	883,063,000	550,314,000	525,113,000
South America.....	29,281,000	18,400,000	29,416,000	12,686,000
Asia.....	31,304,000	27,268,000	69,936,000	56,220,000
Oceania.....	19,334,000	21,929,000	31,609,000	39,911,000
Africa.....	1,697,000	877,000	14,449,000	12,732,000
Total.....	1,209,440,000	1,196,029,000	1,335,892,000	1,193,639,000

TABLE No. I—CANADA'S SHARE IN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1928)

NOTE.—Values in Thousands of Dollars.

Countries	Total Imports—			Imports from Canada			Canada's Share in Imports		
	1913	1922	1928	1913	1922	1928	1913	1922	1928
							%	%	%
Belgium.....	894,865	735,346	896,725	5,677	15,709	22,790	0.64	2.13	2.54
Denmark.....	229,234	331,085	464,530	269	3,667	4,571	0.12	1.11	0.98
France.....	1,625,310	1,986,456	2,105,361	3,597	13,684	24,423	0.22	0.69	1.16
Germany.....	2,563,331	1,500,114	3,344,376	15,256 (a)	2,907	89,370	0.59	0.19	2.66
Greece.....	34,341	114,111	161,319		15,125	11,470		13.26	7.11
Italy.....	703,666	757,497	1,150,424	2,785	14,252	51,000	0.39	1.88	4.40
Netherlands.....	1,574,990	795,177	1,080,540	3,795	9,969	19,863	0.25	1.25	1.84
Norway.....	148,022	232,828	273,340	217	687	8,304	0.15	0.29	2.93
Spain.....	273,084	425,164	499,035			7,694	0.64		1.54
Sweden.....	226,872	296,701	457,732	70	2,065	5,572	0.03	0.69	1.22
Switzerland.....	370,525	369,492	529,723	3,830	13,240	19,534	1.04	3.59	3.69
United Kingdom.....	3,741,176	4,506,623	5,818,580	148,377	246,532	282,276	3.80	5.48	4.85
British West Indies.....	41,908	73,850	85,120	4,052	12,053	17,016	9.69	16.32	19.94
Central Am. States.....	35,824	45,987	92,580	476	57	39	1.32	0.13	0.04
Cuba.....	143,827	180,758	212,816	1,499	3,579	4,756	1.03	1.97	2.23
Mexico.....	97,886	154,250	178,929	151	590	2,187	0.15	0.38	1.22
Newfoundland (b).....	15,188	19,317	29,237	4,855	8,247	11,832	31.67	41.38	40.47
United States.....	1,792,596	3,112,747	4,091,444	142,128	364,025	489,303	7.92	11.69	11.95
Argentina.....	408,712	665,507	869,215	1,886	2,262	7,266	0.49	0.30	0.81
Bolivia.....	21,357	19,487	27,462			278			1.01
Brazil.....	326,429	213,518	441,826	1,331	1,449	1,494	0.30	0.47	0.23
British Guiana.....	7,475	10,966	11,849	692	2,377	2,626	9.26	18.18	22.16
Chile.....	120,274	86,571	146,044	424	13	73	0.35	0.02	0.05
Colombia.....	28,536	40,696	123,313		3,115	437		7.65	0.35
Peru.....	29,591	51,480	85,665		2	391		0.04	0.45
Uruguay.....	52,367	44,758	97,479		13	93		0.03	0.09
Venezuela.....	18,030	19,458	80,406			28			0.03
British India (d).....	620,688	725,529	961,402	29	1,926	11,013		0.28	1.14
British Malaya.....	313,556	238,695	488,845	84	60	1,511	0.03	0.03	0.31
Ceylon.....	60,288	82,592	146,027		108	786		0.13	0.54
China.....	427,992	784,392	968,012	1,362	6,973	11,625	0.32	0.89	1.20
Japan.....	363,257	921,336	1,020,628	915	8,071	30,886	0.24	0.87	3.03
Philippines.....	53,313	80,197	134,657	90	175	399	0.17	0.22	0.29
Australia.....	380,554 (c)	591,707 (c)	697,297 (c)	4,695 (c)	22,751 (c)	23,709 (c)	1.23	3.89	3.40
Fiji.....	4,101	4,237	7,081	102	148	342	2.48	3.49	4.83
New Zealand.....	105,381	156,463	218,241	2,202	6,991	15,860	2.09	4.49	7.26
British South Africa.....	212,668	242,337	402,220	4,314	5,822	12,047	2.03	2.48	2.99
Egypt.....	137,654	197,646	257,097	49	126	137	0.04	0.06	0.05
Gold Coast.....	17,083	29,247	55,002		2	465		0.01	0.04
Nigeria.....	35,049	46,288	76,701	14	4	83	0.04	0.01	0.11
Total 40 Countries.....	18,257,000	20,890,610	28,797,280	355,222	788,776	1,193,639	1.95	3.78	4.15

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1929.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1929.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914, 1923 and 1929.

TABLE No. 2—CANADA'S SHARE IN DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1928)

Note:—Values in Thousands of Dollars.

Countries	Total Exports			Exports to Canada			Canada's Share in Exports		
	1913	1922	1928	1913	1922	1928	1913	1922	1928
							%	%	%
Belgium.....	717,152	494,670	863,629	3,568	3,303	8,823	0.49	0.66	1.02
Denmark.....	170,812	250,715	413,447	17	74	1,041	0.01	0.03	0.25
France.....	1,327,882	1,774,666	2,024,165	5,299	9,223	26,589	0.39	0.52	1.31
Germany.....	2,402,867	1,471,316	2,869,042	14,399	(a) 4,056	16,208	0.59	0.27	0.56
Greece.....	22,952	89,608	81,667		148	64		0.16	0.08
Italy.....	484,746	446,979	764,233	1,743	521	2,555	0.36	0.12	0.34
Netherlands.....	1,239,360	491,122	799,638	1,092	1,715	7,356	0.09	0.35	0.92
Norway.....	102,084	139,526	179,045	311	422	1,123	0.30	0.30	0.63
Spain.....	230,636	206,745	351,856			2,836	0.23		0.81
Sweden.....	219,049	307,233	422,010	388	349	2,353	0.18	0.11	0.56
Switzerland.....	265,645	339,984	411,946	5,976	7,855	7,808	2.21	2.31	1.89
United Kingdom.....	2,556,194	3,232,529	3,521,418	115,802	113,167	167,736	4.53	3.49	4.77
British West Indies.....	31,363	50,157	65,325	3,688	11,205	13,547	11.75	22.34	23.04
Central Am. States.....	45,584	60,420	107,148	3	15	274	0.01	0.02	0.25
Cuba.....	165,125	331,379	278,070	2,920	4,999	3,797	1.77	1.51	1.37
Mexico.....	150,203	321,775	296,196	744	4,655	622	0.49	1.45	0.21
Newfoundland (b).....	14,975	20,658	36,252	1,905	1,540	2,846	12.72	9.52	7.85
United States.....	2,448,284	3,765,091	5,030,099	387,607	552,532	861,977	15.85	14.69	17.14
Argentina.....	468,999	652,348	994,199		204	3,027		0.03	0.39
Bolivia.....	36,551	36,960	42,306						
Brazil.....	315,165	301,303	474,743	160	368	846	0.05	0.12	0.18
British Guiana.....	9,566	12,944	14,476	3,820	5,029	5,423	39.93	38.46	37.46
Chile.....	144,653	123,584	239,051		20	161		0.02	0.07
Colombia.....	34,316	51,150	113,909		103	196		0.20	0.18
Peru.....	44,410	90,847	153,181		1,687	7,847		1.85	5.12
Uruguay.....	71,236	80,558	105,251						
Venezuela.....	29,484	26,603	117,646	9	60		0.03	0.05	
British India (d).....	819,750	885,138	1,208,848	4,633	6,454	8,907	0.56	0.73	0.74
British Malaya.....	300,989	256,361	479,997	469	382	1,964	0.15	0.15	0.41
Ceylon.....	72,652	85,154	136,016	1,224	2,037	2,624	0.64	2.39	1.95
China.....	294,413	542,806	703,862	476	1,057	985	0.16	0.19	0.14
Japan.....	313,504	780,282	888,398	2,534	6,671	12,569	0.81	0.86	1.44
Philippines.....	47,773	95,883	155,054	7	985	219	0.02	1.03	0.14
Australia.....	354,241	(c) 500,518	(c) 670,947	814	(c) 1,622	(c) 3,932	0.23	0.32	0.59
Fiji.....	6,940	8,033	12,815	324	440	6,048	4.67	5.47	47.19
New Zealand.....	100,879	187,341	267,788	2,936	1,962	11,949	2.67	1.05	4.46
British South Africa.....	325,115	273,066	375,527	91	68	166	0.03	0.03	0.05
Egypt.....	156,411	222,194	277,456	27	5	110	0.02		0.04
Gold Coast.....	24,401	29,796	62,995		18	601		0.06	0.95
Nigeria.....	55,782	39,504	82,379						
Total 40 Countries.....	16,611,143	19,076,736	26,092,930	562,986	744,951	1,196,029	3.39	3.90	4.59

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1929.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1929.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914, 1923 and 1929.

CANADA'S EXPORTS COMPARED WITH EXPORTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES

Canada today in the production of many staple products ranks high among the leading nations of the world. In production of printing paper, nickel, asbestos and cobalt she leads the world, occupies second place in the production of automobiles; in output of lead and gold she occupies third place and fifth position in production of wheat, with 299,539,000 bushels in 1929, being exceeded by the United States (806,508,000 bushels), Russia (738,904,000 bushels), France (319,861,000 bushels), and British India (317,595,000 bushels); while in export trade she leads the world in exports of printing paper, nickel and asbestos, occupies second place in exports of automobiles, wheat and wheat flour, (the United States being in first place in exports of automobiles and wheat flour and Argentina first place in exports of wheat), and fourth place in exports of wood pulp, being exceeded by Sweden, Norway and Finland. The exports of these staple products from Canada make up about fifty per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports.

Wheat exports.—The rapid increase in the production of wheat in the Prairie Provinces during the past decade and a half or so, and the practical elimination of Russia, Roumania, and other wheat producing countries of Europe as leading factors in the grain trade up to two years ago, have had the effect of establishing Canada, up to that time, in second place as a wheat producing country, the first place being held by the United States. During the past two years, however, Russia has enormously increased her production of wheat, so that in 1928 and 1929 (according to latest information) she occupied second position in wheat production, while Canada during 1929, with the falling off in her wheat yield, moved down to fifth position in the world's wheat production.

With reference to exports of wheat for the calendar year 1929, Canada occupied second place, with an export of 210,946,000 bushels, Argentina being in first position with an export of 245,775,000 bushels. Canada's exports of wheat for the past eight years, as also for the year 1913, have exceeded those of the United States. The Dominion's exports of wheat for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to only 16,845,000 bushels; in 1910 they totalled 49,741,000 bushels, in 1920, 77,978,000 bushels; while for the fiscal year 1930 they amounted to 177,006,000 bushels. It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat from Principal Wheat Producing Countries of the World", that in 1913 Canada occupied first place as a wheat-exporting country, with an export of 129,950,000 bushels, Russia being in second place with an export of 121,953,000 bushels, Argentina in third place with 103,300,000 bushels, and the United States in fourth place with 99,509,000 bushels. In 1929 the order had been changed considerably, Argentina being in first, Canada in second place, and the United States in third place. Canada having occupied first place in wheat exports for some years yielded first place to Argentina in 1929. This situation, with respect to Canada's position in the wheat trade in 1929, was the result of (1) lower yields and (2) restricted marketing policy. Wheat occupies first place among Canada's exports.

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1929.

Rank					Country	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1926	1927	1928	1929		1913	1926	1927	1928	1929
						Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
3	3	3	2	1	Argentina.....	103,300,000	75,534,000	155,216,000	186,968,000	245,775,000
1	1	1	1	2	Canada.....	129,950,000	250,116,000	255,062,000	365,429,000	210,946,000
4	2	2	3	3	United States.....	99,509,000	138,165,000	168,307,000	96,290,000	90,130,000
6	4	4	4	4	Australia.....	42,923,000	53,027,000	80,981,000	58,325,000	75,408,000
9	7	9	7	5	Serb-Croat-Slovene State.....	(a)3,534,000	10,920,000	2,980,000	5,779,000	20,356,000
10	6	6	5	6	Hungary.....	706,000	14,831,000	11,423,000	10,446,000	17,806,000
8	10	10	6	7	Algeria.....	4,285,000	4,049,000	2,675,000	7,113,000	4,020,000
5	9	7	8	8	British India.....	48,210,000	6,614,000	11,240,000	4,244,000	680,000
7	8	8	9	9	Roumania.....	42,337,000	8,565,000	7,613,000	999,000	239,000
2	5	5	.....	.....	Russia.....	121,953,000	22,385,000	31,985,000	.....	.....

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

Wheat Flour Exports.—Canada, since the opening of the twentieth century, has made remarkable progress in the flour-milling industry. This expansion in her flour production is reflected in the increase in the Dominion's flour exports. Today Canada ranks second among the countries of the world as a wheat flour exporting country, the first place being occupied by the United States. Canada's exports of wheat flour for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to 768,000 barrels; ten years later they totalled 3,064,000 barrels; in 1920 they amounted to 8,863,000 barrels; and in 1930 to 7,894,000 barrels; compared with 11,267,000 barrels in 1929.

It will be noted from the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat Flour from Principal Flour-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1929 Canada was in second place with an export of 9,574,000 barrels; the United States being in first place with an export of 13,663,000 barrels; Australia in third place with 5,557,000 barrels; Hungary in fourth place with 2,952,000 barrels; and the United Kingdom in fifth place with 2,472,000 barrels. The exports of wheat-flour from the United States in 1929 were 1,376,000 barrels greater than in 1913; from Canada 4,680,000 barrels greater and from Australia 3,295,000 barrels. From 1928 to 1929 the wheat-flour exports of the United States increased from 11,848,000 to 13,663,000 barrels; from Australia from 4,879,000 to 5,557,000 barrels; while the wheat-flour exports from Canada during the same period decreased from 10,737,000 to 9,574,000 barrels.

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1929.

Rank					Country	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1926	1927	1928	1929		1913	1926	1927	1928	1929
						Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
1	1	1	1	1	United States.....	12,278,000	11,850,000	12,826,000	11,848,000	13,663,000
2	2	2	2	2	Canada.....	4,894,000	10,457,000	9,263,000	10,737,000	9,574,000
3	3	3	3	3	Australia.....	2,262,000	4,813,000	5,269,000	4,879,000	5,557,000
10	5	6	5	4	Hungary.....	369,000	1,664,000	1,748,000	2,209,000	2,952,000
7	4	4	4	5	United Kingdom.....	932,000	2,307,000	2,391,000	2,501,000	2,472,000
14	7	7	7	6	Japan.....	1,000	1,151,000	851,000	1,613,000	2,083,000
5	6	5	6	7	Argentina.....	1,402,000	1,596,000	1,908,000	1,916,000	1,410,000
6	13	11	11	8	Italy.....	1,061,000	296,000	210,000	292,000	755,000
8	9	9	8	9	British India.....	908,000	699,000	679,000	660,000	527,000
9	12	15	9	10	Belgium.....	645,000	328,000	249,000	349,000	254,000
13	10	12	14	11	Serb-Croat-Slovene State.....	(a) 79,000	369,000	142,000	21,000	119,000
4	8	8	10	12	Roumania.....	1,585,000	1,030,000	829,000	308,000	91,000
12	14	14	12	13	Algeria.....	146,000	69,000	41,000	167,000	81,000
11	11	13	13	14	France.....	231,000	334,000	64,000	25,000	22,000

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

Newsprint Paper.—Production.—Canada, according to statistics issued by the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and from other sources, led the world as a producer of newsprint paper during the Calendar Year 1929, as also for the years 1926 to 1928. The statistics in the following table showing "Production of Newsprint Paper for Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World" indicate that for 1929 Canada's Production of newsprint paper amounted to 5,457,654,000 pounds; the United States being second with 2,784,552,000 pounds; the United Kingdom third with 1,480,000,000 pounds; and Germany fourth with 1,246,000,000 pounds. The total production of newsprint paper for the world in 1929 was estimated at about 14,600,000 pounds, of which Canada, Newfoundland and the United States supplied 60 per cent, and Canada alone about 37 per cent. The estimated production of newsprint paper for seventeen of the leading paper-producing countries of the world was: 1926, 12,092,000,000 pounds; 1927, 12,706,000,000 pounds; 1928, 13,221,000,000 pounds; and in 1929 14,581,000,000 pounds.

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FOR PRINCIPAL PAPER PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1929

Rank					Country	Years ended December 31—			
1926	1927	1928	1929			1926	1927	1928	1929
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	Canada.....	3,764,000,000	4,174,000,000	4,762,000,000	5,457,654,000	
2	2	2	2	United States.....	3,374,000,000	2,972,000,000	2,830,000,000	2,784,552,000	
3	3	3	3	United Kingdom.....	1,124,000,000	1,440,000,000	1,260,000,000	1,480,000,000	
4	4	4	4	Germany.....	998,000,000	1,130,000,000	1,200,000,000	1,246,000,000	
5	5	5	5	Japan.....	502,000,000	492,000,000	534,000,000	572,000,000	
6	6	6	6	Sweden.....	440,000,000	478,000,000	480,000,000	550,000,000	
7	7	7	7	Newfoundland.....	372,000,000	406,000,000	461,000,000	511,000,000	
8	8	8	8	Finland.....	364,000,000	400,000,000	428,000,000	430,000,000	
9	9	9	9	Norway.....	330,000,000	384,000,000	396,000,000	408,000,000	
10	10	10	10	France.....	200,000,000	242,000,000	272,000,000	400,000,000	
11	11	11	11	Netherlands.....	154,000,000	154,000,000	152,000,000	154,000,000	
14	12	12	12	Austria.....	94,000,000	110,000,000	114,000,000	124,000,000	
13	13	13	13	Belgium.....	106,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	114,000,000	
12	15	15	14	Italy.....	140,000,000	84,000,000	90,000,000	100,000,000	
			15	Switzerland.....				96,000,000	
	14	14	16	Czecho-Slovakia.....	78,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000	94,000,000	
16	16	16	17	Spain.....	52,000,000	50,000,000	52,000,000	60,000,000	

Newsprint Paper.—*Exports.*—Canada, during the calendar year 1929, occupied first place by a very wide margin among the world's chief exporters of newsprint paper, her exports being over ten times as great as those for Germany, her next competitor. From the statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Newsprint Paper from Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World" it will be observed, that even in 1913 Canada led the world as an exporter of newsprint paper, Norway being in second place, the United Kingdom in third and Finland in fourth place. In 1929 the total quantity of newsprint paper exported by the thirteen leading paper-exporting countries was 7,801,849,000 pounds, compared with 6,220,947,000 pounds in 1927, and 6,896,475,000 pounds in 1928, of which amount Canada in 1927 contributed 3,763,731,000 pounds or 60.5 per cent; in 1928, 4,413,175,000 pounds or 63.9 per cent, and in 1929, 5,021,266,000 pounds or 64.3 per cent. Canada's exports of newsprint paper, therefore, exceeded the exports of the other twelve leading countries combined by 1,306,515,000 pounds in 1927; 1,929,875,000 pounds in 1928 and 2,240,683,000 pounds in 1929. Canada's exports of newsprint paper are greater than those of the rest of the world combined.

EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1929

Rank				Country	Years ended December 31—			
1913	1927	1928	1929		1913	1927	1928	1929
					Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	Canada.....	513,322,000	3,763,731,000	4,413,175,000	5,021,266,000
5	2	3	2	Germany.....	151,522,000	440,900,000	411,415,000	508,671,000
7	3	2	3	Newfoundland.....	99,510,000	383,515,000	414,292,000	487,847,000
6	5	6	4	Sweden.....	135,876,000	378,507,000	352,372,000	435,363,000
4	6	4	5	Finland.....	154,425,000	342,603,000	378,126,000	382,791,000
2	4	5	6	Norway.....	217,014,000	380,117,000	367,579,000	378,420,000
3	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....	210,305,000	196,294,000	188,703,000	215,345,000
10	10	9	8	Japan.....	6,540,000	63,822,000	110,368,000	115,315,000
9	8	8	9	Austria.....	29,711,000	112,590,000	116,528,000	108,001,000
...	9	10	10	Netherlands.....	...	73,325,000	66,947,000	64,039,000
8	12	13	11	United States.....	86,602,000	24,657,000	22,781,000	37,392,000
...	11	11	12	Czecho-Slovakia.....	...	38,859,000	30,629,000	26,210,000
11	13	12	13	Switzerland.....	24,000	22,027,000	23,560,000	21,189,000
Total above 13 Countries.....					...	6,220,947,000	6,896,475,000	7,801,849,000

Wood Pulp Exports.—Canada's great advance as a newsprint paper producer and exporter since the opening of the present century, has been based on the great expansion of her wood pulp industry. Canada's exports of wood pulp during the fiscal year 1890 were valued at only \$168,000 and in 1900 at \$1,816,000. In the year 1910 the Dominion's exports of wood pulp amounted to 590,346,000 pounds, value \$5,205,000; in 1920, or ten years later, they amounted to 1,538,958,000 pounds, value \$41,383,000; and in 1930 to 1,735,919,000 pounds, value \$44,914,000. The very small increase in the exports of wood pulp from Canada, from 1920 to 1930, is due to the fact that year by year larger quantities of wood pulp are used in the Canadian paper industry in the manufacture of newsprint and other forms of paper, and consequently the product is being exported in a manufactured form (paper) rather than in a semi-manufactured form (wood pulp). According to statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Wood Pulp from Principal Countries of the World," Canada, during the calendar year 1929 occupied fourth position among the world's exporters of wood pulp, with an export of 1,671,420,000 pounds; the first place being held by Sweden, with an export of 4,609,158,000 pounds; Norway was in second place with an export of 1,940,331,000 pounds; while Finland was in third place with an export of 1,717,397,000 pounds. In exports of chemical pulp in 1929 Canada occupied second position, with an export of 1,228,135,000 pounds, the first place being held by Sweden, by a wide margin, with an export of 3,265,924,000 pounds; and third place by Norway with an export of 617,728,000 pounds. With regard to exports of mechanical pulp, Canada occupied fourth place in 1929 with an export of 442,937,000 pounds; the first, second and third places being held by Sweden with 1,343,234,000 pounds; Norway 1,322,603,000 pounds; and Finland 1,139,262,000 pounds. In 1913 Sweden occupied first place as an exporter of wood pulp, Norway second place, and Canada third.

EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1929

NOTE: Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1929.

Rank			Country	Years ended December 31—				
1913	1928	1929		1913	1928	1929		
				Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Proportion 1929	
							Chemical	Mechanical
			Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1	1	1	Sweden.....	2,224,626,000	3,453,265,000	4,609,158,000	3,265,924,000	1,343,234,000
2	2	2	Norway.....	1,558,049,000	1,751,909,000	1,940,331,000	617,728,000	1,322,603,000
5	4	3	Finland.....	265,348,000	1,568,489,000	1,717,397,000	578,135,000	1,139,262,000
3	3	4	Canada.....	596,339,000	1,727,602,000	1,671,420,000	1,228,483,000	442,937,000
4	5	5	Germany.....	412,083,000	520,562,000	592,203,000	585,083,000	7,120,000
6	6	6	Austria.....	225,428,000	265,435,000	248,007,000	205,396,000	42,611,000
8	7	7	Czecho-Slovakia.....	47,871,000	206,326,000	201,749,000	201,670,000	79,000
9	8	8	United States.....	39,552,000	68,967,000	108,136,000	92,098,000	16,038,000
10	9	9	Switzerland.....	14,655,000	30,099,000	22,962,000	19,147,000	3,815,000
...	10	10	Poland.....		21,338,000	18,853,000	18,357,000	496,000
7	11	11	Newfoundland.....	115,331,000	49,000	146,000		146,000
Total above 11 Countries.....					9,612,041,000	11,130,362,000	6,812,021,000	4,818,341,000

HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE, BY DECADES, 1890 TO 1930

Canada's import and export trade has changed very materially since 1890, both as to its origin and destination as well as in its character. The statistics in the following tables Nos. 1 and 2, relative to Canada's imports and exports, by countries, indicate that the Dominion's trade, both import and export, and especially export, with "Other Countries", i.e. countries except the United Kingdom and the United States, made very little progress from 1890 to 1900 or even 1910, but that from 1910 on there was a marked improvement in this trade. This betterment in Canada's trade with "Other Countries" was no doubt due to the provision in the Customs Tariff Act, 1907, for the extension of benefits of the British Preferential Tariff in whole or in part to any British country and the benefits of the Intermediate Tariff in whole or in part to any British or foreign country that grants trade benefits to Canada satisfactory to the Governor in Council. Prior to 1907 Canada had no bargaining machinery of this kind. In 1890 Canada's imports from "Other Countries" amounted to \$17,040,000; in 1900 they totalled \$26,147,000; in 1910 they had increased to \$56,977,000, but in 1930 they were \$211,646,000; in 1890 Canada's exports to "Other Countries" were valued at \$7,546,000; in 1900 at \$14,413,000; in 1910 they were valued at only \$35,566,000; but in 1930 they had increased to \$323,462,000.

Further, from these tables Nos. 1 and 2, it will be observed that the imports from the United States from 1890 to 1930 increased from \$51,366,000 to \$847,450,000; the United Kingdom from \$43,299,000 to \$189,178,000; France from \$2,616,000 to \$25,158,000; Germany from \$3,779,000 to \$21,505,000; New Zealand from \$12 to \$16,282,000; the British West Indies (including Bermuda) from \$1,182,000 to \$13,755,000; British East Indies from \$183,000 to \$13,170,000; Belgium from \$721,000 to \$13,019,000; Japan from \$1,258,000 to \$12,537,000; Argentina from \$25 to \$10,232,000; the Netherlands from \$422,000 to \$9,431,000; Peru from nil to \$7,492,000; Switzerland from \$317,000 to \$7,315,000 and Colombia from \$1,600 to \$7,253,000; while Canada's domestic exports from 1890 to 1930 to the United States increased from \$36,213,000 to \$514,958,000; the United Kingdom from \$41,499,000 to \$281,838,000; Japan from \$27,000 to \$30,476,000; Germany from \$461,000 to \$25,344,000; Belgium from \$41,000 to \$21,693,000; Argentina from \$763,000 to \$19,207,000; New Zealand from \$20,000 to \$19,166,000; British West Indies (including Bermuda) from \$1,461,000 to \$17,316,000; China from \$32,000 to \$16,528,000; France from \$278,000 to \$16,507,000; Australia from \$471,000 to \$16,323,000; the Netherlands from \$1,000 to \$15,944,000; British Africa from \$23,000 to \$13,803,000; Newfoundland from \$982,000 to \$12,178,000; Italy from \$81,000 to \$11,387,000 and British East Indies from \$9,000 to \$10,717,000.

Tables Nos. 3 and 4, indicate the trend of the trade in Canada's imports and exports in leading commodities for the fiscal years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920 and 1930.

TABLE No. 1.—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES

(Fiscal years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920 and 1930)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1930.

Countries	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United States.....	51,365,661	102,224,917	218,004,556	801,097,318	847,450,311
United Kingdom.....	43,277,009	44,280,041	95,337,058	126,362,631	189,179,738
France.....	2,615,602	4,368,246	10,109,544	10,630,865	25,158,207
Germany.....	3,778,993	8,383,498	7,935,230	44,255	21,505,428
New Zealand.....	12		775,365	3,494,600	16,282,719
British West Indies, including Bermuda.....	1,181,510	801,613	5,777,698	12,170,394	13,755,373
British East Indies.....	182,956	1,308,647	3,526,184	16,236,412	13,170,212
Belgium.....	721,332	3,223,918	3,239,888	911,407	13,019,006
Japan.....	1,258,441	1,751,415	2,179,936	13,637,287	12,537,253
Argentina.....	25	571,269	2,181,554	3,402,554	10,232,327
Netherlands.....	422,267	579,582	2,009,990	2,266,169	9,431,484
Peru.....		173	41,580	5,072,408	7,492,128
Switzerland.....	316,523	529,176	2,603,858	7,758,051	7,314,840
Colombia.....	1,587	3,935	28,514	502,656	7,252,691
Italy.....	163,486	144,573	893,398	999,040	4,963,694
Australia.....	205,384	560,884	423,017	1,371,775	4,211,351
British Africa.....	112,573	87,905	1,041,565	919,078	4,131,588
British Guiana.....	212,121	67,660	2,980,238	7,412,931	3,082,493
Fiji.....			185,853	714,306	3,676,604
Cuba and Porto Rico.....	1,773,023	516,104	628,437	17,587,438	3,517,914
China.....	841,624	629,729	799,708	1,205,229	2,972,526
Spain.....	322,506	560,701	1,019,775	1,528,298	2,784,059
Newfoundland.....	469,711	637,444	1,467,619	2,146,414	2,378,103
Sweden.....	19,146	58,951	208,147	360,353	2,256,750
San Domingo.....			845,228	10,675,287	1,776,772
Brazil.....	764,104	231,358	660,509	1,973,768	1,087,707
Hong Kong.....		17,619	243,231	3,208,836	1,359,085
Norway.....	(a)	(a)	172,642	461,848	1,104,935
Russia.....	7,697	24,659	345,297	14,406	909,525
Mexico.....	367	56,218	558,515	2,648,915	748,645
Total Imports above 30 Countries.....	110,013,660	171,720,295	366,224,134	1,056,815,019	1,236,144,468
Total Imports.....	111,682,573	172,651,676	370,318,199	1,064,528,123	1,248,273,582
British Empire.....	45,641,204	47,863,080	111,782,703	174,336,027	252,703,704
Foreign Countries.....	66,041,369	124,788,596	258,535,496	890,192,096	995,569,878

(a) Included with Sweden.

TABLE No. 2.—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920 and 1930)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1930.

Countries	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United States.....	36,213,279	57,996,488	104,199,675	464,028,183	514,957,553
United Kingdom.....	41,499,149	96,562,875	139,482,945	489,152,637	281,838,175
Japan.....	26,530	110,758	659,118	7,732,514	30,475,581
Germany.....	461,011	1,108,163	2,065,768	610,528	25,343,661
Belgium.....	41,421	859,715	1,840,156	28,463,855	21,692,858
Argentina.....	763,146	473,395	2,867,785	6,126,457	19,206,746
New Zealand.....	19,679	26,395	887,058	6,987,008	19,166,488
British West Indies, including Bermuda.....	1,460,668	1,673,163	3,534,766	12,118,296	17,316,442
China.....	32,143	254,814	1,249,189	6,665,805	16,527,959
France.....	277,827	1,372,359	2,601,097	61,108,693	16,507,011
Australia.....	471,028	1,622,531	3,561,075	11,415,623	16,322,771
Netherlands.....	1,042	187,158	1,376,807	5,653,218	15,944,469
British Africa.....	22,552	1,204,093	2,349,159	9,825,526	13,803,171
Newfoundland.....	982,154	2,029,723	3,806,962	16,175,443	12,178,392
Italy.....	81,059	260,456	345,984	16,959,537	11,387,294
British East Indies.....	9,038	41,693	58,180	6,762,259	10,716,590
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	160,800	226,126	133,602	748,573	5,850,251
Greece.....		2,382	1,424	29,588,984	5,387,067
Cuba and Porto Rico.....	1,163,507	1,110,251	2,194,118	7,819,450	5,123,510
Sweden.....	380,696	81,044	111,672	4,449,105	4,678,037
Spain.....	69,788	86,456	51,592	1,096,053	4,503,231
Brazil.....	352,046	480,241	823,402	2,703,488	4,292,293
Denmark.....		42,261	435,053	2,938,026	4,108,704
Russia.....	10,250	70,530	598,435	1,492,041	3,738,401
Norway.....	(a)	(a)	487,147	4,798,299	3,674,985
Irish Free State.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,711,544
Mexico.....	9,480	149,590	895,934	410,825	2,583,440
Chile.....	132,154	61,118	242,717	890,960	2,280,003
Dutch East Indies.....		979	2,370	1,492,775	2,279,871
Hong Kong.....	7,254	9,117	508,551	1,343,867	2,000,124
Total Exports to above 30 Countries.....	84,647,701	168,103,874	277,371,741	1,209,558,048	1,096,605,622
Total Exports.....	85,257,586	168,972,301	279,247,551	1,239,492,098	1,120,258,302
British Empire.....	44,669,523	103,462,544	154,937,457	561,788,003	379,742,478
Foreign Countries.....	40,588,063	65,509,757	124,310,094	677,704,095	740,515,824

(a) Included with Sweden. (b) Included with United Kingdom.

TABLE No. 3—CANADA'S LEADING IMPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920 and 1930)

Note.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1930.

Commodities	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Machinery.....	1,877,551	5,159,952	14,690,873	36,716,701	69,117,528
Rolling mill products.....	5,645,704	11,905,937	15,692,051	39,985,746	61,894,114
Coal.....	8,013,156	11,012,225	27,526,678	60,072,620	56,812,418
Crude petroleum.....		23,244	1,189,071	20,306,693	50,951,202
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,695,161	1,938,112	4,459,566	9,135,536	45,026,487
Electric apparatus.....	317,515	810,909	3,688,538	15,550,254	37,611,263
Automobile parts.....			269,586	12,674,823	35,746,929
Automobiles.....			1,732,215	15,035,545	34,464,666
Fruits.....	2,400,851	3,133,407	8,316,462	33,463,270	34,277,882
Woollen goods, including carpets.....	19,900,600	9,427,575	20,767,010	45,545,127	32,632,927
Farm implements.....	161,277	2,148,867	2,661,207	14,578,106	30,075,453
Cotton goods.....	3,792,584	6,399,705	17,928,093	51,435,017	28,554,725
Sugar and products.....	6,452,654	8,610,845	14,962,770	73,618,354	27,987,156
Refined petroleum.....	690,283	830,025	2,326,681	10,566,692	25,180,476
Grain and products.....	3,634,049	8,298,884	7,806,665	9,086,073	25,082,671
Raw cotton.....	3,539,249	4,229,198	9,384,801	33,854,457	21,682,463
Rubber and products.....	1,512,427	2,942,044	6,151,157	18,059,435	20,025,316
Silk goods.....	2,654,505	3,880,535	5,590,829	31,341,944	19,606,589
Books and printed matter.....	1,404,583	1,588,432	4,127,179	11,228,018	18,139,779
Wood, unmanufactured.....	1,444,727	3,775,240	8,324,585	14,112,391	15,348,150
Engines and boilers.....	188,759	778,364	2,019,558	12,997,757	15,146,437
Copper and products.....	484,189	1,271,279	3,488,260	8,568,035	14,898,632
Paper.....	1,208,683	1,378,749	4,567,810	9,949,574	14,764,465
Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,416,217	3,551,637	5,340,312	15,923,836	14,716,510
Butter.....	62,212	290,220	92,934	176,994	14,471,688
Wood, manufactured.....	1,355,230	824,195	3,085,079	7,893,284	12,707,683
Clay and products.....	948,876	1,593,255	3,418,844	6,371,507	12,253,769
Vegetable oil.....	612,671	826,882	1,862,265	15,973,417	12,244,671
Furs.....	1,058,001	2,106,441	5,768,675	12,877,520	11,953,949
Leather.....	1,173,777	1,879,333	4,262,934	17,102,702	11,537,531
Settlers' effects.....	1,810,217	3,065,410	10,273,428	10,181,034	11,181,203
Vegetables.....	337,859	625,740	1,751,265	5,722,600	11,020,339
Tea.....	3,073,643	3,604,027	5,347,854	8,336,163	10,894,379
Glass and glassware.....	1,268,314	1,658,694	2,832,104	6,926,459	10,453,706
Stone and products.....	862,037	1,029,711	1,773,953	3,687,702	8,702,988
Hides and skins, raw.....	1,703,093	4,214,412	8,235,819	22,654,661	8,402,075
Raw silk.....	193,529	277,708	393,011	3,090,845	8,160,968
Meats.....	1,632,143	1,371,184	2,427,901	22,100,333	7,599,473
Brass and products.....	554,545	851,606	2,228,215	4,531,015	7,000,455
Tobacco, raw.....	1,344,985	1,508,359	3,229,239	13,694,757	6,471,626
Coke.....	155,513	506,839	1,695,603	2,476,450	6,403,354
Aluminium.....	159	12,543	794,490	2,747,385	6,058,864
Paints and varnishes.....	672,885	1,012,535	1,376,023	3,821,880	5,958,936
Tubes and pipes (iron).....	484,008	1,122,987	2,358,848	4,160,378	5,948,162
Coffee, green.....	591,158	491,148	1,194,061	4,711,079	5,924,635
Woollen yarn.....	117,729	402,328	1,671,765	4,445,240	5,870,353
Nuts (edible).....	231,449	400,441	1,237,292	5,889,573	5,095,109
Seeds.....	478,397	1,916,994	1,167,321	4,210,782	5,061,255
Fertilizers.....	14,444	88,974	5,395,423	1,796,762	5,033,592
Iron ore.....	551	282,191	3,345,550	4,604,716	5,020,921
Hardware and cutlery.....	1,250,369	1,434,209	1,917,647	4,210,142	4,951,701
Sodium and compounds.....	329,084	624,873	785,524	2,982,371	4,410,621
Raw wool.....	1,729,058	1,574,834	1,587,175	7,672,211	4,306,945
Nails and tops.....	12,100	151,510	599,446	5,830,957	3,833,801
Cotton yarn.....	17,879	321,348	767,760	4,078,510	3,827,867
Manila and sisal fibre.....			1,548,457	5,195,812	3,822,613
Drugs and medicines.....	513,331	481,359	962,983	3,402,932	3,808,721
Wire (iron).....	387,490	1,844,788	3,530,226	5,843,623	3,658,798
Cocoa and chocolate.....	118,569	386,363	1,130,335	7,626,745	3,051,425
Dyeing and tanning material.....	484,217	711,508	1,412,099	5,623,720	3,546,798
Clocks and watches.....	773,538	698,378	1,459,617	3,126,267	3,405,659
Fish.....	899,683	1,000,708	1,630,744	3,491,678	3,474,921
Gums and resins.....	149,508	287,276	2,256,307	4,987,716	3,431,591
Diamonds, unset.....	110,480	451,792	1,902,710	4,470,846	3,193,871
Tools.....	427,305	825,541	891,820	2,050,286	3,192,449
Musical instruments.....	434,814	390,407	1,207,592	4,329,093	3,130,873
Nickel plated ware.....	13,578	18,843	573,591	1,630,047	3,022,935
Hats and caps.....	1,258,409	1,637,422	3,420,609	4,216,333	2,908,340

TABLE No. 4—CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS

(Fiscal Years, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920 and 1930)

NOTE:—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1930.

Commodities	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Wheat.....	388,861	11,995,488	52,600,351	185,044,806	215,753,475
Printing paper.....			2,612,243	53,640,122	145,401,482
Planks and boards.....	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,387	75,216,193	49,446,887
Wheat flour.....	521,383	2,791,885	14,859,854	94,262,928	45,457,195
Wood pulp.....	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	44,913,995
Copper ore and blister.....	133,251	1,387,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	37,735,413
Automobiles.....			405,011	14,883,607	35,307,645
Fish.....	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	34,767,739
Gold, raw.....	657,022	14,148,543	8,016,126	5,974,334	34,375,003
Whiskey.....	25,383	396,671	1,010,057	1,504,132	25,856,136
Nickel.....		1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	25,034,975
Furs, raw.....	1,874,327	2,264,680	3,749,005	20,628,109	18,706,311
Farm implements.....	367,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,396,688
Cheese.....	9,372,212	19,856,324	21,607,092	36,336,863	18,278,004
Rubber tires.....				7,395,172	18,039,924
Meats.....	895,757	13,615,621	8,013,680	90,161,234	15,030,671
Polypwood.....	80,005	902,772	6,076,628	8,454,805	11,860,200
Aluminium in bars, etc.....			1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010
Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,064,631	13,119,462
Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,886,613	8,767,856	12,674,065
Silver.....	201,615	1,354,053	15,069,937	14,255,601	11,569,855
Vegetables.....	597,074	503,903	1,534,228	11,650,483	11,240,747
Lead.....	2,000	688,691	3,329,422	1,193,144	10,637,887
Barley.....	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735
Rubber footwear.....			129,618	1,750,967	9,986,392
Fruits (chiefly apples).....	1,073,890	3,305,662	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,583,484
Zinc.....				950,082	8,366,712
Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,313
Hides and skins, raw.....	506,402	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914
Machinery.....	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706
Stone and products.....	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	6,904,442
Shingles (wood).....	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494
Leather, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,496,951
Settlers' effects.....	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,199
Milk and cream, fresh.....				1,699,690	5,379,174
Acids.....	5,545	67		901,397	5,096,529
Sugar and products.....	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,695,005	4,798,712
Pigs, ingots, etc. (iron).....		137,651	228,183	6,595,688	4,727,137
Timber, square.....	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	4,235,309
Oats.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855
Coul.....	2,447,936	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,181,666	3,998,692
Logs (wood).....	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,677,917
Milk, condensed.....			541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101
Seeds.....	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,744
Laths (wood).....	392,500	749,301	1,882,950	3,668,511	3,095,417
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	86,225	145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,582,484
Paper board.....				4,568,066	2,506,496
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,657	474,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968
Cereal foods.....			1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137
Brass.....				1,644,157	2,332,962
Automobile parts.....				3,997,466	2,298,742
Tubes and pipe (iron).....				2,325,369	2,202,769
Ale, beer and porter.....	10,347	6,272	2,087	145,977	1,995,990

CONDENSED
STATISTICAL RECORD
OF
CANADIAN TRADE

No. 1—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total	
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports				
\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$		
1868	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20.2	13.1	48,504,899	4,196,821	52,701,720	
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20.2	13.1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573	
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20.9	14.1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212	
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19.6	14.0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268	
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19.1	12.4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265	
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18.3	10.4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935	
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18.9	11.7	75,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093	
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19.6	13.1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142	
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21.3	13.9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398	
1877	60,910,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20.6	13.3	68,030,546	7,111,198	75,141,654	
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21.4	14.2	67,989,800	11,104,878	79,154,678	
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23.3	16.4	62,431,025	8,356,644	70,786,669	
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26.1	20.2	72,899,697	13,240,006	86,139,703	
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25.8	20.4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818	
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25.3	19.5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110	
1883	91,568,339	30,273,157	121,841,496	23,162,553	25.3	19.0	87,702,431	9,751,772	97,454,204	
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,159,448	25.2	19.0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204	
1885	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26.1	19.2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381	
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	10,427,508	27.5	20.2	77,750,704	7,438,079	85,194,783	
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28.7	21.3	80,950,909	8,549,333	89,510,242	
1888	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31.8	22.0	81,382,072	8,803,394	90,185,466	
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31.9	21.8	80,272,456	6,938,455	87,210,911	
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31.0	21.4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367	
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31.4	21.0	88,671,738	8,793,631	97,470,369	
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29.7	17.8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257	
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30.3	18.4	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654	
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,070,911	19,379,822	30.9	17.8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569	
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30.5	17.8	102,828,441	6,485,043	109,313,484	
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30.0	19.2	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543	
1897	66,220,705	40,397,062	106,617,767	19,891,997	30.0	18.7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703	
1898	74,625,098	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29.7	17.5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545	
1899	89,433,172	59,989,244	149,422,416	25,734,229	28.8	17.2	137,369,792	17,520,088	154,889,880	
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27.7	16.7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555	
1901	105,969,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27.5	16.4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143	
1902	118,657,436	78,080,308	196,737,744	32,425,532	27.3	16.5	195,019,763	13,951,101	209,970,864	
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27.1	16.5	211,401,674	10,828,087	222,229,761	
1904	148,909,576	94,999,830	243,909,405	40,954,349	27.5	16.8	198,411,439	12,641,239	211,055,678	
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27.8	16.7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061	
1906	173,046,109	110,694,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27.0	16.4	235,483,956	11,173,846	246,657,802	
1907*	152,065,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26.5	16.1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233	
1908	218,160,047	134,380,832	352,540,879	58,331,074	26.7	16.5	246,960,968	16,407,984	263,368,952	
1909	175,014,160	113,580,036	288,594,196	48,059,792	27.5	16.7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366	
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26.8	16.5	279,247,551	19,516,442	298,763,993	
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25.9	16.2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210	
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	26.1	16.8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151	
1913	441,606,885	229,600,344	671,207,234	115,063,688	26.1	17.1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355	
1914	410,253,744	208,935,254	619,189,998	107,180,578	26.1	17.3	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224	
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	76,567,417	27.4	16.8	409,418,836	52,029,673	461,442,509	
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	78,683,313	27.2	15.5	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070	
1917	461,733,009	384,717,069	846,450,078	110,801,028	23.8	13.0	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	116,577,067	21.6	12.1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	
1919	626,494,658	393,217,047	1,019,711,705	113,320,242	21.5	12.3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	115,154,885	22.6	14.7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709	
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	117,775,787	20.6	14.1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	121,482,495	24.5	16.2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009	
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	133,802,899	24.9	16.7	931,451,443	13,844,394	945,295,837	
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,122,345	22.9	15.1	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297	
1925	516,014,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	120,222,454	23.3	15.1	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	
1926	583,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	143,933,110	24.7	15.5	1,135,355,701	13,344,346	1,148,700,047	
1927	650,867,013	370,905,492	1,020,772,505	158,966,367	24.1	15.4	1,252,157,506	15,415,636	1,267,573,142	
1928	710,050,298	398,906,238	1,108,956,536	171,872,768	24.2	15.5	1,228,349,343	22,348,691	1,250,698,034	
1929	821,075,430	444,603,661	1,265,679,091	200,479,261	24.4	15.8	1,363,709,672	25,186,403	1,388,896,075	
1930	819,230,474	429,043,108	1,248,273,582	199,011,628	24.3	15.9	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070	

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Figures not available.

† Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in

WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1930

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.		
119,791,870 (i)	14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	129,553,194	19-90	14-38	2-61	1868	
119,411,514 (i)	6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	127,876,951	18-50	15-35	2-43	1869	
132,473,286 (i)	1,330,862	4,335,529	8,002,278	144,811,093	19-37	17-09	2-73	1870	
151,697,656 (i)	16,731,120	2,733,094	6,090,350	161,121,100	23-94	16-38	3-36	1871	
183,584,632 (i)	26,326,102	2,753,749	4,010,398	190,348,779	29-06	18-23	3-61	1872	
210,453,064 (i)	38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	217,304,516	33-94	20-87	3-54	1873	
210,536,980 (i)	35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	216,756,097	32-20	20-06	3-77	1874	
194,255,710 (i)	40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	197,505,636	30-21	17-93	3-95	1875	
172,239,505 (i)	12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	175,699,653	23-43	18-36	3-72	1876	
169,268,048 (i)	18,984,740	2,174,089	733,739	172,175,873	23-45	16-97	3-13	1877	
169,550,529 (i)	11,241,173	803,726	168,989	170,523,244	22-16	16-67	3-14	1878	
149,489,188 (i)	7,915,850	1,639,089	704,586	151,832,863	18-98	15-06	3-12	1879	
156,010,245 (e)	16,239,161	1,881,807	1,771,755	159,693,807	16-58	17-20	3-35	1880	
187,808,147 (e)	6,831,489	1,123,275	971,005	189,992,427	20-86	19-36	4-26	1881	
212,911,294 (i)	9,379,074	1,503,743	371,093	214,786,130	25-35	21-47	4-95	1882	
219,315,700 (i)	24,407,292	1,275,523	631,600	221,222,822	27-49	19-78	5-23	1883	
195,195,182 (i)	16,750,774	2,207,666	2,184,292	199,587,140	23-63	17-80	4-49	1884	
186,967,156 (i)	12,544,394	2,954,244	2,026,980	191,918,389	21-98	17-43	4-21	1885	
181,186,920 (i)	10,797,354	3,610,557	56,531	184,854,008	20-92	16-94	4-23	1886	
194,617,452 (i)	15,590,968	532,218	5,569	195,155,239	22-66	17-46	4-84	1887	
190,857,094 (i)	10,486,162	2,175,472	17,534	193,658,100	21-47	17-36	4-73	1888	
196,309,107 (i)	21,887,285	575,251	1,978,256	198,862,614	23-02	16-94	5-01	1889	
205,991,940 (i)	17,373,206	1,683,011	2,439,782	209,514,733	23-30	17-79	4-99	1890	
209,004,323 (i)	14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	211,762,420	23-02	18-31	4-83	1891	
227,314,070 (i)	3,006,156	1,818,530	306,447	230,942,318	23-55	20-26	4-20	1892	
229,601,484 (i)	740,176	6,534,200	309,450	240,269,382	23-33	21-87	4-29	1893	
224,756,480 (e)	6,614,658	4,023,072	310,006	230,618,932	21-89	20-84	3-89	1894	
209,989,375 (e)	8,637,593	4,576,620	250,571	218,891,314	20-00	20-43	3-55	1895	
221,675,704 (e)	10,953,382	5,226,319	207,552	231,601,732	20-72	21-57	3-98	1896	
211,075,530 (e)	27,830,876	4,676,104	315,252	249,244,274	20-73	24-04	3-87	1897	
285,836,707 (e)	33,222,383	4,390,844	3,577,415	294,850,689	21-29	27-80	4-26	1898	
304,303,296 (e)	5,458,464	4,629,177	2,914,780	312,948,498	28-41	20-12	4-89	1899	
355,889,231 (e)	10,585,879	8,152,640	1,670,068	372,699,039	32-44	31-75	5-43	1900	
372,440,062 (e)	16,578,224	3,307,069	1,978,489	377,725,620	33-13	32-84	5-39	1901	
406,708,668 (e)	13,233,060	6,053,701	1,669,422	414,431,881	35-56	35-43	5-85	1902	
450,324,570 (e)	134,052	8,605,707	619,993	450,640,240	39-68	37-79	6-54	1903	
454,965,603 (e)	32,853,737	7,554,917	2,465,557	464,985,567	41-87	34-06	7-03	1904	
453,436,275 (i)	50,492,153	9,961,340	1,844,811	465,242,426	42-05	31-85	7-01	1905	
530,398,082 (i)	37,042,478	6,020,527	9,928,828	546,947,437	45-98	38-16	7-56	1906	
442,315,068 (i)	58,138,602	7,029,047	13,189,964	462,532,079	39-70	28-65	6-39	1907	
615,909,831 (i)	89,171,927	5,887,737	16,637,654	638,435,222	54-31	38-05	8-99	1908	
548,516,562 (i)	28,671,830	9,611,761	1,589,791	559,718,116	43-10	36-24	7-18	1909	
669,082,192 (i)	71,554,206	5,514,817	2,594,536	677,191,545	53-54	40-37	8-82	1910	
742,724,813 (i)	162,724,393	9,226,715	7,196,155	759,147,083	62-82	38-06	10-17	1911	
830,120,826 (i)	214,688,524	25,077,515	7,601,099	862,799,440	70-93	39-40	11-89	1912	
1,048,275,589 (i)	294,138,879	4,309,811	16,163,702	1,068,749,102	89-17	47-26	15-29	1913	
1,074,631,222 (i)	163,756,774	44,498,451	23,559,485	1,112,690,377	80-49	56-10	13-93	1914	
917,398,417 (e)	5,489,691	131,483,395	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	57-99	52-08	9-74	1915	
1,287,501,294 (e)	271,968,936	33,776,227	103,572,117	1,424,949,963	63-24	92-29	9-79	1916	
2,025,661,978 (e)	332,760,222	26,986,548	196,460,961	2,249,195,574	103-48	144-75	113-42	1917	
2,549,702,370 (e)	622,637,214	11,290,341	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	115-69	184-91	114-00	1918	
2,188,476,990 (e)	349,953,580	5,463,494	49,815,279	2,451,695,722	108-48	143-48	113-37	1919	
2,351,186,832 (e)	222,130,586	50,463,494	230,117	2,400,815,776	123-34	143-61	118-09	1920	
2,450,587,001 (i)	29,730,763	7,218,775	24,368,846	2,490,990,449	111-11	135-31	119-89	1921	
1,501,731,341 (e)	6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	1,529,856,918	83-94	83-09	113-64	1922	
1,747,875,681 (e)	142,716,593	26,455,231	1,766,060	1,801,879,178	88-90	103-17	114-82	1923	
1,952,130,161 (e)	165,396,430	3,496,705	12,521,619	1,981,072,699	67-63	114-23	14-77	1924	
1,878,294,180 (e)	284,429,106	4,142,292	2,948,353	1,887,356,445	85-98	115-34	12-97	1925	
2,256,028,860 (e)	401,371,405	51,437,859	45,890,408	2,324,303	98-76	140-08	15-33	1926	
2,298,465,647 (e)	236,680,637	46,086,458	2,011,391	2,389,604,315	108-30	131-64	16-70	1927	
2,359,554,500 (e)	141,641,568	31,308,807	30,855,656	2,452,750,274	114-82	127-17	17-80	1928	
2,654,575,166 (e)	123,216,984	29,560,310	36,932,465	2,779,367,939	129-19	139-20	20-46	1929	
2,393,211,652 (i)	103,335,512	2,698,906	410,435	2,400,815,776	125-64	112-77	20-03	1930	

1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899, and in 1923 of \$471.

No. 2—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	†	†	†	17,905,808	†	†
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16-0	13-5	20,486,389	†	†
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16-8	13-4	22,512,991	†	†
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16-4	13-5	21,733,556	†	†
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16-4	12-7	25,223,785	†	†
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15-6	10-9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16-5	12-8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18-1	14-8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18-8	15-0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19-4	16-2	35,491,671	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20-1	17-3	35,861,110	10,056,581	45,917,693
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20-5	18-0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24-0	20-0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881	35,860,461	7,074,681	42,935,142	8,772,950	24-5	20-5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24-1	19-9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24-3	18-2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24-4	19-1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24-8	19-0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25-7	20-0	36,694,263	4,846,041	41,540,304
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26-1	20-8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29-1	22-9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29-3	22-4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28-8	22-1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29-0	21-7	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29-4	22-1	54,949,055	9,957,494	64,906,549
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,408,747	29-8	22-3	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493
1894	27,493,160	9,512,803	37,005,963	8,245,846	30-0	22-3	60,878,056	7,660,800	68,538,856
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30-1	22-6	57,903,564	3,953,426	61,856,990
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30-2	22-4	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,367	30-7	21-1	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29-5	20-8	93,005,019	11,633,798	104,638,818
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26-6	19-8	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25-6	18-2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24-7	18-3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24-0	17-2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23-3	16-7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24-1	17-6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24-8	18-5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24-6	18-7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24-3	18-4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24-2	18-3	126,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25-8	19-0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25-1	18-9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24-6	18-9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25-0	19-1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379
1913	108,055,865	30,680,779	138,742,644	27,158,102	25-1	19-6	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002
1914	102,375,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,816,854	25-2	19-5	215,253,969	7,068,323	222,322,292
1915	68,010,299	22,146,905	90,157,204	18,447,534	27-1	20-5	186,668,554	25,089,164	211,757,718
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,858	28-4	19-1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241
1917	75,504,632	31,591,803	107,096,435	18,801,123	24-9	17-6	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24-3	17-3	845,480,069	15,593,330	861,073,399
1919	50,008,008	33,027,110	83,035,118	11,164,990	22-3	15-3	540,750,977	20,088,130	560,839,116
1920	93,244,960	33,117,662	126,362,622	20,563,024	22-1	16-2	480,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20-9	16-6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671
1922	95,144,553	31,990,790	127,135,343	23,585,155	24-8	20-1	299,361,675	1,001,518	300,363,193
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24-5	20-1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526
1924	126,047,103	27,539,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22-3	18-3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802
1925	134,665,804	26,418,142	161,083,946	27,543,640	22-1	18-2	395,843,433	1,324,615	397,168,048
1926	133,125,438	30,605,772	163,731,210	30,124,250	21-6	18-4	508,237,560	1,028,583	509,266,143
1927	134,970,327	28,968,138	163,938,465	32,320,634	23-9	19-7	446,872,851	1,146,233	448,019,084
1928	150,053,603	30,382,221	186,435,824	38,377,522	25-6	20-6	410,691,392	2,071,961	412,763,353
1929	134,457,231	39,584,150	194,041,381	39,980,080	25-9	20-6	429,730,485	1,930,456	431,660,941
1930	148,643,048	40,536,690	189,179,738	37,846,167	25-4	20-0	281,838,175	1,336,380	283,174,555

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.

WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1930.

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032			56-1	36-9	†	1868
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486			56-2	39-1	57-9	1869
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784			56-1	38-1	53-4	1870
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738			57-6	37-7	55-4	1871
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355			59-7	38-3	60-7	1872
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829			107,119,285	54-6	41-0	56-9	1873
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652		107,990,836	49-9	46-6	54-6	1874
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,867			100,039,742	51-1	49-1	57-9	1875
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017		81,447,934	43-8	47-4	47-4	1876
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618		40,179	81,139,708	41-8	52-2	51-0	1877
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411		23,846	83,372,719	41-2	52-7	50-4	1878
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,288,766	39-3	47-1	43-0	1879
79,678,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		31,936	80,307,286	48-3	48-3	47-7	1880
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666		4,200	97,335,378	47-4	50-5	47-4	1881
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45-3	42-3	46-1	1882
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703			99,063,645	42-4	45-1	42-7	1883
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39-6	46-9	39-7	1884
81,903,439	(e) 1,810,543	1,375,320		5,714	83,284,482	40-1	46-1	39-9	1885
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,668,193		2,325	82,143,828	40-7	47-2	40-2	1886
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,885		534	89,534,079	42-6	47-8	41-5	1887
79,252,628	(i) 917,340	131,077			79,383,705	38-9	41-3	40-4	1888
90,339,240	(i) 4,163,152	66,200		17,075	90,422,515	38-7	41-7	39-8	1889
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38-8	48-7	40-0	1890
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583			91,328,384	37-7	48-8	38-9	1891
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35-7	55-5	44-2	1892
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36-9	55-4	44-9	1893
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34-0	58-6	42-5	1894
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405			92,988,727	30-9	56-3	39-2	1895
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31-2	57-2	36-5	1896
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000			106,639,690	27-6	56-2	31-3	1897
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,499,774	25-4	64-4	30-5	1898
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24-7	62-0	28-6	1899
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25-7	57-1	28-0	1900
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24-1	52-3	27-0	1901
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036		2,000	166,533,983	25-0	55-8	26-0	1902
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863		223	190,099,222	26-2	58-4	26-6	1903
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25-3	55-5	26-5	1904
162,301,475	(e) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24-0	50-9	26-7	1905
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,366	202,289,525	24-4	54-1	27-9	1906
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	169,717,174	25-8	54-7	29-5	1907
228,694,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	26-8	51-1	29-8	1908
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24-5	52-1	28-1	1909
244,967,516	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	25-8	50-0	29-7	1910
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24-3	48-2	28-5	1911
268,739,739	(e) 34,027,019	662		20,034	268,760,435	22-4	50-7	25-7	1912
316,724,046	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			316,730,969	20-7	47-9	23-7	1913
354,392,698	(e) 90,251,886	470	54	420	354,393,642	21-4	49-9	24-2	1914
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	45	1,100	301,918,688	19-6	45-6	24-2	1915
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434			543,190,036	15-2	60-9	18-9	1916
863,167,794	(e) 648,971,321	14,666,479	18		877,834,291	12-7	64-5	17-2	1917
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8-4	54-9	12-2	1918
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	†	†	†	†	8-0	44-5	9-9	1919
622,322,740	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11-9	39-5	13-3	1920
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17-3	26-3	20-5	1921
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527		2,154	417,508,217	15-7	40-4	19-4	1922
521,248,660	(e) 238,588,383	13,544		2,007	521,264,220	17-6	40-7	21-2	1923
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272		2,468	514,755,232	17-2	34-5	20-8	1924
548,251,994	(e) 246,084,102	4,072		4,359	548,260,425	19-0	37-0	22-9	1925
672,097,353	(e) 345,534,933	4,558,997		490	677,556,840	17-6	38-6	20-9	1926
611,958,140	(e) 284,080,019	2,194,690		572	614,153,390	15-9	35-7	20-3	1927
599,109,177	(e) 226,327,529	7,786		3,655,643	602,862,606	16-7	33-4	22-3	1928
625,792,322	(e) 237,619,560	4,939,532		1,115,866	631,757,720	15-3	31-5	19-9	1929
472,354,293	(e) 93,904,817	10,353		1,847	472,366,493	15-2	25-2	19-0	1930

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	?	†	†	25,349,568	+	+
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20-1	7-3	26,717,656	+	+
1870	8,698,845	12,908,392	21,607,237	1,700,252	19-5	7-8	30,361,328	+	+
1871	14,085,338	15,100,200	27,185,586	2,290,881	16-3	8-4	29,164,358	+	+
1872	13,271,042	20,470,950	33,741,995	2,385,592	18-0	7-1	32,871,406	+	+
1873	16,678,845	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17-7	6-5	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17-4	7-1	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17-3	7-9	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19-2	9-3	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18-7	7-9	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20-4	9-4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23-2	13-1	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23-1	16-0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22-0	15-5	34,038,431	1,893,989	35,902,420
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21-5	15-0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21-1	14-8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160
1884	35,766,607	13,980,191	49,785,888	7,411,046	20-7	14-9	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21-2	14-5	35,566,810	2,164,658	37,731,468
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22-8	15-8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669
1887	30,570,609	14,235,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23-8	16-2	35,269,922	2,385,242	37,655,164
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26-2	15-3	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531
1889	28,982,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25-4	14-7	39,519,910	2,041,283	41,561,193
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26-6	15-8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26-0	14-9	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,559	26-5	15-1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909
1893	28,582,050	23,777,745	52,359,795	7,636,076	26-7	14-6	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,990,951	27-0	13-7	32,562,509	1,408,651	33,970,560
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26-7	13-7	35,603,893	1,870,791	37,474,684
1896	29,161,646	24,427,744	53,589,390	7,767,093	26-7	14-5	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26-7	14-3	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922
1898	38,065,060	36,790,963	74,856,023	9,941,624	26-1	13-3	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237
1899	44,471,824	44,035,037	88,506,861	11,713,859	26-3	13-2	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25-0	13-2	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24-8	12-4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25-2	13-2	66,567,784	2,904,448	69,562,232
1903	68,538,323	60,528,874	129,067,197	17,069,881	24-9	13-3	67,766,367	3,443,692	71,209,969
1904	77,542,780	65,785,917	143,328,697	19,554,586	25-2	13-6	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,053
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26-1	13-5	70,426,765	5,136,250	75,563,015
1906	89,540,776	70,715,676	160,256,452	22,187,103	24-8	13-1	83,546,306	4,455,093	88,001,399
1907*	78,999,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24-2	12-8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24-6	13-2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24-9	13-2	85,334,806	5,087,581	90,422,387
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24-8	13-5	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327
1911	153,067,232	122,767,033	275,834,265	37,854,728	24-7	13-7	164,115,893	8,092,853	172,208,746
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25-0	14-8	192,041,222	10,015,073	202,056,295
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24-9	15-8	139,725,953	11,235,722	150,961,675
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,168	24-8	15-6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,299
1915	168,658,290	128,483,760	297,142,050	42,335,575	25-1	14-2	173,320,210	13,022,640	186,342,856
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	40,908,889	25-0	13-5	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22-7	11-4	280,616,330	9,962,443	290,578,773
1918	429,298,758	363,596,199	792,894,957	88,018,759	20-5	11-1	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	750,203,024	87,079,923	20-9	11-6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659
1920	499,716,625	301,380,693	801,097,318	112,350,793	22-5	14-0	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20-3	12-9	542,322,967	18,378,069	560,701,036
1922	312,097,534	203,804,662	515,902,196	71,864,842	23-0	13-9	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177
1923	332,237,955	208,751,793	540,989,738	74,779,234	22-5	13-8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22-3	13-2	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909
1925	287,037,214	222,742,795	509,780,009	66,317,460	23-1	13-0	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,643
1926	337,972,326	270,649,216	608,621,542	80,814,739	23-9	13-3	474,987,367	10,964,868	485,952,235
1927	392,665,317	294,357,204	687,022,521	99,779,483	23-1	13-2	466,422,789	12,012,441	478,435,230
1928	416,047,644	302,848,626	718,896,270	97,134,431	23-3	13-5	478,145,383	18,640,873	496,786,256
1929	523,846,086	344,166,143	868,012,229	122,779,384	23-4	14-1	499,612,145	21,654,942	521,267,087
1930	523,305,140	324,145,171	847,450,311	134,047,656	25-6	14-6	514,957,553	21,654,397	536,611,950

* 9 months ended March 31.

† Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡ Figures not available.

WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1930

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian	Foreign					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.e.	p.c.	p.c.	
(e)	2,089,436	4,848,777	3,975,189			33.8	52.3	†	1868
(e)	5,220,276	3,976,325	4,205,722			34.0	51.0	18.9	1869
(e)	8,664,091		6,867,494			32.4	51.4	18.0	1870
(e)	1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612			32.3	50.6	19.4	1871
(i)	870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765			32.1	49.9	18.3	1872
83,421,125	(i) 6,957,095	2,542,036	3,740,957		89,704,718	36.3	48.0	22.7	1873
86,085,905	(i) 17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183		90,613,183	42.0	43.3	25.5	1874
77,853,413	(i) 20,067,303	2,161,422	1,039,837		81,054,672	41.7	40.0	25.1	1875
74,834,319	(i) 13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020		78,008,250	47.7	41.5	32.0	1876
74,460,853	(i) 24,291,163	1,933,471		690,400	77,084,734	52.5	35.8	35.1	1877
73,102,980	(i) 22,902,770	625,315		144,793	73,873,088	53.1	35.9	37.5	1878
68,668,880	(i) 15,671,732	1,565,819		666,254	70,900,953	53.6	40.8	42.7	1879
59,803,873	(e) 3,416,307	1,153,165		1,739,819	62,696,857	40.3	40.6	31.9	1880
72,241,121	(i) 436,281	365,411		963,805	73,570,337	40.6	40.5	30.5	1881
94,623,094	(e) 517,214	1,236,117		370,562	96,229,763	42.3	48.6	32.6	1882
96,318,403	(i) 13,976,083	885,090		611,600	97,935,093	45.3	45.1	35.2	1883
86,442,726	(i) 13,129,050	706,938		2,183,702	89,333,368	47.0	43.0	36.8	1884
83,307,978	(i) 7,845,042	1,674,691		2,021,260	86,903,935	45.7	44.9	34.6	1885
79,347,320	(i) 6,289,982	2,039,388		50,100	81,463,808	44.6	44.1	34.8	1886
82,451,072	(i) 7,140,744	311,158		5,035	82,767,265	42.6	43.6	32.4	1887
88,994,827	(i) 3,885,765	2,041,552		17,534	91,053,913	46.1	49.6	32.0	1888
91,590,642	(i) 8,468,196	508,021		1,961,181	94,059,844	45.9	49.2	31.0	1889
89,448,689	(i) 13,282,633	926,312		2,439,782	92,814,783	46.0	42.5	34.0	1890
92,228,043	(i) 11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46.7	42.6	33.0	1891
88,921,041	(i) 14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44.9	35.0	38.1	1892
92,129,108	(i) 12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,936	45.4	35.4	36.1	1893
84,710,651	(i) 16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,844,040	46.5	31.4	35.9	1894
87,643,661	(i) 12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49.8	34.6	38.6	1895
93,279,611	(i) 13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742	103,022,454	50.8	34.4	38.5	1896
102,904,264	(i) 11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53.5	35.3	41.1	1897
115,907,160	(i) 33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59.2	27.0	45.6	1898
129,629,251	(i) 47,384,511	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	138,140,687	59.2	29.0	46.7	1899
162,187,822	(i) 42,262,012	7,610,461	1,670,068	6,986,050	178,463,401	59.2	34.2	46.8	1900
177,784,747	(i) 36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389	182,867,238	60.3	38.3	45.8	1901
184,563,765	(i) 45,439,301	5,805,517		1,635,452	192,004,734	58.4	34.0	46.8	1902
200,281,166	(i) 57,861,228	8,533,998		573,955	209,389,119	57.3	31.6	46.1	1903
214,042,750	(i) 72,616,644	7,496,818		2,460,496	224,000,064	58.7	33.7	47.9	1904
228,341,591	(i) 77,215,561	9,950,995		1,841,056	240,142,642	60.6	36.9	49.2	1905
257,257,761	(i) 81,255,143	6,605,619		9,805,243	273,668,623	59.6	35.5	47.8	1906
214,924,213	(i) 83,246,941	6,857,452		13,182,844	234,064,509	59.5	34.4	47.6	1907
302,229,041	(i) 108,389,665	5,343,022		16,600,362	324,173,325	58.2	36.8	46.8	1908
261,454,747	(i) 79,409,973	9,594,190		1,581,970	272,630,907	50.0	35.2	47.1	1909
328,618,883	(i) 107,390,229	5,497,253		2,516,451	336,652,587	58.9	37.3	48.6	1910
388,032,941	(i) 163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125	404,331,540	60.8	38.0	51.9	1911
444,340,952	(i) 218,428,362	24,069,821		7,578,339	476,889,112	63.4	35.2	56.5	1912
587,848,990	(i) 283,925,640	4,255,278		16,148,707	608,252,975	65.0	39.3	60.2	1913
573,250,437	(i) 219,353,839	11,483,053	1,015	23,510,059	611,245,464	64.0	37.0	58.1	1914
483,484,015	(i) 119,799,203	131,474,868	582	29,065,888	644,026,253	65.2	42.3	55.6	1915
587,549,811	(i) 154,211,287	27,813,471	115	103,555,703	718,918,800	73.0	27.1	63.8	1916
955,891,532	(i) 374,733,986	12,318,857	152	196,201,765	1,164,502,306	78.6	24.4	69.2	1917
1,233,706,357	(i) 352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82.3	27.0	76.1	1918
1,227,898,683	(i) 272,507,365	†	†	†	†	81.6	37.4	77.4	1919
1,302,227,435	(i) 299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75.3	37.4	72.4	1920
1,416,878,756	(i) 295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,049	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69.0	45.6	63.7	1921
820,962,373	(i) 211,854,019	4,770,453	18,085,007	5,238,480	848,156,403	69.0	39.5	59.2	1922
921,337,459	(i) 160,642,017	20,422,570	1,768,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67.4	39.6	55.9	1923
1,042,899,356	(i) 159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67.3	41.2	58.7	1924
936,964,652	(i) 82,595,566	4,129,473	2,946,204	1,033,344	945,973,733	64.0	39.0	55.2	1925
1,094,570,777	(i) 122,666,307	46,871,053	45,880,408	25,208,290	1,212,530,528	65.6	36.1	56.1	1926
1,166,357,751	(i) 207,687,291	43,885,599	2,011,391	42,967,589	1,255,222,330	66.6	37.3	57.1	1927
1,215,689,526	(i) 222,110,014	31,296,310	30,855,656	27,292,408	1,305,126,966	64.9	38.0	56.5	1928
1,389,279,316	(i) 346,745,142	24,000,646	36,932,465	57,124,912	1,507,937,339	68.6	36.7	61.2	1929
1,384,062,261	(i) 310,838,361	2,606,295	410,435	4,419,619	1,391,498,610	67.8	45.0	67.3	1930

4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Fiscal Years ended March
Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1927	1928	1929	1930
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	213,098,121	238,185,560	233,130,244	227,048,817
Animals and Animal Products.....	53,214,135	65,790,021	71,661,754	69,853,833
Fibres and Textile Products.....	183,583,931	186,994,462	206,439,173	185,241,252
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	47,962,298	51,750,924	59,214,818	60,950,077
Iron and Its Products.....	229,429,485	259,575,020	346,615,810	316,878,627
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	52,747,842	60,190,036	75,438,431	87,950,252
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	156,781,707	153,049,438	166,964,231	186,496,388
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	31,844,715	33,572,113	37,723,046	39,907,503
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	62,227,271	59,848,892	68,491,584	73,945,833
Total Imports.....	1,030,802,505	1,108,956,466	1,265,679,091	1,248,273,582
Dutiable Imports.....	659,897,013	710,050,228	821,075,430	819,230,474
Free Imports.....	370,905,492	398,906,238	444,603,661	429,043,108
Per cent of Free Imports.....	36.0%	36.0%	35.1%	34.4%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	574,994,162	555,110,598	646,514,058	384,635,751
Animals and Animal Products.....	167,291,589	165,845,096	158,757,272	133,009,145
Fibres and Textile Products.....	7,665,563	10,904,073	9,678,019	9,066,226
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	284,120,267	284,543,396	288,621,745	289,566,675
Iron and Its Products.....	74,284,824	62,753,934	82,256,717	78,589,580
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	80,639,197	90,840,441	112,778,194	154,319,429
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	28,880,831	25,949,930	27,401,790	28,545,096
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	16,203,760	17,365,516	19,438,064	22,468,462
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	18,077,313	15,036,359	18,263,813	20,057,938
Total Canadian Exports.....	1,252,157,506	1,228,349,343	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	4,347,294	8,837,492	10,453,444	8,061,858
Animals and Animal Products.....	1,354,666	1,915,046	1,736,561	1,367,215
Fibres and Textile Products.....	1,375,778	1,808,756	1,755,418	1,481,775
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	414,301	444,119	335,898	401,708
Iron and Its Products.....	2,629,176	3,301,107	4,277,189	4,790,770
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	688,835	696,055	773,207	1,178,770
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	1,020,677	891,287	1,377,751	1,288,495
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	709,953	422,818	384,805	563,645
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	2,874,956	3,932,011	4,092,070	5,545,532
Total Foreign Exports.....	15,415,636	22,248,691	25,186,403	24,679,768
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 366,243,335	(e) 325,762,530	(e) 423,837,258	(e) 165,648,792
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 115,432,120	(e) 101,970,121	(e) 88,832,079	(e) 64,522,527
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 174,542,590	(i) 174,281,633	(i) 195,005,736	(i) 174,693,251
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 236,572,270	(e) 233,236,591	(e) 229,742,825	(e) 229,018,306
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 152,515,485	(i) 191,319,979	(i) 260,081,904	(i) 233,498,277
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	(e) 28,580,190	(e) 31,346,460	(e) 38,113,030	(e) 67,547,947
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	(i) 126,883,199	(i) 126,298,221	(i) 138,184,690	(i) 156,662,797
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(i) 14,901,002	(i) 15,783,779	(i) 17,900,177	(i) 16,875,396
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 41,275,002	(i) 40,880,522	(i) 46,135,701	(i) 48,342,363
Net Excess.....	(e) 236,680,637	(e) 141,641,568	(e) 123,216,984	(i) 103,334,512

31, 1927, 1928, 1929 and 1930; with Portions Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1927	1928	1929	1930	1927	1928	1929	1930
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
38,254,029	51,133,838	53,670,561	51,279,282	97,104,543	102,209,033	103,667,472	98,752,133
5,404,629	6,090,435	5,664,451	5,288,528	35,437,384	40,582,857	42,654,255	37,392,622
72,752,164	71,464,176	77,021,060	68,243,821	66,925,517	69,430,521	81,889,787	71,997,597
3,918,098	4,360,348	4,935,029	5,250,702	41,122,392	43,992,228	50,564,294	51,736,243
15,008,951	17,725,749	18,997,316	21,639,945	206,655,021	233,991,420	317,089,125	284,165,760
5,042,570	6,334,885	6,653,832	7,504,415	42,224,587	47,845,775	62,104,988	73,738,731
9,253,721	14,467,621	12,100,661	13,601,753	131,955,558	117,447,997	135,154,049	149,293,985
4,907,477	4,422,349	4,963,687	5,428,765	20,623,830	22,246,232	26,202,978	26,984,916
8,797,426	10,436,423	10,034,784	10,942,527	44,973,689	41,150,207	48,685,281	53,388,324
163,939,065	186,435,824	194,041,381	189,179,738	687,022,521	718,896,270	868,012,229	847,450,311
134,970,927	150,053,603	154,457,231	148,643,048	392,665,317	416,047,644	523,846,086	523,305,140
28,968,138	36,382,221	39,584,150	40,536,690	294,357,204	302,848,626	344,166,143	324,145,171
17.7%	19.5%	20.4%	21.4%	42.9%	42.1%	39.7%	38.2%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
330,070,229	310,210,731	325,105,581	186,521,591	59,956,933	56,099,402	58,527,194	48,626,508
67,819,473	48,683,290	47,644,803	40,673,780	75,320,135	92,244,088	84,993,501	66,894,165
860,030	1,896,794	810,836	976,568	3,451,081	4,922,004	4,930,498	3,961,130
15,835,904	17,171,311	22,350,947	21,542,393	242,019,601	238,986,005	235,665,010	237,577,203
8,129,365	8,195,972	8,721,020	6,848,000	10,680,762	8,831,287	11,157,421	11,635,491
14,174,289	15,006,472	16,347,438	15,404,363	39,007,020	44,114,499	63,221,555	101,728,976
2,324,119	1,933,969	1,771,253	1,952,156	17,622,308	16,178,552	17,994,515	18,662,256
3,567,256	4,234,278	4,036,885	4,888,740	7,721,388	8,150,913	10,779,475	12,535,510
4,092,186	2,668,575	2,941,722	3,030,584	10,643,561	8,618,633	12,342,976	13,336,314
446,872,851	410,691,392	429,730,485	281,838,175	466,422,789	478,145,383	499,612,145	514,957,553
17,206	82,716	289,767	34,049	3,900,955	8,351,087	9,751,731	7,490,257
98,344	35,034	145,311	170,945	1,217,880	1,834,475	1,479,184	1,129,789
234,355	252,106	340,674	238,119	835,872	1,166,037	1,054,720	809,539
44,483	27,844	30,590	21,638	353,348	397,609	282,900	351,740
159,337	216,647	133,812	160,684	2,407,157	2,998,996	4,037,937	4,521,680
108,386	59,336	53,396	79,071	554,951	587,611	667,943	1,052,328
252,404	94,216	242,241	218,325	601,486	531,611	896,648	888,252
42,351	19,553	12,416	16,603	527,268	360,139	304,823	501,082
189,367	1,284,509	682,249	396,946	2,513,524	2,413,308	3,179,056	4,819,730
1,146,233	2,071,961	1,930,456	1,336,380	12,912,441	18,640,873	21,654,942	21,654,397
(e) 291,833,406	(e) 259,159,609	(e) 271,724,787	(e) 135,276,358	(i) 33,246,655	(i) 37,758,544	(i) 35,388,547	(i) 42,635,368
(e) 62,513,188	(e) 42,627,889	(e) 42,125,663	(e) 35,556,197	(e) 41,100,631	(e) 51,495,706	(e) 43,818,430	(e) 30,631,332
(i) 71,657,779	(i) 69,315,276	(i) 75,869,550	(i) 67,029,134	(i) 62,638,564	(i) 63,342,480	(i) 75,904,569	(i) 67,136,928
(e) 11,962,289	(e) 12,838,807	(e) 17,446,508	(e) 16,313,329	(e) 201,250,557	(e) 195,301,386	(e) 185,383,616	(e) 186,102,700
(e) 6,720,249	(e) 9,313,130	(e) 10,142,484	(e) 14,631,261	(i) 193,567,102	(i) 222,161,137	(i) 301,893,767	(i) 268,008,589
(e) 8,640,105	(e) 9,420,923	(e) 8,747,002	(e) 7,979,019	(i) 2,662,616	(i) 3,143,665	(e) 1,784,510	(e) 29,042,573
(i) 6,677,198	(i) 12,439,436	(i) 10,087,167	(i) 11,431,272	(i) 113,731,761	(i) 100,737,814	(i) 116,262,886	(i) 129,743,477
(i) 1,297,870	(i) 168,518	(i) 914,386	(i) 523,422	(i) 12,375,174	(i) 13,735,180	(i) 15,118,689	(i) 13,948,324
(i) 4,515,873	(i) 6,483,339	(i) 6,410,813	(i) 7,514,997	(i) 31,816,604	(i) 30,118,266	(i) 33,163,249	(i) 35,232,280
(e) 284,080,019	(e) 226,327,529	(e) 237,619,560	(e) 93,984,817	(i) 207,687,291	(i) 222,110,014	(i) 346,745,142	(i) 310,838,361

5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1927, 1928, 1929 and 1930

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Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mdse.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1927	1928	1929	1930
<i>British Empire</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United Kingdom.....	163,939,065	186,435,824	194,041,381	189,179,738	446,872,851	410,691,392	429,730,485	281,838,175
Irish Free State.....	47,140	29,611	58,875	267,905	6,057,004	4,325,251	4,144,743	2,711,544
Aden.....	28,994	14,546	21,939	12,510	38,638	31,056	40,906	63,355
Africa—British East.....	476,974	1,223,113	297,683	1,982,243	649,885	1,223,232	1,568,171	1,707,167
British South.....	1,001,592	414,364	280,267	824,025	8,388,731	8,724,969	12,231,773	10,917,642
British West.....	1,030,122	1,939,313	1,226,539	1,321,906	883,868	893,074	1,245,818	1,083,269
Bermuda.....	112,185	53,642	61,771	63,460	1,286,770	1,364,952	1,628,003	2,287,280
British East Indies—British India.....	7,889,914	9,239,779	10,366,548	9,032,740	9,995,386	11,042,851	11,858,436	9,116,251
Ceylon.....	2,612,831	2,731,531	2,529,140	2,600,423	708,096	727,360	661,793	486,236
Straits Settlements.....	2,766,817	2,459,045	2,015,207	1,536,870	2,461,430	1,540,530	1,203,909	1,105,228
Other.....	40,016	6,150	1,739	170	4,428	8,526	8,875	
British Guiana.....	4,592,106	6,072,172	4,873,237	3,982,493	2,408,677	2,284,744	2,238,506	1,661,332
British Honduras.....	262,262	157,925	260,519	340,577	484,712	604,613	900,034	892,518
British Sudan.....	21,437	6,844	12,180	3,414	29,661	118,449	160,704	95,093
British West Indies—Barbados.....	3,791,394	6,215,804	5,199,197	4,675,158	1,621,403	1,836,952	1,681,950	1,324,569
Jamaica.....	4,759,563	5,481,308	4,790,295	5,194,293	4,307,751	4,951,196	5,266,083	5,138,757
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,821,485	2,099,201	3,376,058	2,586,653	3,819,984	4,240,751	4,153,571	3,998,197
Other.....	2,486,091	3,552,999	2,077,839	1,205,809	3,748,716	3,861,847	4,656,219	4,567,639
Gibraltar.....	957	683	160	465,064	23,958	75,391	71,491	
Hong Kong.....	1,422,207	1,440,897	1,402,502	1,259,085	1,461,274	2,465,946	2,837,463	2,000,124
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	2,644	66,738	31,129	163,153	289,938	137,729	79,130	
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	967	875	2,623	1,627	454,872	349,891	1,110,143	318,853
Newfoundland.....	1,868,601	2,097,525	2,513,406	2,378,103	11,169,991	11,661,248	11,160,510	12,178,392
Oceania—Australia.....	6,296,165	5,301,618	3,184,836	4,211,351	18,965,881	14,189,446	19,470,305	16,322,771
Fiji.....	1,230,542	4,317,876	5,687,912	3,676,604	317,367	297,545	329,797	431,211
New Zealand.....	4,577,546	8,262,322	12,771,194	16,282,719	13,558,513	11,366,500	17,357,703	19,166,488
Other.....					78,521	49,319	78,051	71,957
Palestine.....	7,921	15,590	25,163	24,717	105,352	104,408	189,952	98,834
Other British Countries.....							283	
Total, British Empire.....	214,068,538	249,627,295	257,419,339	252,703,704	540,437,761	499,265,845	536,127,917	379,742,478
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Abyssinia.....			50	35,683		1,305	7,024	8,163
Argentina.....	5,657,074	8,849,754	7,427,568	10,232,327	13,101,846	11,085,728	14,493,191	19,206,746
Austria.....	482,264	594,875	678,193	797,370	191,152	291,824	349,701	435,770
Belgium.....	9,603,308	9,898,237	12,014,538	13,019,006	21,341,116	20,781,857	27,301,384	21,692,858
Bolivia.....		1,998			66,670	117,954	87,604	132,315
Brazil.....	1,969,621	2,088,200	1,726,314	1,687,707	7,291,479	4,897,082	5,872,940	4,292,293
Chile.....	471,424	522,597	379,453	667,126	1,517,901	1,347,528	2,403,442	2,280,003
China.....	5,041,592	2,572,453	3,095,296	2,672,526	13,516,939	13,432,396	24,242,507	16,527,959
Colombia.....	1,117,046	7,580,376	6,849,408	7,252,691	1,349,315	1,732,573	1,797,393	1,643,048
Costa Rica.....	44,488	47,358	75,062	136,934	198,946	203,050	184,773	97,847
Cuba.....	8,076,575	5,587,171	4,903,506	3,510,227	6,827,572	5,386,679	4,442,953	4,245,617
Czecho-Slovakia.....	1,726,922	2,423,984	3,297,593	3,792,389	476,632	1,439,483	1,703,825	478,576
Denmark.....	175,215	126,283	152,721	178,660	5,666,387	6,390,662	5,981,035	4,108,704

Ecuador.....	563	618,001			54,441	124,570	139,871	111,674
Egypt.....	113,052	159,213	193,573	155,852	1,485,823	1,798,004	2,845,073	1,028,530
Estonia.....	3,310	188	168	636	212,164	174,181	88,680	32,509
Finland.....	82,636	93,106	98,286	91,273	1,882,874	1,838,447	2,122,129	1,331,852
France.....	23,992,322	26,473,732	26,215,696	25,158,207	15,220,232	9,946,145	16,131,188	16,507,011
French Africa.....	10,971	142,331	153,244	113,329	520,249	456,912	475,026	612,653
French West Indies.....	2,534		1,719	581	234,298	371,511	511,374	537,990
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	73,054	77,560	55,524	64,109	582,006	1,476,340	2,729,124	5,859,251
Germany.....	15,030,138	17,055,798	20,797,683	23,565,428	34,411,021	42,244,217	46,708,804	25,343,661
Greece.....	329,031	254,134	370,798	374,286	6,023,161	4,282,227	11,850,771	5,387,067
Guatemala.....	182,860	93,390	37,598	218,383	175,917	191,930	172,877	172,877
Haiti.....	373,479	198,206	251,497	70,783	393,799	364,770	394,791	142,578
Honduras.....	927,108	622,299		352,805	117,893	110,832	235,957	143,701
Italy.....	3,444,062	4,241,802	4,280,325	4,963,694	22,815,083	18,742,516	23,024,899	11,387,294
Japan.....	11,170,380	12,505,373	12,921,317	12,537,253	29,929,031	32,968,243	42,099,968	30,475,581
Korea.....	74	2,101	2,359	1,028	946,807	487,360	160,995	18,509
Lettonia (Latvia).....		41,043	22,102	4,317	68,019	125,322	34,315	11,248
Mexico.....	2,372,972	1,174,087	1,170,245	749,645	2,760,688	2,539,947	2,675,985	2,583,440
Morocco.....	13,215	14,728	28,666	48,556	425,550	277,783	383,699	306,654
Netherlands.....	7,693,668	8,794,049	9,016,763	9,431,484	26,374,378	35,537,951	44,366,888	15,944,469
Dutch East Indies.....	857,436	1,131,283	630,120	3,651,511	2,364,334	3,605,367	2,279,871	2,279,871
Dutch Guiana.....		13,409	52,592	28,135	107,270	116,414	123,589	102,204
Dutch West Indies.....	180,267	495,078	173,319	441,151	142,808	163,249	185,044	294,502
Nicaragua.....	70,035	2,561	3,337	28,152	53,978	72,733	66,562	61,999
Norway.....	911,357	1,004,215	989,504	1,104,935	5,028,104	6,665,770	7,435,537	3,674,985
Panama.....	249	3,230			504,030	1,124,817	1,040,510	877,780
Paraguay.....	14,047	130,406	5,589	58,956	80,756	96,194	96,194	75,401
Persia.....	115,482	124,427	348,823	246,954	38,203	72,896	83,577	148,928
Peru.....	5,893,106	5,216,402	4,447,858	7,492,128	1,406,958	1,285,525	1,311,267	1,795,003
Poland and Danzig.....	43,875	135,452	79,247	143,430	154,814	455,975	356,759	85,234
Portugal.....	471,029	722,279	678,030	683,114	1,273,457	942,210	5,735,299	1,410,606
Azores and Madeira.....	91,841	130,343	84,804	139,290	180,678	210,004	187,199	153,946
Portuguese Africa.....					870,114	1,054,816	943,194	1,210,116
Romania.....	35,666	46,947	32,364	27,308	465,840	795,953	568,432	449,303
Russia.....	20,336	73,119	236,881	909,525	2,407,206	2,424,071	2,457,492	3,738,401
Salvador.....	78,630	23,044		14,032	141,297	97,232	75,803	91,432
San Domingo.....	6,015,541	2,452,841	1,135,360	1,776,772	461,120	413,034	332,802	227,510
Serb-Croat-Slovene State.....	6,854	12,041	25,543	30,938	116,325	137,955	48,829	28,658
Siam.....	16,088	42,379	10,391	51,393	317,828	117,227	250,575	126,808
Spain.....	2,220,823	2,572,150	2,703,075	2,784,050	543,022	609,653	5,704,255	4,503,231
Canary Islands.....	326	1,964	7,090	5,568	185,840	131,058	71,371	90,048
Sweden.....	1,643,973	1,862,120	2,185,089	2,256,756	3,415,805	4,612,342	4,765,818	4,678,037
Switzerland.....	9,491,779	8,595,877	7,917,445	7,314,840	594,179	498,270	481,910	1,197,480
Syria.....	13,268	15,162	18,368	17,612	113,134	158,742	476,229	242,184
Turkey.....	406,114	526,321	574,178	496,156	39,137	62,640	146,951	82,679
United States.....	687,022,521	718,806,270	868,012,229	847,450,311	466,422,789	478,145,383	499,012,145	514,957,553
Alaska.....	173,572	171,562	145,010	177,692	249,214	311,434	411,836	515,626
Hawaii.....	255,576	309,753	316,930	332,250	38,027	79,369	37,262	37,576
Philippines.....	178,764	159,879	196,839	171,474	230,647	272,751	321,219	266,794
Puerto Rico.....	15,696	1,490	3,760	7,687	914,957	815,388	977,961	877,934
Uruguay.....	55,280	80,507	9,122	66,147	2,784,391	1,628,209	1,107,631	1,094,771
Venezuela.....	190,778	213,538	701,935	528,962	2,293,876	1,497,544	1,792,549	1,296,943
Other Foreign Countries.....	91,799	248,925	279,826	268,563	286,376	514,428	729,331	785,033
Total, Foreign Countries.....	816,823,967	859,329,171	1,008,259,752	995,569,878	711,719,745	729,083,498	827,582,655	740,515,824
Grand Total.....	1,030,892,505	1,108,956,466	1,265,679,091	1,248,273,582	1,252,157,506	1,228,349,343	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302

6—IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, by Principal Countries and Main Groups, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1930

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Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Mds.)
<i>British Empire</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United Kingdom.....	51,279,282	5,288,528	68,243,821	5,250,702	21,639,945	7,504,415	13,601,753	5,428,765	10,942,527	189,179,738
Irish Free State.....	27,053	851	25,353	1,008	207,481	250	243	182	5,484	267,905
Aden.....	12,510									12,510
Africa—British East.....	1,960,657		21,001					585		1,982,243
British South.....	715,781	546	61,533		19		42,829		3,317	824,025
British West.....	402,093	656	634	75		918,448				1,321,906
Bermuda.....	48,096	2,748	10	614	17,943	210	93		23,746	93,460
British East Indies—British India.....	3,359,289	47,274	5,268,068	5,073	6,003	66,851	62,240	5,673	192,289	9,032,740
Ceylon.....	2,596,170		148	73	459	166			3,407	2,600,423
Straits Settlements.....	1,368,793			895		164,053	200		2,938	1,536,879
Other.....									170	170
British Guiana.....	3,850,319	180		152	43,970	80,285			1,587	3,982,493
British Honduras.....	336,710			2,920	590	163			194	340,577
British Sudan.....	3,414									3,414
British West Indies—Barbados.....	4,655,956			238	12,346	4,330			2,288	4,675,158
Jamaica.....	5,127,128	25,987	325	1,608			1	10,721	28,523	5,194,293
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,571,896	619	56	209	10,288				3,591	2,580,653
Other.....	1,047,276	37,601	7,833	1,409	11,098	5,084	87,314	1,244	6,950	1,205,809
Gibraltar.....										
Hong Kong.....	864,932	123,336	40,225	57,732	1,392	1,969	5,271	86,045	78,183	1,259,085
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	29,060			42						29,102
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	77		1,050						500	1,627
Newfoundland.....	7,900	1,066,776	6,248	82,826	813,103	3,459	188,719	164	208,908	2,378,103
Oceania—Australia.....	2,089,197	1,575,127	494,771	26,759	1,773	485	170	2,037	21,032	4,211,351
Fiji.....	3,669,785	2,544							4,275	3,676,604
New Zealand.....	164,579	15,420,086	660,356	491	141	220	140	5,874	30,832	16,282,719
Other.....										
Palestine.....	16,188	1,189	5,362	814		56	80	29	999	24,717
Other British Countries.....										
Total, British Empire.....	86,204,135	23,594,048	74,856,794	5,433,640	22,766,551	8,756,444	13,989,053	5,541,319	11,561,720	252,703,704
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina.....	8,273,380	1,906,129	36,894	933	1,182			5,420	8,389	10,232,327
Austria.....	28,278	29,546	419,074	42,163	31,484	82,872	9,381	2,903	151,669	797,370
Belgium.....	802,556	944,051	1,431,713	340,783	3,753,767	500,715	4,469,841	582,149	193,431	13,019,006
Bolivia.....										
Brazil.....	1,679,415	7,092							1,200	1,687,707
Chile.....	1,415							665,711		667,126
China.....	1,569,934	592,994	587,712	40,961	5,060	78,327	10,625	22,292	84,621	2,972,526
Colombia.....	1,206,684						6,045,447		560	7,252,691
Costa Rica.....	136,934									136,934
Cuba.....	3,466,502	13,838	18,734	1,864					9,229	3,510,227

Czechoslovakia	142,476	254,630	1,201,289	103,764	101,194	90,664	935,597	25,756	847,019	3,792,389
Denmark	35,441	43,089	4,868	1,517	21,865	3,990	9,800	6,441	51,849	178,660
Ecuador	116,970	307	34,284	575		244	35		3,437	155,852
Egypt		636								636
Estonia	1,051	2,598	2	20,724	32,982	58	30,817	31	3,010	91,273
Finland	6,537,363	1,878,991	10,477,051	969,785	605,787	431,653	893,832	1,459,412	1,903,733	25,158,207
France	20,198	91,608	603	64		20			836	113,329
French Africa	126		390						45	561
French West Indies	7,348	3,880		100	734	68			52,039	64,169
St. Pierre and Miquelon	1,778,899	888,305	4,944,820	799,985	3,370,064	1,448,633	1,448,941	2,968,572	3,857,200	21,505,428
Germany	108,495	12,283	229,248	182			143		23,915	374,266
Greece	37,588								10	37,598
Guatemala	70,783								70,783	
Haiti	352,424								381	352,805
Honduras	1,747,591	203,175	2,208,374	54,381	15,912	94,082	267,467	143,700	229,012	4,963,694
Italy	1,997,795	256,928	8,193,273	128,978	12,867	219,981	547,706	114,615	1,065,110	12,537,253
Japan				15	578	1,040			295	1,928
Korea				2,897					500	4,317
Lettonia (Latvia)	379	541		107					3,158	749,645
Mexico	745,019	43	1,098	14			220		41	48,556
Morocco	43,880	823	3,795	83,851	105,866	94,323	642,701	989,023	180,082	9,431,484
Netherlands	4,174,012	223,798	2,937,828					61	1,614	630,120
Dutch East Indies	603,496		24,949				28,135			28,135
Dutch Guiana										441,151
Dutch West Indies										28,152
Nicaragua	27,658		462				441,151		32	441,151
Norway	21,880	812,976	41,610	130,642	68,533	1,278	10,193	421	17,402	1,104,935
Panama										
Paraguay										
Persia	4,506		240,715	8		134			1,591	246,954
Peru	1,172,268			27			6,319,833			7,492,128
Poland and Danzig	48,043	15,687	54,443	17,410	3,816	683			3,348	143,430
Portugal	358,496	2,073	4,483	303,070				512	14,490	683,114
Azores and Madeira	2,084		136,427	30				6	743	139,290
Portuguese Africa										
Roumania	25,837	1,246		78			25		102	27,308
Russia	2,389	221,735		310			683,404		1,687	909,525
Salvador	14,032									14,032
San Domingo	1,776,390		31							1,776,772
Serb-Croat-Slovene State	3,043	4,435	8,942	14		13	13,966		525	30,938
Siam	46,665			4,728						51,393
Spain	1,909,908	15,255	15,783	517,461	941	165,558	48,788	30,256	80,109	2,784,059
Cannary Islands	54		5,495						19	5,568
Sweden	30,006	19,222	133,266	157,174	1,561,844	223,897	39,999	57,094	34,248	2,256,750
Switzerland	77,976	205,469	4,507,296	26,448	242,146	1,795,578	16,308	303,902	139,717	7,314,849
Syria	4,436	252	5,888	1,336	360	1,632	14	3,373	321	17,612
Turkey	248,375		243,509	18		364			3,890	496,156
United States	98,752,133	37,392,622	71,997,597	51,736,243	284,165,760	73,738,731	149,293,985	26,984,916	53,388,324	847,430,311
Alaska	613	137,933	534	7,411	6,011	13,716	1,372	87	9,415	177,692
Hawaii	325,586			210	2,635	50	100		3,669	332,250
Philippines	5,786		148,589	13,221					3,878	171,474
Porto Rico	6,187								1,500	7,687
Uruguay		58,780	7,367							66,147
Venezuela	203,254						324,781		927	528,902
Other Foreign Countries	90,575	16,815	5,410	7,955	88	177,389	245	40	5,640	304,246
Total, Foreign Countries	140,844,682	46,259,785	110,384,458	55,517,437	294,112,076	79,193,808	172,507,335	34,366,184	62,384,113	995,569,878
Grand Total Imports	227,048,817	69,853,833	185,241,252	60,951,077	316,878,627	87,950,252	186,496,388	39,907,503	73,945,833	1,248,273,582

7—EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, by Principal Countries and Main Groups, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1930

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Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood)	Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)	Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	Wood, Wood Products and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products (except Chemicals)	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Exports (Mdee.)
<i>British Empire</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United Kingdom.....	186,521,591	40,673,780	976,568	21,542,393	6,848,000	15,404,363	1,952,156	4,888,740	3,030,584	281,838,175
Irish Free State.....	1,926,734	53,527	9,578	534,330	47,430	28,120	8,914	13,461	89,450	2,711,544
Aden.....	15,573	125		24	47,545				88	63,355
Africa—British East.....	328,635	9,897	437	5,544	1,356,497	3,043	3,218	681	1,215	1,707,167
British South.....	3,832,634	267,959	303,713	1,870,244	4,102,613	323,377	95,174	29,853	83,075	10,917,642
British West.....	249,858	112,757	84	3,744	714,995	276	274	667	614	1,083,269
Bermuda.....	1,446,310	526,980	30,538	98,706	40,329	6,580	37,910	34,129	65,798	2,287,280
British East Indies—British India.....	1,749,058	41,445	134,319	30,306	3,259,175	3,708,638	26,636	131,852	34,822	9,116,251
Ceylon.....	118,268	22,097	17	2,013	256,451	16,068	1,057	70,265	486,236	
Straits Settlements.....	369,618	54,794	1,405	17,067	622,575	29,334	3,273	4,187	2,975	1,105,228
Other.....					4,872			3,878	125	8,875
British Guiana.....	951,706	288,512	39,113	99,267	89,381	16,766	34,065	75,944	66,575	1,661,332
British Honduras.....	706,626	115,655	16,875	8,297	17,919	1,513	6,787	6,032	892,518	
British Sudan.....	25,252				64,516	5,325				95,093
British West Indies—Barbados.....	576,770	278,253	24,968	244,350	45,451	4,054	16,958	101,070	32,695	1,324,569
Jamaica.....	2,640,806	1,570,082	58,903	190,149	536,578	8,444	7,788	71,950	54,057	5,138,757
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,185,704	887,996	66,816	276,619	403,138	12,379	21,940	88,898	54,707	3,998,197
Other.....	3,765,851	390,121	29,698	140,125	93,974	9,402	21,561	66,001	50,906	4,567,639
Gibraltar.....	61,362	1,500	619				8,010			71,491
Hong Kong.....	1,195,113	542,259	15,236	40,031	125,354	4,026	174	67,250	10,481	2,000,124
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	11,010	2,870		203	65,092				45	79,130
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	186,302	20,602		100	111,043	635			171	318,853
Newfoundland.....	4,332,671	1,599,709	728,220	628,509	1,690,436	223,982	1,969,716	593,508	411,641	12,178,392
Oceania—Australia.....	334,215	2,369,164	324,472	6,054,082	6,080,958	357,312	367,861	205,597	229,110	16,322,771
Fiji.....	78,303	97,317	4,254	144,844	99,279	2,521	3,815	242	636	431,211
New Zealand.....	4,756,124	881,513	1,017,548	2,597,864	8,319,025	888,171	277,513	176,301	252,429	19,166,488
Other.....	5,268	15,151	326	27,595	23,565	52				71,957
Palestine.....	44,860	17,477			34,601	217	300	265	1,214	98,934
Other British Countries.....										
Total, British Empire.....	218,414,225	50,841,542	3,783,707	34,565,406	35,100,902	21,054,598	4,865,100	6,630,771	4,486,227	379,742,478
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Argentina.....	3,658,356	26,153	144,071	3,074,373	11,376,854	890,472	7,894	2,328	26,245	19,206,746
Austria.....	329,466	16,348	1,573	3,035	25,720	33,768			25,860	435,770
Belgium.....	16,723,452	560,871	10,276	748,264	586,249	2,037,603	955,833	772	99,538	21,692,858
Bolivia.....	18,449	11,210		8,659	93,063	88		624	213	132,315
Brazil.....	1,142,097	385,547	15,629	5,123	2,122,886	569,989	38,585	4,181	8,156	4,292,293
Chile.....	459,733	143,802	448	73,036	1,367,891	65,018	5,347	11,397	153,331	2,280,093
China.....	9,562,898	1,205,761	71,715	927,032	363,329	4,142,518	34,421	111,802	108,483	16,527,959
Colombia.....	889,394	76,561	50,703	148,883	229,428	59,373	90,952	26,624	71,130	1,643,048
Costa Rica.....	29,566	43,693	2,274	3,609	8,569	1,633		862	3,634	97,617
Cuba.....	2,207,690	1,170,583	6,466	604,971	23,614	38,377	5,353	161,894	26,628	4,245,576
Czecho-Slovakia.....	388,414	14,683	56,046	1,556	7,051	6,182			4,915	478,847

Canada	1,001,219	172,774	4,733	10,88	238,788	81,311	19,113	156	35,44	4,108,704
Ecuador	19,872	10,679	1,872	4,903	71,555	648			2,154	111,274
Egypt	398,412	42,908		95,243	495,575	2,468		1,462	2,462	1,028,630
Estonia	28,095				4,370	5			30	32,600
Finland	1,244,491	23,421	32,852	47	29,426		80		1,835	1,331,662
France	8,905,738	2,003,101	47,574	1,663,688	811,445	2,302,420	651,705	19,305	102,035	16,507,611
French Africa	72,358	10,683		104	511,989		17,519			612,653
French West Indies	324,598	41,822	9	93,801	44,354	75	10,862	100	10,360	537,960
St. Pierre and Miquelon	5,314,789	135,234	77,590	70,071	63,326	5,930	85,875	9,500	87,930	5,859,351
Germany	14,840,693	1,755,759	75,246	468,947	824,044	6,153,167	1,190,089	10,099	25,017	25,343,961
Greece	5,349,138	6,256	2,800	4,552	11,044	4,186	5,773		3,318	5,387,062
Guatemala	99,980	3,313	0,854	50,838	2,729	5,244			2,863	172,877
Haiti	47,859	41,753	15,286	34,881	935			279	1,585	142,578
Honduras	30,562	860	4,608	33,383			23,042	40,220	0,181	143,701
Italy	7,954,066	1,641,815	31,034	855,637	183,206	323,822	302,767	90	94,857	11,387,291
Japan	9,967,804	1,259,091	109,981	7,591,072	506,914	9,147,312	685,671	718,036	398,800	30,475,981
Korea	3,021	3,373	460		34			10,896	735	18,500
Lettonia (Latvia)	2,720	4,774			3,180				20	11,966
Mexico	158,153	106,036	39,568	57,238	83,800	652,790	17,105	1,433,898	34,841	2,583,250
Morocco	151,502	1,203			152,076	78			1,795	306,664
Netherlands	10,951,412	915,099	14,133	140,572	177,385	3,581,935	115,826	1,524	37,583	15,944,300
Dutch East Indies	696,399	71,059	3,948		1,408,802	30,880	11,623	42,860	5,214	2,279,571
Dutch Guiana	25,177	71,373	1,642	97	2,441	60			314	102,294
Dutch West Indies	111,374	61,254	10,521	3,078	62,332	7	452	2,387	4,097	264,932
Nicaragua	20,665	5,907	1,897	21,918	7			4,700	1,625	61,399
Norway	3,023,332	222,419	103,382	1,887	108,130	37,941	145,232		32,662	3,674,385
Panama	231,004	326,264	15,177	50,153	224,383	811	10,785	7,669	11,534	877,780
Paraguay	12,770				62,488	143				75,401
Persia	2,279				140,294			355		148,928
Peru	393,575	314,276	23,183	38,304	884,064	71,264	16,592	31,250	22,495	1,795,003
Poland and Danzig	45,871	16,855	27	2,188	7,500	5,258	6,502		1,033	85,234
Portugal	925,575	92,575	2,100	233	388,254	1,863			6	1,410,006
Azores and Madeira	125,530	2,149		19,017	5,430	234		80	1,500	153,946
Portuguese Africa	211,313	48,164	1,922	194,980	309,202	6,605	4,911	429,848	3,165	1,210,116
Roumania	38,706	4,801	27	400,396	4,132			520	621	449,303
Russia	868,828	28,006	249,956	830	2,451,413	139,137		31	200	3,738,401
Salvador	24,187	3,559	1,588	1,957	49,990	5,558		4,118	473	91,432
San Domingo	55,184	119,076	177	14,760	5,547	16,949	190	7,681	7,946	227,510
Serb-Croat-Slovene State	1,273			115	27,040			230		28,658
Siam	2,363		3,454	633	118,072	2,207		79		126,808
Spain	1,022,282	18,958	97,747	2,377,656	250,947	36,107	63,761	630,175	4,503,231	5,009,048
Canary Islands	40,901	8,669	6,541	42,437				500		99,048
Sweden	3,039,341	934,922	55,327	7,472	349,224	215,726	59,501		16,524	4,678,037
Switzerland	433,503	24,918	569	24,988	32,160	585,109	2,775	150	93,308	1,197,480
Syria	68,094	17,345	160	16	155,315	500		437	317	242,184
Turkey	34,647	471	375		44,685		2,496		5	82,679
United States	48,626,508	66,894,165	3,961,130	237,577,203	11,635,491	101,728,976	18,662,256	12,535,510	13,336,314	514,957,553
Alaska	551	38,088	18	21,308	1,022	115	430,360	94	24,090	515,626
Hawaii	30	29,961	72	4,320	69		15	68	3,041	37,576
Philippines	219,712	12,796	21	2,370	124	103	15,567	14,963	1,138	266,794
Porto Rico	3,397	830,708	128	12,384	2,303		25	24,444	4,545	877,934
Uruguay	368,795	771	5,160	175,160	525,204	18,062		141	1,478	1,094,771
Venezuela	480,953	116,674	16,698	18,374	526,501	21,851	131	94,990	10,771	1,286,943
Other Foreign Countries	260,788	56,474	11	19,173	446,529	2,735	153	1,657	5,676	793,196
Total, Foreign Countries	166,221,526	82,167,603	5,282,519	255,001,269	43,488,678	133,264,831	23,679,996	15,837,691	15,571,711	740,515,824
Total Exports (Canadian)	384,635,751	133,009,145	9,066,226	289,566,675	78,589,580	154,319,429	28,545,096	22,468,462	20,057,938	1,120,258,302

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1928, 1929 and 1930,
also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1929 and 1930.

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples..... Brl.	199,223	194,620	158,420	100		190,622	154,549
\$	1,124,839	943,986	903,088	914		917,148	861,231
Bananas..... Bunch	3,380,790	3,589,693	3,923,944			3,531,015	1,188,351
\$	5,571,521	5,216,109	3,554,402			5,204,262	2,055,691
Cranberries..... Brl.	19,899	21,689	22,616			21,689	22,616
\$	221,260	241,371	243,982			241,371	243,978
Grape fruit..... Lb.	19,575,228	20,528,581	25,898,322		700	19,945,982	24,015,866
\$	941,523	911,099	1,224,229		39	883,007	1,133,036
Grapes..... Lb.	23,073,563	34,398,174	26,572,605	246,317	240,005	33,980,103	26,188,453
\$	1,189,124	1,630,793	1,394,126	28,782	26,108	1,573,547	1,350,786
Lemons..... Box	359,088	406,600	344,759	4,317	10,544	283,517	234,501
\$	1,470,633	1,835,883	1,644,398	13,326	48,533	1,330,500	1,193,351
Melons..... No	4,512,636	5,740,367	6,529,381	325		5,735,066	6,529,351
\$	498,731	573,287	731,539	63		572,382	731,527
Oranges..... Box	2,498,644	2,389,369	2,911,551	8,015	58,603	2,256,797	2,708,465
\$	9,940,781	10,326,874	9,368,082	38,191	211,038	9,893,629	8,680,870
Peaches..... Lb.	15,725,162	20,734,458	20,003,960			20,734,458	20,003,960
\$	663,062	625,848	768,583			625,848	768,583
Pears..... Lb.	18,434,357	27,416,131	19,199,747	7,000		27,399,706	19,188,122
\$	928,565	1,020,907	1,040,148	682		1,019,863	1,039,351
Pineapples..... \$	524,489	464,774	585,799			462,056	495,290
Plums..... Bush.	205,239	268,755	251,392			268,765	251,392
\$	544,055	572,402	582,109			572,402	582,109
Strawberries..... Lb.	6,222,419	8,787,468	8,552,251			8,787,468	8,552,251
\$	832,018	1,020,277	1,024,854			1,029,277	1,024,854
Other..... \$	408,902	593,226	713,539	1,952	3,407	382,755	565,509
Total Fresh..... \$	24,859,503	25,915,836	23,778,878	83,910	289,123	24,708,047	20,726,166
Dried—							
Currants..... Lb.	6,190,608	6,122,795	4,493,344	1,169	1,684	17,396	168,263
\$	620,833	773,965	499,495	192	226	2,234	12,766
Dates..... Lb.	13,885,325	10,970,646	12,043,586	5,488,205	7,432,110	3,634,028	3,616,660
\$	815,829	664,532	663,974	236,591	300,145	341,220	316,462
Figs..... Lb.	4,773,414	4,989,470	4,586,269	878,049	332,360	1,227,567	1,094,671
\$	327,653	382,606	360,310	53,765	10,778	116,801	105,357
Peaches..... Lb.	1,717,532	2,384,785	1,488,416		8,750	2,384,785	1,412,494
\$	157,299	222,043	175,452		864	222,943	165,922
Prunes and plums..... Lb.	20,107,420	18,962,384	15,270,972			18,957,063	15,267,619
\$	1,140,147	1,203,085	1,329,732			1,201,600	1,328,724
Raisins..... Lb.	44,719,803	43,656,095	38,302,700	310,863	236,671	39,775,494	30,893,026
\$	2,965,970	2,371,556	2,433,145	25,396	16,787	1,903,387	1,572,340
Other..... \$	278,025	380,658	346,770	14,319	27,317	338,715	263,177
Total Dried..... \$	6,311,756	5,999,345	5,808,878	330,263	365,117	4,120,960	3,764,748
Otherwise Prepared—							
Canned..... Lb.	29,591,401	39,908,271	43,082,076	66,898	138,156	23,439,351	23,990,071
\$	2,374,780	2,978,012	3,425,966	5,190	8,360	2,032,741	2,363,448
Jellies and jams..... Lb.	2,288,592	1,877,195	2,365,507	1,061,771	1,256,632	244,117	203,377
\$	334,862	330,019	392,195	141,892	161,094	52,908	37,326
Other..... \$	299,309	443,105	498,870	31,016	22,603	85,015	77,775
Total Prepared..... \$	3,007,951	3,751,136	4,227,031	178,098	192,066	2,170,664	2,508,549
Fruit juices and syrups... Gal.							
\$	114,131	130,940	758,247	8,364	19,457	83,857	678,955
\$	200,076	210,156	463,095	24,013	31,519	159,883	393,276
Total Fruits..... \$	34,379,286	35,876,473	34,277,882	616,284	877,825	31,163,554	27,392,739
Nuts—							
Cocoanuts..... No.	8,375,017	9,050,925	7,372,409			110,980	61,587
\$	198,251	201,747	150,517			5,743	3,498
Cocoanut, desiccated..... Lb.	2,643,865	2,280,850	3,330,565	49,191	21,442	3,465	7,143
\$	193,226	162,955	200,805	4,146	1,317	495	872
Almonds, not shelled..... Lb.	811,575	1,106,981	867,542		440	39,228	59,520
\$	107,615	148,199	124,081		50	9,379	9,673
Brazil nuts, not shelled..... Lb.	1,050,456	1,238,335	1,562,262	279,170	332,581	755,905	926,075
\$	170,738	189,986	153,504	41,950	34,243	121,452	102,566
Peanuts, not shelled..... Lb.	7,008,618	8,152,410	7,170,068			1,045,706	1,817,363
\$	339,734	481,834	354,051			166,845	155,559
Walnuts, not shelled..... Lb.	2,025,443	1,703,593	1,753,736	1,630	934	473,948	741,034
\$	224,521	250,194	230,555	242	154	109,609	129,206
Other, not shelled..... Lb.	1,638,665	1,912,467	1,485,059	120	13,165	2,016,904	294,440
\$	197,274	212,475	167,332	15	1,746	245,808	50,818
Almonds, shelled..... Lb.	2,208,890	2,029,952	2,213,777	115,521	114,073	65,085	23,694
\$	791,361	733,946	756,242	56,755	52,200	37,009	13,255
Other shelled..... Lb.	20,876,381	21,027,585	24,165,244	238,627	382,552	6,961,830	7,503,206
\$	2,845,310	2,793,951	2,949,022	87,141	128,296	907,378	1,046,707
Total Nuts..... \$	5,058,030	5,175,287	5,095,109	190,249	218,006	1,603,718	1,512,154

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
<i>—Con.</i>							
Vegetables—							
Onions..... \$	548,521	760,375	646,011	77,009	71,690	275,472	397,155
Potatoes (except sweet) Cwt.	300,886	473,351	769,777			472,971	709,401
..... \$	799,039	540,807	1,346,332			539,803	1,345,479
Tomatoes, fresh..... Bush	571,277	745,051	631,972	14	82	600,871	525,786
..... \$	1,550,102	1,900,054	1,955,100	94	560	1,457,989	1,650,338
Other fresh..... \$	3,171,616	3,737,033	4,326,703	4,151	2,385	3,644,273	4,201,568
Dried..... \$	5,786	4,019	11,217	21		3,700	11,095
Canned..... Lb.	16,443,572	20,356,467	24,085,829	898	13,617	14,210,283	16,926,833
..... \$	1,441,089	1,752,644	2,106,447	165	1,660	1,169,546	1,392,824
Sauces and pickles..... Gal.	497,528	474,163	454,566	167,184	142,084	152,179	175,720
..... \$	659,396	604,390	628,529	268,929	256,496	247,211	287,985
Total Vegetables..... \$	8,175,549	9,290,328	11,020,339	350,369	332,791	7,337,994	9,196,444
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Beans..... Bush	430,880	327,828	226,405	18,367	13,746	73,264	30,141
..... \$	962,585	1,128,112	807,859	60,326	55,071	322,729	187,519
Corn..... Bush	14,991,064	14,128,888	14,839,040		54	9,583,974	9,153,016
..... \$	13,057,832	13,792,143	14,149,266		161	9,346,215	8,785,681
Oats..... Bush	3,092,999	3,036,756	3,725,448	1,276	1,963	3,035,480	3,723,985
..... \$	1,784,698	1,546,326	1,875,865	1,731	2,186	1,544,595	1,873,679
Rice..... Cwt.	675,842	592,879	578,807	14,036	1,424	198,313	194,496
..... \$	2,357,982	1,891,053	1,893,785	44,153	5,772	584,239	648,049
Other..... \$	488,760	1,109,773	2,283,707	25,307	43,903	995,085	1,855,355
Milled Products—							
Cornmeal..... Bbl.	43,402	46,749	50,156			46,749	50,156
..... \$	216,937	234,892	239,538			234,892	239,538
Wheat flour..... Bbl.	69,733	75,432	88,077	136	496	75,246	87,538
..... \$	530,160	540,853	600,338	1,234	6,471	539,037	593,328
Other..... \$	285,958	492,982	625,924	28,237	32,649	444,655	571,278
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Biscuits..... Lb.	3,588,008	3,724,962	3,569,592	1,558,495	1,024,113	1,087,128	1,787,481
..... \$	453,786	505,687	492,769	211,636	228,518	262,432	232,667
Cereal foods, prepared \$	278,633	306,873	330,078	22,954	16,122	282,269	308,212
Macaroni, etc..... Lb.	2,095,189	3,074,380	3,366,436	522	794	2,817,834	2,694,150
..... \$	196,500	265,170	262,773	71	83	246,670	218,869
Other..... \$	475,474	386,601	579,455	149,830	204,802	234,643	373,607
Other grains and farinaceous products—							
Malt..... Lb.	32,524,599	41,195,472	26,139,077	49,656	22,512	40,881,816	25,951,335
..... \$	981,491	1,293,830	692,544	3,152	1,223	1,276,278	682,769
Sago and tapioca..... Lb.	3,379,833	3,975,002	2,931,104	5,769	29,581	158,556	454,497
..... \$	133,080	157,149	122,284	352	1,633	26,541	41,827
Other..... \$	154,566	85,563	124,486	8,256	9,707	50,059	83,421
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products..... \$	22,358,442	23,737,007	25,082,671	557,239	608,301	16,390,339	16,695,799
Oils, Vegetable, for Food—							
Cocanut oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	36,970	81,795	71,147	56,290	56,163	25,263	14,984
..... \$	47,996	93,976	80,264	61,503	61,972	32,208	18,292
Cotton seed oil for canning fish..... Gal.	90,416	127,074	134,531	126,955	134,130	119	221
..... \$	89,616	110,650	119,817	110,505	119,577	145	240
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	15,884	51,623	52,506	14,395	29,411	36,928	32,495
..... \$	22,795	50,739	49,932	13,060	24,245	37,365	25,062
Olive oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	283,493	354,702	359,358	1,354	1,282	19,125	21,614
..... \$	552,420	615,805	574,381	2,973	2,534	35,297	38,003
Palm oil, bleached, and shea butter..... Lb.	68,518						
..... \$	5,619						
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p..... Gal.	87,454	126,408	135,551	71,164	77,457	2,548	5,488
..... \$	90,202	120,290	117,501	58,714	60,977	2,853	6,455
Total Oils, Vegetable, for Food..... \$	808,648	991,460	941,895	246,755	269,305	107,868	88,052
Sugar and its Products—							
Candy (incl. chocolate) Lb.	4,891,600	4,903,326	5,554,293	3,299,540	3,515,176	1,075,638	1,331,441
..... \$	1,030,678	962,965	1,027,731	633,525	633,820	205,386	237,068
Molasses, 56 degrees or less, imported under Preferential tariff..... Gal.	5,098,890	4,507,093	4,586,160				
..... \$	2,212,249	1,692,874	1,536,137				

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
—Con.							
Sugar and its Products—Con.							
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	8,947,779	8,191,708	8,057,423		4	181,532	448
\$	31,475,335	25,309,147	20,310,269		10	399,142	1,243
Sugar, above No. 16...Cwt.	722,814	829,760	1,413,904	52	33	57,536	49,902
\$	3,245,527	2,874,108	3,950,400	580	375	227,302	175,638
Other.....Cwt.	857,889	918,222	1,162,619	114,951	93,350	724,064	1,015,961
\$							
Total Sugar, etc..... \$	38,821,678	31,757,316	27,987,156	749,056	727,555	1,555,894	1,430,810
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
Cocoa—							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, or ground.....Cwt.	177,783	158,013	189,097	15,736	19,963	31,664	26,152
\$	2,087,097	1,942,164	1,971,066	190,736	204,747	420,521	312,008
Cocoa butter.....Lb.	5,408,622	5,073,480	5,867,169	282,135	337,348	1,548,869	133,360
\$	1,916,510	1,586,814	1,476,402	97,787	103,281	489,053	43,446
Other.....Cwt.	185,287	273,524	203,857	88,156	12,732	110,466	131,294
\$							
Coffee and Chicory—							
Coffee, green.....Lb.	27,126,506	25,126,041	28,660,517	3,219,477	2,508,577	42,658	97,690
\$	5,667,068	5,856,317	5,924,635	830,481	620,318	10,758	17,337
Other coffee and chicory.....Cwt.	543,039	646,971	725,084	28,969	34,444	607,336	673,781
\$							
Spices—							
Ginger, unground.....Lb.	732,336	425,504	474,808	84,469	80,488	15,718	19,527
\$	59,476	48,542	55,425	9,350	9,952	3,102	3,072
Mustard, ground.....Lb.	918,371	1,156,507	903,292	825,022	669,853	331,485	231,639
\$	375,128	477,645	344,392	441,494	316,360	36,151	27,820
Vanilla beans, crude.....Lb.	53,326	56,742	79,621	500	10	49,250	60,665
\$	125,817	107,966	132,699	395	14	97,365	105,776
Other spices.....Cwt.	927,094	946,486	966,485	253,175	226,520	149,856	106,143
\$							
Total Spices..... \$	1,487,515	1,580,639	1,499,001	704,414	552,846	286,474	242,811
Tea.....Lb.							
\$	38,658,494	39,425,950	38,102,925	16,245,586	15,424,517	53,277	84,294
Yeast.....Lb.	12,310,414	11,752,521	10,694,379	5,282,578	4,819,006	25,387	38,267
\$	2,167,396	2,188,237	2,455,984	1,588	4,019	2,185,968	2,430,934
\$	408,346	357,503	399,406	416	688	356,296	396,303
Other Vegetable Products, Mainly Food—							
Hops.....Lb.	2,068,895	2,399,204	2,802,861	198,482	226,684	1,625,829	1,442,851
\$	709,344	682,493	580,162	25,680	22,485	445,441	307,249
Liquorice paste.....Lb.	1,640,179	1,580,246	1,546,889	224	3,732	1,580,022	1,543,157
\$	232,177	223,746	218,836	60	441	223,086	218,395
Malt extract.....Lb.	4,022,855	3,865,045	4,431,746	397,685	574,415	3,466,700	3,857,135
\$	309,151	304,492	352,345	25,946	52,573	278,533	299,718
All other agricultural and vegetable products, mainly food... \$	209,481	220,803	238,478	54,061	43,172	157,573	183,777
Total Agricult'l and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food. \$	136,267,062	132,264,858	128,688,803	10,039,236	9,500,516	61,572,891	59,170,374
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (beer, etc.)....Gal.	234,701	242,100	259,003	199,704	209,860	519	5,949
\$	428,673	495,531	541,961	405,522	436,923	1,094	5,624
Distilled spirits....Pf. Gal.	2,374,885	2,604,760	2,446,800	1,934,302	1,792,887	1,729	1,174
\$	42,033,919	44,750,649	41,283,758	39,733,695	36,823,582	4,221	3,007
Wines—							
Non-sparkling.....Gal.	911,225	990,569	1,138,633	24,907	38,131	33	27
\$	1,754,683	1,977,598	2,145,446	166,470	237,621	334	183
Sparkling.....Cwt.	1,682,912	1,620,333	1,055,322	9,149	10,036		
\$							
Total Beverages.... \$	45,900,187	48,844,111	45,026,487	40,314,836	37,808,162	5,559	8,814
Gums and Resins—							
Chicle gum, crude.....Lb.	1,186,255	1,229,885	1,420,817	1,450		810,436	835,391
\$	553,605	552,407	655,824	381		344,101	347,916
Lac, crude.....Lb.	15,169	19,430	17,363	5	49	18,436	16,453
\$	773,247	900,097	740,637	234	2,677	853,938	705,063
Resin or rosin.....Cwt.	334,544	304,921	344,937	52	387	303,214	343,394
\$	1,093,382	1,097,223	1,208,210	1,404	5,732	1,084,050	1,182,373
Other.....Cwt.	706,686	798,816	826,920	34,176	43,686	674,755	710,513
\$							
Total Gums and Resins \$	3,126,920	3,348,543	3,431,591	36,195	52,093	2,956,844	2,952,967
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.							
\$	113,218	162,851	276,881			151,834	246,383
\$	229,469	359,973	548,642	15		337,785	496,012

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—							
Chinawood.....Cwt.	45,066	55,335	61,861		4	52,701	61,222
\$	726,472	708,937	813,937		126	672,536	789,985
Cocoanut, palm, etc.,							
not edible, etc., for							
mfr. of soap.....Gal.	3,377,856	3,241,587	2,874,972	49,156	112,931	3,137,831	2,624,432
\$	2,525,341	2,384,627	2,143,817	42,367	85,859	2,395,071	1,957,696
Cotton seed, crude, for							
refining.....Cwt.	623,148	302,197	400,853	47,686	138,616	253,971	259,152
\$	5,244,106	2,449,817	2,975,394	346,200	961,700	2,100,209	1,955,153
Essential (except pepper-							
mint and eucalyptus) Lb.	554,415	485,654	542,278	81,938	94,171	246,390	302,879
\$	854,984	833,657	1,014,216	141,040	188,024	373,255	495,571
Eucalyptus.....Lb.	17,800	23,245	17,766	113	159	849	990
\$	9,430	8,833	6,837	130	71	516	517
Flaxseed or linseed.....Lb.	725,084	705,433	1,832,998	412,589	1,159,900	274,560	437,424
\$	68,828	66,977	190,549	30,314	101,621	34,741	65,530
Peanut for refining for							
edible purposes.....Cwt.	52,148	206,288	321,924	48,153	99,498	51,405	90,839
\$	478,201	1,740,035	2,587,498	423,810	747,436	421,129	733,616
Other.....\$	985,375	1,624,838	1,570,008	225,373	274,950	1,278,851	1,136,905
Total Oils, Vegetable,							
Not Food.....\$	10,892,737	9,817,721	11,302,256	1,209,234	2,359,787	7,176,308	7,164,969
Plants, trees, shrubs and							
vines.....\$	1,490,115	1,792,171	1,913,447	67,552	82,033	520,716	558,430
Rubber—							
Raw (incl. balata).....Lb.	58,203,865	77,716,879	73,339,973	420,326	9,251	72,629,616	70,003,561
\$	21,392,409	17,415,202	14,715,267	79,530	4,674	16,450,361	14,052,161
Recovered.....Cwt.	102,187	178,598	170,868	5		178,593	170,868
\$	873,243	1,249,060	1,148,065	6		1,249,054	1,148,065
Thread.....Lb.	237,223	228,701	263,199	20,200	32,203	208,443	230,995
\$	298,053	240,635	249,924	20,893	31,452	219,692	218,472
Pneumatic tire casings,							
n.o.p.....No.	21,381	20,908	21,082	759	657	20,146	19,808
\$	264,721	238,170	285,343	3,531	7,626	254,602	274,554
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....No.	45,795	21,019	3,871	40	40	20,979	3,731
\$	88,580	31,238	9,882	316	119	30,922	9,555
Other tires.....\$	36,710	58,080	66,694	5,824	7,617	44,592	48,436
Other rubber.....\$	3,717,348	3,858,598	3,550,231	587,674	525,094	3,103,030	2,834,797
Total Rubber.....\$	26,671,064	23,090,983	20,025,316	697,774	576,582	21,332,253	18,586,040
Seeds—							
Clover.....Lb.	2,138,336	1,907,818	1,350,508	1,193,854	552,242	640,320	786,156
\$	498,081	346,280	235,283	209,378	96,074	124,698	136,556
Flax.....Bush.	313,830	399,964	1,558,893	179		20,290	50,046
\$	576,441	715,358	3,190,199	1,282		33,945	94,992
Timothy.....Lb.	8,247,363	7,220,905	8,054,238			7,194,155	8,054,238
\$	408,676	448,339	543,873			444,656	543,873
Other.....\$	797,338	732,674	1,091,900	149,688	246,592	407,906	347,771
Total Seeds.....\$	2,280,536	2,242,651	5,061,255	360,348	342,666	1,011,205	1,323,192
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	18,475,772	18,726,615	17,113,472	44,909	2,088	17,441,819	15,878,880
\$	7,018,880	6,766,285	6,471,626	55,630	1,654	5,618,975	5,363,643
Cut.....Lb.	337,130	317,921	318,400	124,321	114,046	168,756	177,180
\$	673,376	636,091	609,376	430,460	393,212	192,519	202,452
Other manufactured....\$	508,860	536,447	540,362	292,155	316,890	83,940	94,555
Total Tobacco.....\$	8,201,116	7,938,823	7,621,364	778,245	711,756	5,895,434	5,660,650
Other Agric. and Veget.							
Products, Not Food—							
Broom corn.....\$	377,883	427,636	462,254	166		425,035	462,254
Hay.....Ton	8,484	5,380	4,502			5,380	4,502
\$	129,035	83,192	61,715			83,192	61,715
Starch, including corn							
starch, potato starch,							
potato flour, etc.....Lb.	6,566,004	7,169,134	7,209,807	201,863	146,596	3,474,743	3,231,275
\$	303,952	355,357	277,185	11,966	0,693	228,533	163,820
Tar, pine, crude.....Gal.	424,337	466,634	438,921	9,726	4,748	420,161	344,329
\$	108,446	122,409	113,984	1,608	893	111,360	91,660
Turpentine, spirits of...Gal.	995,395	1,081,359	1,172,082	2,573	159	1,078,294	1,171,338
\$	587,422	596,445	612,572	1,527	261	594,346	611,517
Other agric. and veg.							
products, not food....\$	1,619,616	1,845,371	1,901,946	151,859	134,838	1,416,011	1,447,819
Total Agric. and Veg.							
Products—B. Other							
than Food.....\$	101,918,498	100,885,386	98,360,014	43,631,325	41,778,766	42,094,581	39,581,759
Total Vegetable Pro-							
ducts (A. and B.)....\$	238,185,560	233,130,244	227,048,817	53,670,561	51,279,282	103,667,472	98,752,133

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
Animals—							
For exhibition	\$ 1,381,411	1,846,726	1,565,629	1,400	7,000	1,845,326	1,558,629
For improvement of stock	\$ 698,414	738,119	737,405	242,486	208,579	493,891	496,545
Other	\$ 426,785	519,508	409,720	51,077	45,593	461,114	435,154
Bone dust, charred bone and bone ash	Cwt. 57,688	59,075	47,295	16,447	12,157	32,824	25,755
	\$ 183,459	194,336	151,013	54,733	24,346	112,910	87,912
Bone, ivory and shell products, n.o.p.	\$ 300,070	303,232	307,328	17,733	15,264	227,902	235,772
Feathers and quills	\$ 207,168	316,696	266,145	97,081	90,456	138,297	113,367
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh—							
Halibut	Lb. 1,771,212	1,578,063	1,171,048			650,558	100,413
	\$ 180,125	109,649	134,736			64,048	7,659
Oysters, shelled	Gal. 126,569	152,474	138,085			152,474	138,085
	\$ 330,911	391,524	360,596			381,524	360,596
Oysters, other	\$ 25,283	24,954	26,590			24,810	25,113
Other fresh fish	\$ 310,161	408,165	419,873	2,995	1,074	227,869	194,274
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled, n.o.p.—							
Cod, dried	Lb. 8,021,943	4,123,777	3,329,689			4,557	5,340
	\$ 367,724	233,654	174,581			572	627
Cod, other	Lb. 3,753,400	4,050,090	3,618,195	32,526		11,968	9,104
	\$ 141,651	166,970	152,004	3,606		1,567	1,075
Herrings, pickled	Lb. 6,915,830	6,363,141	5,358,588	1,237,405	1,101,651	644,888	507,642
	\$ 259,164	312,819	251,108	91,422	72,662	62,550	34,169
Herrings, smoked	Lb. 662,839	497,980	336,278	206,909	313,332	30,092	6,934
	\$ 59,755	47,181	38,641	22,796	35,809	4,549	825
Other fish, dried, etc. ..	\$ 203,353	197,558	214,430	5,408	10,842	36,042	38,950
Canned—							
Sardines, 8 oz. or less Box	7,319,532	8,342,256	8,593,229	56,155	86,766	58,037	127,670
	\$ 619,452	651,451	706,717	3,589	7,114	6,522	11,296
Sardines, other	Box 113,412	145,214	415,881	1,942	180,739	13,070	51,004
	\$ 27,853	37,590	59,091	245	17,069	2,450	6,136
Other canned fish	\$ 571,095	820,716	937,554	112,510	110,655	403,914	442,878
Other fishery products ..	\$ 193,488	232,804	220,510	8,971	7,441	103,656	116,905
Total Fishery Pro- ducts, n.o.p.	\$ 3,290,015	3,685,037	3,695,431	251,542	262,666	1,320,073	1,239,603
Furs and Fur Skins—							
Unmanufactured—							
Undressed (including marine)	\$ 13,289,863	14,069,793	8,476,711	874,341	611,781	11,862,535	7,205,964
Other	\$ 3,206,436	2,836,391	3,181,257	209,546	161,859	1,185,205	1,669,862
Manufactured	\$ 157,522	259,656	295,981	36,186	38,974	194,985	201,084
Total Furs and Fur Skins	\$ 16,653,821	17,165,840	11,953,949	1,111,073	812,614	13,242,725	9,077,510
Hides and Skins—							
Calf	Cwt. 88,507	60,580	67,715		1,907	55,737	59,475
	\$ 2,461,515	1,929,292	1,754,982		25,778	1,767,450	1,547,543
Cattle	Cwt. 534,816	384,367	309,115	3,852	5,155	273,789	259,266
	\$ 10,324,681	8,613,120	5,460,207	75,350	73,203	6,099,308	3,713,055
Sheep	Cwt. 38,811	35,874	35,624	1,029	114	32,611	33,674
	\$ 990,881	1,086,080	916,766	29,456	5,104	991,438	865,753
Other	Cwt. 16,536	26,952	13,088	577	888	13,998	10,415
	\$ 363,261	800,729	270,120	11,074	24,604	427,870	141,584
Total Hides and Skins	Cwt. 678,670	507,773	486,442	5,458	8,064	378,135	362,830
	\$ 14,140,338	12,429,221	8,402,075	115,880	128,689	9,286,066	6,267,935
Leather—							
Unmanufactured	\$ 5,980,105	6,009,148	5,919,500	1,280,952	1,170,663	4,637,927	4,679,656
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes—							
Pegged, etc.	Pair 50,369	31,705	39,136	1,393	760	30,312	38,347
	\$ 76,693	47,657	56,491	2,134	1,358	45,523	55,060
Men's	Pair 337,534	275,937	319,780	191,099	210,936	80,668	102,382
	\$ 1,018,232	943,260	1,017,428	680,259	721,585	256,927	285,000
Women's	Pair 359,917	471,964	554,150	49,101	47,631	369,165	421,680
	\$ 1,205,218	1,598,089	1,734,942	93,210	87,482	1,355,865	1,412,055
Children's	Pair 75,005	84,367	94,107	59,252	49,371	24,258	42,182
	\$ 64,225	78,476	83,606	55,330	46,124	21,888	33,868
Gloves and mitts	\$ 883,059	1,064,406	1,550,022	136,978	156,621	15,999	18,009
Other	\$ 1,310,562	1,256,084	1,175,342	315,299	264,503	901,755	849,134
Total Leather	\$ 10,518,094	10,998,029	11,537,331	2,564,152	2,448,336	7,235,884	7,352,782
Bristles, animal	Lb. 260,994	273,835	279,978	8,349	6,338	226,826	222,383
	\$ 364,226	385,401	419,417	11,973	11,993	329,557	359,934
Hair and mfrs. of, n.o.p. ..	\$ 194,460	324,699	447,712	23,454	10,746	257,123	379,978

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
—Con.							
Meats—							
Beef, fresh.....Lb.	331,928	3,292,158	4,536,114	132,084	303,655	124,831	191,286
\$	73,499	309,643	452,602	12,080	31,491	58,873	82,516
Mutton, fresh.....Lb.	2,295,163	4,003,484	4,979,227		39,884	574,400	459,233
\$	362,926	563,080	661,687		4,249	134,882	111,715
Pork, fresh.....Lb.	1,137,362	523,876	1,179,597			523,876	1,179,597
\$	185,532	85,605	178,696			85,605	178,696
Other fresh meats.....\$	169,401	173,809	190,165	60,100	27,418	107,652	150,389
Bacon and hams.....Lb.	2,883,016	2,878,599	7,721,635	1,658	1,178	2,876,625	7,720,204
\$	349,318	380,831	1,121,957	712	589	379,994	1,121,207
Canned meats.....Lb.	4,022,968	5,018,875	7,029,956	637,485	252,024	395,999	512,710
\$	558,630	802,422	932,488	99,520	59,784	75,333	96,443
Pork, barrelled in brine Lb.	7,758,322	9,895,648	11,574,069			9,893,248	11,566,469
\$	896,070	1,152,035	1,299,418			1,151,676	1,298,312
Pork, dry salted.....Lb.	788,053	1,229,143	1,809,151			1,229,143	1,809,031
\$	101,589	151,908	251,508			171,908	251,489
Sausage.....Lb.	458,620	496,316	594,500	64		490,625	588,232
\$	164,018	180,717	220,488	29		178,376	218,775
Soups, all kinds.....\$	1,464,731	1,850,607	1,974,052	1,512	2,302	1,847,074	1,955,277
Other meats.....\$	259,821	234,322	316,412	103,720	126,038	91,333	170,100
Total Meats.....\$	4,585,535	5,804,979	7,599,473	277,679	251,871	4,282,706	5,634,979
Milk and its Products—							
Butter.....Lb.	15,626,007	25,609,915	41,919,372	610,570	1,128,673	46,681	176,905
\$	5,632,910	9,028,528	14,471,688	228,512	413,360	21,474	76,814
Cheese.....Lb.	1,669,992	1,936,196	2,063,898	75,708	104,885	357,281	386,370
\$	570,141	572,049	627,107	28,938	58,357	135,204	135,468
Other.....\$	76,608	90,600	116,443	5,766	2,584	40,496	60,100
Oils, Fats, Greases and Waxes—							
Cod liver oil.....Gal.	251,480	181,566	210,183	2,440	7,179	14,567	8,757
\$	248,563	204,872	179,717	3,344	6,615	16,364	12,222
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soap and oils.....Cwt.	142,065	122,389	156,330		2,446	112,470	139,612
\$	1,130,155	1,052,082	1,251,280		19,714	972,775	1,119,678
Lard.....Lb.	453,938	948,271	948,204	96	48	948,175	948,143
\$	48,676	110,405	95,728	19	10	110,386	95,715
Lard compound.....Lb.	1,075,009	1,510,132	651,797	22,400	11,550	1,374,756	301,470
\$	88,959	144,243	60,700	2,416	1,139	131,975	29,716
Other.....\$	415,104	434,585	433,427	12,365	17,059	297,118	282,878
Total Oils, Fats, etc., \$	1,931,457	1,946,187	2,020,852	18,144	44,537	1,528,618	1,540,209
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs in shell.....Doz.	1,000,278	1,138,207	2,853,677	13,542	48	1,078,258	2,796,383
\$	476,605	395,513	950,357	3,031	281	380,323	936,422
Eggs, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,625,956	2,861,183	686,001	722,161	3,588	412,150	496,667
\$	402,790	651,541	329,971	120,992	1,632	112,879	226,133
Gelatine.....Lb.	1,350,782	1,698,167	1,763,807	296,785	326,084	298,465	264,452
\$	472,630	590,706	658,832	67,525	74,633	230,422	203,688
Glue, powdered or sheet.....Lb.	3,245,594	3,201,625	4,454,439	2,126,674	2,145,469	537,190	810,672
\$	367,734	371,436	498,159	250,521	237,632	66,336	109,502
Glue, other.....\$	68,450	72,129	64,169	10,224	11,465	60,340	51,825
Sausage casings.....\$	2,121,092	2,163,664	1,547,994			223,072	220,471
Other.....\$	825,808	967,578	965,633	110,535	125,885	621,517	591,890
Total Animals and Animal Products... \$	65,790,021	71,661,754	69,853,833	5,664,451	5,288,528	42,654,255	37,392,622
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Raw, and linters merely ginned.....Lb.	140,224,621	151,126,982	126,069,888	15,954	332,455	150,839,641	125,432,749
\$	25,628,102	29,069,275	22,243,795	3,343	73,134	29,027,014	22,123,264
Other unmanufactured.. \$	72,349	264,332	197,141	617	1,721	261,701	193,228
Yarn, Thread and Cordage—							
Rovings, yarns and warps, singles, not exceeding No. 40...Lb.	66,080	175,725	262,711	102,967	48,517	72,758	214,194
\$	30,184	71,507	112,653	43,149	25,662	28,358	86,991
Rovings, yarns, etc., for sewing, packaging, etc., n.o.p.....Lb.		788,937	616,590	173,091	149,783	550,806	443,057
\$		462,643	336,120	108,208	72,169	327,672	252,764
Crochet and knitting Lb.	86,466	52,376	70,803	850	805	5,374	1,968
\$	192,770	145,267	119,183	1,065	1,325	7,716	2,442
Cords and twine, n.o.p. Lb.	363,142	268,084	321,838	107,662	139,189	159,238	170,209
\$	113,745	105,119	100,685	28,480	30,477	76,230	68,730

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Cotton—Con.							
Yarn, Thread and Cordage—Con.							
Sewing thread on spools..... \$	69,220	88,252	62,524	9,019	2,750	58,378	45,152
Yarn, etc., No. 40 and finer..... Lb.	3,118,986	3,506,944	3,025,486	1,161,187	989,920	2,338,505	2,035,566
..... \$	2,523,134	2,830,701	2,590,195	951,227	741,663	1,875,687	1,848,532
Yarns for mfr. of thread..... Lb.		734,185	705,249	458,836	453,502	272,828	250,427
..... \$		654,774	586,872	377,877	364,191	272,714	221,709
Other yarn, warp, etc. \$	1,218,111	171,930	202,027	30,754	51,785	123,190	139,683
Piece Goods—							
Not bleached..... Yd.	28,772,857	45,244,920	34,847,538	8,659,477	5,981,914	36,482,811	28,787,373
..... \$	2,603,026	4,965,271	4,369,275	885,553	633,677	4,060,918	3,717,540
Canton flannels, etc..... Yd.	1,335,961	1,165,790	546,560	385,695	417,893	779,467	127,727
..... \$	191,514	180,803	115,204	107,002	100,151	73,660	14,965
Plain shirtings, etc..... Yd.	2,047,315	1,254,738	1,158,971	872,944	449,971	351,070	708,464
..... \$	318,944	187,124	180,483	131,815	63,627	51,074	116,673
Bleached or mercerized..... Yd.	11,537,422	13,467,440	17,114,597	6,676,947	6,690,034	6,503,672	10,155,121
..... \$	1,578,627	1,840,278	1,820,857	1,012,796	1,051,594	771,286	711,221
Printed, n.o.p..... Yd.	11,989,276	18,933,308	21,669,931	8,339,879	7,148,496	9,875,889	13,857,658
..... \$	2,308,991	3,475,321	3,777,415	1,677,236	1,384,481	1,620,746	2,209,219
Yarn or piece dyed..... Yd.	36,917,801	33,511,827	28,481,288	16,684,921	13,762,158	14,599,442	12,219,743
..... \$	7,942,071	6,814,141	5,640,783	3,392,417	2,642,444	2,698,846	2,152,525
With cut pile (velveteens and corduroys) Yd.	1,711,505	2,346,448	1,926,984	1,481,472	1,337,479	486,774	310,132
..... \$	1,171,534	1,548,547	1,172,813	802,239	704,130	402,393	231,582
Other piece goods..... \$	1,371,711	428,825	436,324	193,514	217,708	230,894	213,549
Lace and Embroidery—							
Embroideries..... \$	209,749	142,307	172,988	37,237	63,600	8,721	12,198
Lace, net and mfrs..... \$	2,064,045	1,331,008	1,433,089	707,236	628,774	252,707	361,806
Wearing Apparel—							
Socks and stockings of vegetable fibre Doz. pr.	561,441	619,434	592,453	11,051	19,090	397,788	305,885
..... \$	871,870	730,514	686,141	29,860	51,441	624,958	404,113
Shirts, not knitted..... Doz.	6,245	7,056	15,417	3,132	3,215	3,248	11,784
..... \$	67,640	86,911	140,777	43,603	41,408	35,406	91,640
Other clothing..... \$	1,334,876	1,537,282	1,700,888	446,352	402,368	832,248	1,000,095
Manufactures, n.o.p.—							
Blankets, household..... No.		445,838	503,747	19,127	33,481	234,806	247,223
..... \$	420,612	351,897	341,764	17,644	26,645	218,898	178,378
Curtains..... \$		601,764	526,236	299,068	253,045	120,910	90,946
Handkerchiefs..... \$	1,385,768	1,096,139	1,192,756	743,023	813,442	11,568	9,195
Quilts, etc., not coloured..... No.		94,287	79,821	72,564	71,274	20,018	7,437
..... \$	455,004	175,549	145,825	145,442	133,718	26,904	10,108
Sheets and pillow cases, not coloured..... \$	357,963	394,999	444,969	371,371	429,376	21,285	12,920
Other manufactures..... \$	3,778,340	3,541,303	3,215,292	1,019,740	836,715	2,244,670	2,103,059
Total Cotton..... \$	58,279,600	63,293,783	54,065,055	13,616,887	11,843,311	46,266,761	38,614,227
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or undressed..... Cwt.	99,503	27,390	42,620			24,431	37,143
..... \$	1,106,248	234,103	358,827			205,949	306,438
Other raw flax, etc..... \$	172,580	168,026	183,976	11,750	9,846	157,077	171,650
Rovings, yarns, etc., for weaving or for insulating wire..... Lb.	3,956,563	2,834,112	2,883,627	1,819,437	2,295,906	944,402	538,369
..... \$	497,747	507,839	544,568	334,943	449,539	148,899	81,586
Linen thread for sewing..... Lb.	269,794	267,144	255,213	244,878	235,465	15,602	16,965
..... \$	342,757	333,043	293,787	311,534	268,228	17,672	23,425
Other yarn, thread, etc. \$	184,794	406,810	381,112	305,816	287,599	36,764	38,890
Fabrics, flax, not bleached..... Yd.	3,542,825	2,300,252	2,257,401	2,176,706	2,108,894	8,074	6,571
..... \$	520,354	390,498	367,680	366,005	345,550	1,966	1,838
Fabrics, flax, printed, dyed or coloured..... Yd.	413,900	3,198,404	3,107,234	3,091,048	3,035,877	53,738	25,915
..... \$	135,509	618,605	583,789	575,529	544,440	14,039	18,958
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized..... Yd.	506,347	564,404	845,163	623,244	790,684	1,993	6,887
..... \$	161,045	157,329	229,827	140,532	203,628	464	4,206
Fabrics, woven, jute..... Yd.	101,820,240	98,763,425	94,822,973	19,603,129	12,073,132	4,693,533	2,578,057
..... \$	7,862,818	8,167,067	6,489,887	2,153,714	1,341,508	394,339	163,977
Other fabrics..... \$	406,100	289,095	244,532	94,959	130,202	54,921	65,260
Bags..... \$	278,678	254,816	283,219	3,378	7,905	206,962	209,457
Handkerchiefs..... \$	502,491	665,305	768,522	531,192	621,620	8,819	10,313
Sheets, pillow-cases, etc. \$	357,709	230,352	262,098	213,058	249,417	5,785	2,011
Table-cloths, napkins..... \$	1,313,057	877,127	920,669	835,313	901,631	5,474	4,191
Towels..... \$	502,415	237,830	219,033	212,882	207,215	17,581	5,410
Other flax, hemp, jute..... \$	788,644	2,205,169	2,573,083	959,177	1,043,429	587,910	974,519
Total Flax, etc..... \$	15,132,946	15,743,014	14,716,510	7,049,782	6,611,817	1,865,221	2,082,129

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Silk—							
Raw, singles, not de-							
gummed.....Lb.	938,459	1,282,815	1,668,972	665	113	880,135	1,118,325
\$	5,073,511	6,547,545	8,360,968	1,656	577	4,528,205	5,600,442
Other raw, yarns and							
thread.....\$	394,054	350,971	404,056	220,069	221,669	117,956	155,046
Fabrics, unfinished....Yd.							
\$	3,930,869	3,965,131	3,344,438	4,022	1,952	45,854	25,425
Fabrics exceeding 26							
inches in width....Yd.							
\$	38,938	12,500,842	8,833,317	135,078	98,327	1,631,133	1,459,872
Fabrics, 26 inches or							
less.....Yd.							
\$		7,070,865	5,014,709	167,383	119,147	1,694,615	1,608,503
Fabrics, n.o.p.....Yd.							
\$		679,118	728,655	59,339	32,819	64,466	19,438
		364,667	242,944	46,932	26,838	43,824	15,090
		2,299,127	1,716,368	123,483	135,278	435,988	454,648
		1,250,635	907,350	109,277	116,942	275,894	248,336
		1,474,676	1,123,210	311,190	149,729	46,033	45,999
		1,866,417	1,597,328	302,923	171,982	102,603	119,940
		444,256	423,359	21,554	15,988	127,085	130,991
		1,457,639	1,582,080	41,607	13,228	319,228	242,439
		71,629	54,669	6,553	1,328	59,806	43,092
		80,923	70,197	8,210	5,573	69,288	60,101
		683,350	582,469	62,225	45,797	581,374	495,021
		4,353,102	4,491,780	414,087	380,736	2,430,372	2,808,129
		1,064,463	1,034,826	218,037	213,367	373,496	430,209
Other apparel.....\$	3,377,911						
Other silk.....\$	915,121						
Total Silk.....\$	29,963,007	29,615,120	27,967,557	1,616,325	1,329,586	10,700,312	11,922,663
Wool—							
Raw.....Lb.	13,895,679	13,340,135	9,683,002	5,435,345	4,746,355	3,746,292	2,074,073
\$	5,128,433	5,666,715	4,051,803	2,635,759	2,190,961	1,429,440	787,615
Hair of the camel, alpa-							
ca, etc.....Lb.		681,782	651,253	73,118	189,874	457,734	443,342
\$		123,755	255,142	34,730	89,163	73,876	159,767
Noils.....Lb.	444,747	518,695	345,409	479,630	315,933	38,505	20,977
\$	211,081	259,844	151,513	233,142	141,239	26,296	6,620
Worsted tops.....Lb.	7,688,373	8,128,303	5,948,454	7,473,977	5,536,787	218,772	15,182
\$	4,831,288	5,514,743	3,671,941	4,904,599	3,284,090	153,426	10,427
Waste, garnetted.....Lb.	351,495	98,629	19,925	80,280	13,408	9,349	6,517
\$	88,523	48,587	10,347	43,449	8,155	5,138	2,192
Yarns.....Lb.	3,974,053	5,111,837	5,877,804	4,976,777	5,648,429	3,804	77,708
\$	4,356,235	5,733,444	5,870,353	5,566,261	5,665,639	3,938	77,242
Fabrics, to be finished							
Sq. yd.	4,163,148	4,436,056	3,079,311	2,826,983	1,839,067		
\$	1,566,806	1,850,516	1,218,988	1,159,705	750,796		
Lustres, Italian linings..Yd.	1,103,699	788,388	541,940	782,154	535,783	5,121	1,765
\$	605,360	406,539	325,400	463,811	321,708	2,070	1,411
Overcoatings.....Yd.	310,227	410,469	1,327,651	383,331	1,995,152	1,406	7,728
\$	435,256	541,625	1,624,321	477,258	1,094,536	1,843	12,317
Tweeds.....Yd.	3,812,941	4,244,478	3,126,691	3,869,635	2,868,223	24,003	25,892
\$	3,772,336	4,125,980	2,953,519	3,634,985	2,642,895	32,074	41,038
Worsted, serges, coat-							
ings.....Yd.	10,712,927	10,325,958	8,314,658	8,423,926	6,663,242	39,373	46,374
\$	13,437,664	13,727,659	10,908,771	11,235,198	8,794,919	59,841	88,945
Other piece goods.....\$	379,975	5,982,124	5,210,909	3,778,930	3,145,413	446,060	386,313
Carpets in the roll.....Yd.	216,377	216,340	271,733	160,109	186,715	11,895	33,131
\$	357,623	342,290	390,305	270,926	304,681	9,971	23,653
Carpets, other.....\$	2,448,769	2,964,618	2,854,554	1,150,299	1,094,940	304,981	251,269
Socks & stockings..Doz. pr.	553,090	553,682	540,323	535,347	526,969	14,455	12,357
\$	2,345,285	2,277,729	2,359,794	2,211,822	2,264,536	40,688	39,030
Underwear.....\$	362,688	462,729	347,278	437,757	323,791	13,173	9,824
Women's and children's							
outer garments.....\$	523,986	591,626	644,101	216,107	256,350	261,225	298,222
Other apparel.....\$	3,125,046	1,862,407	1,715,341	1,447,898	1,362,160	295,624	261,220
Blankets, household...Pair	172,651	228,487	251,370	180,430	159,673	27,298	47,848
\$	800,390	925,462	1,015,465	827,281	816,548	66,239	136,538
Felt, pressed.....Lb.	483,950	504,900	1,071,691	76,580	60,991	168,475	722,437
\$	240,665	262,561	360,820	31,015	38,724	77,625	136,289
Other wool manufac-							
tures.....\$	3,815,047	697,663	703,301	354,908	349,122	297,585	291,261
Total Wool.....\$	48,832,356	54,428,616	46,644,026	41,115,840	35,040,366	3,601,113	3,021,193
Artificial Silk—							
Rovings, yarns, warps,							
etc.....Lb.	1,563,020	2,240,704	2,132,362	53,955	67,662	63,878	54,904
\$	1,733,546	2,153,747	1,678,450	72,856	67,367	87,392	80,144
Other unmanufactured...\$	200,855						
Woven fabrics, except							
ribbons.....Yd.		15,313,240	20,049,045	8,432,190	9,887,111	3,598,442	4,416,435
\$	5,518,223	7,850,519	9,466,146	4,697,763	4,821,398	1,413,483	1,750,850
Other fabrics.....\$		290,518	221,998	30,408	15,056	45,289	55,948
Socks & stockings...Doz. pr.	61,978	387,545	517,008	73,328	74,264	297,054	373,728
\$	193,342	1,044,052	1,249,267	360,829	341,882	635,780	745,233
Other manufactures....\$	214,752	537,527	803,049	139,653	150,849	200,622	275,360
Total Artificial							
Silk.....\$	7,860,718	11,876,363	13,418,910	5,301,509	5,396,552	2,382,566	2,907,535

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—*Continued*

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Other Fibres—							
Mexican, istle, tampico Cwt.	5,417	25,105	4,700	45	519	24,667	3,872
Manila and sisal Cwt.	62,881	193,274	67,096	841	7,518	184,615	54,298
" " Cwt.	524,124	745,831	459,588	4,712	.....	709,587	453,678
" " Cwt.	4,255,080	5,706,251	3,822,613	37,919	.....	5,452,967	3,773,122
Binder twine Cwt.	194,647	279,654	182,258	29,022	25,630	138,233	21,895
" " Cwt.	2,294,516	2,912,755	1,845,305	325,336	343,108	1,566,442	266,336
Other Cwt.	698,109	923,417	1,026,887	89,657	142,486	377,895	278,301
Total Other Fibres. \$	7,310,586	9,795,697	6,761,901	453,753	493,112	7,581,919	4,372,057
Mixed Textiles—							
Rags, wastes, etc. \$	1,542,011	2,782,320	2,899,252	480,499	440,901	1,894,810	2,015,572
Fishing lines, nets, ropes, etc. \$	2,739,453	2,294,969	2,620,402	1,086,777	1,290,018	1,062,204	1,173,004
Twine and cordage, n.o.p. Lb.	.....	2,441,706	3,141,928	1,756,980	1,884,451	451,458	983,352
Artificial leather \$	490,508	432,198	580,213	281,066	276,642	118,526	269,423
Cotton fabrics, coated, rubberized, etc. \$	192,404	415,934	234,243	611	841	414,555	233,081
Oilcloths, all kinds. Sq. yd.	1,422,259	2,271,441	1,794,253	552,911	396,998	1,689,554	1,378,964
Other coated, etc. \$	1,487,944	1,567,975	1,943,603	673,065	619,052	893,425	1,314,861
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. \$	790,516	889,392	915,534	487,482	467,798	400,752	442,561
Garments, knitted n.o.p. (incl. underwear) \$	49,390	547,764	399,877	171,887	158,805	344,454	232,086
Gloves and mitts, fabric . . . . . \$	.....	1,404,508	1,769,757	720,398	684,404	183,148	184,753
Hat shapes, crowns, etc. \$	864,051	1,498,731	1,708,340	1,028,779	1,136,427	168,370	192,831
Hats, felt \$	1,587,136	1,620,414	1,450,955	513,683	422,134	85,376	89,439
Hats, caps, etc., n.o.p. \$	386,600	488,424	650,390	273,867	274,899	25,163	30,570
Other apparel \$	1,581,944	1,748,788	1,527,205	740,787	616,434	456,649	300,134
Braids, etc., for hats \$	1,633,078	1,481,018	1,381,135	506,186	289,872	633,881	636,039
Surgical dressings, etc. \$	530,883	681,588	706,380	335,726	393,681	149,511	139,501
Other mixed textiles \$	283,591	460,966	550,136	4,386	7,478	186,657	211,281
" " \$	863,380	634,283	536,389	156,036	212,531	464,313	308,093
" " \$	4,658,036	2,033,844	1,942,742	525,883	458,714	1,213,972	1,239,561
Total Mixed Textiles. \$	19,615,249	21,686,580	21,667,293	7,866,964	7,529,077	9,491,895	9,077,793
Total Fibres and Textiles. \$	186,994,462	206,439,173	185,241,252	77,021,060	68,243,821	81,889,787	71,997,597
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railway ties No.	691,801	888,738	777,750	.....	.....	888,732	777,750
Sawmill Products—	740,838	869,388	797,750	.....	.....	869,379	797,750
Lumber, dressed on one side—							
Chestnut and hickory M ft.	9,012	8,914	8,090	.....	.....	8,914	8,090
Gumwood M ft.	556,610	508,203	439,282	.....	.....	508,203	439,282
Oak M ft.	17,274	22,499	21,156	.....	.....	22,416	21,082
Pitch pine M ft.	875,174	951,237	968,525	.....	.....	942,458	961,218
Whitewood M ft.	45,013	40,098	40,800	.....	10	45,996	40,699
Other M ft.	2,943,375	2,802,491	2,701,062	.....	5,183	2,791,033	2,685,170
Lumber, dressed one side and edges . . . M ft.	31,728	41,482	32,212	2	.....	41,480	32,212
Veneers \$	1,077,036	1,318,906	1,111,394	418	.....	1,318,488	1,111,394
Other sawmill prods. \$	8,612	11,564	12,919	.....	.....	11,564	12,919
Other unmanfd. wood \$	429,434	585,067	651,513	.....	.....	585,067	651,513
" " \$	4,185,115	5,402,999	4,636,761	11,842	30,634	5,339,992	4,552,787
" " \$	7,391	18,554	13,316	2	7	18,498	13,243
" " \$	368,876	687,691	594,528	279	2,787	686,107	589,915
" " \$	784,598	997,463	1,212,631	3,377	6,729	993,600	1,166,54
" " \$	1,064,440	704,783	566,465	.....	.....	704,783	566,442
" " \$	1,244,138	1,751,121	1,668,239	4,077	4,077	1,416,323	1,311,888
Total Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured. \$	14,269,634	16,639,349	15,348,150	10,993	49,410	16,245,433	14,833,901
Wood, Manufactured—							
Barrels, empty No.	189,305	193,150	137,734	9,614	1,981	179,828	133,034
Staves of oak M	400,936	486,835	210,549	103,552	23,279	372,808	179,594
Other cooperage \$	9,850	9,029	9,201	.....	.....	9,029	9,201
" " \$	886,338	848,578	922,036	.....	.....	848,578	922,036
" " \$	269,102	330,405	406,425	184	.....	329,967	406,325

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Wood, Manufactured.—Con.							
Corks over ½-inch in diameter.....Lb.	399,145	416,700	320,217	66,854	30,521	90,855	99,193
Other corks.....Lb.	256,430	305,606	228,207	45,631	22,412	94,249	95,497
Other cork mfrs.....Lb.	86,423	71,149	91,323	2,743	383	18,541	35,156
Turned and carved wood.....Lb.	61,292	56,996	70,357	2,765	381	19,228	30,482
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	714,046	823,641	882,194	3,736	4,128	449,234	445,683
Doors.....Cwt.	725,621	776,047	636,767	18,837	15,650	749,828	612,927
Fibre, kartavert, and mfrs. of.....Cwt.	479,099	439,980	386,833			439,980	386,833
Furniture.....Cwt.	1,230,161	1,085,817	1,000,863			1,085,817	1,000,863
Other wood manufactures.....Cwt.	546,069	586,595	595,766	919	534	585,676	595,179
Total Wood, Manufactured.....Cwt.	335,509	337,542	325,691	4,499	1,414	329,439	320,485
Total Wood and Wood Products.....Cwt.	2,271,777	3,228,217	4,157,460	544,649	627,691	2,298,240	3,171,620
Paper—	3,033,514	3,520,142	3,271,368	208,457	235,907	3,095,170	2,809,396
Chipboard, not pasted Lb.	10,730,795	12,386,421	12,707,683	933,229	931,457	10,258,234	10,590,087
Newsboard, " " Lb.	25,000,429	29,025,770	28,055,833	953,222	980,867	26,503,607	25,423,988
Strawboard, " " Lb.	1,725,340	10,602,203	8,294,364			10,602,203	8,283,864
Other paper boards.....Lb.	53,248	223,496	161,092			223,496	160,727
Book grades of paper.....Lb.	10,410,855	11,256,147	16,616,533	115,230	103,584	11,123,653	16,300,046
Wrapping paper.....Lb.	464,731	505,405	652,535	9,921	8,271	404,628	635,457
Writing paper and stationery, n.o.p.....Lb.	17,101,236	10,310,775	9,794,235	560	21,088	8,807,912	7,857,337
Envelopes.....M	431,601	257,916	233,333	18	546	230,466	201,920
Wall paper.....Roll	522,404	833,500	856,820	40,400	21,324	790,396	830,912
Other paper.....Lb.	1,744,018	5,973,746	6,370,169	51,179	23,887	5,922,567	6,346,282
Paper boxes and containers.....Lb.	99,346	317,733	334,102	3,845	1,929	313,888	332,173
Other manufactures of paper.....Lb.	6,776,391	7,423,806	8,887,899	2,213,659	2,518,513	5,110,149	6,278,952
Total Paper.....Lb.	532,469	507,025	795,531	188,881	213,895	368,223	573,617
Books and Printed Matter—	1,499,132	1,489,560	5,497,664	349,869	683,097	1,034,701	4,128,711
Newspapers and magazines.....Lb.	159,150	166,670	815,733	33,664	91,434	119,810	660,451
Photographs, chromos, engravings, prints.....Lb.	14,972,124	9,342,093	8,878,158	302,675	322,789	6,562,688	6,332,143
Advertising chromos, chromotypes, oleographs, etc.....Lb.	614,436	566,943	553,700	28,489	30,185	396,771	400,384
Advertising pamphlets, cards, catalogues, etc.....Lb.	385,657	363,789	423,384	98,738	114,414	220,994	264,110
Advertising bills, folders and posters.....Lb.	59,895	63,936	73,135	6,676	8,077	51,662	59,458
Labels, tags, tickets, etc.....Lb.	148,891	167,320	181,530	24,691	23,099	131,018	142,385
Bibles, prayer books, hymn books, etc.....Lb.	4,160,417	4,170,399	3,176,029	554,641	543,340	3,426,653	2,419,010
Text books.....Lb.	601,127	611,806	517,658	136,750	130,884	432,074	324,728
Other books and printed matter.....Lb.	3,427,604	4,237,947	4,313,951	510,314	534,219	2,971,257	3,028,524
Total Books and Printed Matter.....Lb.	1,261,325	1,393,255	1,401,527	22,233	37,795	1,330,104	1,304,404
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....Lb.	3,216,165	3,436,001	3,523,569	434,492	457,595	2,658,127	2,732,294
Books and Printed Matter—	11,918,454	13,649,415	14,764,465	1,532,436	1,665,590	10,678,222	11,592,086
Newspapers and magazines.....Lb.	2,989,406	2,860,056	4,197,860	23,709	49,604	2,827,261	4,140,090
Photographs, chromos, engravings, prints.....Lb.	1,322,802	1,467,556	1,500,949	154,308	155,351	1,165,732	1,172,630
Advertising chromos, chromotypes, oleographs, etc.....Lb.	168,167	219,367	134,259	10,712	3,701	203,922	128,410
Advertising pamphlets, cards, catalogues, etc.....Lb.	92,405	124,955	120,040	8,369	3,058	115,143	113,911
Advertising bills, folders and posters.....Lb.	5,935,204	6,778,757	7,643,516	339,736	411,674	6,347,786	7,094,787
Labels, tags, tickets, etc.....Lb.	2,723,885	3,322,241	3,080,064	117,858	166,677	3,170,259	2,863,239
Bibles, prayer books, hymn books, etc.....Lb.	337,002	298,630	286,331	6,194	6,497	292,212	266,761
Text books.....Lb.	153,789	134,108	123,905	4,317	2,344	129,700	119,661
Other books and printed matter.....Lb.	339,074	359,036	352,399	67,923	63,490	270,679	272,341
Total Books and Printed Matter.....Lb.	509,547	461,917	461,720	173,131	158,291	161,217	162,835
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....Lb.	1,198,371	1,329,989	1,352,744	599,607	529,701	627,253	719,244
Other books and printed matter.....Lb.	5,603,262	6,479,775	6,941,098	1,300,149	1,475,729	4,915,161	5,155,618
Total Books and Printed Matter.....Lb.	14,832,041	16,539,633	18,130,779	2,449,371	2,604,245	13,382,405	14,720,169
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....Lb.	51,750,924	59,214,818	60,951,077	4,935,029	5,250,702	50,564,294	51,736,243

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Iron ore.....Ton	1,491,234	2,272,130	2,456,919	7		1,565,042	1,639,700
\$	2,889,768	4,391,269	5,020,921	448		3,425,168	3,995,917
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron.....Ton	48,415	46,425	31,618	6,499	7,872	38,514	22,573
\$	809,872	757,660	552,984	106,589	138,774	632,028	395,087
Ferro-silicon and ferro-manganese.....Cwt.	80,598	129,568	190,648	42,888	111,140	14,318	24,606
\$	367,682	483,876	629,056	142,717	345,140	117,968	96,308
Billets, not less than 60 lb. per lineal yard Cwt.	437,298	470,107	408,184	1,674	15,449	185,281	203,314
\$	599,510	782,317	719,717	5,552	43,782	437,994	446,813
Other pigs, ingots, blooms and billets....	\$	274,675	1,119,161	815,167	41,204	6,038	1,075,802
\$							809,129
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets \$	2,051,739	3,143,014	2,716,924	296,072	533,734	2,263,792	1,747,337
Scrap, wrought.....Ton	115,701	132,004	113,417			130,659	112,527
\$	1,389,436	1,466,847	1,232,941			1,453,853	1,224,179
Scrap, other.....Ton	5,109	9,911	22,005		66	8,093	21,764
\$	51,139	104,386	268,813	37	250	93,696	261,753
Total Scrap.....Ton	120,810	141,915	136,322		66	138,752	134,291
\$	1,440,575	1,571,233	1,501,754	37	250	1,547,549	1,485,932
Castings and Forgings—							
Axes, parts and blanks \$	1,828,892	1,549,559	1,029,609	7,924	3,903	1,541,635	1,025,706
Castings, n.o.p., not malleable.....Cwt.	87,096	211,938	177,656	1,722	741	208,737	176,787
\$	499,529	1,185,962	871,119	6,841	3,838	1,175,784	866,417
Locomotive and car wheel tires.....Cwt.	223,077	208,505	209,440	86,320	90,742	122,185	118,698
\$	1,000,301	940,291	943,202	415,441	440,289	524,850	502,913
Other castings and forgings.....	\$	967,454	3,191,709	1,653,476	26,598	48,060	3,160,037
\$							1,603,903
Total Castings and Forgings.....	\$	4,296,176	6,867,521	4,497,406	456,804	496,090	6,402,306
\$							3,998,939
Rolling Mill Products—							
Band and hoop.....Cwt.	1,351,442	1,388,110	1,803,882	37,913	110,670	1,284,895	1,113,980
\$	4,614,506	4,677,408	4,698,834	150,995	366,729	4,338,728	4,074,976
Bars and Rails—							
Railway rails.....Ton	24,637	33,858	25,279	41	346	31,130	22,213
\$	746,843	1,054,406	852,718	1,720	9,614	989,909	781,101
Other bars and rails. Cwt.	2,409,185	3,930,977	3,055,374	147,743	148,009	3,287,886	2,307,180
\$	6,451,466	10,223,968	8,069,852	1,020,642	1,040,652	8,410,381	6,028,346
Plates and Sheets—							
Boiler plate.....Cwt.	173,761	241,463	229,106	1,361	2,277	239,390	226,186
\$	388,031	601,061	563,933	2,709	4,512	594,653	557,880
Canada plates.....Cwt.	268,837	207,871	103,726	100,577	53,800	105,203	49,929
\$	1,036,965	770,457	392,965	353,452	196,039	412,123	196,926
Tinned plates.....Cwt.	1,339,650	1,618,960	1,541,177	525,686	528,618	1,093,246	1,012,559
\$	6,967,616	8,008,574	7,703,717	2,415,503	2,445,624	5,592,924	5,258,093
Plates not less than 30 in. by 1/2 in. n.o.p.....Cwt.	1,172,395	1,749,913	1,987,492	120,684	274,848	1,419,257	1,447,510
\$	2,234,459	3,335,877	3,724,845	241,390	477,975	2,771,393	2,822,541
Sheets, No. 14 gauge and thinner, n.o.p. Cwt.	1,112,509	1,640,672	1,552,287	146,755	210,626	1,466,090	1,301,158
\$	3,898,284	5,566,984	5,489,780	421,550	643,649	5,086,015	4,765,475
Galvanized, other...Cwt.	1,020	5,612	1,852	1,821	568	3,773	1,284
\$	7,470	18,538	7,164	6,404	2,552	12,106	4,612
Galvanized, flat.....Cwt.	455,095	676,521	718,110	228,953	261,109	446,894	452,724
\$	1,852,359	2,547,871	2,710,455	857,881	950,300	1,688,317	1,749,844
Skelp, for pipe, etc.. Cwt.	2,379,885	3,172,428	3,400,660	196,840	150,862	2,873,827	3,248,716
\$	4,497,398	5,859,725	6,350,654	496,690	381,379	5,229,156	5,967,542
Other plates and sheets.....Cwt.	713,728	1,690,018	2,011,912	196,554	193,259	1,384,505	1,629,432
\$	1,517,987	3,956,739	4,812,353	488,815	469,690	3,294,685	4,033,038
Rods.....Cwt.	863,336	1,096,776	1,040,878	11,151	2,209	296,690	502,383
\$	1,197,762	1,634,302	1,727,773	14,343	3,346	572,292	955,506
Flint eye-bar blanks...Ton	40	262	140			282	140
\$	1,548	10,216	5,541			10,216	5,541
Bridges.....	\$	84,769	165,576	167,386	4,903	160,637	145,036
Other structural iron...Ton	221,445	299,968	368,498	7,016	21,411	266,011	313,127
\$	8,569,993	11,652,442	14,616,144	259,943	802,306	10,648,277	12,854,151
Total Rolling Mill Products.....	\$	44,067,436	60,084,144	61,894,114	6,736,940	7,816,798	49,811,812
\$							50,200,611

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings—							
Cast iron pipe.....Ton	6,147	5,672	5,894	370	978	1,601	2,438
\$	238,222	201,527	220,761	17,537	38,373	90,316	120,082
Boiler tubes.....\$	917,547	1,092,018	1,229,700	55,198	32,360	935,352	1,083,311
Seamless tubing, not less than 3/4 c. per lb. Cwt.	68,371	96,655	93,911	26,671	18,529	64,189	82,415
\$	424,668	700,297	671,921	191,045	161,859	478,871	458,160
Other tubes, pipes, etc., \$	2,158,111	2,703,437	3,825,780	270,800	242,657	2,379,944	3,529,614
Total Tubes, Pipes and Fittings.....\$	3,738,548	4,697,279	5,948,162	534,580	475,249	3,884,483	5,191,177
Wire—							
Barbed fencing.....Cwt.	120,517	113,229	98,721	581	260	68,208	64,642
\$	383,061	353,585	316,154	1,887	817	224,285	201,744
Galvanized, No. 9, 12 and 13 gauge, not tele- graph or telephone. Cwt.	249,009	212,350	92,699	627	3,394	209,784	88,030
\$	653,029	545,541	240,546	3,520	19,256	537,023	217,720
Wire rope, twisted wire, clothes lines, wire cable, etc., n.o.p.....\$	325,677	407,078	466,309	255,189	303,355	134,478	121,394
Steel wire for rope.....Cwt.	105,944	155,145	178,973	135,458	166,421	19,687	12,326
\$	675,828	954,632	1,135,748	820,374	1,056,126	128,258	76,792
Other.....\$	1,280,181	1,545,417	1,500,040	400,706	477,987	973,184	866,873
Total Wire.....\$	3,317,776	3,806,253	3,658,798	1,487,676	1,857,541	1,997,228	1,484,523
Chains.....\$	799,177	1,030,094	885,155	220,023	239,805	752,418	613,428
Engines and Boilers—							
Engines, automobile...No.	109,014	118,817	66,689			118,817	66,687
\$	11,957,526	11,727,816	6,957,137			11,727,816	6,956,897
Engines, internal com- bustion, other.....No.	14,104	16,642	13,536	1,085	755	15,497	12,746
\$	1,979,767	2,469,546	2,256,210	502,101	423,922	1,840,631	1,787,848
Locomotives and parts.No.	90	121	80		2	121	78
\$	558,874	1,151,286	523,284		36,172	1,151,286	487,112
Other boilers, engines, etc.....\$	2,510,662	3,958,602	5,409,806	616,406	775,867	3,313,620	4,613,337
Total Engines and Boilers.....\$	17,006,829	19,307,250	15,146,437	1,118,507	1,235,961	18,033,362	13,845,194
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators.....No.	16,910	19,451	22,010	521		10,112	11,238
\$	611,245	853,405	955,182	11,862		586,484	681,530
Other dairy machinery.\$	144,654	219,659	259,113	739	8,786	216,238	248,385
Harvesters.....No.	5,612	7,567	5,155			7,566	5,155
\$	1,372,578	1,908,914	5,032,950			1,993,528	5,031,997
Other harvesting imple- ments and machinery \$	455,930	535,412	464,048	13,736	7,813	497,186	423,413
Planting and Tillage—							
Drills and parts.....No.	6,157	6,968	4,616	2		6,926	4,616
\$	870,840	997,168	710,582	267	1,010	993,564	709,572
Ploughs and parts....\$	1,731,738	2,158,059	2,229,851	93	176	2,151,498	2,211,835
Other planting.....\$	803,146	1,112,015	1,070,803	4,015	4,285	1,091,071	1,051,284
Seed Separation—							
Fanning mills.....\$	77,332	50,021	27,148			49,918	27,108
Threshing machine separators.....No.	4,825	7,323	1,970			7,323	1,970
\$	4,354,182	7,884,772	2,137,415			7,884,772	2,137,415
Threshing machine separator parts....\$	769,905	1,221,204	475,084	1,163		1,220,041	473,641
Traction engines for farm purposes—							
Not over \$1,400 each.No.	18,471	21,777	15,276		12	21,777	14,979
\$	14,893,586	18,931,613	12,573,398		9,508	18,931,613	12,395,796
Other.....No.	263	330	239				239
\$	558,579	650,857	467,498			650,857	467,498
Farm tractor parts and repairs.....\$	1,367,189	1,908,164	2,276,905	372	65,614	1,997,782	2,178,280
Other farm implements \$	1,625,545	1,681,546	1,394,876	109,519	71,310	1,561,702	1,300,999
Total Farm Implements and Machinery.....\$	29,636,449	40,292,899	30,075,453	141,766	168,502	39,826,254	29,338,753

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Cutlery..... \$	1,625,122	1,704,873	1,644,128	741,932	675,529	404,998	425,342
Hardware—							
Nails, wire..... Cwt.	20,335	15,130	12,846	511	2,813	1,242	2,095
	65,230	49,315	46,991	1,632	7,685	12,106	15,775
Other nails, spikes, tacks (inc. railway) \$	33,764	40,408	79,033	4,979	4,238	20,696	71,320
Needles and pins..... \$	437,946	471,462	515,181	205,807	217,158	229,993	246,309
Nuts and bolts..... Cwt.	31,886	51,261	52,476	4,752	3,980	46,284	47,529
	337,750	593,877	543,517	22,353	19,338	570,120	520,624
Screws..... \$	142,546	183,144	241,199	1,329	1,490	175,133	226,571
Other hardware..... \$	1,455,205	1,731,778	1,880,160	154,971	191,544	1,447,100	1,561,577
Total Hardware and Cutlery..... \$	4,097,572	4,774,857	4,950,119	1,133,003	1,116,982	2,869,146	3,067,518
Machinery (except Agri- cultural)—							
Sewing machines..... No.	19,929	24,805	22,361	11,980	8,335	12,764	13,843
	593,657	735,410	683,957	209,489	134,435	522,039	544,468
Sewing machine parts and attachments..... \$	360,230	473,350	471,324	249,397	280,503	222,366	190,249
Washing machines, domestic..... No.	18,496	24,758	23,002	1	7	24,722	22,995
	1,251,070	1,662,425	1,574,107	384	8,628	1,661,013	1,565,479
Other household ma- chinery..... \$	220,965	215,972	347,368	2,286	24	213,198	346,780
Diamond drills and parts..... \$	687,299	872,040	638,674	12,449	29,657	853,295	600,987
Ore crushers, stamp mills..... \$	542,932	669,028	1,550,810	193,015	338,597	429,350	1,141,218
Rock drills..... No.	480	550	1,075	30	88	514	987
	472,752	635,189	879,986	12,703	88,612	618,281	790,596
Well-drilling machinery and equipment..... \$	807,741	1,779,221	5,486,190	2,280	23,191	1,776,941	5,461,999
Other mining and metal- lurgical..... \$	1,033,230	1,570,243	2,711,629	109,324	146,318	1,449,055	2,474,976
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No.	7,956	9,923	8,553	3		9,897	8,501
	990,500	1,269,423	1,112,992	104		1,268,044	1,109,286
Typewriting..... No.	18,455	21,044	19,120	19	195	20,832	18,706
	901,309	1,115,982	968,907	1,171	11,302	1,112,228	952,537
Other..... \$	682,045	689,553	740,768	4,873	417	684,679	749,114
Printing and Bookbind- ing—							
Printing presses..... No.		2,323	2,336	543	454	1,057	1,763
	2,505,113	3,515,309	2,020,851	139,945	218,783	3,232,033	1,642,514
Typesetting machines Other printing and bookbinding..... \$	962,869	1,161,653	1,087,727	15,294	1,107	1,136,936	1,096,194
Air compressors..... \$	836,219	1,093,572	991,603	53,582	51,291	1,001,225	885,414
Coke and gas machinery..... \$	1,028,689	1,393,839	1,529,322	114,849	149,071	1,273,003	1,371,917
Cranes and derricks..... No.	488,084	538,654	470,278	291,149	254,564	247,505	210,400
	283	342	491	4	23	338	466
Logging equipment..... \$	1,152,132	1,395,607	1,587,734	37,733	56,949	1,357,874	1,505,161
Metal-working, n.o.p..... \$	1,231,327	1,424,028	1,407,050	83,031	28,367	1,271,518	1,355,004
Paper and pulp mill..... \$	3,556,849	4,713,204	5,089,769	119,831	187,419	4,557,517	4,797,712
Pumps, power, and parts..... No.	3,519,535	1,757,950	1,259,567	343,642	39,892	1,390,874	1,213,541
	8,063	9,177	10,211	87	154	9,066	1,002
Rolling mill machines..... \$	981,695	1,210,636	1,834,449	66,640	99,192	1,130,989	1,714,231
Shovels, steam, electric or other power..... No.	281,601	563,577	801,705	905	5,108	562,672	795,057
Textile..... \$	951,766	1,533,649	2,394,584	46,510	6,808	1,487,139	2,387,776
Other machinery..... \$	4,939,294	5,038,465	6,434,354	753,498	911,294	3,825,228	4,900,235
Total Machinery (ex- cept agricultural)..... \$	17,618,710	23,234,612	25,041,783	1,132,638	1,485,198	21,329,484	22,908,679
Springs..... \$	188,140	276,479	300,963	491	603	275,503	300,259
Stamped and Coated Products—							
Tin cans..... \$	639,469	520,454	638,461	42,873	53,333	474,134	580,830
Other..... \$	1,439,547	1,896,148	1,882,359	182,309	219,513	1,573,306	1,513,367
Tools and hand imple- ments..... \$	2,551,118	3,194,980	3,192,449	312,845	324,657	2,427,399	2,412,356
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight..... No.	4,208	7,417	5,078	98	140	7,319	4,936
	5,187,889	8,795,929	6,403,794	218,300	312,413	8,577,629	6,089,769
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	35,783	42,447	33,834	55	43	42,389	33,777
	29,234,603	34,173,547	28,060,872	119,891	133,733	34,041,286	27,911,295
Automobile parts..... \$	33,237,181	55,761,414	35,746,929	41,055	52,754	55,467,106	35,536,935

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Vehicles—Con.							
Railway cars, all kinds. No.	1,158	1,118	1,368	64	157	1,010	1,107
\$	515,170	877,147	899,177	2,500	10,071	871,882	881,578
Railway cars, parts of. \$	975,050	1,602,729	1,569,316	196,421	66,751	1,406,110	1,502,565
Other vehicles of iron. \$	1,245,704	1,736,017	2,258,008	200,091	295,949	1,526,958	1,924,016
Total Vehicles. \$	70,395,597	102,946,783	74,938,096	778,258	871,671	101,891,031	73,846,161
Drums, tanks, cylinders. \$	1,202,878	1,461,321	1,745,030	67,414	85,186	1,185,313	1,491,886
Furniture. \$	913,208	1,259,964	1,558,941	26,017	35,809	1,220,324	1,495,153
Plates for agricultural implements. Cwt.	61,607	24,040	8,347			24,040	8,347
\$	302,650	103,763	40,301			103,763	40,301
Pumps, hand. No.	35,455	58,844	54,240	160	214	52,203	47,639
\$	388,264	572,861	594,502	735	1,472	547,582	573,161
Stoves. \$	726,902	878,487	771,014	8,641	3,975	862,436	759,434
Valves. \$	759,461	920,762	1,432,828	55,292	71,052	854,583	1,354,057
Articles for shipbuilding. \$	1,350,043	1,479,127	2,655,602	193,330	310,950	1,163,299	2,198,161
Other iron and steel. \$	16,775,085	20,875,677	21,714,380	1,206,533	1,163,185	19,082,448	19,938,781
Total Iron and Its Products. \$	258,576,020	346,615,810	316,878,627	18,997,316	21,639,945	317,080,125	284,165,760
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Alumina and bauxite. Cwt.	2,653,397	3,376,730	2,691,175			2,294,437	2,201,442
\$	6,281,232	3,805,914	3,089,063			3,625,940	2,981,772
Cryolite. Cwt.	9,769	68,181	47,602			10,783	2,755
\$	52,005	297,712	191,490			76,269	23,114
Aluminium ingots, sheets. Lb.	1,306,005	1,101,761	1,073,574	801,919	688,499	287,185	376,503
\$	399,127	315,253	315,570	229,414	190,666	82,398	122,587
Other aluminium. \$	1,458,171	1,951,157	2,462,741	102,552	196,796	1,667,298	2,093,394
Total Aluminium. \$	8,190,535	6,370,036	6,058,864	331,966	387,462	5,451,905	5,220,867
Brass—							
Scrap. Cwt.	29,929	53,347	25,765	224	103	50,350	24,874
\$	288,408	625,027	344,905	3,182	521	599,172	339,518
Bars and rods. Cwt.	6,183	9,245	9,050	3,297	4,446	5,948	4,604
\$	110,460	170,967	182,750	50,803	76,368	120,164	106,382
Strips, sheets, plates. Cwt.	7,674	15,637	11,392	1,126	1,884	14,511	9,598
\$	152,910	305,321	269,961	22,360	43,260	282,961	226,701
Tubing. Lb.	2,676,531	3,845,790	3,915,697	652,255	1,065,255	3,162,369	2,822,957
\$	605,012	892,573	981,844	140,539	257,790	744,808	718,437
Wire, plain. Lb.	387,903	435,365	489,967	37,322	64,627	398,043	424,774
\$	97,465	111,223	144,817	11,332	19,826	99,891	124,775
Wire cloth. \$	31,432	50,418	68,637	26,325	44,458	23,293	18,203
Other. \$	3,867,076	4,594,009	5,007,541	393,208	408,008	3,828,753	4,177,999
Total Brass. \$	5,153,663	6,755,538	7,000,455	647,749	850,231	5,699,042	5,712,015
Copper—							
Blocks, pigs, ingots. Cwt.	31,916	93,156	110,350			93,156	110,350
\$	442,653	1,474,620	2,059,869			1,474,620	2,059,869
Scrap. Cwt.	44,935	73,341	25,357	710	122	72,122	24,214
\$	567,377	1,062,120	435,298	9,934	1,504	1,080,009	421,454
Bars and rods. Cwt.	284,806	444,141	470,189	52	367	443,089	469,312
\$	4,024,828	7,040,012	8,838,477	922	7,944	7,023,390	8,821,880
Strips, sheets, plates. Cwt.	17,698	31,450	19,886	2,556	2,978	28,789	16,859
\$	362,520	670,010	524,400	63,135	77,780	604,890	445,586
Tubing. Lb.	2,045,121	2,610,568	2,501,680	266,218	410,977	2,320,837	2,081,463
\$	486,265	633,404	681,285	62,724	115,058	565,582	563,973
Other. \$	1,365,991	2,157,766	2,359,303	161,526	286,962	1,967,329	2,052,297
Total Copper. \$	7,249,634	13,067,992	14,898,632	298,241	489,248	12,715,820	14,365,059
Lead—							
Pigs, bars and sheets. Lb.	471,420	697,655	1,438,284	365,452	1,077,191	317,788	345,761
\$	34,021	44,141	88,673	19,296	59,233	24,094	28,625
Other. \$	344,794	359,503	304,472	151,710	123,717	108,599	107,654
Nickel—							
Bars, rods, sheets, etc. Lb.	693,687	769,031	1,473,139	2,276	191	766,755	1,472,948
\$	202,284	297,256	378,780	848	85	296,408	378,695
Nickel-plated ware. \$	2,308,586	2,858,227	3,022,935	239,029	279,690	2,269,322	2,362,677
Other. \$	913,805	668,410	769,482	139,789	81,998	523,439	673,582
Precious Metals—							
Electro-plated ware. \$	1,070,266	1,276,130	1,399,482	960,333	1,078,823	238,506	245,501
Silver in bars, blocks, etc. \$	893,380	1,029,524	851,923	34,899	18,798	994,601	822,038
Other. \$	719,459	820,437	772,402	366,844	315,308	376,030	400,854

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.							
Tin—							
Blocks, bars, pigs.....Cwt.	48,742	58,928	56,318	22,843	11,907	24,961	40,480
\$	2,986,784	2,987,502	2,488,074	1,112,963	538,193	1,307,892	1,767,359
Foil.....Lb.	116,135	97,849	100,104	7,618	1,520	90,231	98,094
\$	77,511	56,238	51,008	7,099	963	49,139	49,868
Other (collapsible tubes) \$	74,340	43,703	60,334	20,762	31,945	22,941	28,389
Zinc—							
Spelter.....Lb.	1,217,950	2,104,802	2,929,405	122,080		1,959,286	2,820,678
\$	76,664	125,011	176,987	7,032		116,605	170,600
Sheets and plates.....Lb.	5,550,836	9,075,498	11,430,802	69,461	373,847	4,423,329	4,574,503
\$	472,578	731,195	820,409	4,980	20,194	365,655	379,780
Other.....\$	317,280	210,345	201,048	2,371	2,175	205,023	194,590
Phosphor tin and bronze..Lb.	682,331	788,266	812,826	229,746	185,535	463,715	501,822
\$	249,631	303,054	342,476	77,318	73,081	191,530	223,435
Other alloys, n.o.p.....\$	58,985	46,320	48,197	19,025	14,216	24,566	32,480
Clocks and watches.....\$	3,303,798	3,570,029	3,495,659	70,110	83,441	1,333,282	1,225,146
Electrical Apparatus—							
Batteries, storage.....No	28,735	29,499	21,257	34	613	29,462	20,486
\$	527,031	631,557	609,509	319,258	312,939	312,274	296,226
Dynamos, generators...\$	1,328,628	1,557,009	2,486,956	294,116	534,031	1,248,639	1,805,282
Incandescent lamps—							
Carbon filament.....No	1,786,232	1,161,808	1,665,668	528	5,595	46,062	523,881
\$	97,495	56,211	168,261	322	731	5,914	106,029
Metal filament.....No	3,054,346	1,492,304	562,206	12,201	5,660	345,626	167,929
\$	222,677	134,063	71,536	3,304	2,377	69,819	45,447
Electric light fixtures...\$	813,979	1,102,905	1,181,572	19,382	36,982	1,040,948	1,085,413
Meters.....\$	346,515	408,173	392,951	41,246	53,221	365,072	335,421
Motors.....\$	2,964,123	4,306,317	4,649,176	547,644	620,013	3,599,225	3,889,286
Spark plugs, etc.....\$	747,697	1,108,818	1,175,379	15,000	14,685	1,081,650	1,147,858
Switches, etc.....\$	1,420,474	1,613,250	2,783,507	63,764	328,379	1,536,082	2,448,794
Telegraph instruments...\$	206,612	403,061	752,197	19,523	105,401	473,382	646,635
Telephone instruments...\$	873,032	1,854,548	2,858,214	215,866	228,640	1,638,358	2,629,412
Wireless apparatus.....\$	3,701,009	5,939,116	10,556,028	115,989	103,802	5,822,280	10,420,158
Other.....\$	5,795,193	7,570,187	9,925,977	271,719	384,002	7,217,101	9,321,527
Total Electric Appa- ratus, n.o.p.....\$	19,044,465	26,775,215	37,611,263	1,927,193	2,727,203	24,410,750	34,177,488
Gas apparatus.....\$	227,767	263,405	285,358	5,818	5,964	249,837	275,565
Printing materials (except machinery)—							
Stereotypes.....Sq. in.	0,826,874	5,985,008	6,144,269	68,788	53,700	5,909,885	6,080,206
\$	262,402	337,953	371,435	4,239	3,858	332,763	367,386
Other.....\$	110,645	133,188	116,355	14,891	12,333	113,093	101,517
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.	1,400,062	2,130,491	1,981,548	31	18	26,147	31,238
\$	1,456,142	1,053,780	998,217	105	64	55,968	79,705
Ores, n.o.p.....Cwt.	753,332	577,380	214,211	11,168	9,193	565,232	97,181
\$	787,049	656,411	333,014	17,042	8,914	635,119	265,249
Antimony, not ground...Lb.	1,074,003	1,850,511	1,509,246	75,373	15,680	1,595,545	1,288,538
\$	117,742	165,271	120,654	8,600	1,768	141,790	102,561
Mercury.....Lb.	99,056	202,296	379,372	33,670	103,685	130,621	120,261
\$	136,675	274,148	523,352	50,132	142,789	171,400	168,299
Lamps, sidelights, etc....\$	1,088,973	1,644,898	1,573,925	34,347	50,815	1,463,156	1,360,712
Other non-ferrous metals. \$	2,260,178	2,507,571	2,786,387	79,101	101,906	2,218,713	2,451,135
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	60,190,036	75,438,431	87,950,252	6,653,832	7,504,415	62,104,088	73,738,731
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos other than crude \$	671,407	929,897	952,650	130,447	140,114	784,119	804,287
Clay and Clay Products—							
China clay.....Cwt.	453,437	423,963	512,270	228,697	277,071	194,825	240,255
\$	244,485	247,391	306,987	118,337	142,585	128,518	163,803
Fire clay.....Cwt.	951,444	1,371,621	1,519,581	25,650	25,732	1,344,879	1,492,286
\$	219,074	289,555	323,994	7,810	8,122	280,825	314,774
Other clays.....\$	97,645	127,666	154,327	8,677	3,835	117,600	146,286
Bricks, building.....M	8,201	14,792	15,435	60	306	12,678	15,129
\$	164,706	257,121	287,333	3,511	12,564	245,394	274,769
Bricks, fire.....\$	1,869,110	1,978,074	2,654,934	177,930	225,679	1,799,807	2,420,831
Brick and tile, n.o.p....\$	708,537	940,264	1,223,871	403,132	478,319	380,585	536,924
Pottery and chinaware...\$	4,930,329	4,886,062	5,492,602	2,748,025	3,084,255	424,394	480,904
Artificial teeth.....\$	402,074	431,938	483,089	2,465	389	429,439	482,699
Bathtubs, etc.....\$	487,373	583,195	654,091	461,368	461,227	121,613	192,104
Other.....\$	539,079	675,994	672,541	26,514	33,295	550,404	562,673
Total Clay and Clay Products.....\$	9,662,412	10,417,260	12,253,769	3,957,778	4,450,270	4,478,579	5,575,767

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Coal and Coal Products—							
Coal, anthracite.....Ton	4,168,526	3,882,418	4,136,399	552,974	786,530	3,312,093	3,235,032
\$	31,826,453	28,529,122	29,582,590	3,686,131	4,906,974	24,753,718	23,991,078
Coal, bituminous.....Ton	12,791,273	13,224,564	13,886,010	146,908	121,375	13,077,619	13,764,563
\$	26,395,455	25,903,628	26,290,339	472,939	400,529	25,430,255	25,888,784
Coal for ships' stores.....Ton	537,252	658,960	461,338			658,960	461,338
\$	1,086,486	1,177,524	877,042			1,177,524	877,042
Coal tar and pitch.....Gal.	4,427,702	5,976,575	6,419,329	518	4,355	5,975,737	6,414,894
\$	331,128	441,383	513,243	111	2,681	441,165	510,537
Carbolic oil.....Gal.	1,347,007	1,915,528	2,485,061	262,536	500,078	1,152,221	1,400,053
\$	284,472	361,373	441,126	52,167	85,202	213,402	254,635
Coke.....Ton	816,323	1,171,663	1,171,355	29,354	11,162	1,133,635	1,156,363
\$	4,810,446	6,647,955	6,403,354	158,997	63,297	6,448,037	6,319,199
Lignite and coal products, n.o.p.....\$	80,845	75,098	78,648			75,098	78,648
Total Coal and Coal Products.....\$	64,815,285	63,136,083	64,186,342	4,370,345	5,458,683	58,539,199	57,919,923
Glass and Glassware—							
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc. (incl. milk bottles).....\$	1,444,259	1,524,950	1,719,438	100,110	131,104	1,241,419	1,367,572
Tableware.....\$	901,029	1,048,599	1,114,983	66,099	84,893	636,706	678,459
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for.....\$	535,663	560,261	596,970		53	514,695	547,367
Common window glass.....Sq. ft.	43,984,102	44,315,528	53,189,468	2,197,366	2,285,619	142,309	607,452
\$	1,163,911	1,168,734	1,649,494	83,864	86,472	17,617	43,928
Plate glass—							
Not over 7 sq. ft.....Sq. ft.	3,672,517	5,337,647	4,344,865	666,360	810,272	1,152,611	1,314,225
\$	1,187,593	1,469,900	1,319,727	214,992	255,248	414,614	488,116
7 to 25 sq. ft.....Sq. ft.	676,878	1,006,248	1,050,429	281,751	398,396	209,427	154,564
\$	262,157	360,204	391,176	121,916	157,508	83,917	65,706
Other, not bevelled.....Sq. ft.	1,078,085	1,452,506	1,570,203	598,542	569,739	254,474	177,936
\$	462,104	565,950	629,433	252,793	223,760	103,732	75,082
Other glass and glassware.....\$	2,172,900	3,018,831	3,032,485	386,639	436,279	1,848,464	1,814,922
Total Glass and Glassware.....\$	8,129,616	9,717,519	10,453,706	1,226,413	1,375,117	4,861,164	5,081,152
Graphite and products.....\$	123,121	137,443	151,715	49,605	42,118	87,803	109,597
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt, solid.....Cwt.	974,502	983,995	1,071,856	121	499	983,874	1,069,157
\$	865,573	839,025	824,271	398	443	858,627	822,478
Other asphalt and oil.....\$	107,479	147,828	137,099	5,775	328	141,955	136,508
Crude petroleum—							
Natural, for refining.....Gal.	709,014,337	864,732,009	1,101,437,223			613,275,057	838,714,372
\$	30,792,037	35,322,515	47,721,512			24,847,109	35,840,769
Other, for refining.....Gal.	45,500	602,850	8,732,481			602,850	1,048,393
\$	4,226	43,332	610,489			43,332	101,814
Other, 8235 & heavier.....Gal.	75,914,345	54,845,275	67,736,736			49,723,798	51,546,604
\$	3,234,704	2,204,976	2,535,096			1,980,461	1,890,595
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....Gal.	44,074,770	33,096,277	31,163,811			28,276,261	26,983,829
\$	1,728,699	984,524	824,536			860,068	707,243
Coal and kerosene oil, refined.....Gal.	3,987,460	3,752,170	4,833,637		208	3,751,810	4,831,014
\$	335,945	338,971	429,377		60	338,887	428,823
Gasoline—							
Under 725 sp. gr.....Gal.	88,936,556	123,993,789	130,884,630			123,993,789	130,884,630
\$	8,800,094	14,693,066	14,190,834			14,693,066	14,190,834
Other.....Gal.	23,313,613	28,664,483	38,741,585			28,645,828	38,734,417
\$	2,749,713	3,345,301	4,678,402			3,341,149	4,676,713
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	12,566,986	16,283,090	17,323,178	387,414	486,295	15,892,207	16,843,040
\$	3,708,791	4,785,355	5,474,108	264,736	295,378	4,518,282	5,176,690
Other oils.....\$	222,485	241,951	219,941	6,230	720	232,967	217,967
Other petroleum products.....\$	979,573	1,106,463	1,122,396	26,551	17,600	1,031,237	1,047,743
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products.....\$	53,529,319	64,053,306	78,768,061	303,690	314,529	52,876,140	65,257,177

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives..... \$	3,328,884	4,646,551	4,126,629	258,039	181,295	4,346,197	3,876,280
Building and paving stone..... \$	539,234	713,129	875,065	100,653	91,943	498,685	672,621
Cement..... Cwt.	73,652	121,209	246,085	80	45,911	116,803	153,497
	90,613	149,436	247,709	162	58,241	144,497	174,918
Silica sand..... Cwt.	2,917,356	3,267,476	4,702,068	3	896	2,611,351	3,982,743
	329,706	371,776	481,143	36	1,199	307,890	411,714
Whiting..... Cwt.	306,761	345,220	357,951	180,724	190,343	107,908	107,980
	181,705	108,989	207,394	99,006	106,564	72,274	69,582
Marble, slate and other \$	1,925,468	2,458,012	2,765,018	147,827	127,249	1,937,071	2,197,801
Total Stone and Its Products..... \$	6,395,610	8,537,893	8,702,988	605,723	566,491	7,306,630	7,402,916
Miscellaneous—							
Carbons, electric..... \$	771,927	450,265	493,523	507	938	439,503	468,860
Diamonds, unset..... \$	3,067,838	3,182,289	3,193,871	1,085,847	928,488	60,150	19,259
Insulators, electric..... \$	310,368	432,145	453,595	7,060	6,508	416,584	417,678
Salt..... Cwt.	3,500,272	3,741,721	3,416,151	511,836	464,978	2,161,623	1,583,891
	1,067,104	1,106,728	897,925	246,433	205,268	686,981	496,286
Sulphur..... Cwt.	3,593,658	3,563,763	4,729,965	4	26	3,563,253	4,729,088
	2,907,539	2,938,804	3,823,245	10	82	2,937,814	3,822,267
Other non-metallic min- erals..... \$	1,597,892	1,924,599	2,164,998	116,803	113,147	1,679,383	1,918,816
Total Non-Metallic Minerals..... \$	153,049,438	166,964,231	186,496,388	12,100,661	13,601,753	135,154,049	149,293,985
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRO- DUCTS—							
Acid, citric..... Lb.	202,684	374,385	327,143	210,543	184,829	104,125	119,498
	70,983	165,178	150,888	92,028	85,467	48,066	54,625
Acid, stearic..... Lb.	1,573,619	1,892,403	2,192,074	320,779	964,567	1,195,441	605,844
	153,051	219,525	270,170	36,096	116,113	140,476	80,121
Other acids..... \$	519,183	731,840	758,530	263,252	248,006	315,507	351,776
Alcohols, industrial..... Gal.	5,767	19,201	34,813	2	18	16,506	31,516
	16,949	34,206	61,159	36	66	25,105	50,365
Cellulose products..... \$	2,508,493	2,619,303	2,787,612	91,852	77,648	2,274,061	2,314,080
Drugs and medicinal pre- parations..... \$	2,036,439	3,727,106	3,808,721	1,043,526	981,262	1,946,554	2,057,508
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Aniline and coal tar dyes Lb.	2,964,050	3,038,664	3,016,118	125,185	164,027	1,725,407	1,675,747
	1,664,183	1,794,192	1,818,887	82,069	88,340	980,817	999,840
Coal tar dye products, Lb.	496,337	699,606	857,473	850	1,040	535,728	574,170
n.o.p..... \$	111,570	127,858	160,759	387	494	84,055	85,208
Logwood, oak, quebra- cho extracts..... Lb.	42,878,857	41,382,901	28,598,253	223,780	255,908	40,379,235	28,217,080
	1,717,014	1,616,590	1,086,457	13,089	11,365	1,565,157	1,067,797
Other dyeing and tan- ning articles..... \$	448,166	443,170	480,695	57,463	58,938	324,242	343,470
Total Dyeing and Tanning Materials.. \$	3,940,933	3,981,720	3,546,798	153,008	159,137	2,963,271	2,406,315
Explosives..... \$	586,668	557,025	562,111	58,877	59,803	445,948	445,319
Fertilizers, n.o.p.—							
Potash, muriate of.... Cwt.	379,529	400,977	393,656			147,285	115,007
	670,023	706,002	709,843	3		291,482	215,047
Soda nitrate..... Cwt.	548,446	560,056	696,582	240	1,490	355,760	325,421
	1,263,710	1,238,961	1,447,825	1,233	3,082	824,109	717,564
Superphosphates..... Cwt.	1,734,455	1,879,922	2,108,382	100	112	1,630,960	1,924,744
	945,032	1,168,295	1,232,098	80	50	1,041,557	1,141,876
Other..... \$	1,266,393	1,734,240	1,643,826	10,670	49,250	1,501,734	1,230,248
Total Fertilizers, n.o.p..... \$	4,145,158	4,847,498	5,033,592	11,986	52,382	3,658,882	3,304,735

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.							
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—							
Litharge.....Cwt.	30,556	44,584	51,129	16,579	20,827	21,946	26,187
\$	234,227	314,445	393,518	111,305	156,173	166,169	208,070
Lead, red.....Lb.	1,899,477	1,451,678	1,811,982	927,859	1,067,560	234,899	421,165
\$	119,222	100,795	140,855	63,997	80,046	38,154	37,032
Black, carbon.....Lb.	10,079,921	14,039,959	14,355,462	3,250	2,768	13,934,402	14,228,223
\$	667,091	914,973	932,529	83	48	935,933	921,295
Blacks, other.....Lb.	1,997,831	1,759,994	1,334,659	387,942	350,890	1,233,133	869,361
\$	144,733	126,090	108,107	16,242	16,357	95,527	84,994
Lithophone.....Lb.	15,821,372	17,259,510	19,637,481	2,032,522	2,565,553	7,019,095	8,380,059
\$	646,231	760,802	863,381	78,185	102,057	343,498	400,157
Oxide of cobalt, etc.....Lb.	228,342	272,899	281,049	115,504	101,527	152,745	177,006
\$	130,695	137,329	115,330	60,290	37,354	76,026	77,523
Oxides, fireproofs.....Lb.	6,590,261	7,184,925	7,461,436	1,546,355	1,532,397	5,343,250	5,496,089
\$	624,090	750,154	800,843	157,440	152,425	566,118	614,443
Zinc, white (oxide).....Lb.	17,088,221	18,965,657	17,787,070	427,189	488,211	14,370,937	14,153,008
\$	1,126,850	1,228,178	1,150,547	21,817	28,187	950,278	921,792
Liquid fillers, etc.....Gal.		426,672	481,591	132,627	157,556	286,283	313,904
\$	528,387	595,479	615,345	168,807	177,143	411,984	417,930
Varnish, lacquers, etc.....Gal.	109,821	149,307	130,789	27,695	25,014	120,859	105,122
\$	216,262	256,283	242,624	44,200	41,426	210,160	199,321
Other paints, etc.....\$	576,795	640,286	595,857	172,735	142,538	361,770	337,752
Total Paints, etc.....\$	5,015,186	5,854,804	5,958,936	895,101	933,754	4,135,617	4,220,309
Perfumery, Cosmetics—							
Perfumes over 4 oz.....Gal.	2,497	2,811	2,646	393	540	287	437
\$	105,478	109,260	108,835	24,500	36,000	5,496	13,842
Other.....\$	1,207,365	1,310,637	1,341,483	238,340	265,350	715,683	749,058
Soap—							
Castile.....Lb.	1,215,658	1,145,803	1,300,531	6,203	3,166	42,671	20,141
\$	101,312	90,248	97,616	637	415	5,314	2,928
Common laundry.....Lb.	9,652,153	9,593,746	11,456,672	162,950	276,854	9,382,356	11,130,804
\$	705,996	716,653	859,273	14,400	24,864	698,381	831,067
Other.....\$	370,800	355,150	359,529	149,483	138,994	162,112	171,866
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Alum in bulk.....Cwt.	25,250	51,636	20,280	7,063	7,778	44,553	12,442
\$	37,420	70,936	29,958	12,354	13,195	58,545	16,658
Sulphate of alumina.....Cwt.	427,040	437,415	529,802	17,332	38,042	408,762	471,311
\$	485,538	521,782	617,674	19,113	31,471	488,994	562,724
Ammonia, nitrate of.....Lb.	5,416,287	4,049,818	4,998,777	4,048,000	4,915,891	1,818	82,886
\$	240,986	154,439	189,646	154,145	184,066	294	5,580
Sal ammoniac.....Lb.	3,412,082	3,723,236	3,494,086	428,581	434,867	1,244,420	726,168
\$	141,136	146,680	135,945	21,976	19,423	52,417	34,414
Copper sulphate.....Lb.	5,516,671	4,479,840	4,399,200	1,388,227	839,467	1,607,267	1,443,432
\$	270,104	231,792	239,012	70,432	45,854	87,390	85,210
Chlorine, liquid.....Lb.	7,678,901	5,340,359	7,194,350			5,340,359	7,194,350
\$	252,311	184,473	202,735			181,473	202,735
Chloride of lime.....Lb.	14,823,999	12,792,632	5,450,840	2,502,953	2,940,670	9,507,411	1,869,063
\$	238,721	198,969	87,569	39,598	45,228	149,727	35,975
Potash compounds.....Lb.	5,666,641	4,882,191	6,029,521	485,508	597,321	1,273,480	1,091,851
\$	539,867	498,657	539,165	67,500	67,667	183,876	131,430
Soda compounds.....Lb.	229,737,273	298,171,039	350,146,896	22,631,703	39,785,464	264,733,793	293,633,251
\$	3,181,366	3,665,775	4,410,621	554,519	667,520	2,817,711	3,327,603
Acid Phosphate.....Lb.	3,080,101	3,151,592	3,006,522	73,349	60,907	3,078,243	2,945,615
\$	232,306	238,642	220,206	4,425	3,177	234,217	217,029
Other.....\$	883,110	1,154,995	1,436,076	204,620	262,392	861,456	1,062,506
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p....\$	6,502,895	7,067,140	8,108,607	1,148,682	1,339,993	5,119,106	5,681,864
Other Drugs, Dyes and Chemicals—							
Glycerine.....Lb.	1,703,611	5,999,890	8,335,339	943,452	2,997,445	829,118	289,474
\$	330,020	622,515	717,280	102,469	260,443	94,751	37,714
Other chemicals and allied products.....\$	4,255,204	4,713,238	5,376,363	639,414	649,068	3,448,648	4,121,424
Total Chemicals and Allied Products....\$	33,572,113	37,723,046	39,907,503	4,963,687	5,428,765	26,202,978	26,984,916

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and Sporting Goods—							
Films for motion pictures..... Ft.	11,359,245	10,630,282	10,887,857	1,184,645	553,084	9,413,846	19,303,529
Toys and dolls..... \$	912,150	868,163	1,604,808	95,900	44,321	769,402	1,558,117
Other..... \$	2,118,497	2,608,890	2,691,408	301,274	331,142	1,005,592	1,677,501
Brushes..... \$	1,679,492	889,905	1,634,982	121,668	147,443	640,309	1,412,766
Containers..... \$	631,714	686,056	849,226	185,725	237,188	280,880	327,546
	4,088,123	5,479,783	6,285,755	2,150,539	2,689,481	2,045,029	2,223,764
Household and Personal Equipment—							
Boots and shoes with canvas uppers..... Pair	69,703	108,066	58,930	1,236	1,971	106,826	56,755
	49,393	66,199	41,659	1,652	1,855	64,546	39,577
Boots and shoes with felt uppers..... Pair	382,570	531,970	374,187	421,188	279,109	86,382	75,204
	224,780	311,961	219,513	241,206	155,857	52,147	45,880
Buttons..... \$	537,756	531,755	512,841	32,811	31,736	245,188	191,254
Combs..... \$	249,768	249,421	258,391	43,740	52,726	32,346	30,050
Jewellery..... \$	1,857,592	2,605,322	2,435,869	191,045	152,461	1,407,889	1,336,677
Pocketbooks, etc..... \$	1,058,209	1,288,276	1,343,761	465,400	454,003	457,189	451,632
Refrigerators..... No.	5,223	10,857	18,894	1	2	10,855	18,892
	672,872	1,319,180	1,913,591	10	36	3,139,011	1,913,555
Tobacco pipes..... \$	963,517	714,760	627,778	325,889	292,365	33,313	25,871
Other..... \$	2,928,652	2,585,271	2,877,671	486,462	568,998	1,736,752	1,908,229
Total Household, etc. \$	8,542,539	9,672,145	10,231,074	1,788,215	1,710,039	5,348,381	5,942,725
Mineral and aerated waters..... \$							
	212,753	223,845	241,719	12,882	14,141	74,956	79,477
Musical instruments—							
Phonographs and parts \$	978,616	1,327,915	1,597,821	25,875	17,154	1,250,095	1,541,385
Other..... \$	1,398,960	1,498,312	1,533,052	66,605	57,012	1,022,843	1,093,393
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$							
	4,147,272	4,458,096	4,956,519	339,232	365,341	3,638,224	3,992,265
Ships and materials for, n.o.p..... \$							
	1,854,915	1,056,163	1,372,046	42,804	259,452	847,770	1,044,833
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$							
	1,717,477	3,344,764	3,249,798	669,992	751,224	2,642,720	2,396,560
Works of art, n.o.p..... \$							
	1,177,808	2,384,991	1,909,505	859,827	899,439	1,139,656	561,735
Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions—							
For army and navy..... \$	27,900	273,899	47,172	249,319	37,771	5,657	1,024
Re-imported..... \$	3,772,002	3,213,565	2,925,907	242,778	204,985	2,581,163	2,539,217
For exhibition..... \$	2,827,730	3,295,342	3,490,512	112,117	167,875	3,130,350	3,202,431
Ex-warehoused for ships' stores..... \$	542,236	490,917	516,134	237,200	236,329	173,561	210,766
Other..... \$	2,410,769	4,021,487	5,031,379	200,412	186,293	3,169,990	4,556,910
Total Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions. \$	9,580,637	11,295,210	12,011,104	1,041,826	833,253	9,060,691	10,510,354
Incubators and brooders. No.							
	29,572	24,255	23,662	1	4	24,253	23,658
Pencils, lead..... \$	519,348	451,037	498,509	337	111	450,584	498,398
Precious stones..... \$	813,838	933,553	938,806	157,512	193,179	561,198	504,778
Settlers' effects..... \$	521,303	837,477	810,466	375,458	438,711	85,953	61,801
Waste paper, etc..... Cwt.	9,192,370	10,390,922	11,181,203	760,455	820,544	9,343,313	10,113,018
	916,693	754,889	1,040,075	16,655	14,933	724,644	1,028,727
	1,192,546	804,925	600,767	22,001	26,116	773,638	559,069
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p..... Lb.							
	2,681,138	2,921,307	2,951,130	708,041	148,684	699,462	802,050
	246,294	255,137	253,050	32,888	9,164	140,027	133,172
All other articles imported..... \$	8,322,240	9,026,282	9,494,125	983,679	1,098,072	7,468,030	7,755,658
Total Miscellaneous Commodities..... \$	59,548,892	68,491,584	73,945,833	10,034,784	10,942,527	48,685,281	53,388,324
TOTAL IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION..... \$	1,108,956,466	1,265,679,091	1,248,273,582	194,041,381	189,179,738	868,012,229	847,450,311

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples.....Brl.	934,389	1,080,527	1,882,280	866,003	1,558,375	48,089	115,007
.....\$	4,243,786	4,867,180	8,111,943	3,884,822	6,626,009	252,508	526,410
Berries.....\$	420,673	282,384	493,618	186	2,555	279,359	490,716
Other.....\$	84,153	118,526	91,582	85,303	46,314	27,455	38,033
Dried apples.....Lb.	1,856,937	123,965	2,819,167	32,750	183,150	90,205
.....\$	210,049	15,036	310,850	4,240	19,283	6,121
Dried, n.o.p.....Lb.	74,917	1,330	12,501	25
.....\$	12,752	176	1,481	3
Canned or preserved.....Lb.	6,331,597	5,085,895	4,254,466	4,731,935	3,842,377	19,634	167,345
.....\$	504,300	390,087	331,242	353,143	288,360	2,375	15,108
Fruit juices and syrups Gal.	260,746	346,664	307,259	308,069	318,859	10,564	6,408
.....\$	207,432	243,763	252,758	202,627	210,709	5,793	3,818
Total Fruits.....\$	5,683,145	5,917,152	9,593,484	4,530,321	7,193,230	567,490	1,080,219
Vegetables—							
Fresh—							
Beets, sugar.....Ton	53,225	40,646	42,772	40,646	42,772
.....\$	323,683	245,321	241,860	245,321	241,860
Onions.....Bush.	42,841	18,340	26,422	3,840	99
.....\$	50,059	28,932	36,375	7,012	274
Potatoes.....Bush.	7,744,980	4,949,156	7,057,558	1,873,317	5,393,057
.....\$	7,338,906	3,083,452	8,042,226	1,140,731	5,557,551
Turnips.....Bush.	2,630,958	2,852,171	2,682,299	2,829,590	2,608,696
.....\$	708,458	633,485	1,094,668	626,872	1,088,618
Pickles.....\$	870,088	486,824	589,490	433,657	549,668	16,590	12,252
Canned.....Lb.	14,172,410	20,696,134	17,249,042	14,075,970	6,400,027	3,947,976	8,778,407
.....\$	1,005,280	1,423,061	994,794	1,019,890	408,196	215,501	435,727
Other.....\$	177,628	182,398	241,384	343	10	159,231	211,531
Total Vegetables.....\$	10,474,192	6,083,673	11,240,747	1,453,899	957,874	2,411,458	7,547,813
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Barley.....Bush.	28,829,250	35,699,767	14,817,071	25,960,614	11,301,028	67,816	88,425
.....\$	23,472,798	25,743,971	10,388,735	17,552,851	7,560,339	29,048	69,949
Beans.....Bush.	120,846	45,976	222,047	88	38	44,324	218,277
.....\$	422,842	214,645	758,505	418	260	207,387	742,904
Buckwheat.....Bush.	349,535	402,558	186,558	205,052	12,595	59,051	155,595
.....\$	284,385	361,616	165,491	180,313	10,302	53,203	137,273
Oats.....Bush.	7,158,723	15,657,348	6,406,181	6,298,471	2,373,314	31,662	33,988
.....\$	4,275,353	10,241,938	4,055,855	4,043,185	1,452,935	22,611	20,150
Peas, split.....Bush.	6,782	4,329	201	47
.....\$	18,892	12,292	19,011	483	139
Peas, whole.....Bush.	175,095	66,093	37,230	10,866	5,695	35,157	25,491

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
—Con.							
Sugar and Its Products—							
Candy.....Lb.	1,569,366	1,681,007	1,858,519	7,750	5,176	10,345	2,139
.....\$	489,988	501,255	526,776	3,129	2,568	4,529	703
Confectionery, n.o.p.....\$	408,713	224,163	272,825	95,564	115,153	5,389	7,898
Maple sugar.....Lb.	6,551,296	7,701,310	12,501,047	28,138	13,212	7,663,247	12,477,894
.....\$	1,141,783	1,320,161	2,395,863	5,798	3,005	1,312,172	2,390,392
Maple syrup.....\$	36,902	45,766	19,224	7,409	5,142	37,968	13,654
Sugar, n.o.p.....Cwt.	1,294,095	419,950	294,823	127,609	.....	216	16,029
.....\$	6,260,983	2,176,348	1,423,936	621,186	.....	1,045	79,646
Other.....\$	69,055	62,129	160,088	.....	.....	61,851	156,312
Total Sugar and Its Products.....\$	8,407,424	4,329,822	4,798,712	733,086	125,868	1,422,954	2,648,605
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee and imitations.....Lb.	49,852	50,909	87,579	.....	.....	15,620	32,324
.....\$	21,013	21,283	37,344	.....	.....	7,848	17,136
Hops.....Lb.	868,877	322,039	250,723	307,240	232,272	417	.....
.....\$	230,115	92,505	64,561	90,189	62,704	58	.....
Other agric. and veg. products for food.....\$	199,386	220,889	223,173	56,073	30,145	35,323	36,350
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food.....\$	484,316,535	570,253,275	313,005,450	315,417,085	176,132,354	23,710,930	23,312,016
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (ale, beer).....Gal.	3,825,003	4,110,698	1,481,215	.....	.....	4,092,113	1,449,122
.....\$	5,401,429	5,608,366	1,995,990	.....	.....	5,588,870	1,959,477
Distilled—							
Whiskey.....Gal.	1,800,710	2,355,431	2,904,579	20,829	30,676	1,126,399	1,050,681
.....\$	21,484,730	24,122,725	25,856,136	85,758	95,005	18,111,595	16,405,341
Other.....Gal.	25,370	34,112	70,243	11	9,999	17,730	25,508
.....\$	292,147	267,160	477,031	60	35,436	231,642	368,281
Fermented (wines).....Gal.	32,184	40,046	36,598	133	164	38,722	35,487
.....\$	138,831	120,656	115,081	214	247	118,591	113,193
Total Beverages.....\$	27,287,137	30,118,907	28,444,238	86,032	130,688	24,050,698	18,846,297
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.	474,352	425,527	530,229	12,880	1,680	285,367	443,615
.....\$	1,057,740	1,047,993	1,302,956	30,540	4,580	692,577	1,086,558
Oils—							
Foots, etc. of cotton-seed.....Cwt.	.....	32,934	41,886	.....	.....	32,934	41,886
.....\$	.....	96,454	129,050	.....	.....	96,454	129,050
Oils, vegetable, n.o.p.....Gal.	42,167	16,251	4,595	.....	.....	7,887	283
.....\$	36,110	14,246	4,822	.....	.....	4,799	312
Rubber—							
Waste.....Cwt.	129,434	153,185	142,253	107	1,542	150,426	137,955
.....\$	281,389	258,835	231,658	802	3,202	242,108	211,724
Belting.....Lb.	1,247,876	1,170,700	1,565,596	218,418	384,775	100	26
.....\$	495,013	450,956	595,072	75,076	126,207	61	20
Boots and shoes.....Pair	7,441,176	9,089,045	11,854,671	2,612,370	3,224,283	2,783	518
.....\$	6,348,022	8,589,849	9,086,392	3,257,835	3,370,191	3,284	728
Hose.....\$	250,325	268,608	209,196	29,979	30,961	61,625	48,249
Tires, auto, casings.....No.	1,663,863	1,722,502	1,663,128	100,062	40,456	2,187	3,062
.....\$	10,769,510	16,646,374	15,873,678	1,166,614	428,958	23,533	32,047
Tires, auto, inner tubes.....No.	1,757,542	1,559,621	1,562,033	48,984	12,784	4,490	1,651
.....\$	3,075,103	2,494,368	2,156,243	91,089	24,621	5,790	1,361
Tires, solid.....No.	15,036	10,798	4,126	447	.....	34	78
.....\$	423,152	313,314	113,301	6,994	.....	223	1,539
Other manufactures.....\$	983,437	1,590,120	3,022,813	1,095,842	2,589,605	10,407	16,715
Total Rubber.....\$	28,825,951	30,582,514	32,248,353	5,724,231	6,573,835	347,031	312,383
Seeds—							
Alfalfa.....Bush.	16,665	2,977	201	.....	.....	2,975	193
.....\$	209,634	41,807	4,175	.....	.....	41,770	3,987
Alsike.....Bush.	189,055	133,388	154,224	18,993	41,015	95,972	98,587
.....\$	2,181,571	1,595,010	1,270,342	222,881	320,361	1,241,986	832,260
Other clover.....Bush.	84,704	80,357	11,373	2,176	779	77,891	10,275
.....\$	310,509	253,634	42,235	6,498	4,714	245,382	36,376
Flax seed.....Bush.	2,171,779	3,028,329	772,831	1,164	2,937	3,027,155	769,894
.....\$	4,296,570	5,745,397	1,732,087	4,656	12,336	5,740,716	1,719,751
Other.....\$	197,854	308,777	188,905	35,951	37,889	233,266	116,745
Total Seeds.....\$	7,116,438	7,944,625	3,237,744	269,980	375,300	7,503,126	2,709,119
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	6,079,606	6,583,676	6,811,391	6,247,871	5,293,167	5,388	5,254
.....\$	2,215,916	1,954,482	1,504,264	1,926,085	1,389,334	2,120	1,264
Cigarettes.....Lb.	9,950	2,373	1,746	4	57	97	126
.....\$	11,913	2,468	2,086	18	66	102	165
Other manufactured.....\$	74,772	50,998	37,625	1,665	3,611	17,954	17,376

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Other Agric. and Veg. Products, Not Food—							
Fodders, n.o.p. \$	1,515,856	2,071,822	1,446,677	999,156	322,326	823,693	934,223
Hay Ton	171,164	113,763	162,188	47,621	105,184	50,433	35,719
Senega root Lb.	1,684,100	1,127,270	2,007,944	496,307	1,398,781	440,427	321,854
Straw Ton	271,885	524,119	728,221	100,942	183,683	260,178	468,512
Other \$	278,157	593,017	660,284	115,973	160,595	283,434	432,776
Other \$	23,258	15,672	15,732	3	10	15,442	15,532
Other \$	127,571	86,723	87,641	26	100	84,415	85,761
Other \$	682,402	569,264	516,617	38,477	30,031	469,434	437,354
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—B. Other Than Food \$	70,794,063	76,260,783	71,630,301	9,688,496	10,389,237	34,816,264	25,314,492
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—(A. and B.) \$	555,110,598	646,514,058	384,635,751	325,105,581	186,521,591	58,527,194	48,626,508
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—							
Animals, Living—							
For exhibition \$	443,017	392,435	277,959	7,050	150	384,335	273,441
Cattle for improvement of stock No.	5,682	3,516	4,209			3,387	4,061
Animals for improvement of stock, n.o.p. \$	712,114	589,213	748,575			556,058	708,011
Other—							
Cattle, 1 year or less. No.	78,671	76,989	85,700			76,720	85,226
Cattle over one year old. \$	1,593,495	1,922,311	2,070,884			1,919,420	2,066,048
Horses No.	204,668	160,411	149,463	405		157,731	147,045
Poultry No.	11,571,796	12,182,519	10,300,003	61,770		11,987,127	10,142,460
Sheep No.	3,547	920	1,165	2	7	545	672
Swine No.	309,326	166,251	179,520	250	1,700	104,901	108,619
Other No.	677,919	676,239	662,291			674,061	660,222
Other No.	580,333	594,064	546,504			591,631	543,938
Other No.	17,333	10,559	5,531			9,694	4,432
Other No.	160,535	121,481	58,851			114,082	49,300
Other No.	119,000	9,298	3,730			6,758	1,793
Other No.	2,296,931	131,983	63,550			111,739	44,711
Other No.	3,806	2,409	4,265	121	200	788	587
Other No.	979,337	624,954	1,141,264	34,950	53,820	144,544	99,554
Other No.	116,683	162,914	268,096	6,125	10,129	103,188	120,721
Total Animals, Living.. \$	18,929,781	17,034,157	15,771,020	110,580	66,821	16,154,716	14,264,837
Bones, horns and hoofs... \$	133,601	96,651	94,046	493		91,156	92,896
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh Fish—							
Halibut Cwt.	32,366	49,950	41,919	499		49,151	41,736
Herrings Cwt.	424,303	622,636	572,896	5,000		614,174	570,535
Salmon trout or lake trout Cwt.	293,767	383,377	309,912			382,925	307,544
Lobsters Cwt.	747,872	574,807	455,587			571,599	448,624
Mackerel Cwt.	46,171	47,637	45,644			47,637	45,644
Salmon Cwt.	511,247	564,149	524,606			564,149	524,606
Smelts Cwt.	43,370	54,407	81,210			54,407	81,207
Tullibee Cwt.	1,347,865	1,612,966	2,318,133			1,612,966	2,318,109
Whitefish Cwt.	14,257	25,249	16,001			25,249	16,001
Other fresh \$	127,319	180,069	106,619			180,069	106,619
Other fresh \$	78,105	84,714	76,783	15,126	21,935	62,437	45,868
Other fresh \$	974,850	1,051,199	1,225,013	277,366	454,112	660,064	635,323
Other fresh \$	72,124	73,372	53,055			73,355	53,040
Other fresh \$	1,029,501	1,091,993	803,548			1,091,751	803,266
Other fresh \$	92,679	96,060	74,167			96,960	74,167
Other fresh \$	531,394	718,681	620,428			718,681	620,428
Other fresh \$	112,097	116,840	113,407			116,840	113,407
Other fresh \$	1,387,607	1,516,094	1,500,814			1,516,094	1,500,814
Other fresh \$	3,442,385	3,325,178	3,356,597	881	14	3,283,609	3,297,356
Total Fresh Fish... \$	10,524,343	11,257,772	11,484,241	283,247	454,126	10,793,156	10,825,680

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—Con.							
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled Fish—							
Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	625,983	541,725	531,398	8,086	629	120,293	103,738
\$	4,555,545	4,784,829	4,828,643	65,830	6,657	1,068,944	965,804
Codfish, pickled.... Cwt.	55,872	80,903	83,242			80,784	72,827
\$	242,172	375,073	388,207			374,545	349,726
Codfish, smoked.... Cwt.	21,947	18,339	12,894			18,120	12,755
\$	256,753	227,179	173,705			223,512	172,044
Haddock..... Cwt.	38,757	42,502	40,608		35	23,442	20,373
\$	261,389	321,596	331,221		352	189,068	188,997
Herring, sea—							
Dry salted..... Cwt.	1,080,491	1,157,139	1,082,985			10	25
\$	2,019,466	1,998,482	1,983,073			33	136
Pickled..... Cwt.	62,534	55,186	48,613			17,341	20,298
\$	184,457	172,943	184,819			76,300	84,506
Smoked..... Cwt.	83,779	76,760	73,653	15	20	35,997	26,262
\$	296,733	310,781	297,645	65	150	162,823	117,039
Mackerel, pickled... Cwt.	50,796	63,281	79,128			12,082	11,488
\$	327,184	397,015	483,436			101,741	86,422
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried..... Cwt.	40,635	53,235	58,278		4	9,626	7,482
\$	229,347	320,597	372,478		16	53,898	42,402
Salmon, dry salted (chuni)..... Cwt.	97,649	211,600	107,015	2		25	3,010
\$	363,608	775,295	330,357	30		100	3,398
Salmon, pickled.... Cwt.	25,428	24,210	22,785	831	736	8,022	8,163
\$	560,799	540,313	545,530	11,392	20,502	173,833	189,180
Other..... Cwt.	120,016	175,009	233,880			126,577	125,022
Total, Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled \$	9,417,469	10,399,712	10,152,994	77,317	27,677	2,551,374	2,324,676
Canned Fish—							
Clams..... Cwt.	10,767	11,749	14,029	7	10	11,721	13,979
\$	145,675	171,524	216,214	122	157	171,104	215,501
Codfish, boneless.... Cwt.	18,397	27,581	28,313	11		27,504	28,168
\$	185,665	289,281	281,159	140		288,369	279,619
Herrings, sea..... Cwt.	392	36					
\$	4,317	290					
Lobsters..... Cwt.	47,687	47,085	54,883	22,971	28,650	14,626	13,698
\$	3,319,623	3,014,735	3,456,379	1,453,569	1,765,971	915,360	856,514
Salmon..... Cwt.	574,496	651,100	547,769	103,857	90,829	793	144
\$	9,151,062	9,108,342	8,302,468	1,902,627	1,857,726	8,539	1,753
Sardines..... Cwt.	59,219	47,538	62,185	52	200	2	1
\$	548,495	469,841	623,824	472	1,920	68	32
Other..... Cwt.	174,035	218,110	187,072	1,005	184	23,781	4,963
Total Canned Fish \$	13,528,872	13,272,129	13,067,116	3,357,935	3,625,958	1,407,221	1,358,382
Other fishery products. \$	1,075,962	1,226,456	982,676	1,373		761,987	419,310
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p..... \$	34,546,646	36,156,069	35,697,027	3,719,872	4,107,761	15,513,738	14,928,048
Furs—							
Undressed—							
Beaver..... No.	143,969	118,145	84,296	36,510	37,022	79,445	44,890
\$	4,043,084	3,150,712	2,426,613	952,143	1,074,736	2,152,918	1,299,410
Fox, black and silver..... No.	21,338	30,290	35,618	19,765	28,871	2,989	1,348
\$	2,090,131	3,037,367	2,525,905	1,915,774	2,039,252	331,246	113,394
Fox, other..... No.	126,029	79,898	63,841	32,028	30,359	47,357	31,024
\$	4,165,419	3,156,205	2,577,010	1,331,563	1,517,531	1,802,086	1,007,979
Marten..... No.	56,033	48,192	32,409	25,595	22,353	21,939	9,511
\$	1,420,809	1,458,195	1,019,317	748,940	723,603	691,272	278,936
Mink..... No.	128,287	115,194	97,019	36,315	51,407	77,309	43,615
\$	2,180,472	2,345,194	1,825,222	614,357	971,480	1,712,220	806,090
Muskrat..... No.	1,479,353	2,137,349	2,091,507	1,337,590	1,436,902	709,849	574,724
\$	2,972,477	3,252,169	2,782,262	2,052,505	1,847,337	1,056,417	821,759
Other..... No.	7,150,841	7,844,330	5,499,983	2,422,568	2,140,254	5,347,223	3,274,814
\$	179,174	176,944	104,180	3,728	3,395	91,711	57,282
Dressed..... \$	112,837	137,838	135,609	20,451	18,314	95,843	89,643
Manufactures..... \$							
Total Furs..... \$	24,315,244	24,564,954	18,946,100	10,062,029	10,335,902	13,280,936	7,750,207

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Hides and Skins, Raw—							
Calf.....Cwt.	102,984	86,697	66,709	19	85,611	65,881	
\$	2,266,606	2,250,727	1,314,781	370	2,220,995	1,295,396	
Cattle.....Cwt.	484,625	370,620	450,081	643	359,093	441,830	
\$	8,601,855	6,472,291	5,842,008	8,059	6,269,932	5,711,296	
Horse.....Cwt.	17,059	20,101	32,691		20,101	32,691	
\$	189,708	219,476	243,389		219,476	243,389	
Sheep.....Cwt.	30,176	20,535	14,176	48	20,487	14,175	
\$	579,899	456,293	248,296	2,627	453,666	248,276	
Other.....\$	76,289	80,904	82,440	810	8,334	80,062	74,106
Total Hides and Skins.....\$	11,714,357	9,479,691	7,730,914	11,866	8,334	9,244,131	7,572,463
Leather—							
Leather, Unm'd.—							
Harness.....\$	540,609	1,011,957	691,426		1,004,098	685,157	
Sole.....Lb	9,112,079	7,047,822	5,352,068	1,703,244	819,195	5,466,055	3,955,491
\$	3,658,820	3,343,558	1,967,055	645,434	287,384	2,470,561	1,458,481
Upper.....\$	8,961,829	5,157,194	3,777,127	1,357,797	902,989	3,547,801	2,619,897
Other.....\$	42,146	79,191	61,343	8,282	10,789	68,728	48,785
Total Leather, Unmanufactured.....\$	11,203,404	9,591,900	6,496,951	2,011,513	1,201,162	7,091,188	4,812,320
Leather, Manufactured—							
Boots, shoes, mocassins, etc.....Pair	117,988	146,345	124,816	20,219	3,195	100,230	89,677
\$	281,014	383,180	373,726	26,764	12,556	287,441	284,844
Other.....\$	439,362	681,081	512,698	26,237	62,299	627,246	412,357
Total Leather and Mfrs. of.....\$	11,923,780	10,656,167	7,383,375	2,064,514	1,276,017	8,005,875	5,509,521
Hair.....\$	598,426	471,359	465,874	123,929	85,662	273,012	286,417
Meats—							
Fresh—							
Beef.....Cwt.	532,758	432,856	284,113	66	411,532	258,285	
\$	7,021,119	6,900,868	4,592,786	2,452	6,004,512	4,115,926	
Game.....\$	48,640	49,382	49,262		48,983	47,918	
Mutton.....Cwt.	18,433	11,644	5,337		8,781	3,064	
\$	381,282	260,849	121,104		200,856	72,404	
Pork.....Cwt.	97,282	79,464	33,898	4,707	36	72,137	30,938
\$	1,886,823	1,595,246	677,094	91,930	637	1,460,009	621,682
Poultry.....\$	158,506	169,384	164,597	62,157	46,852	50,671	44,781
Cured, Canned or Prepared—							
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	568,447	366,582	267,026	329,754	241,324	29,784	20,046
\$	11,940,909	7,874,026	6,579,726	6,636,497	5,555,743	1,054,895	859,715
Beef, pickled.....Cwt.	47,405	7,775	9,078		7,195	9,010	
\$	427,267	113,855	136,083		106,212	135,066	
Canned meats.....Lb	307,968	250,831	138,923	183,610	45,349	495	10,417
\$	117,287	93,759	31,999	76,822	10,984	149	3,213
Extract of beef.....Lb.	39,962	21,894	26,646			21,882	26,634
\$	39,498	56,530	49,073			56,517	49,055
Pork, dry salted.....Cwt.	39,047	13,002	50,808	9,324	46,274		6
\$	732,253	250,485	1,005,186	176,112	921,379		235
Pork, pickled.....Cwt.	27,152	10,061	22,169	141	18	903	1,089
\$	401,338	123,917	234,581	2,001	283	18,887	21,984
Soups, all kinds.....\$	248,493	353,739	573,925	343,656	559,582	20	143
Other meats.....\$	1,069,063	1,252,899	815,255	127,757	73,965	781,025	474,493
Total Meats.....\$	24,472,478	19,184,930	15,030,671	7,519,384	7,169,425	10,382,736	6,446,315
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream.....Gal	4,017,796	2,834,354	2,293,330	714		2,833,640	2,293,270
\$	7,119,825	5,227,012	4,679,984	1,583		5,225,429	4,679,804
Milk, fresh.....Gal	3,624,794	3,753,871	3,099,754			3,753,871	3,099,754
\$	721,557	833,678	699,190			833,678	699,190
Butter.....Cwt.	26,433	18,802	13,094	19	8	2,314	207
\$	1,053,553	704,836	543,851	841	338	71,032	8,763
Casein.....Lb	318,695	254,806	153,314			254,806	153,314
\$	40,195	35,363	21,224			35,363	21,224
Cheese.....Cwt.	1,052,126	1,126,092	922,937	1,025,387	831,562	74,119	67,867
\$	21,100,625	25,181,853	18,278,004	22,639,647	16,224,694	1,869,525	1,498,833
Milk powder.....Cwt.	67,255	50,147	50,145	36,631	41,295	10,471	6,416
\$	629,057	608,406	579,102	290,599	349,230	247,479	181,127
Milk, condensed.....Cwt.	209,750	207,869	154,795	16,295	13,076	19,392	10,117
\$	2,456,337	2,364,967	1,731,849	158,864	128,181	180,182	98,426
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	108,632	78,548	84,985	49,738	17,832	1,240	2,103
\$	904,186	747,312	951,150	445,993	157,499	10,687	18,306
Total Milk and Its Products.....\$	34,025,435	35,763,487	27,484,354	23,537,527	16,859,942	8,473,375	7,205,673

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—							
Animal oils.....Gal.	233,028	124,721	56,425			11,554	3,048
\$	275,192	131,292	52,258			11,631	2,935
Fish, whale, etc., oils.....Gal.	2,342,847	4,098,518	3,545,725	2,149	48,951	3,345,625	3,309,291
\$	993,225	1,742,272	1,380,589	927	13,405	1,428,764	1,290,373
Grease and scraps.....Cwt.	30,099	24,621	19,739			15,330	15,486
\$	178,434	134,644	59,290			51,010	25,000
Lard.....Cwt.	36,379	8,930	13,957	291	11,633	1	3
\$	508,523	102,020	172,856	4,330	138,708	22	31
Lard compound.....Cwt.	13,925	2,983	2,682	20	49	25	663
\$	168,862	39,681	33,457	300	573	320	6,408
Tallow.....Cwt.	30,453	32,179	9,513		86	30,619	7,057
\$	238,453	270,228	69,347		558	255,487	51,092
Wax, animal.....Lb.	7,592	3,643	26,975	3,075	3,214	568	14,421
\$	2,455	1,297	9,113	1,095	1,174	202	4,423
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax.....\$	2,385,144	2,421,434	1,776,910	6,652	154,418	1,747,436	1,380,262
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs.....Doz.	517,991	919,767	1,158,835	782,910	909,550	5,043	61,051
\$	194,121	319,169	429,280	264,880	337,812	1,892	20,187
Honey.....Lb.	2,097,023	1,168,599	1,710,055	346,271	1,218,044	29,251	55,573
\$	187,237	96,643	175,807	33,382	134,254	3,328	6,278
Sausage casings.....\$	1,251,890	1,405,745	955,933	121,991	83,628	881,320	504,131
Tankage.....Cwt.	304,539	260,873	267,343			260,973	267,322
\$	698,948	599,370	581,090			599,370	581,025
Other.....\$	488,008	507,446	496,744	67,704	53,804	340,480	345,905
Total Animals and Animal Products.....\$	165,845,096	158,757,272	133,009,145	47,644,803	40,673,780	84,993,501	66,894,165
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Waste.....Cwt.	5,117	2,118	414			1,734	68
\$	48,114	23,497	4,600			19,371	1,114
Duck.....Yd.	502,808	488,800	545,986	69,137	71,464	783	198
\$	267,584	238,437	272,117	36,021	38,526	1,151	980
Other fabrics.....Yd.	556,770	549,673	426,908	33,341	13,627	24,370	15,383
\$	90,538	80,755	63,878	5,341	2,270	6,069	5,559
Underwear.....\$	148,013	163,764	184,584	19,768	32,050	126	633
Other.....\$	455,311	195,353	317,409	66,102	145,329	8,821	11,631
Total Cotton.....\$	1,009,560	701,806	842,588	127,232	218,175	35,538	19,917
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow.....Cwt.	4,312	1,390	1,165	290	181	1,100	984
\$	53,681	7,588	5,212	3,100	1,849	4,488	3,363
Other.....\$	28,123	41,995	25,860	1,666	592	30,511	17,343
Total Flax, Hemp and Jute.....\$	81,804	49,583	31,072	4,766	2,441	34,999	20,706
Silk manufactures.....\$	137,358	124,610	153,280	1,980	999	7,463	14,497
Wool—							
Raw.....Lb.	11,140,101	7,840,927	6,272,016	646,917	1,044,193	7,039,010	5,088,598
\$	3,140,967	2,796,987	1,576,342	210,570	222,029	2,530,420	1,317,004
Fabrics.....Yd.	12,238	14,227	17,925	70	130	517	300
\$	16,464	18,767	22,974	133	683	932	916
Underwear.....\$	40,231	33,306	14,256		22	1,936	1,780
Other clothing.....\$	194,277	252,761	269,696	3,456	3,740	33,996	57,175
Other manufactures.....\$	105,899	154,872	142,387	8,391	8,043	58,561	57,506
Total Wool.....\$	3,506,838	3,256,693	2,025,655	222,550	234,517	2,625,865	1,434,381
Miscellaneous—							
Artificial silk.....\$	551,918	245,231	228,809	5,944	777	49,839	4,166
Rags.....Cwt.	311,128	286,639	264,771	23,267	25,980	250,529	224,613
\$	1,766,465	1,800,885	1,632,278	240,587	286,013	1,401,590	1,216,533
Binder twine.....Cwt.	187,498	128,834	136,178		2,737	53,904	84,634
\$	2,053,015	1,317,290	1,502,421		32,258	573,152	965,295
Bags, textile.....\$	132,654	132,364	101,894	64,531	40,762	1,662	4,438
Felt mfrs.....\$	496,898	561,327	653,514	84,936	112,631	10,755	12,568
Corsets and brassieres.....No.	143,700	124,457	110,234	8,902	6,018	462	99
\$	161,516	140,613	126,903	18,145	12,991	367	186
Gloves, etc., textile.....\$	194,707	200,091	216,376	2,675	7,119	604	593
Socks and stockings.....\$	207,012	464,794	826,425	4,373	1,500	765	651
Other fibres and textiles.....\$	554,328	667,832	725,011	27,117	26,175	187,899	267,209
Total Fibres and Textiles.....\$	10,904,073	9,678,019	9,066,226	810,836	976,568	4,830,498	3,961,130

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and Round Timber—							
Logs, cedar..... M ft.	162,442	156,211	81,747			30,908	35,554
Logs, other..... M ft.	1,997,638	2,030,869	1,127,783			482,054	524,081
Poles, telegraph..... No.	203,867	172,335	182,876	2,688	1,878	119,288	135,795
Railroad ties..... No.	2,986,858	2,617,938	2,550,134	110,102	84,994	1,871,128	1,955,029
Other round timber..... \$	770,668	855,372	944,606			855,221	942,008
Total Logs and Round Timber..... \$	3,327,773	3,444,631	3,917,536			3,443,283	3,907,649
Planks and Boards—							
Cedar..... M ft.	1,030,089	1,110,557	1,447,754	405,591	460,273	663,294	782,784
Douglas fir..... M ft.	851,598	909,159	1,104,835	282,015	340,127	586,590	664,360
Hemlock..... M ft.	342,929	341,491	414,794	200	207	173,093	285,996
Pine..... M ft.							
Spruce..... M ft.							
Other..... M ft.							
Total Planks and Boards..... M ft.	9,506,796	9,344,088	9,115,082	392,317	425,328	6,557,048	7,337,085
Saw and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks and Boards—							
Cedar..... M ft.	53,213	44,760	46,974	98	252	43,460	45,915
Douglas fir..... M ft.	2,169,740	1,893,753	1,904,873	4,691	19,714	1,840,857	1,847,315
Hemlock..... M ft.	559,571	477,047	594,463	28,371	36,387	317,664	402,912
Pine..... M ft.	11,168,450	9,517,201	12,051,549	678,140	862,303	5,906,455	7,686,430
Spruce..... M ft.	108,532	132,975	148,868	710	8,284	102,441	124,716
Other..... M ft.	2,042,315	2,440,246	2,447,164	18,147	151,400	1,764,935	2,007,906
Total Planks and Boards..... M ft.	376,672	303,887	305,558	29,906	25,890	259,029	267,846
Shingles..... M	13,164,201	11,200,589	11,089,823	1,989,823	1,568,965	8,659,259	9,046,621
Other..... M	801,640	623,087	592,740	86,702	80,115	526,455	497,717
Total Shingles and Other..... M	21,547,519	17,201,126	16,411,999	2,247,799	2,117,119	14,617,055	13,827,106
Other..... M	110,993	114,354	118,535	45,075	42,125	68,118	74,939
Total Planks and Boards..... M ft.	5,305,396	5,410,934	5,542,082	1,738,063	1,551,834	3,589,607	3,892,197
Timber, Square—							
Douglas fir..... M ft.	2,010,623	1,696,110	1,807,138	190,862	193,053	1,317,167	1,414,045
Other..... M ft.	55,397,621	47,663,849	49,446,887	6,676,663	6,271,335	36,378,168	38,307,575
Laths..... M	134,607	177,365	196,036	15,086	12,474	8,659	15,498
Pickets..... M	2,779,549	3,500,489	3,859,334	307,971	284,304	172,125	300,419
Shingles..... M	8,932	6,008	5,889	2,808	3,293	1,184	2,311
Other..... M	427,286	353,426	375,975	262,707	302,701	38,706	64,489
Total Laths, Pickets, and Shingles..... M	1,362,339	1,224,876	707,855	113	1,219,996	699,021	6,448
Shingles..... M	6,499,328	6,024,035	3,095,417		452	5,999,341	3,059,056
Shingles..... M	53,597	41,213	45,411			41,001	45,166
Shingles..... M	495,391	389,598	404,862			385,070	399,913
Shingles..... M	2,071,295	2,043,137	1,696,433	1,928	273	2,005,589	1,668,858
Shingles..... M	6,820,246	7,793,271	6,704,494	6,081	1,159	7,663,419	6,599,361
Shingles..... M	671,069	610,580	856,986	41,570	89,177	14,508	13,729
Other saw and planing mill products..... \$	538,129	377,087	538,298	173,996	320,985	127,585	146,747
Total Sawmill and Planing Mill Products..... \$	73,628,619	66,712,335	65,282,253	7,466,988	7,270,113	50,778,922	48,891,789
Pulp wood..... Cord	1,501,612	1,406,583	1,345,692			1,406,583	1,345,692
Spoolwood..... \$	15,182,842	14,187,100	13,860,209			14,187,100	13,860,209
Other unmanufactured wood..... \$	331,343	642,963	697,987	640,373	688,359	2,390	9,628
Total Wood, Unmanufactured..... \$	720,916	789,189	761,795		890	786,811	757,539
Wood, Manufactured—							
Cooperage..... \$	99,370,516	91,675,675	89,717,326	8,501,878	8,384,890	72,312,271	70,855,750
Wood Pulp—							
Sulphate (kraft)..... Cwt.	206,889	282,171	167,015		67	58,422	14,318
Sulphite, bleached..... Cwt.	3,442,484	3,103,669	2,582,898			3,056,989	2,506,849
Sulphite, unbleached..... Cwt.	10,253,803	9,181,924	7,442,299			9,054,489	7,233,335
Mechanical..... Cwt.	4,858,139	5,064,582	5,270,202	138,932	160,064	3,764,479	4,064,853
Screenings..... Cwt.	18,608,237	19,334,364	19,871,813	609,899	688,004	14,263,207	14,968,712
Total Wood Pulp..... Cwt.	3,973,236	4,097,438	4,248,075	53,095	134,153	3,389,739	3,491,476
Other manufactures..... \$	10,381,466	10,223,379	10,451,302	126,158	290,264	8,525,946	8,731,699
Other manufactures..... \$	5,106,726	4,062,998	4,495,687	728,304	424,873	3,334,694	3,944,792
Other manufactures..... \$	7,529,975	5,541,243	6,482,354	1,048,696	638,639	4,492,547	5,665,837
Other manufactures..... \$	505,820	621,478	782,328			615,875	761,513
Other manufactures..... \$	487,754	614,807	666,227			605,316	665,412
Total Wood Pulp..... Cwt.	17,886,405	16,950,165	17,359,190	920,331	719,090	14,161,776	14,769,483
Other manufactures..... \$	47,261,235	44,895,717	44,913,995	1,785,053	1,616,907	36,941,505	37,264,995
Doors, sashes, blinds..... \$	75,848	67,869	37,098	11,943	6,242	1,308	2,540
Furniture..... \$	296,778	381,734	342,428	61,440	59,447	52,444	40,095
Match splints..... \$	385,685	392,632	500,240	328,289	429,540	43	
Other manufactures..... \$	821,921	1,145,999	1,122,401	509,102	524,284	433,855	362,991
Total Wood, Manufactured..... \$	49,048,356	47,166,122	47,083,177	2,695,827	2,636,487	37,487,667	37,684,939
Total Wood and Wood Products..... \$	148,418,872	138,841,797	136,800,503	11,197,705	11,021,177	109,799,938	108,540,689

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mds.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Paper, n.o.p.—							
Paper board..... \$	2,657,186	2,311,423	2,506,496	696,962	803,377	1,247,759	1,335,391
Book paper..... Cwt.	104,481	80,384	62,028	3,922	3,626	57	2
	718,723	659,316	547,040	44,740	45,287	1,370	20
Newsprint..... Cwt.	39,417,522	45,264,586	49,703,585	3,136,427	3,202,830	39,202,329	43,053,808
	128,507,101	142,343,004	145,401,482	9,711,867	9,056,184	123,097,724	126,288,591
Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	294,699	331,518	302,384	61,476	57,129	8,485	9,213
	1,642,972	1,814,166	1,655,568	310,440	291,741	16,220	18,198
Bond and writing paper..... Cwt.	13,036	4,419	3,403	9	20	83	272
	107,918	41,226	33,255	225	495	3,300	6,673
Wallpaper..... Roll	3,351,385	2,706,413	2,716,519	642,713	391,090	172,204	137,195
	511,748	365,696	399,516	108,990	69,241	35,994	31,469
Roofing paper..... \$	227,536	99,390	92,638	8,874		434	2,498
Waste paper..... Cwt.	357,815	380,977	384,446			380,494	383,631
	327,698	345,646	292,996			345,003	292,261
Other paper and mfrs. of..... \$	284,895	414,941	371,595	82,857	69,251	150,657	106,501
Total Paper, n.o.p. \$	134,985,777	148,394,868	151,300,586	10,964,961	10,335,576	124,898,461	128,081,602
Books and Printed Matter—							
Books..... \$	167,195	174,141	188,052	29,788	20,497	114,732	131,107
Photographs..... \$	6,784	10,245	13,258	1,943	1,508	3,341	4,516
Newspapers, etc..... \$	964,768	1,200,694	1,264,276	156,550	163,635	848,538	819,289
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper \$	284,543,396	288,621,745	289,566,675	22,350,947	21,542,393	235,665,010	237,577,203
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Ore, including chromite. Ton	2,475	2,720	3,794			2,720	3,794
	12,125	13,790	18,571			13,790	18,571
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron..... Ton	516	1,142	8,354			1,006	8,226
	9,949	19,502	152,038			16,980	149,502
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon..... Ton	42,434	54,143	66,995			53,592	66,709
	2,738,315	3,840,780	4,543,649			3,792,142	4,534,454
Billets, ingots and blooms..... Ton	1,420	1,026	1,182			4	66
	33,959	23,824	31,450			176	3,117
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets. Ton	42,370	56,311	76,531			54,602	75,001
	2,782,223	3,884,106	4,727,137			3,809,298	4,687,073
Scrap iron..... Ton	76,147	101,942	122,832	335	1,213	85,068	86,326
	783,403	1,120,029	1,424,071	7,994	16,001	911,465	948,756
Castings..... \$	131,786	90,819	275,767	25,185	20,825	43,315	240,141
Forgings..... \$	24,613	4,286	2,746	2,099	1,346	1,067	455
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods..... Ton	15,537	24,743	17,522	116	56	2,377	1,638
	608,124	847,248	663,568	11,889	6,785	114,345	76,640
Plates and sheets..... Ton	176	231	189			68	27
	12,232	15,053	12,364			3,401	3,373
Rails..... \$	30,985	3,879	19,620			3,822	2,447
	1,047,744	137,653	658,723			135,561	63,489
Structural steel..... Ton	2,286	463	2,490			46	45
	225,607	57,105	347,158			4,606	400
Total Rolling Mill Products..... \$	1,893,707	1,057,119	1,681,814	11,889	6,785	257,913	143,902
Pipe and tubing..... \$	1,754,597	2,222,432	2,202,769	79,610	171,306	745,223	419,839
Wire—							
Barbed..... Cwt.	27,254	30,322	27,651				
	92,576	102,887	99,043				
Woven fencing..... \$	173,081	122,127	117,250	34,556	31,156	664	2,514
Other..... \$	609,433	726,736	693,247	126,258	149,980	1,680	4,778
Engines and Boilers—							
Locomotives and parts. No	3		2				
	60,873	43,486	111,065		20	25,933	5,109
Other..... \$	146,816	192,122	285,957	5,871	2,463	5,758	6,560

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators..... \$	77,197	51,991	37,339	4,015	.....	11,620	9,416
Harvesters..... No.	14,002	11,510	12,098	188	396	367	866
Hay rakes..... No.	2,363,798	1,982,689	2,230,336	31,489	65,306	60,454	154,745
Mowers..... No.	2,142	3,460	3,976	.....	60	668	616
Reapers..... No.	79,533	128,854	139,369	.....	2,192	19,740	18,475
Reaper-threshers..... No.	18,664	10,580	13,448	925	1,056	1,008	1,328
Cultivators..... No.	1,074,426	625,168	823,499	60,268	66,158	53,057	69,895
Drills..... No.	1,462	818	213	.....	1	90	145
Harrows..... No.	131,312	75,412	16,259	.....	1	1,029	571
Ploughs..... No.	.....	2,472	2,535	1	1,283	1,028,141	523,777
Threshing machines..... No.	14,232	14,335	17,144	65	12	5,540	1,004
Spades and shovels..... No.	901,147	799,887	600,819	3,901	1,157	475,418	63,483
Other implements, etc. \$	6,164	7,000	5,586	109	266	1,255	1,893
Parts..... No.	1,024,222	1,176,517	898,412	10,733	26,336	176,321	242,354
Total Farm Implements & Machinery \$	355,150	522,497	476,581	23,525	21,648	298,605	212,014
Hardware and Cutlery—	2,151,278	3,272,043	4,798,183	33,754	22,412	503,057	888,546
Razors and razor blades \$	3,549,380	326,114	577,953	1,460	1,516	126,884	316,440
Nails, wire..... Cwt.	308,025	295,128	194,949	3	14	2,177	900
Nails, other..... Cwt.	576,854	1,078,507	1,783,267	79,125	65,480	468,595	789,775
Needles and pins..... Cwt.	3,051,059	3,064,433	3,117,364	199,009	185,641	1,143,349	828,877
Bolts and nuts..... Cwt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other..... \$	15,643,381	15,870,918	18,396,688	448,376	459,143	4,367,408	4,118,842
Machinery—							
Electric vacuum cleaners..... No.	1,774,322	633,568	537,362	3,100	66,375	.....	.....
Sewing machines..... \$	69,127	69,284	54,787	998	120	2,782	2,559
Adding machines..... No.	245,492	245,441	188,406	3,398	325	9,552	8,714
Typewriters..... No.	17,639	18,243	27,738	394	509	92	433
Metal-working..... \$	135,025	124,672	142,629	4,446	6,667	588	4,673
Wood-working..... \$	395,472	612,077	502,164	531,084	400,716	471	778
Other machinery..... \$	8,929	9,911	10,111	203	320	336	139
Total Machinery..... \$	57,271	65,413	69,893	1,226	1,987	1,942	895
Tools, hand or machine..... \$	276,921	288,481	282,642	134,266	130,703	97,930	90,849
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight—	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
One ton or less..... No.	15,079	22,165	21,447	.....	.....	3	12
Over one ton..... No.	5,569,890	7,871,430	8,465,601	.....	.....	595	1,200
Automobiles, passenger—	12	9,293	8,235	2	.....	4	7
\$500 or less..... No.	22,068	3,923,304	3,611,278	2,280	.....	5,682	5,429
\$500 to \$1,000..... No.	17,683	54,561	36,220	2,485	2,412	131	249
Over \$1,000..... No.	7,009,647	19,219,420	13,856,685	642,060	734,445	30,612	54,688
Total Automobiles..... No.	9,566	15,723	13,023	4,794	1,741	34	39
Automobile parts..... \$	6,849,243	9,894,681	8,201,565	3,317,145	1,220,686	25,072	27,121
Railway cars and parts..... No.	4,398	1,824	936	1,278	840	7	17
Tractors and parts..... No.	5,389,827	2,150,898	1,172,516	1,504,237	1,045,899	10,400	25,281
Other vehicles of iron..... \$	46,738	103,566	79,861	8,559	4,993	179	324
Total Vehicles..... \$	24,840,675	43,059,733	35,307,645	5,465,722	3,001,030	72,351	113,719
Chains..... \$	2,596,960	2,383,193	2,298,742	120,551	58,330	143,620	66,399
Stoves..... \$	169	70	.....	.....	365	3,205	8,975
Other iron and steel..... \$	269,444	208,480	31,897	.....	.....	6	8
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	141,059	20,361	17,595	.....	.....	9,433	14,154
..... \$	101,293	102,003	99,472	1,351	1,658	2,272	5,310
..... \$	27,919,341	45,773,770	37,755,351	5,587,624	3,061,383	230,881	208,557
..... \$	149,256	164,144	168,758	40,096	27,657	12,316	3,776
..... \$	114,482	129,573	152,692	25,981	4,303	38,582	72,256
..... \$	1,114,074	1,164,268	1,294,052	239,584	368,066	280,251	218,752
Total Iron and Its Products..... \$	62,753,934	82,256,717	78,589,580	8,721,020	6,848,090	11,157,421	11,635,491

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdsc.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
Non-Ferrous Metals—							
Aluminium—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	4,950	25,173	32,521	460	3,465	11,936	5,260
\$	60,791	316,372	486,799	7,246	56,510	97,677	52,417
Bars, blocks, etc.....Cwt.	532,315	438,099	771,919	74,698	122,289	218,924	291,454
\$	10,822,174	8,608,247	13,828,010	1,420,944	2,340,294	4,323,108	4,887,230
Manufactures.....\$	612,836	719,575	2,107,390	47,275	180,196	3,982	17,459
Brass—							
Old and scrap.....Cwt.	73,862	131,866	112,397	3,575	2,870	118,008	108,516
\$	595,464	1,200,737	1,082,838	38,531	30,105	1,072,671	1,040,551
Valves.....\$	223,588	272,300	288,663	165,673	185,106	4,725	1,677
Other.....\$	697,773	567,636	961,361	472,154	862,990	39,535	42,834
Copper—							
Fine, in ore, matte, regulus.....Cwt.	749,455	855,906	820,846	214,321	71,041	641,585	749,481
\$	7,083,725	7,936,179	8,769,586	1,603,291	667,973	6,332,888	8,096,900
Blister.....Cwt.	577,790	1,218,517	1,575,438			1,087,012	1,430,995
\$	7,427,988	18,968,309	28,965,827			16,754,159	25,988,654
Old and scrap.....Cwt.	80,183	73,573	122,693	1,716	348	66,473	119,655
\$	846,713	825,672	1,692,472	18,478	4,175	734,466	1,648,737
Bars.....Cwt.	2,148	1,476	1,738	32	67	32	
\$	54,341	37,892	48,181	1,380	2,687	812	
Wire, insulated.....\$	139,475	253,163	136,709	17	150	565	1,461
Other.....\$	40,442	25,469	15,877	210	132	6,562	3,443
Total Copper.....\$	15,592,682	28,046,684	39,628,652	1,623,376	675,117	23,829,452	35,739,195
Lead—							
In ore.....Cwt.	135,551	146,622	201,127			145,583	200,751
\$	871,543	879,148	1,192,732			872,914	1,190,932
Pig.....Cwt.	2,416,093	2,533,822	2,178,016	1,166,492	1,005,874	81	7,795
\$	11,009,119	10,251,187	9,445,155	4,746,588	4,341,596	296	39,619
Nickel—							
In ore.....Cwt.	367,332	405,842	293,657	273,254	128,493	132,588	164,290
\$	5,503,745	6,085,934	4,819,695	4,097,726	2,222,709	1,988,208	2,576,761
Nickel, oxide.....Cwt.	79,371	95,829	99,452	2,066	2,445	16,537	16,211
\$	2,472,589	2,919,043	3,035,249	55,343	58,288	318,782	311,408
Fine.....Cwt.	335,582	573,151	672,066	28,318	7,346	470,471	610,010
\$	9,049,970	14,875,515	17,180,031	990,390	256,803	11,181,954	14,943,549
Precious Metals—							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc.....\$	9,035,734	12,396,444	34,375,003	21,631		12,371,060	34,375,003
Silver in ore, concentrates, etc.....Oz.	5,463,309	6,517,822	7,390,017			6,378,786	7,244,184
\$	2,905,130	3,671,422	3,878,703			3,596,903	3,805,788
Silver bullion.....Oz.	15,906,738	14,250,979	15,186,751	478,214	168,588	3,123,069	1,863,156
\$	8,956,407	8,291,506	7,691,152	272,583	92,000	1,818,005	933,073
Other.....\$	481,534	493,819	801,532	45,677	397,988	448,142	399,944
Total Precious Metals.....\$	21,378,805	24,853,191	46,746,390	339,891	489,988	18,234,110	39,513,806
Zinc—							
In ore.....Cwt.		225,212	299,922			105	
\$	862,295	1,439,278	1,628,885			659	
Spelter.....Cwt.	1,237,522	1,275,076	1,355,517	271,432	591,667		
\$	7,085,422	6,652,637	6,488,679	1,410,394	2,732,922		
Scrap, dross and ashes.....Cwt.	59,593	70,895	75,152	3,304	5,128	63,960	67,788
\$	170,982	214,932	249,148	13,528	18,378	197,043	229,041
Miscellaneous—							
Electric apparatus.....\$	1,848,968	2,400,838	2,521,045	298,649	274,496	94,816	107,229
Cobalt in ore.....Cwt.		4,364	3,601	634	580	1	255
\$	305,226	541,023	450,114	124,500	111,413	103	18,449
Cobalt, metallic.....lb.	338,526	261,548	267,800	18,000	10,000	243,548	257,800
\$	704,403	492,968	516,889	41,000	25,000	451,968	491,889
Ores, n.o.p.....Ton	76	76	953		80	70	866
\$	1,465	6,335	87,587		1,809	6,155	80,538
Other non-ferrous metals.....\$	970,601	1,434,614	1,574,026	448,230	540,634	503,397	444,392
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	90,840,441	112,778,194	154,319,429	16,347,438	15,404,363	63,221,555	101,728,976

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos.....Ton	129,402	134,072	136,333	6,151	2,850	85,477	85,247
Asbestos sand.....Ton	8,549,366	9,090,392	9,560,889	504,555	323,417	5,401,953	5,588,201
Asbestos mfrs.....\$	134,725	134,807	150,164	1,729	2,511	126,196	141,733
Porcelain insulators.....\$	2,127,805	2,176,796	2,513,176	34,904	60,225	1,977,836	2,309,631
Other clay and products.....\$	48,162	76,043	137,833	10,233	82,882	26,015	16,317
Coal (incl. lignite).....Ton	180,649	147,279	249,457	43,783	138,406	161	692
Coal (incl. lignite).....\$	136,753	148,589	103,164	223	1,182	135,175	84,478
Coal Products—	914,644	879,170	755,846	20,870	25,147	463,281	370,012
Coal Products—	4,745,856	4,523,985	3,998,692	148,338	187,912	2,077,199	1,720,688
Cinders.....\$	14,087	10,010	355			10,010	355
Coke.....Ton	67,323	42,559	52,119			42,419	51,715
Tar.....Gal.	730,823	640,078	690,495			638,847	687,071
Creosote oil.....Gal.	3,797,990	3,256,681	4,582,309		200	375,009	335,532
Glass and glassware.....\$	352,247	246,081	177,885		144	28,110	26,359
Graphite.....Cwt	3,056,660	1,128,152	1,016,432			1,128,052	1,016,432
Mica splittings.....Cwt	527,388	183,926	158,837			183,850	158,837
Other mica.....\$	107,686	157,227	104,440	96,702	47,996	11,473	20,712
Petroleum and its Products—	36,525	19,100	44,087	146	128	18,932	43,059
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.	101,288	45,686	122,702	1,488	1,206	43,995	121,496
Kerosene, refined.....Gal.	2,267	1,748	1,435	90	30	1,058	1,375
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	151,284	83,641	76,050	3,005	3,510	80,636	72,540
Other oil.....Gal.	107,335	93,556	115,521	3,707	1,298	89,415	112,642
Wax.....Cwt.							
Stone and its Products—							
Abrasive, artificial.....Cwt.	1,046,540	1,327,797	1,542,895	64,866	82,988	1,237,428	1,449,204
Grindstones.....\$	2,820,811	3,446,155	3,775,924	239,495	289,380	3,088,318	3,454,453
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	37,763	30,990	39,515			30,768	34,019
Lime.....Cwt.	729,093	868,044	855,931			868,044	855,931
Cement, portland.....Cwt.	1,183,561	1,240,439	1,048,130			1,240,439	1,048,130
Feldspar.....Ton	411,055	443,100	456,810			427,074	433,308
Sand and gravel.....Tnn	358,394	391,797	419,522			380,176	401,631
Talc.....Cwt.	900,202	934,949	837,269			115,283	4,460
Other non-metallic minerals.....\$	310,730	339,267	256,552			78,674	3,643
Total Non-Metallic Minerals.....\$	25,949,930	27,401,790	28,545,096	1,771,253	1,952,156	17,994,515	18,662,256
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acid, sulphuric.....Cwt.	323,599	245,339	152,319			245,307	252,259
Acids, other.....Cwt.	179,732	139,128	81,580			138,927	81,495
Wood alcohol.....Gal.	308,742	457,196	616,002	181,636	315,380	299,917	296,062
Other industrial spirits.....\$	3,150,212	4,101,544	5,014,949	2,155,707	2,841,150	1,882,549	2,133,182
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	48,390	21,611	27,743				
Dyeing and tanning materials.....\$	48,882	18,529	26,958				
Explosives.....\$	21,746	14,650	8,949	3,171	6,225	11,099	2,011
Fertilizers.....\$	449,878	660,667	779,625	295,935	335,224	12,063	17,683
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.	1,958	1,081	479				
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	175,096	216,557	235,187			500	405
Other mfd., n.o.p.....Cwt.	307,486	318,040	448,339			83,492	135,222
Paints, pigments and varnishes.....\$	657,884	637,149	783,890			151,094	209,539
Soap, toilet.....Lb.	2,412,592	3,065,812	4,337,370			3,041,524	4,092,512
Soap, n.o.p.....Lb.	4,726,118	5,367,298	7,080,718			5,318,671	6,644,541
	25,566	64,690	87,199			59,884	79,380
	30,291	73,591	125,705			66,072	112,460
	420,197	529,293	503,453	196,044	124,604	74,714	51,922
	6,836,546	4,046,785	5,038,593	3,864,470	4,729,321	715	1,187
	947,980	562,836	694,256	523,422	624,438	159	258
	492,861	390,392	487,357	1,000	2,113	1,240	1,295
	40,440	31,185	37,358	115	190	96	140

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—*Concluded*

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1928	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—<i>Con.</i>							
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Arsenic, n.o.p.....Cwt.	34,611	34,965	26,908			34,965	26,908
\$	113,612	134,073	106,070			134,073	106,070
Acetate of lime.....Cwt.	74,561	115,852	82,179	2,283		113,569	82,179
\$	245,293	445,845	354,602	7,198		438,647	354,602
Soda and sodium compounds.....Cwt.	703,690	747,333	922,132			433,971	614,873
\$	3,666,242	3,919,560	4,208,518			2,022,667	2,327,562
Cobalt oxide and salts..lb.	395,089	342,797	244,800	111,022	86,000	156,353	105,000
\$	673,303	617,535	479,780	160,835	170,950	300,993	199,500
Other.....\$	963,734	929,764	759,435	5,388	5,639	134,862	128,443
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p. \$	5,662,184	6,037,777	5,908,405	173,421	176,589	3,031,182	3,116,177
Glycerine.....Cwt.	8,483	1,458	13,877			1,458	13,857
\$	101,531	10,206	72,331			10,206	72,051
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals.....\$	751,387	1,036,573	1,114,619	687,337	780,320	82,143	93,666
Total Chemicals and Allied Products....\$	17,365,516	19,438,064	22,468,462	4,036,885	4,888,740	10,779,475	12,535,510
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and sporting goods.....\$	77,134	128,203	131,503	39,699	43,792	55,636	46,208
Brushes.....\$	178,256	120,060	111,920	59,291	45,168	563	1,117
Containers.....\$	715,120	572,701	616,213	4,098	6,777	199,524	218,969
Household and personal equipment.....\$	629,331	676,313	820,831	209,682	286,852	100,224	99,831
Mineral waters.....\$	12,594	34,982	12,764	6,462	1,787	17,645	3,240
Musical Instruments—							
Organs.....No.	392	270	232	31	18	17	17
Pianos.....No.	231,578	242,276	197,969	3,297	2,352	217,131	174,821
\$	825	860	837	16	10	72	57
Other.....\$	211,656	228,426	218,800	5,370	3,330	26,169	17,725
Scientific and Educational Equipment—							
Cameras.....\$	639,520	128,040	8,266	6,057	265	5,905	3,424
Films.....\$	3,542,406	4,265,322	4,790,619	2,049,518	2,006,728	1,330,140	1,028,730
Other.....\$	116,477	78,399	104,355	27,261	62,213	35,806	22,018
Ships and vessels.....\$	609,767	209,187	901,269	2,593	2,214	108,781	83,457
Vehicles, n.o.p.....\$	62,068	77,699	358,442	253	1,414	54,180	181,222
Works of art.....\$	121,622	138,455	121,672	45,155	26,592	81,504	88,846
Cartridges.....\$	10,229	31,368	36,523	575	568	629	93
Contractors' outfits.....\$	600,330	421,969	379,046		5,102	389,154	364,659
Electrical energy.....K.W.H.	1,442,993,277	1,499,128,786				1,442,932,363	1,499,067,057
\$		3,938,182	4,028,154			3,925,899	4,025,233
Ice.....\$	137,356	162,139	124,854			161,720	124,854
Junk.....Cwt.	34,888	32,844	25,310			32,844	25,272
\$	62,481	95,549	112,050			95,549	111,772
Settlers' effects.....\$	5,797,805	5,917,625	6,304,199	427,508	474,126	5,197,067	5,540,202
All other articles.....\$	445,720	499,730	448,477	29,161	53,140	319,665	287,178
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.....\$	15,036,359	18,263,813	20,057,938	2,941,722	3,030,584	12,342,976	13,336,314
TOTAL EXPORTS, CANADIAN PRODUCE.....\$	1,228,349,343	1,363,709,672	1,120,258,302	429,730,485	281,838,175	499,612,145	514,957,553

10—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII AND PORTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Porto Rico	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit.....Lb.					21,692	48,837
Pineapples, fresh.....\$				48	1,950	2,781
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.			2,196,467	1,871,270		625
Other fruits, preserved (except dried).....\$			193,331	188,278		
Coffee, green.....Lb.		27	81	3,463	88	2,801
Cigarettes.....\$			462,978	619,580		
Fish, fresh or frozen.....\$			120,997	133,369		
Other fish products.....\$					240	
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....\$	74,264	113,690				
Milk and cream, fresh.....\$	4,313	3,310				
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber).....\$	32,411	16,882				
Tubes, pipe and fittings, iron.....\$	1,061	686				
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	13,336	7,267				
Automobiles and parts.....\$	85	617				
Other iron and steel.....\$	3,800	2,050				
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....Cwt.		943	894	2,635		
Petroleum and its products.....\$	2,836	3,001				
Menageries.....\$		11,938				
Ships.....\$		13,716				
Vehicles, n.o.p.....\$	3,564	887				
Articles re-imported.....\$	1,300					
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....\$	493	250				
Settlers' effects.....\$	78	24				
All other articles.....\$	1,885	439		234	1,482	
	2,009	2,584	278	87		
	1,819	5,887	40	3,100		1,500
	1,756	5,432	1,309	1,036		
Total imports.....\$	145,010	177,692	316,930	332,250	3,760	7,687
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....Brl.	3		1	2		
Jams, jellies, canned fruit.....Lb.	90		6	21		
Potatoes.....Bush.	1,091	288				
Oats.....Bush.	169	53			688	700
Groceries.....\$	7				137	687
Rubber tires, inner tubes.....No.	24					
Hay.....Ton	58					
Other animals, living.....\$	130	210				
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....\$	416				1,273	1,058
Bait fish.....Ton					3,703	2,497
Furs and mfrs. of.....\$	9					
Meats.....\$	680					
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....\$	3,020	1,050	856	125		
Wood, manufactured.....\$	207	120	251	824	897,196	830,708
Paper and mfrs. of.....\$		168				
Books and printed matter.....\$	96,335	32,533				
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	4,884	2,125	26,253	27,492		
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	15,798	19,851	5,871	3,253	7,222	3,746
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	40	39	211	8	8,210	
Automobiles and parts.....\$	1,332	1,360		10	1,198	8,134
Clay manufactures.....\$	29	58	573	1,049	129	505
Coal.....Ton					1,989	2,303
Petroleum and products.....\$	23,979	21,751				
Ammonium sulphate.....Cwt.	172,766	158,222				
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	93,031	271,863			6,030	
Containers (packages).....\$					13,025	
Stationery.....\$	8,514	14,188			19,712	13,311
Boats, canoes, etc.....\$		14		118	37,898	24,444
Contractors' outfits.....\$	282	202				
Electrical energy.....\$	2,603	1,448				
Settlers' effects.....\$	2,283	2,921				
All other articles.....\$	4,705	5,142	2,195	2,771	1,000	
	3,166	3,405	995	1,890	891	451
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	411,836	515,626	37,262	37,576	977,961	877,934

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Bunch	4	5				608
	3	10				1,172
Berries, wild..... \$			17,857	4,750		
Grape fruit..... Lb.					34,500	
					2,700	
Oranges..... Box					3,581	896
					7,162	1,792
Cabbage..... \$	235	605	12			
Onions..... \$	7,947	6,543	6	7		
Tomatoes..... Bush.	855	8,055			139,079	95,592
	2,311	15,242			426,927	282,574
Other vegetables..... \$	7,268	23,985	29	5	3,022	6,912
Rice, uncleaned..... Cwt.					38,190	25,791
					114,894	80,151
Coffee, green..... Lb.					1,108,308	1,554,891
					294,679	343,755
Cotton seed oil, crude..... Cwt.						3,085
						28,541
Florist stock: Azaleas, etc..... \$	2,602	1,494			41	
Fish, fresh..... \$			190,007	222,527		
" dried, salted, pickled..... \$			554,037	469,489		
" canned..... \$			70,181	104,138		
Fishery products, n.o.p. (ex. oils)..... \$			91,097	22,354	1,254	
Fox skins, undressed..... \$			91,628	39,731		
Other furs, undressed..... \$			49,210	25,093		
Hides and skins..... Cwt.	5		1,486	870		
	96		41,032	13,401		
Leather boots and shoes..... Pair			693	705		
			1,007	1,707		
Fish, seal and whale oils..... Gal.			177,876	187,742		
			186,681	141,047		
Grease, rough..... Cwt.	224	363				
	1,725	2,748				
Fibre, Mexican, istle, tampico..... Cwt.					278	11
					5,535	153
Fibre, vegetable, n.o.p..... Cwt.					87	18
					1,359	381
Rags and waste..... Cwt.			227			
			547			
Fishing lines and nets..... \$			2,242	5,497		
Logs and round timber..... M ft.				3,000		
				75		
Pulpwood..... Cord			14,855	8,798		
			118,840	78,384		
Barrels, empty..... No.			1,454	1,105		
			1,963	1,589		
Furniture of wood..... \$	811	184	113	32		99
Iron ore..... Ton			627,231	758,665		
			627,255	758,687		
Scrap iron, wrought..... Ton	45	19	1,300	871		
	231	168	12,763	8,594		
Iron drums, barrels, etc..... \$	6,220	17,740	59,099	31,443		
Brass scrap..... Cwt.	110	22	38	276		
	330	90	52	372		
Crude petroleum, natural..... Gal.					8,101,792	
					277,776	
Fuel oil for ships' stores..... Gal.					453,686	
					29,444	
Stone refuse..... Ton			241,828	267,889		
			158,349	174,604		
Salt for the fisheries..... Cwt.			34,536	25,069		
			12,723	9,990		
Containers of Canadian mfr..... \$	5,031	4,549	55,594	65,677		
Containers, n.o.p..... \$		968	86	243	2,142	3
Ships for coasting trade..... No.			1	1		
			100,200	47,000		
Launches, etc..... No.				1		
				250		
Vessels, etc., n.o.p..... \$			1,249	550		
Articles for army and navy..... \$	18,563	7,371		35		
Articles re-imported..... \$	4,626	2,874	82,511	72,432		140
Articles for exhibition..... \$		5,633		1,854		2,190
Ships' stores (ex. coal and fuel oil)..... \$			663	445	193	71
Junk..... Cwt.			127	90		
			338	90		
Settlers' effects..... \$	2,580	865	50,823	19,715	1,010	580
All other articles..... \$	1,192	2,387	27,213	57,878	2,107	1,131
Total Imports..... \$	61,771	93,460	2,513,406	2,379,685	1,170,245	749,645

11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	1,790	4,268	25,997	25,265		
..... \$	8,084	18,048	100,763	95,831		
Potatoes..... Bush.	31,964	50,240	233,926	116,858		
..... \$	22,555	53,676	146,120	69,816		
Pickles, sauces and catsups..... \$	71	57	18,790	15,411		
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	102,665	116,301	1,026,594	702,760		
..... \$	6,710	7,996	62,384	41,871		
Oats..... Bush.	268,558	282,443	570,223	461,076		
..... \$	191,137	188,426	376,100	302,175		
Wheat..... Bush.		30	166	50	396,496	20
..... \$		34	260	69	448,021	42
Bran, shorts and middlings..... Cwt.	46,795	37,036	26,897	10,870		
..... \$	80,608	58,890	46,738	17,308		
Cornmeal..... Brl.	97	126	17,838	7,469		
..... \$	407	627	84,322	37,035		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	14,841	14,601	311,563	256,731	300	
..... \$	99,367	100,182	2,228,605	1,942,388	1,680	
Confectionery, all kinds..... \$	9,585	21,556	199,807	225,074	116	
Sugar, n.o.p..... Cwt.	1,097	6,608	146,258	161,306		
..... \$	4,911	24,057	823,471	794,489		
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	303,569	842,683	9,149	16,306	16,022	80,663
Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair	3,626	4,197	205,070	262,423	76,365	44,243
..... \$	3,069	3,298	217,318	234,537	47,854	30,207
Rubber tires..... \$		105	11,247	9,073	5,925	44,911
Folders, n.o.p..... \$	15,913	20,229	66,830	57,959		
Hay..... Ton	2,790	3,319	8,692	11,086		
..... \$	36,448	47,578	101,687	155,916		
Cattle..... No.	26	42	1,912	2,039		
..... \$	2,315	3,296	111,772	127,906		
Horses..... No.	59	16	298	455		
..... \$	8,310	2,162	47,615	64,999		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled..... \$	34,537	43,895	41,761	132,514		
Fish, preserved or canned..... \$	15,375	14,740	6,839	7,341	142,320	89,777
Furs and mfrs. of..... \$	932		10,865	21,510	417	6,821
Leather and mfrs. of..... \$	1,007	1,509	87,114	62,794	33	
Meats..... \$	250,500	264,579	500,404	610,623	8	
Butter..... Cwt.	2,871	1,560	3,727	3,701		
..... \$	112,329	61,848	148,411	148,147		
Cheese..... Cwt.	1,893	1,837	5,792	5,370		2
..... \$	46,550	41,857	132,575	110,050		63
Milk powder, condensed, evaporated..... Cwt.	5,744	6,948	13,145	14,749	424	135
..... \$	69,798	82,289	147,486	157,698	4,382	1,300
Animal oils, fats, greases..... \$	3,120	907	45,665	35,608		5,998
Eggs..... Doz.	480	807	114,507	150,897		
..... \$	202	411	45,359	57,805		
Cotton manufactures..... \$	7,123	7,116	110,366	135,605	3,325	1,561
Silk manufactures..... \$	4,412	9,495	26,584	24,721	564	118
Wool clothing..... \$	7,283	8,245	159,424	132,998	4,674	52
Felt manufactures..... \$			110,890	149,185	27,518	32,882
Clothing, n.o.p..... \$	3,485	1,230	149,360	49,636		
Oilcloth..... \$		141	31,625	35,703		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)..... \$	39,764	46,063	178,029	158,045	16,040	11,533
Furniture of wood..... \$	20,007	25,679	71,685	81,537		858
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	9,370	9,576	198,721	198,278	51,804	43,325
Books and printed matter..... \$	4,569	5,245	44,930	67,260	3,485	1,101
Ferro-silicon and manganese..... Ton					256	56
..... \$					25,352	4,969
Rails, iron or steel..... Ton			57	17,159		
..... \$			2,092	594,579		
Iron pipe and tubing..... \$	5,447	6,727	27,041	49,856	15,869	7,586
Wire, iron or steel..... \$	536	763	63,573	65,049		
Engines, all kinds..... \$	599	713	71,117	104,415		
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	6,094	6,374	59,107	56,226	94	120
Machinery, except for farms..... \$	1,907	3,383	154,930	102,392	18,950	33,168
Railway cars and parts..... \$			80,054	15,768		
Stoves..... \$	322	588	53,582	63,139		
Automobiles..... No.			87	142		23
..... \$			36,523	69,904		11,526
Aluminium..... \$	649	373	6,269	7,148	117,365	552,375
Copper and mfrs. of..... \$	1,195	543	40,015	65,979	14,766	585
Electric apparatus..... \$	6,315	2,291	53,873	84,183	95,146	90,279
Coal..... Ton	659	291	257,077	267,969		
..... \$	5,272	2,328	1,355,767	1,430,877		
Petroleum and its products..... \$	2,417	16,760	539,345	386,616		
Cement..... Cwt.	14,852	23,738	58,334	119,632	47,691	4,888
..... \$	6,552	10,862	17,216	33,628	13,172	1,338
Medicinal preparations..... \$	7,246	8,682	84,604	116,345		16
Explosives, all kinds..... \$		104	214,870	229,787		
Paints, varnish, etc..... \$	5,381	13,520	63,637	72,650	2,709	4,091
Baking powder..... Cwt.		12	3,619	3,459		
..... \$	82	274	98,284	87,582		
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.			184	491	220,162	198,658
..... \$			1,020	1,793	1,322,663	1,190,118
Other inorganic chemicals..... \$	121		6,721	15,493	143,003	165,207
Ships, boats, launches..... \$		1,605	74,923	133,984		
All other articles..... \$	153,486	193,056	1,153,976	1,895,775	132,708	170,850
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	1,628,003	2,287,280	11,160,510	12,178,392	2,675,985	2,583,440

12—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS, CUBA AND SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, fresh.....	\$		2,635	89,315		
Molasses..... Gal.	3,992,516	4,020,599	429,706			
	\$		26,875			
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	1,524,031	1,363,438	1,117,212	768,226	360,376	868,993
	\$		2,593,901	1,419,358	874,547	1,693,612
Sugar above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	1,077,242	1,192,506	309,744	359,698	70,451	42,487
	\$		1,064,415	1,026,947	255,867	82,778
Rum..... Pf. Gal.	1,827	31,803	8,278	6,423		
	\$		90,283	71,759		
Tobacco, unmanufactured..... Lb.	4,433	9,310	944,136	827,739	118	
	\$		825,382	715,542	65	
Cigars..... Lb.			21,070	16,240		
	\$		147,732	119,363		
Sponges.....			16,636	12,938		
Cotton bags.....			15,760	206	3,307	
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders, etc.....	15,080	12,346				
Articles re-imported.....	\$		76,115		20	
Articles for manufacture in bond.....	1,200	441	24			
Settlers' effects.....	\$		9,370	4,000		
All other articles.....	323	10	50,799		1,554	382
	\$		34,378			
Total Imports.....	\$	5,199,197	4,675,158	4,903,506	3,510,227	1,135,360
					1,776,772	
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush	22,274	18,487	2,380,902	2,003,437		
	\$		1,506,516	2,081,625		
Other vegetables.....	18,560	13,291			12	
	\$					
Oats..... Bush	1,755	1,576				
	\$					
Wheat flour..... Brl.	151,811	89,311	30,117			
	\$		19,571			
Sugar and its products.....	98,293	48,906	36,428	7,638	7,353	2,738
	\$		195,535	45,420	48,666	16,831
Whiskey..... Gal.	404,264	336,937			40	358
	\$				189	133
Oilcake..... Cwt.	54,096	28,676	103,710	23,653	716	503
	\$					
Rubber manufactures.....	142	175				
	\$					
Hay..... Ton	49,656	17,114				
	\$					
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	127,416	42,383	11,171	12,387	61,545	36,949
	\$					
Canned fish.....	69,181	68,551	1,383	4,116		
	\$					
Leather, unmanufactured.....	520	306	12,118	44,605		
	\$					
Meats.....	6,582	4,079	839,551	713,220	117,872	86,568
	\$					
Butter..... Cwt.	68,720	109,481	9,110	6,906	34,363	18,816
	\$					
Cheese.....	36,193	32,577	92,200	6,760		6,965
	\$					
Milk, condensed.....	4,510	3,159				
	\$					
Milk, evaporated.....	63,039	55,158				
	\$					
Cotton mfrs.....	679	594	316	330	85	
	\$					
Planks and boards..... M ft.	32,517	27,863	12,627	10,581	3,720	
	\$					
Shingles..... M	802	735	615	116	3	7
	\$					
Staves and headings.....	22,150	18,918	10,825	3,518	78	162
	\$					
Newsprint paper..... Cwt.	2,841	1,990	38,345	24,402	480	74
	\$					
Books and printed matter.....	39,650	27,698	449,275	263,959	4,798	728
	\$					
Rolling mill products.....	23	30	6,339	6,339	28	675
	\$					
Wire nails..... Cwt.	224	204	42,370	76,686	224	5,437
	\$					
Automobiles..... No.	7,365	6,074	977	395	75	177
	\$					
Copper wire and cable.....	6,226	4,860	1,754	2,698	103	76
	\$					
Electric apparatus.....	171,730	135,658	66,502	67,357	3,961	2,891
	\$					
Coal..... Ton	67,813	38,020				
	\$					
Ammonium sulphate..... Cwt.	80,175	43,121	2,664	4,420		
	\$					
Paints, varnish, etc.....	201	342	197,196	169,845	2,821	2,828
	\$					
Inorganic chemicals.....	664	1,341	633,973	508,659	9,122	8,519
	\$					
Stationery, n.o.p.....	4,478	7,458	5,636	4,116	662	11,754
	\$					
All other articles.....	617	741				
	\$					
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	1,681,950	1,324,569	4,442,953	4,245,576	332,802
						227,510

13—TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Bunch	56,785	2,729,353			604	3,642
\$	38,936	1,490,675			828	3,648
Grape fruit..... Lb.	412,104	1,212,896	2,378	30,323	25,410	135,630
\$	15,794	53,694	137	1,399	898	7,215
Cocoanuts..... No.	4,695,605	3,577,570	2,078,635	1,964,320	71,354	243,002
\$	100,526	65,680	46,698	43,009	1,866	5,405
Molasses..... Gal.	1,006	15,311	5,769	27,507	419,873	451,378
\$	370	3,850	1,336	3,510	138,430	148,139
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	737,582	567,584	809,450	742,680	343,093	159,693
\$	2,520,322	1,513,617	2,649,592	1,943,551	1,229,737	436,431
Sugar above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.	84,309	52,750	2	11,229	585	3,804
\$	244,572	124,885	10	29,309	1,696	9,800
Cocoa beans, not roasted..... Cwt.	12,323	29,691	43,739	40,286	25,342	24,896
\$	129,855	272,435	564,308	445,544	256,592	237,564
Coffee, green..... Lb.	6,272,978	6,747,328	387,304	464,280	43,950	31,060
\$	1,397,147	1,303,418	75,312	92,945	8,870	5,670
Spices..... \$	62,754	71,424			49,207	53,824
Rum..... Pl. Gal.	37,242	34,415	57	172	267	3,694
\$	212,663	201,180	235	727	1,633	19,869
Whiskey..... Pl. Gal.					12,512	3,635
\$					177,304	51,491
Sponges, marine..... \$					48,711	32,775
Oil, vegetable, not food..... \$	12,079	4,241	15,114	8,831	11,900	7,783
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders..... \$	2,665		11,159	10,250	13,266	9,647
Salt..... Cwt.					404,691	639,707
\$					50,580	87,314
All other articles..... \$	52,612	89,194	12,157	7,578	86,321	89,234
Total Imports..... \$	4,790,295	5,194,293	3,376,058	2,586,653	2,077,839	1,205,809
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.	34,842	25,261	89,744	60,781	7,045	13,214
\$	29,032	29,082	68,548	43,847	6,326	13,251
Oats..... Bush.	54,861	53,570	155,367	66,560	44,985	25,226
\$	38,162	35,702	101,936	38,685	30,623	16,418
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	444,871	338,946	290,252	275,271	171,424	170,362
\$	2,569,178	2,002,286	1,772,672	1,700,254	1,028,002	1,034,077
Biscuits and bread..... Cwt.	720	517	1,120	1,059	1,350	1,326
\$	8,528	6,264	18,045	20,318	18,471	19,093
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p..... Cwt.	20,032	17,840	31,711	13,782	17,746	19,107
\$	100,921	86,219	168,702	63,739	94,133	93,085
Whiskey..... Gal.	1,345	3,607	254	337	483,799	459,927
\$	5,892	18,191	1,127	1,392	2,458,791	2,402,969
Oilcake..... Cwt.			24,999	6,137	14,654	10,424
\$			63,560	16,012	40,519	27,464
Rubber manufactures..... \$	393,828	416,594	245,298	259,328	109,817	114,283
Fish, dried, salted, pickled..... \$	621,163	1,000,086	445,432	451,991	152,975	179,302
Fish, canned..... \$	84,905	123,331	83,976	87,531	20,434	22,176
Meats..... \$	62,178	60,349	74,671	68,783	22,910	31,952
Butter..... Cwt.	2,889	1,362	1,329	1,114	1,344	1,393
\$	126,012	59,055	59,921	50,770	60,204	62,680
Cheese..... Cwt.	3,173	3,070	2,301	2,709	1,039	1,183
\$	78,666	74,939	59,839	67,068	28,224	30,462
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	22,220	17,336	10,055	11,052	3,112	2,148
\$	264,924	216,620	131,433	142,466	32,134	25,425
Lard and lard compound..... Cwt.	599	306	868	292	768	425
\$	8,356	4,253	10,327	3,426	10,804	6,036
Cordage, n.o.p..... \$	8,911	8,083	12,649	10,875	9,940	7,883
Other fibre and textile products..... \$	39,732	50,820	57,652	55,941	17,588	21,815
Planks and boards..... M ft.	2,566	1,814	2,858	7,132	4,284	2,627
\$	55,387	41,282	74,021	174,138	154,420	93,230
Shooks..... \$	4,163	4,950	17,320	29,208	2,460	4,849
Furniture (wood)..... \$	19,164	25,003	12,416	12,487	6,928	9,646
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	78,127	66,486	29,952	39,119	7,794	5,715
Nails, all kinds..... Cwt.	9,459	11,656	8,235	8,481	7,466	5,904
\$	33,297	37,501	22,159	23,163	29,560	23,868
Machinery, except for farms..... \$	33,753	25,146	1,774	724	7,075	2,445
Automobiles..... No.	628	591	604	483	142	112
\$	305,373	317,028	273,798	224,627	62,956	47,761
Electric apparatus..... \$	2,161	3,888	23,275	3,512	1,093	2,430
Cement..... Cwt.	34,796	18,988	43,001	53,065	84,732	43,726
\$	8,174	4,912	14,212	18,450	30,073	15,897
Medicinal preparations..... \$	17,103	30,273	19,185	24,707	12,536	11,237
Paints and varnish..... \$	14,080	13,316	14,505	18,902	10,886	11,007
Soap..... Lb.	41,998	55,302	282,951	394,270	58,793	54,004
\$	11,746	14,192	22,626	29,570	6,633	5,667
Containers (packages)..... \$	11,138	9,899	10,946	13,412	21,306	15,330
Stationery..... \$	16,395	13,873	12,913	10,741	3,355	7,224
All other articles..... \$	215,634	339,134	228,681	293,011	157,849	202,962
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	5,266,083	5,138,757	4,153,571	3,998,197	4,056,219	4,567,639

14—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH WEST INDIES, ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON, DUTCH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon		Dutch West Indies	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Whiskey.....Pl. Gal.			17	8		
Other distilled spirits.....\$			112	188		
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....\$	1,719	126	6,997	7,160		
Hides and skins.....\$			2,919	123		
Cotton and mfrs.....\$			1,731	3,757		
Petroleum oils, crude.....\$		390			172,974	441,151
Articles re-imported.....\$			7,809	1,768		
Containers (packages).....\$		45	32,929	49,057		
All other articles.....\$			3,027	2,116	345	
Total Imports.....\$	1,719	561	55,524	64,169	173,319	441,151
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.	427	1,753	19,704	13,560		
Other fresh vegetables.....\$	298	1,319	10,828	11,682		
Grains.....\$	20	27	4,830	10,783		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	63,362	47,344	6,411	7,789		
Sugar and its products.....\$	341,151	256,176	4,640	5,051	4,220	1,044
Whiskey.....Gal.	9	218	30,931	35,034	25,544	6,158
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	31,158	57,843	30,080	24,876	518	979
Rubber clothing.....\$	26,533	47,874	425,549	999,236	539	1,546
Rubber tires.....\$			2,111,885	5,094,007	2,079	6,315
Hay.....Ton	9,836	18,559	9,753	11,848	61,180	106,827
Cattle.....No.	15		11,556	12,232	44,602	83,723
Swine.....No.			12,822	10,087		
Other live animals.....\$			327	1,637	226	13,759
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.			510	528		
Other fishery products.....\$			6,411	7,908		
Boots and shoes, leather.....Pair			623	810		
Meats.....\$			24,161	31,456		
Butter.....Cwt.			565	560		
Eggs.....Doz.			9,847	10,944		
Cotton clothing.....\$			7,114	7,582		
Silk manufactures.....\$			29	15	1,992	2,090
Woollen clothing.....\$			480	225	23,692	25,958
Bags, textile.....\$			785	878	23,667	25,963
Hats and caps.....\$			3,125	2,749		
Socks and stockings.....\$			7,523	4,469		
Planks and boards.....M ft.			8,722	31,185		
Wood, manufactured.....\$			1,042	853		
Paper and mfrs. of.....\$			36,917	30,980		
Automobiles.....No.			14,562	16,722		
Other iron and steel.....\$			5,901	6,806		
Aluminium.....\$			7,311	7,257		
Coal.....Ton			701	927	1,962	2,610
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.			32,674	25,511		
Coal oil and kerosene.....Gal.			10,625	18,283		
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.			2,658	3,948		
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.			4,134	2,695		
Cement.....Cwt			4,188	4,350	6,788	15,673
Medicinal preparations.....\$			1,067	1,450	349	60
Paints and varnish.....\$			40,419	54,003	7,321	1,631
Containers (packages).....\$			10,379	11,072	751	1,362
Ships.....\$			3,099	5,303	134	
All other articles.....\$			16	40	80	155
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	511,374	537,990	2,729,124	5,859,251	185,044	264,502

15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA AND PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Bunch	550					
\$	625					
Sugar above 16 D.S..... Cwt.				9,700		
\$				26,031		
Coffee, green..... Lb.	266,470	520,511	15,423	12,931		
\$	74,437	136,879	3,337	1,553		
Straw mfrs.....						
\$		255		526		
All other articles.....						
\$						
Total Imports..... \$	75,062	136,934	3,337	28,152		
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.	811	284			133,168	208,152
\$	624	278			37,959	128,736
Wheat..... Bush.						
\$						
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	4,205	2,000			16,909	5,166
\$	28,425	13,454			97,693	32,586
Candy..... Lb.	6,518	4,314			9,113	8,778
\$	2,560	1,813			2,489	2,161
Whiskey..... Gal.	363	300	2,585	608	1,962	1,446
\$	1,256	1,129	10,701	2,505	7,982	5,898
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair	3,523	5,582	9,800	13,600	3,193	6,054
\$	3,155	4,293	8,865	12,668	2,149	3,726
Rubber tires.....	4,655	7,939	8,081	5,091	43,871	57,473
\$	3,170	2,818			12,240	5,762
Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	29,226	26,435			98,130	51,966
\$	413	294			1,109	1,350
Mackerel, pickled.....	2,961	2,498			6,562	8,774
\$	372	636			2,384	1,684
Other dried and salted fish.....	1,778	603			1,987	970
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	19,108	6,700	10,046	4,784	21,890	10,600
\$	1,274	256	672	412	1,657	2,075
Other canned fish.....	222				9	
Butter..... Cwt.	10,072				446	
\$					9,895	7,823
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.					138,530	111,414
\$					2,823	10,000
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.					38,066	139,596
\$					3,713	26,655
Cotton duck..... Yd.	1,240	3,403	4,911	12,239	1,558	12,841
\$	1,006	2,128	2,279	5,259	600	1,179
Planks and boards..... M ft.					12,601	23,221
\$					6,577	2,435
Furniture of wood.....					17,521	24,013
Paper and mfrs. of.....	2,564	5,170	1,198	1,847	534	479
\$	732	439	257	50	240	1,461
Books and printed matter.....	4,316	2,255		638	106	10
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	388	783				
Farm implements and machinery.....	2,397					
\$	23	105				238
Metal-working machinery.....						384
Other machinery.....						149,206
Automobiles, freight..... No.	48	10	12	24	490	160
\$	17,419	3,804	4,669	9,324	192,559	70,312
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	69	3	28	23	653	36,089
\$	33,571	1,188	13,278	11,605	262,619	10,546
Cement..... Cwt.					32,847	5,920
\$					9,115	
Medicinal preparations.....	403	416			4,089	
\$	300					
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.						
\$	1,911					
Other inorganic chemicals.....	5,255	3,218	3,684	4,700	580	1,226
\$	316	509	601	794	764	1,209
Mattresses and pillows.....	858	1,068	181	554	4,299	2,694
Stationery, n.o.p.....			665			
Musical instruments.....		200			190	5,000
\$	9,926	10,901	1,385	1,768	27,359	10,280
Settlers' effects.....						
All other articles.....						
\$						
Total Exports (Canadian)... \$	184,773	97,617	66,562	61,999	1,040,519	877,780

16—TRADE OF CANADA WITH GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Bunch	410	225				
\$	612	468				
Grape fruit..... Lb.				214,467		
\$				10,599		
Oranges..... Box				1,697		
\$				5,664		
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt.				196,005		
\$				336,161		
Coffee, green..... Lb.	74,686	153,732				62,946
\$	20,362	37,120				14,032
All other articles..... \$	10	10		381		
Total Imports..... \$	20,984	37,598		352,805		14,032
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	909	708			225	150
\$	5,472	4,181			1,354	1,114
Malt..... Bush.	35,138	34,162			122	
\$	49,249	46,655			213	
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	10,837	11,711	174,012	12,563	9,655	9,127
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair	18,052	44,708	448	2,417	2,703	806
\$	10,159	25,679	320	1,566	1,488	465
Tires, pneumatic casings..... No.	485	819	293	763	416	880
\$	7,423	9,487	5,680	13,635	7,141	11,338
Tires, inner tubes..... No.	549	1,258	296	1,088	492	1,208
\$	1,288	2,099	695	1,859	1,169	2,097
Fish, dried, salted, smoked..... \$	1,040	917				
Fish, canned..... \$	10,065	2,396	1,159	860	506	306
Furs, mfrs. of..... \$						1,000
Upper leather..... \$	882				1,455	2,073
Cotton manufactures..... \$	2,006	781	2,429	4,608	580	1,552
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	2,998	4,944	331		397	1,161
Books and printed matter..... \$	3,800	1,910	207	1,793	1,830	796
Tubing and pipe of iron and steel..... \$	41					
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	816	140	67	505	162	
Metal-working machinery..... \$					135	
Automobiles..... No.	157	119	8	50	107	114
\$	67,461	50,111	4,450	23,756	42,638	49,061
Automobile parts..... \$	265	215	12			10
Other iron..... \$	2,643	372	239	9,122	139	919
Aluminium and mfrs..... \$	105	147	82			5,462
Electric apparatus..... \$	2,433	2,560			398	96
Cement..... Cwt.	12,506	2,007	13,159	82,512		
\$	3,484	676	3,634	23,042		
Cyanamid..... Cwt.						799
\$						1,398
Paints and varnish..... \$	630					
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.			5,719	6,425		
\$			35,337	39,936		
Other inorganic chemicals..... \$	134	67	1,492	119	4,690	2,680
Brushes..... \$	193	15			35	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	1,590	240	2,100	5,039		
Mattresses and pillows..... \$	42	165	324	609	37	
Stationery..... \$	1,020	1,496	58	16	407	475
Musical instruments..... \$	612	832	921			
Cartridges..... \$			623	3,517		
All other articles..... \$	5,242	5,081	1,776	1,156	1,974	302
Total Exports (Canadian)... \$	191,930	172,877	235,957	143,701	75,803	91,432

17—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA, ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Guiana		Argentina		Brazil	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts..... \$	1,756	9,375			26,584	16,509
Corn..... Bush. \$			4,509,203	5,561,869		
			4,407,430	5,233,899		
Molasses..... Gal. \$	88,704	74,673				
	28,899	18,343				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt. \$	1,400,277	1,288,128				
	4,377,908	3,492,121				
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S..... Cwt. \$	128,722	108,797				
	371,554	285,947				
Coffee, green..... Lb. \$		7,480			8,008,575	8,942,680
		1,121			1,697,427	1,639,277
Rum..... Pt. Gal. \$	9,684	11,150				
	32,555	40,418				
Flax seed..... Bush. \$			378,817	1,487,067		
			678,288	3,038,396		
Hides and skins, raw..... \$			1,565,460	1,103,659		7,092
Meats..... \$			602,947	733,325		
Casein..... Lb. \$			273,049	313,043		
			30,474	37,761		
Wool, raw..... Lb. \$			172,989	83,753		
			70,365	36,894		
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders..... \$	44,260	40,885				
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts..... Lb. \$			627,019	102,359		
			29,515	5,420		
All other articles..... \$	16,305	94,283	43,089	42,983	2,393	24,829
Total Imports..... \$	4,873,237	3,982,493	7,427,568	10,232,327	1,726,314	1,687,707
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush. \$	106,092	47,923		333	300	
	84,735	33,047		516	184	
Oats..... Bush. \$	90,609	53,540				
	66,069	33,702				
Flour of wheat..... Brl. \$	152,116	115,432			11,814	
	951,618	715,385			76,627	
Sugar and its products..... \$	39,806	40,260				
Rubber manufactures..... \$	122,256	97,496	3,552,066	3,624,073	1,726,899	1,136,000
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled..... \$	66,186	91,145		1,223	330,849	384,846
Fish, canned..... \$	27,094	39,438	18,208	12,083		300
Meats..... \$	20,421	29,416				
Butter..... Cwt. \$		718				
	28,559	31,071				
Cheese..... Cwt. \$	1,333	799	65	134		
	34,232	19,507	1,864	3,953		
Milk, condensed..... Cwt. \$	4,954	4,453				
	72,030	64,040				
Cottons..... \$	8,646	6,446	199	1,167	3,530	5,024
Binder twine..... Cwt. \$			12,500	10,000		
			132,250	130,000		
Cordage, other..... \$	7,814	11,912			5,572	7,544
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)..... \$	92,402	51,819	68,819	71,750	712	161
Wood, manufactured..... \$	93,007	25,572	7,667	23,635	90	1,378
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	12,528	14,878	2,632,781	2,968,225	72,011	3,091
Iron pipe and tubing..... \$	9,671	1,147	133,954	192,471	46,349	16,655
Engines..... \$	80	19	15,675	31,115	9,064	20,006
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	215	415	3,322,773	5,985,597	63,705	45,154
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds..... \$	17,464	13,818	6,593	6,942	716	764
Sewing machines..... \$			1,766,769	1,322,814	2,389,645	1,731,517
Automobiles..... No. \$	199	99	5,209	7,173	695	495
	91,083	47,491	2,531,172	3,799,597	365,377	245,269
Automobile parts..... \$	2,660	3,103	15,648	4,399	14,615	2,162
Other vehicles of iron..... \$	475	708	489	616	87,324	1,857
Aluminum..... \$	253		35,436	356,678	66,220	247,058
Copper wire and cable..... \$		139	70		118,248	12,280
Lead in pigs..... \$			19,300	28,911	25,982	17,906
Zinc spelter..... Cwt. \$			5,042	89,600		
			27,023	450,008		
Electric apparatus..... \$	15,057	8,669	34,379	38,658	244,495	265,024
Insulators, porcelain..... \$		231			18,111	32,342
Coal..... Ton \$	1,066		4,046	1,066	4,046	
	6,393		24,276	6,396	24,276	
Petroleum and products..... \$	45,300	31,951				36
Cement..... Cwt. \$	92,120	1,316			18,860	18,800
	42,809	589			5,087	5,119
Paints and varnish..... \$	10,459	10,288	641	1,851	3,841	2,542
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	97,396	47,990			3,000	3,000
Musical instruments..... \$	527	318	3,000	6,293	2,083	1,234
All other articles..... \$	171,261	189,322	142,079	137,805	168,328	103,124
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	2,238,506	1,661,332	14,493,191	19,206,746	5,872,940	4,292,293

18—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND DUTCH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Ecuador		Dutch Guiana	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bauxite.....Cwt.					431,880	149,760
All other articles.....\$					52,592	28,135
Total Imports.....\$					52,592	28,135
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....Brl.		20			7,372	2,636
Candy.....Lb.	1,240	132	91	291	48,425	13,933
Alcoholic beverages.....\$	464		86	187		
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	523	260	22,264	15,109	8,623	12,686
Rubber tires.....\$	320	185	14,261	11,230	6,850	10,588
Alwives, salted.....Cwt.	11,580	18,035	4,108	6,740	229	573
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.					2,069	2,867
Haddock, dried.....Cwt.					6,691	11,129
Herring, sea, smoked.....Cwt.					22	9
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.					142	54
Salmon, pickled.....Cwt.					2,249	2,605
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.					15,129	19,694
Other canned fish.....\$					470	747
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$					2,734	4,233
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.					3,605	3,989
Cotton duck.....Yd.					22,311	25,919
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....\$					876	42
Poles, telegraph.....No.					7,796	344
Furniture of wood.....\$					506	624
Wall paper.....Roll	6,044	24,028	55,868	36,578	5,672	6,514
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$	482	3,574	5,315	4,765	2,054	3,416
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	176		8,775	1,632		
Automobiles, freight.....No.	4,137	10	150	4,960		
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	78	112	118	104		
Other iron and steel.....\$	28,831	44,502	45,044	41,165	381	793
Aluminium manufactures.....\$	41	93	56	46	7	3
Electric apparatus.....\$	21,548	45,901	28,269	23,650	2,670	1,288
Inorganic chemicals.....\$	483	2,650	104	148	179	360
Other chemicals, etc.....\$		88	55			60
Brushes.....\$	1,511		76	313		
Trunks and valises.....\$		624	1,408		219	1,100
Musical instruments.....\$		191	2,502	1,809		
All other articles.....\$	1,900				86	35
Total Exports (Canadian)...\$	21	589	618	891	57	744
	87,604	132,315	139,874	111,674	123,580	102,204

19—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHILE, PERU AND URUGUAY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Onions.....	\$	1,100				
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt.		244,483	612,024		
	\$		578,692	1,172,268		
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$		253			54,403
Meats, canned.....	Lb.				28,800	43,200
	\$				4,445	4,377
Wool, raw.....	Lb.				6,000	1,292
	\$				4,139	7,367
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$		5,326			
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....	Gal.		76,781,697	114,233,912		
	\$		3,725,300	5,999,190		
Petroleum, n.o.p., '8235 or heavier.....	Gal.		3,475,632	8,676,640		
	\$		137,461	320,643		
Soda nitrate.....	Cwt.	192,767	345,930			
	\$	379,453	665,711			
All other articles.....	\$	315	826	27	538	
Total Imports.....	\$	379,453	667,126	4,447,858	7,492,128	9,122
						66,147
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.		145,333	182,662		
	\$		175,566	238,350		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		212	619		
	\$		1,370	4,496		
Whiskey.....	Gal.	1,083	628	501	1,937	1,386
	\$	4,385	2,345	1,938	7,301	4,600
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	189,893	208,699	3,778	14,952	178,279
	\$	110,791	145,711	2,568	6,738	121,804
Rubber tires.....	\$	252,854	288,590	139,124	134,376	308,931
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	20,661	13,861	5,333	4,822	10
	\$	214,890	141,704	55,849	47,186	116
Butter.....	Cwt.		132	7		691
	\$		6,620	331		
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt.	82	14,384	681		
	\$	1,020	186,506	9,714		
Lard.....	Cwt.		4,222	1,091		
	\$		60,832	15,380		
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	500				
	\$	4,625				
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	\$		21,089	16,204		
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber).....	\$	7,533	16,156	541	10,800	6,498
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	45		1,278	384	12
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	\$	7,233	18,749	3,777	3,531	1,171
Book paper.....	Cwt.	245	341	369	431	
	\$	3,049	3,892	4,280	5,342	
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	9,128				54,235
	\$	29,939				184,676
Wall paper.....	Roll	268,197	329,095	148,433	59,078	172,771
	\$	25,703	34,084	13,533	3,160	1,150
Structural steel.....	Ton		120	80	451	440
	\$		20,819	21,901		
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	34,556	35,805	17,306	8,895	12,000
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	122,030	137,416	13,577	10,760	178,025
Razors.....	\$	565	24,332			178,063
Sewing machines.....	\$					116,767
Other machinery, except for farms.....	\$	173		6,252	22,538	61
Automobiles.....	No.	3,619	2,628	1,159	1,888	255
	\$	1,482,314	1,163,542	474,803	798,705	123,511
Automobile parts.....	\$	671	691	208	400	1,149
Chains.....	\$	4,178		11	31	10,123
Furniture of metal.....	\$			1,500	2,490	2,456
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$	11,746	16,615	209	907	1,403
Lead in pigs.....	\$			5,349	5,586	
Coal.....	Ton					2,021
	\$					12,631
Oil, mineral, n.o.p.....	Gal.			36,861	306	
	\$			15,321	162	
Cement.....	Cwt.			50,839	46,057	
	\$			15,142	13,330	
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.		2,084	4,018		879
	\$		10,106	9,655		1,673
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	21,175	827	1,188	666	
Brushes.....	\$	733	1,029	6,794	5,254	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$			9,855	4,156	
Musical instruments.....	\$	490	58	513		14,250
Films.....	\$	425		875		
All other articles.....	\$	62,319	238,291	37,019	398,442	23,793
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	2,403,442	2,280,003	1,311,267	1,795,003	1,107,631
						1,094,771

20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.					66	1,663
					1,007	19,530
Coffee, green.....I.b.	3,431,509	5,234,074			655,759	838,957
	922,056	1,202,184			154,328	181,863
Plants, tree: and shrubs.....	62	4,500			743	1,472
Straw mfrs., n.o.p.....		785				
Petroleum, crude, natural.....Gal.	145,347,112	141,016,594			21,227,341	15,156,433
	5,926,483	6,045,447			545,847	324,781
Oak and quebracho extract.....Lb.			105,054			
			5,589			
All other articles.....	22	560			10	1,316
Total Imports.....	6,849,408	7,252,691	5,589		701,935	528,962
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush.	540,935	457,133				
	689,817	595,582				
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	7,459	2,665			95,018	45,673
	53,242	18,865			558,166	262,692
Candy.....Lb.	4,753	11,628			3,782	8,662
	1,799	2,696			1,574	1,917
Whiskey.....Gal.	32	112			281	971
	135	420			1,065	3,648
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	154,729	121,202	7,500	4,645	150	
	104,574	85,761	4,110	2,935	128	
Rubber tires.....	148,189	180,182	6,243	9,799	293,648	211,316
Other rubber.....	10,113	3,954	200	36	1,865	1,328
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	6,835	2,405	12		10,033	9,130
	78,403	27,484	116		107,119	98,780
Sardines.....Cwt.	996	384			1,530	1,004
	10,128	4,041			14,908	9,823
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....Cwt.	2,062	2,355				
	35,650	31,392				
Cotton duck.....Yd.	47,101	47,250			33,394	39,464
	22,155	20,660			14,484	16,698
Cotton clothing.....	22	1,131				
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....	19,966	17,799			91	
Piling.....Lin. ft.	6,000					
	5,000					
Planks and boards.....M ft.	85				115	245
	2,786				2,992	4,485
Pulp and fibre wall-boards.....	142	710			8,462	1,880
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	28,314	29,291			1,262	2,477
	106,935	105,503			4,378	6,174
Wall paper.....Roll	107,542	159,701			9,160	14,510
	11,699	24,368			716	988
Books and printed matter.....	5,221	4,953			3,028	3,531
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	4,225	8,920			6,083	24,098
Wire fencing, woven.....	176				609	4,387
Engines.....		250			2,025	
Farm implements and machinery.....	5,810	4,491	630	630	221	233
Machinery, except for farms.....	1,652	16,067	15,852		2,720	2,519
Tools.....	3,641	2,013			336	36
Automobiles.....No.	407	277	101	157	1,591	1,218
	210,220	136,286	68,545	61,506	612,701	491,234
Automobile parts.....	3,250	385	17	98	82	14
Bicycles and parts.....	7,203	4,372				
Chains, iron and steel.....	10,473	3,981		254	367	703
Aluminium.....	24,565	35,482		143	0,185	7,266
Brass and mfrs. of.....	7,061	9,631			70	371
Copper wire and cable.....	225	6,068			2,623	3,210
Other copper.....	142					
Lead in pigs.....Cwt.	560	560				
	2,172	2,272				
Electric apparatus.....	1,559	2,461			1,524	10,944
Cement.....Cwt.	235,648	277,987				
	65,492	84,236				
Chemicals and allied products.....	19,041	26,624			110,028	94,990
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	39,771	39,349				
Stationery.....	15,910	18,024			4,174	7,185
Musical instruments.....	5,544				114	
All other articles.....	63,286	116,635	481		31,663	16,487
Total Exports (Canadian)....	1,797,393	1,643,048	96,194	75,401	1,792,549	1,286,943

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Jellies, jams, mince meat.....	Lb. 12,426		319,778	574,682		110
	\$ 2,881		83,006	130,439		12
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb. 990		3,243,025	2,508,932	10,125	
	\$ 307		850,124	698,103	2,475	
Other nuts.....	\$ 385		36,424	21,207		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 2,886,390	2,866,159	1,108,331	1,204,791	390	
	\$ 184,963	214,982	160,448	182,192	51	
Beans.....	Bush. 119,871	46,293	6,227	18	2,670	1,128
	\$ 346,377	153,448	20,833	161	8,406	4,252
Olive oil, edible.....	\$ 22		171,086	152,636		
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt. 32,369	28,478				
	\$ 124,134	92,417				
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. 55,118				142,298	
	\$ 15,947				39,369	
Brandy.....	Pf. Gal. 344,631		371,080		1	5
	\$ 2,544,391		2,666,809		9	14
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Pf. Gal. 281	300	50,540	45,105	4	45
	\$ 1,969	2,241	324,661	271,317	104	431
Whiskey.....	Pf. Gal. 439		455		37,533	0,208
	\$ 4,435		2,486		355,747	93,010
Wines.....	\$ 6,265	8,187	2,261,861	1,817,424	49,266	51,143
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 382		41,388	39,453	24,100	16,724
	\$ 5,338		118,022	122,371	15,059	12,927
Peanut oil for refining.....	Cwt. 106,730				111,054	
	\$ 895,096				908,101	
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 60,948	74,177	90,229	119,956	66,901	45,138
Rubber and mfrs. of.....	\$ 4,590	3,515	35,577	40,233	112,830	116,162
Seeds.....	\$ 5,531	8,527	14,289	26,719	40,528	61,800
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 76,893		80,860	12,879	308,721	178,872
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 3,141		640,082	448,927	76,793	142,106
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	\$ 493,054	533,572	68	185	161,584	141,587
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 91		56,547	25,167	29,196	62,490
Gloves of leather.....	\$ 210,413	319,499	598,455	823,682	58,901	87,174
Cheese.....	Lb. 4,201	2,820	220,650	327,870	398	
	\$ 989	553	56,362	112,482	114	
Gelatine.....	Lb. 142,368	187,296	365,885	326,307	64,618	160,284
	\$ 22,201	34,616	87,808	79,211	49,071	125,903
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	Lb. 45,820		68,030		332	
	\$ 135,877		115,418		609	
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd. 165,528	191,117	191,378	218,187	281,195	232,733
	\$ 76,536	85,857	101,278	104,820	141,105	99,544
Woven fabrics with cut pile.....	Yd. 93,979	85,650	158,547	74,469	39,466	49,572
	\$ 68,848	66,669	174,351	83,600	39,270	44,084
Lace, net and mfrs. of (cotton).....	\$ 3,137	5,142	135,502	155,685	104,646	180,660
Clothing of cotton.....	\$ 57,539	86,306	95,863	102,508	55,158	78,618
Flax, hemp, jute, products.....	\$ 109,951	97,929	191,475	147,628	175,372	178,168
"Ribbons," silk, not ex. 12 ins. wide.....	\$ 879	794	175,300	125,215	13,913	13,432
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....	\$ 433,257		511,068		848	105
Velvets and plush, silk or artificial silk.....	Yd. 44,154	37,602	702,870	604,272	320,954	245,396
	\$ 65,334	54,142	858,267	822,756	477,749	374,938
Other silk piece goods.....	\$ 3,615	17,720	1,643,699	1,180,494	354,591	340,854
Silk clothing.....	\$ 55,883	63,700	1,076,810	926,795	48,067	46,753
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 10,763	72,695	77,313	31,611	3,530	23,067
	\$ 7,719	38,440	55,090	12,859	2,483	11,537
Worsted tops.....	Lb. 40,849		150,729	173,115		
	\$ 36,404		148,188	158,738		
Woollen yarns.....	Lb. 18,836	16,874	110,087	106,604	2,079	1,241
	\$ 30,128	21,121	129,407	115,382	3,529	2,010
Woven fabrics, wool, unfinished.....	Sq. yd. 298,273	283,331	1,307,212	946,655	482	914
	\$ 111,733	100,696	577,459	362,464	219	836
Woven fabrics, not ex. 5 oz., n.o.p.....	Yd. 62,752	24,963	496,871	289,418	1,871	2,703
	\$ 25,491	13,310	316,435	223,823	1,669	3,490
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Yd. 14,602	9,232	1,146,950	901,899	454,681	389,565
	\$ 15,868	9,782	1,549,388	1,146,946	566,863	503,989
Tweeds.....	Yd. 4,219	1,099	127,993	62,485	148,512	86,582
	\$ 4,801	2,315	201,320	94,611	167,719	100,411
Woven fabrics, wool, n.o.p.....	Yd. 35,079	12,334	673,847	576,417	252,427	231,902
	\$ 41,766	15,055	781,490	673,278	287,861	271,002
Carpets, wool.....	\$ 90,010	144,076	268,795	197,593	159,846	93,655
Women's and children's outer garments.....	\$ 1,085	1,539	68,803	58,600	13,537	8,618
Felt, pressed.....	Lb. 756	400			113,927	143,815
	\$ 1,096	260			86,620	100,216
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb. 49,364	30,158	8,498	28,362	454,608	306,003
	\$ 49,553	30,180	10,783	24,167	471,994	249,431
Artificial silk, fabrics and mfrs.....	\$ 122,262	157,009	741,391	1,536,230	259,500	337,455
Rags and waste.....	Cwt. 4,835	11,980	23,483	20,296	6,907	13,032
	\$ 30,678	41,725	82,126	25,339	79,724	76,161
Embroideries lace, etc., mixed materials.....	\$ 11,583	16,084	283,194	303,516	78,706	170,798
Knitted goods, mixed materials.....	\$ 24,543	14,536	32,621	18,669	12,687	9,883
Hats, all kinds.....	\$ 5,373	14,804	271,608	238,342	54,650	49,117
Hat shapes and materials.....	\$ 14,603	9,787	81,421	71,026	21,860	46,272
Garments, knitted, mixed.....	\$ 32,364	56,582	96,527	92,983	23,637	37,447

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Gloves and mitts of textile fabrics.....	\$ 11,344	13,587	136,302	141,891	848,642	767,404
Furniture, wood.....	\$ 41,062	27,621	109,166	111,486	43,539	52,193
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 165,757	194,916	455,864	413,777	420,383	458,639
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 81,368	116,924	313,449	369,170	185,704	216,705
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	\$ 188,304	63,262	109,326	13,777	183,858	284,766
Iron, rolled, in bars, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 429,876	522,057	13,893	17,400	14,448	11,645
Wire rods.....	\$ 577,397	731,889	21,060	23,893	23,893	18,482
Wire rods.....	Cwt. 737,975	445,828	22,582	61,711	16,078	28,177
Rolling mill products, other.....	\$ 970,514	631,632	31,236	90,765	24,613	45,576
Cast iron pipe.....	\$ 1,333,919	1,839,213	194,437	93,962	143,570	113,340
Wire, iron.....	\$ 749	2,770	2,770	2,478	181	.....
Pen knives, jack-knives, etc.....	\$ 19,495	67,396	67,396	62,296	6,698	.....
Scissors and shears.....	\$ 227,386	200,998	634	67	55,371	60,102
Machinery.....	\$ 26,700	25,298	110,822	129,188	1,036,546	1,160,952
Agate, enamel, etc., ware.....	\$ 860	1,906	2,731	2,034	81,778	84,527
Tools and hand implements.....	\$ 3,005	3,592	6,308	10,960	297,777	308,361
Guns, rifles, etc.....	\$ 85,374	96,768	2,848	1,211	35,985	47,181
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$ 4,524	142	115,968	16,009	146,501	126,438
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 15,689	9,859	99,006	131,222	119,658	137,127
Nickle and mfrs. of.....	\$ 4,867	3,265	32,225	41,038	149,044	188,405
Zinc sheets and plates.....	Lb. 5,478,224	6,471,539	.....	508	.....	1,126
Clocks and watches.....	\$ 360,210	419,502	.....	61	559,826	523,317
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 173	507	34,057	37,987	53,965	120,080
Tableware of china, etc.....	\$ 24,515	22,245	24,796	50,539	437,950	386,697
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.....	\$ 12,558	9,824	345,618	454,381	131,111	144,070
Glass tableware.....	\$ 1,021	1,600	32,543	53,279	49,708	38,196
Common window glass.....	\$ 111,844	98,745	24,801	44,640	42,254	287,819
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 41,466,756	49,392,001	.....	2,278	5,738	30,620
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 1,023,690	1,445,190	74,801	82,175	263,881	257,651
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft. 2,947,685	1,832,100	18,041	25,677	57,349	73,388
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled nor bent Sq. ft.	Sq. ft. 434,583	343,972	4,119	29,410	58,728	93,748
Sand, silica.....	Cwt. 129,602	109,694	1,347	9,274	19,512	35,309
Diamonds, unset.....	\$ 455,510	580,075	4,535	46,149	129,069	168,718
Acids.....	\$ 163,027	213,914	1,922	18,899	41,246	84,399
Celluloid, sheets, blocks, etc.....	\$ 555,658	718,265	.....	164	.....	.....
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 55,087	68,098	.....	132	.....	.....
Dyes, aniline.....	\$ 1,337,511	1,590,502	51,373	56,225	13,591	12,421
Blast furnace and basic slag, ground.....	\$ 5,790	30,130	10,755	14,408	105,491	121,850
Potash, muriate of, crude.....	\$ 35,763	38,406	14,951	245	148,254	61,633
Lithopone.....	\$ 6,200	13,055	459,953	459,941	119,334	137,854
Zinc white.....	Lb. 788	.....	25,564	25,898	797,770	832,239
Perfumery.....	\$ 568	.....	11,314	7,806	474,678	508,077
Soap.....	Cwt. 205,296	251,465	44,862	39,700	.....	.....
Copper sulphate.....	\$ 89,463	162,320	17,956	23,565	201,066	173,380
Cream of tartar.....	Cwt. 8,640	24,383	39,986	70,086	309,322	307,791
Ethylene glycol.....	\$ 15,507	41,232	72,408	124,358	2,346,343	1,698,932
Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb. 149,400	216,620	.....	6,971	96,125	71,753
Dolls.....	\$ 5,969	8,576	.....	6,971	96,125	71,753
Toys.....	\$ 866,757	681,671	24,339	235,850	421,974	547,810
Brushes.....	\$ 54,171	44,381	2,154	16,180	23,286	27,995
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 112	309	389,894	349,926	27,975	19,853
Cornbs.....	\$ 147	220	121,662	132,780	4,310	7,286
Jewellery.....	Lb. 66,150	317,112	.....	.....	1,418,202	1,799,220
Pocketbooks, etc.....	\$ 3,610	17,022	.....	.....	70,360	90,926
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	Lb. 442,030	.....	483,669	.....	.....	11,638
Mineral waters.....	\$ 84,940	.....	97,733	.....	.....	2,508
Musical instruments.....	Lb. 623,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	55,598
Scientific apparatus, etc.....	\$ 127,269	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,528
Works of art.....	Lb. 3,303,923	1,347,228	.....	.....	.....	110,892
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$ 322,236	.....	.....	.....	.....	176,350
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$ 1,203	81	3,964	4,497	229,836	795,315
Pencils, lead.....	\$ 3,229	652	33,774	40,126	767,167	51,341
Precious stones, n.o.p.....	\$ 6,709	5,023	20,938	13,018	46,702	315,916
All other articles.....	\$ 46,749	61,782	280,303	279,098	297,615	150,740
Total Imports.....	\$ 12,014,538	13,019,006	26,215,696	25,158,207	20,797,883	21,505,428

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 76,404	31,826	3,282	4,666	12,344	986
Apples, dried.....	\$ 311,553	127,204	12,826	26,246	51,527	5,569
Barley.....	\$ 594,492	5,000			1,250	1,856,100
Oats.....	\$ 773,783	26,610			206	213,133
Rye.....	\$ 594,492	21,202			6,097,806	2,429,086
Wheat.....	\$ 2,994,457	999,858	300,883	453,192	5,228,796	1,947,475
Wheat flour.....	\$ 1,979,856	633,990	222,880	303,668	936,736	122,541
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 42,893				605,151	71,996
Rubber tires.....	\$ 44,837				1,902,727	306,352
Other rubber mfrs.....	\$ 14,869,234	11,906,206	5,170,285	6,346,525	2,173,162	321,151
Seeds.....	\$ 18,762,087	14,779,557	6,720,062	7,980,918	16,002,864	5,523,255
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$ 4,844				19,798,990	7,147,605
Foxes.....	\$ 30,887				1,179,255	817,500
Fish, fresh.....	\$ 21,319	219,579	1,907	3,937	6,962,466	4,742,158
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 353,966	661,905	174,456	177,444	160,832	1,098
Lobsters, canned.....	\$ 54,307	71,124	135,660	249,428	29,061	12,646
Salmon, canned.....	\$ 808	1,676	23,574	47,738	109,368	244,570
Other fishery products.....	\$ 268	274	232	30	74,974	24,733
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$ 51,100	25,952	83,575	7,700	115,879	61,797
Meats.....	\$ 3,181	12,276	65,909	58,467	402	975
Cheese.....	\$ 480				114,835	271,352
Other oils, fats, grouses.....	\$ 732	1,588			82,555	91,617
Sausage casings.....	\$ 49,042	108,239	3,142	4,059	282,539	250,298
Fibres and textiles.....	\$ 37,675	28,186	201,339	260,827	476	545
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$ 473,795	356,249	183,445	105,530	34,385	43,141
Wood pulp.....	\$ 5,675	7,034	2,224,031	1,284,262	1,597	760
Harvesters and binders.....	\$ 12,858	3,209	7,250	3,364	18,965	9,811
Mowing machines.....	\$ 1,603	1,469			227,110	237,723
Reapers.....	\$ 35,491	29,329	450,548	356,437	497,485	277,414
Ploughs and parts.....	\$ 1,089				64,229	53,332
Other agr. imp'ts and parts.....	\$ 55,407				2,142	826
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	\$ 48,651				1,089	19,903
Adding and calculating machines.....	\$ 330,308				55,407	16,098
Automobiles, passenger.....	\$ 19,975	10,276	33,447	47,574	48,651	301,135
Automobile parts.....	\$ 43,673	44,399	90,242	74,383	336,308	75,246
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	\$ 188,176	162,501	374,938	399,473	93,979	192,617
Aluminium scrap.....	\$ 803,417	695,360	1,608,381	1,554,960	331,575	192,617
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 320	854	2,405	1,530	68,755	50,727
Copper, blister.....	\$ 52,019	137,164	397,339	257,567	295,098	218,138
Lead in pigs, etc.....	\$ 192	102	702	1,810	2,535	998
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	\$ 11,298	5,096	39,301	110,099	418,383	171,082
Zinc in ore.....	\$ 481				151	54
Zinc, spelter.....	\$ 47,888				8,948	3,157
Ores, n.o.p. (incl. cobalt ore).....	\$ 380				4	2
Asbestos.....	\$ 118,824				47,888	195
Coal.....	\$ 106,815				122,823	10,580
Coal tar and pitch.....	\$ 7,080				106,815	72,134
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$ 325,842				7,080	7,692
Paints, varnish, etc.....	\$ 1,308				325,842	293,538
Flims.....	\$ 185,965				1,308	661
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 14				185,965	110,097
All other articles.....	\$ 13,945				14	10
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$ 27,301,384	21,692,858	16,131,186	16,507,011	46,708,804	25,343,661

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Lemons.....	\$ 491,911	398,688				
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$ 105,510	133,622				
Citron, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$ 35,720	61,757				
Fruits, canned.....	\$ 1,865	1,013	44,112	10,449		
Nuts.....	\$ 81,849	199,173		2,643		
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 2,671	667	58,792	44,054		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 1,225,240	1,680,269	206,618	266,596		
Rice.....	\$ 87,544	144,202	19,076	24,480		
Macaroni, etc.....	\$ 2,590	2,405	90,013	137,031		
Olive oil, edible.....	Lb. 89,572	13,985				
	\$ 5,792	1,293				
	Gal. 245,561	252,438				600
	\$ 384,622	363,165				840
Confectionery, chocolate.....	Lb. 5	483	105,305	166,589	137,644	153,694
	\$ 3	167	26,826	36,814	45,578	45,304
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 1	11,000		81,353		
	\$ 52	8	96,044	167,653		
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. 171		3,153,347	5,153,116		
	\$ 52		972,941	1,274,573		
Cocoa in powder form.....	Lb. 1,081,169		779,981	19,243	2,493	
	\$ 44,211		44,211	2,035	430	
Gin.....	Pt. Gal. 132,017		131,704			
	\$ 1,079,941		842,448			
Wines.....	\$ 147,801	165,358	401	2,727	2,217	2,166
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 37,312	30,232	7,356	10,067	5,291	8,974
	\$ 99,851	108,886	12,946	30,069	12,689	15,427
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$ 208		915,253	965,972	40	
Seeds.....	\$ 909	62	45,763	62,761	1,461	162
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb. 97,378	84,448	175,949	201,580		
	\$ 39,169	60,157	213,278	247,306		
Starch.....	Lb. 3,421,104		114,585			
	\$ 110,682		3,332			
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	Lb. 993,387	1,695	1,149,387			
	\$ 380		67,176	69,050		
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 8,216		210	46,543		
Cheese.....	Lb. 331,278	354,141	109,369	157,114	307,491	300,520
	\$ 111,745	111,844	41,188	36,639	106,410	111,937
Milk, condensed.....	Lb. 2,464		33,499	47,165		229
	\$ 479		5,352	7,119		22
Gelatine.....	Lb. 48,860		44,507	20,660	20,657	
	\$ 9,924		9,104	6,140	6,544	
Cotton fabrics, bleached or mercerized.....	Yd. 2,643		2,000	335	151,746	173,879
	\$ 765		351	80	31,766	34,673
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Yd. 397,212	501,504	263,059	333,494	105,822	121,804
	\$ 152,311	168,061	75,472	103,557	32,546	32,047
Cotton fabrics, cut pile (velveteens).....	Yd. 8,527	872	74,777	44,858	673	188
	\$ 7,797	862	52,131	28,483	385	187
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	\$ 467	2,758			298,756	333,834
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$ 913	5,864	254		73,154	38,229
Cotton lace, net and mfrs. of.....	\$ 4,259	3,695	4,703	1,706	67,884	68,403
Roivings, yarns, warps of flax, hemp, etc.....	Lb. 215,439	154,241	157,538	63,183	148	201
	\$ 39,214	29,984	25,973	7,988	154	190
Woven fabrics of jute, not bleached.....	Yd. 81,500	50,000	336,680			
	\$ 13,490	4,201	6,788			
Handkerchiefs, linen, etc.....	\$ 1,351	1,047			57,699	85,190
Ribbons of silk.....	\$ 1,882	268	403	5	102,277	135,201
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	\$ 168,477	182,601		857	437,066	411,754
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....	\$ 4,917	5,509	25,172	21,325	565,370	357,233
Silk piece goods, n.o.p.....	\$ 105,763	143,063	9,187	7,847	1,839,591	1,530,804
Twoeds.....	Yd. 24,132	51,073	19,621	13,026		321
	\$ 15,176	27,243	25,110	25,378	14,364	9,181
Woven fabrics, wool, n.o.p.....	Yd. 83,471	114,097	48,600	58,808	16,266	10,708
	\$ 63,035	70,562	50,146	69,214	4,365	5,131
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Yd. 109,042	118,937	119,400	151,868	6,006	6,421
	\$ 67,546	68,594	1,352,754	1,357,599	169,816	201,806
Artificial silk roivings, yarns, warps.....	Lb. 84,529	83,999	1,241,300	1,028,319	149,196	143,334
	\$ 68,118	52,794	28,323	20,971	858,668	984,838
Artificial silk fabrics.....	\$ 82,249	139,635	112,341	134,944		
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 1,020,379		1,235,215			
	\$ 126,762	69,051	3,821	2,640	25,759	55,829
Straw mfrs., n.o.p.....	Cwt. 11	15,723	17,107			
Rags and waste.....	\$ 365	115,868	104,554			
	\$ 616				45,486	35,187
Curtains, n.o.p.....	\$ 649				66,635	89,694
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. (mixed).....	\$ 9,537	48,254	6,242	5,550	36,480	26,282
Knitted goods, n.o.p. (excl. underwear).....	\$ 157	1,545			8,556	1,373
Gloves and mitts, textile.....	\$ 975	3,288		461	7,351	5,793
Hat shapes and crowns.....	\$ 101,123	248,653			2,361	1,851
Hats, felt.....	\$ 340,979	369,046			6,031	2,364
Hats, straw.....	\$ 47,110	123,994			4,280	4,851
Hats, caps, boods, n.o.p.....	\$ 83,959	133,393	10		227,388	291,706
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 12,157	4,835			5,527	20,155
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 24,786	37,985	12,888	13,083		

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 12,233	9,715	27,687	42,588	29,129	9,929
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 5,177	6,671	1,394	3,232	17,204	11,973
Engines, steam, and boilers.....	\$		525			
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$ 3,611	4,246	2,270	3,813	106,884	232,445
Automobile and parts.....	\$ 31,528	6,539	2,296			
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$ 25	26	8,625	22,564	9,757	8,217
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 1,774	2,030	10,578	5,480	654	896
Lead and mfrs. of.....	\$	70	22,119	12,693		136,279
Precious metals.....	\$ 876	666	287	91	13,587	5,198
Clocks.....	\$ 69,092	76,054	164	112	13,636	27,400
Watches.....	\$				284,379	244,694
Watch cases.....	\$				109,207	104,550
Watch actions and parts.....	\$				1,086,299	1,163,171
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No		51,239	7,408		
	\$		8,135	2,411		
Electric motors.....	\$			6,318	20,063	3,617
Electric switches, etc.....	\$				12,039	5,318
Electric transformers.....	\$				17,233	56,062
Mercury.....	Lb 38,000					
	\$ 52,608					
Tableware of china.....	\$ 7,354	20,325	3,914	3,978	51	264
Coal, anthracite.....	Ton		1,102			
	\$		7,635			
Coke.....	Ton		1,019			
	\$		6,648			
Tableware of glass.....	\$ 10,236	9,923	15,757	11,104	3	47
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing for.....	\$		43,160	45,159		
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft.		22,795	700		
	\$		4,295	263		
Plate glass, other.....	\$		3,941	7,880		
Marble and mfrs. of.....	\$ 107,126	128,885			40	12
Diamonds, unset.....	\$		604,837	533,042	4,938	12,596
Citric acid.....	Lb 57,512	22,385				
	\$ 24,119	10,491				
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb 54,424	24,303	14,248	26,880		
	\$ 17,125	7,003	5,352	8,394		
Other acids.....	\$ 4,238	3	47,853	41,945	371	5,267
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 7,816	7,620	34,636	48,784	26,268	28,712
Aniline dyes.....	Lb 92			1,484	363,950	316,631
	\$ 62			1,079	235,656	213,683
Potash, muriate of.....	Cwt.		4,000	10,800		
	\$		7,280	21,415		
Superphosphate.....	Cwt.		141,999	113,000		
	\$		69,695	53,725		
Lead, red, dry.....	Lb.			2,425		
	\$			346		
Lithopone.....	Lb.		5,492,150	6,535,502		
	\$		229,025	271,307		
Zinc, white.....	Lb.		2,854,481	1,680,520		
	\$		176,472	112,012		
Cream of tartar.....	Lb. 138,053	152,820				
	\$ 25,506	30,062				
Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb.	321,698	396,136	2,655,642		
	\$	25,464	41,779	210,317		
Toys and dolls.....	\$	5,220	623	1,710	2,939	2,157
Brushes.....	\$		1,013	600	8,322	5,351
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 35,949	46,751	49,690	51,262	20,928	22,805
Buttons of vegetable ivory.....	Gross 27,579	75,990				
	\$ 10,038	23,425				
Buttons, n.o.p.....	\$ 9,549	7,501	531	663	9	216
Coins.....	\$ 3,464	644	75		1,515	354
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc.....	\$ 4,831	3,662	43	38	1,515	744
Musical instruments.....	\$ 14,482	12,157	220	30	23,563	22,664
Paintings.....	\$ 52,471	36,542	64,937	39,266	7,000	662
Statues and statuettes.....	\$ 32,341	31,426	1,781	1,563	429	1,826
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$ 485	379			361	156
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 20,635	8,913	14,536	9,511	1,195	12,425
All other articles.....	\$ 536,449	739,319	819,023	987,315	714,460	84,241
Total Imports.....	\$ 4,260,325	4,963,964	9,016,763	9,431,484	7,917,445	7,314,840

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh..... Brl			13,184	2,500		
Apples, dried..... Lb			73,645	14,750		
Barley..... Bush	68,790		2,500,272	804,648		
Buckwheat..... Bush	56,699		2,089,173	654,957		
Oats..... Bush	141,594		136,878	18,368		
Rye..... Bush	98,549		126,998	17,916		
Wheat..... Bush	14,637,285	5,827,018	3,213,434	1,358,746		
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt	19,146,578	7,615,399	2,109,002	887,077		
Flour of wheat..... Brl	66,898	12,652	1,360,546	494,866		
Oilcake..... Cwt	393,861	75,894	1,569,550	462,131		
Rubber boots and shoes..... Pair	32,049	82,482	32,804	49,356		
Rubber tires..... \$	60,625	118,781	79,498	121,003		
Seeds..... \$	153,849	140,417	15,611	13,504	35,043	71,068
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$			18,745	19,412	28,534	58,688
Codfish, dried..... \$			574,818	714,632	169,021	364,272
Salmon, canned..... Cwt	76,842	79,598	2,340	6,222		401
Sole leather..... Lb	701,039	758,681	42,805	25,674		
Upper leather..... \$	32,132	72,081				
Meats..... Cwt	341,394	825,079	4,162	1,940	659	367
Cheese..... \$			48,900	27,220	8,406	4,973
Milk, condensed and evaporated..... Cwt					45,828	345
Animal oils..... Gal	28	746			24,337	172
Fish oil, n.o.p..... Gal	5,318	1,548	1,538			64
Grease and scraps..... Cwt	34	19				
Honey..... Lb	870	460				
Sausage casings..... \$						
Cotton fabrics..... Yd	97,311	75,178	49,934	47,815		
Rags..... \$	13,878	9,349	488,049	465,926		
Bags of cotton, jute, etc..... \$	13,020	8,413	34,024	11,656		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber)..... Cwt	27,921	24,638	34,923	10,769		
Wood pulp..... Cwt	171,830	191,918	747,345	179,200		
Paper and mfrs. of..... \$	738,816	824,324	310,186	72,940		
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	11,320	4,650	7,378	3,213		
Electric vacuum cleaners..... No	85,110	140,671	69,110	27,109		
Adding and calculating machines..... No	200	415	508,960	256,808		
Automobiles, passenger..... No	14,865	33,780	34,768	19,601		
Aluminium and mfrs. of..... \$	47	1	38,023	33,109		
Brass and mfrs. of..... \$	31,443	2,800	91,867	33,720		
Lead in pigs..... \$	263,875	51,525	16,421	4,788		
Nickel, fine, and oxide..... Cwt	54	274	1,991	958		
Zinc, spelter..... Cwt	7,270	7,758	6,302	6,631		
Electric apparatus..... \$	255,225	269,165	75,062	3,353	2,466	4,168
Asbestos and asbestos sand..... Ton	8,893	1,688	14,419	10,606	18,109	
Coal..... Ton	56,717	10,368	52,226	8,497	2,700	
Stationery..... \$			48,155	7,497	5,618	
Cameras..... \$			1,392	2,959	336	
Films..... \$			52,445	114,869	13,135	
All other articles..... \$						
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	23,024,899	11,387,294	44,366,888	15,944,469	483,919	1,197,480

23—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Distilled beverages	\$ 6,856	6,802	5,292	7,146	5,130	7,943
Seeds	\$ 9,081	22,796				
Feathers	\$ 25,107	19,733		142		
Fish—Sardines in boxes	Box \$		7,703,585	8,063,555	16,466	16,450
			580,961	648,519	1,522	1,665
Fish—Other preserved or canned	\$	566	82,517	71,426	2,338	1,855
Hides and skins, raw	\$	1,340		10,190	79,221	13,184
Leather and mfrs.	\$	7,148	4,898	1,462	1,506	14
Cod liver oil	Gal. \$		65,201	72,051		375
			67,817	58,780		358
Rennet	\$	15,194	11,488		246	
Wool manufactures	\$	3,966	3,889	156	839	132,001
Fishing lines and nets	\$	336		50,843	38,112	
Matches	\$				11,264	
Paper and mfrs. of	\$		12	95,934	118,392	129,975
Iron ore	Ton \$				55,633	134,161
					247,985	266,317
Ferro-manganese	Cwt. \$			440	2,116	4,783
				2,650	3,442	29,575
Rolling mill products	\$				103,009	278,972
Engines	\$				113,870	54,845
Cream separators	\$	2,372	5,253		100,532	129,926
Fish hooks	\$		19,275	16,995		
Other hardware and cutlery	\$	51	172		52,440	47,065
Machinery, except for farms	\$	16,059	4,977	4,061	12,217	332,949
Saws	\$				42,814	41,937
Other tools	\$	435	220		90,557	85,334
Vehicles of iron	\$				212,908	127,142
Articles for mfr. agric. impts. (iron)	\$	38			23,877	23,549
Articles for building ships (iron)	\$	3,031	4,175	3,297	56,123	32,378
Aluminium	\$	4,905	62		47	
Electric apparatus	\$	3,257	1,496	40	124,629	215,881
Stone	\$	3,118	5,872	6,250	430	32,987
Potash chlorate	Lb. \$				128,335	659,677
					10,186	51,461
Sattlers' effects	\$	14,800	4,380	4,460	1,375	5,381
All other articles	\$	35,627	77,013	64,250	89,170	226,221
					267,374	267,374
Total Imports	\$	152,721	178,660	989,504	1,104,935	2,185,089
						2,255,626
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh	Brl. \$	1,758	41,576	8	1,374	7,535
		9,143	166,923	99	9,992	30,511
Barley	Bush. \$			209,853		58,208
				175,162		268,406
Oats	Bush. \$			102,511		
				66,816		
Rye	Bush. \$	256,409	143,709	1,040,947	223,311	154,602
		283,134	147,680	1,158,103	234,579	159,987
Wheat	Bush. \$	2,158,055	474,993	1,971,243	1,008,899	2,306,846
		2,010,220	526,537	2,577,336	1,223,982	2,856,780
Flour of wheat	Brl. \$	352,942	173,953	436,156	245,465	2,086,853
		2,140,801	1,061,768	2,532,794	1,421,931	40,437
Sugar of all kinds, n.o.p.	Cwt. \$			35,792		497,918
				184,037	6,720	236,128
Rubber manufactures	\$	1,005,467	1,603,537	135,589	117,006	457,827
Clover seed, alsike	Bush. \$	1,154	320			435,635
		14,513	2,564			
Foxes	No. \$			193	205	164
				56,350	66,375	72,300
Salmon, pickled	Cwt. \$	36	455		500	470
		251	13,168		16,077	14,977
Lobsters, canned	Cwt. \$	1,036	1,384	275	312	3,622
		76,233	93,000	19,886	24,338	250,927
Upper leather	\$	3,526	11,923			59,784
Meats	\$			36,340	56,072	15,308
Animal oils	Gal. \$	20,393				
		21,532				
Felt manufactures	\$			88,955	85,896	73,123
Pipe and tubing, iron	\$	497	71,302		164	94,259
Internal combustion engines	No. \$	272	135		13	
		26,744	17,255		1,213	415
Farm implements and machinery	\$	71,671	157,020	27,547	36,589	59,576
Razors and blades	\$	170,019				122,161
Automobiles	No. \$	25	62	333	90	108
		11,100	29,148	173,466	51,350	58,784
Automobile parts	\$	6,151	7,553	876	1,052	2,341
Aluminium and mfrs. of	\$			2,523	2,443	20,241
Brass and mfrs. of	\$	14,502	10,734	37		
Lead in pigs, etc.	Cwt. \$		11,200	6,330		24
			48,661	23,295		
Coal	Ton \$	832		1,829		1,082
		5,158		11,082		6,492
Electrodes, carbon, etc.	\$			122,334	144,000	27,622
Cameras	\$	2,394			77	101
Films	\$	22,537	29,564		214	354
All other articles	\$	85,442	110,387	62,910	171,315	65,390
Total Exports (Canadian)	\$	5,981,035	4,108,704	7,435,537	3,674,985	4,765,818
						4,678,037

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

24—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ESTONIA, LETTONIA (LATVIA) AND RUSSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Estonia		Lettonia (Latvia)		Russia	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Beans.....	Bush.					27
	\$					126
Fishery produce.....		636		541	1,704	973
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....					138,965	212,982
Furs, dressed.....						5,444
Hides and skins, raw.....			17,148		11,513	
Calf leather, dressed.....						2,115
Cotton and mfrs. of.....			720			
Overcoatings.....	Yd.	57				
	\$	168				
Paper and mfrs. of.....			4,083	2,897		
Books and printed matter.....					1,004	310
Coal.....	Ton				15,920	114,724
	\$				79,764	683,404
Settlers' effects.....				500	180	1,600
All other articles.....			151	379	3,771	2,571
Total Imports.....	\$	168	636	22,102	4,317	236,881
						909,525
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.		19,000		491,519	859,100
	\$		29,640		639,655	866,236
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	32	126	64		
	\$	197	813	381		
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	16,219	4,712		2,849	357
	\$	87,640	27,614		16,942	2,535
Rubber manufactures.....		408	481	691	2,339	
Seeds.....					144	46
Foxes.....	No.					131
	\$					28,006
Tallow.....	Cwt.			586		
	\$			4,324		
Binder twine.....	Cwt.				55,988	25,312
	\$				548,202	249,956
Structural steel.....	Ton					227
	\$					132,000
Harvesters and binders.....	No.				1,160	2,838
	\$				219,870	648,449
Mowing machines.....	No.				1,184	1,150
	\$				58,844	73,927
Reaper-threshers.....	No.					1
	\$					1,656
Drills.....	No.				1,458	736
	\$				310,177	175,862
Ploughs and parts.....		3,615			412,317	974,282
Other farm implements.....		132		27	114,655	40,580
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....		136	181	123	67,100	188,091
Wood-working machinery.....				1,000		
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.		7	2	59	534
	\$		2,798	922	39,942	213,843
Aluminium in bars.....	Cwt.					7,462
	\$					139,137
Aluminium mfrs., n.o.p.....				554		
Lead, pig.....	Cwt.				4,400	
	\$				16,847	
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.				1,120	
	\$				5,881	
Coal.....	Ton				361	
	\$				2,166	
All other articles.....	\$	299	506	250	590	4,750
						2,895
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	88,680	32,509	34,315	11,248	2,457,492
						3,738,401

25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CZECHO-SLOVAKIA, FINLAND, AND POLAND AND DANZIG

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czecho-Slovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Peas, n.o.p. Bush						8,714
						23,307
Hops Lb	408,649	487,079				
	161,104	117,587				
Clover seed \$						2,453
Tar, pine, crude \$					7,398	20,098
Furs \$	7,175	10,948	197	203	6,980	
Hides and skins, raw \$		3,741	18,497	1,565		
Leather and mfrs. of \$	98,797	222,895	21	62	50	
Gluc, animal Lb	42,768	126,127				110,000
	5,729	14,391				11,439
Cotton and mfrs. of \$	172,649	375,614			8,968	21,385
Flax, hemp and jute products \$	200,983	210,047			20	
Silk and mfrs. of \$	139,751	152,938			10,315	3,834
Worsted, serges, coatings Yd	41,346	42,088			6,411	1,663
	57,412	62,102			7,153	2,002
Felt, pressed Lb	123,175	129,495			21,832	14,246
	53,811	74,574			12,035	10,040
Other wool and mfrs. of \$	141,295	150,340		2	1,660	16,524
Artificial silk \$	28,994	109,693			390	
Hats, felt \$	25,107	31,560				
Furniture of wood \$	70,916	60,739			2,463	5,967
Paper and mfrs. of \$	16,426	28,367	8,746	14,458	66	363
Chairs, iron \$	18,210	16,129				
Cream separators and parts \$		23,300	37,545	32,295		
Ware, ngate, granite, enamel \$		16,638			3,395	2,489
Bauxite Cwt	123,200					
	28,050					
Nickle and mfrs. of \$	16,039	17,926				
Electric apparatus \$	11,735	14,409				
Lamps, etc. (metal) \$	22,689	32,936		58		
Tableware of china \$	325,520	380,784				
Other clay products \$	60,170	40,755				
Tableware of glass \$	122,535	141,060	100			
Glass lamp chimneys \$	20,260	32,312				
Common window glass Sq. ft.	466,843	525,747				
	37,825	41,000				
Other glass \$	321,323	271,001		26	12	
Stone \$	13,763	15,552	23,306	30,791		
Toys \$	33,081	42,137				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages) \$	80,457	100,010	1,317	973	452	1,065
Buttons \$	25,121	29,575				
Jewellery \$	522,282	460,402				173
Pocket books \$	14,241	8,548				
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc. \$	35,006	33,670				25
Musical instruments \$	30,502	32,540				
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats \$	71,037	30,198				
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases \$	14,577	13,186			39	
Pencils, lead \$	22,236	25,901				
Precious stones \$	19,202	25,587				
All other articles \$	231,692	321,291	8,557	10,840	17,851	22,267
Total Imports \$	3,297,593	3,792,389	98,286	91,273	79,247	143,430
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Rye Bush			51,560			
			51,560			
Oatmeal and rolled oats Cwt			62,752		2,422	551
			191,078		13,695	3,192
Flour of wheat Brl	124,158	36,601	294,985	211,689	6,737	7,755
	678,981	213,782	1,737,506	1,209,592	39,784	40,781
Rubber tires \$	699,911	172,170	39,416	26,342	38	899
Foxes, living No	15	32	27	50		
	3,750	4,800	10,700	23,300		
Canned fish \$	7,226	9,646				
Furs and mfrs. of \$	12,723			121	12,132	16,311
Rags Cwt	7,175	4,675				
	96,105	55,807				
Felt manufactures \$			30,599	31,694		
Scrap iron Ton					7,424	
					102,960	
Farm implements and machinery \$	44,087	3,604	22,529	4,869	54,675	2,651
Adding and calculating machines No		24	270	54		
		800	19,999	4,122		
Automobiles and parts \$	140,480		383	933	6,895	398
Aluminium bars Cwt	242	339			5,850	224
	4,223	5,818			113,329	4,565
Abrasives, artificial \$	10,211					
All other articles \$	6,128	12,420	18,359	30,679	13,251	16,437
Total Exports (Canadian) \$	1,703,825	478,847	2,122,129	1,331,652	356,759	85,234

26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND SERB-CROAT-SLOVENE STATE

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Serb-Croat-Slovene State	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Beans.....	Bush		2,753	7,810		
Spices.....	\$		8,187	23,239		
Essential oils.....	l.b.	33	128	161	157	
	\$	4,075		12		
	\$			28		
Seeds.....	\$		539			
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$				3,227	1,778
Rubber mfrs.....	\$		164	121		
Fur skins, n.o.p., undressed.....	\$	10,337			819	
Clue, animal.....	\$					4,435
Cottons.....	\$		338	907		
Silk and mfrs. of.....	\$		225	1,049		
Wool and mfrs.....	\$			2,057		
Grasses, sea weed, etc., other than cotton	\$		1,386			
Hat, cap, etc. shapes.....	\$				2,970	965
Hats, felt.....	\$				5,291	5,057
Hats, n.o.p.....	\$				713	2,917
Books and printed matter.....	\$		182	136	75	
Brass and mfrs.....	\$			4,932		
Nickel and mfrs.....	\$			3,772		
Mineral substances, n.o.p.....	\$				11,709	13,918
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$		696	28		
Toys.....	\$			5,286		
Containers.....	\$		21	128	142	355
Musical instruments.....	\$		25			145
All other articles.....	\$		6,110	5,900	440	1,368
Total Imports.....	\$	14,412	18,001	47,744	25,543	30,938
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.				2,141	178
	\$				11,821	1,089
Tires, pneumatic casings.....	No.	65	267	1,708	2,460	10
	\$	748	3,572	20,003	37,602	69
Tires, inner tubes.....	No.	36	182	1,705	2,077	30
	\$	53	360	3,156	5,077	35
Engines, internal combustion.....	No.		33	65		22
	\$		3,115	6,493		
Harvesters.....	No.	46		10	21	130
	\$	8,259		8,876	1,706	3,831
Mowing machines.....	No.					2
	\$					112
Cultivators.....	No.			57	24	1
	\$			7,520	2,616	97
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	20,783	3,548	57,184	4,863	3,301
Other farm implements.....	\$	932	2,474		2,340	
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$	1,758	1,451	23,324	13,335	61
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	18	4			12
	\$	6,443	1,629			4,203
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	10	78		17	52
	\$	5,284	27,548		10,591	24,555
Brass valves.....	\$			2,282	2,029	
Batteries, telegraph, telephone and radio apparatus.....	\$			4,909	575	
Prints.....	\$				1,011	
Sporting goods.....	\$			51	1,262	
Cameras.....	\$			667	224	
Films.....	\$			4,993	3,352	
All other articles.....	\$	412	125	1,061	3,012	944
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	44,672	43,822	134,026	96,088	48,829
						28,658

27—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA AND TURKEY
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....Lb.					26,697	14,278
					1,450	569
Figs.....Lb.					2,700,323	2,829,552
					199,682	214,408
Raisins.....Lb.					670,341	366,566
					59,785	27,709
Nuts.....\$	5,346		6,999	2,519	10,082	4,248
Beans.....Bush.	909		8,147	6,967		
	2,447		24,794	23,029		
Rubber and mfrs. of.....\$	4,983	13,927				
Furs and mfrs.....\$	13,771	12,269		1,080		
Glue, animal, powdered or sheet.....Lb.	24,200	60,500		2,240		
	2,549	7,766		166		
Cotton and mfrs. of.....\$	16,235	12,871			205	
Silk and mfrs. of.....\$	205,218	235,589			491	
Wool carpets.....\$	1,265	3,889			298,292	243,321
Other woollens.....\$	8,301	12,209			97	
Artificial silk (rayon) and mfrs. of.....\$	10,039	14,814				
Felt hats.....\$	16,466	42,634				
Other hats and shapes.....\$	11,061	17,857	3			
Paper and mfrs. of.....\$	28,360	30,666			6	18
Iron and steel mfrs.....\$	14,908	31,484			12	
Brass manufactures.....\$	22,667	26,178			119	364
Nickel manufactures.....\$	27,316	21,084				
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon.....No.	52,000	230,015				
	5,213	19,375				
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....No.	73,900	28,863				
	8,666	2,219				
Incandescent lamp bulbs and tubing.....\$	111	157				
Toys and dolls.....\$	8,386	3,448				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	4,869	6,598		2	1,073	590
Combs.....\$	7,577	3,848				
Pocket books, purses, etc.....\$	32,018	39,862			26	
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....\$	45,397	35,282			23	
Tobacco pouches.....\$	4,863	3,615				
Toilet and manicure sets.....\$	5,158	5,395				
Musical instruments.....\$	1,780	491			132	752
Works of art.....\$	6,229	9,835			66	
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....\$	21,467	21,653			9	
Fountain pens.....\$	4,784	2,170				
Settlers' effects.....\$	2,620	2,380	10	100		
All other articles.....\$	127,523	157,805	558	412	2,628	4,177
Total Imports.....\$	678,193	797,370	32,364	27,308	574,178	496,156
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....Bush.					42,844	10,000
					59,894	13,000
Wheat flour.....Brl.	39,420	43,011			1,213	2,887
	206,845	214,381			6,606	17,505
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair	14,606	1,495	548	1,714	2,794	1,297
	8,652	1,031	248	550	2,066	1,178
Rubber tires.....\$	26,506	108,319	21,546	37,729	85	2,776
Fish, canned.....\$		15,315	1,959	240	2,853	317
Internal combustion engines.....No.			20	48	5	5
			2,263	5,334	290	290
Harvesters.....No.			130	155	30	60
			23,983	28,323	5,418	11,285
Reapers.....No.			10	10		
			950	950		
Reaper-threshers.....No.			2	4		
			2,725	4,996		
Ploughs.....\$	2,037	1,953	39,069		8,961	3,429
Other farm implements and parts.....\$	1,982	2,118	7,850	75,240	4,509	6,091
Adding and calculating machines.....No.	408	37				
	37,522	16,446				
Automobiles, freight.....No.			312	10	11	
			113,606	2,657	4,140	
Automobiles, passenger.....No.			819	776	112	51
			338,657	287,834	46,051	22,659
Automobile parts.....\$	3,019	2,176			104	83
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....\$	18,117	33,141				
Brass valves.....\$	329	590	4,954	4,104		
Electric apparatus.....\$				28		
Sporting goods.....\$	767	367				
Cameras.....\$	3,208			138	186	
Films.....\$	24,764	15,330	112			
All other articles.....\$	14,956	24,603	10,510	1,180	5,790	4,066
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	349,701	435,770	568,432	449,303	146,953	82,679

28—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRISH FREE STATE, GREECE AND SPAIN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Irish Free State		Greece		Spain	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes.....	Lb.				127,459	28,881
Oranges.....	\$				13,185	3,287
Currants, dried.....	Lb.		1,133,495	366,284	28,046	76,951
Figs, dried.....	\$		107,272	31,544	5,000	
Raisins.....	Lb.		80,760	201,292	101,743	100,820
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried).....	\$		5,632	14,546	6,244	4,225
Nuts.....	Lb.		165,077	103,552	616,988	498,052
Onions.....	\$	2,102	14,894	8,915	98,125	76,078
Vegetables, canned.....	\$		39,417	22,641	243,923	214,734
Rice, uncleaned.....	Lb.		1,102	4,781	844,646	870,504
Olive oil, edible.....	Cwt.		66	379	128,102	75,541
Spices.....	\$				368,674	433,813
Spirits, potable.....	Gal.				34,003	37,671
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Pf. gal.	287	1,090	1,702	2,240	2,240
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	\$	4,137	13,418	9,817	6,974	7,300
Furs, undressed.....	\$	912	250	337	13,768	11,407
Silk mfrs.....	Lb.		2,455	35,585	21,669	15,838
Wool, raw.....	\$		486	17,206	16,445	25,651
Wool carpets.....	\$	3,447	5,411	11,993	22,900	13,471
Wool mfrs, n.o.p.....	Lb.	58,777			466,882	469,570
Cork manufactures.....	\$	23,906			20,646	3,028
Traction engines and parts.....	\$		169,917	229,175	66	
Mercury.....	\$		84		288	3,017
Salt.....	Cwt.				194	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	178	1,275	1,241	458,563	433,972
All other articles.....	\$	14,350	12,586	25,585	320,535	420,290
Total Imports.....	\$	58,875	370,708	374,266	44,619	48,176
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Barley.....	Bush.	163,373			74,135	76,989
Oats.....	\$	130,670			166,876	162,533
Wheat.....	Bush.	94,115				
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	\$	65,410				
Flour of wheat.....	Bush.	1,345,254	350,106	7,481,031	3,111,071	55,155
Rubber tires.....	\$	1,833,211	464,297	9,980,110	4,185,125	78,304
Leather, unmanufactured.....	Cwt.	14,947	10,218	4,590,071		
Cheese.....	\$	78,363	63,240			
Fibres and textiles.....	Brl.	263,044	179,412	300,071	123,238	
Planks and boards.....	\$	1,773,570	1,227,637	1,764,332	747,062	
Wood pulp.....	\$	40,976	459	401	11,756	271,089
Match splints.....	\$	12,459	43,699		95	7,327
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$	2,974	9,578	5,876	2,800	35,306
Newsprint paper.....	\$	2,220	9,253	4	3	53
Farm implements and machinery.....	M ft.	75,676	276,218	286	250	2,220
Machinery, except for farms.....	Cwt.			1,196	530	18,429
Automobiles.....	\$			5,142	2,279	79,265
Automobile parts.....	\$	55,900	64,000			
Tools.....	\$	38,545	29,483			
Aluminium mfrs.....	\$		158,894			
Asbestos.....	\$					
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$					
Coal.....	No.					
Soap.....	\$	9,235	3,515			
Soda and sodium compounds.....	\$	8,802	350			
Films.....	\$	2,761				
Ships.....	\$					
All other articles.....	\$					
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	4,144,743	2,711,544	11,850,771	5,387,067	5,704,255

29—TRADE OF CANADA WITH MOROCCO, PORTUGAL, AND AZORES AND MADEIRA ISLANDS
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Morocco		Portugal		Azores and Madeira	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$		24,647	31,587		
Seeds, anise, caraway, etc.....	Lb.	134,097 177,891				
	\$	4,408 5,211				
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal.		159,389 152,500		152	287
	\$		360,007 324,778		1,147	2,084
Seeds.....	\$	21,579 37,088				
Sardine.....	Box		18,000 22,400			
	\$		1,708 2,073			
Handkerchiefs, cotton.....	\$					732
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....	\$				95	96
Embroideries.....	\$		239 44		2,060	14,565
Clothing, cotton.....	\$				886	2,878
Other cottons.....	\$		1,406		5,379	1,019
Clothing, linen.....	\$		3,642		1,586	39
Table cloths and napkins, linen.....	\$		2,658		1,527	971
Shirts and pillow cases, linen.....	\$					1,453
Other flax, hemp, etc.....	\$		8,558		62,972	8,912
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....	Cwt.	613				
	\$	3,692				
Embroideries, n.o.p.....	\$	106	2,078	4,439	8,908	105,629
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....	\$		155,992	162,100		
Corkwood, manufactured.....	\$		106,606	137,795		
Tarred paper.....	\$			3,135		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	32	8,290	14,132	233	731
All other articles.....	\$	2,679 2,427	2,199	3,031	11	181
Total Imports.....	\$	28,666 48,556	678,030 683,114	84,804	139,290	
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.		4,383,180 688,030			
	\$		5,630,189 799,844			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	4,806 814			28,754	18,917
	\$	26,083 4,300			165,978	118,992
Rubber mfrs.....	\$	102,079 147,202	15,083 125,731		199	6,538
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.		6,908 9,328			208
	\$		60,104 90,468			1,600
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	274 106				50
	\$	2,905 1,138				549
Cotton manufactures.....	\$		2,087 300			
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$		1,845 1,800			
Cordage and twine.....	\$					
Planks and boards.....	M ft.		18		543	388
	\$		994		20,839	19,017
Harvesters.....	No.	121 149	20 25			
	\$	20,897 28,814	3,385 4,125			
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	18,787 31,079	3,061 2,464			
Threshing separators and parts.....	\$		1,217			
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	71,090 77,843	1,950 3,831			
Needles and pins.....	\$		2,413 1,394			
Automobiles, freight.....	No.			429		10
	\$			172,583		3,752
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	319 26		413		4
	\$	141,686 13,123		202,803		1,684
Aluminium and mfrs.....	\$		1,034 1,830			
Electric batteries, telephones, radio, etc. apparatus.....	\$				117	234
Coal.....	Ton		1,672			
	\$		12,829			
All other articles.....	\$	172 1,938	325 3,433		66	1,580
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	383,699 306,654	5,735,299 1,410,606	187,199	153,946	

30—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH AFRICA, PORTUGUESE AFRICA AND THE CANARY ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Africa		Portuguese Africa		Canary Islands	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Seeds, anise, coriander, etc.....	Lb. 37,987					
	\$ 2,122					
Wines, non-sparkling.....	Gal. 40,233	18,655				
	\$ 44,144	19,231				
Astrachan or hare skins.....	\$ 14,700					
Hides and skins.....	Cwt. 766	1,778				
	\$ 41,099	76,908				
Cotton and mfrs. of.....	\$ 33				87	
Flax and mfrs. of.....	\$				6,953	1,249
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares.....	No. 36	6				
	\$ 5,267	603				
Other wool and mfrs. of.....	\$ 190					
Embroideries, n.o.p.....	\$					4,246
Iron ore.....	Ton 12,697					
	\$ 53,073					
Containers (packages).....	\$ 2,630	836			20	10
All other articles.....	\$ 4,680	1,051				54
Total imports.....	\$ 153,244	113,329			7,060	5,568
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.		3,733			
	\$		4,370			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 8,394	2,762	26,886	19,720	18	752
	\$ 20,597	19,873	205,665	149,921	122	4,890
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair 725	4,860	7,674	8,765		
	\$ 523	3,616	5,861	6,550		
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No. 290	3,301	1,292	3,596	1,080	1,788
	\$ 4,004	42,919	16,025	45,685	21,980	33,216
Inner tubes.....	No. 415	3,407	1,668	4,239	1,337	988
	\$ 788	5,887	2,983	6,836	2,866	2,000
Tires of solid rubber.....	No.				8	29
	\$				205	615
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$ 17	63		669	1,017	180
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 796	893	4,025	4,187	1,635	784
	\$ 9,041	9,851	43,320	47,192	19,690	8,669
Sardines.....	Cwt. 76	88		64		
	\$ 805			652		
Cotton duck.....	Yd. 897		1,555	2,177	9,053	21,443
	\$ 418		1,351	1,351	2,524	6,541
Planks and boards.....	M ft. 3,888		6,126			
	\$ 95,149		173,483			
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft. 20					
	\$ 364					
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$ 17,184		1,643			
Pulp and fibre wall board.....	\$ 1,392		2,882			
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt. 2,442		3,371			
	\$ 8,714		10,997			
Wrapping, paper, kraft.....	Cwt. 1,122		557			
	\$ 6,839		3,341			
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$ 16,944		14,682			
Chains.....	\$ 1,432		3,811			
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 286,886	281,894	54,677	52,506		
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$ 2,999		5,391			
Tools.....	\$ 1,920		1,513			
Automobiles.....	No. 368	631	253	530	54	97
	\$ 139,064	247,331	101,205	214,074	22,808	42,437
Automobile parts.....	\$ 1,526	2,764	4,831	10,728		
Furniture of metal.....	\$		213			
Copper.....	\$			2,344		
Electric apparatus.....	\$		2,865	3,360		
Coal.....	Ton 1,737					
	\$ 10,419					
Tar and pitch, coal.....	Gal. 538,317					
	\$ 17,519					
Plaster of Paris, ground.....	Cwt. 533					
	\$ 716					
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt. 52,164		67,502			
	\$ 335,165		429,579			
Refrigerators.....	\$ 853		2,566			
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 100		100			500
All other articles.....	\$ 2,161	131	11,173	17,084	162	
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 475,026	612,653	943,194	1,210,116	71,374	99,048

31—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA AND
BRITISH WEST AFRICA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Raisins.....Lb.			418,356	178,942		
.....\$			29,391	13,556		
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.			482,552	801,717		
.....\$			39,703	68,551		
Sugar, not above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.	74,913	229,372				
.....\$	236,617	695,688				
Sugar, above No. 16, D.S.....Cwt.		367,787				
.....\$		1,191,459				
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....Cwt.					23,454	40,626
.....\$					281,414	395,075
Coffee, green.....Lb.	134,852	279,009				
.....\$	29,313	56,736				
Spices.....\$	4,259	16,774	2,533	49	3,015	6,682
Hides and skins, raw.....\$			14,256			
Wool, raw.....Lb.		14,438	258,732	161,115		
.....\$		7,508	119,532	61,533		
Sisal fibre.....Cwt.	3,122	1,478				
.....\$	26,525	13,493				
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.					2,006,313	1,950,292
.....\$					940,475	918,448
Diamonds, unset.....\$			24,042	41,226		
All other articles.....\$	969	585	50,810	9,407	1,635	1,701
Total imports.....\$	297,683	1,982,243	280,267	824,025	1,226,539	1,321,906
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....Brl.			8,948	13,657		
.....\$			44,438	82,127		
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.		600	296,053	195,581	813	
.....\$		78	22,825	12,751	71	
Wheat.....Bush.			1,968,453	669,302		
.....\$			2,243,050	882,153		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.			4,976	4,925		
.....\$			30,384	29,923		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	1,131	710	65,996	50,915	16,238	28,822
.....\$	8,092	5,280	480,331	378,728	112,854	214,672
Candy.....Lb.	524	2,960	522,190	463,492		
.....\$	151	799	142,704	125,905		
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	4,590	3,478	375,671	669,436	3,350	2,975
.....\$	4,067	3,031	222,128	386,016	2,449	2,423
Rubber tires.....\$	169,445	313,359	1,439,498	1,727,886	44,281	23,936
Other rubber.....\$	3,296	3,486	82,214	78,774		28
Fish, canned.....\$	10,605	9,897	174,337	230,938	245,416	112,600
Leather and mfrs. of.....\$			18,842	6,826	20	
Cheese.....Cwt.			1,801	392		
.....\$			54,442	12,560		
Cotton and mfrs. of.....\$	26	437	41,033	35,018		
Binder twine.....Cwt.			5,942	8,755		
.....\$			59,061	86,727		
Wood, unmd. (incl. lumber).....\$	137	4,099	199,453	380,401	8,182	2,619
Wood, manufactured.....\$			97,546	75,543	11	437
Paper board (incl. wall board).....\$	926	819	142,098	107,456		
Newsprint paper.....Cwt.			261,075	263,551		
.....\$			841,396	796,976		
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.			81,586	73,875		
.....\$			487,857	443,267		
Other paper and mfrs. of.....\$			59,144	66,206		
Pipe and tubing, iron.....\$			107,340	158,844		
Wire, iron or steel.....\$	544		13,042	4,345		
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	101,061	45,588	1,211,862	1,340,273		
Hardware and cutlery.....\$			25,756	14,899		
Machinery, except for farms.....\$	1,889	12,574	21,575	70,757		
Tools.....\$		432	36,915	11,298	79	66
Automobiles.....No.	3,022	2,873	7,316	4,823	2,135	1,632
.....\$	1,209,573	1,174,809	2,986,686	2,175,076	768,862	635,949
Automobile parts.....\$	46,195	121,854	251,197	225,186	54,078	78,510
Brass valves and mfrs.....\$		10	11,481	18,635		
Electric apparatus.....\$	738	1,653	301,396	283,750	120	276
Insulators, porcelain.....\$			13,474	2,574		
Coal.....Ton			4,578	13,853		
.....\$			27,468	84,641		
Paints, varnish, etc.....\$	61	284	28,285	12,483	280	
Musical instruments.....\$			9,301	7,867		
Cameras.....\$			11,926	233		
Vehicles, n.o.p. (wagons, carts, buggies).....\$	1,109	181	12,365	5,974		
All other articles.....\$	10,256	8,517	278,923	554,646	9,115	11,753
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	1,568,171	1,707,167	12,231,773	10,917,642	1,245,818	1,083,269

32—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE AND PERSIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....Lb.	519,750	479,751			35,000	102,991
.....\$	26,159	20,192			2,031	4,472
Other dried fruits.....Lb.	70,658	61,086			31,114	
.....\$	4,858	3,558			2,174	
Coffee, green.....Lb.		13,892				
.....\$		4,896				
Brandy.....Pf. Gal.			343	1,427		
.....\$			2,045	10,787		
Cordials.....Pf. Gal.			842	432		
.....\$			10,438	1,744		
Wines, non-sparkling.....Gal.			3,310	282		
.....\$			6,045	1,994		
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....\$					136,012	
Other animal products.....\$			630	1,189		
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc.....No.			9	53	5,664	3,554
.....\$			1,228	5,349	192,060	230,153
Carpets—Other.....\$			295		14,528	10,442
Furniture, wood.....\$			615	304		8
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....\$			623	327		
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....\$				35		
Cream-coloured ware (china).....\$			40			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	12		708	374	2,018	1,408
Jewellery.....\$			53	87		
Settlers' effects.....\$	100		400	100		
All other articles.....\$		366	2,043	2,427		471
Total Imports.....\$	31,129	29,102	25,163	24,717	348,823	246,954
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....\$			180			
Flour of wheat.....Brl.			18,220	6,329		
.....\$			100,658	32,238		
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	395	753	271	867	557	172
.....\$	8,000	8,321	4,864	10,970	11,089	1,792
Inner tubes.....No.	150	1,179	676	413	678	173
.....\$	669	1,888	1,569	589	1,823	290
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	3,317	801	243	1,063	549	197
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	60	108	678	970		
.....\$	693	1,275	7,445	10,850		
Sardines.....Cwt.			479	661		
.....\$			4,462	5,877		
Upper leather.....\$			3,595	450		
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt		180				
.....\$		1,595				
Paper and mfrs. of.....\$	406	203				
Ploughs and parts.....\$	427	1,339	593	997	587	
Other farm implements.....\$		110	1,326	1,097	549	78
Automobiles, freight.....No.	120	116	66	28	146	86
.....\$	43,637	44,038	24,121	9,852	54,309	32,770
Automobiles, passenger.....No.	205	50	96	53	36	308
.....\$	80,023	19,515	38,569	22,507	14,109	113,249
Automobile parts.....\$	562			148	562	197
Settlers' effects.....\$			200	1,100		
All other articles.....\$		45	2,127	1,196		355
Total Exports (Canadian)....\$	137,729	79,130	189,952	98,934	83,577	148,928

33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT, DUTCH EAST INDIES AND PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Egypt		Dutch East Indies		Philippine Islands	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$		111,558	161,275		
Onions.....	\$	151,665	106,624			
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.		150,090	161,440		
	\$		4,722	4,790		
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.		2,169,437	996,758		
Sugar for refining.....	Cwt.		74,335	35,097		
	\$			79,505		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.			161,366		
	\$		408,164	290,702		
	\$		72,417	63,054		
Spices.....	\$		16,642	6,479		
Tea.....	Lb.		502,823	411,999		
	\$		138,551	109,649		
Gums.....	\$	5,134	170	1,106		
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.		1,221,577	30,658		
	\$		232,758	6,570		
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.		10,249	72,706		
	\$		10,581	57,693		
Cigarettes.....	Lb.	744	535			
	\$	3,609	3,062			
Ivory nuts.....	\$	2,435	7,086			
Cotton and its products.....	\$	24,082	32,050		151	312
Flax, hemp and jute.....	\$	41	72		36	10,768
Wool carpets.....	\$	4,426	2,041			10
Manila grass.....	Cwt.					18,960
	\$					172,132
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....	Cwt.					23,314
	\$		356	996		11,703
Straw mfrs., n.o.p.....	\$		3,357	8,940		114,195
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$		20,498	12,602		
Furniture of wood.....	\$	590				19,221
Wax, paraffine.....	\$		2,337		109	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	447	1,614	1,514		
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$		5,820			
Settlers' effects.....	\$			50	77	28
All other articles.....	\$	1,164	1,912	8,899	7,500	3,750
	\$		9,303	8,899	244	5,886
Total Imports.....	\$	193,573	155,852	704,663	630,120	196,859
						171,474
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	1,375	2,720	58	43	28
	\$	7,476	18,925	322	325	208
Onions.....	Bush					14,834
	\$					9,596
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	383,247	62,624	250	525	36,418
	\$	1,924,720	317,967	1,375	2,400	217,736
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$			70		13,980
Rubber mfrs.....	\$	137,824	61,521	1,108,625	692,851	6,594
Fish, canned.....	\$	64,503	26,092	80,788	68,504	42,840
Upper leather.....	\$			3,558	904	
Meats.....	\$			3,602		1,460
Butter.....	Cwt.					67
	\$					2,700
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	288	1,929		95	
	\$	2,570	16,800		1,260	
Cotton duck.....	Yd.		2,793	7,033		
	\$		1,872	3,751		
Cotton fabrics, n.o.p.....	Yd.	57,420				
	\$	4,213				
Railroad ties.....	No.		194,460			
	\$		95,243			
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$			6,760	2,541	
Books and printed matter.....	\$	186	374	380	1,407	3,257
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	23,546	32,502		46	8
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$			3,075		
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$			238	224	
Automobiles.....	No.	1,682	1,109	5,418	2,910	
	\$	654,067	441,285	2,147,046	1,279,562	
Automobile parts.....	\$	2,040	724	146,440	113,605	
Furniture of metal.....	\$	17,400	7,100		384	229
Sealos.....	\$			1,786	237	
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$			41,512	35,108	125
Asbestos mfrs.....	\$			4,757	11,425	103
Lime.....	Cwt.					97
	\$					11,030
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.			5,500	5,000	7,455
	\$			36,259	31,850	800
Cameras.....	\$	2,900	620			5,696
Stationery.....	\$	1,148	1,833	371	2,423	
All other articles.....	\$	3,371	4,677	13,559	31,680	9,329
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	2,845,973	1,028,530	3,605,367	2,279,871	321,219
						266,794

34—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST INDIES, CEYLON AND STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.	68,400		32,400	11,364,093	12,317,973
	\$	2,599		1,228	518,578	465,265
Cocoanut, desiccated.....	Lb.	32,340	2,192,638	3,264,515		37,200
	\$	2,423	155,569	195,749		2,831
Rice.....	Cwt.	111,207	83,377			
	\$	265,322	194,985			
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.				328,535	461,355
	\$				8,794	10,858
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.				1,134,345	1,048,076
	\$				36,731	29,146
Cocoa beans, not roasted, etc.....	Cwt.		5,689	5,844		
	\$		97,631	82,574		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	359,932	72,866		1,867	
	\$	89,825	20,387		479	
Spices.....	\$	40,730	167,791	1,129	5,483	305,925
Tea.....	Lb.	11,582,064	11,724,234	6,873,310	6,557,557	
	\$	3,366,973	2,889,843	2,157,212	2,132,221	
Oils, vegetable, not food.....	\$	15,349	16,661	24,818	134,118	1,117
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.			295,470	187,952	3,120,578
	\$			59,799	42,818	587,600
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$	288,622	30,706			608,220
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	30,291	10,889			
Cotton and manufactures.....	\$	19,748	16,672		1,135	
Woven fabrics of jute.....	Yd.	73,934,570	80,003,380			
	\$	5,588,975	4,957,616			
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....	\$	43,058	65,081			
Wool carpets.....	\$	132,093	149,777			
Cocoa carpeting.....	\$	27,503	21,981		148	
Coir and yarn.....	Cwt.	4,945	7,142			
	\$	30,726	45,378			
Brass and mfrs.....	\$	21,110	24,748	29	36	46
Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.				10,788	3,476
	\$				549,448	163,953
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.	98,000				
	\$	57,232				
Mica and mfrs.....	\$	41,269	58,279			
Precious stones.....	\$	134,666	73,728		1,260	1,273
Wux, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p.....	Lb.	1,457,480	1,903,800			
	\$	78,987	103,355			
All other articles.....	\$	91,646	182,264	32,953	4,309	4,606
Total Imports.....	\$	10,306,548	9,032,740	2,529,140	2,000,423	2,015,207
						1,530,879
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.	813,926	1,000			
	\$	921,000	1,300			
Rubber belting.....	Lb.	35,287	51,832	248	40,919	66,129
	\$	12,824	18,650	87	16,042	26,343
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	645,691	672,440	2,936	3,060	28,100
	\$	429,662	423,207	2,839	2,363	19,333
Rubber tires.....	\$	1,692,057	1,269,652	153,206	114,679	268,451
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	4,503	2,934	1,092	2,073	1,897
	\$	53,266	34,355	11,796	22,097	20,228
Artificial silk.....	\$	77,196	128,523			28
Planks and boards.....	M ft	242	211	30		753
	\$	4,601	4,495	620		
Shooks.....	\$					6,674
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	4,467	6,169	401	5,037	4,257
Books and printed matter.....	\$	4,866	19,642	127	2,013	6,136
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	21,497	20,959			238
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....	\$	65,420	64,188		35	145
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	12,937	15,322	3,200	2,917	560
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	2,871	15,700			14,211
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$	19,455	16,695			14,484
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	5,498	4,029	399	396	380
	\$	2,381,869	1,623,396	151,851	149,260	157,930
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	7,516	2,935	692	199	1,242
	\$	3,006,759	1,261,876	299,299	86,568	501,524
Automobile parts.....	\$	297,860	234,082	16,415	17,271	61,736
Lamps and lanterns.....	\$	456	6			3,091
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$	230,819	570,840	598	109	7,480
Silver bullion.....	Oz.	3,824,126	5,728,881			
	\$	2,210,500	2,820,500			
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.	1,568	37,128			
	\$	8,485	161,964			
Electric apparatus.....	\$	40,239	52,781	6,248	5,461	18,135
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	4,402	15,388	6	20	
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	57,002	45,709	2,600	1,254	699
Cyanimid.....	Cwt.		37,357		39,681	939
	\$		66,549		68,498	
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	18,609	8,146	2,593	435	1,528
All other articles.....	\$	277,317	216,157	9,982	13,250	85,448
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	11,858,436	9,116,251	661,793	486,230	1,203,909
						1,105,228

35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 4,751	3,499	177	85	340,390	361,465
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 98,728	107,418	3,054	4,759	13,128	11,163
Nuts.....	\$ 19,366	15,762	453	461	1,129	1,149
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 11,238	10,953	996,564	984,230	15,694	11,760
Vegetables, canned.....	\$ 38,706	34,284	2,019	2,275	35,336	28,691
Pickles and sauces.....	Lb. 354,529	410,389	19,872	17,790	173,854	240,616
Beans.....	\$ 46,047	39,810	3,596	2,003	47,096	65,220
Peas, n.o.p.....	Gal. 53,865	48,968	1,226	1,279	91,904	78,587
Peas, n.o.p.....	\$ 32,258	24,972	736	894	44,463	47,795
Peas, n.o.p.....	Bush. 4,402	4,506	75	112	82,981	100,992
Peas, n.o.p.....	\$ 8,893	8,411	163	149	298,957	333,192
Rice.....	\$ 1,912	4,809			13,272	15,544
Peanut and soya bean oil.....	Cwt. 139,796	137,872	3,000	60,023	34,319	30,070
Ginger, preserved.....	Gal. 490,222	453,426	10,353	16,921	53,518	46,088
Spices.....	\$ 34,478	30,304	17,875	19,794	261,550	227,222
Tea.....	\$ 42,826	31,347	15,447	15,455	335	2,061
Beverages, alcoholic.....	Lb. 210,261	287,137	93,804	183,198	445	2,799
Peanut, etc., oil for soap and fish.....	\$ 21,493	26,884	8,836	16,099	5,621	6,676
Peanut oil for refining.....	\$ 8,504	13,921	15,123	6,554	664	840
Plants, trees, etc.....	Lb. 103,527	177,187	518,614	370,360	8,030	8,776
Drugs, crude, vegetable.....	\$ 53,606	45,892	95,723	63,757	3,456,335	3,351,479
Hone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ 40,459	32,442	42,691	41,840	632,278	604,373
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Gal. ....	....	96,616	29,460	87,906	90,055
Fish, canned.....	Cwt. ....	....	58,593	18,651		
Furs, undressed (incl. murine).....	\$ 11,926	8,778	1,556	1,485	19,633	
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 23,304	22,771	521	138,343	49,681	44,693
Bristles, animal.....	\$ 236	179	22,807	37,962	18,993	12,632
Hair, manufactures.....	Lb. 177,125	175,358	1,040	2,582	29,073	10,504
Albumen and egg yolk.....	\$ 40,550	33,791	157	471	118,017	74,427
Eggs in the shell.....	\$ 44,059	41,981	940	891	45,040	40,330
Eggs, n.o.p.....	Lb. ....	....	306,641	107,522	97,913	152,728
Gelatine.....	\$ 420	....	58,006	47,559	56,589	8,965
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Lb. 135	353	36,020	50,427		
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ 13,353	7,466	38,127	63,334	860	501
Silk and mfrs. of.....	\$ 13,215	14,259	33,822	28,371	3,423	3,100
Wool carpets.....	\$ 178	540	130,404	166,326	36	43
Straw carpeting.....	\$ 1,278	275	1,449	539		
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$ 47,687	23,008	275	89		
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 12,821	11,166	1,722,692	185,748		
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 9,900	5,613	416,662	102,206	14,199	27,757
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 2,131	1,652	15		10,912	22,538
Brass and mfrs. of.....	\$ 13	....	280		527,724	191,755
Nickel and mfrs. of.....	No. ....	....	18		41,625	17,128
Lamps, electric, incandescent, carbon.....	\$ 6,898	5,062	7,724	9,490	2	197
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No. ....	....	12	150	173,265	201,588
China ware and clay products.....	\$ 356	130	471	573	8,145,729	7,288,055
Carbolic or heavy oil.....	\$ 42,376	38,812	7,820	7,080	94,714	78,765
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 20,826	17,051	12,149	11,800	20,303	23,590
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	Lb. 10	11			43,887	67,092
Fireworks.....	\$ 8	9			13,102	9,103
Campbor.....	\$ 50	74	168	40	27,210	30,827
Dolls.....	\$ 342	115	595	1,546	19,979	21,155
Toys.....	\$ 2,654	1,385	203	1,443	13,306	13,779
Brushes.....	\$ 38,881	31,939	18,251	15,151	80,448	90,055
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 13,504	9,451	3,216	2,278	1,007,817	774,824
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	\$ 409	3	120		40,252	31,637
Buttons.....	\$ 471	460	5,886	3,707	803,822	325,290
Jewellery.....	\$ 5,409	2,444	1,816	594	27,366	14,632
Baskets.....	\$ 569	956	5,412	3,641	402,772	466,067
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$ 441	519	3,072	4,575	500,771	339,109
Precious stones.....	\$ 226,284	214,107	490,913	668,887	95,804	56,132
All other articles.....	\$ 1,402,502	1,259,085	3,095,296	2,972,526	21,051	23,287
Total Imports.....	\$ 1,402,502	1,259,085	3,095,296	2,972,526	28,747	21,875
					59,571	40,058
					33,115	23,186
					36,296	52,693
					80,295	148,353
					123,502	202,088
					157,492	157,274
					10,056	8,585
					167,953	185,167
					30,418	34,109
					17,674	16,192
					29,630	26,558
					69,439	59,848
					749,959	1,049,158

35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits.....	\$ 1,784	3,286	18,732	12,635	209	40
Wheat.....	Bush. 3,334		7,409,660	2,266,711	21,371,207	8,471,349
	\$ 4,750		7,495,898	2,209,498	20,397,748	8,625,542
Wheat flour.....	Brl. 337,594	237,149	2,181,855	1,576,738	45,159	124,474
	\$ 1,725,694	1,141,735	10,001,335	7,183,633	238,413	619,106
Sugar and its products.....	\$ 1,964	2,081	25,361	31,043	1,368	1,046
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 3,736	4,551	17,531	23,845	19,071	15,127
Rubber belting.....	L.b. \$				35,218	10,663
	\$				13,659	4,160
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair \$	1,300	417	29,747	28,273	414
	\$ 841	237	21,344	18,000	280	137
Rubber tires.....	\$	2,808	87,612	59,450	700,045	650,022
Cigarettes.....	L.b. \$		1,283		750	1,250
	\$		1,253		855	1,425
Senega root.....	L.b. \$				68,366	27,075
	\$				86,720	23,983
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 636,777	494,215	912,798	1,075,505	1,202,903	716,284
Other fishery products.....	\$ 11,017	8,893	15,636	14,138	42,818	191,417
Cattle hides.....	Cwt. \$				8,592	8,249
	\$				156,116	130,692
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 34,983	7,851	53,156	27,371	2,397	68,906
Meats.....	\$ 12,761	7,512	59,020	31,580	19,541	19,892
Butter.....	Cwt. \$	32	65	61	857	884
	\$ 1,414		2,556	2,505	35,712	34,845
Cheese.....	Cwt. \$ 693	543	703	523	523	720
	\$ 20,959	16,725	20,305	14,805	15,676	24,089
Milk, evaporated and powder.....	Cwt. \$ 1,058	717	1,931	1,788	1,221	1,168
	\$ 9,456	6,326	17,799	15,536	42,709	30,149
Cotton and products.....	\$ 2,117	4,073	21,170	24,461	1,502	8,282
Wool and products.....	\$ 8,986	5,530	8,123	10,374	907	
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 1,042	1,293	12,267	15,527	85,321	100,920
Logs.....	M ft. 6		2,389	1,784	165,773	84,047
	\$ 100		26,088	13,831	1,991,621	979,445
Piling (wood).....	Lin. ft. \$		171,880	26,980	1,435,667	1,070,275
	\$		10,312	2,607	110,629	109,317
Poles, telegraph.....	No. \$				36	30
	\$				335	148
Railroad ties.....	No. \$ 1,415					
	\$ 1,395					
Planks and boards.....	M ft. \$ 394	203	16,236	40,194	87,971	39,031
	\$ 6,990	4,413	322,688	719,578	1,893,722	835,824
Timber, square.....	M ft. \$ 3	1,048	67	3,616	147,490	147,127
	\$ 70	26,549	1,704	66,577	2,787,158	2,808,431
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. \$			13,450	1,014,980	925,810
	\$			31,692	2,559,348	2,408,332
Paper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 657	8,098	33,155	84,290	601,190	445,579
Scrap iron.....	Ton \$		28	14	9,032	23,005
	\$		355	163	96,345	295,337
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton \$		606	1,206	10,412	2,997
	\$		12,480	23,769	287,696	122,710
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$ 80	5,357	103,013	107,631	22,627	
Wire, iron.....	\$ 3,267	4,567	15,054	19,949	48,910	18,697
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 2,119	1,586	11,819	47,691	8,858	10,210
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 231		24,705	19,016	12,709	27,412
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$ 1,373	10,504	1,306	1,472	20,993	36,361
Automobiles.....	No. \$ 295	242	304	308	21	27
	\$ 117,403	103,337	127,487	140,375	16,369	12,632
Automobile parts.....	\$ 50		349	837	14,917	7,244
Aluminium and mfrs. of.....	\$ 1,991	1,004	11,689	50,126	2,013,469	3,899,458
Lead, pig, refined, etc.....	Cwt. \$ 672		89,625	46,315	812,912	701,080
	\$ 2,661		378,976	200,742	3,278,464	3,052,406
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt. \$				8,692	1,991
	\$				324,814	73,959
Silver bullion.....	Oz. \$		6,710,163	7,322,044		
	\$		3,926,030	3,703,779		
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt. \$	336	9,354	17,310	275,012	413,995
	\$	1,818	49,727	77,131	1,429,459	1,987,598
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 4,956	1,204	2,935	20,245	74,457	67,582
Asbestos.....	\$	174			473,350	670,590
Coal.....	Ton \$		1,497	3,996	2,065	2,490
	\$		12,424	33,165	13,334	14,940
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt. \$ 69,393	27,008	21,967	11,917	112,000	170,536
	\$ 152,028	58,603	43,470	23,156	226,706	295,828
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	Lb. \$		43,400	8,809	32,000	45,000
	\$		89,295	18,610	66,300	90,700
Musical instruments.....	\$ 2,276	2,936	17,088	20,791	10,761	4,520
Films.....	\$ 330		61,218	43,979	384,556	352,600
Ships and vessels.....	\$	250			8	225
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 2,353	1,198	12,488	17,373	11,157	29,261
All other articles.....	\$ 58,995	61,314	153,667	179,488	231,571	522,180
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$ 2,837,493	2,000,124	24,242,507	16,527,959	42,099,968	30,475,581

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Imported	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 18				3,880	3,870
	\$ 91				25,833	41,838
Grapes.....	Lb. 42,675	110,293			1,620	
	\$ 5,013	12,283			236	
Other fresh fruits.....	\$ 2,411	93				
Currants, dried.....	Lb. 4,965,744	3,957,113				
	\$ 603,723	454,059				
Raisins.....	Lb. 1,695,236	6,021,826				
	\$ 240,348	717,544				
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb. 108,000	65,892	24,430			
	\$ 4,827	3,360	2,105			
Fruits, canned, other.....	Lb. 1,307,219	2,964,745				
	\$ 93,282	220,581				
Fruits prepared, other (including fruit pulp).....	\$ 2,470	27,066				
Onions.....	\$ 18,477	22,881			28,980	26,911
Peas.....	Bush. 100				2,024	304
	\$ 280				3,952	665
Sugar not above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt. 70,560	14,400	1,673,006	1,155,356		
	\$ 269,402	34,442	5,694,079	3,669,572		
Sugar above No. 16, D.S.....	Cwt. 133,114	186,500				
	\$ 481,457	496,100				
Wines.....	\$ 27,344	45,201				
Gums, Australian, copal, kaurie, etc.....	Cwt. 22,511	17,921			4,289	4,850
	\$ 9,027	7,941			34,584	34,833
Essential oils.....	Lb. 27					
	\$ 27				24,667	60,180
Seeds.....	\$ 11,258					768
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$ 362	697			2,247	2,370
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....	Cwt. 11,258	9,271			82,922	60,356
	\$ 15,732	20,048			16,298	8,738
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....	Cwt. 318,629	279,469			336,809	125,893
	\$ 37	435			662	295
Hides and skins, raw, sheep.....	Cwt. 1,110	8,890			27,719	9,123
	\$ 1,159,334	1,889,507			1,875,609	2,151,325
Beef, fresh.....	Lb. 97,895	169,838			140,755	168,669
Mutton.....	Lb. 2,941,963	4,350,564			487,121	129,546
	\$ 377,833	534,142			50,365	11,591
Poultry and game.....	\$ 5,618	8,023				3,416
Canned meats.....	Lb. 70,303	45,350			232,743	157,740
	\$ 11,104	6,891			26,670	26,637
Butter.....	Lb. 221,760	856,912	7,840		24,739,851	39,744,816
	\$ 93,288	357,893	2,544		8,685,257	13,620,125
Cheese.....	Lb. 399,007				399,007	304,337
	\$ 76,819				76,819	54,491
Milk, condensed.....	Lb. 41,919				41,919	4,450
	\$ 5,103				5,103	1,790
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....	Cwt. 6,378	12,733			7	
	\$ 52,044	101,022			35	
Gelatine.....	Lb. 900,660	390,902			44,800	
	\$ 95,614	98,905			10,902	
Snusage casings.....	\$ 1,999	663			1,019,900	1,326,817
Hemp.....	Cwt. 1,356				7,861	
	\$ 274,987	463,276			3,242,830	1,960,568
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 136,461	266,067			1,163,735	612,724
	\$ 600				26,529	18,037
Hair of the camel, alpaca, goat, etc.....	Lb. 210				9,212	6,212
Worsted tops.....	Lb. 243,976	223,360				
	\$ 272,126	218,686				
Manila fibre.....	Cwt. 567					
	\$ 4,244					
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 7,634				3,060	
	\$ 49,018				23,637	
Gunwood lumber.....	M ft. 83	74				
	\$ 8,779	7,307				
Lumber, dressed one side, n.o.p.....	\$ 19,822	14,745				
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 5,074	4,269			1,799	368
Soap.....	\$ 1,507	1,550				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 5,520	6,312			2,860	1,192
Articles re-imported.....	\$ 126,502	2,762	92		9,867	5,814
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$ 4,629	6,038	977	4,275	27,045	18,950
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 5,652	4,607	50		4,543	3,250
All other articles.....	\$ 13,944	61,559	609	213	9,502	36,479
Total Imports.....	\$ 3,484,836	4,211,351	5,697,912	3,676,604	12,771,194	16,282,719

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Years)

Articles Exported	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1929	1930	1929	1930	1929	1930
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		264	259	8,400	12,428
	\$		1,340	1,551	47,033	68,245
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	480	651	970	137,208	9,507
	\$	46	95	134	13,022	1,147
Onions.....	Bush.		717	1,930	10,533	18,141
	\$		1,457	2,224	13,360	23,680
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	42,046	8,109	3,212	307,034	798,794
	\$	3,673	7,861	345	27,495	67,503
Wheat.....	Bush.				52,110	130,002
	\$				87,097	219,391
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	204	99		63,982	53,882
	\$	1,129	488		453,447	391,840
Corn starch.....	Lb.				1,059,020	1,079,826
	\$				55,479	57,335
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	33,469	16,558	27	147,125	181,815
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	394,398	265,431	58,427	3,848,397	3,631,284
Seeds.....	\$	988	1,867		45,008	60,697
Fish, canned.....	\$	1,968,719	2,312,678	70,976	560,292	633,231
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	13,439	30,479		27,303	62,502
Leather and mfrs. of.....	\$	510	1,051		125,487	152,055
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	5,104	19,958	2,480	112,521	148,188
Silk manufactures.....	\$	839	16,414	555	8,367	11,090
Felt manufactures.....	\$	30,766	50,928		877	1,157
Braces and suspenders.....	\$	512		85	44,646	29,894
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	17,313	5,913		64,646	83,243
	\$	35,696	14,537		71,351	81,557
Gloves and mitts (textile).....	\$	180,309	176,645		18,743	30,370
Socks and stockings.....	\$	12,963	9,486	962	325,874	565,500
Oilcloths.....	\$	540	192		43,872	46,173
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	826,856	1,594,207	82,447	425,460	476,530
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	7,507			24,065	40,128
	\$				61,689	85,028
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$			204	18,501	13,395
Furniture.....	\$	2,787	254		35,937	23,209
Paper board, incl. wall board.....	\$	39,252	57,265		59,515	77,721
Paper, printing.....	Cwt.	1,097,988	1,273,830	382	391,062	461,690
	\$	3,950,972	4,064,355	1,882	1,424,524	1,459,611
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.	24,923	29,238	524	32,467	35,466
	\$	142,967	174,084	2,650	210,435	235,496
Paper, bond and writing.....	Cwt.	3,230	1,892		760	1,141
	\$	26,576	15,999		6,452	9,462
Paper, hanging or wall.....	Roll	302,826	320,070		264,975	314,790
	\$	49,085	67,150		42,099	52,102
Books and printed matter.....	\$	16,902	31,444	1,236	41,471	56,524
Iron pigs, billets, ingots, blooms.....	\$			780	24,670	28,803
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton		3		10,413	10,517
	\$		153		379,688	375,736
Structural steel.....	Ton				75	1,659
	\$				9,739	122,179
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	362,165	345,320		300,251	295,903
Wire, iron.....	\$	59,593	50,947		470,295	417,724
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	1,487,313	969,304	583	268,350	307,553
Razors.....	\$	375,613	280,052	416	64,584	132,076
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.	1,761	2,014	3	37,348	35,939
	\$	17,972	20,157	25	148,020	149,357
Needles and pins.....	\$	37,173	53,535			
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	78,124	102,392	427	208,115	251,424
Stamped and coated.....	\$	1,674	313	4,784	47,509	18,135
Tools.....	\$	5,093	5,446	5,574	92,012	107,478
Automobiles.....	No.	23,198	10,551	173	9,642	10,349
	\$	7,204,967	3,483,301	73,317	4,787,504	5,506,791
Automobile parts.....	\$	714,581	652,355	8,553	369,473	441,558
Bicycles and parts of.....	\$	6,293	2,200	1,417	17,040	14,129
Chains.....	\$	8,541	6,118		13,976	14,578
Copper and mfrs. of.....	\$		107		47,978	45,912
Electric apparatus.....	\$	298,313	307,478	1,360	677,503	764,076
Asbestos.....	\$	106,417	146,184		1,859	905
Coal.....	Ton	21,472	23,350		7,458	5,347
	\$	178,165	193,645		43,625	34,802
Glass and glassware.....	\$	127	4,402		28,642	8,778
Plaster of Paris.....	\$	3,399	2,990		58,171	96,656
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	19,713	40,988	20	52,374	61,912
Paints and varnish.....	\$	4,669	9,553		3,652	7,064
Soda and compounds.....	\$	48,402	49,075			
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	27,597	13,841		43,625	41,615
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$	18,202	26,011		18,296	28,006
Musical instruments.....	\$	186,839	142,836	280	163,893	186,473
All other articles.....	\$	482,755	485,213	7,167	614,478	727,233
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	19,470,305	16,322,771	329,797	17,357,763	19,168,488

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