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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1934

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1932 AND 1933

(Fiscal years ended March 31st)

Published by Authority of the Hon. H. H. Stevens, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
J. O. PATERNAUDE
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1934

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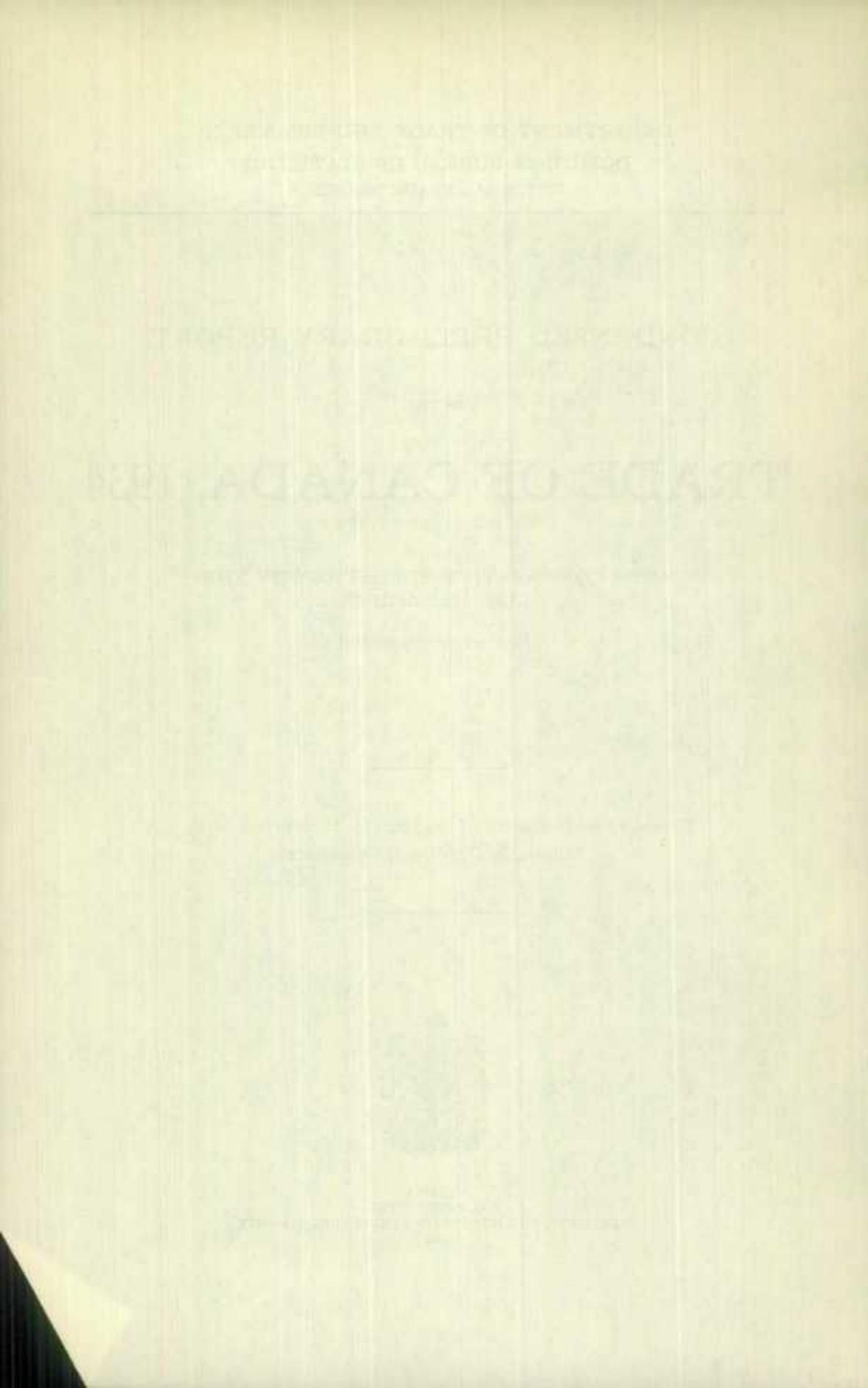
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PREFACE

All features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary *Trade Report* are continued in the present number. It consists, as before, of two main sections—A Review of Canada's Foreign Trade during the fiscal year just closed (1933-34), and a series of statistical tables ("Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade"), partly summary and historical, but mainly a presentation of the main items of the trade of Canada with the more important countries of the world.

In the first section, the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features of the year explained in both text and tabular form. This section also contains historical summary of Canada's import and export trade by decades from 1890 to 1930 and the year 1934, distinguishing imports and exports for principal countries and commodities.

All the tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Commercial exchange with eighty-six different countries is dealt with in leading commodities.

Throughout the report, figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The "Review of Canada's Foreign Trade for 1933-34," was written by Mr. W. A. Warne, B.A., Chief of the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, while the "Condensed Statistical Record" was compiled by Mr. A. L. Neal, B.A., B.Sc. (econ.), Statistician of the Branch.

R. H. COATS,

Dominion Statistician

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, June 16, 1934.

REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1933-34

The fiscal year 1933-34 marked an upward trend in Canada's foreign commerce. The steady decrease in the Dominion's external trade, both import and export, which had its inception in the fall of 1929, was definitely checked in the early months of the fiscal year 1933-34, and for the last nine months (July-March) Canada's trade shows a very marked recovery. This recovery was also noticeable in the trade of many of the chief trading countries of the world.

CANADA'S TOTAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, 1914 TO 1934

Fiscal Year	Total Imports	Total Exports	Total Trade	Excess: Imports (-) Exports (+)
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1913-14.....	619,193,998	455,437,224	1,074,631,222	(-) 163,756,774
1914-15.....	455,055,908	461,442,509	917,398,417	(+) 5,486,001
1915-16.....	508,201,134	779,300,070	1,287,501,204	(+) 271,098,936
1916-17.....	846,450,878	1,179,211,100	2,025,661,978	(+) 332,760,222
1917-18.....	963,532,878	1,586,169,792	2,549,702,370	(+) 622,637,214
1918-19.....	919,711,705	1,268,765,285	2,188,476,989	(+) 349,053,580
1919-20.....	1,064,528,123	1,280,658,709	2,351,186,832	(+) 222,130,586
1920-21.....	1,240,158,882	1,210,428,119	2,450,587,001	(-) 29,730,763
1921-22.....	747,804,332	753,927,009	1,501,731,341	(+) 6,122,677
1922-23.....	802,379,214	945,295,837	1,747,875,051	(+) 142,710,593
1923-24.....	893,366,867	1,058,763,297	1,952,130,164	(+) 165,396,430
1924-25.....	796,932,537	1,081,361,643	1,875,294,180	(+) 234,429,106
1925-26.....	927,328,732	1,328,700,137	2,256,028,869	(+) 401,371,405
1926-27.....	1,030,892,505	1,267,573,142	2,298,465,647	(+) 236,680,637
1927-28.....	1,108,956,466	1,250,598,034	2,359,551,500	(+) 141,641,568
1928-29.....	1,265,679,091	1,398,896,075	2,651,575,166	(+) 123,216,984
1929-30.....	1,248,273,582	1,144,938,070	2,393,211,652	(-) 103,335,512
1930-31.....	906,612,695	817,028,018	1,723,640,743	(-) 89,584,647
1931-32.....	578,503,904	587,563,517	1,165,069,421	(+) 9,091,613
1932-33.....	406,383,744	483,713,787	887,097,541	(+) 74,330,053
1933-34.....	433,798,625	585,680,469	1,019,479,094	(+) 151,881,844

Canada's trade for the past ten years may be divided into three distinct periods:—(1) 1925-1930, of expanding trade; (2) 1930-1933, of trade depression; and (3) 1934, of improvement. The decline in Canada's import trade, 1930 to 1933, was much greater than in her export trade. The statistics in the following table give the percentages of increase or decrease in Canada's total trade, imports and exports, on a value and volume basis, for the fiscal years 1930-1934. It will be noted that Canada's total trade for 1934 compared with 1933 shows an increase of 15·1 per cent on a value basis, and 12·0 per cent on a volume basis; imports, an increase of 6·7 per cent on a value basis, and 5·9 per cent on a volume basis, while the Dominion's domestic exports show an increase of 22·3 per cent on a value basis, and 17·2 per cent on a volume basis.

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN CANADA'S TRADE

Year ended March 31	Total Trade		Total Imports		Total Domestic Exports	
	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume
1929 to 1930.....	— 9·8	— 9·6	— 1·4	+ 0·7	-17·8	-18·9
1930 to 1931.....	-27·8	-15·0	-26·8	-17·3	-28·6	-13·3
1931 to 1932.....	-32·4	-19·4	-36·2	-25·4	-27·9	-12·6
1932 to 1933.....	-23·8	-17·0	-29·8	-25·7	-17·8	-8·3
1933 to 1934.....	+15·1	+12·0	+ 6·7	+ 5·9	+22·3	+17·2

Upward Trend in Canada's Trade with the World, 1934:—The upward trend in Canada's total trade which began in May 1933, continued during each month from June 1933, to the end of March, 1934. The Dominion's total trade for the period April-March, 1933-34, amounted to \$1,019,452,000, compared with \$887,097,000 for a similar period in 1932-33, representing an increase 1933-34 compared with 1932-33 of \$132,354,000 or 14·9 per cent. For the month of April,

1933, the decrease amounted to 28.7 per cent; in May to 7.7 per cent; in June to only 2.7 per cent; in July, however, Canada's total trade compared with a similar month in 1932 shows an increase of 11.2 per cent; in August, 7.0 per cent; in September, 25.7 per cent; in October 8.3 per cent; in November, 24.0 per cent; in December, 20.7 per cent; in January, 1934, 40.9 per cent; in February, 43.0 per cent; and in March, 1934, compared with March, 1933, an increase of 51.0 per cent. For the period April-March, 1933-34, Canada's total imports amounted to \$433,798,000, compared with \$406,383,000 for the same period in 1932-33, indicating an increase, 1933-34 compared with 1932-33 of \$27,414,000 or 6.7 per cent. From April to June, 1933, the decrease in Canada's imports varied from 17.5 to 31.3 per cent; in July, 1933, however, compared with July of the previous year, the decrease was only 0.4 per cent; but the imports for August show an increase of 6.1 per cent; in September, an increase of 12.2 per cent; in October 10.7 per cent; in November, 15.7 per cent; in December, 22.1 per cent; in January, 1934, 32.5 per cent; in February, 42.9 per cent; and for March, 1934, compared with March, 1933, the increase was 44.1 per cent. Canada's total domestic exports for the period April-March, 1933-34, amounted to \$579,343,000, compared with \$473,801,000 for the same period in 1932-33, representing an increase, 1933-34 compared with 1932-33 of \$105,542,000 or 22.3 per cent. For the month of April, 1933, compared with 1932 the decrease in imports amounted to 25.7 per cent. In May, 1933, however, compared with May, 1932, the increase was 12.6 per cent; in June, 12.5 per cent; in July, 21.3 per cent; in August 8.3 per cent, in September, 37.0 per cent, in October, 6.8 per cent; in November, 31.4 per cent; in December, 19.5 per cent; in January, 1934, 47.8 per cent; in February, 43.4 per cent; and in March, 1934, compared with March, 1933, the increase amounted to 57.6 per cent.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS, APRIL-MARCH, 1931-32, 1932-33 AND 1933-34

(Values in Thousands of Dollars, i.e. 000's omitted)

Months	Total Imports						Total Domestic Exports							
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33		
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33				
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$		
April.....	51,189	29,794	20,457	(-)	60.0	(-)	31.3	33,935	26,928	20,012	(-)	41.0	(-)	25.7
May.....	73,457	44,382	32,927	(-)	55.2	(-)	25.8	59,833	40,476	45,576	(-)	23.8	(+)	12.6
June.....	52,509	40,743	33,619	(-)	36.0	(-)	17.5	54,348	40,852	45,908	(-)	15.4	(+)	12.5
July.....	48,379	35,711	35,698	(-)	26.2	(-)	0.04	49,845	42,318	51,345	(+)	3.4	(+)	21.3
August.....	47,308	36,527	38,747	(-)	18.1	(+)	6.1	48,704	41,314	44,723	(-)	8.3	(+)	8.3
September.....	45,379	34,504	38,699	(-)	14.7	(+)	12.2	48,991	42,187	57,785	(+)	18.0	(+)	37.0
October.....	45,933	37,095	41,070	(-)	10.6	(+)	10.7	55,538	56,626	60,489	(+)	8.9	(+)	6.8
November.....	46,911	37,769	43,712	(-)	6.8	(+)	15.7	57,487	45,944	60,384	(+)	5.0	(+)	31.4
December.....	40,290	28,961	35,368	(-)	17.2	(+)	22.1	53,256	42,616	50,929	(-)	4.4	(+)	10.5
January.....	34,115	24,441	32,391	(-)	5.1	(+)	32.5	38,367	31,562	46,652	(+)	21.6	(+)	47.8
February.....	35,586	23,514	33,592	(-)	5.6	(+)	42.9	36,431	26,398	37,842	(+)	3.9	(+)	43.4
March.....	57,448	32,963	47,519	(-)	17.3	(+)	44.1	39,749	36,579	57,638	(+)	45.0	(+)	57.6
Total.....	578,504	406,384	433,798	(-)	25.0	(+)	6.7	576,344	473,800	579,343	(+)	0.5	(+)	22.3

Months	Total Foreign Exports						Total Trade							
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33		
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33				
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$		
April.....	739	480	300	(-)	59.4	(-)	37.5	85,863	57,202	40,769	(-)	52.5	(-)	28.7
May.....	1,012	808	532	(-)	47.4	(-)	34.2	134,302	85,646	79,035	(-)	41.2	(-)	7.7
June.....	971	756	505	(-)	48.0	(-)	33.2	107,828	82,351	80,092	(-)	25.7	(-)	2.7
July.....	995	710	521	(-)	47.6	(-)	26.6	99,019	78,739	87,564	(-)	11.6	(+)	11.2
August.....	1,131	541	411	(-)	63.7	(-)	24.0	97,203	78,382	83,881	(-)	13.7	(+)	7.0
September.....	917	478	544	(-)	40.7	(+)	13.8	95,287	77,169	97,027	(+)	1.8	(+)	25.7
October.....	996	534	546	(-)	45.2	(+)	2.2	102,407	94,255	102,105	(-)	6.4	(+)	8.3
November.....	943	677	542	(-)	42.5	(-)	19.9	105,341	84,390	104,638	(-)	0.7	(+)	24.0
December.....	963	493	696	(-)	27.7	(+)	41.2	94,509	72,070	86,993	(-)	10.1	(+)	20.7
January.....	697	439	466	(-)	33.1	(+)	6.2	73,179	56,442	79,509	(+)	8.7	(+)	40.9
February.....	588	416	522	(-)	11.2	(+)	25.5	72,605	56,328	71,956	(-)	0.9	(+)	43.0
March.....	1,209	582	726	(-)	42.8	(+)	24.7	98,466	70,124	105,833	(+)	7.5	(+)	51.0
Total.....	11,221	6,914	6,311	(-)	43.8	(-)	8.7	1,166,069	887,098	1,019,452	(-)	12.6	(+)	14.9

Upward Trend in Canada's Trade with the British Empire, 1934:—Canada's trade with Empire countries indicates an upward trend beginning with the month of May, 1933, and continuing during each month of the fiscal year 1934. For the fiscal year 1934, Canada's total trade with the Empire amounted to \$419,450,000, compared with \$343,640,000 in 1933, and \$368,277,000 in 1932, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 being 22.1 per cent, and with 1932, 13.9 per cent. Imports from Empire countries in 1934 amounted to \$140,404,000, compared with \$120,384,000 in 1933, and \$147,812,000 in 1932, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 being 16.6 per cent, and compared with 1932 the decrease was 5.0 per cent; while domestic exports to Empire countries in 1934 amounted to \$278,025,000, compared with \$222,119,000 in 1933, and \$218,956,000 in 1932, the increase in 1934 over 1933 being 25.2 per cent, and over 1932, 27.0 per cent. There was a decrease in the total trade in April, 1934 compared with the same month of 1933, of 9.0 per cent, but from May to the end of March there were increases each month. In May of the fiscal year, 1934, compared with the same month in the previous fiscal year the increase in the total trade was 18.4 per cent, in June, 34.2 per cent, in July, 22.1 per cent, in September, 19.7 per cent, in November, 36.8 per cent, in December, 18.4 per cent, in January, 39.2 per cent, in February, 38.7 per cent, and in March, 49.3 per cent; while for the fiscal year 1934 compared with the fiscal year 1932 the total trade shows decreases in the months of April and May, but increases during the other months of the year, varying from 2.3 per cent to 49.5 per cent. Canada's imports from Empire countries in the fiscal year 1934 compared with the previous fiscal year show increases in each month except for the month of May, the decrease for May being 11.2 per cent. In other months of the year there were notable increases. In June the increase in imports was 17.1 per cent, in August, 23.8 per cent, in September, 24.4 per cent, in October, 18.3 per cent, in November, 16.5 per cent, in December, 17.5 per cent, in January, 33.1 per cent, in February, 45.6 per cent, and in March, 18.1 per cent; while exports of domestic produce to Empire countries show decreases in only three months of the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933, namely, in the months of April (decrease 16.0 per cent), August (decrease 11.6 per cent), and October (decrease 4.2 per cent); while there were increases in each of the other months. In May, the increase in domestic exports was 41.9 per cent, in June, 46.3 per cent, in July, 31.4 per cent, in September, 17.5 per cent, in November, 48.8 per cent, in December, 18.7 per cent, in January, 42.3 per cent, in February, 34.6 per cent, and in March, 69.4 per cent. For the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1932, there were decreases in the exports in only three months of the year, and increases in the other remaining months, the decreases ranging from 1.8 per cent to 13.5 per cent, while the increases ranged from 17.5 per cent to 106.1 per cent.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH EMPIRE COUNTRIES, APRIL-MARCH
1931-32, 1932-33 AND 1933-34.

(Values in Thousands of Dollars, i.e. 000's omitted)

Months	Total Imports						Total Domestic Exports							
				% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with								% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1931-32	1932-33	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1931-32	1932-33	
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	%	%	
April.....	11,284	6,454	6,550	(-)	42.0	(+)	1.5	9,117	9,392	7,889	(-)	13.5	(-)	16.0
May.....	18,925	11,958	10,616	(-)	34.9	(-)	11.2	24,199	15,267	21,662	(-)	10.5	(+)	41.9
June.....	11,440	9,813	11,491	(+)	0.4	(+)	17.1	18,635	14,963	21,890	(+)	17.5	(+)	46.3
July.....	12,707	10,660	11,348	(-)	10.7	(+)	6.5	17,928	19,350	25,424	(+)	41.8	(+)	31.4
August.....	12,536	11,019	13,045	(+)	8.8	(+)	23.8	18,810	20,906	18,479	(-)	1.8	(-)	11.6
September.....	11,341	10,503	13,067	(+)	15.2	(+)	24.4	18,773	22,828	26,834	(+)	42.9	(+)	17.5
October.....	12,404	11,825	13,984	(+)	12.8	(+)	18.3	24,873	30,903	29,004	(+)	19.0	(-)	4.2
November.....	13,312	13,238	15,423	(+)	15.9	(+)	16.6	25,672	22,644	33,693	(+)	31.2	(+)	48.8
December.....	10,026	9,351	10,988	(+)	3.4	(+)	17.5	20,627	20,581	24,422	(+)	18.4	(+)	18.7
January.....	7,873	7,119	9,478	(+)	20.4	(+)	33.1	12,948	15,286	21,751	(+)	68.0	(+)	42.3
February.....	9,396	7,290	10,612	(+)	12.9	(+)	45.6	13,118	12,654	17,027	(+)	29.8	(+)	34.6
March.....	15,968	11,154	13,192	(-)	17.5	(+)	18.1	14,256	17,345	29,350	(+)	106.1	(+)	69.4
Total.....	147,812	120,384	140,404	(-)	5.0	(+)	16.6	218,956	222,119	278,025	(+)	27.0	(+)	25.2

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH EMPIRE COUNTRIES, APRIL-MARCH
1931-32, 1932-33 AND 1933-34—Concluded.

(Values in Thousands of Dollars, i.e. 000's omitted)

Months	Total Foreign Exports						Total Trade					
				% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with					% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with			
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1931-32	1932-33	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1931-32	1932-33	1931-32	1932-33
April.....	101	62	34 (-) 66.3 (-) 45.2	20,502	15,908	14,473 (-) 29.4 (-) 9.0						
May.....	121	130	113 (-) 6.8 (-) 13.1	43,245	27,355	32,391 (-) 25.1 (+) 18.4						
June.....	153	165	85 (-) 44.4 (-) 48.5	30,228	24,941	33,466 (+) 10.7 (+) 34.2						
July.....	164	174	97 (-) 6.7 (-) 44.3	30,739	30,184	30,869 (+) 19.9 (+) 22.1						
August.....	115	82	65 (-) 43.5 (-) 20.7	31,461	32,007	32,189 (+) 2.3 (+) 0.6						
September.....	104	55	70 (-) 32.7 (+) 27.3	30,218	33,386	39,971 (+) 32.3 (+) 19.7						
October.....	152	93	83 (-) 45.4 (-) 10.8	37,429	42,821	43,681 (+) 16.7 (+) 2.0						
November.....	123	94	82 (-) 33.3 (-) 12.8	39,107	35,976	49,198 (+) 25.8 (+) 36.8						
December.....	146	56	106 (-) 27.4 (+) 89.3	31,399	29,988	35,516 (+) 13.1 (+) 18.4						
January.....	126	84	78 (-) 37.6 (-) 7.1	20,946	22,489	31,307 (+) 49.5 (+) 39.2						
February.....	134	45	91 (-) 32.1 (+) 102.2	22,648	19,989	27,730 (+) 22.4 (+) 38.7						
March.....	131	97	139 (+) 6.1 (+) 43.3	30,355	28,596	42,659 (+) 40.6 (+) 49.3						
Total.....	1,509	1,137	1,043 (-) 30.9 (-) 8.3	368,277	343,640	419,450 (+) 13.9 (+) 22.1						

Upward Trend in Canada's Trade with Foreign Countries, 1934:—Canada's trade with foreign countries indicates an upward trend beginning with the month of July and continuing during each month of the fiscal year 1934. The increases, however, are not so marked as in the case of the British Empire. For the fiscal year 1934, Canada's total trade with foreign countries amounted to \$599,982,000, compared with \$543,457,000 in 1933, and \$797,793,000 in 1932, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 being 10.4 per cent, but compared with 1932 the decrease was 24.8 per cent. Canada's imports from foreign countries in the fiscal year 1934 amounted to \$293,395,000, compared with \$285,999,000 in 1933, and \$430,692,000 in 1932. The increase in the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933 amounted to 2.6 per cent, but compared with the fiscal year 1932 the decrease was 31.9 per cent; while domestic exports in the fiscal year 1934 amounted to \$301,318,000, compared with \$251,681,000 in 1933, and \$357,388,000 in 1932, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 being 19.7 per cent, but compared with the fiscal year 1932 the decrease was 15.7 per cent. Canada's total trade with foreign countries shows a decrease for the months of April, May and June of the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar months in 1933, but there was an increase in each month from July to March in the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar months in the fiscal year 1933. In April the decrease was 36.3 per cent, in May, 20.0 per cent, and in June, 18.8 per cent; while the increase in the exports ranged from 4.4 per cent in July, 1933, to 52.2 per cent in March, 1934. Canada's imports from foreign countries show decreases for the first five months of the fiscal year 1934 compared with a similar period in 1933, while there were increases in the other months of the fiscal year 1934. Decreases in the imports, fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933, ranged from 1.6 per cent to 40.4 per cent, while increases ranged from 6.8 per cent in September, 1933 to 57.4 per cent in March, 1934; whereas decreases occurred in the exports in April, May and June of the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar months of the fiscal year 1933, and increases in subsequent months of the fiscal year 1934. Decreases in exports ranged from 5.1 to 30.9 per cent, while increases ranged from 12.9 per cent in July, 1933 to 47.1 per cent in March, 1934. In September, 1933, the increase amounted to 59.9 per cent, in January, to 53.0 per cent, and in February, to 51.5 per cent.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES, APRIL-MARCH, 1931-32,
1932-33 AND 1933-34

(Values in Thousands of Dollars, i.e. 000's omitted)

Months	Total Imports					Total Domestic Exports								
				% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with					% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with					
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34			1931-32	1932-33	1933-34						
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33				
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	%	%				
April.....	30,905	23,341	13,907	(-)	65.1	(-)	40.4	24,818	17,536	12,123	(-)	51.2	(-)	30.9
May.....	54,532	32,403	23,311	(-)	59.1	(-)	31.1	35,634	25,290	23,914	(-)	32.9	(-)	5.1
June.....	41,068	30,930	22,128	(-)	46.1	(-)	28.5	35,713	25,889	24,078	(-)	32.6	(-)	7.0
July.....	35,673	25,051	24,351	(-)	31.7	(-)	2.8	31,717	22,968	25,921	(-)	18.3	(+)	12.9
August.....	34,772	25,508	25,102	(-)	27.8	(-)	1.6	29,953	20,408	26,244	(-)	12.4	(+)	28.6
September.....	34,038	24,002	25,632	(-)	24.7	(+)	6.8	30,219	19,350	30,950	(+)	2.4	(+)	59.9
October.....	33,528	25,269	27,076	(-)	19.2	(+)	7.2	30,665	25,727	30,885	(+)	0.7	(+)	20.1
November.....	33,600	24,531	28,289	(-)	15.9	(+)	15.3	31,815	21,400	26,691	(-)	16.1	(+)	14.6
December.....	29,664	19,610	24,379	(-)	17.8	(+)	24.3	22,620	22,035	25,537	(-)	18.8	(+)	20.3
January.....	20,242	17,322	22,914	(-)	12.7	(+)	32.3	25,419	16,276	24,901	(-)	2.0	(+)	53.0
February.....	20,190	16,224	22,970	(-)	12.3	(+)	41.6	23,313	13,744	20,816	(-)	10.7	(+)	51.5
March.....	41,480	21,808	34,327	(-)	17.2	(+)	57.4	25,493	19,234	28,287	(+)	11.0	(+)	47.1
Total.....	430,602	285,999	293,395	(-)	31.9	(+)	2.6	357,388	251,681	301,318	(-)	15.7	(+)	19.7
Months	Total Foreign Exports					Total Trade								
				% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with					% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with					
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34			1931-32	1932-33	1933-34						
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33				
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	%	%				
April.....	638	418	207	(-)	58.2	(-)	36.1	65,301	41,295	26,297	(-)	59.8	(-)	36.3
May.....	891	678	420	(-)	52.9	(-)	38.1	91,057	58,290	46,645	(-)	48.8	(-)	20.0
June.....	819	591	420	(-)	48.7	(-)	28.9	77,660	57,410	40,626	(-)	39.9	(-)	18.8
July.....	802	536	424	(-)	52.5	(-)	23.9	68,282	48,555	50,696	(-)	25.7	(+)	4.4
August.....	1,016	459	346	(-)	65.9	(-)	24.6	65,741	46,375	51,692	(-)	21.4	(+)	11.5
September.....	813	423	474	(-)	41.7	(+)	12.1	65,070	43,784	57,057	(-)	12.3	(+)	30.3
October.....	844	441	463	(-)	45.1	(+)	5.0	65,057	51,433	58,424	(-)	10.2	(+)	13.6
November.....	823	583	459	(-)	44.0	(-)	21.3	66,235	48,414	55,439	(-)	16.3	(+)	14.5
December.....	817	437	589	(-)	27.9	(+)	34.8	63,110	42,082	51,475	(-)	18.4	(+)	22.3
January.....	571	355	388	(-)	32.0	(+)	0.3	52,212	33,953	48,203	(-)	7.7	(+)	42.0
February.....	454	371	431	(-)	5.1	(+)	16.2	49,957	30,339	44,226	(-)	11.5	(+)	45.8
March.....	1,138	485	588	(-)	48.3	(+)	21.2	68,111	41,527	63,202	(-)	7.2	(+)	52.2
Total.....	9,713	5,777	5,269	(-)	45.8	(-)	8.8	797,792	543,457	590,982	(-)	24.8	(+)	10.4

Value and Volume of Canada's Trade, 1934:—A preliminary compilation has been made comparing the value and volume of Canada's trade for the fiscal year 1934 with that for 1933. The results are set forth in the following table. The declared values by main groups are shown for 1933 and 1934, together with the values obtained by revaluing the quantities of 1934 at the average import and export prices prevailing in 1933. This eliminates the element of price fluctuations and permits a comparison of the volume of trade in the two years. It will be noted that the declared value of imports increased from \$406,384,000 in 1933 to \$433,799,000 in 1934, an increase of \$27,415,000 or 6.7 per cent. If prices had not increased from the 1933 level, the value of imports in 1934 would have amounted to \$430,413,000, the increase in volume amounting to \$24,029,000 or 5.9 per cent. The declared value of exports increased from \$473,800,000 in 1933 to \$579,343,000 in 1934, representing an increase of \$105,543,000 or 22.3 per cent. If prices had remained as they were in 1933, the exports in 1934 would have been worth \$555,426,000, being an increase in volume of \$81,626,000, or 17.7 per cent.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE
(Fiscal Year 1934 compared with 1933)

Main Groups	Fiscal Years		Quantities 1934 Value at 1933 Price	Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1934 compared with 1933	
	Declared Value 1933	Declared Value 1934		Value	Volume
(Thousands of Dollars)					
<i>Imports</i>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	88,289	90,829	86,399 (+) 2,540 (-) 1,890		
Animals and Animal Products.....	15,439	19,842	16,481 (+) 4,403 (+) 1,042		
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	61,215	79,372	71,021 (+) 18,157 (+) 9,806		
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	20,506	19,358	19,668 (-) 1,148 (-) 838		
Iron and Its Products.....	58,918	69,127	69,783 (+) 10,209 (+) 10,870		
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	18,095	20,171	22,914 (+) 2,076 (+) 4,819		
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	87,658	83,397	92,453 (-) 4,261 (+) 4,795		
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	25,455	25,584	25,833 (+) 129 (+) 378		
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	30,809	26,119	25,856 (-) 4,690 (-) 4,953		
Total Imports.....	406,384	433,790	430,413 (+) 27,415 (+) 24,029		
<i>Domestic Exports</i>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	203,370	205,805	176,195 (+) 2,435 (-) 27,175		
Animals and Animal Products.....	54,333	75,151	70,128 (+) 20,818 (+) 15,795		
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	4,731	7,829	6,498 (+) 3,098 (+) 1,767		
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	120,887	143,142	164,869 (+) 22,255 (+) 43,982		
Iron and Its Products.....	17,277	26,641	20,348 (+) 9,364 (+) 12,071		
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	42,642	81,764	68,235 (+) 39,122 (+) 25,593		
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	9,216	14,809	15,207 (+) 5,593 (+) 6,081		
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	11,100	13,844	14,597 (+) 2,744 (+) 3,497		
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	10,244	10,358	10,259 (+) 114 (+) 15		
Total Domestic Exports.....	473,800	579,343	555,425 (+) 105,543 (+) 81,626		

The statistics in the following table show the percentages of increase or decrease in the value and volume of Canada's imports and exports by main groups for each of the fiscal years 1932, 1933 and 1934, as compared with the years 1931, 1932 and 1933, respectively. It will be observed that the declining tendency of recent years has been reversed in the case of both imports and exports, which show increases in both the value and volume for 1934 over 1933, as contrasted with decreases in the previous years. The increase in exports is largely due to expansion in the volume of exports. Imports, also, in 1934 compared with 1933, show an increase but on a smaller scale than the increase in exports. It will be noted that the increase in imports in 1934 compared with 1933 was largely, as in the case of exports, a matter of increase in volume.

CANADA'S PERCENTAGES OF INCREASE OR DECREASE IN IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY MAIN GROUPS ON A VALUE AND VOLUME BASIS
(Fiscal Year 1932 compared with 1931, 1933 with 1932 and 1934 with 1933)

Main Groups	Percentages of Increase (+) Decrease (-)					
	1932 Compared with 1931		1933 Compared with 1932		1934 Compared with 1933	
	Value	Volume	Value	Volume	Value	Volume
<i>Imports</i>						
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(-) 27.6 (-) 14.2 (-)	31.3 (-) 22.0 (-)	(+) 2.9 (-) 2.1			
Animals and Animal Products.....	(-) 46.6 (-) 35.2 (-)	37.1 (-) 19.1 (-)	(+) 28.5 (+) 6.8			
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	(-) 35.8 (-) 18.3 (-)	27.0 (-) 19.3 (-)	(+) 29.7 (+) 16.0			
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(-) 30.5 (-) 29.5 (-)	36.0 (-) 31.2 (-)	(+) 5.6 (-) 4.1			
Iron and Its Products.....	(-) 49.1 (-) 47.2 (-)	39.9 (-) 39.7 (-)	(+) 17.3 (+) 18.4			
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	(-) 43.4 (-) 41.6 (-)	48.4 (-) 48.2 (-)	(+) 11.5 (+) 26.6			
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	(-) 33.5 (-) 12.8 (-)	14.2 (-) 18.8 (-)	(+) 4.9 (+) 5.5			
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(-) 13.8 (-) 7.1 (-)	17.2 (-) 14.3 (-)	(+) 0.5 (-) 1.5			
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(-) 30.5 (-) 19.6 (-)	29.1 (-) 24.5 (-)	(+) 15.2 (+) 16.1			
Total Imports.....	(-) 36.2 (-) 25.4 (-)	29.8 (-) 25.8 (-)	(+) 6.7 (+) 5.9			
<i>Domestic Exports</i>						
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(-) 30.1 (-) 10.6 (-)	0.5 (+) 7.1 (-)	(+) 1.2 (-) 13.4			
Animals and Animal Products.....	(-) 17.8 (+) 11.0 (-)	21.0 (-) 11.0 (-)	(+) 38.3 (+) 29.1			
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	(-) 15.3 (+) 8.9 (-)	14.2 (+) 14.7 (+)	(+) 65.5 (+) 37.3			
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(-) 23.8 (-) 15.6 (-)	31.2 (-) 20.6 (-)	(+) 18.4 (+) 36.4			
Iron and Its Products.....	(-) 60.3 (-) 57.0 (-)	11.7 (+) 11.4 (-)	(+) 54.2 (+) 69.9			
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	(-) 27.8 (-) 10.7 (-)	38.3 (-) 23.1 (-)	(+) 91.7 (+) 60.0			
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	(-) 30.3 (-) 33.9 (-)	31.5 (-) 30.0 (-)	(+) 60.7 (+) 66.0			
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(-) 17.9 (-) 5.0 (+)	5.4 (+) 8.0 (-)	(+) 24.7 (+) 31.5			
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(-) 26.2 (-) 14.6 (-)	23.4 (-) 13.4 (-)	(+) 1.1 (+) 0.1			
Total Domestic Exports.....	(-) 27.9 (-) 12.6 (-)	17.8 (-) 8.3 (+)	22.3 (+) 17.2			

Comparison Canada, United Kingdom and United States Trade, 1934:—In comparison with the trade of the United Kingdom and the United States for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934, compared with similar period in 1933, Canada's trade during this interval has not made as great a recovery as that of the United Kingdom, or even of the United States, though in exports she has made a better recovery than the United States. In import trade, 1934 compared with 1933, Canada shows an increase of 6·7 per cent; the United Kingdom 27·3 per cent; and the United States 19·7 per cent; while Canada in domestic exports shows an increase of 22·3 per cent; the United Kingdom 25·0 per cent; and the United States 16·4 per cent. The statistics in the following table illustrate this:—

TRADE OF CANADA, THE UNITED KINGDOM, AND THE UNITED STATES
(Years ended March 31, 1933 and 1934)

		Canada	United Kingdom	United States
(In Canadian Dollars)				
<i>Total Imports—</i>				
1933.....	406,384,000	2,063,790,000	1,371,849,000	
1934.....	433,776,000	3,392,285,000	1,642,019,000	
Increase in 1934.....	27,392,000	728,495,000	270,170,000	
Per Cent of Increase.....	6·7	27·3	19·7	
<i>Total Domestic Exports—</i>				
1933.....	473,800,000	1,443,324,000	1,660,049,000	
1934.....	579,367,000	1,803,707,000	1,933,471,000	
Increase in 1934.....	105,567,000	360,383,000	273,422,000	
Per Cent of Increase.....	22·3	25·0	16·4	
<i>Total Trade (Imports and Domestic Exports combined)—</i>				
1933.....	880,184,000	4,107,114,000	3,031,888,000	
1934.....	1,013,143,000	5,195,992,000	3,575,490,000	
Increase in 1934.....	132,959,000	1,088,878,000	543,602,000	
Per Cent of Increase.....	15·1	26·5	17·9	

Canada's Position in World Trade, 1933:—In 1932 Canada, in world trade, occupied seventh (7) place in total trade, ninth (9) place in imports, and fifth (5) place in exports. In the calendar year 1933 there have been some notable changes in the relative position of certain chief trading countries of the world. The United Kingdom has moved from third (3) position in 1932 up to second (2) position in 1933 in the value of exports, displacing Germany, while Canada has moved from fifth (5) place in 1932 down to sixth (6) place in 1933, being displaced by Belgium. For the calendar year 1933 Belgian exports exceeded those for Canada by only \$10,000,000, while for the period July-December, 1933, the exports from Canada amounted to \$325,400,000 compared with a similar trade for Belgium of \$297,700,000, so that during this period Canada occupied fifth (5) position in export trade. In import trade Canada moved from ninth (9) place down to eleventh (11) place, yielding up ninth (9) place to Switzerland and tenth (10) place to British India; while in total trade she moved from seventh (7) place in 1932 down to ninth (9) place in 1933, Japan moving from eighth (8) place up to seventh (7), and Italy from ninth (9) place into eighth (8) place.

TRADE OF TWELVE LEADING COMMERCIAL COUNTRIES IN CANADIAN CURRENCY

(Calendar Year, 1933)

NOTE: The figures in parentheses represent relative position in 1932

Countries	Total Trade		Net Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
United Kingdom.....	1 (1)	4,559·4	1 (1)	2,874·4	2 (3)	1,685·0
United States.....	2 (2)	3,350·0	2 (2)	1,552·2	1 (1)	1,708·7
Germany.....	3 (3)	2,977·7	4 (4)	1,379·3	3 (2)	1,508·4
France.....	4 (4)	2,531·2	3 (3)	1,535·5	4 (4)	995·7
Belgium.....	5 (5)	1,111·4	6 (6)	569·7	5 (6)	541·7
Netherlands.....	6 (6)	1,074·5	5 (5)	671·5	11 (10)	403·0
Japan.....	7 (8)	1,038·1	8 (8)	526·9	7 (7)	511·2
Italy.....	8 (9)	964·4	7 (7)	533·8	9 (9)	430·6
Canada.....	9 (7)	926·9	11 (9)	395·2	6 (5)	531·7
British India.....	10 (10)	901·2	10 (10)	398·9	8 (8)	502·3
Argentina.....	11 (11)	695·4	12 (12)	309·2	12 (11)	386·2
Australia.....	12 (14)	655·1	15 (15)	246·8	10 (13)	408·3

Upward Trend in World Trade, 1933:—The statistics in the following table showing "Net Imports and Domestic Exports of Thirty-Five Leading Countries of the World, Calendar Year 1933 Compared with 1932", indicate an upward trend in world trade in 1933. Of the thirty-five (35) principal countries mentioned in the table, twenty-five (25) show increases in imports, and thirty (30) in exports. It will be observed that Canada, in percentage of increase or decrease in her trade amongst the thirty-five (35) trading countries, occupied thirtieth (30) place in imports, and twenty-third (23) place in exports; while in percentage relation of her exports to imports with the thirty-five (35) countries, she occupied sixth (6) position in 1933 compared with eleventh (11) position in 1932. The five countries to have a higher percentage relation of export to imports than Canada in 1933 were: Australia, Chile, New Zealand, Peru and Union of South Africa; and in 1932 the ten (10) countries were: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Chile, Finland, Germany, New Zealand, Peru, Union of South Africa, and the United States.

TABLE SHOWING NET IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF THIRTY-FIVE LEADING TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, CALENDAR YEAR 1933 COMPARED WITH 1932, WITH PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE OR DECREASE, 1933 COMPARED WITH 1932, AND PERCENTAGE RELATION OF EXPORTS TO IMPORTS, 1932 AND 1933

Countries	Net Imports		Domestic Exports		Percentage of Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) 1933 compared with 1932		Percentage Relation of Domestic Exports to Imports	
	1932	1933	1932	1933	Imports	Exports	1932	1933
	(In Thousands of Canadian Dollars)				%	%	%	%
Algeria.....	173,817	233,172	166,768	212,558	(+)	34.1	(+)	27.5
Argentina.....	244,385	309,232	370,358	386,234	(+)	26.5	(+)	2.8
Australia.....	206,104	246,814	298,705	408,216	(+)	10.8	(+)	36.7
Austria.....	222,176	196,030	122,091	131,751	(-)	11.8	(+)	7.9
Belgium-Luxemburg.....	513,794	569,664	468,300	541,768	(+)	10.9	(+)	15.7
Brazil.....	121,223	190,789	207,507	248,522	(+)	53.6	(+)	19.8
British India.....	402,215	398,951	410,157	502,332	(-)	0.8	(+)	22.5
British Malaya.....	178,176	188,406	152,802	199,132	(+)	5.7	(+)	30.3
Canada.....	444,584	395,180	493,809	531,749	(-)	11.1	(+)	7.7
Chile.....	19,203	15,160	25,362	29,799	(-)	21.1	(+)	17.8
China.....	398,713	217,225	187,203	121,519	(-)	33.0	(-)	35.1
Czechoslovakia.....	250,710	238,132	246,476	239,856	(-)	5.0	(-)	2.7
Denmark.....	233,729	250,168	251,688	236,927	(+)	7.0	(+)	2.3
Egypt.....	108,291	121,045	103,059	130,459	(+)	11.8	(+)	26.6
Finland.....	60,681	78,665	81,734	105,662	(+)	29.6	(+)	29.2
France.....	1,327,250 ^a	1,535,531	876,349	995,759	(+)	15.7	(+)	13.6
Germany.....	1,258,555	1,379,331	1,547,854	1,598,453	(+)	9.6	(+)	3.3
Greece.....	77,134	88,400	46,640	42,470	(-)	11.3	(-)	8.9
Hungary.....	65,285	75,746	60,444	79,503	(+)	16.0	(+)	19.6
Irish Free State.....	164,779	160,629	102,599	86,994	(-)	2.5	(-)	15.2
Italy.....	480,583	533,790	396,412	430,585	(+)	11.1	(+)	8.0
Japan.....	447,538	526,907	440,611	511,234	(+)	17.7	(+)	16.0
Netherlands.....	594,767	671,517	387,276	402,971	(+)	12.6	(+)	4.1
New Zealand.....	88,915	93,692	122,433	149,311	(+)	5.4	(+)	22.0
Norway.....	119,162	151,289	114,676	125,914	(+)	27.0	(+)	10.7
Peru.....	29,271	21,528	45,139	53,916	(+)	6.2	(+)	19.4
Portugal.....	65,239	97,306	30,245	34,063	(+)	49.2	(+)	12.6
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	411,159	260,117	335,758	348,448	(-)	36.7	(+)	3.8
Spain.....	89,098	96,211	67,480	70,932	(+)	8.0	(+)	14.0
Sweden.....	241,163	259,516	198,507	256,715	(+)	7.6	(+)	29.3
Switzerland.....	388,318	425,490	176,463	227,574	(+)	9.6	(+)	29.0
Union of South Africa.....	180,355	226,370	367,781	333,570	(+)	25.5	(-)	12.0
United Kingdom.....	2,585,179	2,878,367	1,452,884	1,685,006	(+)	10.9	(+)	16.0
United States.....	1,462,070	1,552,203	1,790,956	1,798,743	(+)	6.2	(+)	0.4
Yugoslavia.....	56,555	55,034	60,492	64,523	(-)	2.7	(+)	6.7

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD, 1934

(a) **Analysis of Canada's Total Trade:**—The foreign trade of Canada during the year ended March 31, 1934 was valued at \$1,019,453,094, compared with a similar trade in 1933 amounting to \$887,097,541, and in 1932 to \$1,166,069,421, showing an increase in 1934 compared with 1933 of \$132,355,553 or 14.9 per cent, and with 1932 a decrease of \$146,616,327 or 12.6 per cent. Imports as well as exports show an increase in 1934 compared with the year 1933, the increase in imports amounting to \$27,414,881 or 6.7 per cent, and in exports to \$104,940,672 or 21.8 per cent. During 1934 imports amounted to \$433,798,625, compared with an import trade in 1933 valued at \$406,383,744, and in 1932 at \$578,503,904; the increase in imports in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$27,414,881 or 6.7 per cent, and compared with 1932 the decrease

was \$144,705,279 or 25·0 per cent; while the exports (domestic and foreign combined) during the year 1934 were valued at \$585,654,469, compared with a similar trade in 1933 valued at \$480,713,797, and in 1932 at \$587,565,517, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$104,940,672 or 21·8 per cent, and with 1932 the decrease was \$1,911,048 or 0·3 per cent. During the fiscal year 1934 Canada's domestic exports were valued at \$579,343,145; in 1933 at \$473,799,955; and in 1932 at \$576,344,302; the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$105,543,190 or 22·3 per cent, and over 1932 to \$2,998,843 or 0·5 per cent.

For the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934, Canada's trade balance was favourable to the extent of \$151,855,844, compared with a favourable balance in 1933 of \$74,330,053, and in 1932 of \$9,061,613. The improvement in Canada's trade balance in 1934 compared with 1933 amounted to \$77,525,791, and with 1932 to \$142,794,231. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are added together the trade balance with the world in the fiscal year 1934 was favourable to the extent of \$218,720,388, compared with a favourable balance in 1933 of \$130,883,312, and in 1932 of \$75,101,389.

SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD

	Years ended March 31,			Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1934 compared with—	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
MERCHANDISE					
Imports:—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Dutiable goods.....	388,498,048	256,377,100	250,476,412	(—) 138,021,636	(—) 5,900,688
Free goods.....	190,035,856	150,006,644	183,322,213	(—) 6,683,043	(+) 33,315,569
Total Imports.....	578,533,904	406,383,744	433,798,625	(—) 144,705,279	(+) 27,414,881
Exports:—					
Canadian produce.....	576,344,302	473,799,955	579,343,145	(+) 2,998,843	(+) 105,543,190
Foreign produce.....	11,221,215	6,913,842	6,311,324	(—) 4,909,891	(—) 602,518
Total Exports.....	587,565,517	480,713,797	585,654,469	(—) 1,911,048	(+) 104,940,672
Total Trade.....	1,166,099,421	887,097,541	1,019,453,094	(—) 146,616,327	(+) 132,355,553
Balance of Trade:—					
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—)	(+) 9,061,613	(+) 74,330,053	(+) 151,855,844	(+) 142,794,231	(+) 77,525,791
COIN AND BULLION					
Imports.....	1,815,016	1,011,085	837,616	(—) 977,400	(—) 174,069
Exports:—					
Canadian produce.....	44,994,578	50,722,602	64,952,531	(+) 19,957,953	(+) 14,229,929
Foreign produce.....	22,860,214	6,842,342	2,749,629	(—) 20,110,585	(—) 4,092,713
Total Exports.....	67,854,792	57,564,944	67,702,160	(—) 152,032	(+) 10,137,210
Balance of Trade:—					
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—)	(+) 66,039,776	(+) 56,553,259	(+) 66,864,544	(+) 824,768	(+) 10,311,285
MERCHANDISE AND COIN AND BULLION					
Imports.....	580,318,920	407,395,429	434,636,241	(—) 145,682,679	(+) 27,240,812
Exports.....	655,420,309	588,278,741	653,356,629	(—) 2,063,680	(+) 115,077,888
Balance of Trade:—					
Favourable (+) Unfavourable (—)	(+) 75,101,389	(+) 130,883,312	(+) 218,720,388	(+) 143,618,999	(+) 87,837,076

(b) **Analysis of Canada's Trade by Main Groups, 1934:**—The increase in the imports into Canada, 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$27,414,881 or 6·7 per cent, occurred in six (6) of the nine (9) main groups, while the increase in the Dominion's domestic exports amounting to \$105,543,190 or 22·3 per cent, occurred in each of the nine (9) main groups. The total value of each of the nine (9) main groups of imports, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1934, compared with 1933, was:—(1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$90,828,810, increase \$2,539,844 or 2·9 per cent; (2) Non-Metallic Minerals and Products, \$83,396,761, decrease \$4,261,244 or 4·9 per cent; (3) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$79,372,470, increase \$18,457,646 or 29·7 per cent; (4) Iron and Its Products, \$69,126,641, increase \$10,208,807 or 17·3 per cent; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$26,119,404, decrease \$4,689,107 or 15·2 per cent; (6) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$25,583,675, increase \$128,243 or 0·5 per cent; (7) Non-Ferrous Metals and Products, \$20,171,000, increase \$2,075,596 or 11·5 per cent; (8) Animals and Animal Products, \$19,841,877, increase \$4,403,243 or 28·5 per cent; and (9) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$19,357,987, decrease \$1,148,147 or 5·6 per cent.

The total value of each of the nine (9) main groups of domestic exports, arranged in order of importance, with increase, 1934, compared with 1933, was:—(1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$205,804,526, increase \$2,434,108 or 1·2 per cent; (2) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$143,142,398, increase \$22,255,602 or 18·4 per cent; (3) Non-Ferrous Metals and Products, \$81,764,208, increase \$39,121,890 or 91·7 per cent; (4) Animals and Animal Products, \$75,151,480, increase \$20,818,433 or 38·3 per cent; (5) Iron and Its Products, \$26,641,482, increase \$9,364,383 or 54·2 per cent; (6) Non-Metallic Minerals and Products, \$14,808,912, increase \$5,593,075 or 60·7 per cent; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$13,843,829, increase \$2,744,015 or 24·7 per cent; (8) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$10,357,626, increase \$114,094 or 1·1 per cent; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$7,828,684, increase \$3,097,590 or 65·5 per cent.

For further details of Canada's commodity imports and exports, with increases or decreases, 1934 compared with 1933, see statistics in the following table:—

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD

(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

GROUP 1—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	90,828,810	(+) 2,539,844	Total of Group.....	205,804,536	(+) 2,434,108
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Alcoholic beverages.....	14,223,899	(+) 589,896	Wheat.....	118,969,445	(-) 11,576,920
Sugar for refining.....	11,660,588	(-) 2,408,395	Wheat flour.....	19,729,782	(+) 2,742,672
Fruits, fresh.....	10,576,033	(-) 730,565	Whiskey.....	16,028,484	(+) 6,107,577
Tea.....	7,389,717	(+) 2,669,282	Apples, fresh.....	12,823,785	(+) 5,470,873
Vegetable oils.....	6,128,311	(+) 1,295,817	Rubber tires.....	4,307,285	(+) 1,102,147
Fruits, dried.....	4,325,923	(-) 587,298	Rubber footwear.....	3,202,929	(+) 889,172
Rubber, raw.....	3,921,198	(+) 2,227,941	Malt.....	3,017,394	(+) 1,955,514
Coffee and chicory.....	3,519,261	(-) 506,584	Cereal foods.....	2,981,706	(+) 581,974
Vegetables, fresh.....	3,345,725	(-) 708,810	Tobacco, raw.....	2,110,265	(-) 1,791,979
Corn.....	2,738,001	(-) 171,875	Bran and shorts.....	2,015,610	(+) 484,086
Nuts, edible.....	2,713,675	(+) 258,946	Potatoes.....	1,876,331	(+) 1,106,059
Tobacco, raw.....	2,147,001	(-) 739,882	Oats.....	1,747,650	(-) 2,552,942
Molasses and syrups.....	2,143,721	(+) 494,070	Oatmeal.....	1,705,451	(-) 295,359
Rubber, n.o.p.....	1,973,836	(+) 358,107	Seeds.....	1,650,395	(+) 908,353
Gums and resins.....	1,573,726	(+) 379,206	Rye.....	1,513,598	(-) 2,516,642
Cocoa and chocolate.....	1,472,174	(+) 164,213	Rubber, n.o.p.....	1,458,508	(+) 331,603
Rice.....	1,213,328	(+) 223,456	Pickles and sauces.....	1,433,624	(+) 352,673
Seeds.....	1,149,847	(-) 26,868	Canned fruits.....	944,841	(+) 386,049
Fruits, prepared.....	1,064,439	(+) 51,610	Sugar, refined.....	896,950	(+) 503,104
Spices.....	705,091	(-) 30,206	Vegetables, canned.....	810,295	(+) 529,088
Plants and trees.....	633,144	(-) 181,365	Barley.....	658,747	(-) 3,634,594
Vegetables, canned.....	179,840	(-) 108,751	Turnips.....	638,733	(+) 276,519

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	19,841,877	(+) 4,403,243	Total of Group.....	75,151,480	(+) 20,818,433
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Furs, raw.....	3,770,095	(+) 1,539,847	Meats.....	15,503,994	(+) 8,820,854
Hides, raw.....	3,159,646	(+) 1,551,502	Furs, raw.....	14,030,007	(+) 3,396,257
Leather, unmanufactured.....	2,280,195	(+) 338,317	Fish, canned.....	8,456,921	(+) 1,763,454
Leather, manufactured.....	1,726,280	(+) 74,742	Cheese.....	8,176,271	(-) 582,144
Fish.....	1,281,299	(+) 14,423	Fish, fresh.....	7,737,482	(+) 1,006,930
Animals, living.....	1,030,439	(-) 408,828	Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	4,110,530	(+) 894,133
Grease for soap and leather.....	891,404	(+) 106,965	Cattle.....	3,965,769	(+) 1,590,984
Meats.....	832,644	(+) 153,771	Leather, unmanufactured.....	3,289,695	(+) 861,002
Furs, dressed.....	826,320	(+) 192,168	Hides, raw.....	2,590,163	(+) 2,057,123
Sausage casings.....	634,342	(+) 254,026	Milk, preserved.....	1,853,897	(-) 357,854
Butter.....	413,949	(+) 275,312	Sausage casings.....	1,046,010	(+) 521,769
Cheese.....	271,879	(-) 24,846	Butter.....	818,996	(+) 229,459
			Fish meal.....	343,794	(-) 92,571

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	79,372,470	(+) 18,157,646	Total of Group.....	7,828,684	(+) 3,097,590
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Cotton, raw and linters.....	14,591,394	(+) 6,975,911	Wool, raw.....	1,922,433	(+) 1,547,820
Cotton products, n.o.p.....	10,630,296	(+) 1,683,894	Socks and stockings, silk.....	1,404,244	(+) 444,994
Noils, tops and waste wool.....	5,339,912	(+) 2,406,729	Cotton products, n.o.p.....	1,073,556	(+) 158,472
Wool products, n.o.p.....	5,266,343	(+) 1,992,337	Binder twine.....	705,496	(-) 149,942
Silk, raw.....	4,534,182	(-) 249,145	Felt manufactures.....	461,226	(+) 64,419
Flax and jute products, n.o.p.....	4,210,593	(+) 478,811	Rags.....	455,612	(+) 290,811
Wool, raw.....	3,747,155	(+) 2,193,827	Artificial silk.....	212,874	(+) 131,288
Woolen yarn.....	3,273,085	(+) 1,079,941	Silk manufactures, n.o.p.....	159,536	(+) 98,970
Jute fabrics.....	3,084,921	(+) 971,379	Cotton clothing.....	145,464	(+) 41,272
Worsted and serges.....	2,644,730	(-) 250,772	Cotton duck.....	126,439	(+) 49,575
Cotton yarn.....	2,511,890	(+) 109,513	Woolen clothing.....	107,847	(+) 32,220
Manila, sisal, raffia, etc.....	2,370,135	(+) 227,489	Wool products, n.o.p.....	58,576	(+) 38,780
Silk fabrics and velvets.....	1,878,031	(+) 92,110	Socks and stockings, n.o.p.....	49,801	(+) 3,802
Artificial silk products, n.o.p.....	1,600,576	(+) 743,892	Corsets and brassieres.....	29,322	(-) 5,137
Artificial silk fabrics.....	1,402,674	(-) 188,019	Gloves and mitts.....	17,295	(+) 9,500
Rags and waste.....	1,385,510	(+) 580,251	Carpets, wool.....	5,403	(+) 842
Fishing lines, etc.....	1,188,091	(+) 271,385			
Woolen clothing.....	1,167,800	(-) 70,430			
Binder twine.....	1,613,818	(-) 281,991			
Cotton clothing.....	975,905	(-) 65,156			
Silk clothing.....	778,095	(-) 76,487			
Hats and caps.....	665,187	(-) 115,572			
Carpets, wool.....	481,212	(+) 104,550			
Silk products, n.o.p.....	394,909	(-) 10,973			

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Total of Group.....	19,857,987	(-) 1,148,147	Total of Group.....	143,142,398	(+) 22,255,002
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Books and printed matter, n.o.p.....	3,638,945	(-) 358,071	Newsprint paper.....	73,238,482	(-) 898,381
Paper products, n.o.p.....	3,438,934	(-) 579,432	Wood pulp.....	25,102,381	(+) 7,316,246
Newspapers and magazines.....	2,675,982	(-) 143,657	Planks and boards.....	21,258,286	(+) 10,159,326
Lumber and timber.....	2,071,345	(+) 619,123	Pulpwood.....	4,883,318	(+) 595,893
Wood products, n.o.p.....	1,773,049	(+) 146,508	Shingles.....	3,764,418	(+) 1,304,108
Text books.....	944,506	(-) 100,557	Logs.....	2,679,474	(+) 702,902
Advertising matter.....	869,556	(-) 121,547	Wood products, n.o.p.....	2,585,525	(+) 551,220
Printing paper.....	657,540	(-) 240,101	Paper board.....	2,092,037	(+) 462,088
Staves.....	520,066	(+) 362,951	Timber, square.....	1,716,051	(+) 446,700
Furniture.....	435,482	(+) 47,568	Paper products, n.o.p.....	1,190,605	(+) 468,027
Paper board.....	431,688	(-) 86,752	Shoos.....	697,728	(+) 264,228
Cork manufactures.....	407,285	(-) 92,787	Barrels, empty.....	643,042	(+) 575,555
Wrapping paper.....	392,373	(+) 147,136	Railroad ties.....	600,165	(+) 383,474
Veneers (wood).....	321,663	(-) 108,580	Books and printed matter, Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	587,382	(+) 18,303
Photographs, chromos, etc.....	273,425	(+) 22,889	Wrapping paper.....	569,495	(+) 26,647
Wood pulp.....	243,636	(-) 72,028	Laths.....	519,662	(-) 79,057
Railroad ties.....	134,284	(-) 283,898	Spoolwood.....	425,616	(-) 9,391
Automobiles.....	128,470	(-) 45,150	Christmas trees.....	334,172	(-) 36,473
Pulpwood.....	39,196	(-) 101,752		244,559	(+) 44,187

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	69,126,641	(+) 10,208,807	Total of Group.....	26,641,482	(+) 9,364,383
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Machinery.....	13,847,326	(-) 150,424	Automobiles.....	11,454,088	(+) 5,658,557
Automobile parts.....	13,700,242	(+) 3,737,410	Pigs, ingots and blooms.....	2,937,512	(+) 2,029,832
Plates and sheets.....	13,108,114	(+) 3,753,779	Machinery.....	2,923,526	(-) 1,014,907
Engines and boilers.....	5,417,082	(+) 119,973	Farm implements.....	1,819,826	(+) 495,050
Farm implements.....	2,283,771	(+) 75,743	Automobile parts.....	1,444,515	(-) 572,138
Hardware and cutlery.....	1,996,244	(+) 205,716	Hardware and cutlery.....	1,363,473	(+) 466,738
Bars, including rails.....	1,488,502	(+) 293,599	Rolling mill products.....	1,080,697	(+) 845,485
Castings and forgings.....	1,443,221	(+) 57,707	Scrap iron.....	889,558	(+) 689,851
Automobiles.....	1,395,619	(+) 481,824	Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	808,114	(+) 194,375
Hand and hoop iron.....	1,175,442	(+) 283,655	Tools.....	584,670	(+) 227,113
Stamped and coated products.....	984,413	(-) 121,008	Wire.....	386,711	(+) 321,457
Tools.....	907,225	(+) 257,864	Engines and boilers.....	101,145	(+) 42,807
Wire.....	922,493	(+) 227,512	Furniture of metal.....	96,319	(-) 55,320
Tubes and pipes.....	855,444	(-) 35,424	Railway cars and parts.....	7,018	(-) 2,662
Structural steel.....	733,333	(-) 151,388			
Pigs, ingots and blooms.....	445,326	(+) 140,846			
Iron ore.....	402,034	(+) 231,123			
Serap iron.....	360,442	(-) 15,108			
Stoves, except electric.....	278,791	(-) 72,244			
Drums, tanks, cylinders.....	235,796	(-) 97,738			
Railway cars and parts.....	206,168	(-) 42,849			
Furniture of metal.....	130,734	(-) 41,327			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE WORLD—Concluded

(Year ended March 31, 1934 Compared with 1933)

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
Total of Group.....	\$ 20,171,000	(+) 2,075,596	Total of Group.....	\$ 81,764,208	(+) 39,121,890
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.	2,718,740	(+) 33,182	Nickel, fine.....	17,118,102	(+) 13,292,779
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite	2,026,589	(+) 610,268	Copper, bars, rods, etc.....	15,254,562	(+) 5,136,371
Brass.....	1,699,857	(-) 136,741	Nickel in ore.....	7,878,026	(+) 5,062,601
Precious metals.....	1,545,244	(+) 520,165	Aluminum.....	6,053,786	(+) 2,789,210
Tin in blocks.....	1,499,613	(+) 750,596	Zinc spelter.....	5,928,446	(+) 2,460,003
Wireless apparatus.....	1,308,472	(+) 265,127	Lead in pigs.....	5,501,523	(+) 2,337,381
Nickel products.....	1,159,769	(+) 113,869	Silver bullion.....	4,524,948	(+) 1,075,321
Clocks and watches.....	1,024,092	(+) 105,852	Nickel oxide.....	3,202,110	(+) 2,378,358
Aluminum manufactures.....	940,948	(-) 298,628	Gold, raw.....	2,029,346	(-) 1,168,005
Electric motors.....	682,806	(-) 193,578	Platinum concentrates.....	2,110,949	(+) 1,426,499
Copper products, n.o.p.....	442,001	(-) 66,093	Copper in ore.....	2,109,770	(+) 1,173,680
Dynamo, generators.....	429,093	(+) 241,034	Electric apparatus.....	2,023,983	(+) 676,308
Switches, etc., electric.....	343,803	(-) 60,318	Copper blister.....	1,246,096	(+) 405,053
Manganese oxide.....	291,645	(+) 220,342	Silver in ore.....	1,161,942	(+) 194,998
Telephones.....	207,906	(-) 159,697	Brass.....	1,002,979	(+) 327,321
Electric light fixtures.....	176,764	(-) 11,183	Lead in ore.....	400,809	(+) 252,291
Copper bars and rods.....	55,918	(-) 20,446	Cobalt ore.....	29,686	(-) 9,573
Transformers, electric.....	47,440	(-) 246,980			

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	83,396,761	(-) 4,261,244	Total of Group.....	14,808,912	(+) 5,593,075
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	29,201,459	(+) 211,809	Asbestos, raw.....	5,494,002	(+) 2,523,370
Petroleum, crude.....	25,173,239	(-) 1,704,886	Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	2,821,805	(+) 1,854,765
Glass and glassware.....	4,365,249	(+) 298,162	Coal.....	1,093,631	(-) 290,028
Gasoline.....	3,056,933	(-) 4,026,912	Stone products, n.o.p.....	725,732	(+) 224,676
Coke.....	2,921,707	(+) 181,008	Gasoline and naphtha.....	592,800	(-) 63,662
Lubricating oil.....	2,593,587	(-) 321,732	Petroleum, crude.....	374,938	(+) 196,811
Sulphur.....	2,559,159	(+) 504,596	Gypsum, crude.....	367,998	(-) 21,074
Tableware of china.....	2,538,943	(-) 292,479	Coke.....	325,061	(+) 86,448
Stone and products.....	2,201,137	(+) 289,184	Insulators, porcelain.....	130,514	(+) 46,311
Clay products, n.o.p.....	1,330,882	(+) 8,097	Glass and glassware.....	63,771	(-) 63,877
Bricks, fire.....	1,079,884	(+) 483,213	Cresote oil.....	51,494	(+) 16,269
Salt.....	659,545	(+) 73,045	Sand and gravel.....	15,402	(-) 18,227
Asbestos products.....	518,905	(+) 90,733			
Diamonds, unset.....	388,126	(+) 61,563			
Pipes and tiles, clay.....	114,835	(-) 55,446			
Baths, tubs, urinals, clay.....	114,392	(-) 36,829			

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	25,583,675	(+) 128,243	Total of Group.....	13,843,829	(+) 2,744,015
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	4,843,532	(+) 1,332,934	Fertilizers.....	3,474,192	(+) 405,313
Paints and varnishes.....	2,723,858	(+) 311,654	Sodium compounds.....	3,314,348	(+) 616,205
Drugs and medicines.....	2,621,563	(+) 44,272	Acids.....	3,190,794	(+) 1,384,192
Sodium compounds.....	2,179,827	(-) 157,240	Drugs and medicines.....	671,733	(-) 125,220
Fertilizers.....	1,089,498	(+) 46,786	Soap.....	645,592	(+) 139,315
Cellulose products.....	1,655,043	(-) 519,083	Cobalt oxide and salt.....	451,459	(+) 23,919
Acids.....	1,115,116	(+) 307,785	Paints and varnishes.....	436,904	(+) 59,869
Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....	981,064	(-) 700,635			
Sulphate of alumina.....	569,675	(-) 9,491			
Perfumery.....	436,309	(-) 175,529			
Potassium compounds.....	404,861	(+) 86,663			
Soap.....	381,189	(-) 488,891			
Explosives.....	318,107	(+) 109,274			

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Total of Group.....	26,119,404	(-) 4,689,107	Total of Group.....	10,359,626	(+) 114,094
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Settlers' effects.....	3,714,401	(-) 3,001,710	Settlers' effects.....	3,128,615	(+) 61,634
Containers (outside coverings).....	2,339,708	(-) 69,733	Films.....	2,713,905	(-) 786,345
Scientific equipment.....	2,282,215	(-) 276,655	Electrical energy.....	2,641,110	(+) 983,555
Articles, re-imported.....	1,924,151	(+) 611,808	Stationery, n.o.p.....	435,070	(-) 52,817
Post office parcels.....	1,923,933	(-) 44,348	Containers (outside coverings).....	284,436	(+) 58,015
Toys and dolls.....	1,065,342	(-) 143,242	Ships.....	232,208	(-) 90,667
Express parcels.....	1,025,575	(-) 50,766	Musical instruments.....	76,501	(+) 23,922
Jewellery.....	585,516	(-) 85,082			
Articles for manufacture of fertilizers.....	557,322	(-) 34,803			
Spectacle frames and parts.....	505,550	(-) 48,071			
Films.....	504,622	(-) 45,673			
Works of art.....	457,502	(+) 69,836			
Pocketbooks.....	437,570	(-) 62,296			
Musical instruments.....	347,596	(+) 31,592			
Tobacco pipes, etc.....	292,212	(-) 6,793			
Vehicles (except iron).....	221,759	(-) 146,110			
Pencils, lead.....	148,176	(-) 130,248			
Refrigerators.....	124,866	(-) 155,317			

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1934

(a) **Analysis of Canada's Total Trade with the United Kingdom:**—The total trade of Canada with the United Kingdom during the year ended March 31, 1934, was valued at \$333,394,302, compared with a similar trade in 1933 valued at \$271,599,252, and in 1932 at \$281,334,603, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$61,795,050 or 22.8 per cent, and compared with 1932 the increase was \$52,059,699 or 18.5 per cent. Imports in 1934 show an increase of \$18,634,709 or 21.5 per cent compared with 1933, while exports show an increase of \$43,160,341 or 23.3 per cent. Imports from the United Kingdom in 1934 were valued at \$105,100,764, in 1933 at \$86,466,055, and in 1932 at \$106,371,779, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$18,634,709 or 21.5 per cent, and compared with 1932 the decrease amounted to \$1,271,015 or 1.2 per cent; while total exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1934 were valued at \$228,293,538, in 1933 at \$185,133,197, and in 1932 at \$174,962,824, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$43,160,341 or 23.3 per cent, and compared with 1932 the increase was \$53,330,714 or 30.5 per cent. The domestic exports to the United Kingdom in 1934 amounted to \$227,592,838, in 1933 to \$184,361,019, and in 1932 to \$174,043,725, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$43,231,819 or 23.5 per cent, and compared with 1932 to \$53,549,113 or 30.8 per cent.

For the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934, Canada's trade balance with the United Kingdom was favourable to the extent of \$123,192,774, compared with \$98,667,142 in 1933, and with \$68,591,045 in 1932; the improvement in Canada's trade balance with the United Kingdom in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$24,525,632, and compared with 1932 to \$54,601,729. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the favourable balance with the United Kingdom amounted to \$174,697,311 in 1934, compared with a favourable balance in 1933 of \$98,648,400, and in 1932 of \$68,578,550.

SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

MERCHANDISE	Years ended March 31,			Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1934 compared with 1933	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Imports—					
Dutiable goods	79,693,730	55,691,414	57,037,796	(-)22,655,934	(+) 1,346,382
Free goods	26,678,049	30,774,641	48,062,068	(+)21,384,019	(+)17,288,327
Total Imports	106,371,779	86,466,055	105,100,764	(-) 1,271,015	(+)18,634,709
Exports—					
Canadian produce	174,043,725	184,361,019	227,592,838	(+)53,549,113	(+)43,231,819
Foreign produce	919,099	772,178	700,700	(-) 218,399	(-) 71,478
Total Exports	174,962,824	185,133,197	228,293,538	(+)53,330,714	(+)43,160,341
Total Trade	281,334,603	271,599,252	333,394,302	(+)52,059,699	(+)61,795,050
Balance of Trade—					
Favourable (+)	(+)68,591,045	(+)98,648,400	(+)123,192,774	(+)54,601,729	(+)24,525,632
COIN AND BULLION					
Imports	13,689	18,985	29,965	(+) 16,276	(+) 10,980
Exports—					
Canadian produce			10	49,043,153	(+)49,043,153
Foreign produce	1,194	233	2,491,349	(+) 2,490,155	(+) 2,491,116
Total Exports	1,194	243	51,534,502	(+)51,533,308	(+)51,534,259
Total Trade	14,883	19,228	51,564,467	(+)51,549,584	(+)51,545,239
Balance of Trade—					
Favourable (+)	(-) 12,495	(-) 18,742	(+)51,504,537	(+)51,517,032	(+)51,523,279
MERCHANDISE AND COIN AND BULLION					
Imports	106,335,468	86,465,040	105,130,729	(+) 1,254,739	(+)18,645,089
Exports	174,964,018	185,133,440	279,828,040	(+)104,864,022	(+)94,694,600
Balance of Trade—					
Favourable (+)	(+)68,578,550	(+)98,648,400	(+)124,697,311	(+)106,118,761	(+)76,048,911

(b) **Discrepancy in Canada-United Kingdom Trade:**—Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom should ordinarily agree fairly well with the corresponding export figures from the United Kingdom to Canada, the value of merchandise imported into Canada from the United Kingdom being the fair market value or price thereof at the time when the same is exported directly to Canada, while the value of merchandise exported from the United Kingdom to Canada is the f.o.b. value. There is, however, a considerable discrepancy between the two sets of figures (the discrepancy being in favour of Canada) chiefly in the trade in distilled spirits. The Canadian value of distilled spirits imported from the United Kingdom is in excess of the United Kingdom export value to Canada, due to the fact that since about 1920 the Canadian value not only includes the United Kingdom declared export value but the British excise tax as well. From 1921 to 1933 (calendar years) the Canadian imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom and the exports from the United Kingdom to Canada, year by year, vary somewhat in the quantity and materially in the value. The variation in the quantity is probably due to the fact that the distilled spirits may not be taken out of the Customs warehouse by the importer for some time subsequent to importation. From 1920 to 1933 Canada's imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom amounted to 17,121,703 proof gallons, valued at \$326,228,283, while the United Kingdom exports to Canada totalled 17,314,420 proof gallons, valued at \$109,502,338, a slight discrepancy in the quantity but a very considerable discrepancy in the value over a period of years. For the year 1920 the total value of imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, as well as the imports of distilled spirits, agree fairly well with the total exports and exports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom to Canada. The statistics in the following table illustrate this feature.

UNITED KINGDOM'S TOTAL EXPORTS AND EXPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS TO CANADA CONTRASTED WITH CANADA'S TOTAL IMPORTS AND IMPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM
(Calendar Years, 1920 to 1933)

Calendar Years	Total Exports from United Kingdom to Canada	Total Imports into Canada from United Kingdom	Exports of Distilled Spirits from United Kingdom to Canada	Imports of Distilled Spirits into Canada from United Kingdom		
	\$	\$	Pf. Gal.	\$	Pf. Gal.	\$
1920.....	237,297,785	231,487,979	1,754,101	12,440,722	1,711,159	12,478,670
1921.....	104,769,147	123,149,776	1,308,853	9,853,764	1,416,743	28,559,467
1922.....	135,217,982	136,859,352	878,134	6,700,318	913,245	17,583,812
1923.....	147,490,725	154,478,720	964,628	6,538,506	839,367	16,732,405
1924.....	148,834,303	148,891,714	1,240,389	8,326,408	842,867	16,456,101
1925.....	149,331,349	162,118,705	1,245,737	7,288,052	963,137	19,555,983
1926.....	130,872,831	164,707,111	1,283,231	7,375,612	1,177,471	24,203,929
1927.....	152,621,201	182,620,421	1,690,620	9,998,600	1,703,643	35,379,269
1928.....	180,209,804	190,755,736	2,066,936	12,887,906	1,008,636	39,154,576
1929.....	182,551,454	194,777,650	1,652,525	10,072,024	1,849,753	37,987,696
1930.....	152,063,866	162,632,466	1,230,138	7,530,708	1,513,666	31,067,236
1931.....	107,801,746	109,408,081	956,372	5,113,746	1,074,951	22,003,170
1932.....	84,610,265	93,508,143	447,757	2,697,992	652,747	13,576,695
1933.....	90,627,509	97,878,232(a)	574,999(a)	2,617,980	554,318	11,489,214

(a) Domestic exports only.

Note.—Value of Exports from the United Kingdom to Canada converted into Canadian currency at par of exchange (\$4.8666).

There is a very marked discrepancy, however, between Canada's exports to the United Kingdom and the United Kingdom imports from Canada, though the discrepancies for 1931 and especially for 1932 and 1933 were not so pronounced as in former years, due no doubt to a much smaller quantity of products, especially wheat, being shipped to the United Kingdom via the United States in these years. (For the fiscal year 1934 these shipments amounted to \$30,674,215, compared with \$217,590,205 in 1929).

EXPORTS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED KINGDOM CONTRASTED WITH UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS FROM CANADA

	Years ended December 31—				
	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
Exports from Canada to United Kingdom.....	\$ 291,831,471	\$ 236,527,017	\$ 172,597,542	\$ 179,094,627	\$ 211,306,037
Imports into United Kingdom from Canada.....	224,353,697	185,644,236	153,976,090	170,973,643	210,859,790

Canada's declared exports to the United Kingdom do not represent the actual amount of Canadian products received by the United Kingdom from Canada, the British imports being much less than the Canadian exports prior to 1933. The discrepancy is due in large measure to diversion of Canadian grain, especially wheat, from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations, chiefly continental Europe. This diversion takes place, principally in the movement of Canadian products to the United Kingdom via the United States. If an adjustment is made for this diversion, the revised exports to the United Kingdom would be less and those to continental Europe greater than the declared exports.

In the following table the more important statistics bearing on the imports of wheat into the United Kingdom from principal exporting countries, and especially from Empire countries are assembled.

In the first section of this table are shown total imports of wheat into the United Kingdom for the calendar years 1924 to 1933, with imports from the British Empire and foreign countries respectively, based on the United Kingdom trade returns. The imports from Canada are also shown for the reason that their accuracy has been questioned owing to the possibility of confusion between Canadian and United States wheat in the recording of imports into United Kingdom from North America. The imports of wheat from other principal countries are also shown in this section.

In remaining sections of the table certain figures bearing on the wheat problem are quoted. First, imports of wheat into the United Kingdom from the United States (taken from British trade returns) are shown in juxtaposition to the exports of wheat from the United States to the United Kingdom (taken from the trade returns of the United States). The excess of the former of these figures over the latter represents a possible error in the United Kingdom import figures, the United Kingdom crediting the United States with certain wheat of Canadian origin which is shipped via United States.

In the third section of the table, the exports of United States wheat via Canada are shown as indicating the extent of a possible over-statement in the United Kingdom returns of imports from Canada. Inasmuch, however, as Canadian records show for the years 1929 to 1931 that on an average about 15 per cent of United States wheat shipped via Canada to overseas countries is destined to the United Kingdom, estimated figures on this basis are inserted for the years 1924 to 1928, those for 1929 to 1933 being the actual record.

In the final section of the table a recalculated or adjusted figure of imports of wheat into United Kingdom, segregated on the above basis, is shown, indicating the approximate amount received from the British Empire, foreign countries and Canada, 1924 to 1933, and the percentage which these consist of total imports of wheat into the United Kingdom.

On the basis of adjusted imports of wheat into the United Kingdom, based on United Kingdom records it will be noted that the average percentage of wheat imported into the United Kingdom from the British Empire of the total imports of wheat for the ten years, 1924 to 1933, was 57·86 compared with 52·70 for British imports. Inasmuch as for the year 1929 and part of 1930 and 1931, the Canadian exports of wheat, due to restricted marketing policy and the depressed condition of the wheat market, were somewhat curtailed in these years, the average percentage from the British Empire for the years 1924 to 1928, and the years 1932 and 1933, would probably be a fairer indication of the amount of wheat imported into the United Kingdom from the British Empire, the average percentage for these years being 63·12, compared with 55·41 for British imports. This adjusted average percentage is a minimum one as there is a possibility that some of the wheat exported from the United States to the United Kingdom may have been diverted on the high seas to other destinations, thereby augmenting the percentage from Canada and the Empire.

IMPORTS OF WHEAT INTO THE UNITED KINGDOM
 (Based on United Kingdom, United States and Canadian Records)
 (Years ended December 31, 1924 to 1933)

	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
(In Thousands of Bushels)										
Total Imports into United Kingdom.....	219,185	180,794	179,678	206,147	193,345	208,632	185,580	222,914	197,189	209,759
From Empire Countries.....	111,861	99,689	88,790	97,178	98,644	75,199	79,235	95,047	132,507	140,460
Per Cent of Total Imports....	51.03	55.14	49.42	47.14	51.00	36.06	40.41	42.64	67.20	66.96
From Foreign Countries.....	107,324	81,105	90,888	108,860	94,701	133,433	116,345	127,867	64,682	69,299
Per Cent of Total Imports....	48.97	44.86	50.58	52.86	49.00	63.94	59.59	57.39	32.80	33.04
From Canada.....	72,369	55,387	66,583	60,072	76,54	50,756	48,867	50,587	87,459	85,065
Per Cent of Total Imports....	33.01	30.64	37.07	29.14	38.28	24.33	24.94	22.69	44.35	40.55
From Argentina.....	44,841	22,326	22,212	36,311	45,545	84,706	28,352	38,703	38,484	46,111
Per Cent of Total Imports....	20.46	12.35	12.37	17.61	23.61	40.60	14.48	17.37	19.51	21.98
From Australia.....	20,293	30,438	17,148	27,697	19,102	23,888	23,731	43,493	45,017	54,662
Per Cent of Total Imports....	9.26	16.84	9.55	13.44	9.88	11.45	12.09	19.47	22.82	26.06
From British India.....	18,323	13,672	5,030	9,360	2,886	264	6,238	899	.....	.....
Per Cent of Total Imports....	8.36	7.56	2.80	4.54	1.49	0.13	3.18	0.40	.....	.....
From Russia.....	1,406	2,362	4,233	4,591	152	.....	34,939	54,004	6,113	10,741
Per Cent of Total Imports....	0.64	1.31	2.38	2.23	0.07	.....	17.96	24.24	3.10	5.12
From United States.....	56,598	49,484	58,208	66,489	44,170	41,563	39,267	20,984	8,653	9
Per Cent of Total Imports....	25.82	27.37	32.40	32.25	22.85	19.92	20.07	10.60	4.38	.....
United Kingdom imports of wheat from United States.....	56,598	49,484	58,208	66,489	44,170	41,563	39,267	20,984	8,653	9
United States exports of wheat to United Kingdom.....	34,091	17,100	37,897	42,580	14,222	21,772	23,113	13,996	5,460	66
Excess United Kingdom imports of wheat over United States exports (Canadian wheat).....	22,507	32,384	20,311	23,909	29,948	19,791	16,154	6,988	3,193	(a) 57
Exports United States wheat to overseas Countries via Canada.	50,349	18,426	26,197	47,794	37,062	17,064	17,682	13,597	8,443	1,641
Proportion exported to United Kingdom (United States wheat)	7,552	2,764	3,920	7,160	5,559	2,250	3,055	1,580	1,093	154
<i>Adjusted Figures</i>										
From Empire Countries.....	126,816	129,309	105,172	113,918	123,033	92,740	92,334	100,455	134,607	140,306
Per Cent of Total Imports....	57.86	71.52	58.53	55.26	63.63	44.45	47.17	45.04	68.27	66.89
From Foreign Countries.....	92,369	51,485	74,506	92,229	70,312	115,892	103,246	122,459	62,582	69,453
Per Cent of Total Imports....	42.14	28.48	41.47	44.74	38.37	55.55	52.83	54.96	31.73	33.11
From Canada.....	87,324	85,017	82,965	76,812	100,933	68,297	61,966	55,990	89,559	84,911
Per Cent of Total Imports....	39.84	47.02	46.17	37.26	52.20	32.73	31.67	25.12	45.40	40.48

(a) Excess United States exports of wheat over United Kingdom imports.

NOTE.—The adjusted figures of wheat imports into United Kingdom from Empire and foreign countries and from Canada, 1924 to 1933, have been computed by adding the difference between the excess of United Kingdom imports of wheat from United States, and United States exports to United Kingdom (Canadian wheat) and the amount of United States wheat shipped to United Kingdom via Canada, to the United Kingdom imports from Empire countries and Canada, and deducting the same amount from United Kingdom imports from foreign countries. That the difference between United Kingdom wheat imports from the United States and United States wheat exports to the United Kingdom represents Canadian wheat is borne out by a special compilation made by the United Kingdom showing imports of wheat into the United Kingdom: (1) by Country of Origin; (2) Country of Purchase; and (3) Country of Consignment, for the year 1931. In this year, the only year for which statistics are available on this basis, the difference between imports of wheat from Canada based on (1) Origin, and (2) Consignment (6,246,000 bushels) approximately agrees with the difference between United Kingdom wheat imports from the United States and United States wheat exports to the United Kingdom (6,983,000 bushels).

(c) Canada's Monthly Trade Trends with the United Kingdom:—Canada's trade with the United Kingdom, shows an upward trend for nine months of the fiscal year 1934 compared with the same months in 1933. For the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933 the total trade with the United Kingdom increased from \$271,599,000 to \$333,381,000 or 22.8 per cent; imports from, from \$86,466,000 to \$105,101,000 or 21.5 per cent; while domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from \$184,361,000 to \$227,601,000, or 23.5 per cent. In total trade the months to show decreases for the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933, were:—April (decrease 8.9 per cent); August (decrease 2.2 per cent); and October (decrease 0.7 per cent); while there were marked increases for the other months of the fiscal year 1934, for June, 39.9 per cent; July, 28.1 per cent; November, 38.6 per cent; January, 39.3 per cent; February, 35.0 per cent; and for March, 54.0 per cent. In imports, however, from the United Kingdom, there was a decrease only in one month of the fiscal year 1934 compared with the fiscal year 1933, namely for May (decrease 7.0 per cent); while there were remarkable increases for each of the other months of the fiscal year 1934, the increase for August amounting to 33.8 per cent; September, 25.5 per cent; October, 25.8 per cent; January, 38.6 per cent; February, 41.1 per cent; and March, 39.0 per cent; while in exports to the United Kingdom there were decreases registered in 1934 compared with 1933 for the months of April (decrease 17.9 per cent); August (decrease 17.5 per cent); and October (decrease 8.8 per cent); whereas there were large increases in the other months of the year, viz.: in May, 46.9 per cent; June, 58.1 per cent; July, 33.0 per cent; November, 50.1 per cent; January, 39.7 per cent; February, 31.3 per cent; and March, 61.5 per cent.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, APRIL-MARCH, 1931-32, 1932-33 AND 1933-34

(Values in Thousands of Dollars, i.e. 000's omitted)

Months	Total Imports						Total Domestic Exports							
	1931-32		1932-33		1933-34		1931-32		1932-33		1933-34			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%		
April.....	8,430	5,156	5,361	(—)	36.4	(+)	4.0	6,185	7,276	5,975	(—)	3.4	(—)	17.9
May.....	13,158	8,527	7,927	(—)	39.8	(—)	7.0	20,115	12,172	17,877	(—)	11.1	(+)	46.9
June.....	8,565	7,176	8,098	(—)	5.5	(+)	12.8	14,345	11,372	17,977	(+)	25.3	(+)	58.1
July.....	8,891	7,406	8,807	(—)	0.9	(+)	18.9	14,202	10,088	21,400	(+)	50.6	(+)	33.0
August.....	8,680	7,461	9,983	(+)	15.0	(+)	33.8	14,885	17,454	14,406	(—)	3.2	(—)	17.5
September.....	8,066	7,515	9,435	(+)	17.0	(+)	25.5	15,188	19,492	22,121	(+)	45.0	(+)	13.5
October.....	8,294	8,278	10,411	(+)	25.5	(+)	25.8	20,355	26,886	24,521	(—)	20.5	(—)	8.8
November.....	8,714	9,723	11,307	(+)	29.8	(+)	16.3	21,360	19,233	28,875	(+)	35.6	(+)	50.1
December.....	8,328	7,020	8,345	(+)	0.2	(+)	18.9	16,605	17,334	29,492	(—)	23.4	(+)	18.2
January.....	6,384	5,367	7,440	(+)	16.5	(+)	38.6	9,871	12,626	17,634	(+)	78.6	(+)	39.7
February.....	7,070	5,728	8,082	(+)	14.3	(+)	41.1	10,238	10,262	13,478	(+)	31.6	(+)	31.3
March.....	11,792	7,109	9,905	(—)	16.2	(+)	39.0	10,755	14,186	22,845	(+)	112.7	(+)	61.5
Total.....	106,372	86,466	105,101	(—)	1.2	(+)	21.5	174,044	184,361	227,601	(+)	30.8	(+)	23.5

Months	Total Foreign Exports						Total Trade							
	1931-32		1932-33		1933-34		1931-32		1932-33		1933-34			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%		
April.....	65	38	20	(—)	69.2	(—)	47.4	14,680	12,470	11,356	(—)	22.6	(—)	8.9
May.....	67	98	80	(+)	19.4	(—)	18.4	33,340	20,797	25,884	(—)	22.4	(+)	24.5
June.....	91	124	56	(—)	38.5	(—)	54.8	23,001	18,672	26,131	(+)	13.6	(+)	39.9
July.....	39	120	64	(+)	64.1	(—)	50.4	23,132	23,623	30,271	(+)	30.8	(+)	28.1
August.....	61	51	32	(—)	47.5	(—)	37.3	23,626	24,966	24,421	(+)	3.4	(—)	2.2
September.....	39	30	41	(+)	5.1	(+)	36.7	23,293	27,037	31,597	(+)	35.7	(+)	16.9
October.....	101	64	60	(—)	40.6	(—)	6.2	28,750	35,228	34,992	(+)	21.7	(—)	0.7
November.....	72	64	50	(—)	30.6	(—)	21.9	30,086	29,020	40,232	(+)	33.7	(+)	38.6
December.....	93	33	73	(—)	21.5	(+)	121.2	25,026	24,387	28,910	(—)	15.5	(+)	18.5
January.....	98	46	56	(—)	42.9	(+)	21.7	16,353	18,039	25,130	(+)	53.7	(+)	39.3
February.....	99	26	61	(—)	38.4	(+)	134.6	17,407	16,016	21,621	(+)	24.2	(+)	35.9
March.....	94	69	108	(+)	14.9	(+)	56.5	22,641	21,344	32,930	(+)	45.1	(+)	54.0
Total.....	919	772	701	(—)	23.7	(—)	9.2	281,335	271,599	333,381	(+)	18.5	(+)	22.8

(d) **Analysis of Canada's Commodity Trade with the United Kingdom:**—The increase in the imports from the United Kingdom, fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933, amounting to \$18,634,709 or 21.5 per cent, occurred in six (6) of the nine (9) main groups. Imports under the main groups of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products and Miscellaneous Commodities, show decreases; whereas the increase in the domestic exports amounting to \$43,231,819 or 23.4 per cent, 1934 compared with 1933, occurred in six (6) of the nine (9) main groups. The main groups of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, Iron and Its Products, and Miscellaneous Commodities, show decreases. The total value of each of the nine (9) main groups of imports from the United Kingdom, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1934 compared with 1933, was:—(1) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$35,123,319, increase \$9,543,124 or 37.3 per cent; (2) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$20,341,396, increase \$2,953,464 or 17.0 per cent; (3) Iron and Its Products, \$16,711,935, increase \$4,715,393 or 39.3 per cent; (4) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$13,229,645, increase \$647,480 or 5.1 per cent; (5) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$5,662,584, increase \$1,079,240 or 23.5 per cent; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$4,717,973, decrease \$499,119 or 9.6 per cent; (7) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$3,243,905, decrease \$154,325 or 4.5 per cent; (8) Animals and Animal Products, \$3,102,972, increase \$696,965 or 29.0 per cent; and (9) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$2,967,035, decrease \$347,513 or 10.5 per cent.

The total value of each of the nine main groups of domestic exports to the United Kingdom, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1934 compared with 1933, was:—(1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$112,497,846, decrease \$1,703,406 or 1.5 per cent; (2) Animals and Animal Products, \$44,707,074, increase \$14,754,426 or 49.3 per cent; (3) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$35,827,707 increase \$21,229,056 or 145.4 per cent; (4) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$20,401,784, increase \$9,099,988 or 80.5 per cent; (5) Iron and Its Products, \$5,237,085, decrease \$337,810 or 6.1 per cent; (6) Chemicals and Allied Products \$3,130,678, increase \$237,104 or 8.2 per cent; (7) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$1,949,624, increase \$655,645 or 50.7 per cent; (8) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$1,943,355, decrease \$1,310,814 or 40.3 per cent; and (9) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$1,897,685, increase \$607,630 or 47.1 per cent.

For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports from and exports to the United Kingdom, with increase or decrease, 1934 compared with 1933, see statistics in the following table:—

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

GROUP I—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	20,341,396	(+) 2,953,464	Total of Group.....	112,497,846	(-) 1,703,406
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Alcoholic beverages.....	12,516,036	(+) 1,435,929	Wheat.....	75,669,050	(-) 3,967,334
Tea.....	3,144,074	(+) 1,360,218	Apples, fresh.....	11,388,385	(+) 4,490,220
Vegetable oils.....	1,234,545	(+) 233,362	Wheat flour.....	8,781,577	(+) 858,483
Confectionery.....	446,126	(+) 16,943	Cereal foods.....	2,795,236	(+) 535,029
Rubber, n.o.p.....	431,558	(+)	Tobacco, raw.....	2,083,988	(-) 1,796,108
Spices.....	321,386	(-) 44,085	Rubber footwear.....	2,051,187	(+) 771,045
Tobacco, manufactured.....	320,462	(-) 11,061	Oatmeal.....	1,430,545	(-) 296,958
Fruits, dried.....	292,051	(+)	Pickles and sauces.....	1,357,265	(+) 313,710
Coffee and chicory.....	253,433	(-)	Oats.....	1,138,017	(-) 1,467,402
Biscuits.....	156,424	(-)	Fruits, canned.....	898,066	(+) 369,157
Seeds.....	143,085	(-)	Rubber, n.o.p.....	752,928	(+) 149,302
Pickles and sauces.....	137,236	(-)	Vegetables, canned.....	674,183	(+) 495,205
Nuts, edible.....	89,021	(-)	Burley.....	579,194	(-) 1,846,921
Gums and resins.....	59,600	(+)	Bran and shorts.....	517,894	(-) 708,665
Plants and trees.....	37,805	(-)	Seeds.....	493,396	(+) 269,185
Cocoas and chocolate.....	37,211	(-)	Fodder, n.o.p.....	267,203	(+) 89,128
Fruits, prepared.....	36,011	(-)	Hops.....	198,242	(+) 187,500
Fruits, fresh.....	28,686	(-)	Hay.....	169,325	(+) 104,758
Molasses and syrups.....	24,996	(+)	Rye.....	107,631	(-) 376,352
Rubber, raw.....	15,947	(-)	Oilcake.....	92,765	(-) 9,097
Vegetables, fresh.....	15,526	(-)	Rubber tires.....	74,448	(+) 63,702

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CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	3,102,972	(+)	696,965	Total of Group.....	44,707,074
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		(+) 14,754,426
Leather, unmanufactured.....	882,598	(+)	270,334	Meats.....	14,261,527
Leather, manufactured.....	458,066	(-)	22,795	Furs, raw.....	8,564,553
Furs, raw.....	330,502	(+)	20,435	Cheese.....	7,710,667
Butter.....	270,701	(+)	272,276	Fish, canned.....	3,771,590
Hides, raw.....	146,609	(+)	86,215	Cattle.....	3,504,613
Meats.....	127,247	(+)	7,585	Leather, unmanufactured.....	2,400,834
Fish.....	105,850	(-)	41,746	Milk, preserved.....	1,127,584
Sausage casings.....	84,448	(+)	31,546	Fish, fresh.....	792,041
Glue, powdered or sheet.....	78,521	(+)	15,920	Butter.....	665,867
Feathers and quills.....	65,674	(-)	67,730	Eggs.....	397,749
Furs, dressed.....	59,387	(+)	17,248	Leather, manufactured.....	265,271
Animals, living.....	46,792	(-)	4,740	Honey.....	166,445
Grease for soap and leather.....	13,926	(-)	3,476	Lard and compounds.....	121,961

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	35,123,319	(+)	9,543,124	Total of Group.....	1,949,624	(+)	655,645
Principal imports—			Principal exports—				
Cotton products, n.o.p.....	6,382,191	(+)	1,608,266	Wool, raw.....	485,095	(+)	175,345
Wood products, n.o.p.....	5,046,054	(+)	2,219,808	Binder twine.....	291,655	(+)	30,557
Noils and tops.....	4,398,582	(+)	1,967,215	Socks and stockings, silk.....	213,328	(+)	30,164
Woollen yarn.....	3,212,535	(+)	1,135,200	Cotton products, n.o.p.....	199,248	(+)	30,339
Flax and jute products, n.o.p.....	3,123,346	(+)	677,722	Felt, manufactures.....	186,507	(+)	55,039
Worsted and serges.....	2,542,081	(-)	7,562	Artificial silk.....	111,620	(+)	110,031
Wool, raw.....	1,903,520	(+)	980,712	Rags.....	71,561	(+)	29,278
Cotton yarn.....	1,813,997	(+)	563,841	Cotton clothing.....	47,378	(+)	31,220
Artificial silk, fabrics.....	1,035,973	(-)	166,259	Cotton duck.....	29,574	(+)	7,115
Woollen clothing.....	982,733	(-)	67,051	Bags of cotton, etc.....	28,500	(-)	1,913
Fishing lines, etc.....	809,713	(+)	173,816	Corsets and brassieres.....	13,540	(+)	11,824
Binder twine.....	476,881	(+)	237,168	Gloves and mitts.....	11,683	(+)	6,717
Jute fabrics.....	416,720	(+)	46,098	Woollen clothing.....	9,372	(+)	6,566
Artificial silk products, n.o.p.....	375,303	(+)	222,394	Wool products, n.o.p.....	675	(-)	3,132
Hats and caps.....	220,274	(+)	19,305				
Cotton clothing.....	176,546	(-)	10,133				
Carpets, wool.....	155,321	(+)	64,613				
Silk products, n.o.p.....	125,423	(+)	39,796				
Rags and waste.....	123,745	(+)	41,712				
Silk clothing.....	94,267	(+)	729				
Silk fabrics.....	68,949	(+)	454				

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Total of Group.....	3,243,905	(-)	154,325	Total of Group.....	20,401,784	(+)	9,099,988
Principal imports—				Principal exports—			
Books and printed matter, n.o.p.....	1,128,231	(-)	106,654	Planks and boards.....	10,302,495	(+)	6,506,686
Paper products, n.o.p.....	791,990	(-)	37,933	Newsprint paper.....	4,300,690	(+)	1,350,609
Text books.....	388,416	(-)	54,929	Wood pulp.....	1,313,243	(+)	121,067
Newspapers and magazines.....	198,889	(+)	74,438	Wood products, n.o.p.....	1,306,000	(+)	206,518
Advertising matter.....	191,538	(+)	43,546	Paper board.....	1,245,248	(+)	277,475
Printing paper.....	177,779	(-)	27,385	Timber, square.....	646,473	(+)	201,247
Wood products, n.o.p.....	89,337	(-)	26,453	Paper products, n.o.p.....	354,738	(+)	105,620
Furniture.....	75,504	(-)	8,370	Spoilwood.....	307,047	(-)	56,880
Cork manufactures.....	61,864	(+)	5,628	Logs.....	244,502	(+)	107,607
Wrapping paper.....	45,770	(-)	9,775	Shooks.....	148,400	(-)	3,874
Photographs, chromos etc.,	37,238	(+)	8,068	Books and printed matter.....	133,823	(+)	5,261
Paper board.....	29,782	(-)	8,230	Veneers.....	50,388	(+)	18,697
Containers, fibreboard.....	22,761	(+)	2,037	Wrapping paper.....	47,604	(-)	40,419
Veneers.....	3,656	(+)	247	Railroad ties.....	1,153	(+)	374
Lumber and timber.....	1,550	(-)	4,476				

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CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	16,711,935	(+) 4,715,393	Total of Group.....	5,237,085	(-) 337,810
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Plates and sheets.....	9,208,343	(+) 3,710,162	Automobiles.....	1,647,301	(+) 581,963
Machinery.....	2,271,846	(+) 375,629	Machinery.....	1,388,039	(-) 1,532,680
Hardware and cutlery.....	856,610	(+) 112,784	Hardware and cutlery.....	860,737	(+) 331,634
Wire.....	652,972	(+) 252,772	Farm implements.....	292,816	(+) 75,321
Bars, including rails.....	389,332	(-) 12,727	Rolling mill products.....	267,590	(+) 243,689
Automobiles.....	380,506	(+) 227,746	Tools.....	223,250	(+) 62,624
Engines and boilers.....	304,476	(-) 30,444	Pigs and ingots.....	193,035	(+) 193,035
Tubes and pipes.....	293,575	(-) 51,637	Wire.....	95,112	(+) 82,517
Castings and forgings.....	225,185	(-) 68,836	Chains.....	31,989	(+) 2,771
Tools.....	221,217	(+) 61,583	Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	22,213	(+) 8,651
Structural steel.....	217,858	(-) 41,819	Automobile parts.....	21,828	(-) 338,709
Band and hoop iron.....	178,553	(+) 93,088	Furniture of metal.....	14,396	(-) 71,467
Stamped and coated products.....	178,464	(+) 246			
Farm implements.....	131,992	(+) 37,425			
Pigs, ingots, blooms.....	77,169	(-) 10,279			
Automobile parts.....	69,122	(+) 4,334			
Drums, tanks, cylinders.....	38,972	(+) 4,029			
Railway cars and parts.....	24,667	(+) 13,779			
Valves.....	18,480	(-) 35,308			
Furniture of metal.....	4,554	(-) 6,711			

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	2,967,035	(-)	347,513	Total of Group.....	35,827,707	(+)	21,229,056
Principal imports—				Principal exports—			
Aluminium and products.....	780,643	(-)	77,253	Copper bars, rods, etc.....	9,810,054	(+)	3,981,945
Precious metals.....	411,237	(-)	26,906	Nickel in ore.....	4,657,310	(-)	3,674,475
Brass.....	302,845	(-)	35,179	Aluminium.....	4,335,333	(+)	3,074,666
Tin in blocks.....	255,507	(+)	98,574	Zinc spelter.....	4,299,743	(+)	2,402,178
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.....	242,714	(-)	64,312	Nickel, fine.....	3,827,623	(+)	3,687,197
Electric motors.....	128,244	(-)	40,332	Lead in pigs.....	3,282,690	(+)	1,469,316
Copper.....	115,884	(+)	1,511	Platinum concentrates.....	2,021,750	(+)	1,405,150
Nickel products.....	84,465	(+)	53,360	Copper in ore.....	893,781	(+)	572,467
Wireless apparatus.....	63,609	(+)	27,417	Electric apparatus.....	615,592	(+)	159,346
Vessels, equipment for.....	61,870	(-)	27,789	Brass.....	612,141	(+)	51,714
Switches, etc., electric.....	40,139	(+)	13,795	Silver bullion.....	211,520	(+)	198,758
Telephones.....	29,750	(-)	19,620	Nickel oxide.....	58,816	(+)	26,933
DYNAMOS, generators.....	21,385	(-)	2,481	Gold, raw.....	380	(+)	80
Clocks and watches.....	17,299	(-)	9,446				
Transformers, electric.....	12,113	(-)	230,787				

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	13,229,645	(+)	647,480	Total of Group.....	1,897,685	(+)	607,630
Principal imports—				Principal exports—			
Coal.....	8,820,464	(+)	686,106	Abrasives, artificial.....	529,527	(+)	110,349
Tableware of china.....	2,090,897	(-)	191,964	Asbestos, raw.....	369,456	(+)	256,807
Glass and glassware.....	845,286	(+)	342,345	Carbon and graphite electrodes.....	210,223	(+)	97,440
Clay products, n.o.p.....	257,945	(-)	14,843	Stone products, n.o.p.....	124,909	(+)	52,210
Salt.....	244,413	(-)	16,689	Tar and pitch, coal.....	101,141	(+)	28,111
Stone and products.....	193,240	(-)	44,333	Coal.....	43,104	(-)	21,399
Asbestos products.....	180,217	(+)	70,786	Petroleum and products.....	28,683	(+)	5,688
Bricks, fire.....	112,636	(+)	7,950	Glass and glassware.....	24,818	(-)	75,951
Baths, tube, urinals, clay, etc.....	90,038	(-)	23,610	Insulators, porcelain.....	17,589	(-)	28,879
Coke.....	76,143	(-)	77,125				
Pipes and tiles, clay.....	66,568	(-)	32,774				
Diamonds, uncut.....	62,399	(-)	52,001				
Lubricating oils.....	50,909	(-)	16,496				

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	5,062,584	(+)	1,079,240	Total of Group.....	3,130,678	(+)	237,104
Principal imports—				Principal exports—			
Paints and varnishes.....	1,108,280	(+)	355,963	Acids.....	934,439	(+)	110,168
Drugs and medicines.....	834,851	(+)	18,985	Soap.....	510,857	(+)	139,237
Sodium compounds.....	787,664	(+)	127,596	Drugs and medicines.....	405,612	(-)	128,744
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	637,291	(+)	197,172	Cobalt oxide and salt.....	262,185	(-)	52,390
Acids.....	371,149	(+)	143,099	Paints and varnishes.....	182,501	(+)	43,907
Perfumery.....	101,686	(-)	66,897	Fertilizers.....	28,560	(+)	28,439
Cellulose products.....	100,659	(+)	17,424				
Soap.....	80,601	(-)	35,216				
Potassium compounds.....	78,271	(-)	13,293				
Explosives.....	20,700	(+)	3,828				
Glycerine.....	12,655	(+)	5,356				
Fertilizers.....	12,508	(+)	5,235				

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CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Concluded

(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group	4,717,973	(-)	499,119	Total of Group	1,943,355
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		(-) 1,310,814
Containers (outside coverings)	1,155,568	(-)	166,023	Films	1,048,693
Scientific equipment	464,368	(+)	101,789	Settlers' effects	438,842
Articles re-imported	318,875	(+)	41,569	Stationery, n.o.p.	311,358
Post office parcels	290,042	(+)	1,916	Brushes	13,594
Works of art	177,650	(+)	18,130	Musical instruments	11,045
Settlers' effects	175,087	(-)	57,175	Containers, (outside coverings)	7,817
Articles ex-warehouseed for ships' stores	168,940	(-)	7,471	Toys and other fancy goods	5,996
Toys and dolls	143,918	(-)	21,357		(-) 65,962
Films	131,717	(+)	22,477		
Pocketbooks, etc	126,726	(-)	46,248		
Articles for exhibition	113,795	(-)	105,320		
Tobacco pipes, etc	103,114	(-)	10,302		
Vehicles, except iron	63,212	(-)	16,757		
Jewellery	52,580	(-)	9,110		
Pencils, lead	48,472	(-)	32,650		
Articles for the army and navy	17,249	(-)	133,374		
Articles for the manufacture of fertilizers	9,271	(-)	25,334		

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1934

(a) **Analysis of Canada's Total Trade with the United States:**—Canada's total trade with the United States for the fiscal year 1934 was valued at \$437,545,769, compared with a similar trade in 1933 valued at \$381,077,886, and in 1932 at \$596,037,639, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$56,467,883 or 14.8 per cent, but compared with 1932 the decrease amounted to \$158,491,870 or 26.6 per cent. Imports in 1934 compared with 1933 show an increase of \$5,639,626 or 2.4 per cent, and exports an increase of \$50,828,257 or 34.2 per cent. Imports from the United States in 1934 were valued at \$238,187,681, in 1933 at \$232,548,055, and in 1932 at \$351,686,775, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$5,639,626 or 2.4 per cent, but compared with 1932 the decrease was \$113,490,094 or 32.3 per cent; while the total exports to the United States in 1934 amounted to \$199,358,088, in 1933 to \$148,529,831, and in 1932 to \$244,350,864, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$50,828,257 or 34.2 per cent, and compared with 1932 the decrease was \$44,992,776 or 18.4 per cent. The domestic exports to the United States in 1934 amounted to \$194,450,295, in 1933 to \$143,160,400, and in 1932 to \$235,186,674, the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$51,289,895 or 35.8 per cent, but compared with 1932 the decrease was \$40,730,379 or 17.3 per cent. The trade balance with the United States has been unfavourable to Canada each year since 1882. For the year ended March 31, 1934, Canada's unfavourable trade balance with the United States totalled \$38,829,593, being less than for any fiscal year since 1901 (when it was \$36,971,065). In 1929 the unfavourable trade balance with the United States amounted to \$346,745,142, in 1930 to \$310,753,856, in 1931 to \$220,483,994, in 1932 to \$107,335,911 and in 1933 to \$84,018,224. The improvement in Canada's unfavourable trade balance with the United States in 1934 compared with 1933 was \$45,188,631, and compared with the year 1932 it was \$68,506,318. If, however, the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the trade balance with the United States was unfavourable in 1934 to the extent of \$23,461,548, compared with an unfavourable balance in 1933 of \$27,443,575, and in 1932 of \$43,314,645.

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SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

	Years ended March 31			Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1934 compared with—	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MERCHANDISE					
Imports—					
Dutiable goods.....	229,639,736	143,806,122	139,955,233	(-)89,684,503	(-) 3,850,889
Free goods.....	122,047,039	88,741,933	98,232,448	(-)23,814,591	(+) 9,490,515
Total Imports.....	351,680,775	232,548,055	238,187,681	(-)13,499,094	(+) 5,639,626
Exports—					
Canadian produce.....	235,186,674	143,160,400	194,450,295	(-)40,736,379	(+)51,289,895
Foreign produce.....	9,164,190	5,368,431	4,907,793	(-) 4,256,397	(-) 461,638
Total Exports.....	244,350,864	148,529,831	199,358,088	(-)44,992,776	(+)50,828,257
Total Trade.....	596,037,639	381,077,886	437,545,769	(-)158,491,870	(+)56,467,883
Balance of Trade—					
Favourable (+)—Unfavourable (-).....	(-)107,335,911	(-)84,018,224	(-)38,829,593	(+)68,506,318	(+)45,188,631
COIN AND BULLION					
Imports.....	1,721,437	968,372	788,564	(-) 932,873	(-) 179,808
Exports—					
Canadian produce.....	44,057,911	50,722,592	15,909,378	(-)28,148,533	(-)34,813,214
Foreign produce.....	21,084,792	6,920,429	247,231	(-)21,437,561	(-) 6,573,198
Total Exports.....	65,742,703	57,543,021	16,156,609	(-)49,586,094	(-)41,386,412
Total Trade.....	67,464,140	58,511,393	16,945,173	(-)50,518,967	(-)41,566,220
Balance of Trade—					
Favourable (+)—Unfavourable (-).....	(+)64,021,266	(+)56,574,649	(+)15,368,045	(-)48,653,221	(-)41,208,604
MERCHANDISE AND COIN AND BULLION					
Imports.....	353,409,212	233,518,427	238,976,245	(-)14,431,967	(+) 5,459,819
Exports.....	310,093,567	206,072,852	215,514,697	(-)94,578,870	(+) 9,441,845
Balance of Trade—					
Favourable (+)—Unfavourable (-).....	(-)43,314,645	(-)27,443,575	(-)23,461,548	(+)19,853,097	(+) 3,982,027

(b) **Discrepancy in Canada-United States Trade Figures:**—In considering the discrepancy between Canada's trade with the United States and the United States trade with Canada, many factors must be noted in arriving at a satisfactory explanation. In the United States, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico are considered as United States territory for trade and other purposes, while in Canada they are considered as separate entities, and consequently, adjustments must be made in the trade statistics of the two countries to bring them to a common basis. In the United States, also, raw gold, silver ore and silver bullion are not included in the general trade figures, whereas in Canada these non-ferrous metals are included, consequently an adjustment must be made in respect to these metals. When these adjustments are made in the exports from Canada to the United States, there is still a discrepancy in the movement of products from Canada to the United States, as recorded in the trade figures of the two countries amounting to less than 2 per cent in 1928 and 1929, about 3·7 per cent in 1930, and 6 per cent in 1931, 1932 and 1933, as indicated in the following table:—

MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED STATES
(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1933)

Calendar Years	Imports into United States from Canada	Exports from Canada to United States (c)	Discrepancy: In favour of Canada (a) In favour of United States (b)
1928.....	489,300,000	497,200,000	(a) 7,900,000
1929.....	501,300,000	512,100,000	(a) 7,800,000
1930.....	402,300,000	386,600,000	(b) 15,700,000
1931.....	266,300,000	248,500,000	(b) 17,800,000
1932.....	174,100,000	161,000,000	(b) 10,100,000
1933.....	185,100,000	171,300,000	(b) 13,800,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the exports to United States, exports to Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico, and deducting exports of raw gold, silver ore and silver bullion.

With reference to the above discrepancy, it may be of interest to point out (1) that in the years 1928 to 1930 Canada exported large quantities of alcoholic beverages to the United States, while the United States in these years, recorded no imports of alcoholic beverages from Canada; and (2) that from 1928 to 1933 the United States wheat imports from Canada were much in excess of Canada's wheat exports to the United States, due to the fact that large quantities of wheat shipped to overseas countries via the United States were diverted to the United States, this diverted wheat being credited to Canada in United States trade statistics, though Canada had no export record of such diversions. If these differences in the years 1930, 1931, 1932 and 1933 are taken into account, it will be found that the discrepancy in the foregoing table in favour of the United States, in 1930 would be reduced by about \$4,000,000; in 1931 by \$7,000,000; in 1932 by about \$5,000,000; and in 1933 by about \$5,700,000.

There is, however, a considerable discrepancy between the Canadian imports from the United States and United States exports to Canada, even when adjustments are made in Canada's imports. This is largely due to United States recording in their exports to Canada, grains, mainly wheat, which are only in transit via Canada to overseas countries. The United States Department of Commerce is aware that a large percentage of the exports shown as shipped to Canada are really only in transit to overseas countries via Canada. On pages 31 and 32 of Trade Information Bulletin No. 602 re "Foreign Trade of the United States, 1928" the Bulletin states that "the figures of trade by continents as originally published are somewhat misleading in the case of exports to North America and to Europe. This is due to the fact that especially during recent years, large quantities of grain have been shipped through Canada to foreign countries almost exclusively to Europe, which, because the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, are credited to Canada". Such shipments do not appear in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as in transit trade. The amount of these grain shipments to Canada has varied in recent years, in 1928 amounting to \$82,800,000, and in 1933 to \$2,300,000. It will appear from the statistics in the following table that when these grain shipments are eliminated from the United States exports to Canada, the revised United States exports to Canada and Canada's adjusted imports from the United States agree fairly well, except for the year 1932. In fact, the discrepancy between the two sets of figures is less than 4 per cent, except for the year 1932.

MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO CANADA
(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1933)

Calendar Years	Total Unrevised Exports from United States to Canada	Less United States Exports of Grains to Canada	Total Revised Exports from United States to Canada	Canada's Adjusted Imports from United States (c)	Discrepancy: In favour of Canada (a) In favour of United States (b)
1928.....	\$ 914,709,000	\$ 82,800,000	\$ 831,900,000	\$ 825,100,000	(b) 6,800,000
1929.....	918,500,000	49,400,000	899,100,000	893,200,000	(b) 5,900,000
1930.....	650,100,000	15,100,000	644,000,000	653,500,000	(a) 9,500,000
1931.....	396,300,000	10,600,000	385,700,000	393,700,000	(a) 8,000,000
1932.....	241,400,000	4,000,000	237,400,000	283,100,000	(a) 25,700,000
1933.....	210,600,000	2,300,000	208,300,000	216,800,000	(a) 8,500,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the imports from United States, imports from Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico and deducting imports of silver bullion.

(c) **Canada's Monthly Trade Trends with the United States:**—The upward trend in Canada's trade with the United States, which began in July, 1933, continued during each of the subsequent months of the fiscal year 1933-34. For the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933, the total trade with the United States increased from \$381,077,000 to \$437,546,000 or 14.8 per cent. Imports from the United States increased from \$232,548,000 to \$238,188,000 or 2.4 per cent, while domestic exports to the United States increased from \$143,160,000 to \$194,450,000 or 35.8 per cent. In total trade the only months to show decreases for the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933 were:—April (decrease 36.6 per cent); May (decrease 19.4 per cent); June (decrease 15.5 per cent); while there were marked increases for the other months of the fiscal year 1934, notably for September (increase 24.8 per cent); December (increase 39.2 per cent); January (increase 51.2 per cent); February (increase 51.1 per cent); and March (increase 69.7 per cent). In imports, however, from the United States there were decreases for six months of the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar months in 1933, and six months which show increases. The notable

decreases occurred in the months of April (decrease 40·3 per cent); May (decrease 28·5 per cent); and June (decrease 21·7 per cent); while notable increases occurred in the months of December (increase 21·2 per cent); January (increase 30·6 per cent); February (increase 41·9 per cent); and March (increase 57·0 per cent); while in domestic exports to the United States there were decreases in the first three months of the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar months in the fiscal year 1933. The most notable decrease was in the month of April (decrease 30·6 per cent); while there were notable increases in each month of the fiscal year 1934, beginning with July. Some of the most notable increases were:—July, 39·0 per cent; August, 45·0 per cent; September, 67·3 per cent; October, 36·3 per cent; December, 68·0 per cent; January, 83·0 per cent; February, 66·9 per cent; and March, 94·6 per cent.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS WITH THE UNITED STATES, APRIL-MARCH, 1931-32, 1932-33 AND 1933-34

(Values in thousands of dollars, i.e. 000's omitted)

Months	Total Imports					Total Domestic Exports								
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with					
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33				
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	%	%				
April.....	34,944	19,755	11,787	(-)	66·3	(-)	40·3	18,613	12,079	8,382	(-)	55·0	(-)	30·6
May.....	44,528	25,222	18,034	(-)	59·5	(-)	28·5	22,240	14,189	13,857	(-)	37·7	(+)	2·3
June.....	33,471	23,508	18,399	(-)	45·0	(-)	21·7	22,016	15,751	14,847	(-)	32·6	(-)	5·7
July.....	28,995	20,291	19,754	(-)	31·9	(-)	2·6	22,054	12,481	17,343	(-)	21·4	(+)	39·0
August.....	27,481	21,005	20,064	(-)	27·0	(-)	4·5	21,276	12,233	17,740	(-)	16·0	(+)	45·0
September.....	27,108	19,545	19,741	(-)	27·3	(+)	1·0	21,487	11,049	18,481	(-)	14·0	(+)	67·3
October.....	26,566	20,604	20,458	(-)	23·0	(-)	0·7	20,056	13,383	18,241	(-)	9·0	(+)	36·3
November.....	26,048	18,818	21,749	(-)	16·5	(+)	15·6	18,831	12,517	15,063	(-)	20·0	(+)	20·3
December.....	24,253	16,569	20,076	(-)	17·2	(+)	21·2	20,137	10,470	17,582	(-)	12·7	(+)	68·0
January.....	21,542	14,878	19,429	(-)	9·8	(+)	30·6	17,285	10,007	18,317	(+)	6·0	(+)	83·0
February.....	22,294	13,830	19,633	(-)	11·9	(+)	41·9	14,454	8,623	14,393	(+)	0·4	(+)	66·9
March.....	34,396	18,517	29,004	(-)	15·5	(+)	57·0	16,738	10,378	20,198	(+)	20·7	(+)	94·6
Total.....	351,687	232,548	238,188	(-)	32·3	(+)	2·4	235,187	143,160	194,450	(-)	17·3	(+)	35·8
Months	Total Foreign Exports					Total Trade								
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with		1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	% Inc. (+) or % Dec. (-) 1933-34 compared with					
				1931-32	1932-33				1931-32	1932-33				
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	\$	\$	%	%				
April.....	604	397	254	(-)	57·9	(-)	36·0	54,161	32,231	20,423	(-)	62·3	(-)	36·6
May.....	757	645	378	(-)	50·1	(-)	41·4	67,525	40,050	32,269	(-)	52·2	(+)	19·4
June.....	787	567	397	(-)	49·6	(-)	30·0	56,274	39,826	33,643	(-)	40·2	(-)	15·5
July.....	861	491	395	(-)	54·1	(-)	19·6	51,910	33,263	37,492	(-)	27·8	(+)	12·7
August.....	987	428	320	(-)	67·6	(-)	25·2	49,744	33,566	38,124	(-)	23·4	(+)	13·2
September.....	780	388	437	(-)	44·0	(+)	12·6	49,435	36,982	38,059	(-)	21·8	(+)	24·8
October.....	799	409	435	(-)	44·9	(+)	6·4	47,411	34,396	39,134	(-)	17·5	(+)	13·8
November.....	778	529	439	(-)	43·6	(-)	17·0	45,655	31,864	37,251	(-)	18·4	(+)	16·9
December.....	761	402	543	(-)	28·6	(+)	35·1	45,151	27,441	38,207	(-)	15·4	(+)	39·2
January.....	542	328	366	(-)	32·5	(+)	11·6	39,369	25,213	38,112	(-)	3·2	(+)	51·2
February.....	428	330	397	(-)	7·2	(+)	20·3	37,176	22,789	34,423	(-)	7·4	(+)	51·1
March.....	1,090	455	547	(-)	49·8	(+)	20·2	52,224	29,350	49,809	(-)	4·6	(+)	69·7
Total.....	9,164	5,369	4,908	(-)	46·4	(-)	8·6	596,038	381,077	437,546	(-)	26·8	(+)	14·8

(d) **Analysis of Canada's Commodity Trade with the United States:**—The increase in the imports from the United States for the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$5,639,626 or 2·4 per cent, occurred in five (5) of the nine (9) main groups, while the increase in the exports of domestic merchandise amounting to \$51,289,895 or 35·8 per cent, occurred in each of the nine main groups. The total value of each of the nine (9) main groups of imports, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1934 compared with 1933, was:—(1) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$58,923,311, decrease \$3,998,675 or 6·4 per cent; (2) Iron and Its Products, \$49,098,932, increase \$5,164,822 or 11·8 per cent; (3) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$30,987,789, increase \$775,505 or 2·6 per cent; (4) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$28,553,731, increase \$6,074,709 or 27·0 per cent; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$16,982,841, decrease \$3,932,454 or 18·8 per cent; (6) Wood, Wood Products and Paper,

\$14,547,027, decrease \$557,575 or 3·7 per cent; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$14,492,071, decrease \$973,349 or 6·3 per cent; (8) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$14,142,239, increase \$1,201,377 or 9·3 per cent; and (9) Animals and Animal Products, \$10,459,740, increase \$1,885,266 or 22·0 per cent.

The total value of each of the nine (9) main groups of domestic exports, arranged in order of importance, with increase, 1934 compared with 1933, was:—(1) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$102,156,637, increase \$8,242,282 or 8·8 per cent; (2) Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products, \$22,406,711, increase \$8,599,130 or 62·3 per cent; (3) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$22,312,739, increase \$18,406,926 or 471·2 per cent; (4) Animals and Animal Products, \$18,435,329, increase \$4,486,637 or 32·2 per cent; (5) Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, \$9,217,668, increase \$4,280,542 or 86·7 per cent; (6) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$6,612,125, increase \$1,459,599 or 28·3 per cent; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$6,429,888, increase \$1,761,628 or 37·7 per cent; (8) Iron and Its Products, \$4,348,230, increase \$2,389,811 or 122·0 per cent; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$2,530,968, increase \$1,663,340 or 191·7 per cent.

For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports from and exports to the United States, with increase or decrease, 1934 compared with 1933, see statistics in the following table.

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES

(Year ended March 31, 1934, compared with 1933)

GROUP I—AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)		
	\$	\$		\$	\$		
Total of Group.....	30,987,789	(+)	775,505	Total of Group.....	22,312,739	(+)	18,406,926
Principal imports—			Principal exports—				
Fruits, fresh.....	8,493,824	(—)	817,315	Whiskey.....	11,553,409	(+)	11,553,409
Rubber, raw.....	3,854,800	(+)	2,255,254	Malt.....	2,731,557	(+)	1,867,861
Vegetables, fresh.....	2,713,227	(—)	56,107	Bran and shorts.....	1,416,635	(+)	1,184,196
Vegetable oils.....	2,148,889	(—)	789,965	Rye.....	1,405,538	(+)	1,405,488
Tobacco, raw.....	1,915,480	(—)	615,245	Potatoes.....	1,337,304	(+)	1,118,045
Corn.....	1,886,541	(+)	704,730	Seeds.....	660,738	(+)	376,042
Fruits, dried.....	1,757,233	(+)	287,272	Turnips.....	630,670	(+)	272,136
Gums and resins.....	1,246,371	(+)	204,303	Ale and beer.....	407,140	(+)	407,140
Rubber, n.o.p.....	1,191,295	(+)	110,535	Maple sugar.....	363,896	(—)	174,212
Turpentine spirits.....	477,153	(+)	92,337	Wheat.....	261,505	(+)	234,927
Seeds.....	466,117	(—)	18,996	Fodder, n.o.p.....	202,180	(—)	21,340
Nuts, edible.....	387,842	(—)	127,380	Blueberries, fresh.....	186,137	(+)	77,109
Cocoa and chocolate.....	366,277	(+)	67,395	Rubber, n.o.p.....	89,541	(+)	61,418
Coffee and chicory.....	325,621	(—)	107,098	Oats.....	44,043	(+)	36,955
Rice.....	305,141	(+)	38,609	Cereal foods.....	40,906	(+)	1,074
Broom corn.....	291,876	(+)	130,104	Hay.....	24,965	(—)	29,838
Molasses and syrups.....	164,471	(+)	18,149	Wheat flour.....	13,527	(+)	9,770
Plants and trees.....	116,538	(—)	28,492	Apples, fresh.....	8,427	(—)	80,605
Tobacco, manufactured.....	72,629	(—)	33,402	Rubber tires.....	6,338	(—)	151,388
Vegetables, canned.....	63,804	(—)	84,230	Vegetables, canned.....	3,381	(+)	1,568
Oats.....	9,282	(—)	480,554				

GROUP 2—ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	10,459,740	(+)	1,885,266	Total of Group.....	18,435,329	(+)	4,486,637
Principal imports—				Principal exports—			
Furs, raw.....	3,147,925	(+)	1,407,806	Fish, fresh.....	6,742,282	(+)	556,463
Leather, unmanufactured.....	1,308,349	(—)	163,998	Furs, raw.....	4,402,752	(—)	1,942,637
Hides, raw.....	1,126,175	(+)	155,050	Hides, raw.....	2,328,435	(+)	1,962,602
Animals, living.....	938,582	(—)	367,906	Fish, dried, smoked, etc.....	1,031,808	(+)	218,048
Grease for soap and leather.....	841,486	(+)	141,023	Fish, canned.....	766,253	(—)	45,689
Leather, manufactured.....	479,381	(+)	26,131	Leather, unmanufactured.....	435,108	(+)	128,888
Furs, dressed.....	471,371	(+)	117,536	Meats.....	380,806	(—)	350,940
Fish.....	426,275	(—)	8,054	Cattle.....	339,618	(—)	192,191
Meats.....	336,967	(+)	109,424	Horses.....	298,046	(+)	96,972
Bones.....	183,317	(+)	14,581	Tankage.....	288,264	(+)	113,429
Sausage casings.....	170,544	(+)	15,931	Cheese.....	157,313	(+)	61,054
Furs, manufactured.....	88,201	(+)	3,343	Leather, manufactured.....	76,292	(+)	23,691
				Fish oils.....	62,143	(—)	40,345

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1934, compared with 1933)

GROUP 3—FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	28,553,731	(+) 6,074,709	Total of Group.....	2,530,968	(+) 1,663,340
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Cotton, raw and linters.....	13,902,282	(+) 6,853,974	Wool, raw.....	1,360,968	(+) 1,308,578
Silk, raw.....	4,327,621	(+) 291,702	Rags.....	349,154	(+) 250,983
Cotton products, n.o.p.....	2,680,391	(-) 66,161	Binder twine.....	317,186	(-) 182,331
Manila, sisal, isle, etc.....	1,570,561	(-) 457,757	Cotton fabrics, n.o.p.....	80,097	(+) 79,406
Rags and waste.....	1,034,682	(+) 438,355	Wool products, n.o.p.....	42,410	(+) 31,947
Cotton yarn.....	688,621	(-) 398,449	Woollen clothing.....	23,606	(+) 1,347
Silk clothing.....	522,136	(+) 4,931	Flax and jute products.....	7,184	(+) 6,733
Flax and jute products.....	422,576	(-) 32,442	Silk manufactures.....	4,986	(+) 2,334
Silk fabrics.....	369,517	(+) 12,635	Felt manufactures.....	4,652	(+) 2,009
Fishing lines, etc.....	283,141	(+) 50,139	Carpets (wool).....	4,387	(+) 1,021
Hats and caps.....	217,097	(+) 25,236	Cotton products, n.o.p.....	2,520	(-) 2,106
Artificial silk fabrics.....	191,785	(+) 67,527	Cotton duck.....	765	(-) 7,710
Cotton clothing.....	176,823	(-) 28,503			
Silk products, n.o.p.....	151,373	(-) 4,026			
Wool products, n.o.p.....	140,393	(+) 27,078			
Artificial silk products, n.o.p.....	111,069	(+) 17,975			
Woollen clothing.....	103,450	(-) 1,333			
Surgical dressings.....	55,531	(-) 78,521			
Woollen yarn.....	15,021	(-) 32,992			
Binder twine.....	80	(-) 383,330			

GROUP 4—WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

Total of Group.....	14,547,027	(-) 557,575	Total of Group.....	102,156,637	(+) 8,242,282
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Newspapers and magazines.....	2,469,629	(-) 213,281	Newsprint paper.....	61,180,121	(-) 3,308,891
Books and printed matter, n.o.p.....	2,235,354	(-) 199,573	Wood pulp.....	20,223,982	(+) 180,132
Paper products, n.o.p.....	2,070,080	(-) 205,115	Planks and boards.....	7,150,097	(+) 2,275,320
Lumber and timber.....	2,051,059	(+) 621,420	Pulpwood.....	4,883,202	(+) 565,777
Wood products, n.o.p.....	1,155,328	(-) 107,241	Shingles.....	3,680,405	(+) 1,339,276
Advertising matter.....	649,217	(-) 154,855	Wood products, n.o.p.....	1,136,318	(+) 290,767
Staves.....	520,544	(+) 362,829	Logs.....	1,085,696	(+) 199,702
Text books.....	462,469	(-) 62,779	Poles, telegraph and tele- phone.....	565,189	(+) 26,910
Printing paper.....	407,266	(-) 225,944	Paperboard.....	430,493	(+) 71,991
Paperboard.....	392,990	(-) 81,258	Laths.....	412,779	(-) 16,329
Logs.....	379,408	(+) 312,989	Railroad ties.....	402,090	(+) 191,723
Wrapping paper.....	301,035	(+) 136,576	Books and printed matter.....	298,220	(+) 1,505
Containers, fibre-board.....	284,421	(-) 169,906	Paper products, n.o.p.....	260,655	(+) 110,279
Furniture.....	272,303	(+) 37,246	Christmas trees.....	244,234	(+) 43,862
Veneers.....	231,484	(-) 113	Pickets.....	122,846	(-) 91,046
Photographs, chromos, etc.....	193,341	(-) 76,442	Shooks.....	29,998	(+) 28,308
Cork manufactures.....	178,255	(-) 10,256	Spoolwood.....	26,933	(+) 20,215
Railroad ties.....	128,470	(-) 45,150	Timber, square.....	14,379	(-) 17,319
Wood pulp.....	124,278	(-) 284,910			
Pulpwood.....	39,196	(-) 191,752			

GROUP 5—IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	49,098,932	(+) 5,164,822	Total of Group.....	4,348,230	(+) 2,389,811
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Automobile parts.....	13,677,868	(+) 3,788,343	Pigs, ingots and blooms.....	2,695,148	(+) 1,822,061
Machinery.....	10,766,912	(-) 752,563	Scrap iron.....	487,278	(+) 411,567
Engines and boilers.....	4,948,596	(+) 69,430	Farm implements.....	322,519	(+) 101,725
Plates and sheets.....	3,376,310	(-) 33,782	Tubes and pipes.....	256,109	(+) 87,447
Farm implements.....	2,017,556	(+) 20,272	Machinery.....	216,359	(+) 65,551
Castings and forgings.....	1,215,591	(-) 124,855	Rolling mill products.....	123,541	(-) 75,381
Automobiles.....	1,002,125	(+) 242,941	Automobiles.....	86,245	(+) 509
Bars, including rails.....	947,922	(+) 313,015	Automobile parts.....	23,532	(-) 9,104
Band and hoop iron.....	887,031	(+) 185,506	Engines and boilers.....	9,642	(-) 18,278
Hardware and cutlery.....	843,278	(+) 116,269	Hardware and cutlery.....	8,756	(-) 22,880
Stamped and coated products.....	750,575	(-) 94,717			
Tools.....	537,705	(+) 169,210			
Tubes and pipes.....	515,070	(+) 2,376			
Structural steel.....	438,239	(-) 56,561			
Scrap iron.....	359,690	(+) 24,299			
Iron ore.....	344,682	(+) 201,371			
Stoves (except electric).....	269,631	(-) 9,160			
Wire.....	232,721	(+) 96,948			
Railway cars and parts.....	174,431	(-) 58,507			
Drums, tanks, cylinders.....	155,299	(-) 79,057			
Furniture of metal.....	119,580	(-) 34,637			

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CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—Continued

(Year ended March 31, 1934, compared with 1933)

GROUP 6—NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	14,142,239	(+ 1,201,377)	Total of Group.....	22,406,711	(+ 8,599,130)
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.	2,434,301	(+ 149,246)	Nickel, fine.....	10,702,445	(+ 7,732,719)
Wireless apparatus.....	1,244,416	(+ 238,957)	Gold, raw.....	2,628,956	(−) 1,168,085
Brass.....	1,231,896	(−) 113,515	Silver bullion.....	2,331,070	(+ 1,555,485)
Tin in blocks.....	1,168,970	(+ 625,213)	Nickel in ore.....	1,618,268	(+ 1,036,798)
Precious metals.....	1,090,524	(+ 550,440)	Copper blister.....	1,246,096	(+ 405,655)
Nickel products.....	914,755	(+ 175,333)	Silver in ore.....	1,145,062	(+ 178,118)
Alumina, bauxite and cryo-lite.....	738,152	(+ 13,013)	Copper in ore.....	1,006,094	(+ 409,415)
Electric motors.....	543,039	(−) 140,504	Aluminium.....	435,189	(+) 98,912
Aluminium manufactures.....	513,398	(−) 215,776	Nickel oxide.....	340,255	(+ 222,315)
Zinc.....	309,341	(−) 4,577	Lead in ore.....	161,665	(+) 13,147
Copper products, n.o.p.	307,067	(−) 83,425	Brass.....	89,420	(+) 47,223
Switches, electric, etc.....	302,436	(−) 67,033	Cobalt, metallic.....	78,448	(+) 15,270
Clocks and watches.....	262,006	(+ 5,384)	Electric apparatus.....	19,485	(−) 15,812
Telephones.....	177,458	(−) 138,325	Copper bars, rods, etc.....	-	(−) 2,231,920
DYNAMOS, generators.....	150,551	(−) 8,121			
Electric fixtures.....	149,768	(−) 10,370			
Manganese oxide.....	66,219	(+ 445)			
Copper bars and rods.....	54,129	(−) 17,309			
Transformers, electric.....	34,518	(−) 16,566			

GROUP 7—NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	58,923,311	(−) 3,998,675	Total of Group.....	9,217,668	(+ 4,280,542)
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Coal.....	20,380,451	(−) 305,889	Asbestos, raw.....	3,597,137	(+ 1,592,300)
Petroleum, crude.....	16,660,116	(−) 2,393,598	Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	2,239,034	(+ 1,697,178)
Gasoline.....	3,847,984	(−) 2,961,416	Petroleum, crude.....	368,349	(+) 228,635
Coke.....	2,844,505	(+ 257,536)	Gypsum, crude.....	367,998	(−) 21,076
Sulphur.....	2,551,591	(+ 507,530)	Coal.....	358,779	(+ 108,647)
Lubricating oils.....	2,537,721	(−) 304,054	Coke.....	314,485	(+) 81,823
Glass and glassware.....	2,440,371	(+ 199,227)	Stone products, n.o.p.....	236,132	(+ 105,804)
Stone and products.....	1,838,334	(+ 451,514)	Lime.....	223,965	(+) 74,788
Bricks, fire.....	967,045	(+ 475,542)	Gasoline and naphtha.....	195,554	(+) 30,743
Clay products, n.o.p.....	859,065	(−) 26,747	Tar, coal.....	184,538	(+) 150,690
Asbestos products.....	328,085	(+ 14,592)	Sulphur.....	95,818	(+) 34,976
Salt.....	259,723	(+ 50,530)	Talc.....	91,903	(+) 30,016
Baths, tubs, urinals, clay.....	24,135	(−) 13,096	Creosote oil.....	51,364	(+) 16,195
Pipes and tiles, clay.....	20,668	(+ 245)	Graphite.....	41,005	(+) 6,144
Tableware of china.....	16,058	(+ 847)	Sand and gravel.....	15,402	(−) 18,227

GROUP 8—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

Total of Group.....	14,492,071	(−) 973,349	Total of Group.....	6,429,888	(+ 1,761,628)
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	2,018,283	(+ 250,271)	Fertilizers.....	2,517,188	(+ 56,706)
Cellulose products.....	1,406,430	(−) 217,896	Acids.....	2,189,506	(+ 1,237,739)
Paints and varnishes.....	1,353,055	(+ 121,708)	Sodium compounds.....	1,439,492	(+ 447,114)
Sodium compounds.....	1,342,584	(−) 141,077	Cobalt oxide and salt.....	100,364	(+) 16,572
Drugs and medicines.....	1,067,087	(−) 64,838	Paints and varnishes.....	23,103	(−) 14,439
Fertilizers.....	1,037,806	(+ 373,426)	Drugs and medicines.....	19,692	(+) 3,679
Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....	981,064	(−) 700,635			
Acids.....	538,872	(+ 181,078)			
Sulphate of alumina.....	509,290	(+ 35,271)			
Explosives.....	280,171	(+ 108,935)			
Soap.....	219,355	(−) 446,485			
Perfumery.....	201,938	(−) 82,919			
Ethylene glycol.....	86,490	(−) 346,724			

CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES—Concluded

(Year ended March 31, 1934, compared with 1933)

GROUP 9—MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES

Commodity Imported	Imports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Commodity Exported	Exports 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Total of Group.....	16,982,841	(-) 3,932,454	Total of Group.....	6,612,125	(+) 1,459,599
Principal imports—			Principal exports—		
Settlers' effects.....	3,370,697	(-) 2,979,049	Electrical energy.....	2,638,444	(+) 984,357
Articles for exhibition.....	1,918,649	(-) 882,459	Settlers' effects.....	2,479,348	(+) 33,763
Post office parcels.....	1,633,731	(-) 46,330	Films.....	755,361	(+) 123,227
Scientific equipment.....	1,478,890	(-) 350,857	Containers (outside coverings).....	147,711	(+) 102,637
Articles re-imported.....	1,283,447	(+) 419,318	Ships.....	93,200	(+) 87,200
Express parcels.....	1,014,412	(-) 50,750	Musical instruments.....	36,682	(+) 10,688
Containers (outside coverings).....	580,189	(+) 173,122	Stationery, n.o.p.	16,107	(-) 10,823
Spectacle and eye-glass frames and parts.....	493,450	(-) 43,298			
Articles for the manufacture of fertilizers.....	458,794	(+) 100,586			
Films.....	313,027	(-) 53,498			
Toys and dolls.....	299,325	(-) 37,113			
Jewellery.....	270,562	(+) 38,706			
Musical instruments.....	108,057	(+) 4,153			
Pocketbooks, etc.....	157,879	(+) 20,299			
Vehicles (except iron).....	155,380	(-) 74,176			
Works of art.....	137,862	(+) 27,241			
Refrigerators.....	123,903	(-) 152,495			
Pencils, lead.....	39,171	(-) 75,506			

(e) Decrease in Canada-United States Trade.—Imports from the United States in 1922 were less than for the year 1921, but from then on there was an upward trend (except for the year 1925) until by the year 1929 imports amounted to \$868,000,000, which in 1930 declined to \$847,000,000, this figure being only \$9,000,000 less than for the year 1921. In 1930 and subsequent years the duties on imports under the General Tariff were raised, and from 1930 to 1934 the imports from the United States decreased from \$847,000,000 to only \$238,188,000. Of course the decrease in the purchasing power of Canada, due to the depression, which was world-wide, as well as the fall in prices, also had a marked effect on the drop in imports. Canada's imports from the United States for the years ended March 31, 1921 to 1934, were as under:—

Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$
1921.....	856,177,000	1925.....	509,780,000	1930.....	847,442,000
1922.....	515,958,000	1926.....	608,619,000	1931.....	584,407,000
1923.....	540,990,000	1927.....	687,023,000	1932.....	351,687,000
1924.....	601,256,000	1928.....	718,896,000	1933.....	232,548,000
		1929.....	868,012,000	1934.....	238,188,000

The exports to the United States for the year 1922 show a marked decline compared with 1921, but from then on they show an upward trend, until by the year 1930 they amounted to \$515,000,000, this figure being only \$27,000,000 less than for the year 1921. Total domestic exports to the United States for the years ended March 31, 1921 to 1934 were as under:—

Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$	Fiscal Years	\$
1921.....	542,323,000	1925.....	417,417,000	1930.....	515,050,000
1922.....	292,589,000	1926.....	474,987,000	1931.....	349,661,000
1923.....	369,080,000	1927.....	466,423,000	1932.....	235,187,000
1924.....	430,708,000	1928.....	478,145,000	1933.....	143,160,000
		1929.....	499,612,000	1934.....	194,450,000

An analysis of Canada's exports of wood products (chiefly raw and semi-manufactured), paper (largely newsprint), and non-ferrous metals (principally raw and semi-manufactured) to the United States, indicates that the increase in the exports of these products from 1921 to 1930 offsets the decrease in farm products to the United States during this period. From 1921 to 1930 the decrease in the exports of farm products amounted to \$98,000,000, while the exports of wood products, paper, and non-ferrous metals increased \$93,000,000. From 1921 to 1934 the exports of domestic wood products, paper, and non-ferrous metals, and farm products to the United States, were as follows:—

Years ended March 31—	(1) Wood Products	(2) Paper	(3) Non-Ferrous Metals	Totals 1, 2 and 3	(4) Farm Products
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1921.....	143,283,000	72,170,000	30,030,000	245,483,000	190,790,000
1922.....	86,234,000	61,481,000	14,687,000	102,402,000	73,044,000
1923.....	120,933,000	70,054,000	27,889,000	218,876,000	75,044,000
1924.....	139,564,000	90,204,000	43,432,000	273,200,000	83,484,000
1925.....	127,797,000	91,725,000	57,334,000	270,856,000	76,576,000
1926.....	138,967,000	98,410,000	58,740,000	295,117,000	105,577,000
1927.....	131,165,000	110,189,000	39,007,000	280,361,000	107,046,000
1928.....	117,971,000	120,209,000	44,114,000	282,294,000	120,553,000
1929.....	109,800,000	124,808,000	63,222,000	297,820,000	115,175,000
1930.....	108,632,000	128,082,000	101,729,000	338,443,000	92,134,000
1931.....	76,249,000	111,074,000	58,836,000	247,059,000	42,383,000
1932.....	49,029,000	90,097,000	36,176,000	176,202,000	17,918,000
1933.....	28,619,000	64,998,000	13,808,000	107,425,000	8,948,000
1934.....	39,987,000	61,871,000	22,400,000	124,258,000	28,655,000

Canada, under the Underwood Tariff which was in force in the United States from October 3, 1913 to May 27, 1921, increased her domestic exports to the United States from 1913 to 1921 from \$139,725,000 to \$542,323,000, while the exports of farm products in 1921 totalled \$190,790,000. Under the Underwood Tariff 88·4 per cent of Canada's exports to the United States in 1920 was allowed free entry; thus, insofar as Canada was concerned the Underwood Tariff was practically a free trade tariff. Under the Emergency Tariff, which was in force from May 27, 1921, to September 21, 1922, and the Fordney-McCumber Tariff, from September 21, 1922, to June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products (chiefly raw materials) from 1921 to 1930, decreased from \$190,790,000 to \$92,134,000, and under the Hawley-Smoot Tariff, which came into force on June 18, 1930, and which was practically a prohibitive tariff in respect to farm products, Canada's exports of farm products to the United States from 1930 to 1933 declined from \$92,134,000 to \$6,948,000, but in 1934 the exports of farm products to the United States amounted to \$28,655,000. The United States under the Fordney-McCumber and the Hawley-Smoot Tariffs placed a heavy duty on fish which seriously affected the market in the United States for Canadian fish, and in June, 1932, a heavy duty was placed on softwood lumber and copper. The exports of lumber and copper from Canada to the United States for the period March 31, 1932 to March 31, 1934 decreased as follows:—Lumber from 597,712 M ft. to 329,090 M ft.; and copper from 178,641,700 pounds to 33,961,300 pounds.

The statistics in the following table showing Canada's exports of certain farm, fish, copper and lumber products, to the United States, 1921 to 1934, indicate the extent to which the exports of these products to the United States were affected by changes in the United States Tariff Acts of 1921, 1922, 1930 and 1932.

CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1921 TO 1934, AFFECTION BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932

Years ended March 31—	ANIMALS, LIVING				COPPER		
	Cattle	Horses	Poultry	Sheep	In Ore	Blister	In forms
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1921.....	295,270	2,925	718,819	184,661	274,037	346,903	1,849
1922.....	172,061	2,129	848,007	98,130	52,469	292,727	69
1923.....	228,895	1,477	602,697	74,320	67,723	378,492	109
1924.....	124,168	1,945	596,903	28,323	331,798	441,252	10
1925.....	125,193	1,061	839,440	26,119	394,377	436,616	632
1926.....	171,633	991	982,652	32,577	460,676	515,500	50
1927.....	155,707	704	856,003	19,341	507,848	468,606	—
1928.....	283,789	449	700,628	19,361	513,776	574,448	2
1929.....	237,838	545	682,742	12,772	641,585	1,087,012	32
1930.....	236,332	672	665,651	6,848	749,481	1,430,995	—
1931.....	39,393	6,020	102,808	1,848	593,447	1,144,962	150,958
1932.....	27,375	6,713	69,193	890	334,691	309,929	1,141,797
1933.....	9,228	5,124	24,817	700	178,893	161,935	364,295
1934.....	5,824	5,946	10,247	1,239	191,579	148,034	—

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1921 TO 1934, AFFECTION BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—Con.

Years ended March 31:—	EGGS in the Shell	FISH			FRUITS		GRAIN
		Fresh or Frozen	Dried, Pickled Smoked	Preserved or Canned	Apples, Green	Apples, Dried	Barley
		Dozen	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Brl.	Bush.
1921.....	191,258	1,161,557	410,115	77,591	48,107	125,756	304,878
1922.....	311,271	1,070,867	428,197	41,131	486,445	840,872	5,167
1923.....	290,489	1,121,372	445,137	48,604	71,744	29,200	949,408
1924.....	141,379	1,080,031	315,159	53,684	54,042	36,500	102,117
1925.....	119,435	1,197,084	380,785	57,095	42,959	—	9,881
1926.....	62,835	1,054,841	381,954	40,282	29,362	—	4,790
1927.....	47,827	1,186,500	375,254	68,514	52,827	43	5,629
1928.....	18,786	1,154,548	333,243	50,333	57,263	—	13,262
1929.....	5,043	1,284,691	375,424	57,277	48,089	—	67,816
1930.....	61,051	1,149,430	331,900	56,460	115,007	90,209	88,425
1931.....	1,489	997,311	298,308	38,915	52,039	—	632,119
1932.....	2,100	885,057	212,213	70,420	17,292	—	55,723
1933.....	9,314	779,527	206,461	42,831	17,074	80	133
1934.....	539	914,164	277,619	71,183	3,213	44,500	—
GRAIN—Con.							
Years ended March 31:—	Beans	Buckwheat	Oats	Peas	Rye	Wheat	GRAIN PRODUCTS
							Bran, Shorts, Middlings
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.
1921.....	12,282	247,884	4,765,202	50,098	717,086	42,324,894	719,948
1922.....	4,390	138,922	3,217,419	175,175	105,631	16,592,797	854,829
1923.....	74,877	214,801	842,931	102,935	441,229	16,213,629	1,725,023
1924.....	29,930	392,811	1,001,305	143,416	916	21,228,507	2,304,520
1925.....	14,521	528,831	4,488,240	196,824	3,784	5,418,516	3,366,222
1926.....	56,445	164,310	583,733	193,490	17,805	9,196,903	3,065,053
1927.....	20,770	61,372	536,792	107,372	4,960	8,212,010	1,524,410
1928.....	118,735	83,013	876,284	129,854	1,522	7,503,681	1,823,215
1929.....	44,324	59,051	31,662	35,358	—	10,634,834	3,562,618
1930.....	218,277	155,595	33,988	25,538	42	6,804,089	1,834,712
1931.....	21,956	448,399	817,414	6,550	63	10,337,690	2,924,538
1932.....	10,283	23,602	46,729	46,300	348	4,815,985	1,725,442
1933.....	55	24,183	18,897	49,607	100	51,910	426,266
1934.....	2,424	129,633	120,905	27,520	2,545,771	431,449	1,829,932
GRAIN PRODUCTS —Con.							
Years ended March 31:—	HAY	LUMBER—PLANKS AND BOARDS					
		Total Exports	Douglas Fir	Hemlock	Pine	Spruce	
	Wheat flour	Brls.	Ton	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.
1921.....	1,187,750	162,763	1,061,977	76,936	—	356,789	517,979
1922.....	570,567	19,435	933,862	71,405	25,648	263,593	514,371
1923.....	612,554	14,585	1,748,478	247,423	54,175	473,174	865,742
1924.....	221,641	291,027	1,836,756	285,364	68,158	431,048	882,644
1925.....	57,215	185,812	1,633,051	327,757	82,781	352,048	736,987
1926.....	13,417	314,295	1,834,007	382,881	69,740	409,000	807,509
1927.....	11,639	283,402	1,725,628	373,024	80,171	394,423	737,701
1928.....	7,111	95,826	1,565,653	366,134	81,886	332,929	659,207
1929.....	2,073	50,433	1,317,167	317,664	102,441	259,029	526,455
1930.....	1,962	35,719	1,419,327	402,912	129,998	267,846	479,717
1931.....	634	119,464	975,219	336,898	67,637	154,003	344,905
1932.....	1,204	32,814	597,712	194,874	12,245	97,575	242,447
1933.....	1,662	9,831	232,845	23,454	2,160	63,241	122,223
1934.....	3,114	4,280	323,090	22,655	2,337	114,766	151,491
MAPLE PRODUCTS							
Years ended March 31:—	Syrup	MEATS					
		Bacon and Hams	Beef, Fresh	Mutton and Lamb, Fresh	Pork, Fresh	Pork, Dry-salted	
	Sugar	Lb.	Gal.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1921.....	7,979,970	9,373	5,997	358,383	62,421	9,338	394
1922.....	2,052,774	2,739	1,404	216,478	69,988	7,146	600
1923.....	2,695,561	5,018	1,680	182,640	35,022	5,486	—
1924.....	2,763,697	4,829	3,529	137,571	15,547	8,111	—
1925.....	3,943,743	6,237	9,525	86,028	1,487	66,084	389
1926.....	4,525,045	7,287	12,362	120,388	21,247	66,445	98
1927.....	4,141,462	23,715	24,722	147,647	10,474	131,540	190
1928.....	6,508,519	13,572	42,866	495,063	15,622	83,063	33
1929.....	7,663,247	23,825	29,784	411,532	8,781	72,137	—
1930.....	12,477,894	7,808	20,046	258,285	3,064	30,938	6
1931.....	6,369,187	113,995	11,624	29,233	12	7,455	32
1932.....	2,940,840	10,919	13,814	3,402	69	10,640	32
1933.....	3,144,600	16,629	12,685	3,052	—	14,507	3
1934.....	2,251,563	19,622	7,335	1,691	—	3,687	2

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1921 TO 1934, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—*Con.*

Years ended March 31:—	MEATS— <i>Con.</i>			MILK PRODUCTS			
	Pork, Pickled	Other Meats	Butter	Cheese	Cream	Milk, Fresh	Milk, Preserved
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Gal.	Gal.	Cwt.
1921.....	806	25,685	59,938	6,419	1,279,195	1,508,618	149,192
1922.....	331	11,806	30,329	29,698	1,671,678	1,391,299	48,947
1923.....	19	14,257	24,231	50,023	1,712,241	856,039	73,342
1924.....	—	12,528	63,949	33,479	2,783,866	2,101,395	108,614
1925.....	508	15,677	34,377	7,588	3,384,186	3,088,212	89,375
1926.....	—	20,204	17,774	1,958	4,120,181	4,598,199	99,800
1927.....	10,379	35,121	3,488	140,620	4,415,917	4,886,445	92,066
1928.....	10,069	43,000	2,661	125,335	4,016,961	3,624,704	55,735
1929.....	903	52,282	2,314	74,119	2,833,640	3,753,871	31,103
1930.....	1,089	30,953	207	67,807	2,293,270	3,099,754	18,636
1931.....	5,915	10,371	702	32,701	1,121,974	1,208,478	22,516
1932.....	5,960	3,144	6,736	15,747	65,814	382,764	5,902
1933.....	10,720	3,271	345	6,195	80,615	15,896	4,506
1934.....	1,799	1,304	44	11,816	21,353	1,178	5,126
SEEDS							
Years ended March 31:—	SEEDS					TIMBER, SQUARE	
	Clover, Alaske	Clover, Alfalfa and Red	Clover, Other	Flaxseed	Grass Seed	TALLOW	Douglas Fir
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.	M ft.
1921.....	62,091	2,149	59,284	1,352,815	81,130	18,512	3,723
1922.....	121,357	7,626	100,127	3,617,101	83,479	15,653	3,171
1923.....	100,717	652	96,279	2,494,068	56,736	14,692	7,641
1924.....	181,262	14,803	134,715	2,483,505	61,165	10,597	17,530
1925.....	163,865	31,548	142,479	2,902,137	90,280	18,390	15,981
1926.....	198,185	64,197	158,258	5,378,435	31,316	13,601	12,671
1927.....	74,517	88,982	168,570	2,664,070	64,156	16,694	13,001
1928.....	124,455	17,175	81,972	2,170,096	76,391	30,262	9,118
1929.....	95,972	3,501	77,365	3,027,155	102,942	30,619	8,059
1930.....	98,587	369	10,090	769,804	47,553	7,057	15,498
1931.....	31,831	2,716	129	651,510	72,488	3,167	10,086
1932.....	42	5,313	5	1,041,602	28,332	19,831	3,166
1933.....	250	355	2	334,621	8,043	1,418	2,248
1934.....	—	339	8	565,724	21,288	2,598	138
TIMBER, SQUARE— <i>Con.</i>				VEGETABLES, FRESH			
Years ended, March 31:—	TIMBER, SQUARE— <i>Con.</i>			VEGETABLES, FRESH			
	Hardwood	Pine	Other	Potatoes	Sugar Beets	Turnips	Wool, Raw
	M. ft.	M. ft.	M. ft.	Bush.	Ton	Bush.	Lb.
1921.....	299	77	1,083	4,204,684	11,502	1,756,538	7,128,065
1922.....	165	—	1,256	1,822,004	10,481	1,648,803	1,011,270
1923.....	22	53	1,842	771,638	11,430	2,010,918	8,614,609
1924.....	180	201	46,029	563,975	10,762	2,742,785	5,261,899
1925.....	125	301	8,539	413,729	22,032	2,995,426	4,553,166
1926.....	176	1,032	1,087	8,714,485	45,097	2,427,707	6,468,804
1927.....	143	948	204	6,220,899	63,580	2,058,770	4,740,683
1928.....	34	867	534	5,193,680	53,225	2,617,847	8,234,566
1929.....	47	762	375	1,873,317	40,646	2,829,590	7,039,910
1930.....	36	1,692	583	5,393,657	42,772	2,668,696	5,088,508
1931.....	48	937	156	5,010,348	47,551	1,911,025	2,687,651
1932.....	162	356	69	2,949,377	6,115	1,954,615	1,199,005
1933.....	79	166	190	774,821	9,911	1,937,288	465,416
1934.....	13	286	165	1,901,128	14,368	1,920,249	7,914,861

Canada's Trade With Other Countries, 1934:—The British Preferential Tariff enacted in 1897, which granted a trade preference to the products and manufactures of the United Kingdom and reciprocating Dominions and Possessions of 12½ per cent from April 23, 1897, which was increased to 25 per cent from June 30, 1898, and to 33½ per cent from June 30, 1900, and the New Customs Tariff Act, 1907, which continued the preferential policy; as well as trade treaties and agreements, negotiated with British and Foreign Countries, have had the effect of stimulating Canada's external trade. When the British preference became effective in 1897 Canada's total imports from the United Kingdom in that year amounted to only \$29,401,000, compared with an import in 1887 valued at \$44,741,000 and in 1873 at \$67,997,000, the decrease in 1897 compared with 1887, amounting to \$15,340,000 and with 1873 to \$38,596,000. From 1873 to 1897 imports from the United Kingdom decreased \$38,596,000 or 56·7 per cent, while from 1897 to 1930 they increased \$159,779,000 or 543·4 per cent; since 1930 imports from Britain declined materially, until for the year 1934 they show an increase over the year 1897 of \$75,700,000 or 254·7

per cent. The British Preferential Tariff was no doubt largely responsible for the increase in imports from the United Kingdom as well as from other parts of the Empire. By reference to the statistics in the following table giving "Trade of Canada with the British Empire and Foreign Countries" it will be noted that in the fiscal year 1896, imports from "Other British Empire", i.e., British Empire, except the United Kingdom, amounted to \$2,389,000, in 1906 to \$14,606,000, in 1916 to \$27,826,000, in 1926 to \$45,089,000, and in 1930 to \$63,495,000, but by 1934 they had decreased to \$35,303,000; while domestic exports to the "Other British Empire" in 1896 were valued at \$4,048,000, in 1906 at \$10,965,000, in 1916 at \$30,677,000, in 1926 at \$90,330,000, and in 1930 at \$97,825,000, but by 1934 they were valued at \$50,425,000. During the same years the imports from "Other Foreign Countries", i.e., Foreign Countries, except the United States, were: in 1896, \$16,619,000, in 1906, \$30,694,000, in 1916, \$32,091,000, in 1926, \$109,890,000, and in 1930, \$148,175,000, but in 1934 they were \$55,207,000, while domestic exports to "Other Foreign Countries" were: in 1896, \$5,152,000, in 1906, \$13,516,000, in 1916, \$57,974,000, in 1926, \$241,800,000, and in 1930, \$225,637,000, but in 1934 they were \$106,875,000.

From 1911 to 1930 imports from "Other British Empire" increased from \$19,533,000 to \$63,495,000 or 225·1 per cent, and from "Other Foreign Countries" from \$47,433,000 to \$148,-157,000 or 212·4 per cent; while domestic exports to "Other British Empire" increased from \$16,811,000 to \$97,825,000 or 481·9 per cent, and to "Other Foreign Countries" from \$21,233,000 to \$225,637,000 or 962·7 per cent. Imports from "Other British Empire" in 1934 totalled \$35,303,000, and from "Other Foreign Countries" \$55,207,000; while domestic exports to "Other British Empire" amounted to \$50,425,000, and to "Other Foreign Countries" to \$106,875,000; the increase over 1911 being:—Imports "Other British Empire" 80·7 per cent; "Other Foreign Countries" 16·4 per cent; Domestic Exports:—"Other British Empire" 200·0 per cent; "Other Foreign Countries" 406·3 per cent. The decrease in the value of imports and exports in 1934 compared with the past three or four years was practically due to a serious decline in commodity prices, which was world-wide. On a quantity basis, the decrease was not so marked, indicating that it was largely a price and not a quantity decline.

The tendency of Canada's trade during the past three or four years has been towards a greater exchange of commodities with Empire countries. The statistics in the following table giving percentages of Canada's trade with Empire and foreign countries for a series of years indicate that the proportion of Canada's imports from Empire countries from 1930 to 1934 increased from 20·3 to 32·4 per cent, and exports to from 34·0 to 48·0 per cent; while the proportion of imports from foreign countries decreased from 79·7 to 67·6 per cent, and exports to from 66·0 to 52·0 per cent. During the same period the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom increased from 15·2 to 24·2 per cent, and exports to from 25·2 to 39·3 per cent; while imports from the United States decreased from 67·9 to 54·9 per cent, and exports to from 46·0 to 33·6 per cent.

With further reference to the trade of Canada with countries other than the United Kingdom and the United States, attention is directed to Tables Nos. 10 to 37, pages 153 to 187, giving the trade of Canada in leading commodities with 84 British and Foreign Countries for the fiscal years 1933 and 1934.

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TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1886, 1891, 1896, 1901, 1906, 1911, 1916, 1921 and 1926 to 1934)

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Imports—</i>						
1886.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1891.....	42,018,943	52,033,477	2,318,109	15,163,425	44,337,052	67,196,902
1896.....	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,647	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1901.....	42,820,334	107,377,906	3,832,894	23,809,785	46,653,228	131,277,691
1906.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,604,394	83,789,434	199,050,846
1911.....	109,934,753	275,824,265	19,532,894	47,432,691	129,467,647	323,356,956
1916.....	77,404,361	370,880,549	27,825,616	32,090,608	105,229,977	402,971,157
1921.....	213,973,562	856,176,820	52,029,126	117,979,374	266,002,688	974,156,194
1926.....	163,731,210	608,618,542	45,088,918	109,890,062	208,820,128	718,508,604
1927.....	103,939,065	687,022,521	50,129,473	129,801,440	214,008,538	816,823,967
1928.....	186,435,824	718,896,270	63,124,733	140,409,63	244,560,557	859,305,900
1929.....	184,041,381	868,012,229	63,346,829	140,278,652	257,388,210	1,008,290,881
1930.....	189,179,738	847,442,037	63,494,864	148,156,943	252,674,602	995,508,980
1931.....	149,497,392	584,407,018	55,401,034	117,307,251	204,898,426	701,714,269
1932.....	106,371,779	351,086,775	41,440,214	79,005,136	147,811,903	430,091,911
1933.....	86,166,055	232,548,055	33,918,269	53,451,305	120,384,324	245,599,420
1934.....	105,100,764	238,187,681	35,303,122	55,207,058	140,403,886	293,384,739
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1886.....	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,262,803	3,515,148	39,057,066	37,709,038
1891.....	43,243,784	37,743,420	3,893,419	3,791,105	47,137,203	41,534,525
1896.....	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,666
1901.....	92,857,525	67,983,673	7,890,572	8,099,616	100,748,097	76,681,289
1906.....	127,459,465	83,546,306	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1911.....	132,150,924	104,115,823	16,810,518	21,233,288	148,967,442	125,349,111
1916.....	451,852,399	201,106,488	30,677,334	57,974,417	482,529,733	259,080,905
1921.....	312,844,871	542,322,967	90,607,348	243,388,515	403,452,219	785,711,482
1926.....	509,237,560	474,987,367	90,330,435	241,800,429	598,567,995	716,787,796
1927.....	446,872,851	466,422,789	93,564,910	245,296,956	540,437,761	711,719,745
1928.....	410,691,392	478,145,383	88,284,515	251,228,053	498,975,907	729,373,438
1929.....	429,730,485	499,612,145	106,258,803	328,108,239	535,989,288	827,720,384
1930.....	281,745,965	515,049,763	97,825,173	225,637,401	379,571,138	740,687,164
1931.....	219,246,499	349,660,563	73,617,897	157,217,708	292,864,396	506,878,271
1932.....	174,043,725	235,186,674	44,912,062	122,201,241	218,956,387	357,387,915
1933.....	184,361,019	143,160,400	37,757,908	108,520,628	222,118,927	251,681,028
1934.....	227,592,838	191,450,295	50,425,140	106,874,872	278,017,978	301,325,167
<i>Percentage of Canadian Trade with—</i>						
Fiscal Years	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
	%	%	%	%	%	%
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<i>Imports—</i>						
1886.....	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1891.....	37.7	46.7	2.1	13.5	39.8	60.2
1896.....	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1901.....	24.1	60.3	2.2	13.4	26.3	73.7
1906.....	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1911.....	24.3	60.8	4.4	10.5	28.7	71.3
1916.....	15.2	73.0	5.5	6.3	20.7	79.3
1921.....	17.3	69.0	4.2	9.5	21.5	78.5
1926.....	17.6	65.6	4.9	11.9	22.5	77.5
1927.....	15.9	66.6	4.9	12.6	20.8	79.2
1928.....	16.8	64.9	5.7	12.6	22.5	77.5
1929.....	15.3	68.6	5.0	11.1	20.3	79.7
1930.....	15.2	67.9	5.1	11.8	20.3	79.7
1931.....	16.5	64.5	6.1	12.9	22.6	77.4
1932.....	18.4	60.8	7.2	13.6	25.6	74.4
1933.....	21.3	57.2	8.3	13.2	29.6	70.4
1934.....	24.2	54.9	8.2	12.7	32.4	67.6
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1886.....	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1891.....	48.8	42.6	4.4	4.2	53.2	40.8
1896.....	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1901.....	52.3	38.3	4.5	4.9	56.8	43.2
1906.....	54.2	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.8	41.3
1911.....	48.2	38.0	6.1	7.7	54.3	45.7
1916.....	60.9	27.1	4.2	7.8	65.1	34.9
1921.....	26.3	45.6	7.6	20.5	33.9	66.1
1926.....	38.7	36.1	6.9	18.3	45.6	54.4
1927.....	35.7	37.3	7.5	19.5	43.2	56.8
1928.....	33.4	38.9	7.2	20.5	40.6	59.4
1929.....	31.5	36.7	7.8	24.0	39.3	60.7
1930.....	25.2	46.0	8.8	20.0	34.0	66.0
1931.....	27.4	43.7	9.2	19.7	36.6	63.4
1932.....	30.2	40.8	7.8	21.2	38.0	62.0
1933.....	38.9	30.2	8.0	22.9	46.9	53.1
1934.....	30.3	33.6	8.7	18.4	48.0	52.0

The Canadian British Preference, 1934:—Since the inauguration of the British preference in 1897 statistics giving the average ad valorem rate of duty on dutiable imports into Canada from the United Kingdom and the United States, respectively, have been frequently in use, the average rate of duty being lower as a rule on dutiable imports from the United States than from the United Kingdom. It must be remembered, however, in this connection that the dutiable imports from the United Kingdom consist very largely of highly manufactured commodities, and necessarily are subject to high rates of duty, whereas the dutiable imports from the United States consist, in a large measure, of semi-manufactured commodities for further processing in Canadian industries, and consequently are admitted at reasonably low rates of duty.

Another factor in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom, compared with those from the United States, which affects the rates of duty for the two countries and which is frequently ignored, is the trade of alcoholic liquors, which are imported in large volume from the United Kingdom, but in very small volume from the United States. Imports of tobacco should also be added, as in almost all countries alcoholic liquors and tobacco are subject to extraordinary high rates of duty, the principle of tariff makers in dealing with these commodities being not so much protection as the raising of revenue or the discouraging of consumption. In recent years the Canadian Government has considerably expanded the list of commodities which are admitted free under the preferential tariff, but which are dutiable under the intermediate and general tariffs. In 1934, the imports from the United Kingdom free under the preferential tariff were valued at \$39,593,250. The statistics in the following tables present (1) Imports without the adjustments of these items, and (2) Imports with the adjustments. It will be noted from statement No. 2 that the ad valorem rates of duty on dutiable imports from the United Kingdom, after adjustments have been made for the years 1922 to 1934, are lower than those for the United States, and that the average ad valorem rates of duty for the United Kingdom were: 1931, 15·65 per cent; 1932, 18·62 per cent; 1933, 14·52 per cent and 1934, 11·97 per cent; and for the United States: 1931, 24·73 per cent; 1932, 27·45 per cent; 1933, 28·06 per cent and 1934, 28·40 per cent; indicating an advantage to the United Kingdom under the preference of 9·08 per cent in 1931; 8·83 per cent in 1932; 13·54 per cent in 1933 and 16·43 per cent in 1934.

1.—CANADA'S DUTIABLE IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES; WITH AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED THEREON, AND AVERAGE AD VALOREM RATE OF DUTY.

(Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1934)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Dutiable Imports from United Kingdom		Canada's Dutiable Imports from United States		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%
1922.....	95,144,553	23,585,155	312,093,534	71,804,842	24·78	23·03
1923.....	116,162,438	28,424,485	332,237,955	74,779,234	24·47	22·51
1924.....	126,047,103	28,136,459	355,934,430	79,345,250	22·32	22·29
1925.....	124,665,804	27,543,640	287,037,214	66,317,460	22·09	23·10
1926.....	133,125,438	30,134,250	337,972,326	80,814,739	22·64	23·91
1927.....	134,970,927	32,330,634	392,665,317	90,779,483	23·95	23·12
1928.....	150,053,603	38,377,522	416,047,644	97,124,431	25·58	23·34
1929.....	154,457,231	39,980,680	523,846,086	122,779,384	25·88	23·44
1930.....	148,643,048	37,846,167	523,299,322	122,122,853	25·46	23·34
1931.....	108,570,362	29,264,637	359,640,701	89,157,323	26·95	24·79
1932.....	79,693,730	23,305,724	229,639,736	63,162,716	29·24	27·51
1933.....	55,691,414	14,351,154	143,806,122	40,411,877	25·77	28·10
1934.....	57,037,796	14,952,798	139,955,233	39,791,176	26·21	28·45

**2.—CANADA'S DUTIABLE IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, LESS
DUTIABLE IMPORTS OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO, BUT PLUS IMPORTS
FREE OF DUTY UNDER PREFERENTIAL TARIFF, IN THE CASE OF THE
UNITED KINGDOM; WITH AMOUNT OF DUTY COLLECTED
THEREON, AND AVERAGE AD VALOREM RATE OF DUTY**

(Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1934)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Imports from United Kingdom		Canada's Imports from United States		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
					\$	\$
1922.....	76,175,125	15,977,248	310,641,315	71,056,875	20.97	22.88
1923.....	98,726,831	19,033,512	331,557,774	74,254,698	19.28	22.39
1924.....	108,240,653	19,107,658	355,602,706	79,034,573	17.65	22.23
1925.....	109,077,778	19,275,978	286,837,866	66,092,666	17.67	23.04
1926.....	112,153,950	19,513,817	337,745,276	80,561,886	17.39	23.85
1927.....	112,317,706	20,002,688	392,414,228	90,502,549	17.89	23.06
1928.....	115,245,080	19,874,228	415,776,746	96,825,728	17.24	23.29
1929.....	124,284,349	20,665,148	523,584,068	122,449,980	16.63	23.39
1930.....	121,062,817	19,897,185	522,993,501	121,773,816	16.43	23.28
1931.....	96,722,500	15,135,145	359,393,734	88,888,918	15.65	24.73
1932.....	69,790,303	13,000,442	220,463,754	62,988,474	18.62	27.45
1933.....	66,294,142	9,618,288	143,699,800	40,326,933	14.52	28.06
1934.....	83,794,548	10,035,693	139,882,492	39,728,962	11.97	28.40
			1931	1932	1933	1934
Dutiable imports from United Kingdom.....	\$ 78,434,058	\$ 57,483,404	\$ 44,279,784	\$ 44,201,208		
Preferential free from United Kingdom.....	18,288,442	12,315,899	22,014,358	39,593,250		
Total.....	\$ 96,722,500	\$ 69,799,303	\$ 66,298,142	\$ 83,794,548		

The statistics in the following table re "Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, fiscal years 1925 to 1934", indicate a very marked increase in the imports of goods from the United Kingdom free under the Preferential Tariff. The proportion of imports subject to duty of total imports in 1925 was 82.5 per cent, and free goods 17.5 per cent; imports free, under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 0.6 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 16.9 per cent; in 1930 the proportion of dutiable imports of total imports was 78.6 per cent, and free goods 21.4 per cent, imports free under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 5.6 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 15.8 per cent; whereas in the year 1934 the proportion of dutiable imports of total imports was 54.3 per cent, and free imports 45.7 per cent, imports free under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 37.7 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 8.0 per cent.

IMPORTS INTO CANADA FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Fiscal Years, 1925 to 1934)

Years ended March 31—	Total Imports	Dutiable Imports		Free Imports under Preferential Tariff		Free Imports under General Tariff	
		\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total
1925.....	151,084,000	124,660,000	82.5	938,000	0.6	25,480,000	16.9
1926.....	163,731,000	133,125,000	81.3	1,242,000	0.8	29,364,000	17.9
1927.....	163,939,000	134,971,000	82.4	3,563,000	2.2	25,405,000	15.4
1928.....	186,436,000	150,054,000	80.5	4,658,000	2.5	31,726,000	17.0
1929.....	194,041,000	154,457,000	79.6	10,865,000	5.6	28,719,000	14.8
1930.....	189,180,000	148,643,000	78.6	10,668,000	5.6	29,869,000	15.8
1931.....	149,497,000	108,570,000	72.6	18,288,000	12.2	22,639,000	15.2
1932.....	100,372,000	79,694,000	74.9	12,310,000	11.6	14,302,000	13.5
1933.....	86,466,000	55,691,000	64.4	22,015,000	25.4	8,760,000	10.2
1934.....	105,101,000	57,038,000	54.3	39,593,000	37.7	8,470,000	8.0

Relation Between Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products:—Canada was not engaged to any great extent in manufacturing processes for some years after Confederation, and consequently her imports consisted very largely of manufactured goods and her exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century, a conspicuous change in the character of Canada's imports and exports has developed, a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting to a considerable degree of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. Canada, during this period, has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States from 1870 to 1900. From 1870 to 1900 the imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 25·2 to 44·0 per cent of the total imports; and fully manufactured products decreased from 62·1 to 40·2 per cent; while exports of raw materials from the United States during the same interval decreased from 67·7 to 40·2 per cent of the total exports, and fully manufactured products increased from 28·6 to 48·6 per cent. Statistics for 1933 show a further improvement, though the percentage of imports of raw materials is less than for any year since 1921 and of manufactured products more than for any year since 1921. Compared with 1900 the 1933 statistics show that imports of raw materials into the United States increased from 44·0 to 44·1 per cent of the total imports, and exports decreased from 40·2 to 38·1 per cent of the total exports, whereas imports of fully manufactured products decreased from 40·2 to 39·1 per cent and exports increased from 48·6 to 48·7 per cent. Compared with 1930 the United States statistics for 1933 indicate a decline in the percentage of raw materials imported, but an increase in the percentage exported, a decrease in the percentage of semi-manufactured products imported and exported, while the imports of manufactured products in 1933 show an increase over 1930, and the exports a decrease.

Canada, industrially, has not made as great progress as the United States, and, consequently, she has not increased imports of raw materials for manufacturing purposes, expanded exports of manufactured and processed goods and curtailed imports of manufactured goods to the same extent as the United States, though she has made considerable progress in this respect. From 1914 to 1934 (fiscal years) the percentage of imports into Canada of raw materials of the total imports increased from 21·8 to 30·1 per cent, while exports of raw materials of the total domestic exports decreased from 63·2 to 36·5 per cent. In 1934 the percentage of imports of raw materials of the total imports was more than for the years 1900 to 1933, while the percentage of exports of raw materials of the total domestic exports was less than for any year from 1900 to 1933, except for the year 1920. Canada's imports of fully manufactured products from 1914 to 1934 decreased from \$426,300,000 to \$264,600,000, or 37·9 per cent, while the domestic exports of fully manufactured products during the same interval increased from \$115,300,000 to \$243,700,000 or 111·4 per cent. The percentage of imports of fully manufactured products from 1914 to 1934 decreased from 68·9 to 61·0 per cent, while the percentage of exports of fully manufactured products increased from 26·7 to 42·1 per cent. In 1934 the percentage of imports of fully manufactured products of the total imports was less than for any year from 1920 to 1933, except for the year 1924; while the percentage of exports of fully manufactured products of total domestic exports was less than for the years 1930 to 1933, but greater than for any year since 1921. The decrease in the percentage of exports of raw materials and of fully manufactured goods in recent years was attributable to the drastic decline in commodity prices, prices of raw materials falling much more rapidly than those for manufactured goods.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1900 TO 1934 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1933

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
CANADA												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	17.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1905.....	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1910.....	90.9	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	16.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1914.....	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1920.....	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	143.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	613.6	49.2
1921.....	310.3	24.9	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1922.....	216.4	28.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	303.6	41.0
1923.....	228.0	28.4	416.3	44.7	77.4	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1924.....	54.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	16.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	39.8
1925.....	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	85.7	10.8	161.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	430.2	40.2
1926.....	255.9	27.6	620.0	47.1	93.1	10.0	189.2	14.4	578.3	62.4	506.1	38.5
1927.....	263.9	25.6	578.4	46.2	104.7	10.1	183.3	14.6	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.2
1928.....	283.8	25.6	580.0	47.2	106.3	9.6	189.4	15.4	718.8	64.8	438.8	37.4
1929.....	290.5	23.0	661.4	48.5	101.2	8.0	195.1	14.3	874.0	69.0	507.2	37.2
1930.....	288.3	23.1	429.4	38.3	96.0	7.7	213.3	19.1	864.0	69.2	477.6	42.6
1931.....	216.5	23.9	313.3	39.2	68.7	7.6	134.3	16.8	621.4	68.5	352.1	44.0
1932.....	145.6	25.1	226.2	39.2	48.4	8.4	86.7	15.1	384.5	66.5	263.5	45.7
1933.....	118.7	29.2	204.4	43.1	32.5	8.0	60.7	14.1	255.2	62.8	202.7	42.8
1934.....	130.7	30.1	211.5	36.5	38.5	8.9	124.1	21.4	264.6	61.0	243.7	42.1
UNITED STATES												
Years ended June 30:												
1900.....	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	606.3	48.6
1905.....	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.2
1910.....	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	285.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	766.5	44.8
1914.....	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.0	374.2	16.1	693.8	36.6	1,025.2	44.0
1920.....	2,763.5	52.8	2,595.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	12.5	1,673.6	31.9	4,362.6	54.9
1921.....	1,501.5	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	10.3	1,609.9	44.1	3,457.8	54.2
1922.....	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.1	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	989.8	38.0	1,841.8	49.8
1923.....	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.3	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,241.6	32.9	1,987.6	51.2
1924.....	1,585.8	44.6	1,505.8	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,310.0	36.9	2,122.5	50.2
1925.....	1,904.2	49.8	1,884.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	47.1
1926.....	2,435.4	54.5	1,550.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1927.....	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.0	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	50.9
1928.....	2,087.1	50.3	1,541.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,312.3	31.7	2,517.7	52.8
1929.....	2,055.2	47.9	1,563.8	29.6	849.6	19.8	730.0	13.8	1,387.0	32.3	2,990.2	56.6
1930.....	1,788.7	46.5	1,249.1	27.0	786.6	20.4	636.7	13.8	1,274.3	33.1	2,732.7	50.2
1931.....	1,114.5	45.8	883.5	29.1	453.5	18.7	404.5	13.3	864.3	35.5	1,744.4	57.6
1932.....	766.2	44.3	661.1	34.6	295.6	17.0	243.5	12.8	609.5	38.7	1,004.5	52.6
1933.....	515.1	44.1	538.7	38.1	195.9	16.8	186.9	13.2	457.1	39.1	667.8	48.7

In Canada, grains (chiefly wheat) and in the United States, raw cotton, grains (principally wheat) and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials, of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated; such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, as also raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1934, are set forth in the following table:-

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1900 TO 1934 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1900 TO 1933
(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials				United States Exports of Raw Materials					
	Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1900.....	21.6	12.7	48.5	28.8	226.6	16.6	241.8	17.6	82.7	6.0
1905.....	19.1	10.0	60.4	31.6	101.1	6.8	381.4	25.5	107.8	7.3
1910.....	67.6	24.2	75.5	27.0	130.0	7.6	450.5	26.4	95.3	5.5
1914.....	169.6	39.3	103.0	23.9	178.3	7.6	610.5	26.2	141.4	6.1
1920.....	243.8	19.8	196.8	15.9	806.5	10.2	1,381.7	17.3	407.0	5.1
1921.....	369.9	31.1	154.2	13.1	1,165.4	18.2	600.2	9.4	502.3	7.9
1922.....	235.7	31.8	93.7	12.7	650.0	17.6	590.4	16.1	199.6	5.4
1923.....	303.3	32.6	113.0	12.1	521.8	13.4	659.0	16.9	231.2	6.0
1924.....	314.2	30.1	130.3	13.3	352.9	8.4	904.0	21.4	248.9	5.9
1925.....	316.4	29.6	161.1	15.1	595.6	12.4	1,061.0	22.2	227.6	4.8
1926.....	453.3	34.5	166.7	12.6	398.8	8.6	917.7	19.8	233.9	5.0
1927.....	422.6	33.8	155.8	12.4	501.1	10.2	866.9	17.8	333.9	7.0
1928.....	414.4	33.7	105.6	13.5	491.4	10.3	820.5	17.2	229.1	4.8
1929.....	495.5	36.3	165.9	12.2	473.8	8.9	868.2	16.5	221.8	4.2
1930.....	255.9	22.8	173.5	15.5	370.2	8.0	671.2	14.5	207.7	4.5
1931.....	199.6	25.0	113.7	13.1	304.3	10.0	424.6	14.0	154.6	5.1
1932.....	147.5	25.6	78.7	13.7	203.7	10.7	339.3	17.8	118.1	6.2
1933.....	157.4	33.2	47.0	9.9	123.3	8.7	324.3	22.9	91.1	6.5
1934.....	142.9	24.6	68.6	11.9						

According to the statistics in the above table Canadian and the United States exports of "Other raw materials", from 1900 to 1933 (i.e., total exports of raw materials less certain raw materials which are reproducible annually), increased or decreased as follows: Canada decreased from \$48,500,000 to \$47,000,000, or 3.1 per cent, while the United States increased from \$82,700,000 to \$91,100,000, or 10.1 per cent. In the case of Canada the percentage of the exports of "Other raw materials" of the total domestic exports, from 1900 to 1933, decreased from 28.8 to 9.9 per cent, and in the case of the United States increased from 6.0 to 6.5 per cent.

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table, showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture", fiscal year 1934, that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products, and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Year ended March 31, 1934)

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
EUROPE												
Austria.....	13	6.0	204	94.0	13	41.9	6	19.4	12	38.7		
Belgium.....	176	5.5	481	15.0	2,543	79.5	10,627	87.8	1,496	11.9	415	3.3
Czechoslovakia.....	128	9.1	22	1.6	1,253	89.3			7	9.7	65	90.3
Denmark.....	24	8.2	242	82.3	28	9.5	1,153	53.4	199	9.2	808	37.4
Estonia.....	11	91.7			1	8.3					3	100.0
Finland.....	23	54.8			19	45.2	123	37.5	1	0.3	204	62.2
France.....	533	8.0	196	2.8	8,150	89.2	8,140	68.4	1,788	15.0	1,980	18.6
Germany.....	762	7.7	819	8.2	8,342	84.1	6,914	65.3	3,008	28.4	686	6.3
Greece.....	4	6.8	14	23.7	31	69.5	134	96.3	1	0.8	4	2.9
Hungary.....	27	45.8	4	6.8	28	47.4					1	100.0
Irish F. State.....	18	56.2			14	43.8	1,455	41.4	129	3.7	1,931	54.9
Italy.....	728	28.2	202	7.8	1,650	64.0	1,673	47.2	688	19.4	1,182	33.4
Malta.....							83	43.9	11	5.8	95	50.3
Netherlands.....	716	22.1	168	5.2	2,357	72.7	12,187	62.0	6,458	32.8	1,010	5.2
Norway.....	34	6.4	35	6.6	462	87.0	2,966	75.8	141	3.6	805	20.6
Poland-Danzig.....	49	73.1	3	4.5	15	22.4	23	32.4	37	52.1	11	15.5
Portugal.....					129	100.0					87	100.0
Roumania.....	4	100.0									14	100.0
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	93	88.6			12	11.4	17	100.0				
Spain.....	207	18.3	118	10.4	804	71.3	14	0.8	45	2.5	1,764	96.7
Sweden.....	55	4.8	53	4.6	1,031	90.6	756	52.4	244	16.9	441	30.7
Switzerland.....	53	1.9	7	0.2	2,748	97.9	4	0.4	19	7.9	253	91.7
United Kingdom.....	12,970	12.3	7,119	6.8	85,012	80.9	114,750	50.4	42,288	18.6	70,555	31.0
Other Europe.....	41	29.7	2	1.5	95	68.8	10	15.9	7	11.1	46	73.0
Total Europe.....	16,676	11.9	9,498	6.8	112,928	81.3	161,042	53.7	56,573	18.8	82,352	27.5
NORTH AMERICA												
Alaska.....	14	40.0			21	60.0	96	83.5	2	1.7	17	14.8
Bermuda.....	125	76.7	2	1.2	36	22.1	395	34.5	37	3.2	714	82.3
Br. Honduras.....	145	100.0					6	2.3	8	3.1	243	94.6
Br. W. Indies—												
Barbados.....	1	0.1	1,421	45.4	1,705	54.5	73	6.9	185	17.5	798	75.6
Jamaica.....	1,895	71.8	644	24.4	101	3.8	78	3.0	77	2.9	2,478	94.1
Trinidad—												
Tobago.....	1,208	60.8	725	36.5	54	2.7	101	5.1	105	5.2	1,792	89.7
Other B.W.I.....	495	36.5	713	52.5	149	1.1	46	3.4	62	4.6	1,245	92.0
Costa Rica.....	36	100.0									71	100.0
Cuba.....	253	23.8	755	71.0	55	5.2	324	32.6	73	7.4	596	60.0
Dutch W. Indies.....	737	85.0			130	15.0	1	1.3	3	3.9	72	94.8
French W. Indies.....												
Guatemala.....	3	50.0					1	100.0	1	1.2	56	68.3
Hayti.....							3	50.0		1	0.8	122
Honduras.....	23	92.0					1	100.0	1	0.7	2	98.0
Mexico.....	295	72.8	53	13.1	57	14.1	6	0.4	105	6.2	1,570	91.4
Newfoundland.....	203	32.2	1	0.2	426	67.6	1,205	19.7	49	0.8	4,877	79.5
Nicaragua.....											20	100.0
Panama.....	7	70.0	3	30.0			10	4.3	70	30.0	153	65.7
Puerto Rico.....	1	100.0					5	1.4	2	0.6	347	98.0
St. Pierre-Miquelon.....	4	2.1			187	97.9	85	1.9	14	0.4	4,248	97.7
Salvador.....									4	15.4	22	84.6
San Domingo.....			189	100.0			7	3.9	8	4.5	163	91.6
United States.....	90,361	37.9	14,411	6.1	133,416	56.0	40,836	21.0	52,662	27.1	100,952	51.9
Other North America.....	183	100.0							1	7.7	12	92.3
Total North America.....	95,989	38.2	18,917	7.5	136,344	54.3	43,276	19.9	53,495	24.6	120,832	55.5

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—Concluded

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
SOUTH AMERICA												
Argentina.....	1,564	76.3	2	0.1	484	23.6	48	1.7	274	9.8	2,472	88.5
Bolivia.....							190	77.2	1	0.5	55	22.3
Brazil.....	567	90.4			60	9.6	184	10.4	307	17.5	1,267	72.1
Br. Guiana.....	44	3.2	1,173	84.4	172	12.4	92	11.5	28	3.5	682	85.0
Chile.....	7	77.8	2	22.2			55	10.9	4	1.4	218	78.7
Colombia.....	3,569	99.9			1	0.1	92	21.8	2	0.5	327	77.7
Dutch Guiana.....									1	2.3	44	97.7
Ecuador.....	14	87.5			2	12.5			4	6.7	56	93.3
Paraguay.....												
Peru.....	3,577	99.9			2	0.1	288	31.1	215	23.2	423	45.7
Uruguay.....					20	100.0			55	39.3	85	60.7
Venezuela.....	396	100.0					1	0.3	2	0.5	398	99.2
Other South America.....									1	1.6	61	98.4
Total South Americas.....	9,738	83.5	1,177	10.1	741	6.4	950	11.9	884	11.3	6,088	76.8
ASIA												
Br. India.....	334	5.6	16	0.3	5,592	94.1	8	0.2	1,430	38.2	2,305	61.6
Br. Str. Sett.....	79	7.9	287	28.6	636	63.5	11	1.6	1	0.2	670	98.2
Ceylon.....	39	2.8	94	6.6	1,277	90.6	1	0.9			108	99.1
China.....	788	33.8	629	27.0	913	39.2	492	9.1	2,718	50.4	2,186	40.5
Dutch E. Indies.....	474	84.5	6	1.1	81	14.4	10	2.4	13	3.2	389	94.4
Hong Kong.....	300	48.1			324	51.9	64	5.1	69	5.5	1,121	89.4
Iraq.....					189	100.0			4	12.9	27	87.1
Japan.....	878	26.5	96	2.9	2,338	70.6	4,285	31.0	6,464	46.8	3,054	22.2
Palestine.....	109	85.8			18	14.2	1	1.0	45	45.0	54	54.0
Persia.....					131	100.0			3	21.4	11	78.6
Philippines.....	184	50.4	169	46.3	12	3.3	6	1.0	4	0.6	607	98.4
Siam.....	10	45.5			12	54.5					4	100.0
Syria.....	1	33.3			2	66.7	1	3.0	25	73.5	8	23.5
Turkey.....	1	0.6			173	99.4					1	100.0
Other Asia.....	14	70.0			6	30.0	9	5.8	3	2.0	141	92.2
Total Asia.....	3,211	19.8	1,297	8.0	11,704	72.2	4,888	18.5	10,779	41.0	10,686	40.5
OCEANIA												
Australia.....	883	16.3	2,094	38.8	2,430	44.9	660	5.4	1,730	14.3	9,743	80.3
Fiji.....			1,645	99.9	2	0.1	2	1.1	45	25.6	129	73.3
Hawaii.....	27	65.8	2	4.9	12	29.3	14	2.3	3	0.4	604	97.3
New Zealand.....	2,015	78.2	382	14.8	178	7.0	266	5.9	78	1.8	4,136	92.3
Other Oceania.....					2	100.0			12	13.0	80	87.0
Total Oceania.....	2,925	30.2	4,123	42.6	2,624	27.2	948	5.4	1,868	10.7	14,692	83.9
AFRICA												
Br. E. Africa.....	847	91.2	14	1.5	68	7.3	2	0.4			524	99.6
Br. S. Africa.....	158	4.3	3,350	92.0	133	3.7	159	2.2	405	5.6	6,723	92.2
Br. W. Africa.....	365	72.0	142	28.0			3	0.8	18	5.2	327	94.0
Canary Islands.....					3	100.0					45	100.0
Egypt.....	698	99.5	2	0.3	1	0.2	121	67.6	1	0.6	57	31.8
French Africa.....	43	50.6	8	9.4	34	40.0	36	59.0			25	41.0
Morocco.....	15	100.0					2	3.4			56	96.6
Portuguese Africa.....							41	4.3	103	10.8	809	84.9
Southern Rhodesia.....	1	100.0					2	0.5	4	1.0	388	98.5
Other Africa.....	16	64.0	7	28.0	2	8.0			3	2.3	126	97.7
Total Africa.....	2,143	36.3	3,523	59.6	241	4.1	366	3.6	534	5.4	9,080	81.0
Grand Total....	130,682	30.1	38,535	8.9	264,592	61.0	211,470	36.5	124,143	21.4	243,730	42.1

A further analysis of the statistics in the foregoing table relative to Canada's imports and exports according to degree of manufacture indicates: (1) that 81·3 per cent of Canada's imports from Europe in the fiscal year 1934 consisted of fully manufactured goods, 11·9 per cent of raw materials, and 6·8 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 53·7 per cent of her exports to Europe was made up of raw materials, 27·5 per cent of fully manufactured goods, and 18·8 per cent of semi-manufactured products; the proportion of trade with the United Kingdom being imports: fully manufactured goods 80·9 per cent, raw materials 12·3 per cent, and semi-manufactured products 6·8 per cent; and exports: raw materials 50·4 per cent, fully manufactured goods 31·0 per cent, and semi-manufactured products 18·6 per cent; (2) that 54·3 per cent of imports from North America consisted of fully manufactured goods, 38·2 per cent of raw materials, and 7·5 per cent of semi-manufactured products; while 55·5 per cent of exports to North America comprised fully manufactured goods, 24·6 per cent semi-manufactured products, and 19·9 per cent raw materials; the proportion of trade with the United States, being imports: fully manufactured goods 56·0 per cent, raw materials 37·9 per cent, and semi-manufactured products 6·1 per cent; and exports, fully manufactured goods 51·9 per cent, semi-manufactured products 27·1 per cent, and raw materials 21·0 per cent; (3) that 83·5 per cent of the imports from South America was made up of raw materials, 10·1 per cent of semi-manufactured products, and 6·4 per cent of fully manufactured goods; while 76·8 per cent of the exports to that continent consisted of fully manufactured goods, 11·9 per cent of raw materials, and 11·3 per cent of semi-manufactured products; (4) that 72·2 per cent of imports from Asia were fully manufactured goods, 19·8 per cent raw materials, and 8·0 per cent semi-manufactured products; while 41·0 per cent of exports to Asia consisted of semi-manufactured products, 40·5 per cent of manufactured goods, and 18·5 per cent of raw materials; (5) that the proportion of the trade with Oceania was: imports semi-manufactured goods, 42·6 per cent, raw materials 30·2 per cent, and fully manufactured goods 27·2 per cent; and exports: fully manufactured goods 83·9 per cent, semi-manufactured products 10·7 per cent, and raw materials 5·4 per cent; and (6) that the proportion of the imports from Africa was: semi-manufactured goods 59·6 per cent, raw materials 36·3 per cent, and fully manufactured goods 4·1 per cent; while the proportion of the exports to Africa was: fully manufactured goods 91·0 per cent, semi-manufactured goods 5·4 per cent, and raw materials 3·6 per cent.

The following table shows how Canada's imports and exports, analysed into three categories of raw materials, semi-manufactured products, and fully or chiefly manufactured goods, are distributed among the United Kingdom, other British Empire countries, the United States, and other foreign countries.

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, 1929 to 1934, DISTINGUISHING
IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
<i>Imports</i>						
British Empire.....		Thousand \$		Thousand \$		Thousand \$
1929	22,581	8.9	34,609	13.4	200,229	77.7
1930	23,584	9.3	28,586	11.3	200,533	79.4
1931	20,815	10.1	27,215	13.3	156,868	76.6
1932	16,735	11.3	24,266	10.4	106,811	72.3
1933	19,622	16.3	18,569	15.7	81,793	65.0
1934	22,246	15.8	19,829	14.1	98,329	70.1
United Kingdom.....						
1929	11,117	5.8	9,941	5.1	172,983	89.1
1930	11,279	5.9	8,633	4.6	169,268	89.5
1931	10,886	7.3	4,759	3.2	133,852	89.5
1932	8,352	7.9	4,188	3.9	93,832	88.2
1933	11,406	13.2	4,412	5.0	70,647	81.8
1934	12,970	12.3	7,119	6.8	85,012	80.9
Other British Empire.....						
1929	11,464	18.1	24,568	38.9	27,215	43.0
1930	12,300	19.4	19,953	31.4	31,242	49.2
1931	9,929	17.0	22,450	40.5	23,016	41.6
1932	8,393	20.2	20,755	48.5	12,970	31.3
1933	8,216	24.2	14,557	42.9	11,146	32.9
1934	9,276	26.3	12,710	35.0	13,317	37.7
Foreign Countries.....						
1929	267,904	26.6	66,619	6.6	573,737	66.8
1930	284,693	25.6	67,384	6.7	683,493	66.7
1931	195,692	27.9	41,443	5.9	484,579	66.3
1932	128,868	29.9	24,126	5.6	277,698	64.5
1933	99,108	34.7	13,511	4.7	173,360	60.6
1934	108,436	36.9	18,706	6.4	166,253	56.7
United States.....						
1929	233,999	27.0	57,387	6.6	578,626	66.4
1930	225,151	26.6	56,959	6.7	565,332	66.7
1931	162,191	27.8	35,525	6.1	386,691	66.1
1932	108,279	30.8	19,919	5.7	223,489	63.5
1933	83,575	35.9	11,332	4.9	137,641	59.2
1934	90,360	37.9	14,411	6.1	133,416	56.0
Other Foreign Countries.....						
1929	33,905	24.2	9,232	6.5	97,142	69.2
1930	39,547	26.7	10,425	7.0	98,185	66.3
1931	33,501	28.6	5,913	5.0	77,888	66.4
1932	20,589	26.1	4,207	5.2	54,209	68.6
1933	15,533	29.1	2,190	4.1	35,720	66.8
1934	18,076	32.7	4,295	7.8	32,837	59.5
<i>Exports (Domestic)</i>						
British Empire.....						
1929	324,682	60.6	27,321	5.1	184,124	34.3
1930	182,825	48.1	29,843	7.9	166,982	44.0
1931	140,854	48.1	24,861	8.5	127,149	43.4
1932	103,790	47.4	20,576	9.4	94,590	43.2
1933	112,873	50.8	23,254	10.5	85,992	38.7
1934	119,469	42.9	46,810	16.9	111,739	40.2
United Kingdom.....						
1929	314,037	73.1	22,098	5.1	93,598	21.8
1930	175,773	62.4	22,362	7.9	83,611	29.7
1931	133,346	60.8	19,386	8.9	66,514	30.3
1932	92,166	55.8	16,696	9.6	60,182	34.6
1933	109,072	69.2	19,489	10.5	55,800	30.3
1934	114,750	50.4	42,288	18.6	70,555	31.0
Other British Empire.....						
1929	10,645	10.0	5,223	4.9	90,390	85.1
1930	7,052	7.2	7,481	7.6	83,292	85.2
1931	7,508	10.2	5,475	7.4	60,635	82.4
1932	6,624	14.8	3,880	8.6	34,408	76.6
1933	3,801	10.1	3,765	10.0	30,192	79.9
1934	4,719	9.3	4,522	8.9	41,184	81.8
Foreign Countries.....						
1929	336,713	40.7	167,822	20.3	323,047	39.0
1930	246,529	33.3	183,419	24.8	310,660	41.9
1931	171,521	32.2	109,458	23.2	225,899	44.6
1932	122,388	34.2	66,084	18.5	168,916	47.3
1933	91,503	36.4	43,440	17.2	116,738	46.4
1934	92,000	30.5	77,334	25.7	131,991	43.8
United States.....						
1929	153,403	30.7	129,274	25.9	216,938	43.4
1930	160,253	31.1	144,016	28.0	210,779	40.9
1931	99,282	26.1	89,362	27.9	161,016	46.0
1932	58,812	25.0	48,511	20.6	127,864	54.4
1933	28,458	19.9	29,788	20.8	84,914	50.3
1934	40,836	21.0	52,662	27.1	100,952	51.9
Other Foreign Countries.....						
1929	183,310	55.9	38,348	11.8	106,248	32.3
1930	88,274	38.2	39,403	17.5	99,960	44.3
1931	72,239	45.9	20,097	12.8	64,883	41.3
1932	63,576	52.0	17,573	14.4	41,052	33.6
1933	63,045	58.1	13,052	12.6	31,824	29.3
1934	51,164	47.9	24,672	23.1	31,039	29.0

Canada's Seasonal Fluctuations, 1934:—The seasonal movement of Canada's external trade during the fiscal year 1933-34 presents no abnormal tendencies except a general decrease in each month compared with 1928-29 to 1931-32, and a general improvement in trade each month in 1933-34 over 1932-33, except for the months of April, May and June in imports, and April in exports, reflecting an improvement in Canadian trade. The table of "Canada's Monthly Imports and Exports" indicates that the imports for the summer and early fall months are usually greater than for the other months of the year, except the month of March. In 1933-34 the imports showed the usual seasonal trend, reaching the highest peak during the spring, summer and fall months, declining slightly in December, with an upward trend during the winter months. Exports, however, as a result of the influence of agricultural products, especially wheat, reach a low point during the summer months, rise to a peak during the autumn, gradually decline during the winter months, and with the opening of navigation on the St. Lawrence in the spring, show an upward tendency. The monthly variations, however, are not so marked as the lack of direct shipping facilities via the St. Lawrence in winter would indicate. The very large increase in recent years of the exports of pulp and paper and other manufactured products, the export of which is not seasonal but almost constant, has had the effect of reducing the proportionate seasonal fluctuations of Canada's total exports. The trade figures for March in each year are usually greater for imports than for any other month, while in the case of exports they are not, as a rule as large as those for the spring and fall months, when large quantities of grains, especially wheat, are being shipped. The totals for March are always greater than those for April. March figures must include all entries at all ports to the close of the fiscal year (March 31). In all other months the records are closed at Ottawa on the last day of the month. Late import and export entries (which in the case of the great, but distant, port of Vancouver, may cover a week or ten days' business at the end of each month) are regularly included in totals for the succeeding month. April totals include nothing for March, while they are short some amounts carried forward into May.

CANADA'S MONTHLY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Months	Imports						Exports (Canadian)					
	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4	1928-9	1929-30	1930-1	1931-2	1932-3	1933-4
April.....	78.5	97.5	71.4	51.2	29.8	20.5	59.0	65.7	50.7	33.9	26.9	20.0
May.....	113.6	125.6	101.5	73.5	44.4	32.9	118.0	107.5	77.3	69.8	40.5	45.6
June.....	110.7	111.9	91.5	52.5	40.7	33.6	107.1	112.2	78.7	54.4	40.9	46.0
July.....	103.4	114.2	84.6	48.4	35.7	35.7	125.5	102.2	70.4	49.6	42.3	51.3
August.....	114.2	111.6	77.9	47.3	36.5	38.7	112.5	96.3	69.3	48.8	41.3	44.7
September.....	106.1	99.4	87.9	45.4	34.5	38.7	109.8	87.8	81.0	49.0	42.2	57.8
October.....	112.3	116.3	78.4	45.9	37.1	41.1	141.8	119.3	82.8	55.5	56.6	60.5
November.....	103.0	108.7	76.3	46.9	37.8	43.7	107.0	111.1	73.1	57.5	45.9	60.4
December.....	94.6	84.4	60.3	40.3	29.0	35.4	136.8	88.5	66.8	53.3	42.6	50.9
January.....	97.0	84.7	50.4	34.1	24.4	32.4	94.9	73.5	44.6	38.4	31.6	46.7
February.....	97.0	80.9	51.0	35.6	23.5	33.6	82.3	66.7	43.9	36.4	26.4	37.8
March.....	135.3	113.0	75.4	57.4	33.0	47.5	114.8	89.6	55.0	39.7	36.6	57.7

Canada's Trade by Continents, 1934:—During the year ended March 31, 1934, Canada sold more goods to Europe than to any other continent, her sales amounting to \$300,000,000 compared with \$217,600,000 to the continent of North America, while her purchases from the North American continent amounted to \$251,300,000, contrasted with purchases from Europe valued at \$139,100,000. During 1934 the continents of Europe and North America took 89.4 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports, compared with 86.9 per cent in 1929. The proportion of the products shipped to Europe in 1934 was 51.8 per cent, compared with 47.1 per cent in 1929, while the proportion sent to North America in 1934 was 37.6 per cent, compared with 39.8 per cent in 1929. From 1929 to 1934 the proportion of Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from 31.5 to 39.3 per cent, and to other Europe decreased from 15.6 to 12.5 per cent, while the proportion exported to the United States decreased from 36.7 to 33.6 per cent, and to other North America increased from 3.1 to 4.0 per cent. The continents of North America and Europe in 1934 furnished Canada with 90.0 per cent of her total imports, compared with 93.3 per cent in 1929. The proportion of goods received from North America

in 1934 was 57·9 per cent, compared with 70·7 per cent in 1929, while the proportion received from Europe was 32·1 per cent in 1934, and 22·6 per cent in 1929. From 1929 to 1934 the proportion of Canada's imports furnished by the United States decreased from 68·6 to 54·9 per cent, and from other North America increased from 2·1 to 3·0 per cent, while the proportion furnished by the United Kingdom increased from 15·3 to 24·2 per cent, and from other Europe from 7·3 to 7·9 per cent. Canada's sales to every continent in the fiscal year 1934 were greater than for the year 1933, though less than for any year from 1929 to 1932, except to Europe and Oceania in 1932; while her purchases from every continent in 1934 were also greater than for the year 1933, except in the case of Africa, though less than for any year from 1929 to 1932, except from the continent of Africa in the years 1929 and 1930, and the continent of Oceania in 1932. From 1928 to 1934 Canada's imports from South America decreased from \$26,500,000 to \$11,600,000, from Asia from \$33,500,000 to \$16,200,000, from Oceania from \$22,500,000 to \$9,700,000; while imports from Africa increased from \$2,200,000 to \$5,900,000; whereas domestic exports to South America decreased from \$32,600,000 to \$7,900,000, to Asia from \$87,200,000 to \$26,300,000, to Oceania from \$37,600,000 to \$17,500,000, and to Africa from \$20,300,000 to \$10,000,000.

For further details respecting Canada's trade by continents, 1929 to 1934, see statistics in the following table.

TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, 1929 TO 1934

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars						Per Cent of Total					
	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
IMPORTS												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	194·0	189·2	149·5	106·4	86·4	105·1	15·3	15·2	16·5	18·4	21·3	24·2
Other Europe.....	92·7	95·7	74·7	50·6	34·9	34·0	7·3	7·6	8·2	8·7	8·6	7·9
North America—												
United States.....	868·1	847·4	584·4	351·7	232·5	238·2	68·6	67·9	64·5	60·8	57·2	54·9
Other North America.....	26·2	24·0	23·4	17·6	13·9	13·1	2·1	1·9	2·6	3·0	3·4	3·0
South America.....	26·5	31·9	25·6	17·3	10·6	11·6	2·1	2·6	2·9	3·0	2·6	2·7
Asia.....	33·5	31·1	27·7	18·8	12·4	16·2	2·6	2·5	3·0	3·3	3·1	3·7
Oceania.....	22·5	24·5	14·4	9·5	9·1	9·7	1·8	1·9	1·6	1·7	2·2	2·3
Africa.....	2·2	4·5	6·9	6·6	6·4	5·9	0·2	0·4	0·7	1·1	1·6	1·3
Total Imports.....	1,265·7	1,248·3	906·6	578·5	406·2	433·8	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	429·7	281·7	219·2	174·0	184·4	227·6	31·5	25·2	27·4	30·2	38·9	39·3
Other Europe.....	213·1	125·9	90·0	77·2	72·7	72·4	15·6	11·2	11·3	13·4	15·3	12·5
North America—												
United States.....	500·2	515·0	349·6	235·2	143·1	194·4	36·7	46·0	43·7	40·8	30·2	33·6
Other North America.....	42·9	46·2	45·8	31·6	25·9	23·2	3·1	4·1	5·7	5·5	5·5	4·0
South America.....	32·6	34·7	20·6	8·9	6·6	7·9	2·4	3·1	2·6	1·5	1·4	1·4
Asia.....	87·2	63·1	39·4	28·3	22·7	26·3	6·4	5·6	4·9	4·9	4·8	4·5
Oceania.....	37·0	36·1	20·0	10·2	12·4	17·5	2·8	3·2	2·5	1·8	2·6	3·0
Africa.....	20·3	17·6	15·0	10·9	6·0	10·0	1·5	1·6	1·9	1·9	1·3	1·7
Total Exports.....	1,363·0	1,120·3	799·6	576·3	473·8	579·3	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

Canada's Imports from Principal Countries, 1934:—Imports into Canada for the fiscal year 1934 compared with the fiscal year 1933 show increases in twenty-one (21) out of the thirty-five (35) leading countries, the increases for the twenty-one (21) countries amounting to \$34,913,555, while the decreases for the fourteen (14) countries amounted to \$7,833,413. Of the total increase in imports in 1934 amounting to \$27,414,881 or 6·7 per cent, the British Empire accounted for \$20,019,562 or 73·0 per cent of the total, and foreign countries for \$7,395,319 or 27·0 per cent.

The principal countries to show increases were: United Kingdom, \$18,634,709; United States, \$5,639,626; British India, \$1,847,662; New Zealand, \$1,605,454; Argentina, \$1,154,581; Peru, \$1,006,205; Germany, \$833,799; China, \$725,107; British Straits Settlements, \$615,454; Sweden, \$434,250; Switzerland, \$408,673; Cuba, \$357,415; Ceylon, \$328,937; Egypt, \$293,574; Barbados, \$270,022; Colombia, \$204,199; and British East Africa, \$203,565; while the following countries show decreases: British South Africa, \$1,265,803; British Guiana, \$910,631; France, \$814,147; Dutch West Indies, \$690,302; Fiji, \$571,027; Jamaica, \$554,078; Japan, \$549,224; Netherlands, \$474,329; Australia, \$496,005; Belgium, \$442,350; and Trinidad and Tobago, \$441,536.

The statistics in the following table re "Canada's Imports from Thirty-five Leading Countries, 1934," show that the United States and the United Kingdom furnished Canada with 79·1 per cent of her total imports. The United States, year by year, since 1882, has supplied the Dominion with the largest proportion of its imports, amounting to 54·9 per cent in 1934, compared with 57·2 per cent in 1933, and 60·8 per cent in 1932. The United Kingdom ranks next in order of importance by a very wide margin, supplying Canada with 24·2 per cent of her total imports in 1934, compared with 21·3 per cent in 1933, and 18·4 per cent in 1932. With reference to supplies from other countries, Germany occupied third position in 1933 and 1934, being in fourth position in 1932, and nineteenth in 1922; while France occupied fourth position in 1933 and 1934, and third position in 1922 and in 1932. In 1934 British India moved into fifth position, being in seventh position in 1933, eighth position in 1932, and ninth in 1922; while Australia moved down to sixth position in 1934, being in fifth position last year, in seventh position in 1932, and thirtieth position in 1922. British South Africa moved down to seventh position from sixth last year, being in thirteenth position in 1932, and forty-fourth position in 1922. Peru moved up to eighth position in 1934, being in fifteenth position in 1933, seventeenth in 1932, and seventh in 1922; while Colombia moved into ninth position in 1934 from eleventh in 1933, being in tenth position in 1932, and thirty-fifth position in 1922. Japan moved from eighth position in 1933 down to tenth position in 1934, being in fifth position in 1932, and sixth position in 1922; while the Netherlands moved from ninth position in 1933 into eleventh in 1934, being in sixth position in 1932, and eleventh in 1922. Belgium occupied twelfth position in 1934, being in tenth position in 1933, in ninth position in 1932, and twelfth position in 1922; while Barbados occupied thirteenth position in 1933 and 1934, but was in twentieth position in 1932, fourteenth position in 1922. Switzerland moved up from seventeenth position in 1933 to fourteenth in 1934, being in sixteenth position in 1932, and fifth in 1922; while Jamaica moved down from twelfth position in 1933 to fifteenth in 1934, occupying twelfth position in 1932 and thirty-sixth position in 1922. Italy moved down from fourteenth position in 1933 to sixteenth position in 1934, being in fourteenth position in 1932, and in twenty-eighth position in 1922; and New Zealand moved up from twenty-sixth position in 1933 to seventeenth position in 1934, being in twenty-ninth position in 1932, and twenty-first position in 1922.

In 1868, 89·9 per cent of Canada's imports was obtained from the United Kingdom and United States, proportions being: United Kingdom 56·1 per cent; United States 33·8 per cent. In 1900, 84·9 per cent of the Dominion's imports was furnished by the same two countries, the proportions being: United Kingdom 25·7 per cent; United States, 59·2 per cent; whereas in 1934, 79·1 per cent of Canada's total imports came from the United Kingdom and the United States, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom 24·2 per cent, United States 54·9 per cent. From 1868 to 1934 the proportion of the imports into Canada from the United Kingdom fell from 56·1 to 24·2 per cent of the total, while the proportion from the United States rose from 33·8 to 54·9 per cent. The proportionate loss in imports from the United Kingdom, 1868 to 1934, amounted to 31·9 per cent of the total, the United States absorbing 21·1 per cent and Other Countries 10·8 per cent of this amount. If the United Kingdom, from 1868 to 1934 had been able to hold her proportion of Canada's import trade, imports from the United Kingdom in 1934 would have been valued at \$243,361,000, compared with an import from the United States valued at \$146,624,000, and Other Countries at \$43,814,000. As Canada developed industrially she had to go afield for certain raw materials, such as cotton, rubber, fibres, etc., and semi-manufactured products, for her expanding manufacturing industries, which could not be obtained directly from the United Kingdom, and consequently, it was largely due to her industrial expansion that the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom fell off.

The proportion of imports from Other Countries in 1868 amounted to 10·1 per cent; in 1900 to 15·1 per cent; 1932 to 20·8 per cent, in 1933 to 21·5 per cent, and in 1934 to 20·9 per cent. The imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries with proportions received from each during the years 1868, 1900, 1932, 1933 and 1934, were:—

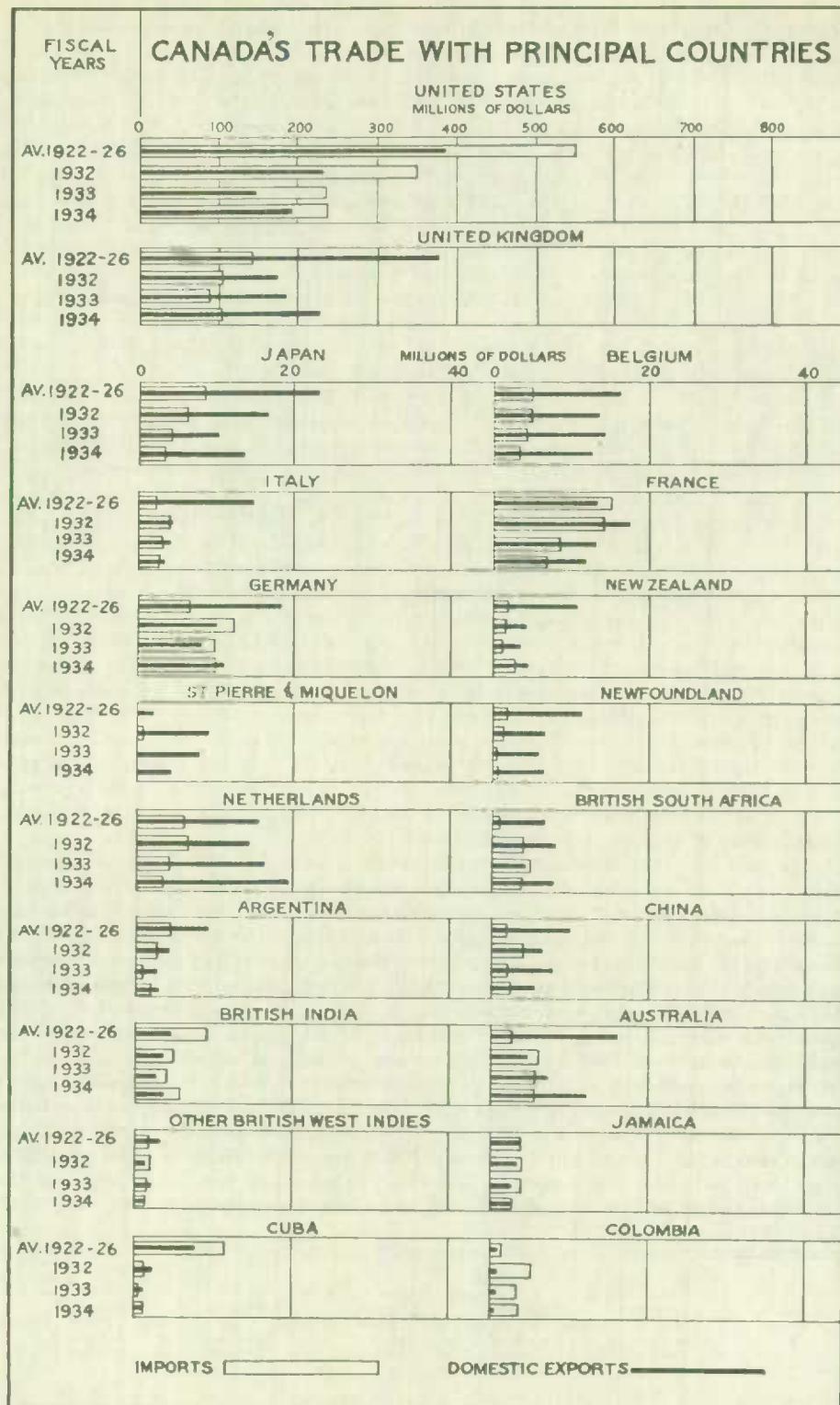
Countries	1868		1900		1932		1933		1934	
	Value in Thousands of Dollars	Per cent of Total								
United Kingdom.....	37,617	56·1	44,280	25·7	106,372	18·4	86,466	21·3	105,101	24·2
United States.....	22,660	33·8	102,225	59·2	351,687	60·8	232,548	57·2	238,188	54·9
Other Countries.....	6,813	10·1	26,146	15·1	120,445	20·8	87,370	21·5	90,510	20·9

Of the total imports from Other Countries in 1934, amounting to \$90,510,000, the continent of Europe, except the United Kingdom, supplied \$34,001,000; North America, except the United States, \$13,062,000; South America, \$11,656,000; Asia, \$16,213,000; Oceania, \$9,672,000; and Africa, \$5,906,000.

CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM THIRTY-FIVE LEADING COUNTRIES, 1934

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1934

Rank	Countries	Value of Imports, 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1934 compared with—							
			1922	1932	1933					
			\$	\$	\$					
1	1	1	United States.....	238,187,681	(—)	277,770,515	(—)	113,499,094	(+)	5,639,026
2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	105,100,764	(—)	12,034,579	(—)	1,271,015	(+)	18,634,709
19	4	3	Germany.....	9,922,704	(+)	7,881,688	(—)	1,735,165	(+)	833,799
3	3	4	France.....	6,898,411	(—)	6,583,594	(—)	6,671,730	(—)	814,147
9	8	7	British India.....	5,941,863	(+)	662,006	(+)	842,127	(+)	1,847,062
30	7	5	Australia.....	5,406,582	(+)	4,327,258	(—)	290,188	(—)	496,005
44	13	6	British South Africa.....	3,641,261	(+)	3,513,523	(—)	681,908	(—)	1,265,803
7	17	15	Peru.....	3,579,726	(—)	3,403,677	(+)	64,137	(+)	1,006,205
35	10	11	Colombia.....	3,569,707	(+)	3,209,198	(—)	1,465,604	(+)	204,199
6	5	8	Japan.....	3,311,687	(—)	4,882,994	(—)	2,678,714	(—)	549,224
11	6	9	Netherlands.....	3,241,669	(—)	760,378	(—)	2,586,300	(—)	474,329
12	9	10	Belgium.....	3,200,168	(—)	845,550	(—)	1,847,553	(—)	442,350
14	20	13	Barbados.....	3,126,857	(+)	132,298	(+)	453,422	(+)	270,022
5	16	17	Switzerland.....	2,808,308	(—)	5,863,300	(—)	879,209	(+)	408,673
36	12	12	Jamaica.....	2,640,286	(+)	424,755	(—)	1,765,738	(—)	554,078
28	14	14	Italy.....	2,579,950	(+)	1,192,580	(—)	1,613,487	(—)	226,411
21	29	26	New Zealand.....	2,575,158	(+)	791,658	(+)	1,494,928	(+)	1,605,454
26	15	21	China.....	2,330,559	(+)	917,032	(—)	1,394,999	(+)	725,107
21	21	27	Argentina.....	2,049,563	(—)	305,537	(—)	558,800	(+)	1,154,581
23	18	16	Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,986,716	(+)	308,058	(—)	1,138,186	(—)	441,536
20	22	19	Fiji.....	1,647,324	(—)	318,856	(—)	959,106	(—)	571,027
17	23	22	Ceylon.....	1,409,959	(—)	777,379	(—)	163,957	(+)	328,937
36	19	23	Czechoslovakia.....	1,403,472	(+)	1,051,548	(—)	1,356,392	(—)	365,572
8	11	18	British Guiana.....	1,389,183	(—)	4,777,481	(—)	3,152,739	(—)	910,661
29	24	23	Other British West Indies.....	1,357,089	(+)	132,064	(—)	203,427	(+)	121,613
38	32	32	Sweden.....	1,138,443	(+)	893,148	(+)	258,967	(+)	434,250
22	27	24	Spain.....	1,128,755	(—)	659,653	(—)	347,875	(—)	31,998
4	31	31	Cuba.....	1,063,239	(—)	11,979,329	(+)	82,148	(+)	357,415
25	35	38	British Straits Settlements.....	1,001,878	(—)	452,864	(+)	451,101	(+)	015,454
65	28	30	British East Africa.....	928,543	(+)	921,433	(—)	507,795	(+)	203,565
75	25	22	Dutch West Indies.....	867,486	(+)	865,981	(—)	632,215	(—)	690,302
-	44	37	Egypt.....	701,155	(+)	632,592	(+)	431,652	(+)	293,574
27	26	34	Newfoundland.....	630,070	(—)	761,956	(—)	853,811	(+)	84,543
24	30	33	Brazil.....	626,586	(—)	868,659	(—)	355,958	(+)	35,445
18	34	36	Hong Kong.....	624,336	(—)	1,485,401	(—)	36,603	(+)	108,722
			Total above 35 Countries.....	428,017,138	(—)	306,465,872	(—)	144,569,086	(+)	27,080,142
			Total Imports.....	433,798,625	(—)	314,005,707	(—)	144,703,279	(+)	27,414,881
			British Empire.....	140,403,886	(—)	8,705,367	(—)	7,408,107	(+)	20,019,562
			Foreign Countries.....	293,394,739	(—)	305,300,340	(—)	137,297,172	(+)	7,395,319



Canada's Exports to Principal Countries, 1934:—The domestic exports from Canada during the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar export trade in 1933, show an increase of \$105,543,190 or 22.3 per cent. Increases occurred in twenty-seven (27) of the forty (40) leading countries, and decreases in thirteen (13). The increases in the twenty-seven (27) countries in 1934 compared with 1933 amounted to \$119,026,344, while the decreases for the thirteen (13) countries totalled \$13,299,542. The domestic exports to the British Empire from 1933 to 1934 increased \$55,899,051 or 53.0 per cent, while exports to foreign countries during the same interval increased \$49,644,139 or 47.0 per cent. The principal countries to show increases were: United States, \$51,289,895; United Kingdom, \$43,231,819; Australia, \$4,826,295; Japan, \$3,475,268; British South Africa, \$3,285,006; the Netherlands, \$3,197,361; Germany, \$2,531,345; British India, \$1,328,774; Irish Free State, \$1,267,623; New Zealand, \$871,719; Newfoundland, \$486,473; Mexico, \$369,530; Brazil, \$364,150; British Straits Settlements, \$293,244; and Argentina, \$284,216; while the leading countries to show decreases were: St. Pierre and Miquelon, \$3,246,278; China, \$2,273,258; Belgium, \$1,952,796; Sweden, \$1,195,370; France, \$822,748; French Oceania, \$817,866; Spain, \$659,091; Italy, \$583,047; and Denmark, \$533,745.

It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table re "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries, 1934", that the United Kingdom and the United States took 72.8 per cent of the Dominion's exports, the proportion for each being: United Kingdom, 39.3 per cent, and the United States, 33.5 per cent. The United States occupied first place in Canadian export trade during the years 1927 to 1932, and the United Kingdom second place, although the United Kingdom was in first place in 1926, 1933 and 1934. Of the other leading markets for Canadian products the Netherlands occupied third position in 1933 and 1934, being in sixth position in 1932, and seventh position in 1922; while Japan moved up from sixth position in 1933 to fourth position in 1934, being in fourth position in 1922 and 1932. Belgium in 1934 occupied fifth position, being in fourth position in 1933, and fifth position in 1922 and 1932; Australia moved from tenth position in 1933 to sixth position in 1934, occupying twelfth position in 1932, and sixth position in 1922; while France in 1934 occupied seventh position, being in fifth position in 1933, in third position in 1932, and ninth position in 1922. Germany in 1934 occupied eighth position, in 1933 and 1932 seventh position, and twelfth position in 1922; while British South Africa moved from thirteenth position in 1933 up to ninth position in 1934, occupying ninth position in 1932, and sixteenth position in 1922. Newfoundland occupied tenth position in 1934, eleventh position in 1933, tenth position in 1932, and eighth position in 1922; while China moved down from eighth position in 1933 to eleventh position in 1934, occupying eleventh position in 1932, and twenty-third position in 1922.

In the fiscal year 1868 the exports to the United Kingdom and the United States combined represented 89.2 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 36.9 per cent; United States 52.3 per cent. In 1900 similar exports to the United Kingdom and the United States were 91.3 per cent of the total domestic exports, the proportions being: United Kingdom 57.1 per cent; United States 34.2 per cent; while for the year 1934 the domestic exports from Canada to the same two countries represented 72.8 per cent, the proportions for each being: United Kingdom 39.3 per cent compared with 30.2 in 1932, and the United States 33.5 per cent compared with 40.8 per cent in 1932. From 1868 to 1900 Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from 36.9 to 57.1 per cent of the total exports, while those to the United States decreased from 52.3 to 34.2 per cent; whereas from 1900 to 1934 domestic exports to the United Kingdom decreased from 57.1 to 39.3 per cent of the total exports and those to the United States decreased from 34.2 to 33.5 per cent. The proportions of the exports to "Other Countries" was as follows: 1868, 10.8 per cent; 1900, 8.7 per cent; 1932, 29.0 per cent; 1933, 30.9 per cent; and 1934, 27.2 per cent. The domestic exports of the United Kingdom, the United States and Other Countries with proportions for each during the years 1868, 1900, 1932, 1933 and 1934, were:—

Countries	1868		1900		1932		1933		1934	
	Value in Thou- sands of Dollars	Per cent of Total								
United Kingdom.....	17,906	36.9	90,563	57.1	174,044	30.2	184,361	38.9	227,593	39.3
United States.....	25,350	52.3	57,996	34.2	235,187	40.8	143,160	30.2	194,450	33.5
Other Countries.....	5,249	10.8	14,413	8.7	167,113	29.0	146,279	30.9	157,300	27.2

The increase in Canada's domestic exports to "Other Countries" from 1868 to 1900 was \$9,164,000 or 174 per cent, but from 1900 to 1934 it was \$142,887,000 or 991·3 per cent. During 1934 the exports to Other Countries, amounting to \$157,300,000 were distributed by continents as follows: Europe, except United Kingdom, \$72,460,000; North America, except United States, \$23,200,000; South America, \$7,900,000; Asia, \$26,300,000; Oceania, \$17,500,000; and Africa, \$10,000,000.

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES, 1934

NOTE: Countries arranged in order of importance, 1934

Rank	1922	1932	1933	Countries	Value of Exports, 1934	Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1934 compared with—					
						1922	1932	1933			
					\$	\$	\$	\$			
1	2	1	I	United Kingdom.....	227,592,839	(-)	71,768,837	(+)	53,549,113	(+)	43,231,819
2	1	2	2	United States.....	194,450,295	(-)	98,138,348	(+)	40,736,379	(+)	51,289,805
7	6	3	3	Netherlands.....	19,655,271	(+)	10,072,347	(+)	6,153,114	(+)	3,107,361
4	4	6	4	Japan.....	13,802,760	(-)	1,028,760	(-)	2,752,030	(+)	3,475,268
5	5	4	5	Belgium.....	12,538,143	(+)	178,843	(-)	1,498,294	(-)	1,052,796
6	12	10	6	Australia.....	12,138,809	(+)	1,460,239	(+)	6,750,887	(+)	4,826,293
9	3	5	7	France.....	11,967,478	(+)	3,099,250	(-)	6,046,833	(-)	822,748
12	7	7	8	Germany.....	10,588,450	(+)	6,078,003	(+)	183,194	(+)	2,531,345
16	9	13	9	British South Africa.....	7,286,544	(+)	3,396,154	(+)	1,114,952	(+)	3,285,006
8	10	11	10	Newfoundland.....	6,130,698	(-)	3,186,941	(-)	471,154	(+)	486,473
23	11	8	11	Cuba.....	5,395,970	(+)	3,493,343	(+)	512,163	(-)	2,273,258
13	16	15	12	New Zealand.....	4,480,219	(+)	351,689	(+)	755,994	(+)	871,719
40	8	9	13	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	4,346,325	(+)	3,917,735	(+)	4,295,194	(-)	3,246,278
15	17	14	14	Norway.....	3,912,468	(-)	904	(+)	58,636	(+)	217,073
25	18	21	15	British India.....	3,743,360	(+)	2,106,216	(+)	701,838	(+)	1,328,774
3	14	12	16	Italy.....	3,543,315	(-)	11,792,503	(-)	722,090	(-)	583,047
-	19	22	17	Irish Free State.....	3,514,785	(+)	3,514,785	(+)	853,304	(+)	1,267,623
17	13	18	18	Argentina.....	2,793,801	(-)	439,622	(-)	1,550,934	(+)	284,216
21	20	20	19	Uruguay.....	2,633,010	(+)	418,855	(+)	1,680	(+)	202,669
20	15	16	20	Denmark.....	2,160,467	(-)	82,714	(-)	1,715,213	(-)	633,745
11	24	24	21	Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,997,460	(-)	2,551,075	(-)	160,157	(+)	224,221
33	37	19	22	Spain.....	1,822,426	(+)	1,005,649	(+)	1,256,523	(-)	659,091
22	32	27	23	Brazil.....	1,758,380	(-)	244,060	(+)	778,526	(+)	361,150
30	28	28	24	Mexico.....	1,680,766	(+)	483,169	(+)	313,812	(+)	369,530
29	23	17	25	Sweden.....	1,441,030	(+)	220,834	(-)	944,750	(-)	1,105,370
24	22	25	26	Other British West Indies.....	1,353,324	(-)	476,474	(-)	1,043,078	(-)	360,708
26	27	29	27	Hong Kong.....	1,253,866	(-)	157,837	(-)	180,793	(+)	101,623
31	25	26	28	Bermuda.....	1,146,065	(+)	156,952	(-)	802,835	(-)	440,837
27	29	30	29	Barbados.....	1,056,146	(-)	321,838	(-)	36,276	(+)	6,202
14	26	33	30	Cuba.....	993,019	(-)	2,981,413	(+)	644,657	(+)	162,842
48	30	32	31	Portuguese Africa.....	952,519	(+)	777,490	(-)	110,764	(+)	110,073
65	36	35	32	Peru.....	926,453	(+)	834,770	(+)	298,286	(+)	265,191
19	33	34	33	British Guiana.....	801,995	(-)	1,406,110	(+)	23,526	(-)	4,555
35	47	40	34	British Straits Settlements.....	681,682	(+)	73,388	(+)	341,610	(+)	293,244
68	53	37	35	Hawaii.....	620,675	(+)	506,115	(+)	419,592	(+)	186,135
50	49	42	36	Philippine Islands.....	616,979	(+)	446,158	(+)	320,048	(+)	269,611
51	44	38	37	British East Africa.....	525,434	(+)	357,231	(+)	153,046	(+)	116,158
56	39	39	38	Colombia.....	421,184	(+)	203,985	(-)	112,707	(+)	31,888
53	31	36	39	British Honduras.....	256,869	(+)	105,905	(-)	751,543	(-)	409,653
98	46	31	40	French Oceania.....	81,940	(+)	81,890	(-)	671,702	(-)	817,866
Total above 40 Countries.....					573,004,027	(-)	150,553,578	(+)	6,571,109	(+)	105,726,802
Total Exports (Domestic).....					579,343,145	(-)	160,897,535	(+)	2,998,843	(+)	105,545,190
British Empire.....					278,017,978	(-)	67,817,432	(+)	59,081,591	(+)	55,889,051
Foreign Countries.....					301,325,167	(-)	93,080,103	(-)	56,062,748	(+)	49,844,139

Canada's Trade Balances, 1934:—There have been marked changes in Canada's trade balances with the leading commercial countries of the world in recent years. In 1914, Canada had a favourable trade balance with Europe, Oceania, and Africa, but an unfavourable trade balance with North and South America, and with Asia, but in 1934 she had a favourable balance with the continents of Europe, Asia, Oceania and Africa, and an unfavourable trade balance with the continents of North and South America. Canada had a favourable trade balance with Europe in 1914 of \$65,032,000, which had increased to \$426,719,000 in 1926, but which declined to \$161,798,000 in 1934. This decline in Canada's favourable trade balance with Europe was largely brought about by a falling off in her exports of grain, principally wheat, and also to lower export prices. From 1914 to 1934 the number of countries with which Canada had a favourable trade balance had increased from 7 to 15. The only European countries of importance in 1934

with which the trade balance was unfavourable were Czechoslovakia and Switzerland. From 1914 to 1934 the Dominion's annual credit trade balance with the United Kingdom increased from \$90,252,000 to \$123,193,000; with Germany the debit balance of \$10,152,000 was changed into a favourable balance of \$738,000; with Belgium a credit balance of \$330,000 was increased to \$9,361,000; with Italy, a debit balance of \$1,435,000 was increased to a credit balance of \$970,000; with Greece, a debit balance of \$433,000 was increased to a credit balance of \$89,000; with the Netherlands, a credit balance of \$2,494,000 was increased to \$16,446,000; with Denmark, a credit balance of \$525,000 was increased to \$1,869,000, and with Sweden, a debit balance of \$426,000 was increased to a credit balance of \$308,000. In 1914, Canada had a debit balance with France, of \$10,466,000, which was changed to a credit balance of \$5,068,000 in 1934, while the debit balance with Switzerland decreased from \$4,268,000 to \$2,513,000, during the same period. These trade balances with European countries do not represent the true situation, as a very large quantity of grain, especially wheat, shown in Canadian export statistics as destined for the United Kingdom via the United States, is diverted from its original destination, the United Kingdom, to other destinations. As a result of this diversion, the credit balance with the United Kingdom would be materially reduced, and the balances with other European countries increased by a corresponding amount.

Canada's trade balance with the continent of North America has been unfavourable since 1882, the debit balance with the United States being responsible for this situation. If the trade of the United States is eliminated from North America, the trade balance with Other North America increased from a debit balance of \$2,385,000 to a credit balance of \$10,415,000 in 1934. In 1914 the debit balance with the continent of North America amounted to \$221,739,000, and in 1934 it had decreased to \$28,415,000, while the number of countries in North America with which Canada had a debit balance was reduced from 8 to 5. The Dominion's debit trade balance with the United States from 1914 to 1934 decreased from \$219,354,000 to \$38,830,000, being \$45,189,000 less than last year; with Newfoundland from a credit balance of \$2,900,000 to \$5,685,000; with St. Pierre and Miquelon, from a credit balance of \$117,000 to \$4,174,000; with Mexico, from a debit balance of \$1,419,000 to a credit balance of \$1,287,000; with Cuba from a debit balance of \$2,124,000 to \$70,000; with Bermuda, from a credit balance of \$397,000 to \$1,009,000; and with British West Indies, from a credit balance of \$143,000 to a debit balance of \$2,002,000.

With the continent of South America the debit balance of \$4,994,000 in 1914 amounted to \$3,692,000 in 1934. The debit balance of \$468,000 with Argentina in 1914 was changed to a credit balance of \$745,000 in 1934, while the debit balance with Colombia in 1914 of \$125,000 was increased to \$3,147,000 in 1934, and the debit balance with Peru of \$737,000 during the same interval was increased to \$2,649,000.

The most notable change in the trade balance with any continent from 1914 to 1934 occurred with the continent of Asia, the debit balance of \$8,118,000 being converted into a credit balance of \$10,230,000. The principal countries responsible for this change were Japan and China, the trade balance of the former increasing from a debit balance of \$1,015,000 to a credit balance of \$10,507,000; and of the latter from a debit balance of \$440,000 to a credit balance of \$3,135,000.

The credit balance with Oceania from 1914 to 1934 increased from \$2,603,000 to \$7,851,000, and with Africa, from \$3,459,000 to \$4,083,000. From 1914 to 1934 the trade balance with Australia increased from a credit balance of \$3,993,000 to \$6,740,000; while with British South Africa the credit balance increased from \$3,358,000 to \$4,048,000; and with New Zealand from a debit balance in 1914 of \$1,256,000 to a credit balance in 1934 of \$1,911,000.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1934

Note.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (-)

Countries	Years ended March 31—											
	1914	1920	1931	|	1932	1933						
	(Thousands of Dollars)											
<i>Europe</i>												
Belgium.....	(+)	330	(+)	27,688	(+)	6,670	(+)	9,131	(+)	10,889	(+)	9,361
Czechoslovakia.....	(-)	2	(-)	2,018	(-)	2,018	(-)	2,579	(-)	1,655	(-)	1,331
Denmark.....	(+)	525	(+)	2,834	(+)	3,342	(+)	3,786	(+)	2,568	(+)	1,869
Estonia.....	(+)	45	(+)	45	(+)	44	(+)	1	(-)	(-)	(-)	8
Finland.....	(+)	72	(+)	1,299	(+)	510	(+)	209	(+)	209	(+)	287
France.....	(-)	10,466	(+)	51,196	(-)	5,618	(+)	4,480	(+)	5,069	(+)	5,068
Germany.....	(-)	10,152	(+)	612	(-)	3,087	(-)	1,142	(-)	956	(+)	738
Greece.....	(-)	433	(+)	28,861	(+)	5,410	(+)	2,307	(+)	296	(+)	89
Irish Free State.....				(+)	2,092	(+)	2,616	(+)	2,213	(+)	3,488	
Italy.....	(-)	1,435	(+)	15,968	(+)	9,520	(+)	75	(+)	1,327	(+)	970
Netherlands.....	(+)	2,491	(+)	3,516	(+)	3,371	(+)	7,731	(+)	12,801	(+)	16,446
Norway.....	(+)	359	(+)	4,348	(+)	2,488	(+)	2,779	(+)	3,248	(+)	3,381
Poland and Danzig.....	(+)	156	(-)	78	(-)	38	(-)	53	(+)	53	(+)	6
Portugal.....	(-)	222	(-)	116	(+)	33	(-)	260	(-)	34	(-)	42
Roumania.....	(+)	65	(+)	12,954	(-)	46	(+)	1	(+)	55	(+)	10
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	(+)	949	(+)	1,484	(-)	1,349	(+)	38	(+)	1,238	(-)	88
Spain.....	(-)	1,288	(-)	419	(-)	661	(-)	911	(+)	1,321	(+)	694
Sweden.....	(-)	426	(+)	4,090	(+)	438	(+)	1,500	(+)	1,950	(+)	308
Switzerland.....	(-)	4,268	(-)	6,268	(-)	4,884	(-)	3,392	(-)	2,160	(-)	2,513
United Kingdom.....	(+)	90,252	(+)	369,597	(+)	71,199	(+)	68,501	(+)	98,667	(+)	123,193
Other Europe.....	(-)	1,252	(+)	6,609	(-)	118	(-)	35	(-)	194	(-)	128
Total Europe.....	(+)	65,032	(+)	523,225	(+)	87,127	(+)	95,368	(+)	136,799	(+)	161,798
<i>North America</i>												
Alaska.....	(+)	101	(+)	38	(+)	381	(+)	304	(+)	138	(+)	85
Bermuda.....	(+)	397	(+)	1,222	(+)	2,248	(+)	1,901	(+)	1,430	(+)	1,009
British Honduras.....	(-)	146	(-)	271	(+)	1,557	(+)	918	(+)	625	(+)	118
British West Indies.....	(+)	143										
Barbados.....	(-)	5		5,382	(-)	3,113	(-)	1,552	(-)	1,793	(-)	2,055
Jamaica.....	(+)	667	(-)	953	(-)	1,702	(-)	745	(+)	7		
Trinidad and Tobago.....	(+)	2,819	(+)	1,015	(-)	949	(-)	639	(+)	26		
Other B. W. Indies.....	(+)	747	(+)	1,752	(+)	910	(+)	506	(+)	20		
Costa Rica.....	(+)	8	(-)	84	(-)	26	(+)	20	(+)	5	(+)	37
Cuba.....	(-)	2,124	(-)	10,727	(+)	461	(+)	657	(+)	124	(-)	70
Guatemala.....	(-)	61	(-)	140	(+)	110	(-)	139	(+)	77	(+)	117
Haiti.....	(+)	38	(+)	1	(+)	91	(+)	83	(+)	86	(+)	151
Honduras.....	(+)	4	(+)	44	(+)	132	(+)	111	(+)	108	(+)	91
Mexico.....	(-)	1,419	(-)	2,234	(+)	1,274	(+)	580	(+)	434	(+)	1,287
Newfoundland.....	(+)	2,900	(+)	14,795	(+)	8,560	(+)	5,417	(+)	5,307	(+)	5,685
Nicaragua.....	(+)	5	(+)	18	(+)	7	(+)	18	(+)	18	(+)	20
Panama.....	(+)	224	(+)	410	(+)	707	(+)	334	(+)	110	(+)	225
Puerto Rico.....	(+)	541	(+)	1,488	(+)	677	(+)	450	(+)	267	(+)	352
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(+)	117	(+)	740	(+)	10,404	(+)	8,564	(+)	7,534	(+)	4,174
Salvador.....	(-)	6	(+)	3	(+)	120	(+)	22	(+)	13	(+)	26
San Domingo.....	(-)	2,882	(-)	10,406	(-)	124	(-)	261	(+)	80	(-)	11
United States.....	(-)	219,354	(-)	299,967	(-)	220,596	(-)	107,336	(-)	84,019	(-)	38,830
Other North America.....	(-)	225	(+)	516	(-)	1,451	(-)	1,363	(-)	1,356	(-)	879
Total North America.....	(-)	221,738	(-)	305,697	(-)	196,767	(-)	92,765	(-)	71,690	(-)	28,415
<i>South America</i>												
Argentina.....	(-)	468	(+)	2,730	(+)	3,270	(+)	1,741	(+)	1,615	(+)	745
Brazil.....	(-)	396	(+)	739	(+)	1,451	(-)	3	(+)	823	(+)	1,133
British Guiana.....	(-)	2,526	(-)	4,291	(-)	3,100	(-)	3,731	(-)	1,470	(-)	563
Chile.....	(-)	633	(+)	892	(+)	629	(+)	296	(+)	117	(+)	268
Colombia.....	(-)	125	(-)	387	(-)	3,842	(-)	4,499	(-)	2,975	(-)	3,147
Peru.....	(-)	737	(-)	4,798	(-)	2,052	(-)	2,885	(-)	1,845	(-)	2,649
Uruguay.....	(+)	35	(+)	369	(+)	564	(+)	294	(+)	65	(+)	120
Venezuela.....	(+)	6	(+)	105	(-)	1,856	(+)	221	(-)	510	(+)	5
Other South America.....	(-)	150	(+)	156	(+)	278	(+)	218	(+)	173	(+)	395
Total South America.....	(-)	4,094	(-)	4,495	(-)	5,658	(-)	8,348	(-)	4,007	(-)	3,693
<i>Asia</i>												
British India.....	(-)	4,589	(-)	2,965	(-)	1,460	(-)	2,057	(-)	1,677	(-)	2,198
Ceylon.....	(-)	2,906	(-)	2,527	(-)	1,515	(-)	1,018	(-)	1,400		
China.....	(-)	440	(+)	5,507	(+)	4,354	(+)	2,211	(+)	6,063	(+)	3,135
Dutch East Indies.....	(-)	956	(-)	2,216	(+)	513	(+)	166	(+)	68	(-)	149
Hong Kong.....	(+)	872	(-)	1,845	(+)	1,134	(+)	775	(+)	549	(+)	630
Japan.....	(-)	1,015	(-)	5,747	(+)	9,629	(+)	10,587	(+)	6,475	(+)	10,507
Philippines.....	(+)	55	(+)	246	(+)	82	(+)	179	(+)	102	(+)	252
Straits Settlements (British).....	(-)	335	(-)	3,528	(-)	80	(-)	211	(+)	2	(-)	320
Other Asia.....	(-)	1,710	(+)	53	(+)	125	(-)	380	(-)	387	(-)	327
Total Asia.....	(-)	8,118	(-)	13,458	(+)	11,761	(+)	9,755	(+)	10,297	(+)	10,230

CANADA'S TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES, 1934—*Concluded*

Countries	Years ended March 31—											
	1914	1920	1931	1932	1933	1934						
(Thousands of Dollars)												
<i>Oceania</i>												
Australia.....	(+)	3,093	(+)	10,166	(+)	2,179	(—)	307	(+)	1,417	(+)	6,740
Fiji.....	(—)	122	(—)	586	(—)	2,593	(—)	2,470	(—)	2,114	(—)	1,470
New Zealand.....	(—)	1,256	(+)	3,515	(+)	6,039	(+)	2,648	(+)	2,641	(+)	1,911
Other Oceania.....	(—)	12	(—)	185	(+)	65	(+)	849	(+)	1,299	(+)	670
Total Oceania.....	(+)	2,603	(+)	12,810	(+)	5,690	(+)	720	(+)	3,243	(+)	7,851
<i>Africa</i>												
British East Africa.....	(+)	41	(+)	105	(—)	1,113	(—)	1,004	(—)	316	(—)	403
British South Africa.....	(+)	3,358	(+)	7,817	(+)	6,958	(+)	4,079	(—)	901	(+)	4,048
British West Africa.....	(+)	10	(+)	894	(—)	233	(+)	76	(+)	134	(—)	150
Egypt.....	(+)	14	(+)	218	(+)	704	(—)	97	(—)	222	(—)	521
French Africa.....	(+)	15	(+)	364	(+)	454	(+)	214	(+)	39	(—)	24
Portuguese Africa.....	(+)	91	(+)	49	(+)	1,104	(+)	1,060	(+)	842	(+)	952
Other Africa.....	(—)	70	(+)	99	(+)	288	(+)	63	(+)	111	(+)	190
Total Africa.....	(+)	3,459	(+)	9,646	(+)	8,172	(+)	4,331	(—)	813	(+)	4,083
Grand Total.....	(—)	163,757	(+)	222,131	(—)	89,675	(+)	9,061	(+)	74,329	(+)	151,856

Canada's Principal Commodity Imports, 1934:—The statistics in the following table showing "One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, 1934", indicate that the total declared value of these commodities amounted to \$355,382,856, or 81.9 per cent of Canada's total imports. Last year similar imports were valued at \$328,914,571, so that the increase in the value of the one hundred (100) leading commodities amounted to \$26,468,285. Of the one hundred (100) commodities listed in 1934, sixty-three (63) show increases in value, and thirty-seven (37) decreases, compared with similar imports in 1933; while for the year 1933 compared with 1932, only four (4) commodities showed increases, and ninety-six (96) decreases. Of the fifty (50) commodities for which there were quantity statistics, 1934, thirty-five (35) show increases in both the quantity and value; one (1) only shows an increase in the quantity but a decrease in the value; eleven (11) show decreases in both the quantity and the value; and three (3) only show decreases in the quantity but increases in the value. Of the fifty (50) commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, (being entered at value only) twenty-five (25) show increases, and twenty-five (25) decreases. In the case of the fifty (50) commodities for which there were quantity statistics, twenty-seven (27) of these were imported at a higher average price per unit in 1934 than in 1933, and twenty-three (23) at a lower average import price. Those commodities imported at a higher average price per unit were valued at \$100,429,152, while those imported at a lower average price per unit were valued at \$103,990,690. The total value of the fifty (50) commodities for which there was no quantity statistics amounted to \$150,963,014; twenty-five (25) of these valued at \$77,621,027 show increases in 1934 compared with 1933, and twenty-five (25) valued at \$73,341,987 show decreases.

The twenty-seven (27) commodities imported in 1934 at a higher average price were:—Artificial silk yarn; band or hoop iron; bars and rails (iron); binder twine; corn; cotton (raw), cotton fabrics, unbleached; cotton fabrics, bleached; dress goods (wool) to be dyed; dyeing and tanning materials; fertilizers; fruits, dried; hides (raw); jute fabrics; manila, sisal, istle; noils, tops and waste wool; pigs and ingots (iron); plates and sheets (iron); rosin or resin; rubber (crude); structural iron and steel; sugar for refining; tea; tin in blocks; wool (raw); woollen yarn; and worsteds and serges (wool). The twenty-three (23) commodities imported at a lower average price per unit were:—Alumina, bauxite and cryolite; automobiles; carpets (wool); coal; cocoa and chocolate; coffee (raw); coke; cotton yarn; cotton, coloured; fruits, canned; gasoline; iron ore; lumber and timber; molasses and syrups; nuts, except cocoanuts; oils, petroleum, crude; oils vegetable; rice; silk (raw); soda and sodium compounds; sulphur (crude); tobacco (raw); and tweeds (wool).

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ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1934

NOTE: Commodities arranged according to value, 1934

Rank	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1934		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1934 compared with 1933				
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value			
		\$	\$					
1	Coal.....	Ton	11,655,393	29,201,459	(+)	610,213	(+)	211,800
2	Crude petroleum.....	Gal.	1,066,463,853	25,179,239	(+)	168,883,638	(-)	1,704,886
11	Raw cotton.....	Lb.	132,456,924	14,343,617	(+)	37,751,273	(+)	6,895,081
5	Spirits and wines.....			14,029,665			(+)	613,931
4	Machinery.....			13,847,326			(-)	150,424
7	Automobile parts.....			13,700,242			(+)	3,737,410
8	Plates and sheets (iron).....	Cwt.	4,244,397	13,108,114	(+)	840,051	(+)	3,753,770
3	Sugar for refining.....	Lb.	693,197,900	11,660,588	(-)	185,236,900	(-)	2,081,305
6	Green fruits.....			10,576,033			(-)	730,565
9	Books and printed matter.....			8,572,627			(-)	795,860
20	Tea.....	Lb.	30,182,227	7,389,717	(-)	2,225,049	(+)	2,669,282
19	Vegetable oils.....	Gal.	13,313,836	6,128,311	(+)	3,440,444	(+)	1,295,817
14	Electric apparatus.....			5,915,024			(-)	123,518
15	Engines and boilers.....			5,417,082			(+)	119,973
30	Noils, tops and waste wool.....	Lb.	12,123,458	5,339,912	(+)	4,061,785	(+)	2,466,729
13	Paper.....			5,242,168			(-)	937,729
16	Clay and its products.....			5,178,936			(+)	106,556
26	Raw and dressed furs.....			4,977,882			(+)	1,875,125
25	Dying and tanning materials.....	Lb.	43,990,495	4,843,542	(+)	8,963,604	(+)	1,332,934
18	Fawn silk.....	Lb.	2,505,200	4,534,182	(-)	67,749	(-)	249,145
21	Glass and glassware.....			4,365,249			(+)	296,102
17	Dried fruits.....	Lb.	71,542,210	4,325,923	(-)	9,772,004	(-)	587,298
23	Coloured or printed cotton.....	Lb.	7,095,165	4,174,933	(+)	918,285	(+)	506,425
10	Gasoline.....	Gal.	56,690,017	3,056,033	(-)	37,174,741	(+)	4,026,912
52	Rubber, crude.....	Lb.	51,148,547	3,021,194	(+)	10,070,041	(+)	2,227,941
58	Raw wool.....	Lb.	17,215,256	3,717,155	(+)	8,859,525	(+)	2,193,827
12	Settlers' effects.....			3,714,401			(+)	3,001,710
22	Fresh vegetables.....			3,345,725			(-)	708,810
41	Woolen yarn.....	Lb.	4,370,779	3,273,695	(+)	1,350,045	(+)	1,079,941
24	Raw coffee.....	Lb.	32,380,812	3,186,465	(-)	187,199	(-)	463,332
66	Raw hides.....	Lb.	31,349,200	3,159,646	(+)	4,512,700	(+)	1,551,502
43	Jute fabrics.....	Yd.	72,331,707	3,084,921	(+)	11,464,719	(+)	971,379
31	Coke.....	Ton	622,034	2,921,707	(+)	33,657	(+)	181,008
27	Corn.....	Bush.	5,669,371	2,738,901	(-)	1,045,313	(-)	171,875
35	Paints and varnishes.....			2,723,858			(+)	311,954
28	Worsts and serges.....	Lb.	2,118,048	2,644,730	(-)	411,900	(-)	250,772
33	Drugs and medicines.....			2,021,563			(+)	44,272
32	Wood, manufactured.....			2,570,507			(-)	146,667
44	Sulphur.....	Lb.	285,874,800	2,559,159	(+)	73,024,400	(+)	504,590
39	Nuts (except cocoanuts).....	Lb.	40,005,980	2,546,237	(+)	4,171,681	(+)	238,518
37	Cotton yarn.....	Lb.	4,937,167	2,511,899	(+)	862,554	(+)	169,513
42	Manila, sisal, istle, etc.....	Lb.	69,985,760	2,379,135	(-)	5,389,300	(+)	227,489
36	Containers (outside coverings).....			2,339,708			(-)	69,733
46	Leather, unmanufactured.....			2,293,185			(+)	338,317
40	Farm implements.....			2,233,771			(+)	75,743
34	Scientific and educational equipment.....			2,282,215			(-)	276,555
48	Stone and products.....			2,201,137			(+)	269,184
38	Soda and soda compounds.....	Lb.	106,645,098	2,179,827	(-)	6,685,354	(-)	157,240
29	Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	8,129,142	2,147,001	(-)	2,070,070	(-)	739,882
54	Molasses and syrups.....	Gal.	12,614,893	2,143,721	(+)	3,901,432	(+)	494,070
59	Linseed and timber.....	M ft.	48,741	2,071,345	(+)	14,833	(+)	619,123
62	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....	Cwt.	1,241,609	2,026,289	(+)	496,154	(+)	610,268
50	Hardware and cutlery.....			1,996,214			(+)	205,716
47	Fertilizers.....	Lb.	218,173,000	1,989,498	(-)	11,274,400	(+)	46,786
55	Rubber, manufactured and partly manufactured.....			1,905,195			(+)	353,497
64	Goods returned within five years.....			1,924,175			(+)	611,806
45	Post office parcels.....			1,923,933			(-)	44,348
51	Silk fabrics and velvets.....			1,878,031			(+)	92,110
53	Leather, manufactured.....			1,720,280			(-)	74,742
49	Brass and products.....			1,699,857			(-)	136,741
73	Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....	Lb.	5,773,148	1,673,368	(+)	1,847,224	(+)	686,678
84	Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.	31,322	1,499,613	(+)	2,559	(+)	750,596
69	Bars and rails, iron.....	Cwt.	503,951	1,488,562	(+)	69,055	(+)	293,599
65	Cocoa and chocolate.....	Lb.	26,930,126	1,472,174	(+)	5,380,560	(+)	164,213
63	Castings and forgings, iron.....			1,443,221			(+)	57,707
57	Artificial silk fabrics.....			1,402,674			(-)	188,019
75	Automobiles.....	No.	2,093	1,395,819	(+)	915	(+)	481,825
93	Silk yarn, artificial.....	Lb.	2,082,202	1,323,782	(+)	1,124,155	(+)	783,613
66	Fish.....			1,281,299			(+)	14,423
72	Rice.....	Lb.	68,354,200	1,213,328	(+)	16,927,700	(+)	223,456
82	Dress goods to be dyed (wool).....	Lb.	1,181,932	1,203,979	(+)	322,061	(+)	418,173
78	Band or hoop iron.....	Cwt.	314,663	1,175,442	(+)	65,219	(+)	283,655
67	Woollen clothing.....			1,167,800			(-)	70,430
60	Binder twine.....	Lb.	20,147,000	1,163,819	(-)	5,117,900	(-)	281,991
70	Seeds.....			1,149,847			(-)	26,568
81	Cotton fabrics, bleached.....	Lb.	1,949,365	1,100,611	(+)	348,820	(+)	258,200
68	Toys and dolls.....			1,065,342			(-)	143,242
61	Animals, living.....			1,030,439			(-)	408,828
74	Clocks and watches.....			1,024,092			(+)	105,852
71	Cotton clothing.....			975,905			(-)	65,156
86	Tools.....			967,225			(+)	257,864
81	Wire of iron or steel.....			923,493			(+)	227,512

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO CANADA, 1934—Concluded

NOTE : Commodities arranged according to value, 1934—Concluded

Rank	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1934		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1933	1934		\$		\$
94	83 Tweeds	Lb.	984,215	921,627 (+)	500,487 (+)
76	84 Tubes and pipe (iron)		855,444	832,644 (-)	35,424
88	85 Meats		778,095	778,095	153,771
80	86 Silk clothing		733,333 (-)	81,480 (-)	76,487
77	87 Structural iron and steel	Cwt.	398,260	708,839	249,502
95	88 Milk and products		5,243,448	705,091 (+)	91,122 (-)
92	89 Cotton lace and embroidery		278,376	671,335 (+)	63,755 (+)
85	90 Spices	Lb.	17,708,818	665,187 (-)	115,572
96	91 Resin or rosin	Cwt.	1,052,020	641,678 (+)	4,074,159 (+)
83	92 Hats and caps		194,116	633,144 (-)	585,516 (-)
91	93 Canned fruits	Lb.	205,811	497,919 (-)	481,212 (+)
82	94 Plants and trees		388,126	423,125 (+)	86,539
89	95 Jewellery			445,326 (+)	29,290 (+)
90	96 Copper and its products	Sq. ft.		402,034 (+)	139,297 (+)
99	97 Carpets (wool)			355,382,856	26,468,285
98	98 Pigs and ingots (iron)	Cwt.		433,798,625	(+) 27,414,881
100	99 Iron ore	Ton			
97	100 Diamonds, unct.			81·9	
Total value of above Commodities.					
Total value of Imports.					
Percentage represented by above Commodities.					

Imports for Canadian Industries, 1934:—An analysis of the statistics in the following table giving "Imports of Sixty-two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, 1934", indicates that about one-third of Canada's total imports consists of commodities for use in the various industries of the Dominion. The total value of the sixty-two commodities imported for Canadian industries for the fiscal year 1934 amounted to \$162,880,633, compared with an importation for the fiscal year 1933 valued at \$132,405,850, representing an increase, 1934 over 1933, of \$30,474,783 or 23·0 per cent, while Canada's total increase in her import trade was \$27,414,881 or 6·8 per cent. In the fiscal year 1933 compared with 1932, however, the decrease in the imports of commodities for Canadian industries was about 21·6 per cent. If you eliminate from Canada's total imports in 1933 and 1934 the value of the Dominion's imports of the sixty-two commodities for Canadian industries, the imports of "Other Commodities" not for Canadian industries in 1933 were valued at \$273,977,894, and in 1934 at \$270,917,992, the decrease in the imports not for Canadian industries amounting to \$3,059,902 or 1·1 per cent. The imports, therefore, of commodities for use of Canadian industries from 1933 to 1934 increased 23·0 per cent, while the decrease in the imports not for Canadian industries amounted to 1·1 per cent. The proportion of Canada's imports listed as for Canadian industries classified according to degree of manufacture, with increase 1934 compared with 1933, was: Raw materials, \$85,352,632, increase \$14,656,251 or 20·7 per cent; semi-manufactured, \$31,659,619, increase \$4,267,377 or 15·6 per cent; and fully manufactured, \$45,868,382, increase \$11,551,155 or 33·6 per cent.

The statistics in the following summary fully amplify this point.

IMPORTS FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

Degree of Manufacture	Imports, 1934		Increase, 1934 compared with 1933		
	Value	Per cent of Total	Value	Per cent of Total	Percent- age of Increase
			\$	%	%
Raw materials	85,352,632	52·4	14,656,251	48·1	20·7
Semi-manufactured	31,659,619	19·4	4,267,377	14·0	15·6
Fully manufactured	45,868,382	28·2	11,551,155	37·9	33·6
Total 62 Commodities	162,880,633	100·0	30,474,783	100·0	6·8

An increase in the imports of those products for use in Canadian industries, especially raw materials, naturally reflects a corresponding increase in the activities of those industries dependent on imported raw materials. From 1933 to 1934 the increase in the value of the sixty-two commodities listed as for Canadian industries amounted to 23·0 per cent, whereas the value of commodities other than the sixty-two (62) commodities listed as for Canadian industries shows a decrease of 1·1 per cent; indicating a marked increase in the imports of those commodities for Canadian industries and a slight decrease in those imported for other purposes.

A further analysis shows that forty-five (45) of the sixty-two (62) commodities imported for Canadian industries, 1934 compared with 1933, had increases, and that seventeen (17) had decreases; while thirty-three (33) of the forty-eight (48) commodities for which there were quantity statistics, had increases, and fifteen (15) had decreases. Of the forty-eight (48) commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty-one (31) had increases in both the quantity and value; two (2) increases in the quantity but decreases in the value; thirteen (13) had decreases in both the quantity and value; and two (2) had decreases in the quantity and increases in the value. Of the fourteen (14) commodities entered at value only, twelve (12) show increases and two (2) decreases.

Of the forty-eight (48) commodities imported for Canadian industries for which there were quantity statistics, an investigation shows that twenty-five (25) of these, valued at \$83,359,280, were imported at a higher average price per unit in 1934 than in 1933, and twenty-three, valued at \$53,531,859, at a lower average price per unit; while fourteen (14) commodities entered at value only, twelve (12) of which valued at \$24,884,248, show increases, and two (2) valued at \$1,105,246, show decreases. The twenty-five (25) commodities which entered Canada for Canadian industries at a higher average import price in 1934 than in 1933 were: Artificial silk yarn; automobile engines; bituminous coal; boiler plate; bristles; copper bars and rods; cotton seed oil (crude); cotton (raw); dress goods (wool) to be dyed; dyeing and tanning materials; grease for soap and leather; gums and resins; hides (raw); manila, sisal, istle, etc.; pigs, ingots and blooms (iron); rubber (raw); rubber (hard); sugar for refining; tin ingots; tin plate; wire rods; wool (raw); wool tops, noils and waste; woollen yarns; and zinc plates and sheets. The twenty-three (23) commodities which entered Canada at a lower average import price in 1934 than in 1933, were: Alumina, bauxite and cryolite; cocoa (raw); coffee (raw); compounds of tetraethyl lead; cotton yarn; hemp; iron ore; kapok; locomotive tires (rough); logs; lumber and timber; manganese, oxide of; oil for soap; ores of metals n.o.p.; peanut oil (crude); petroleum oil, (crude); sand, silica for industries; silk (raw); silk cloth to be dyed; skelp iron; sulphate of alumina; sulphur and tobacco (raw).

Canada in common with every manufacturing country of the world is dependent on imported raw materials for certain of her manufacturing industries, e.g., raw rubber, raw cotton, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese, oxide, crude cotton seed oil, crude peanut oil, raw cocoa, cocoanut oil, etc. A survey of the imports of raw materials into a country dependent on imported raw materials for its industries will indicate as a general rule whether such industries are in a flourishing or depressed condition. For instance an increase in the imports of raw materials for such industries will invariably reflect greater industrial activity in those industries, as well as an increase in the exports of those commodities manufactured from imported raw materials while a decrease in the imports of raw materials would indicate the very opposite results.

During the fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933 there were some notable increases in the quantities of certain leading commodities imported for Canadian industries. The following commodities during this period show remarkable increases, viz.: Petroleum oil, crude, 168,883,600 gallons; tin plate, 92,362,000 pounds; sulphur crude, 73,024,400 pounds; manganese, oxide of, 64,245,700 pounds; alumina, bauxite and cryolite, 49,615,400 pounds; peanut oil, crude, 40,-291,300 pounds; raw cotton, 37,751,300 pounds; silica sand for industries, 27,220,400 pounds; skelp iron for pipe, 12,953,000 pounds; raw rubber, 10,070,600 pounds; ores of metals, n.o.p. 9,104,300 pounds; dyeing and tanning materials, 8,963,600 pounds; raw wool, 8,859,500 pounds; gums and resins, 7,509,600 pounds; raw cocoa, 6,364,100 pounds; sulphate of alumina, 5,068,-800 pounds; raw hides, 4,512,700 pounds; wool tops, noils and waste, 4,061,800 pounds; and pigs, ingots and blooms (iron), 2,929,000 pounds.

IMPORTS OF SIXTY-TWO LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES, 1934

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value 1934.

Canada's Principal Commodity Exports, 1934:—The statistics in the following table giving "Seventy-Five Leading Domestic Exports from Canada, 1934", show that the total value of these commodities was \$540,881,184, or 93·3 per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports. Fifty-nine (59) of the commodities listed show increases, 1934 compared with 1933, and sixteen (16) decreases. In 1933 compared with 1932 fifty-eight (58) of these same commodities exported showed decreases, and only seventeen (17) showed increases. Of the fifty-four (54) commodities for which there were quantity statistics, forty (40) show increases in both the quantity and value; one (1) only an increase in the quantity but a decrease in the value; eleven (11) decreases in both quantity and value; while two (2) only show decreases in the quantity but increases in the value. Of the twenty-one (21) commodities for which there were no quantity statistics (being entered at value only), seventeen (17) show increases, and four (4) decreases. An analysis also shows that of the fifty-four (54) commodities listed for which there were quantity statistics, twenty-eight (28) of these were exported at a higher average price per unit in 1934 than in 1933, and twenty-six (26) at a lower average price. The total value of the twenty-eight (28) commodities exported for which the average export price was higher in 1934 than in 1933, amounted to \$260,-916,961, while the total value of the twenty-six (26) commodities for which the average export price was lower, amounted to \$214,039,008. The total value of the twenty-one (21) commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, was \$65,925,115, seventeen (17) of which of a value of \$56,213,823 show increases 1934 compared with 1933, and four (4) of a value of \$9,711,292, decreases. The twenty-eight (28) commodities exported from Canada at a higher average price were:—Acids; aluminium in bars, etc.; asbestos (raw); bran and shorts; butter; cheese; copper in ingots, etc., and other forms; copper in ore and blister; flax seed; gasoline; hides (raw); logs; malt; nickel; oatmeal and rolled oats; potatoes; rye; scrap iron or steel; silver in ore and bullion; sugar, refined; timber, square; turnips; vegetables, canned; wheat; wheat flour; whiskey; wool (raw); and zinc. The twenty-six (26) commodities exported at a lower average price were:—Abrasives, artificial, crude; apples, fresh; automobiles; barley; binder twine; cattle; coal; electrical energy; ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon; fertilizers; fish; footwear of rubber; fruits, canned; lead; milk, preserved; newsprint paper; oats; planks and boards; platinum concentrates; poles telegraph; pulp wood; rolling mill products; soda and sodium compounds; tires, rubber; tobacco (raw); and wood pulp.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

SEVENTY-FIVE CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM CANADA, 1934

NOTE: Commodities arranged according to value, 1934

Rank	Commodities Exported	Total Exports, 1934		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$	\$
1933	1934				
1	1 Wheat.....	Bush.	175,534,255	118,969,445	(-) 63,839,000
2	2 Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	40,481,134	73,238,482	(+) 7,221,437
11	3 Nickel.....	Cwt.	1,086,421	28,198,238	(+) 740,814
3	4 Wool pulp.....	Cwt.	12,906,150	25,102,381	(+) 4,119,327
6	5 Planks and boards.....	M ft.	1,210,709	21,258,286	(+) 591,094
5	6 Fish.....	Cwt.	3,083,269	20,304,933	(+) 703,198
4	7 Wheat flour.....	Brl.	5,619,037	19,729,782	(+) 351,566
9	8 Whiskey.....	Pt. gal.	2,543,225	16,028,484	(+) 551,166
13	9 Meats.....			15,503,994	(+) 6,107,577
8	10 Copper bars, rods, etc.....	Cwt.	2,013,093	15,254,562	(+) 227,840
7	11 Raw furs.....			14,030,067	(+) 5,136,371
12	12 Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	3,476,114	12,823,785	(+) 1,096,088
14	13 Automobiles.....	No.	28,401	11,454,088	(+) 15,033
10	14 Cheese.....	Cwt.	749,669	8,176,271	(-) 107,447
24	15 Zinc.....	Cwt.	2,154,563	6,284,373	(+) 529,024
30	16 Aluminium in bars.....	Cwt.	347,129	6,174,995	(+) 165,290
25	17 Lead.....	Cwt.	3,024,724	5,902,322	(+) 652,579
15	18 Silver ore and bullion.....	Oz.	14,841,161	5,686,880	(-) 744,471
29	19 Asbestos, raw.....	Ton	162,330	5,494,002	(-) 57,436
18	20 Pulpwood.....	Cord	893,098	4,883,318	(+) 216,350
28	21 Rubber tires.....	No.	938,756	4,307,285	(+) 303,108
35	22 Cattle.....	No.	64,209	3,963,769	(+) 26,850
33	23 Shingles, wood.....			3,764,418	(+) 1,590,984
27	24 Fertilizers.....	Cwt.	3,385,692	3,474,192	(+) 701,125
42	25 Copper ore and blister.....	Cwt.	550,073	3,355,866	(+) 76,109
31	26 Soda and soda compounds.....	Cwt.	745,902	3,314,348	(+) 161,802
32	27 Leather, unmanufactured.....			3,289,695	(+) 861,002
36	28 Rubber footwear.....	Pair	4,110,807	3,202,929	(+) 1,600,727
41	29 Acids.....	Cwt.	509,654	3,190,794	(+) 217,677
28	30 Settlers' effects.....			3,128,615	(+) 61,634
51	31 Malt.....	Bush.	3,572,247	3,017,394	(+) 2,195,445
34	32 Cereal foods.....			2,981,706	(+) 1,955,514
20	33 Machinery.....			2,923,526	(+) 581,974
52	34 Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt.	866,997	2,821,805	(+) 625,553
23	35 Films.....			2,713,905	(+) 1,854,765
43	36 Electrical energy.....	M.K.W.H.	1,097,495	2,641,110	(+) 449,706
40	37 Logs, wood.....	M It	275,038	2,670,474	(+) 59,076
22	38 Raw gold.....			2,629,346	(+) 702,902
64	39 Raw hides.....	Cwt.	344,076	2,590,163	(+) 2,168,905
54	40 Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....	Ton	56,689	2,468,297	(+) 2,057,123
57	41 Platinum concentrates.....	Oz.	52,788	2,110,949	(+) 38,605
21	42 Raw tobacco.....	Lb.	8,460,639	2,110,265	(-) 6,287,430
44	43 Paper board.....			2,092,037	(+) 462,088
47	44 Electric apparatus.....			2,023,985	(+) 676,308
45	45 Bran and shorta.....	Cwt.	2,508,860	2,015,610	(+) 456,075
68	46 Wool, raw.....	Lb.	10,903,821	1,922,433	(+) 6,883,070
56	47 Potatoes.....	Bush.	2,707,093	1,870,331	(+) 845,850
37	48 Milk, preserved.....	Cwt.	234,806	1,853,897	(-) 42,045
48	49 Farm implements.....			1,819,826	(+) 495,050
16	50 Oats.....	Bush.	5,707,502	1,747,650	(-) 8,116,947
49	51 Square timber.....	M ft.	129,827	1,716,051	(+) 28,849
39	52 Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	403,245	1,705,451	(-) 105,486
19	53 Rye.....	Bush.	2,788,213	1,513,598	(-) 5,423,119
38	54 Automobile parts.....			1,444,515	(+) 2,516,642
50	55 Pickles and sauces.....			1,433,524	(+) 572,138
53	56 Hardware and cutlery.....			1,363,473	(+) 352,673
46	57 Coal.....	Ton	239,686	1,093,631	(-) 40,371
73	58 Rolling mill products.....	Ton	36,182	1,080,697	(+) 30,548
65	59 Sausage casings.....			1,046,010	(+) 845,485
58	60 Brass.....			1,002,979	(+) 521,769
62	61 Canned fruits.....	Lb.	17,647,577	944,841	(+) 7,759,621
67	62 Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	190,721	896,950	(+) 100,469
74	63 Scrap iron.....	Ton	143,747	889,558	(+) 105,126
61	64 Butter.....	Cwt.	44,109	818,996	(+) 11,059
72	65 Canned vegetables.....	Lb.	17,099,688	810,295	(+) 10,344,576
60	66 Tubes, pipe and fittings.....			808,114	(+) 327,321
55	67 Binder twine.....	Lb.	15,031,700	705,496	(-) 1,581,200
66	68 Shooks.....			697,728	(+) 149,942
71	69 Flax seed.....	Bush.	610,327	689,520	(+) 284,228
17	70 Barley.....	Bush.	1,569,569	658,747	(-) 8,293,485
75	71 Barrels, empty.....			643,042	(+) 3,634,594
69	72 Turnips.....	Bush.	1,949,022	638,733	(-) 1,460
59	73 Gasoline and naphtha.....	Gal.	3,046,917	592,800	(-) 1,076,121
70	74 Tools.....			584,670	(+) 227,113
63	75 Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	No.	192,956	569,495	(+) 42,557
Total value of above Commodities.....				540,881,184	(+) 97,167,133
Total value of Exports.....				579,343,145	(+) 145,566,856
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....				93.3	

Fluctuation in Import and Export Values:—In comparing trade for different periods, it is important to bear in mind that value is not necessarily a true measure of the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the nominal values of imports and exports may be caused by variations in quantity, by fluctuations in price, or by a combination of these factors.

Tables I, II and III, below, set forth a preliminary comparison of the volume and value of Canada's trade in the fiscal years 1933 and 1934. The element of price fluctuations has been eliminated, and a relation between the volume of trade in the two periods established by revaluing the quantities of 1934 at the unit values prevailing in 1933.

It will be noted from Summary Table I that the declared value of imports in the fiscal year 1934 amounted to \$433,799,000, as compared with \$406,384,000 in 1933, an increase of \$27,415,000 or 6.7 per cent. After making allowance for price changes since last year a value of \$430,413,000 is arrived at for imports, indicating an increase in volume of 5.9 per cent. It is thus clear that the increase in imports this year is due principally to an increase in volume, the rise in the average level of unit values or prices being less than one per cent.

Exports showed greater increases than imports in both value and volume. On the basis of declared values exports amounted to \$579,343,000 in 1934 as compared with \$473,800,000 in 1933, an increase of 22.3 per cent, and on the basis of the revaluation to \$555,426,000, representing an increase in volume of 17.7 per cent. While, as was the case with imports, larger volume was the main factor in the increase in exports this year, the rise in the level of unit values was higher for exports than for imports, and amounted to a little over four per cent.

Of the nine main groups shown in imports, two (2) (Animals and Animal Products, and Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products) show increases in both prices and quantities; two (2) (Agricultural and Vegetable Products, and Miscellaneous Commodities) show increases in prices and a decline in quantities; four (4) (Iron and Its Products, Non-Ferrous Metals, Non-Metallic Minerals, and Chemicals and Allied Products) show declines in prices, and increases in quantities; and one (1) (Wood, Wood Products and Paper) shows a decline in both price and quantity.

In exports, four (4) of the nine (9) main groups (Animals and Animal Products, Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, Non-Ferrous Metals, and Miscellaneous Commodities), show increases in both prices and quantities; one (1) (Agricultural and Vegetable Products) shows an increase in price, and a decline in quantity; four (4) (Wood, Wood Products and Paper, Iron and Its Products, Non-Metallic Minerals, and Chemicals and Allied Products), show a decline in price, and an increase in quantity; and no group shows a decline in both quantity and price.

For more detailed information concerning the volume and value of Canada's trade, fiscal year 1934 compared with 1933, for Imports see Table II, and for Exports see Table III.

TABLE I.—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE
(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

Main Groups	Fiscal Years		Quantities	Index Number	Index Number	Index Number of Volume 1934
	Declared Value 1933	Declared Value 1934	1934 Valued at 1933 Prices	of Declared Values, 1934	of Unit Values (Prices) 1934	
<i>Imports</i>						
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	88,289	90,829	86,399	102.9	105.1	97.9
Animals and Animal Products.....	15,439	19,842	16,481	128.5	120.4	106.8
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	61,215	70,372	71,021	129.7	111.8	116.0
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	20,506	19,358	19,668	94.4	98.4	95.9
Iron and Its Products.....	58,918	69,127	69,788	117.3	99.1	118.4
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	18,095	20,171	22,914	111.5	88.0	126.6
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	87,658	83,397	92,453	95.1	90.2	105.5
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	25,455	25,584	25,833	100.5	99.0	101.5
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	30,809	26,119	25,856	84.8	101.0	83.9
Total Imports.....	406,384	433,799	430,413	106.7	100.8	105.9
<i>Domestic Exports</i>						
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	203,370	205,805	176,195	101.2	116.8	86.6
Animals and Animal Products.....	54,333	75,151	70,128	138.3	107.2	129.1
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	4,731	7,829	6,498	165.5	120.5	137.3
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	120,887	143,142	164,869	118.4	86.8	130.4
Iron and Its Products.....	17,277	26,641	29,358	154.2	90.7	169.9
Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	42,642	81,764	68,235	191.7	119.8	160.0
Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	9,216	14,809	15,297	160.7	96.8	166.0
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	11,100	13,844	14,597	124.7	94.8	131.5
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	10,244	10,358	10,250	101.1	101.0	100.1
Total Exports.....	473,800	579,343	555,436	122.3	104.3	117.2

TABLE II.—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S IMPORTS
(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Commodities Imported	Unit of Quantity	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1933		Average Import Price per Unit, 1933	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1934		Quantity 1934 Valued at 1933 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) in Value and Quantity 1934 compared with 1933			
		Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value		Value	Quantity		
<i>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</i>											
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	71,100	278,068	3·91	37,979	161,109	148,498	(-)	42·1 (-) 46·6		
Bananas, fresh.....	Stem	2,967,845	1,353,125	0·456	2,474,096	1,522,706	1,128,188	(+)	12·5 (-) 16·6		
Grapefruit, fresh.....	Lb.	28,618,474	893,042	0·0312	31,065,691	818,903	959,250	(-)	8·4 (+) 8·6		
Grapes, fresh.....	Lb.	17,300,220	608,183	0·0352	15,973,756	570,004	562,276	(-)	6·3 (-) 7·7		
Lemons.....	Box	345,626	1,289,100	3·729	359,867	1,182,765	1,341,044	(-)	10·6 (+) 4·1		
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.	4,124,934	5,095,381	1·24	4,149,783	4,733,848	5,145,731	(-)	7·1 (+) 0·6		
Peaches, fresh.....	Lb.	3,613,392	138,245	0·0383	2,568,548	106,462	98,375	(-)	23·0 (-) 28·9		
Pears, fresh.....	Lb.	10,078,764	247,970	0·0296	8,178,041	284,436	242,076	(-)	4·5 (-) 18·9		
Strawberries, fresh.....	Lb.	4,380,786	393,164	0·0897	5,204,951	375,360	466,884	(-)	4·5 (+) 18·8		
Apricots, dried.....	Lb.	2,347,653	199,422	0·0849	2,555,893	244,190	216,095	(+)	22·4 (+) 8·9		
Currants, dried.....	Lb.	5,546,586	440,639	0·0794	3,480,586	300,216	276,335	(-)	31·9 (-) 37·2		
Dates.....	Lb.	12,140,945	311,353	0·0256	13,090,680	409,559	350,481	(+)	31·5 (+) 12·8		
Peaches, dried.....	Lb.	1,384,087	85,387	0·0617	1,680,676	113,032	103,698	(+)	33·4 (+) 21·4		
Prunes and dried plums.....	Lb.	15,489,187	588,327	0·0379	10,771,803	930,958	635,651	(+)	58·2 (+) 8·3		
Raisins.....	Lb.	38,462,151	3,042,719	0·0791	27,565,007	2,094,056	2,180,392	(-)	31·2 (-) 28·3		
Peaches and apricots, canned.....	Lb.	1,362,402	77,023	0·0565	2,228,441	133,042	125,907	(+)	72·7 (+) 63·6		
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.	11,666,090	455,427	0·03904	14,720,631	451,639	574,693	(-)	0·8 (+) 26·2		
Fruits, other, canned.....	Lb.	606,167	40,585	0·0818	759,746	57,027	62,147	(+)	15·0 (+) 25·3		
Jellies, jams and preserves.....	Lb.	504,203	57,150	0·113	375,127	42,806	42,389	(-)	23·1 (-) 25·0		
Olives and cherries in brine.....	Gal.	435,421	246,261	0·566	346,285	233,828	192,601	(-)	5·0 (-) 21·8		
Fruit pulp.....	Lb.	790,253	59,357	0·0754	1,075,053	109,854	120,209	(+)	84·4 (+) 112·0		
Fruit juices (total).....	Gal.	104,570	124,226	1·19	82,011	75,173	67,553	(-)	30·5 (-) 21·6		
Cocoonuts.....	No.	9,469,162	106,889	0·0113	11,471,845	133,047	129,632	(+)	25·3 (+) 7·2		
Cocoonut, desiccated.....	Lb.	1,085,140	40,149	0·0369	1,006,955	33,486	37,158	(-)	16·6 (-) 16·0		
Brazil nuts, not shelled.....	Lb.	1,278,215	90,830	0·0711	1,483,121	95,628	105,450	(+)	5·3 (+) 16·0		
Peanuts, green.....	Lb.	23,059,259	680,030	0·0295	27,499,721	708,602	811,242	(+)	4·2 (+) 19·3		
Walnuts, not shelled.....	Lb.	1,467,044	127,881	0·0871	1,289,545	135,280	112,319	(+)	5·8 (-) 12·2		
Almonds, shelled.....	Lb.	1,597,665	316,797	0·198	1,622,188	382,545	321,193	(+)	29·8 (+) 1·5		
Walnuts, shelled.....	Lb.	4,115,900	593,678	0·144	4,750,516	723,380	684,074	(+)	21·8 (-) 15·4		
Cabbage.....	Lb.	10,293,236	252,969	0·0246	13,606,212	100,335	334,713	(-)	24·8 (+) 32·2		
Carrots.....	Lb.	10,600,451	279,339	0·0264	12,345,167	209,303	325,912	(-)	25·1 (+) 16·5		
Celery.....	Lb.	12,733,122	329,998	0·0259	14,271,153	319,291	369,623	(-)	3·2 (+) 12·1		
Lettuce.....	Lb.	24,247,571	529,360	0·0218	28,052,781	581,938	611,551	(+)	9·7 (+) 15·7		
Onions.....	Lb.	17,037,738	365,285	0·0214	12,199,251	228,410	261,064	(-)	37·5 (-) 28·4		
Tomatoes.....	Lb.	30,280,706	1,309,716	0·0433	26,161,389	800,532	1,132,785	(-)	38·9 (-) 13·0		
Potatoes, n.o.p.....	Cwt.	112,151	172,663	1·54	108,935	162,493	167,760	(-)	5·9 (-) 2·9		
Vegetables, canned (total).....	Lb.	2,963,820	288,591	0·0974	1,986,882	179,840	193,522	(-)	37·7 (-) 33·0		
Pickles, saucos and catsups (total).....	Gnl.	324,989	303,309	0·933	291,765	261,286	272,217	(-)	13·9 (-) 10·2		
Beans.....	Lb.	1,599,291	72,559	0·0454	1,942,915	88,001	88,298	(+)	21·3 (+) 21·5		
Corn.....	Bush.	7,614,184	2,910,476	0·382	5,609,371	2,738,601	2,105,706	(-)	5·9 (-) 25·5		
Oats.....	Bush.	2,326,642	490,161	0·211	34,286	9,872	7,234	(-)	98·0 (-) 98·5		
Peas.....	Lb.	2,320,258	114,872	0·0494	3,304,078	209,195	160,185	(+)	82·1 (+) 44·6		
Rice, uncleanned.....	Cwt.	386,446	699,530	1·81	578,570	987,192	1,047,212	(+)	38·3 (+) 49·7		

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Rice, cleaned.....		127,819	290,342	2,27	104,972	246,136	238,286	(-)	15·2	(-)	17·9
Wheat.....	Bush.	75,129	47,212	0·828	16,703	13,148	10,490	(-)	72·2	(-)	77·8
Biscuits.....	Lb.	1,784,545	250,393	0·1403	1,788,407	218,453	250,914	(-)	12·8	(+)	0·2
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.	2,860,631	65,407	0·0229	3,426,481	93,374	78,466	(+)	42·6	(+)	19·8
Olive oil.....	Gal.	384,609	389,953	1·014	331,793	381,435	336,438	(-)	2·2	(-)	13·7
Peanut and soya bean oil.....	Gal.	174,871	84,849	0·485	178,749	86,503	86,683	(+)	1·9	(+)	2·2
Confectionery.....	Lb.	4,250,622	592,507	0·139	4,636,706	563,408	644,502	(-)	4·9	(+)	9·1
Molasses and syrups.....	Gal.	8,655,462	1,649,651	0·191	12,614,893	2,143,721	2,409,445	(+)	29·9	(+)	45·7
Sugar, n.o.p., not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	6,227,302	9,991,614	1·604	4,586,593	7,554,778	7,356,895	(-)	24·4	(-)	26·3
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	2,604,241	4,239,460	1·63	2,395,282	4,260,170	3,904,310	(+)	0·5	(-)	8·0
Cocoa, raw.....	Cwt.	173,106	866,073	5·0031	236,747	1,124,667	1,184,469	(+)	29·8	(+)	36·8
Cocoa butter.....	Lb.	2,424,909	299,178	0·123	2,090,834	241,823	257,173	(-)	19·2	(-)	13·8
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	1,664,587	119,435	0·0718	1,105,784	91,990	79,395	(-)	23·0	(-)	33·6
Coffee, roasted.....	Lb.	32,578,011	3,639,797	0·112	32,380,812	3,186,465	3,628,651	(-)	12·5	(-)	0·6
Mustard, ground.....	Lb.	491,798	223,881	0·455	504,109	104,928	229,370	(-)	12·9	(+)	2·5
Pepper, unground.....	Lb.	632,428	311,132	0·491	612,402	205,373	300,689	(-)	5·1	(-)	3·2
Tea (total).....	Lb.	9,927,347	192,841	0·100055	2,337,831	196,872	233,912	(+)	2·0	(+)	21·3
Yeast, compressed.....	Lb.	38,417,276	4,720,435	0·123	36,192,227	7,389,717	4,451,644	(+)	56·5	(-)	5·8
Hops.....	Lb.	1,485,758	280,016	0·188	1,546,141	261,069	290,675	(-)	6·8	(+)	4·1
Liquorice.....	Lb.	886,075	122,308	0·178	793,370	335,051	141,220	(+)	174·2	(+)	15·6
Malt syrup.....	Lb.	1,222,001	172,806	0·141	1,147,664	147,055	161,821	(-)	14·4	(-)	8·2
Ale, beer and porter.....	Lb.	1,159,574	108,910	0·0839	492,196	44,325	46,217	(-)	59·3	(-)	57·6
Brandy.....	Gal.	106,587	218,256	2·048	93,602	104,234	191,697	(-)	11·0	(-)	12·2
Gin.....	Pf. gal.	128,584	945,343	7·35	67,253	544,280	494,310	(-)	42·4	(-)	47·7
Rum.....	Pf. gal.	99,578	1,406,252	13·12	77,338	1,287,349	1,014,675	(-)	8·5	(-)	22·3
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.	99,179	1,494,432	15·07	103,884	1,595,560	1,565,532	(+)	6·8	(+)	4·7
Wines, non-sparkling (total).....	Pf. gal.	388,310	8,250,624	21·25	458,006	9,542,682	9,732,628	(+)	15·6	(+)	17·9
Champagne.....	Gal.	640,319	1,004,433	1·57	505,383	846,842	793,451	(-)	15·7	(-)	21·1
Chicle gum.....	Gal.	29,630	184,452	0·25	18,483	116,952	115,519	(-)	36·8	(-)	37·4
Dextrose, dry.....	Lb.	728,238	231,693	0·319	1,023,095	276,227	328,367	(+)	19·2	(+)	40·8
Lic, crude.....	Cwt.	48,770	177,953	3·65	64,441	234,857	235,210	(+)	26·4	(+)	32·1
Rosin.....	Cwt.	9,238	143,338	15·52	9,063	160,020	140,658	(+)	11·6	(-)	1·9
Oilcake (total).....	Cwt.	224,621	441,429	1·97	278,376	671,335	548,401	(+)	52·1	(+)	23·9
Cocoon oil for soap.....	Cwt.	88,814	90,453	1·018	131,132	161,506	133,402	(+)	78·5	(+)	47·6
Cotton seed and crude cotton seed oil.....	Cwt.	3,287,870	1,175,359	0·357	4,007,189	1,182,840	1,430,566	(+)	0·6	(+)	21·9
Essential oil.....	Lb.	407,055	1,501,695	3·69	105,257	614,219	609,798	(-)	59·1	(-)	59·4
Peanut oil, crude, for refining.....	Lb.	482,626	558,153	1·16	538,296	592,485	624,423	(+)	6·1	(+)	11·5
Peanut and soya bean oil for soap.....	Cwt.	7,867	37,785	4·802	410,780	1,661,939	1,972,566	(+)	4298·4	(+)	5121·6
Rubber, crude.....	Gal.	322,305	126,195	0·392	570,262	268,629	223,543	(+)	112·9	(+)	76·9
Rubber thread.....	Lb.	41,077,906	1,693,257	0·0412	51,148,547	3,921,198	2,107,320	(+)	131·6	(+)	24·5
Gulf balls.....	Lb.	116,285	93,006	0·799	115,222	95,199	92,062	(+)	2·4	(-)	0·9
Clover seed.....	Doz.	34,138	100,989	2·06	31,030	91,388	94,513	(-)	9·5	(-)	6·5
Flax seed.....	Lb.	101,473	23,157	0·228	84,278	16,082	19,216	(-)	30·6	(-)	10·9
Field seeds weighing over one pound.....	Bush.	416,859	309,262	0·742	229,900	283,170	170,586	(-)	8·4	(-)	44·8
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.	1,638,084	68,858	0·04203	1,634,173	77,510	68,688	(+)	12·6	(-)	0·2
Tobacco, manufactured.....	Lb.	10,199,212	2,886,883	0·283	8,129,142	2,147,001	2,300,547	(+)	25·6	(-)	20·3
Starch.....	Lb.	196,587	483,549	2·46	175,545	429,801	431,841	(-)	11·1	(-)	10·7
Turpentine, spirits of.....	Lb.	2,110,518	84,755	0·04016	6,063,426	183,663	243,507	(+)	116·6	(+)	187·3
Other agricultural and vegetable products.....	Gal.	853,042	385,796	0·452	976,922	477,750	441,117	(+)	23·8	(+)	14·4
Total Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....		9,354,083				10,012,046	9,523,727	(+)	7·0	(+)	1·8
<i>Animals and Animal Products</i>			88,288,968			90,828,810	86,398,808	(+)	2·8	(-)	2·1
Cattle.....	No.	359	82,343	229·37	340	72,199	77,986	(-)	12·3	(-)	5·3
Horses.....	No.	4,145	1,214,418	292·98	433	93,569	126,860	(-)	92·3	(-)	89·6
Bone dust.....	Cwt.	42,579	118,912	2·79	25,292	49,111	70,565	(-)	58·7	(-)	40·6

TABLE II.—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S IMPORTS—Continued
(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Commodities Imported	Unit of Quantity	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1933		Average Import Price per Unit, 1933	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1934		Quantity 1934 Valued at 1933 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) in Value and Quantity 1934 compared with 1933			
		Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value		Value	%	Quantity	
			\$	\$ cts.		\$	\$	%	%		
<i>Animals and Animal Products—Con.</i>											
Halibut, fresh	Lb.	426,591	31,284	0.0733	251,887	19,825	18,463	(-)	36.6	(-)	41.0
Oysters, shelled	Gal.	86,020	146,666	1.71	94,954	154,353	162,371	(+)	5.2	(+)	10.4
Salmon, fresh	Lb.	1,580,256	107,459	0.068001	1,150,460	117,525	78,232	(+)	9.4	(-)	27.2
Fish, dried, salted, smoked (total)	Lb.	7,312,827	282,987	0.0387	5,545,956	225,286	214,628	(-)	20.4	(-)	24.2
Sardines, in boxes, 8 oz. and less	Box	3,778,320	232,782	0.0616	3,829,504	233,770	235,897	(+)	0.4	(+)	1.4
Bristles, animal	Lb.	166,255	135,376	0.814	139,040	13,675	113,667	(+)	6.1	(-)	16.0
Hair, cleaned	Lb.	209,398	21,897	0.1046	779,211	50,013	81,505	(+)	128.4	(+)	272.1
Hides (total)	Cwt.	268,355	1,608,144	5.99	313,482	3,159,646	1,877,757	(+)	96.5	(+)	16.8
Boots (men's)	Pair	110,149	253,470	2.301	102,028	228,061	234,766	(-)	10.0	(-)	7.4
Boots (women's)	Pair	174,816	331,063	1.89	160,510	340,427	303,364	(+)	2.8	(-)	8.2
Beef, fresh	Lb.	361,935	22,244	0.0615	175,795	8,145	10,811	(-)	63.4	(-)	51.4
Mutton and lamb, fresh	Lb.	169,213	12,122	0.07104	297,437	18,064	21,130	(+)	49.0	(+)	75.8
Bacon and hams	Lb.	15,631	4,916	0.315	10,169	2,853	3,203	(-)	42.0	(-)	34.9
Canned meats	Lb.	4,249,339	337,710	0.0795	6,127,263	359,823	487,117	(+)	6.5	(+)	44.2
Pork, barrelled, in brine	Lb.	2,354,544	120,961	0.0514	4,133,175	225,575	212,445	(+)	86.5	(+)	75.6
Butter	Lb.	876,894	138,637	0.158	2,602,744	413,949	411,234	(+)	198.6	(+)	196.8
Cheese	Lb.	1,103,391	296,725	0.269	957,478	271,879	257,562	(-)	8.4	(-)	13.2
Cod liver oil	Gal.	255,083	138,810	0.536	212,175	153,014	113,726	(+)	11.8	(-)	16.8
Bees wax	Lb.	123,874	29,689	0.239	154,931	34,713	37,029	(+)	16.9	(+)	25.1
Grease for soap and oil	Cwt.	234,344	732,023	3.12	247,591	849,932	772,484	(+)	16.1	(+)	5.7
Lard and compounds	Lb.	1,590,252	69,924	0.0439	3,440,086	170,424	151,020	(+)	143.7	(+)	116.3
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	30,294	15,507	0.512	23,894	11,109	12,234	(-)	28.4	(-)	21.1
Eggs, dried and prepared	Lb.	78,481	38,235	0.487	67,959	32,918	33,096	(-)	13.9	(-)	13.4
Gelatine	Lb.	1,420,758	381,929	0.289	1,755,793	454,685	472,308	(+)	19.0	(+)	23.6
Glue, animal, powdered	Lb.	1,266,617	99,954	0.0789	1,260,917	95,255	99,486	(-)	4.7	(-)	0.5
Other animals and animal products			8,434,407			11,852,079	9,790,421	(+)	40.5	(+)	16.1
Total Animals and Animal Products			15,438,634			19,841,877	16,481,367	(+)	28.5	(+)	6.8
<i>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</i>											
Cotton, raw	Lb.	94,705,651	7,448,536	0.0786	132,456,024	14,343,517	10,411,114	(+)	92.5	(+)	39.8
Cotton linters	Lb.	6,390,580	177,317	0.0277	7,170,810	260,297	198,631	(+)	46.8	(+)	12.2
Cotton yarns	Lb.	4,074,613	2,342,377	0.575	4,937,167	2,511,890	2,838,871	(+)	7.2	(+)	21.2
Woven fabrics, not bleached	Lb.	4,125,924	987,690	0.239	5,773,148	1,673,368	1,379,782	(+)	69.4	(+)	39.9
Woven fabrics, bleached	Lb.	1,600,545	842,411	0.526	1,949,315	1,100,611	1,025,360	(+)	30.6	(+)	21.8
Cotton fabrics, printed	Lb.	2,263,729	1,518,459	0.671	2,332,401	1,576,135	1,565,041	(+)	3.8	(+)	3.0
Cotton fabrics, piece dyed	Lb.	3,430,866	1,876,968	0.547	4,015,833	2,183,044	2,196,661	(+)	16.3	(+)	17.1
Cotton fabrics, yarn dyed	Lb.	462,285	273,101	0.501	746,931	415,774	441,436	(+)	52.2	(+)	61.8
Velveteens and corduroys (cotton)	Lb.	500,310	381,381	0.762	576,057	405,174	438,955	(+)	6.2	(+)	15.1
Lace, bobbinet, etc., cotton	Lb.	356,198	507,935	1.426	405,486	611,114	578,223	(+)	20.3	(+)	13.8
Cotton socks and stockings	Doz. pr.	5,520	16,598	3,0068	2,744	8,539	8,251	(-)	48.6	(-)	50.3
Curtains, cotton	Lb.	295,246	292,721	0.991	260,913	246,285	258,565	(-)	15.9	(-)	11.6

Handkerchiefs, cotton.....	Lb.	363,892	568,914	1.56	345,077	477,262	538,320	(-)	16.1	(-)	5.2
Hemp	Cwt.	15,810	64,655	4.089	23,498	82,457	96,083	(+)	27.5	(+)	48.6
Flax, hemp and jute yarn.....	Lb.	2,704,389	290,989	0.1076	3,145,440	428,232	338,449	(+)	47.2	(+)	16.3
Linen thread	Lb.	193,768	187,439	0.967	276,061	267,525	266,951	(+)	42.7	(+)	42.5
Woven fabrics of flax, not to include towelling.....	Lb.	490,456	284,145	0.579	1,347,703	743,500	780,320	(+)	161.7	(+)	174.7
Woven fabrics of flax, not containing silk.....	Lb.	17,161	8,161	0.476	22,920	13,221	10,910	(+)	62.0	(+)	33.6
Woven fabrics of jute, not bleached.....	Lb.	60,651,888	2,090,292	0.0345	72,148,433	3,066,350	2,489,121	(+)	46.7	(+)	19.0
Silk, raw	Lb.	2,572,949	4,783,327	1.86	2,505,200	4,534,182	4,659,672	(-)	5.2	(-)	2.6
Woven silk fabrics, wholly of silk.....	Yd.	688,339	389,638	0.562	504,619	348,956	283,596	(-)	10.4	(-)	27.2
Woven silk fabrics, 28 inches wide or less.....	Yd.	430,028	89,246	0.2075	359,990	36,399	74,698	(-)	59.2	(-)	16.3
Woven silk fabrics, with cut pile.....	Yd.	500,109	550,870	0.924	698,585	664,161	645,493	(+)	20.6	(+)	17.2
Wool, raw	Lb.	8,355,731	1,553,328	0.186	17,215,256	3,747,155	3,202,038	(+)	141.2	(+)	106.0
Worsted tops	Lb.	7,231,491	2,602,164	0.359	10,719,961	4,849,598	3,848,466	(+)	86.4	(+)	48.2
Woolen yarns	Lb.	3,011,734	2,193,754	0.728	4,370,779	3,273,645	3,181,927	(+)	49.2	(+)	45.1
Woven fabrics to be dyed	Lb.	846,841	785,806	0.928	1,168,932	1,203,079	1,084,769	(+)	53.2	(+)	38.0
Overcoatings	Lb.	183,501	165,428	0.886	90,804	97,038	88,420	(-)	41.3	(-)	46.2
Tweeds	Lb.	483,728	477,079	0.986	984,215	921,627	970,436	(+)	93.2	(+)	103.5
Worsted and serges	Lb.	2,529,948	2,895,502	1.14	2,118,048	2,644,730	2,414,575	(-)	8.7	(-)	16.3
Woven fabrics wholly of wool.....	Lb.	991,404	1,103,988	1.11	1,998,905	2,039,326	2,218,785	(+)	84.7	(+)	101.6
Carpets and rugs	Sq. ft.	628,893	286,662	0.456	1,052,020	481,212	479,721	(+)	67.9	(+)	67.3
Woolen socks and stockings	Doz. pr.	102,641	403,778	3.93	88,860	349,705	349,220	(-)	13.4	(-)	13.4
Readymade clothing	Lb.	157,930	815,923	3.89	161,189	616,151	627,025	(+)	0.03	(+)	2.1
Felt, pres-ed	Lb.	79,892	61,426	0.789	34,825	31,554	26,780	(-)	48.6	(-)	56.4
Artificial silk yarn	Lb.	958,047	540,169	0.584	2,082,202	1,323,782	1,174,362	(+)	145.1	(+)	117.3
Woven fabrics of artificial silk.....	Doz. pr.	1,190,648	1,573,299	1.32	1,109,677	1,371,340	1,464,774	(-)	12.8	(-)	6.8
Artificial silk socks and stockings	Lb.	2,557	8,854	3.46	264	945	913	(-)	89.3	(-)	89.7
Manila fibre	Cwt.	73,524	282,544	3.84	126,119	440,248	484,297	(+)	55.8	(+)	71.5
Sisal fibre	Cwt.	675,490	1,845,707	2.73	573,538	1,938,887	1,565,759	(+)	5.0	(-)	15.1
Binder twine	Cwt.	252,649	1,445,810	5.72	201,470	1,163,819	1,152,408	(-)	19.5	(-)	20.3
Rags and waste materials	Cwt.	190,681	805,259	4.094	313,159	1,385,510	1,282,073	(+)	72.0	(+)	59.2
Carriage, rope and twine	Lb.	1,941,625	200,757	0.1034	2,102,921	224,775	217,442	(+)	12.0	(+)	8.3
Other fibres, textiles and textile products			15,394,347				15,269,301		13,662,777	(-)	11.2
Total Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products			61,214,824				79,372,470		71,021,482	(+)	29.7
											16.0

Wood, Wood Products and Paper

Railway ties	No.	125,025	173,620	1.39	85,540	128,470	118,901	(-)	26.0	(-)	31.6
Logs	M (t.)	3,692	66,448	17.09	25,762	379,408	463,458	(+)	471.0	(+)	597.7
Lumber and timber	M (t.)	33,828	I,452,222	42.03	48,761	2,071,345	2,063,310	(+)	42.6	(+)	44.1
Pulp wood	Cord	32,094	230,948	7.10	8,722	39,196	62,711	(-)	83.0	(-)	72.8
Staves of oak	M	2,628	77,642	29.54	7,712	473,800	227,812	(+)	510.2	(+)	193.5
Corks	Lb.	265,051	145,969	0.551	229,453	113,878	126,429	(-)	22.0	(-)	13.4
Wood pulp (total)	Cwt.	251,684	418,182	1.66	79,309	134,284	131,653	(-)	67.9	(-)	68.5
Doors	No.	5,340	12,606	2.36	2,935	2,056	6,927	(-)	83.7	(-)	45.0
Cardboard	Lb.	851,898	76,108	0.0893	1,089,343	93,217	97,278	(+)	22.5	(+)	27.9
Chipboard	Lb.	878,753	28,553	0.0325	216,281	7,323	7,029	(-)	74.4	(-)	75.4
Millboard	Lb.	599,260	21,620	0.0361	686,021	25,180	24,765	(+)	16.5	(+)	14.5
Pulpboard	Lb.	6,376,968	211,176	0.0331	6,750,024	231,142	223,426	(+)	9.5	(+)	5.9
Strawboard	Lb.	320,516	8,561	0.0267	305,203	7,646	8,149	(-)	10.7	(-)	4.8
Printing paper	Lb.	10,334,180	897,641	0.0869	9,211,787	657,540	800,504	(-)	26.7	(-)	10.9
Waxed paper	Lb.	2,451,876	181,533	0.07403	1,850,607	130,288	137,000	(-)	28.2	(-)	24.5
Wrapping paper	Lb.	4,003,589	255,237	0.0638	4,973,987	392,573	317,340	(+)	53.8	(+)	24.2
Envelopes	M	39,023	98,823	2.53	31,920	66,323	80,783	(-)	32.9	(-)	18.2
Bond and ledger paper	Lb.	565,639	61,163	0.1081	2,313,249	133,075	250,062	(+)	117.6	(+)	309.0
Tissue paper	Lb.	477,005	46,448	0.0973	564,655	45,795	54,941	(-)	1.4	(+)	18.4

TABLE II.—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S IMPORTS—Continued
(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Commodities Imported	Unit of Quantity	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1933		Average Import Price per Unit, 1933	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1934		Quantity 1934 Valued at 1933 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) in Value and Quantity 1934 compared with 1933		
		Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value		Value	Quantity	
			\$	\$	cts		\$	%	%	
<i>Wood, Wood Products and Paper—Con.</i>										
Advertising pamphlets.....	Lb.	2,396,618	991,103	0.414	2,065,936	869,556	855,298	(—) 12.3	(—) 13.8	
Cards for playing.....	Pack	168,776	60,667	0.359	88,361	24,931	31,722	(—) 58.9	(—) 47.6	
Pictorial post cards, etc.....	Lb.	315,037	0.753		384,693	280,971	299,674	(—) 10.8	(—) 8.1	
Other wood, wood products and paper.....		14,674,827				13,049,990	13,259,301	(—) 11.1	(—) 9.6	
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....		20,506,134				19,357,987	19,668,473	(—) 5.6	(—) 4.1	
<i>Iron and Its Products</i>										
Iron ore.....	Ton	66,514	180,911	2.72	205,811	402,034	559,806	(+) 122.2	(+) 209.4	
Pig iron.....	Ton	4,786	70,729	14.78	3,286	51,242	48,567	(—) 27.6	(—) 31.3	
Ferro-manganese, ferro-silicon and alloys.....	Cwt.	11,626	89,459	7.69	7,636	160,416	58,721	(+) 86.0	(—) 34.3	
Ingots of iron or steel.....	Ton	2,677	139,569	52.14	6,038	227,668	314,821	(+) 63.1	(+) 125.6	
Scrap iron or steel.....	Ton	61,135	375,550	6.14	52,576	360,442	322,817	(—) 4.0	(—) 14.0	
Castings of iron or steel.....	Cwt.	38,250	259,863	0.79	56,416	303,629	383,065	(+) 16.8	(+) 47.5	
Tires of steel.....	Cwt.	96,707	453,847	4.69	79,204	363,079	371,407	(—) 20.0	(—) 18.1	
Band and hoop iron (total).....	Cwt.	249,444	885,527	3.55	314,663	1,175,492	1,117,054	(+) 32.7	(+) 26.1	
Bars, including rails (total).....	Cwt.	434,896	1,194,963	2.75	503,951	1,488,562	1,385,865	(+) 24.6	(+) 15.9	
Plates and sheets.....	Cwt.	3,404,313	9,354,335	2.75	4,244,397	13,108,114	11,672,092	(+) 40.1	(+) 24.7	
Rods of iron or steel.....	Cwt.	67,551	111,682	1.65	15,148	28,392	24,994	(—) 74.6	(—) 77.6	
Structural iron or steel.....	Ton	23,987	884,721	36.88	19,913	733,333	734,391	(—) 17.1	(—) 17.0	
Cast iron pipe.....	Ton	838	28,330	33.81	222	10,734	7,506	(—) 62.1	(—) 73.5	
Wire for rope manufacture.....	Cwt.	40,894	261,878	6.403	69,062	442,157	442,204	(+) 68.8	(+) 68.9	
Wire, barbed fencing.....	Cwt.	41,757	115,053	2.73	11,125	48,227	30,371	(—) 58.1	(—) 73.4	
Coil chains.....	Cwt.	3,066	28,181	7.69	5,320	34,735	40,911	(+) 23.3	(+) 45.1	
Engines, auto.....	No.	21,470	3,851,321	179.38	20,727	3,724,272	3,718,009	(—) 3.3	(—) 3.5	
Engines, Diesel.....	No.	164	457,475	2,789.48	208	463,421	580,212	(+) 1.3	(+) 26.8	
Engines, marine.....	No.	221	148,304	671.33	210	89,028	140,979	(—) 40.0	(—) 5.0	
Cream separators.....	No.	6,193	262,548	42.39	10,995	457,335	466,078	(+) 74.2	(+) 77.5	
Harvesters, self-binding.....	No.	445	88,884	199.74	398	71,138	79,497	(—) 20.0	(—) 10.6	
Traction engines (farm).....	No.	148	126,376	853.85	206	140,988	177,601	(+) 11.6	(+) 40.5	
Safety razor blades.....	Doz.	765,747	130,013	0.169	542,522	104,071	91,680	(—) 20.0	(—) 29.2	
Nuts and bolts.....	Cwt.	13,216	157,237	11.89	19,081	224,872	226,873	(+) 43.0	(+) 44.4	
Electric vacuum cleaners.....	No.	8,746	174,117	19.91	13,317	297,041	265,141	(—) 70.6	(+)	52.2
Washing machines.....	No.	1,779	233,327	131.16	1,442	183,238	189,133	(—) 21.5	(—)	18.9
Sewing machines.....	No.	6,094	214,444	35.19	6,300	237,014	222,014	(—) 10.5	(+)	3.5
Water pumps.....	No.	2,393	21,915	9.16	3,090	32,403	28,304	(+) 47.9	(+)	29.1
Rock drills.....	No.	188	263,093	1,309.43	633	427,824	885,839	(+) 62.6	(+)	236.7
Adding machines.....	No.	681	351,464	510.10	787	487,612	406,171	(+) 38.7	(+)	15.6
Typewriters.....	No.	4,362	153,364	35.16	5,813	142,890	204,385	(—) 6.8	(+)	33.3
Printing presses.....	No.	602	708,610	1,177.09	1,066	495,409	1,254,778	(—) 30.1	(+)	77.0
Cranes and derricks.....	No.	19	40,432	2,128.0	18	27,808	38,304	(—) 31.2	(—)	5.3
Power pumps, n.o.p.....	No.	1,915	270,807	141.41	2,204	208,548	320,152	(—) 23.0	(—)	18.2

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Shovels, power.....	No.	81	93,845	11,730-63	4	60,040	46,923	(-)	36-0	(-)	50-0	
Files and rasps.....	Doz.	71,402	107,600	1-51	106,857	159,224	161,354	(+)	48-0	(+)	49-6	
Wrenches.....	Doz.	35,823	117,638	3-28	35,115	116,162	115,177	(-)	1-3	(-)	2-0	
Autos: Freight.....	No.	266	246,244	925-73		848	554,384	785,019	(+)	125-1	(+)	218-8
Passenger.....	No.	912	667,550	731-96	1,245	841,235	911,290	(+)	26-0	(+)	36-5	
Motor cycles.....	No.	773	159,647	206-53	789	179,212	161,093	(+)	12-3	(+)	0-9	
Traction engines, n.o.p.....	No.	67	118,337	1,766-22	61	179,212	107,739	(+)	51-4	(-)	9-0	
Railway fish-plates.....	Cwt.	4,126	14,479	3-51	9,705	28,877	34,065	(+)	99-4	(+)	135-2	
Apparatus designed for cooking or for heating buildings—												
For gas.....	No.	3,830	73,490	19-19	4,748	69,124	91,114	(-)	5-9	(+)	24-0	
Other iron and its products.....			35,230,614			40,180,057	40,564,551	(+)	14-0	(+)	15-1	
Total Iron and Its Products.....			58,917,834			60,126,641	60,788,133	(+)	17-3	(+)	18-4	

Non-Ferrous Metal Products

Bauxite ore.....	Cwt.	742,169	1,387,310	1-87	1,193,745	1,815,462	2,232,203	(+)	30-9	(+)	60-8
Aluminum in ingots, bars, etc.....	Lb.	1,536,033	359,216	0-234	1,157,800	333,149	270,925	(-)	7-3	(-)	24-6
Brass in blocks, ingots or pigs.....	Cwt.	662	6,443	9-73	7	163	65	(-)	97-5	(-)	98-9
Brass scrap.....	Cwt.	597	2,765	4-64	1,056	7,799	4,900	(+)	181-8	(+)	76-8
Brass in bars and rods.....	Cwt.	1,350	19,988	14-81	1,740	22,448	25,786	(+)	12-3	(+)	28-9
Brass in strips, sheets or plates.....	Cwt.	1,863	32,336	17,303	1,293	22,937	22,373	(-)	29-1	(-)	30-6
Brass tubing.....	Lb.	991,439	159,532	0-161	319,517	66,536	51,442	(-)	58-3	(-)	67-8
Brass wire.....	Lb.	266,240	68,425	0-219	503,234	116,324	110,208	(+)	99-0	(+)	89-0
Copper in blocks, pigs or ingots.....	Cwt.	2,592	17,554	6-77	176	2,177	1,192	(-)	87-6	(-)	32-1
Copper bars and rods.....	Cwt.	6,503	76,364	11-74	4,388	55,918	51,515	(-)	26-8	(-)	32-5
Copper in strips, sheets or plates.....	Cwt.	2,092	34,349	16-42	1,285	23,452	21,100	(-)	31-7	(-)	38-6
Copper tubing.....	Lb.	778,972	139,774	0-179	254,467	55,877	45,550	(-)	60-0	(-)	67-3
Copper wire.....	Lb.	43,520	7,397	0-169	45,134	11,815	7,628	(+)	59-7	(+)	3-7
Lead, bars and sheets.....	Lb.	141,278	5,445	0-085	88,935	3,977	3,424	(-)	27-0	(-)	37-0
Nickel in bars or rods.....	Lb.	258,620	121,825	0-471	409,043	130,919	192,659	(+)	7-5	(+)	58-2
Nickel silver in bars.....	Lb.	30,847	10,426	0-338	59,230	19,556	20,026	(+)	87-6	(+)	92-0
Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.	28,763	749,017	26-04	31,322	1,499,613	815,625	(+)	100-2	(+)	8-9
Zinc bars, rods or plates.....	Lb.	123,799	3,285	0-0265	25,400	1,447	673	(-)	56-0	(-)	79-5
Zinc strips, sheets, etc., for marine boilers.....	Lb.	4,011,607	268,586	0-0669	3,907,200	264,811	261,392	(-)	1-4	(-)	2-6
Zinc dust.....	Lb.	432,397	30,123	0-0697	1,044,800	80,633	72,823	(+)	101-3	(+)	141-6
Phosphor tin and bronze.....	Lb.	312,108	78,631	0-252	574,868	154,574	144,867	(+)	96-5	(+)	84-2
Electric lamps.....	No.	2,222,011	76,984	0-0346	889,451	81,982	30,775	(+)	6-5	(-)	80-0
Stereotypes.....	Sq. in.	10,446,142	417,838	0-0399	10,256,115	329,316	409,219	(-)	21-2	(-)	1-8
Antimony or regulus of.....	Lb.	447,266	25,125	0-0562	759,681	41,640	42,694	(+)	65-7	(+)	69-8
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.	36,997	71,303	1-93	679,454	291,645	1,311,346	(+)	309-0	(+)	1,736-5
Other non-ferrous metal products.....			13,935,355			14,756,830	16,763,739	(+)	5-9	(+)	20-3
Total Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....			18,095,404			20,171,000	22,914,229	(+)	11-5	(+)	26-6

Non-Metallic Mineral Products

Asbestos packing.....	Lb.	104,984	49,081	0-468	182,130	55,309	75,880	(+)	12-7	(+)	54-4
China clay.....	Cwt.	341,163	144,723	0-424	560,248	229,525	237,545	(+)	58-6	(+)	64-2
Fire clay.....	Cwt.	387,627	89,181	0-23C1	671,200	114,934	154,443	(+)	28-7	(+)	73-2
Coal: Anthracite, grate, egg.....	Ton	2,836,436	17,690,836	6-24	2,817,830	16,840,727	17,583,259	(-)	4-8	(-)	0-7
Anthracite coal, n.o.p.....	Ton	217,376	668,342	3-075	307,477	1,022,682	945,492	(+)	53-0	(+)	41-4
Bituminous.....	Ton	7,683,981	10,155,274	1-32	8,169,740	10,868,735	10,784,057	(+)	7-0	(+)	6-3
Ex-warehouse'd for ships' stores.....	Ton	290,357	423,925	1-46	347,625	445,972	507,533	(+)	5-2	(+)	19-7

TABLE II.—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S IMPORTS—Concluded
(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Commodities Imported	Unit of Quantity	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1933		Average Import Price per Unit, 1933	Imports, Year ended March 31, 1934		Quantity 1934 Valued at 1933 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) in Value and Quantity 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value		Value	Quantity
		\$	\$ cts.		\$	\$		%	%
<i>Non-Metallic Mineral Products—Con.</i>									
Coal tar.....	Gal.	1,675,356	87,363	0.0521	447,311	32,026	23,305	(-)	63.3
Carbolic oil.....	Gal.	655,086	74,262	0.113	88,196	15,143	9,966	(-)	79.6
Coke, n.o.p.....	Ton	588,377	2,740,699	4.66	622,034	2,921,707	2,898,678	(+)	6.6
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	24,254,560	653,656	0.0269	23,243,659	623,700	625,254	(-)	4.6
Plate glass.....	Sq. ft.	1,980,611	707,097	0.361	3,057,502	1,031,661	1,103,758	(+)	45.9
Asphalt, solid.....	Cwt.	234,114	173,513	0.741	86,485	104,188	64,085	(-)	40.0
Crude petroleum in its natural state.....	Gal.	822,869,414	23,872,116	0.02901	1,007,830,122	22,990,491	29,237,152	(-)	3.7
Crude petroleum not in its natural state.....	Gal.	22,718,585	1,137,115	0.050052	21,715,117	867,496	1,086,885	(-)	23.7
Fuel oil.....	Gal.	51,598,595	1,820,723	0.0353	36,736,437	1,263,675	1,298,561	(-)	30.6
Oil, ex-warehouse for ships' stores.....	Gal.	29,521,703	793,251	0.0269	27,369,216	714,768	736,232	(-)	9.9
Kerosene oil.....	Gal.	1,653,944	127,590	0.0771	1,608,226	113,974	123,994	(-)	10.7
Gasoline.....	Gal.	67,546,273	6,457,054	0.0956	15,108,093	1,329,095	1,444,334	(-)	79.4
Natural casinghead.....	Gal.	26,318,485	1,526,791	0.05801	41,581,924	2,627,838	2,412,167	(+)	72.1
Lubricating oil.....	Gal.	10,978,826	2,915,319	0.266	9,954,828	2,593,587	2,647,984	(-)	58.0
Grease, axle.....	Lb.	2,823,268	149,433	0.0529	2,857,438	146,970	151,159	(-)	1.6
Naphtha and products of petroleum.....	Gal.	1,968,419	184,456	0.0937	1,439,332	120,178	134,865	(-)	34.8
Plaster of Paris, calcined.....	Cwt.	14,023	17,255	1.23	12,601	17,696	15,499	(+)	2.6
Cement, Portland.....	Cwt.	78,155	51,434	0.658	59,367	36,320	39,064	(-)	29.4
Phosphate rock.....	Cwt.	927,590	237,024	0.256	356,528	72,129	91,271	(-)	69.6
Silica sand.....	Cwt.	1,151,743	155,357	0.135	1,423,947	172,048	192,233	(+)	10.7
Sand and gravel.....	Ton	33,496	43,156	1.29	93,325	74,784	120,389	(+)	73.3
Silex.....	Cwt.	119,656	160,727	1.84	71,924	60,400	96,378	(-)	62.4
Whiting.....	Cwt.	171,006	85,480	0.499	209,431	98,412	104,506	(+)	15.1
Salt.....	Cwt.	2,015,010	586,490	0.291	2,786,338	659,535	810,824	(+)	12.5
Sulphur.....	Cwt.	2,128,505	2,054,563	0.965	2,858,749	2,559,159	2,758,693	(+)	24.6
Other non-metallic mineral products.....			11,624,719			12,571,988	13,937,146	(+)	34.3
Total Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....			87,658,005			83,396,761	92,452,591	(-)	4.9
<i>Chemicals and Allied Products</i>									
Acid, boracic.....	Lb.	517,024	25,492	0.0493	1,001,191	44,003	49,359	(+)	72.6
Acid, nitric.....	Lb.	177,472	20,066	0.113	168,983	18,122	19,095	(-)	7.2
Acid, citric.....	Lb.	403,867	83,722	0.2073	496,842	90,914	102,985	(+)	8.6
Acid, creosolic and xanthates.....	Lb.	1,114,065	184,059	0.165	2,007,757	289,151	331,280	(+)	57.1
Acid, stearic.....	Lb.	1,341,929	82,644	0.0810	2,052,034	137,395	126,405	(+)	66.1
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb.	717,064	130,236	0.182	705,779	138,143	128,452	(+)	6.1
Codeine.....	Oz.	24,171	54,381	2.25	40,311	112,151	90,706	(+)	106.2
Nicotine sulphate.....	Lb.	165,142	111,137	0.673	64,745	42,692	43,573	(-)	61.6
Quinine.....	Oz.	92,877	44,784	0.482	121,065	55,977	58,353	(+)	25.0
Aniline dyes.....	Lb.	3,033,331	2,029,704	0.669	3,944,647	2,823,456	2,638,969	(+)	39.1
Coal tar base.....	Lb.	862,209	314,276	0.365	1,112,392	555,856	406,023	(+)	29.0

Chemical compounds.....	Lb.	1,125,925	115,138	0.1023	4,041,804	461,377	413,477	(+)	300.7	(+)	259.0
Oak, oak bark and extracts.....	Lb.	23,847,941	624,239	0.0262	31,758,810	775,920	832,081	(+)	24.3	(+)	33.2
Giant powder.....	Lb.	512,696	110,483	0.215	818,489	168,459	175,975	(+)	52.5	(+)	59.6
Fertilisers (total).....	Cwt.	2,294,474	1,942,712	0.847	2,181,730	1,089,498	1,847,925	(+)	2.4	(-)	4.9
Litharge.....	Cwt.	22,706	120,124	5.29	16,024	88,741	84,767	(-)	26.1	(-)	29.4
Carbon black.....	Lb.	6,285,226	204,473	0.0325	10,755,975	351,168	349,569	(+)	71.7	(+)	71.1
Lithopone.....	Lb.	14,046,315	487,520	0.0347	12,071,365	432,008	418,876	(-)	11.4	(-)	14.1
Oxides, fireproofs, etc.....	Lb.	4,192,433	537,808	0.128	5,477,309	641,425	701,096	(+)	19.3	(+)	30.6
Zinc, white.....	Lb.	8,955,975	381,887	0.0426	11,130,960	489,173	474,179	(+)	28.1	(+)	24.2
Liquid fillers.....	Gal.	85,017	137,994	1.62	89,435	130,323	144,885	(-)	5.6	(+)	5.2
Varnish.....	Gal.	58,642	110,735	1.89	75,933	124,917	143,513	(+)	12.8	(+)	29.5
Castile soap.....	Lb.	1,012,686	58,787	0.0580	936,694	61,632	54,328	(+)	4.8	(-)	7.5
Common soap.....	Lb.	7,722,493	589,111	0.0763	2,593,412	172,773	197,877	(-)	70.7	(-)	66.4
Sulphate of alumina.....	Cwt.	479,712	579,166	1.21	530,400	569,675	641,784	(-)	1.6	(+)	10.6
Ammonia compounds.....	Lb.	4,798,279	164,322	0.0342	5,085,430	167,410	173,922	(+)	1.9	(+)	6.0
Copper sulphate.....	Lb.	4,058,240	129,131	0.0318	5,061,706	163,796	160,962	(+)	26.8	(+)	24.7
Compounds of tetrathethyl lead.....	Lb.	1,723,737	1,681,699	0.976	1,398,928	981,064	1,385,354	(-)	41.7	(-)	18.8
Chlorine, liquid.....	Lb.	6,120,737	129,544	0.021001	12,581,630	283,204	264,227	(+)	95.5	(+)	105.5
Chloride of lime.....	Lb.	4,203,643	76,545	0.0182	4,788,856	80,300	87,157	(+)	4.9	(+)	13.9
Potash and compounds (total).....	Lb.	3,532,221	318,198	0.090084	4,505,305	404,861	405,851	(+)	27.2	(+)	27.5
Soda and compounds (total).....	Lb.	113,330,452	2,337,067	0.02062	106,645,098	2,179,827	2,199,022	(-)	6.7	(-)	5.9
Acid phosphate.....	Lb.	2,748,012	222,990	0.0811	2,459,242	183,515	199,445	(-)	17.7	(-)	10.5
Ethylene glycol.....	Lb.	3,319,055	465,103	0.1401	524,289	86,490	73,453	(-)	81.4	(+)	58.0
Glycerine.....	Lb.	270,199	21,194	0.0784	762,059	49,584	59,745	(+)	134.0	(+)	182.0
Other chemicals and allied products.....			10,828,961			10,268,264	10,368,341	(-)	5.2	(-)	4.3
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....			25,455,432			25,583,675	25,833,020	(+)	0.5	(+)	1.5
<i>Miscellaneous Commodities</i>											
Cinematograph films.....	Feet	6,340,214	550,295	0.0868	6,134,845	504,622	532,505	(-)	8.3	(-)	3.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber and leather).....	Pair	240,501	82,631	0.344	355,557	117,470	122,312	(+)	42.1	(+)	47.8
Refrigerators, electric.....	No.	3,616	264,752	73.22	1,594	108,812	116,713	(+)	58.9	(-)	55.9
Pianos.....	No.	30	15,108	503.60	90	32,042	45,324	(+)	112.1	(+)	200.0
Boats, open.....	No.	190	18,917	99.56	148	6,287	14,735	(-)	66.8	(-)	22.1
Launches.....	No.	43	24,851	577.93	56	24,211	32,384	(-)	2.6	(+)	30.2
Aircraft.....	No.	35	242,663	6,933.23	9	92,093	62,399	(-)	62.0	(-)	74.3
Wagons.....	No.	72	5,671	78.76	208	8,174	16,225	(+)	44.1	(+)	186.1
Wheelbarrows.....	No.	989	10,538	10.66	1,189	11,549	12,675	(+)	9.8	(+)	20.2
Electrical energy.....	K.W.H.	3,737,503	73,102	0.0195	3,319,889	66,880	64,734	(-)	8.5	(-)	11.2
Incubators and brooders.....	No.	802	16,291	20.31	173	8,156	3,514	(-)	49.9	(-)	78.4
Waste paper clippings, etc.....	Cwt.	595,404	322,070	0.541	567,222	398,872	306,867	(+)	23.8	(-)	4.7
Wax, vegetable and mineral.....	Lb.	3,268,981	163,709	0.050079	3,667,169	207,142	183,648	(+)	26.5	(+)	12.2
Other miscellaneous products.....			29,017,913			24,533,084	24,341,667	(-)	15.5	(-)	16.1
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.....			30,808,511			26,119,404	25,855,682	(-)	15.2	(-)	16.1
Total Imports.....			406,383,744			433,798,625	430,413,786	(+)	6.7	(+)	5.9

TABLE III—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS
(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Commodities Exported	Unit of Quantity	Exports, Year ended March 31, 1933		Average Export Price per Unit, 1933	Exports, Year ended March 31, 1934		Quantity Valued at 1933 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) in Value and Quantity, 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value		Value	Quantity
			\$			\$		%	%
<i>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</i>									
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	1,780,026	7,352,912	4.13	3,476,114	12,823,785	14,356,351	(+)	74.4
Blueberries, fresh.....	Lb.	1,950,630	109,012	0.0558	3,455,188	186,285	192,799	(+)	70.9
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	9,742,653	553,971	0.0569	17,520,268	941,964	996,903	(+)	70.0
Potatoes.....	Bush.	1,861,843	770,272	0.414	2,707,093	1,876,331	1,120,985	(+)	143.6
Turnips.....	Bush.	1,950,482	362,214	0.186	1,949,022	638,733	362,518	(+)	76.3
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	6,755,112	281,207	0.0416	17,090,088	810,206	711,347	(+)	188.1
Barley.....	Bush.	9,863,054	4,263,341	0.435	1,560,509	658,747	682,763	(+)	84.7
Buckwheat.....	Bush.	788,137	306,538	0.389	535,514	265,474	208,315	(-)	13.4
Oats.....	Bush.	13,824,449	4,300,592	0.311	5,707,502	1,747,650	1,775,033	(-)	59.4
Rye.....	Bush.	8,211,332	4,030,240	0.491	2,788,213	1,513,598	1,369,013	(-)	62.4
Wheat.....	Bush.	239,373,255	130,546,355	0.545	175,534,255	118,909,445	95,066,169	(-)	8.9
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	Cwt.	2,142,785	1,531,524	0.715	2,598,800	2,015,610	1,858,185	(+)	31.6
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	568,731	2,000,807	3.52	463,245	1,705,451	1,630,622	(-)	14.8
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	5,268,371	16,987,110	3.22	5,619,937	19,729,782	18,096,197	(+)	16.1
Biscuits and bread.....	Cwt.	9,122	71,005	7.78	11,850	91,481	92,193	(+)	28.8
Malt.....	Bush.	1,376,802	1,061,880	0.771	3,572,247	3,017,394	2,754,202	(+)	184.2
Screenings.....	Cwt.	387,663	65,459	0.169	783,772	136,071	132,457	(+)	107.9
Candy.....	Lb.	583,702	133,640	0.229	497,474	110,021	113,922	(-)	17.7
Maple sugar.....	Lb.	3,176,471	543,153	0.171	2,295,042	370,443	392,452	(-)	31.8
Sugar, refined.....	Cwt.	84,252	393,846	4.67	100,721	896,950	890,667	(+)	127.7
Ale, beer and porter.....	Gal.	35,667	40,764	1.14	404,930	435,545	461,630	(+)	126.4
Gin.....	Pf. gal.	4,054	9,571	2.38	2,971	4,250	7,012	(-)	55.6
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.	1,992,059	9,920,907	4.98	2,543,225	16,028,484	12,665,261	(+)	61.6
Oilcake.....	Cwt.	174,901	221,407	1.27	135,020	193,481	171,475	(-)	12.6
Beltling of rubber.....	Lb.	557,610	176,243	0.316	995,947	286,412	314,719	(+)	62.5
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair	1,172,944	641,806	0.547	1,966,921	1,029,381	1,075,906	(+)	60.4
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....	Pair	1,337,136	1,671,951	1.25	2,143,886	2,173,548	2,679,858	(+)	30.0
Rubber tire casings.....	No.	429,359	3,022,931	7.041	567,308	4,002,561	3,994,416	(+)	32.4
Rubber inner tubes.....	No.	206,256	181,783	0.881	371,448	304,724	327,246	(+)	67.6
Clover seed.....	Bush.	68,121	335,660	4.93	117,405	905,401	578,807	(+)	169.7
Flax seed.....	Bush.	371,438	294,376	0.784	610,327	689,520	478,496	(+)	136.6
Grass seed.....	Bush.	13,732	8,819	0.642	27,351	24,482	17,559	(+)	64.3
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.	14,748,069	3,902,244	0.265	8,460,630	2,110,265	2,242,069	(-)	45.9
Hay.....	Ton	27,138	212,682	7.84	29,362	295,232	230,198	(+)	38.8
Other agricultural and vegetable products.....			7,037,186			8,815,729	7,547,397	(+)	8.2
Total Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....			203,370,418			205,804,526	176,195,142	(+)	1.2
<i>Animals and Animal Products</i>									
Cattle.....	No.	37,359	2,374,785	63.57	64,209	3,965,769	4,081,766	(+)	67.0
Poultry, alive.....	No.	33,859	33,611	0.993	17,783	15,289	17,659	(-)	54.5
Foxes.....	No.	290	11,755	40.53	40	2,780	1,621	(-)	76.4
Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	Cwt.	836,532	6,730,552	8.045	995,374	7,737,482	8,007,784	(+)	15.0
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	Cwt.	1,141,727	3,216,397	2.82	1,462,222	4,110,530	4,123,466	(+)	28.1

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Fish, canned and preserved.....	Cwt.	401.812	6,693,467	16.66	625,673	8,455,921	10,423,712	(+)	26.3	(+)	55.7
Fish meal.....	Cwt.	292.823	436,365	1.49	156,808	343,794	233,644	(-)	21.2	(-)	46.4
Fur skins, beaver.....	No.	80,475	836,648	10.396	80,888	837,707	840,912	(+)	0.1	(+)	0.5
Fur skins, fox.....	No.	249.148	6,082,387	24.41	259,841	7,289,002	6,342,719	(+)	19.8	(+)	4.3
Fur skins, marten.....	No.	22,066	278,573	12.62	23,577	313,916	297,542	(+)	12.7	(+)	6.8
Fur skins, mink.....	No.	172,640	1,198,096	6.94	226,883	2,202,563	1,574,598	(+)	83.8	(+)	31.4
Fur skins, muskrat.....	No.	1,785,728	916,422	0.513	1,804,688	1,174,084	971,975	(+)	28.2	(+)	6.1
Fur skins, wolf.....	No.	22,439	156,028	6.95	26,198	202,652	182,076	(+)	29.9	(+)	16.8
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt.	132,987	533,040	4.092	344,076	2,590,163	1,379,125	(+)	385.9	(+)	158.7
Leather, sole.....	Lb.	638,920	150,043	0.249	994,266	248,636	247,572	(+)	58.4	(+)	55.6
Footwear, leather.....	Pair	17,560	51,451	2.93	30,315	93,447	88,823	(+)	81.6	(+)	72.6
Cut soles of leather.....	Lb.	107,980	17,372	0.161	199,416	47,748	32,106	(+)	174.9	(+)	84.7
Beef, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	Cwt.	50,870	373,333	7.34	102,771	626,921	754,339	(+)	67.9	(+)	102.0
Bacon and hams.....	Cwt.	402,101	4,023,518	10.01	960,178	12,683,273	9,611,382	(+)	215.2	(+)	138.8
Pork, dry-salted and pickled.....	Cwt.	61,104	479,641	7.85	35,690	272,621	280,167	(-)	43.2	(-)	41.6
Pork, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	Cwt.	38,315	364,072	9.502	14,098	161,044	133,959	(-)	55.8	(-)	63.2
Butter.....	Cwt.	32,060	589,537	18.39	44,019	818,990	809,509	(+)	38.9	(+)	37.3
Cheese.....	Cwt.	857,116	8,758,415	10.22	749,669	8,170,271	7,661,617	(-)	6.6	(-)	12.5
Cream.....	Gal.	80,615	143,406	1.78	21,353	36,860	38,068	(-)	74.3	(-)	73.5
Milk, fresh.....	Gal.	15,806	1,884	0.119	1,178	135	140	(-)	92.8	(-)	92.6
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt.	276,851	2,211,751	7.99	234,806	1,853,807	1,876,100	(-)	16.2	(-)	15.2
Fish oils.....	Gal.	1,527,414	225,146	0.147	344,177	71,120	50,594	(-)	68.4	(-)	77.5
Honey.....	Lb.	2,679,536	281,575	0.105	2,306,248	187,786	242,156	(-)	33.3	(-)	13.9
Tankage.....	Cwt.	249,316	199,796	0.804	242,044	310,846	183,974	(+)	55.6	(-)	2.9
Other animals and animal products.....			6,954,981				10,318,827		9,628,864	(+)	48.4
Total Animals and Animal Products.....			64,333,047				75,161,480		70,127,879	(+)	38.3
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....										(+)	29.1
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	322,757	76,864	0.238	332,764	126,439	79,198	(+)	64.5	(+)	3.1
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	4,020,751	374,613	0.0932	10,803,821	1,922,433	1,016,236	(+)	413.2	(+)	171.2
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	166,129	855,438	5.15	150,317	705,496	774,133	(-)	17.5	(-)	9.6
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	30,441	34,459	1.13	26,040	29,322	30,103	(-)	14.9	(-)	12.5
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.	132,360	959,250	7.25	208,972	1,404,244	1,515,047	(+)	46.4	(+)	57.9
Socks and stockings, n.o.p.....	Doz. pr.	9,486	48,050	4.86	21,135	49,867	102,716	(+)	8.3	(+)	122.8
Other fibres, textiles and textile products.....			2,384,411				3,590,883		2,980,482	(+)	50.6
Total Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....			4,731,094				7,828,084		6,497,015	(+)	65.5
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....										(+)	37.3
Logs (wood).....	M ft.	215,962	1,978,572	9.15	275,038	2,679,474	2,516,598	(+)	35.6	(+)	27.3
Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	No.	150,309	542,848	3.61	192,956	569,495	696,571	(+)	4.9	(+)	28.3
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	619,675	11,098,960	17.91	1,210,789	21,258,286	21,684,873	(+)	91.5	(+)	95.4
Lathe (wood).....	M	165,175	435,007	2.63	172,504	425,616	453,086	(-)	2.2	(+)	4.4
Railroad ties.....	No.	303,606	216,691	0.714	874,586	600,165	624,454	(+)	177.0	(+)	188.1
Timber, square.....	M ft.	100,978	1,269,351	12.57	129,827	1,716,051	1,631,925	(+)	35.2	(+)	28.6
Pulpwood.....	Cord	476,748	4,287,425	8.99	693,098	4,883,318	6,230,951	(+)	13.9	(+)	45.4
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	8,786,823	17,786,135	2.024	12,906,150	25,102,381	26,122,048	(+)	41.1	(+)	46.9
Pulp and fibre board.....	Cwt.	148,580	500,185	3.37	203,178	640,113	684,710	(+)	28.0	(+)	36.7
Book paper.....	Cwt.	21,307	176,496	8.28	43,903	296,339	363,517	(+)	67.9	(+)	106.0
Newspaper paper.....	Cwt.	33,259,697	74,136,863	2.23	40,481,134	73,238,481	90,272,920	(-)	1.2	(+)	21.7
Wall paper.....	Roll	895,496	104,759	0.117	1,056,311	130,531	123,588	(+)	24.6	(+)	18.0
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt.	160,095	568,719	3.74	186,701	519,662	698,262	(-)	13.2	(+)	16.6
Other wood, wood products and paper.....			7,756,785				11,082,486		12,764,598	(+)	42.9
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....			120,886,796				143,142,398		164,868,710	(+)	36.4

TABLE III—PRELIMINARY COMPARISON OF THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS—Concluded
(Year ended March 31, 1934 compared with 1933)

Commodities Exported	Unit of Quantity	Exports, Year ended March 31, 1933		Average Export Price per Unit, 1933	Exports, Year ended March 31, 1934		Quantity 1934 Valued at 1933 Price	Percentage Inc. (+) or Dec. (-) in Value and Quantity, 1934 compared with 1933			
		Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value		Value	Quantity		
<i>Iron and Its Products</i>											
Ferro-manganese.....	Ton	16,044	796,385	47·85	48,276	2,234,052	2,310,007	(+) 180·5	(+) 190·1		
Ferro-silicon.....	Ton	1,440	65,892	45·78	8,413	234,245	384,979	(+) 255·5	(+) 484·2		
Rolling mill products.....	Ton	5,634	235,212	41·75	36,182	1,080,697	1,510,599	(+) 359·5	(+) 542·2		
Internal combustion engines.....	No.	91	21,553	236·85	126	30,199	29,843	(+) 40·1	(+) 38·5		
Harvesters.....	No.	602	111,955	185·97	837	134,751	155,657	(+) 18·5	(+) 39·0		
Mowing machines.....	No.	332	18,205	55·02	854	48,544	46,987	(+) 165·8	(+) 157·2		
Reaper-threshers.....	No.	191	115,558	605·02	8	7,578	4,840	(-) 93·4	(-) 95·8		
Cultivators.....	No.	489	23,994	49·07	2,946	59,346	144,560	(+) 147·3	(+) 502·5		
Drills, seed.....	No.	347	52,028	149·94	337	46,715	50,530	(-) 10·2	(-) 2·9		
Nails, wire, and other.....	Cwt.	24,192	90,886	4·0048	141,009	360,670	504,713	(+) 272·3	(+) 41·7		
Skates.....	Pair	70,687	44,550	0·6304	36,885	49,496	23,252	(-) 2·4	(-) 47·8		
Automobiles—Freight.....	No.	2,247	806,093	358·74	7,041	2,519,838	2,525,888	(+) 212·6	(+) 213·4		
Passenger.....	No.	11,121	4,988,438	448·56	21,360	8,934,250	9,581,242	(+) 79·1	(+) 92·1		
Other iron and its products.....			9,900,290				10,907,101	(+) 10·2	(+) 21·4		
Total Iron and Its Products.....			17,277,099				26,641,482	(+) 54·2	(+) 09·9		
<i>Non-Ferrous Metal Products</i>											
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	Cwt.	181,929	2,786,550	15·32	347,129	6,174,995	5,318,016	(+) 121·6	(+) 90·8		
Brass, scrap, dross and ashes.....	Cwt.	35,763	100,021	2·797	92,715	393,413	259,324	(+) 293·3	(+) 159·2		
Copper in ore.....	Cwt.	312,029	936,000	3·00	402,039	2,109,770	1,206,117	(+) 125·4	(+) 28·8		
Copper blister.....	Cwt.	161,935	840,441	5·189	148,034	1,246,096	768,148	(+) 48·3	(-) 8·6		
Copper in bars, rods, plates, etc.....	Cwt.	1,785,253	10,118,191	5·67	2,013,093	15,254,562	11,414,237	(+) 50·8	(+) 12·8		
Lead in ore.....	Cwt.	37,133	148,518	3·999	135,817	400,809	543,132	(+) 169·9	(+) 265·8		
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt.	2,335,012	3,164,142	1·355	2,888,907	5,501,523	3,914,469	(+) 73·9	(+) 23·7		
Nickel in ore.....	Cwt.	156,587	2,815,425	17·98	437,394	7,878,026	7,804,344	(+) 179·8	(+) 179·3		
Nickel, fine.....	Cwt.	141,861	3,825,323	20·97	544,189	17,118,102	14,076,777	(+) 347·5	(+) 283·6		
Nickel oxide.....	Cwt.	27,159	823,752	30·33	84,838	3,202,110	2,573,137	(+) 288·7	(+) 212·4		
Platinum concentrates.....	Oz.	9,002	684,450	75·88	52,788	2,110,949	4,005,553	(+) 208·4	(+) 486·4		
Silver in ore.....	Oz.	3,479,351	966,944	0·278	3,467,576	1,161,942	963,986	(+) 20·2	(-) 0·3		
Silver bullion.....	Oz.	12,108,281	3,449,627	0·285	11,373,585	4,524,948	3,241,472	(+) 31·2	(-) 6·1		
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.	1,588,107	3,468,443	2·18	1,909,926	5,028,446	4,163,639	(+) 70·9	(+) 20·3		
Cobalt ore.....	Cwt.	838	39,259	46·85	809	29,686	37,902	(-) 24·4	(-) 3·5		
Other non-ferrous metals.....			8,475,142				8,728,831	(+) 3·0	(-) 14·0		
Total Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....			42,842,318				81,764,208	(+) 91·7	(+) 60·0		

Non-Metallic Mineral Products

Asbestos, raw.....	Ton	43,728	2,107,563	48.19	87,767	4,432,855	4,229,492	(+)	110.3	(+)	100.7
Asbestos sand and waste.....	Ton	61,166	863,069	14.11	74,563	1,061,147	1,052,084	(+)	23.0	(+)	21.9
Coal.....	Ton	280,057	1,383,659	4.94	239,686	1,093,031	1,184,049	(-)	21.0	(-)	14.4
Coke.....	Ton	22,012	238,613	10.84	24,416	325,081	264,669	(+)	36.2	(+)	10.9
Tar and pitch, coal.....	Gal.	3,002,063	201,548	0.0671	9,069,443	542,444	608,560	(+)	169.1	(+)	202.1
Oil, petroleum, crude.....	Gal.	5,839,750	178,127	0.03039	9,944,154	374,938	302,203	(+)	110.5	(+)	69.7
Oil, gasoline and naphtha.....	Gal.	4,723,038	656,402	0.139	3,646,917	592,800	506,921	(-)	9.7	(-)	22.8
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt.	241,444	967,040	4.0052	806,997	2,821,805	3,472,496	(+)	191.8	(+)	259.1
Cement.....	Cwt.	182,722	37,885	0.2073	193,689	49,408	40,148	(+)	30.4	(+)	6.0
Gypsum, crude.....	Ton	316,805	389,074	1.228	308,656	367,998	379,030	(-)	5.4	(-)	2.6
Lime.....	Cwt.	153,320	149,344	0.974	243,317	226,101	236,991	(+)	51.4	(+)	58.7
Sand and gravel.....	Ton	175,509	33,629	0.192	101,254	15,402	19,441	(-)	54.2	(-)	42.3
Other non-metallic mineral products.....			2,009,824			2,905,322	3,001,118	(+)	44.6	(+)	49.3
Total Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....			9,215,837			14,808,912	15,297,202	(+)	60.7	(+)	68.0

Chemicals and Allied Products

Acids.....	Cwt.	291,977	1,806,602	6.19	509,654	3,190,794	3,154,758	(+)	76.6	(+)	74.6
Fertilizers.....	Cwt.	2,684,567	3,068,879	1.14	3,385,692	3,474,192	3,850,689	(+)	13.2	(+)	26.1
Soap.....	Lb.	6,509,312	506,277	0.0777	9,393,760	645,502	729,895	(+)	27.5	(+)	44.3
Soda and sodium compounds.....	Cwt.	584,100	2,698,143	4.62	745,902	3,314,348	3,446,067	(+)	22.8	(+)	27.7
Cobalt oxides and cobalt salts.....	Lb.	430,968	427,540	0.992	492,841	451,459	488,808	(+)	5.6	(+)	14.4
Other chemicals and allied products.....			2,592,373			2,767,444	2,918,085	(+)	6.8	(+)	12.6
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.....			11,099,814			13,843,829	14,597,392	(+)	24.7	(+)	31.5

Miscellaneous Commodities

Electrical energy.....	M K.W.H.	647,789	1,657,555	2.56	1,097,495	2,641,110	2,809,587	(+)	59.3	(+)	69.4
Organs.....	No.	35	19,547	558.49	33	25,823	18,430	(+)	32.1	(-)	5.7
Pianos.....	No.	62	13,808	222.71	67	10,176	14,922	(-)	26.3	(+)	8.1
Ships.....	No.	27	322,875	11,958.33	23	232,208	275,042	(-)	28.1	(-)	14.8
Other miscellaneous commodities.....			8,229,747			7,448,309	7,140,952	(-)	9.5	(-)	13.2
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.....			10,243,532			10,357,626	10,258,933	(+)	1.1	(+)	0.1
Total Exports (Canadian).....			473,799,955			579,343,145	555,426,333	(+)	22.3	(+)	17.2

Canada's Trade via the United States, 1934:—Canada's imports from overseas countries via the United States have steadily declined in recent years, especially those from the British Empire. This decrease has resulted from: (1) general propaganda to utilize Canadian sea and river ports; (2) additional concessions to goods imported under the British Preferential tariff if imported direct; and (3) provision in trade treaties and agreements negotiated with foreign countries that goods must be imported direct in order to obtain the full benefits of special rates of duty.

There was a decrease in imports from overseas countries via the United States during the fiscal year 1934 compared with similar imports in 1930, of \$6,223,172; the decrease in the imports from the British Empire amounting to \$1,983,515, and from foreign countries to \$4,239,657. The statistics in the following table provide an analysis of this feature of Canada's import trade for the last five fiscal years:—

IMPORTS INTO CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Imports from—	Years ended March 31—				
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	1,042,164	169,820	202,454	222,373	94,220
Per cent of Total Imports from United Kingdom.....	0.55	0.12	0.19	0.26	0.09
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	1,221,720	807,078	659,924	133,282	186,149
Per cent of Total Imports from Other British Empire.....	1.92	1.45	1.59	0.39	0.53
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	7,586,005	7,981,306	4,097,946	2,709,502	3,346,348
Per cent of Total Imports from Foreign Countries.....	5.12	6.81	5.19	5.07	6.06
Total Imports via United States.....\$	9,849,889	8,958,204	4,960,324	3,065,157	3,626,717
Per cent of Total Imports from Overseas Countries.....	2.46	2.78	2.19	1.76	1.85

The exports from Canada to overseas countries via the United States show a decided decrease during recent years, the proportions for the fiscal year, 1930 being about 33.90 per cent; 1931, 27.49 per cent; 1932, 18.72 per cent; 1933, 14.18 per cent and 1934, 14.41 per cent, of the total exports to overseas countries. From 1930 to 1934 the proportion of the Dominion's exports to the United Kingdom via the United States decreased from 40.22 to 13.48 per cent; to Other British Empire from 23.25 to 14.56 per cent; and to Foreign Countries from 30.62 to 16.32 per cent. When adjustments are made for the re-routing of Canadian barley, oats, rye and wheat from United States lake ports, via the St. Lawrence route for ocean shipment at Canadian sea or river ports, chiefly Montreal, it will be found that the proportions of Canada's exports to overseas countries via the United States will be considerably decreased and those via Canadian sea or river ports increased by a similar amount. The total value of commodities exported to overseas countries via the United States in 1934 was \$149,692,732 less than for the fiscal year 1930. Comparisons for the past five years were as follows:—

EXPORTS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES

Exports to—	Years ended March 31—				
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
United Kingdom via United States.....\$	113,333,242	79,880,087	44,683,160	29,611,608	30,674,215
Per cent of Total Exports to United Kingdom.....	40.22	36.43	25.53	15.99	13.48
Other British Empire via United States.....\$	22,762,811	12,746,171	4,503,668	4,093,682	7,340,575
Per cent of Total Exports to Other British Empire.....	23.25	17.31	10.06	10.74	14.56
Foreign Countries via United States.....\$	69,067,672	31,108,810	14,963,964	13,382,820	17,456,208
Per cent of Total Exports to Foreign Countries.....	30.62	19.78	12.15	12.29	16.32
Total Exports via United States.....\$	205,163,730	123,735,068	64,240,792	47,088,110	55,470,998
Per cent of Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	33.90	27.49	18.72	14.18	14.41

The statistics in the following table giving "Principal Commodities Exported from Canada to Overseas Countries via the United States and via Canadian Sea or River Ports, 1934," illustrate the details of this movement. The 43 commodities listed are representative of the Dominion's exports to overseas countries, as they comprise 84.4 per cent of the total exports to overseas countries; and they also represent 86.3 per cent of all goods shipped to overseas countries via the United States, and 84.1 per cent of those going via Canadian sea or river ports. During the past few years a considerable amount of Canadian grain exported from Fort William and Port Arthur to overseas countries via the United States has been re-routed from United States lake ports for shipment, chiefly at Montreal. The amount of Canadian grain re-routed for export at Montreal or other Canadian ports during the calendar years 1926 to 1933 was:—

Grains	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels
Barley.....	361,000	2,533,000	3,085,000	1,035,000	1,114,000	1,593,000	1,594,000	21,000
Oats.....	697,000	597,000	394,000	213,000	65,000	153,000	19,000	—
Rye.....	370,000	2,052,000	2,589,000	193,000	399,000	1,575,000	1,178,000	715,000
Wheat.....	15,704,000	34,025,000	51,172,000	15,186,000	15,298,000	5,668,000	11,899,000	6,146,000
Total.....	17,222,000	39,207,000	57,240,000	16,627,000	18,876,000	8,989,000	14,690,000	6,882,000

This re-routed Canadian grain was not recorded as an export at Montreal or other Canadian ports because it had already been recorded as an export at Fort William or Port Arthur. It was recorded, however, as "intransit" grain from the United States via the Port of Montreal or other Canadian ports. In order to obtain the actual amount of barley, oats, rye and wheat shipped via Canadian sea or river ports, this re-routed Canadian grain should be added to the quantity already thus recorded and deducted from the quantity shown as exported via United States channels. When adjustments are made the actual quantities of barley, oats, rye and wheat exported to overseas countries via the United States (indirect) and via Canadian sea or river ports (direct) during the fiscal years 1930 to 1934 were:—

Grains	Years ended March 31—					Percentage of Total				
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
Burley—	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	%	%	%	%	%
via United States....	9,209,000	595,000	4,774,000	—	—	62.5	21.0	19.7	—	—
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	5,519,000	2,242,000	19,505,000	11,278,000	1,570,000	37.5	79.0	80.3	100.0	100.0
Oats—										
via United States....	118,000	31,000	833,000	19,000	—	1.8	1.3	6.0	0.2	—
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	6,254,000	2,410,000	12,962,000	13,786,000	5,587,000	98.2	98.7	94.0	99.8	100.0
Rye—										
via United States....	54,000	639,000	422,000	—	—	3.5	51.9	9.7	—	—
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	1,472,000	688,000	3,937,000	8,265,000	242,000	96.5	48.1	90.3	100.0	100.0
Wheat—										
via United States....	62,930,000	73,845,000	59,068,000	36,356,000	34,680,000	37.0	35.7	31.7	15.2	19.8
via Canadian sea or river ports.....	107,272,000	133,060,000	127,432,000	202,945,000	140,423,000	63.0	64.3	68.3	84.8	80.2

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS
SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS
(DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1934

Note.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1934	Exports (1934) via		Percentage via					
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States			Canadian Sea or River Ports		
					1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934
1	Wheat.....Bush.	175,102,806	40,825,677	134,277,129	34.7	20.2	23.3	65.3	79.8	76.7
	\$ 118,707,940	26,651,441	92,056,499	33.6	18.7	22.5	66.4	81.3	77.5	
2	Wheat flour.....Brl.	5,618,823	442,816	5,174,007	17.3	11.1	7.9	82.7	88.9	92.1
	\$ 19,716,255	1,620,511	18,095,744	16.6	10.2	8.2	83.4	89.8	91.8	
3	Nickel.....Cwt.	550,528	107,094	442,834	0.4	14.8	19.6	93.6	85.2	80.4
	\$ 15,537,270	4,859,413	10,677,857	0.5	23.2	31.3	89.5	76.8	68.7	
4	Planks and boards.....M. ft.	887,679	536	887,143	0.1	0.3	0.1	99.9	99.7	99.9
	\$ 14,108,189	28,081	14,080,108	0.3	0.4	0.2	90.7	99.6	99.8	
5	Apples, fresh.....Brl.	3,472,901	116,918	3,355,983	2.6	2.4	3.4	97.4	97.6	96.6
	\$ 12,815,358	466,170	12,349,188	3.0	2.6	3.6	97.0	97.4	96.4	
6	Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	952,843	34,736	918,107	0.4	1.3	3.6	99.6	98.7	96.4
	\$ 12,485,864	494,273	11,981,591	0.6	1.4	4.0	99.4	98.6	96.0	
7	Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	7,235,082	102,619	7,042,463	3.0	3.1	2.7	97.0	96.9	97.3
	\$ 12,058,361	306,607	11,751,754	3.9	2.9	2.5	96.1	97.1	97.5	
8	Copper, ingots, bars, etc.....Cwt.	1,501,984	50,337	1,541,847	.....	0.2	3.2	.....	99.8	96.8
	\$ 11,744,821	379,623	11,365,198	0.9	0.2	3.2	.....	99.8	96.8	
9	Automobiles.....No.	28,057	14,386	13,671	48.6	53.8	51.3	51.4	46.2	48.7
	\$ 11,367,843	5,782,830	5,585,013	49.2	50.9	50.9	50.8	49.1	49.1	
10	Raw furs.....\$	9,027,245	807,099	820,146	9.2	11.5	8.4	90.8	88.5	91.6
11	Cheese.....Cwt.	737,853	563	737,290	0.2	0.1	0.1	99.8	99.9	99.9
	\$ 8,018,958	8,089	8,010,872	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	
12	Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	1,909,366	1,221	1,908,145	0.7	0.1	0.1	99.3	99.9	99.9
	\$ 5,926,290	3,362	5,922,928	0.9	0.9	0.1	99.1	99.1	99.9	
13	Aluminium in bars.....Cwt.	324,924	8,933	315,991	.....	8.6	2.7	.....	91.4	97.3
	\$ 5,812,128	175,957	5,636,171	.....	10.2	3.0	.....	88.8	97.0	
14	Canned salmon.....Cwt.	463,404	463,404	463,404	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
	\$ 5,546,550	5,546,550	5,546,550	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	
15	Pig lead.....Cwt.	2,888,907	2,888,907	2,888,907	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
	\$ 5,501,523	5,501,523	5,501,523	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	
16	Wood pulp.....Cwt.	2,560,792	9,169	2,551,623	0.3	0.1	0.4	99.7	99.9	99.6
	\$ 4,878,399	27,389	4,851,010	0.5	0.4	0.6	99.5	99.6	99.4	
17	Whiskey.....Pt. gal.	883,263	10,542	872,721	.....	.....	1.2	.....	100.0	98.8
	\$ 4,475,075	51,874	4,423,201	.....	.....	1.2	.....	100.0	98.8	
18	Rubber tire casings.....No.	565,903	294,934	270,969	65.6	56.7	52.1	34.4	43.3	47.9
	\$ 3,996,436	2,338,643	1,659,793	67.8	59.3	58.5	32.2	40.7	41.5	
19	Cattle.....No.	58,585	12	58,573	2.1	.....	.....	97.9	100.0	100.0
	\$ 3,626,151	2,150	3,624,001	0.2	.....	0.1	99.8	100.0	99.9	
20	Copper rods, strips, etc.....Cwt.	421,109	533	420,576	.....	.....	0.1	.....	100.0	99.9
	\$ 3,509,741	8,146	3,501,595	.....	0.2	0.2	.....	99.8	99.8	
21	Rubber footwear.....Pair	4,109,846	586,772	533,074	17.7	11.9	14.3	82.3	88.1	85.7
	\$ 3,201,212	380,320	2,820,892	16.7	9.4	11.9	83.3	90.6	88.1	
22	Cereal foods.....\$	2,940,800	329,679	2,611,121	28.4	21.0	11.2	71.6	79.0	88.8
23	Machinery.....\$	2,707,167	850,676	1,856,491	18.8	19.7	31.4	81.2	80.3	68.6
24	Leather, upper.....\$	2,703,215	189,964	2,513,251	3.9	7.0	.....	98.1	93.0	93.0
25	Silver ore and bullion.....Oz.	5,746,887	5,746,887	5,746,887	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
	\$ 2,210,758	.....	2,210,758	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	
26	Tobacco leaf.....Lb.	8,400,106	655,531	7,804,575	.....	14.9	7.7	.....	85.1	92.3
	\$ 2,110,126	122,797	1,987,329	.....	13.9	5.8	.....	86.1	94.2	
27	Asbestos, raw.....Ton	38,743	6,162	32,581	2.0	19.0	15.9	98.0	81.0	84.1
	\$ 1,896,865	204,464	1,602,401	1.6	18.9	10.8	84.4	81.1	89.2	
28	Canned lobsters.....Cwt.	47,602	47,692	47,692	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
	\$ 1,814,992	1,814,992	1,814,992	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	
29	Milk condensed.....Cwt.	220,680	17,495	212,185	19.8	11.4	7.6	80.2	88.6	92.4
	\$ 1,751,304	95,286	1,656,078	25.0	14.9	5.4	75.0	85.1	94.6	
30	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....Cwt.	463,245	5,455	457,790	16.0	6.2	1.2	84.0	93.8	98.8
	\$ 1,705,451	28,864	1,676,587	19.4	8.1	1.7	80.6	91.9	98.3	
31	Oats.....Bush.	5,586,597	.....	5,586,597	6.1	0.3	.....	93.9	99.7	100.0
	\$ 1,703,607	1,703,607	4,763,607	4.7	0.1	.....	95.3	99.9	100.0	
32	Paper board.....\$	1,661,544	41,885	1,619,659	5.8	2.3	2.5	94.2	97.7	97.5
33	Farm implements.....\$	1,497,307	678,299	819,068	63.7	55.9	45.3	36.3	44.1	54.7
34	Automobile parts.....\$	1,429,983	637,946	783,037	49.1	63.9	44.9	51.0	36.1	55.1
35	Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	261,788	37,752	224,036	7.8	6.5	14.4	92.2	93.5	85.6
	\$ 1,379,332	238,072	1,141,260	10.2	12.5	17.3	89.8	87.5	82.7	
36	Copper in ore and blister.....Cwt.	210,460	.....	210,460	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
	\$ 1,103,676	.....	1,103,676	.....	.....	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	
37	Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	190,715	.....	190,715	8.5	.....	.....	91.5	100.0	100.0
	\$ 896,110	.....	896,910	8.3	.....	.....	91.7	100.0	100.0	
38	Butter.....Cwt.	43,975	231	43,744	0.7	6.5	0.5	99.3	93.5	99.5
	\$ 817,054	4,219	813,735	0.7	8.6	0.5	99.3	91.4	99.5	
39	Barley.....Bush.	1,569,510	.....	1,569,510	26.2	1.3	.....	73.8	98.7	100.0
	\$ 658,732	.....	658,732	22.7	0.7	.....	77.3	99.3	100.0	
40	Potatoes.....Bush.	806,565	5,991	800,574	2.9	0.6	0.7	97.1	99.4	99.3
	\$ 539,027	3,912	535,115	1.3	0.2	0.7	98.7	99.8	99.3	

PRINCIPAL CANADIAN COMMODITIES EXPORTED TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES WITH PORTIONS
SHIPPED VIA THE UNITED STATES (INDIRECT) AND VIA CANADIAN SEA OR RIVER PORTS
(DIRECT)—YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1934

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance of total value

Rank	Commodities	Total Exports to Overseas Countries 1934	Exports (1934) via			Percentage via				
			United States	Canadian Sea or River Ports	United States			Canadian Sea or River Ports		
					1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934
41	Wrapping paper..... Cwt.	171,800	110	171,690	1·2	.....	0·1	98·8	100·0	99·9
		\$ 405,175	695	494,480	1·2	.....	0·1	98·8	100·0	99·9
42	Oilcake..... Cwt.	126,520	.....	126,520	0·01	.....	.....	99·99	100·0	100·0
		\$ 181,555	.....	181,555	0·02	.....	.....	99·98	100·0	100·0
43	Rye..... Bush.	242,442	121,877	120,585	45·8	13·7	50·3	54·2	86·3	49·7
		\$ 108,000	42,776	65,284	42·5	10·1	39·6	57·5	89·9	60·4
	Total Exports of above Commodities.....	\$ 324,966,209	47,859,509	277,106,700	21·2	13·6	14·7	78·8	80·4	85·3
	Total Exports to Overseas Countries.....	\$ 384,892,850	55,470,998	329,421,852	18·8	14·2	14·4	81·2	85·8	85·6
	Percentage represented by above Commodities.....	% 84·4	86·3	84·1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Canada's Position in International Trade, 1933:—Canada during the calendar year 1933, has maintained a relatively high position amongst the principal commercial nations of the world. The statistics in the following table giving "Comparison of the Trade of Twenty Principal Countries of the World" indicate that from 1913 to 1933, only six countries show increases in imports, viz.: Denmark, Japan, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland and Union of South Africa; eight in exports, viz.: Australia, Canada, Denmark, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden and Union of South Africa; and seven in aggregate trade, viz.: Denmark, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland and Union of South Africa. The most notable decreases in foreign trade, 1913 to 1933, occurred in the following countries:—

Countries	Decreases, 1933 compared with 1913 in—					
	Total Trade	Per Cent	Total Imports	Per Cent	Total Exports	Per Cent
	Million \$	%	Million \$	%	Million \$	%
Germany.....	1,988·5	39·6	1,184·0	46·2	804·5	33·5
Netherlands.....	1,739·9	61·8	903·5	57·4	836·4	67·5
United Kingdom.....	1,204·7	20·9	333·5	10·4	871·2	34·1
United States.....	854·3	20·3	204·7	11·6	649·6	26·5
Belgium.....	485·0	30·4	325·2	36·3	159·8	22·7
British India.....	474·8	34·5	195·2	32·9	279·6	35·7
France.....	422·0	14·3	89·8	5·5	332·2	25·0
Spain.....	283·1	62·1	155·9	61·8	127·2	62·3
Italy.....	223·9	18·8	169·8	24·1	54·1	11·2
Brazil.....	201·4	31·4	135·2	41·5	66·2	21·0
Argentina.....	176·8	20·3	97·4	23·9	79·4	17·0
Canada.....	168·4	15·4	263·9	40·0	(+)95·5	(+)21·9
Australia.....	69·5	9·6	123·8	33·4	(+)54·3	(+)15·3

Canada in export trade moved from fifth place last year to sixth place this year (1933), being displaced by Belgium and, consequently, in 1933, was exceeded in value of exports, in order of importance, by the United States, the United Kingdom, Germany, France and Belgium; in import trade Canada moved down to eleventh position from ninth last year, being displaced by British India and Switzerland, and thus in 1933 Canada was exceeded in value of imports in order of importance by the United Kingdom, the United States, France, Germany, the Netherlands,

Belgium, Italy, Japan, Switzerland and British India; while in aggregate or total trade she occupied ninth place as compared with seventh place last year, being displaced by Italy and Japan, and consequently Canada, in value of total trade in 1933, in order of importance, was exceeded by the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, France, Belgium, the Netherlands, Japan and Italy. In export trade Canada, in 1913 occupied tenth place amongst the leading commercial countries of the world, but in 1933 she moved up to sixth place; in import trade in 1913, Canada occupied eighth position but in 1933 she had moved down to eleventh position; while in aggregate, or total trade, Canada in 1913 occupied ninth place, as also ninth place in 1933. Canada, during the past twenty-one years, has occupied the following positions amongst the chief trading countries of the world in respect of her foreign trade:—

Calendar Years	Total Trade	Import Trade	Export Trade	Calendar Years	Total Trade	Import Trade	Export Trade
1913.....	9	8	10	1924.....	6	10	6
1914.....				1925.....	6	8	6
1915.....				1926.....	5	7	5
1916.....				1927.....	5	5	5
1917.....				1928.....	5	5	5
(War Years)				1929.....	5	5	5
1918.....				1930.....	5	5	6
1919.....				1931.....	7	8	7
1920.....	4	5	4	1932.....	7	9	5
1921.....	5	8	4	1933.....	9	11	6
1922.....	5	7					
1923.....	5	6	6				

In trade per capita Canada has made a very creditable showing since 1913. In that year she occupied seventh place in exports per capita, but in 1933, she occupied sixth place, being exceeded in exports per capita by New Zealand, Denmark, Belgium, Australia and Switzerland. In 1928, however, Canada occupied second position in exports per capita, New Zealand being in first position. In imports per capita in 1913 Canada occupied fifth place, but in 1933 she moved down to tenth place, being exceeded in imports per capita by Switzerland, the Netherlands, Denmark, Belgium, the United Kingdom, New Zealand, Norway, Sweden and Australia. In 1928 the Dominion occupied fifth place in imports per capita. In aggregate or total trade per capita Canada, in 1933, occupied ninth position amongst the leading trading countries of the world, compared with sixth position in 1913, being exceeded in total trade per capita by Switzerland, New Zealand, Denmark, Belgium, the Netherlands, Australia, the United Kingdom, and Norway. In 1928 Canada was in second position in total trade per capita, New Zealand occupying first place. In 1933 the trade per capita of the nine leading countries, arranged in order of importance of total trade per capita, were:—Switzerland: Total trade, \$159.13, Imports \$103.68, Exports \$55.45; New Zealand: Total trade, \$158.11, Imports \$60.96, Exports \$97.15; Denmark: Total trade \$135.67, Imports \$69.68, Exports \$65.99; Belgium: Total trade \$135.32, Imports \$69.36, Exports \$65.96; the Netherlands: Total trade \$131.32, Imports \$82.07, Exports \$49.25; Australia: Total trade \$98.95, Imports \$37.28, Exports \$61.67; the United Kingdom: Total trade \$97.97, Imports \$61.76, Exports \$36.21; Norway: Total trade \$97.79, Imports \$53.18, Exports \$44.61; and Canada: Total trade \$86.79, Imports \$37.00, Exports \$49.79.

With reference to visible trade balance Canada in 1913 occupied seventeenth position amongst the leading commercial countries of the world, it being unfavourable in that year to the extent of \$222,900,000 or \$29.61 per capita, but in 1928 she was in third position, with a favourable trade balance of \$151,900,000 or \$15.72 per capita. In 1929 the Dominion's trade balance was unfavourable to the extent of \$90,600,000; 1930, \$103,000,000; 1931, \$10,800,000, but in 1932 it was favourable to the extent of \$49,200,000; and in 1933 to the extent of \$136,600,000 or \$12.79 per capita. In 1929 Canada occupied fourth place in amount of favourable trade balance, being exceeded by the United States, Germany and Australia. In 1933, as in 1913, the United States was in first place in amount of favourable trade balance. On December 31, 1933, Canada stood in fourth place (in 1932 seventh) amongst the principal commercial countries of the world with regard to the amount of her favourable trade balance, but in third place (in 1932 fifth) as respects her favourable trade balance per capita.

During the calendar year 1933 the favourable trade balances per capita of the British Dominions, namely, New Zealand (\$36.19), Australia (\$24.39), Canada (\$12.79) and the Union of South Africa (\$11.78), exceeded the trade balances per capita of any of the twenty principal trading countries of the world by a very wide margin, the next country in order of importance being Argentina with a favourable trade balance per capita of \$6.59. Germany comes next with a favourable trade balance per capita of \$3.31, while the United States follows with a favourable trade balance per capita of \$1.96.

For more detailed information relative to Canada's position in International trade in recent years, see statistics in the following tables indicating (a) Comparison of the Trade of Twenty Principal Countries of the World, 1913 and 1933; (b) Trade of Twenty Principal Trading Countries of the World, 1923 to 1933; (c) Per Capita Trade of Twenty Principal Countries of the World, 1923 to 1933; (d) Trade Balances of Twenty Principal Countries of the World, 1913, 1932 and 1933; and (e) Trade Balances per Capita of Twenty Principal Countries, 1913, and 1928 to 1933.

(a) COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913 and 1933)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of trade, 1933

Rank	1913	1933	Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1933 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita		
				1913	1933	Amount	Per cent	1913	1933	
				Million \$	Million \$	Million \$	%	\$ c.	\$ c.	
NET IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION										
1	1	United Kingdom	3,207.9	2,874.4	(-)	333.5	(-)	10.4	69.68	61.76
3	2	United States	1,750.9	1,552.2	(-)	204.7	(-)	11.6	18.10	12.35
4	3	France	1,625.3	1,635.5	(-)	89.8	(-)	5.5	41.04	36.70
2	4	Germany	2,503.3	1,379.3	(-)	1,184.0	(-)	46.2	38.62	20.85
5	5	Netherlands	1,575.0	671.5	(-)	903.5	(-)	57.4	256.35	82.07
6	6	Belgium	894.9	569.7	(-)	325.2	(-)	36.3	118.07	69.36
7	7	Italy	703.6	533.8	(-)	169.8	(-)	24.1	20.28	12.93
13	8	Japan	363.3	526.9	(+)	163.6	(+)	45.0	6.94	8.06
12	9	Switzerland	370.5	425.5	(+)	55.0	(+)	14.8	97.99	103.68
9	10	British India	594.1	398.9	(-)	195.2	(-)	32.9	1.88	1.13
8	11	Canada	659.1	395.2	(-)	263.9	(-)	40.0	87.55	37.00
10	12	Argentina	406.6	309.2	(-)	97.4	(-)	23.9	46.76	26.47
16	13	Sweden	226.9	239.5	(+)	32.6	(+)	14.4	40.44	41.92
17	14	Denmark	208.3	250.2	(+)	41.9	(+)	20.1	75.08	69.68
11	15	Australia	370.6	246.8	(-)	123.8	(-)	33.4	78.30	37.28
18	16	Union of South Africa	196.5	226.4	(+)	29.9	(+)	15.2	28.72	27.44
14	17	Brazil	326.0	190.8	(-)	135.2	(-)	41.5	13.41	4.60
19	18	Norway	148.0	151.3	(+)	3.3	(+)	2.2	60.11	53.18
15	19	Spain	252.1	96.2	(-)	155.9	(-)	61.8	12.64	4.08
20	20	New Zealand	104.1	93.7	(-)	10.4	(-)	10.0	98.89	60.96
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)										
2	1	United States	2,448.3	1,798.7	(-)	649.6	(-)	26.5	25.23	14.31
1	2	United Kingdom	2,556.2	1,685.0	(-)	871.2	(-)	34.1	55.55	36.21
3	3	Germany	2,402.9	1,598.4	(-)	804.5	(-)	33.5	36.22	24.16
4	4	France	1,327.9	995.7	(-)	332.2	(-)	25.0	33.53	23.80
7	5	Belgium	701.5	541.7	(-)	159.8	(-)	22.7	92.55	65.96
10	6	Canada	436.2	531.7	(+)	95.5	(+)	21.9	57.95	49.79
13	7	Japan	313.5	511.2	(+)	197.7	(+)	(3.1)	5.99	7.82
6	8	British India	781.9	502.3	(-)	270.6	(-)	35.7	2.48	1.42
8	9	Italy	484.7	430.6	(-)	54.1	(-)	11.2	13.97	10.43
11	10	Australia	354.0	408.3	(+)	54.3	(+)	15.3	74.78	61.07
5	11	Netherlands	1,239.4	403.0	(-)	836.4	(-)	67.5	201.71	49.25
9	12	Argentina	405.6	386.2	(-)	79.4	(-)	17.0	53.61	33.06
18	13	Union of South Africa	133.9	232.6	(+)	189.7	(+)	141.7	19.58	39.22
15	14	Sweden	219.0	256.7	(+)	37.7	(+)	17.2	39.05	41.47
12	15	Brazil	314.7	248.5	(-)	66.2	(-)	21.0	12.94	5.09
17	16	Denmark	170.8	236.9	(+)	66.1	(+)	38.7	61.55	65.09
14	17	Switzerland	265.6	227.6	(-)	38.0	(-)	14.3	70.25	55.45
19	18	New Zealand	102.1	149.3	(+)	47.2	(+)	46.2	97.01	97.15
20	19	Norway	102.1	126.9	(+)	24.8	(+)	24.3	41.46	44.61
16	20	Spain	204.1	70.9	(-)	127.2	(-)	62.3	10.23	3.26
AGGREGATE TRADE										
1	1	United Kingdom	5,764.1	4,559.4	(-)	1,204.7	(-)	20.0	125.20	97.97
3	2	United States	4,235.2	3,350.9	(-)	854.3	(-)	20.3	43.33	26.06
2	3	Germany	4,906.2	2,977.7	(-)	1,988.5	(-)	39.0	74.84	45.01
4	4	France	2,953.2	2,531.2	(-)	422.0	(-)	14.3	74.57	60.50
0	5	Belgium	1,596.4	1,111.4	(-)	485.0	(-)	30.4	210.62	135.32
5	6	Netherlands	2,814.4	1,074.5	(-)	1,739.9	(-)	61.8	458.06	131.32
12	7	Japan	676.8	1,058.1	(+)	361.3	(+)	53.4	12.93	15.88
8	8	Italy	1,188.3	964.4	(-)	223.9	(-)	18.8	34.25	23.36
9	9	Canada	1,095.3	926.9	(-)	168.4	(-)	15.4	145.50	86.79
7	10	British India	1,376.0	601.2	(-)	474.8	(-)	34.5	4.36	2.55
10	11	Argentina	872.2	805.4	(-)	176.8	(-)	20.3	100.37	50.53
11	12	Australia	724.6	653.1	(-)	69.5	(-)	9.0	153.08	98.05
14	13	Switzerland	636.1	633.1	(+)	17.0	(+)	2.7	168.24	159.13
18	14	Union of South Africa	330.4	550.0	(+)	219.6	(+)	66.5	48.30	66.06
16	15	Sweden	445.9	516.2	(+)	70.3	(+)	15.8	79.49	83.39
17	18	Denmark	379.1	487.1	(+)	108.0	(+)	28.5	136.63	135.67
13	17	Brazil	640.7	439.3	(-)	201.4	(-)	31.4	26.35	10.59
19	18	Norway	250.1	278.2	(+)	28.1	(+)	11.2	101.57	97.79
20	19	New Zealand	206.2	243.0	(+)	36.8	(+)	17.8	195.90	158.11
15	20	Spain	456.2	173.1	(-)	283.1	(-)	62.1	22.87	7.34

(b)—TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1923 to 1933)

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
NET IMPORTS											
Argentina.....	846.5	700.7	846.2	793.7	826.8	875.2	831.8	713.3	498.4	244.4	309.2
Australia.....	620.0	635.7	702.3	753.4	771.6	663.5	692.0	448.4	191.4	206.1	246.8
Belgium.....	665.2	826.5	846.4	774.2	807.6	880.0	993.1	863.9	600.3	513.8	569.7
Brazil.....	239.9	311.3	420.3	387.6	388.8	443.7	420.8	256.6	141.0	124.2	190.8
British India.....	713.8	766.7	814.4	864.6	896.9	910.8	944.8	696.1	484.3	402.2	398.9
Canada.....	889.4	795.6	878.2	993.0	1,066.7	1,197.9	1,273.1	989.0	616.2	444.6	395.2
Denmark.....	354.2	367.4	407.5	305.8	415.4	434.2	455.8	438.0	361.0	237.3	250.2
France.....	2,445.6	2,134.3	2,097.7	1,928.8	2,071.8	2,095.2	2,296.4	2,057.1	1,724.7	1,327.3	1,535.5
Germany.....	1,447.1	2,174.1	2,957.9	2,368.3	3,366.1	3,354.0	3,197.4	2,473.6	1,660.7	1,258.6	1,379.3
Italy.....	807.8	851.1	1,042.3	1,015.2	1,049.0	1,156.8	1,120.4	907.8	631.2	480.6	533.8
Japan.....	983.0	1,007.4	1,037.7	1,085.7	995.4	991.4	1,008.6	746.0	615.5	447.5	526.9
Netherlands.....	801.5	914.5	988.5	978.7	1,022.4	1,080.5	1,113.8	974.1	794.7	594.7	671.5
New Zealand.....	199.8	214.3	249.6	237.9	213.4	214.8	232.7	204.1	113.0	88.9	93.7
Norway.....	224.2	212.8	248.0	241.3	254.5	267.2	284.2	283.4	220.7	119.2	151.3
Spain.....	447.6	729.2	322.1	319.6	439.7	499.1	511.6	287.5	116.5	89.1	96.2
Sweden.....	363.7	374.4	385.8	399.5	422.1	458.6	478.4	443.1	376.8	241.2	259.5
Switzerland.....	413.0	478.4	509.4	466.0	493.8	528.0	540.6	517.1	456.0	388.3	425.5
Union South Africa.....	256.3	284.4	305.8	339.3	343.1	378.9	419.7	314.2	248.1	180.4	226.4
United Kingdom.....	4,564.2	5,094.4	5,641.1	5,427.5	5,335.4	5,239.4	5,411.0	4,661.6	3,740.4	2,595.2	2,874.4
United States.....	3,789.4	3,632.5	4,138.6	4,333.9	4,077.9	3,892.0	4,316.3	2,999.5	2,132.6	1,462.1	1,552.2
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina.....	827.1	976.0	837.6	764.5	974.0	987.2	920.4	592.6	618.1	376.4	386.2
Australia.....	501.8	602.6	739.6	627.4	671.0	646.4	584.3	434.3	417.8	298.7	408.3
Belgium.....	469.4	653.1	688.3	655.8	739.2	840.4	902.0	733.4	672.4	468.3	541.7
Brazil.....	348.5	431.2	491.7	460.4	432.9	476.8	460.5	318.5	254.8	207.5	248.5
British India.....	1,056.5	1,204.3	1,455.7	1,188.5	1,162.4	1,209.9	1,182.1	917.4	587.5	410.2	502.3
Canada.....	1,014.7	1,058.1	1,271.0	1,268.6	1,218.3	1,349.7	1,182.4	885.9	605.3	493.8	531.7
Denmark.....	287.2	329.9	380.2	367.9	386.1	412.4	432.9	406.8	325.9	231.7	236.9
France.....	1,891.5	2,204.5	2,166.2	1,920.5	2,164.7	2,012.8	1,972.8	1,683.2	1,245.3	878.3	995.7
Germany.....	1,446.8	1,554.9	2,094.0	2,336.7	2,432.1	2,721.0	3,208.7	2,696.1	2,272.7	1,547.8	1,598.4
Italy.....	518.6	629.2	728.2	732.6	804.2	762.0	782.3	634.8	545.2	396.4	430.6
Japan.....	716.2	738.6	894.7	930.7	907.9	884.8	978.4	710.3	570.3	440.6	511.2
Netherlands.....	519.8	642.5	726.3	701.4	762.0	709.6	805.1	692.4	550.8	387.3	403.0
New Zealand.....	207.9	229.3	260.6	213.0	228.8	263.6	280.0	215.2	158.0	122.4	149.3
Norway.....	137.5	146.5	184.5	178.3	175.9	178.8	199.6	180.7	119.5	114.7	129.9
Spain.....	233.4	381.4	228.0	240.3	322.1	362.7	312.0	270.2	95.1	67.5	76.9
Sweden.....	307.8	334.3	364.6	372.9	431.9	420.3	487.4	415.5	295.2	198.5	256.7
Switzerland.....	324.2	381.9	394.3	354.4	389.7	411.3	408.7	343.1	273.2	176.5	227.6
Union South Africa.....	341.2	348.5	380.9	340.4	361.5	375.5	416.3	330.6	282.7	367.8	323.6
United Kingdom.....	3,575.7	3,555.3	3,732.4	3,172.5	3,451.0	3,520.7	3,550.5	2,776.7	1,823.8	1,452.9	1,685.0
United States.....	4,172.9	4,542.7	4,818.3	4,711.5	4,758.3	5,029.7	5,157.4	3,781.8	2,481.0	1,790.9	1,798.7
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina.....	1,673.6	1,775.7	1,683.8	1,558.2	1,800.8	1,862.4	1,752.2	1,305.9	1,116.5	620.8	695.4
Australia.....	1,121.8	1,238.3	1,441.9	1,380.8	1,442.6	1,309.9	1,276.3	882.7	609.2	504.8	655.1
Belgium.....	1,134.6	1,479.6	1,534.7	1,430.0	1,546.8	1,720.4	1,895.1	1,597.3	1,362.7	982.1	1,111.4
Brazil.....	588.4	742.5	912.0	848.0	821.7	929.5	881.3	575.1	395.8	331.7	430.3
British India.....	1,770.3	1,971.0	2,271.0	2,152.1	2,053.9	2,120.7	2,126.9	1,613.5	1,071.8	812.4	901.2
Canada.....	1,904.1	1,853.7	2,149.2	2,201.6	2,285.0	2,547.6	2,455.6	1,874.9	1,221.5	938.9	926.9
Denmark.....	641.4	697.3	787.7	763.7	801.5	846.6	888.7	844.8	686.9	465.4	487.1
France.....	4,337.1	4,338.8	4,263.9	3,858.3	4,236.5	4,108.0	4,289.2	3,740.3	2,968.0	2,203.6	2,531.2
Germany.....	2,893.9	3,729.0	5,051.9	4,705.0	5,798.2	6,076.0	6,406.1	5,169.7	3,933.4	2,806.4	2,977.7
Italy.....	1,326.4	1,480.3	1,770.5	1,747.8	1,853.2	1,018.8	1,903.6	1,542.6	1,176.4	877.0	964.4
Japan.....	1,699.2	1,746.0	1,932.4	2,016.4	1,903.3	1,879.8	1,987.0	1,456.3	1,185.8	888.1	1,038.1
Netherlands.....	1,321.3	1,557.0	1,712.8	1,679.8	1,784.4	1,880.1	1,918.9	1,666.5	1,345.5	982.0	1,074.5
New Zealand.....	407.7	443.6	510.2	450.0	442.2	478.4	498.7	419.3	271.0	211.3	243.0
Norway.....	361.7	359.3	432.5	419.6	430.4	440.6	483.8	464.1	340.2	233.9	278.2
Spain.....	681.0	1,110.6	549.0	559.0	761.8	861.8	823.8	557.7	211.6	156.6	173.1
Sweden.....	671.5	708.7	750.4	778.7	854.0	878.9	965.8	858.6	672.0	430.7	516.2
Switzerland.....	737.2	860.3	903.7	820.4	883.5	40.2	949.3	860.2	729.2	504.8	653.1
Union South Africa.....	597.5	632.9	686.7	679.7	704.6	754.4	836.0	644.8	530.8	548.2	550.0
United Kingdom.....	8,139.9	8,649.7	9,373.5	8,610.0	8,786.4	8,760.1	8,961.5	7,438.3	5,564.2	4,048.1	4,550.4
United States.....	7,902.3	8,095.2	8,955.1	9,045.4	8,836.2	9,021.7	9,473.7	6,781.3	4,613.6	3,253.0	3,350.9

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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(c) PER CAPITA TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1923 to 1933)

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
NET IMPORTS											
Argentina.....	97.31	79.24	86.00	76.70	79.90	82.20	76.28	63.72	43.56	20.96	20.47
Australia.....	114.04	109.53	118.46	124.66	125.11	105.58	108.59	69.69	29.49	31.47	37.28
Belgium.....	87.80	108.67	110.15	99.09	102.55	110.94	124.20	107.19	85.31	62.97	69.36
Brazil.....	7.83	9.22	12.51	10.51	10.55	11.35	10.45	6.37	3.50	3.08	4.60
British India.....	2.24	2.40	2.55	2.72	2.81	2.85	2.96	2.18	1.38	1.14	1.13
Canada.....	97.25	86.23	93.78	105.75	112.06	124.03	128.14	99.35	59.51	42.32	37.00
Denmark.....	106.76	109.61	121.57	116.07	120.35	124.94	130.34	124.44	101.65	65.54	69.68
France.....	62.07	54.43	52.61	48.37	50.84	51.42	55.06	50.01	41.22	31.71	30.70
Germany.....	24.17	36.32	46.78	37.46	53.24	53.05	49.65	38.20	25.51	19.23	20.85
Italy.....	20.80	21.92	27.71	25.16	25.95	28.35	27.46	21.77	15.31	11.62	12.93
Japan.....	17.56	17.23	17.74	18.35	16.04	15.73	15.79	11.51	9.42	6.95	8.06
Netherlands.....	114.87	128.13	134.07	131.00	134.06	139.98	144.07	123.30	100.34	74.51	82.07
New Zealand.....	156.83	158.72	180.36	169.16	149.57	148.07	155.09	136.90	74.86	58.30	60.96
Norway.....	82.41	77.69	90.03	87.32	91.24	95.51	101.09	100.47	78.99	42.09	53.18
Spain.....	20.97	33.44	14.68	14.55	19.88	22.09	17.92	12.72	5.08	3.78	4.08
Sweden.....	61.09	62.33	64.08	66.08	69.61	75.35	78.36	72.40	61.36	39.20	41.92
Switzerland.....	108.41	122.95	130.02	118.39	124.73	132.66	134.55	127.62	112.14	95.15	103.68
Union South Africa.....	36.99	40.31	43.34	45.09	45.52	38.39	45.98	28.03	30.96	21.86	27.44
United Kingdom.....	96.48	114.26	125.56	120.23	117.97	114.83	119.29	101.56	76.30	56.00	61.76
United States.....	34.69	31.63	35.86	37.00	34.37	33.26	33.96	24.44	17.37	11.71	12.35
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina.....	95.07	99.19	85.13	73.87	94.12	92.72	84.40	52.94	54.02	32.28	33.06
Australia.....	92.20	103.83	124.71	103.80	108.81	102.87	91.68	67.50	64.38	45.61	61.67
Belgium.....	62.90	85.87	89.57	83.94	93.87	105.96	112.81	90.99	83.10	57.40	65.98
Brazil.....	11.37	12.77	14.64	12.48	11.74	12.19	11.44	7.91	6.32	5.15	5.99
British India.....	3.31	3.77	4.57	3.73	3.64	3.79	3.71	2.88	1.67	1.16	1.42
Canada.....	110.94	114.67	135.73	135.09	127.99	139.75	119.01	89.17	58.40	47.00	49.79
Denmark.....	86.53	98.41	113.42	107.91	111.86	118.67	123.78	115.57	91.77	64.97	65.99
France.....	48.01	56.23	54.33	48.39	53.12	49.40	48.16	40.92	29.72	20.94	23.80
Germany.....	24.17	25.98	33.12	36.96	38.47	43.04	49.83	41.64	34.91	23.65	24.16
Italy.....	13.36	16.20	19.36	18.16	19.90	18.68	19.19	15.23	13.22	9.50	10.43
Japan.....	12.70	12.63	15.29	15.73	14.63	14.10	15.32	10.98	8.72	6.84	7.82
Netherlands.....	74.51	89.25	98.71	93.81	99.92	103.59	104.14	87.64	69.54	48.52	49.25
New Zealand.....	163.17	169.85	188.32	151.51	160.30	182.57	181.72	144.40	104.62	80.28	97.15
Norway.....	60.55	63.50	66.97	64.55	63.05	63.93	71.03	64.05	42.74	40.50	44.61
Spain.....	10.93	17.49	10.33	10.94	14.56	16.05	13.80	11.96	4.14	2.98	3.28
Sweden.....	51.69	55.65	60.56	62.72	71.22	69.04	79.83	67.89	48.06	32.27	41.47
Switzerland.....	83.54	98.17	100.63	90.05	98.43	103.16	101.71	84.67	67.19	43.24	55.45
Union South Africa.....	49.24	49.39	53.98	45.23	47.95	38.04	45.61	29.49	35.28	44.58	39.22
United Kingdom.....	75.58	79.74	83.08	70.15	76.30	77.16	77.62	60.50	37.21	31.35	36.21
United States.....	38.20	40.45	41.76	40.22	40.11	41.91	42.97	30.82	20.21	14.35	14.31
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina.....	192.38	178.43	171.13	150.57	174.02	174.82	160.68	116.66	97.58	53.24	59.53
Australia.....	206.33	213.36	243.20	228.46	233.92	208.45	200.27	137.19	93.87	77.08	98.85
Belgium.....	150.70	104.54	189.72	183.03	196.42	216.90	237.01	198.18	168.41	120.37	135.32
Brazil.....	19.20	21.99	27.15	22.99	22.29	23.54	21.89	14.28	9.82	8.23	10.59
British India.....	5.55	6.17	7.12	6.45	6.45	6.64	6.67	5.06	3.05	2.30	2.55
Canada.....	208.19	200.90	229.51	240.84	240.05	263.78	247.15	188.52	117.97	89.32	86.79
Denmark.....	193.29	208.02	234.99	223.98	232.21	243.61	254.12	240.01	193.42	130.51	135.07
France.....	110.08	110.66	106.94	96.76	103.96	100.82	103.22	90.93	70.94	52.65	60.50
Germany.....	48.34	62.30	79.90	74.42	91.71	96.09	98.48	70.84	60.42	42.88	45.01
Italy.....	34.16	38.12	47.07	43.32	45.85	47.03	46.65	37.00	28.63	21.02	23.36
Japan.....	30.35	29.86	33.03	34.08	30.67	29.83	31.11	22.47	18.14	13.79	15.88
Netherlands.....	189.38	217.38	232.78	224.84	233.98	243.57	248.21	210.94	169.88	123.03	131.32
New Zealand.....	320.00	328.57	368.68	320.67	309.87	330.64	340.72	281.36	179.48	138.58	158.11
Norway.....	132.96	131.19	157.00	151.87	154.29	159.44	172.12	164.52	121.73	82.59	97.79
Spain.....	31.90	50.93	24.99	25.49	34.44	38.14	31.72	24.68	9.22	6.64	7.34
Sweden.....	112.78	117.99	124.64	128.80	140.83	144.39	158.19	140.29	109.42	71.47	83.39
Switzerland.....	189.95	221.12	230.65	208.44	223.10	235.82	238.26	212.29	179.33	138.39	159.13
Union South Africa.....	86.23	89.70	97.32	90.32	93.47	76.43	91.59	57.52	66.24	66.44	66.66
United Kingdom.....	172.06	194.00	208.64	190.38	194.27	191.99	195.91	162.06	113.51	87.35	97.97
United States.....	72.89	72.08	77.62	77.22	74.48	75.17	78.93	55.26	37.58	26.06	26.66

(d) TRADE BALANCES OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913, 1932 and 1933)

NOTE:—Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balances, 1933.
 Credit balances marked (+) Debit balances marked (-)

Rank 1913	Rank 1932	Rank 1933	Countries	1913			1932			1933					
				Amount		Per Capita	Amount		Per Capita	Amount		Per Capita			
				Million \$	\$	c.	Million \$	\$	c.	Million \$	\$	c.			
1	1	1	United States.....	(+)	691.4	(+)	7.13	(+)	329.9	(+)	2.64	(+)	246.5	(+)	1.96
14	2	2	Germany.....	(-)	160.4	(-)	2.42	(+)	289.3	(+)	4.42	(+)	219.1	(+)	3.31
7	5	3	Australia.....	(-)	16.6	(-)	3.51	(+)	92.6	(+)	14.14	(+)	161.5	(+)	24.39
17	7	4	Canada.....	(-)	222.9	(-)	29.61	(+)	49.2	(+)	4.68	(+)	130.6	(+)	12.79
2	9	5	British India.....	(+)	187.8	(+)	0.60	(+)	7.9	(+)	0.02	(+)	103.4	(+)	0.29
12	3	6	Union of South Africa.....	(-)	62.6	(-)	9.00	(+)	187.4	(+)	22.72	(+)	97.2	(+)	11.78
3	4	7	Argentina.....	(+)	59.0	(+)	6.78	(+)	131.9	(+)	11.32	(+)	77.0	(+)	6.59
6	6	8	Brazil.....	(-)	11.3	(-)	0.46	(+)	83.3	(+)	2.07	(+)	57.7	(+)	1.39
4	8	9	New Zealand.....	(-)	2.0	(-)	1.96	(+)	33.5	(+)	21.93	(+)	55.6	(+)	36.19
5	14	10	Sweden.....	(-)	7.9	(-)	1.41	(-)	42.6	(-)	6.93	(-)	2.8	(-)	0.45
8	10	11	Denmark.....	(-)	37.5	(-)	13.51	(-)	2.0	(-)	0.57	(-)	13.2	(-)	3.69
11	12	12	Japan.....	(-)	49.8	(-)	0.95	(-)	6.9	(-)	0.11	(-)	15.7	(-)	0.24
10	13	13	Spain.....	(-)	48.0	(-)	2.41	(-)	21.6	(-)	0.92	(-)	19.3	(-)	0.82
9	11	14	Norway.....	(-)	45.9	(-)	18.60	(-)	4.5	(-)	1.59	(-)	24.4	(-)	8.57
15	15	15	Belgium.....	(-)	193.4	(-)	25.50	(-)	45.5	(-)	5.57	(-)	27.9	(-)	3.40
16	16	16	Italy.....	(-)	218.0	(-)	6.31	(-)	84.2	(-)	2.02	(-)	103.2	(-)	2.50
13	18	17	Switzerland.....	(-)	105.3	(-)	27.80	(-)	211.8	(-)	51.91	(-)	197.9	(-)	48.23
19	17	18	Netherlands.....	(-)	335.6	(-)	54.62	(-)	207.5	(-)	25.99	(-)	268.5	(-)	32.82
18	19	19	France.....	(-)	297.4	(-)	7.51	(-)	450.9	(-)	10.77	(-)	539.8	(-)	12.90
20	20	20	United Kingdom.....	(-)	651.7	(-)	14.16	(-)	1,142.3	(-)	24.65	(-)	1,189.4	(-)	25.55

(e) TRADE BALANCES PER CAPITA OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913, and 1928 to 1933)

NOTE:—Countries arranged in order of importance of Per Capita Trade Balances, 1933.
 Credit balances marked (+) Debit balances marked (-)

Rank 1933	Countries	1913		1928		1929		1930		1931		1932		1933	
		\$	c.	$	c.	$	c.	$	c.	$	c.	$	c.	$	c.
1	New Zealand.....	(-)	1.90	(+)	34.50	(+)	22.72	(+)	7.44	(+)	29.76	(+)	21.98	(+)	36.19
2	Australia.....	(-)	3.51	(-)	2.71	(-)	16.91	(-)	2.19	(+)	34.89	(+)	14.14	(+)	24.39
3	Canada.....	(-)	29.61	(+)	15.72	(-)	9.13	(-)	10.38	(-)	1.05	(+)	4.68	(+)	12.79
4	Union of South Africa.....	(-)	9.00	(-)	0.33	(-)	0.37	(+)	1.46	(+)	4.32	(+)	22.72	(+)	11.78
5	Argentina.....	(+)	6.78	(+)	10.52	(+)	8.12	(-)	10.78	(+)	10.46	(+)	11.32	(+)	6.59
6	Germany.....	(-)	2.42	(-)	10.01	(+)	0.18	(+)	3.44	(+)	9.40	(+)	4.42	(+)	3.31
7	United States.....	(+)	7.13	(+)	8.65	(+)	7.01	(+)	6.38	(+)	2.84	(+)	2.64	(+)	1.96
8	Brazil.....	(-)	0.46	(+)	0.84	(+)	0.99	(+)	1.54	(+)	2.82	(+)	2.07	(+)	1.39
9	British India.....	(+)	0.60	(+)	0.94	(+)	0.75	(+)	0.76	(+)	0.29	(+)	0.02	(+)	0.29
10	Japan.....	(-)	0.95	(-)	1.63	(-)	0.47	(-)	0.55	(-)	0.70	(-)	0.11	(-)	0.24
11	Sweden.....	(-)	1.41	(-)	6.31	(+)	1.47	(-)	4.51	(-)	13.30	(-)	6.93	(-)	0.45
12	Spain.....	(-)	2.41	(-)	5.32	(-)	4.12	(-)	0.76	(-)	0.94	(-)	0.92	(-)	0.82
13	Italy.....	(-)	6.31	(-)	9.67	(-)	8.27	(-)	6.54	(-)	2.09	(-)	2.02	(-)	2.50
14	Belgium.....	(-)	25.50	(-)	4.98	(-)	11.39	(-)	16.20	(-)	2.21	(-)	5.57	(-)	3.40
15	Denmark.....	(-)	13.51	(-)	6.27	(-)	6.56	(-)	8.87	(-)	9.88	(-)	0.57	(-)	3.69
16	Norway.....	(-)	18.60	(-)	31.58	(-)	30.06	(-)	36.42	(-)	36.25	(-)	1.59	(-)	8.57
17	France.....	(-)	7.51	(-)	2.02	(-)	7.90	(-)	9.09	(-)	11.50	(-)	10.77	(-)	12.90
18	United Kingdom.....	(-)	14.16	(-)	37.67	(-)	40.67	(-)	41.06	(-)	39.09	(-)	24.05	(-)	25.55
19	Netherlands.....	(-)	54.62	(-)	36.39	(-)	39.93	(-)	35.68	(-)	30.80	(-)	25.99	(-)	32.82
20	Switzerland.....	(-)	27.80	(-)	20.50	(-)	32.84	(-)	42.95	(-)	44.95	(-)	51.91	(-)	48.23

Canada's Share in World Trade, 1932:—Canada, since 1913, has made remarkable progress in the expansion of her trade in the world's principal markets, both in imports and exports. It will be noted from the statistics in the following tables, Nos. 1 and 2, showing "Canada's Share in the Imports and Exports of Principal Countries" that in 1913 the total trade of these countries (forty leading countries) amounted to \$34,868,143,000, imports amounting to \$18,257,000,000, and exports to \$16,611,143,000; but in 1932 the total trade of the identical countries was \$23,974,801,000, imports totalling \$12,658,863,000, and exports \$11,315,938,000, the decrease from 1913 to 1932 being: in total trade, \$10,893,342,000 or 31.2 per cent; in imports, \$5,598,137,000 or 30.6 per cent, and in exports, \$5,295,205,000 or 31.9 per cent. During the same years, viz.: 1913 and 1932, the trade of these same countries with Canada was: 1913, total trade, \$918,208,000; imports, \$355,222,000; and exports, \$562,986,000; in 1932, total trade, \$912,014,000; imports, \$512,993,000; and exports, \$399,021,000; the decrease in the trade with

Canada, 1913 to 1932, being: in total trade, \$6,194,000 or 0·7 per cent; in imports the increase was \$157,771,000 or 44·4 per cent; and in exports the decrease was \$163,965,000 or 28·9 per cent. From 1913 to 1932 the total trade of the forty leading countries listed in Tables Nos. 1 and 2, decreased 31·2 per cent, but with Canada the decrease was only 0·7 per cent; imports into the identical countries decreased 30·6 per cent, but from Canada the increase was 44·4 per cent; while the exports from the same countries decreased 31·9 per cent, but to Canada the decrease was 28·9 per cent. Canada's share in the trade of these countries was: imports, in 1913, 1·95 per cent; in 1932, 4·05 per cent; exports, in 1913, 3·39 per cent; in 1932, 3·53 per cent.

In 1932 Canada's stated imports from the forty countries listed amounted to \$444,977,000 but the reported exports from these countries to Canada were valued at \$399,021,000, a discrepancy in favour of Canada of \$45,956,000. A large proportion of this discrepancy (\$34,517,000) occurred in the exports from the specified European countries to Canada, these exports being domestic produce only, whereas the Canadian imports include domestic as well as foreign exports. Canada's imports from certain specified countries of North America agree fairly well with the recorded exports from these North American countries to Canada, any discrepancies being due to the fact that the exports from these areas comprise domestic exports only, while the Canadian imports comprise both domestic and foreign exports; while the discrepancies for the specified countries of South America (\$2,455,000); and Asia (\$2,738,000) were largely due to the fact that these South American and Asiatic countries credit goods destined for Canada, but shipped to Canada via the United States, to the United States and not to Canada.

With reference to the movement of goods from Canada in the calendar year 1932 to the various markets of the world, the declared exports to the forty leading countries amounted to \$479,637,000; while the recorded imports into the forty countries from Canada totalled \$512,993,000, a discrepancy between the two sets of figures of \$33,356,000 in favour of the forty countries. The discrepancy between the exports from Canada to the specified European countries in 1932 and their imports from Canada was no doubt due to the fact that the specified European countries credit grains of United States origin in transit via Canada to Canada, while such in-transit grains do not appear in Canada's exports to the specified European countries. Then again, grain, especially wheat, shipped from Canada via the United States to the United Kingdom is diverted from the original destination to other destinations, chiefly on the continent of Europe. While this diversion accounts for large discrepancies between Canadian exports to and imports into certain European countries from Canada, it is very small with respect to Europe as a whole.

The discrepancy of \$27,197,000 between Canada's exports to specified North American countries and their imports from Canada is largely accounted for by the fact that the Canadian figure includes domestic exports only to the specified North American countries, while the imports into these North American countries include exports of foreign as well as domestic produce exported from Canada; and also probably due to the fact that goods in transit from other countries via Canada are credited to Canada in these North American countries and not to the countries of origin.

The particulars are set out in the following table, year 1932:—

Principal Countries of	Canada's Imports from	Recorded Exports to Canada	Canada's Exports to	Recorded Imports from Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Europe.....	129,909,000	95,482,000	249,569,000	254,020,000
North America.....	276,215,000	269,953,000	185,283,000	212,480,000
South America.....	12,787,000	10,332,000	6,726,000	5,591,000
Asia.....	12,772,000	10,034,000	22,529,000	21,010,000
Oceania.....	8,699,000	6,832,000	10,641,000	13,483,000
Africa.....	4,505,000	6,388,000	4,889,000	6,409,000
Total.....	444,977,000	399,021,000	479,637,000	512,993,000

TABLE No. 1—CANADA'S SHARE IN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1932)

Countries	Total Imports			Imports from Canada			Canada's Share in Imports		
	1913	1922	1932	1913	1922	1932	1913	1922	1932
							(Thousands of Dollars)	%	%
Belgium.....	894,805	735,346	510,746	5,677	15,709	5,839	0.64	2.13	1.14
Denmark.....	229,234	331,085	244,767	269	3,667	2,480	0.12	1.11	1.01
France.....	1,625,310	1,986,456	1,320,473	3,597	13,684	24,119	0.22	0.69	1.82
Germany.....	2,563,331	1,500,114	1,258,825	15,256 (a)	2,907	17,500	0.59	0.19	1.39
Greece.....	34,341	114,111	77,134	.....	15,125	667	.....	13.26	0.86
Italy.....	703,666	757,497	480,583	2,785	14,252	5,480	0.39	1.88	1.14
Netherlands.....	1,574,990	795,177	594,748	3,795	9,969	10,735	0.25	1.25	1.80
Norway.....	148,022	232,828	141,458	217	687	2,130	0.15	0.29	1.51
Spain.....	273,084	425,164	89,155	.....	.....	1,130	.....	.....	1.27
Sweden.....	226,872	296,701	242,637	70	2,065	2,318	0.03	0.69	0.96
Switzerland.....	370,525	369,492	388,318	3,830	13,240	10,515	1.04	3.59	2.71
United Kingdom.....	3,741,176	4,506,623	2,791,945	148,377	246,532	171,107	3.80	5.48	6.13
British West Indies.....	41,908	73,850	47,421	4,052	12,053	7,403	9.69	16.32	1.56
Central American States.....	35,824	45,987	48,854	475	57	94	1.32	0.13	0.19
Cuba.....	143,827	180,758	57,555	1,400	3,579	1,214	1.03	1.97	2.11
Mexico.....	97,880	154,250	65,888	151	590	212	0.15	0.38	0.32
Newfoundland (b).....	15,188	19,317	15,167	4,855	8,247	5,813	31.97	41.38	38.33
United States.....	1,792,596	3,112,747	1,502,671	142,128	364,025	197,744	7.92	11.69	1.32
Argentina.....	408,712	665,507	244,400	1,886	2,262	3,069	0.49	0.30	1.26
Bolivia.....	21,357	19,487	5,385	.....	.....	316	.....	.....	5.87
Brazil.....	326,429	213,518	124,229	1,331	1,449	.....	0.30	0.47	.....
British Guiana.....	7,475	10,966	6,620	692	2,377	811	9.26	18.18	12.25
Chile.....	120,274	86,571	27,194	424	13	302	0.35	0.02	1.11
Colombia.....	28,536	40,696	33,245	.....	3,115	244	0.52	7.65	0.73
Peru.....	29,591	51,480	19,197	.....	2	800	.....	0.04	4.17
Uruguay.....	52,367	44,758	29,183	.....	13	16	.....	0.03	0.05
Venezuela.....	18,030	19,458	27,377	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	0.12
British India (d).....	620,688	725,529	404,911	29	1,926	1,040	.....	0.28	0.26
British Malaya.....	313,556	238,695	178,257	84	60	430	0.03	0.03	0.24
Ceylon.....	60,288	82,592	59,383	.....	108	124	.....	0.13	0.21
China.....	427,992	784,392	398,713	1,362	6,973	6,304	0.32	0.89	1.58
Japan.....	363,257	921,336	461,789	915	8,071	12,744	0.24	0.87	2.76
Philippines.....	53,313	80,197	89,716	90	175	368	0.17	0.22	0.41
Australia.....	380,554 (e) 591,707 (c) 230,185	.....	4,695 (c) 22,751 (c)	.....	9,376	1.23	3.89	4.07	.....
Fiji.....	4,101	4,237	3,402	102	148	102	2.49	3.49	3.00
New Zealand.....	105,381	156,463	91,424	2,202	6,991	4,005	2.09	4.49	4.38
Union of South Africa.....	212,668	242,337	180,575	4,314	5,822	6,191	2.03	2.48	3.43
Egypt.....	137,654	197,646	111,450	49	126	201	0.04	0.06	0.18
Gold Coast.....	17,083	29,247	21,276	.....	2	16	.....	0.01	0.08
Nigeria.....	35,049	46,288	28,607	14	4	1	0.04	0.01	.....
Total 40 Countries.....	18,257,000	20,890,610	12,658,863	355,222	788,776	512,993	1.95	3.78	4.05

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1933.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1933.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914 and 1923.

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TABLE No. 2—CANADA'S SHARE IN DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1932)

Countries	Total Exports			Exports to Canada			Canada's Share in Exports		
	1913	1922	1932	1913	1922	1932	1913	1922	1932
							%	%	%
(Thousands of Dollars)									
Belgium.....	717,152	404,670	468,087	3,568	3,303	4,561	0.49	0.66	0.97
Denmark.....	170,812	250,715	232,818	17	74	102	0.01	0.03	0.04
France.....	1,327,882	1,774,066	876,893	5,299	9,223	7,075	0.39	0.52	0.81
Germany.....	2,402,867	1,471,316	1,547,854	14,399	(a) 4,056	8,981	0.59	0.27	0.58
Greece.....	22,952	89,608	46,840	.....	148	20	.....	0.16	0.04
Italy.....	484,746	446,979	396,413	1,743	521	2,164	0.36	0.12	0.55
Netherlands.....	1,239,360	491,122	387,273	1,002	1,715	3,499	0.09	0.35	0.90
Norway.....	102,084	139,526	114,933	311	422	361	0.30	0.30	0.31
Spain.....	230,636	206,745	67,488	.....	.....	266	.....	.....	0.39
Sweden.....	219,049	307,233	199,048	388	349	755	0.18	0.11	0.38
Switzerland.....	285,045	339,984	176,462	5,976	7,855	2,381	2.21	2.31	1.35
United Kingdom.....	2,556,194	3,232,529	1,452,431	115,802	113,167	65,317	4.53	3.49	4.50
British West Indies.....	31,363	50,157	38,046	3,688	11,205	9,242	11.75	22.34	24.29
Central American States.....	45,584	60,420	55,907	3	15	106	0.01	0.02	0.19
Cuba.....	165,125	331,379	90,998	2,920	4,990	677	1.77	1.51	0.74
Mexico.....	150,203	321,775	110,971	744	4,655	68	0.49	1.45	0.06
Newfoundland (b).....	14,975	20,658	22,798	1,905	1,540	400	12.72	9.52	1.75
United States.....	2,448,284	3,765,091	1,790,508	387,807	552,532	259,460	15.85	14.69	14.49
Argentina.....	468,999	652,348	370,352	.....	204	475	.....	0.03	0.13
Bolivia.....	36,551	36,960	11,781	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	315,105	301,303	207,507	160	368	278	0.05	0.12	0.13
British Guiana.....	9,568	12,944	8,138	3,820	5,029	2,257	39.93	38.46	27.73
Chile.....	144,653	123,584	36,951	.....	20	4	.....	0.02	0.01
Colombia.....	34,316	51,150	76,289	.....	103	3,417	.....	0.20	4.48
Peru.....	44,410	90,847	47,560	.....	1,687	3,467	.....	1.85	7.29
Uruguay.....	71,230	80,558	30,898	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	29,484	26,603	112,082	9	60	434	0.03	0.05	0.39
British India (d).....	819,750	885,138	408,187	4,633	6,454	4,889	0.56	0.73	1.20
British Malaya.....	300,989	256,361	151,288	469	382	299	0.15	0.15	0.20
Ceylon.....	72,652	85,154	50,421	1,224	2,037	1,123	0.04	2.39	2.23
China.....	294,413	542,896	187,203	476	1,057	833	0.16	0.19	0.44
Japan.....	313,504	780,232	454,863	2,534	6,671	2,762	0.81	0.86	0.61
Philippines.....	47,773	95,583	106,779	7	985	128	0.02	1.03	0.12
Australia.....	354,241	(c) 500,518	(c) 311,548	814 (c)	1,622 (c)	3,894	0.23	0.32	1.25
Fiji.....	6,940	8,033	6,380	324	440	2,109	4.67	5.47	33.05
New Zealand.....	109,879	187,341	126,544	2,936	1,962	829	2.67	1.05	0.66
Union of South Africa.....	325,115	273,066	364,235	91	68	5,981	0.03	0.03	1.64
Egypt.....	156,411	222,194	103,297	27	5	285	0.02	.....	0.28
Gold Coast.....	24,401	29,796	25,160	.....	18	122	.....	0.06	0.48
Nigeria.....	35,782	39,504	36,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total 40 Countries.....	16,611,143	19,076,736	11,316,938	562,986	744,951	399,021	3.39	3.90	3.53

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1933.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1933.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914 and 1923.

CANADA'S EXPORTS COMPARED WITH EXPORTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES

Canada, in the production and exportation of many staple products, ranks high amongst the leading nations of the world. In the production of printing paper, nickel and asbestos in 1933 she led the world; occupied second place in the production of gold; in output of copper and zinc she occupied third place; fourth place in the production of lead; fifth place in the production of automobiles; and eighth position in the production of wheat. In the production of wheat, Canada in 1933 was in eighth position with 269,729,000 bushels, being exceeded by Russia with 1,019,000,000 bushels (this figure appears high in the view of competent observers); China (production not available for 1933); the United States with 527,000,000 bushels; British India with 345,000,000 bushels; France with 338,663,000 bushels; Italy with 297,631,000 bushels; and Argentina with 283,000,000 bushels. In export trade, the Dominion led the world in 1933 in the exports of wheat, printing paper, nickel and asbestos, occupied second place in the exports of wheat flour, Australia being in first place, and the United States in third place; fourth place in the exports of automobiles and wood pulp, being exceeded in the exports of automobiles by the United States, the United Kingdom and France, and in the exports of wood pulp by Sweden, Norway and Finland; and sixth place in the exports of rubber tires, being exceeded by the United States, the United Kingdom, France, Belgium, and Italy. The exports of these staple products from Canada make up about fifty per cent of the Dominion's total domestic exports. Canada also ranks high in the world's exports of many other staple products such as lumber and timber, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, farm implements, pulp wood, cattle, raw gold, silver, rye, oats, rubber footwear, leather and hides.

Automobile Statistics:—The growth of the automobile industry is one of the most remarkable industrial developments of the twentieth century. Thirty years ago the automobile was emerging from the experimental stage and the world production consisted of a few thousand cars. In 1929 the estimated world output was 6,277,451 cars, though in 1933 the output has declined to 2,682,814 cars. Canada has made great progress in recent years in the production and exportation of automobiles. In production Canada, in 1933, occupied fifth place with 65,852 cars, made up of 53,849 passenger cars, and 12,003 motor trucks and busses, while in 1929 her production was 262,625 cars. The United States occupied first place in 1933 with an output of 1,927,256 cars, of which 1,586,338 were passenger cars, and 340,918 were motor trucks and busses; the United Kingdom occupied second place with an output of 280,526 cars; France, third place with 191,929 cars; and Germany fourth place with 105,832 cars. In 1917 Canada's production was 93,810 automobiles, though from 1904 to 1916 the total production was only 135,000 cars.

Canada's exports of automobiles for the fiscal year 1906, the first year for which export statistics of automobiles are available, were only 67 cars, valued at \$63,329; in the fiscal year 1911 the exports were 627 cars, valued at \$595,746; ten years later (fiscal year 1921) the exports had increased to 19,910 cars, valued at \$13,979,121, made up of passenger cars 15,620, of a value of \$11,376,268, and motor trucks 4,290, of a value of \$2,602,853, while for the fiscal year 1934 the exports were 28,401 cars, valued at \$11,454,088, consisting of passenger cars 21,360, of a value of \$8,934,250, and motor trucks 7,041, of a value of \$2,519,838. Five years ago (fiscal year 1929) Canada's exports of automobiles consisted of 103,566 cars, valued at \$43,059,733, the passenger cars amounting to 72,108, of a value of \$31,264,999, and motor trucks to 31,458 of a value of \$11,794,734.

From the statistics in the following table re "Exports of Automobiles from Principal Automobile Producing Countries of the World", it will be noted that Canada occupied fourth place in the exports of automobiles for the calendar year 1933, with 20,403 cars; the United States being in first place by a considerable margin, with 108,127 cars; the United Kingdom in second place with 51,751 cars; France in third place with 23,085 cars; Germany in fifth place with 13,563 cars; and Italy in sixth place with 7,372 cars.

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EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES FROM PRINCIPAL AUTOMOBILE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

Note.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1933

Rank				Countries	Years ended December 31—							
					1930		1931		1932		1933	
1930	1931	1932	1933		Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks
No.	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 1 1 1	United States.....	153,103	84,512	82,457	48,248	41,441	24,960	64,511	43,616			
2 2 2 2	United Kingdom.....	23,210	6,543	19,032	5,610	32,043	8,381	41,078	10,673			
3 3 3 3	France.....	22,557	5,718	20,269	2,416	14,485	1,776	21,601	1,484			
4 4 4 4	Canada.....	28,841	15,712	9,282	4,531	9,800	2,734	15,828	4,575			
5 6 5 5	Germany.....	3,898	2,284	8,332	3,496	9,131	2,284	11,001	2,562			
6 5 6 6	Italy.....	20,735		10,686	1,227	6,191	317	6,793	579			

Note.—In 1933, the total exports of motor cars were: United States 26,889 cars; United Kingdom 9,814 cars; and Canada 6,300 cars. No statistics available in 1933 as to number of motor cars exported from France, Germany and Italy.

Newspaper Paper Production:—Canada, according to statistics issued by the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and from other sources, led the world as a producer of newsprint paper during the calendar year 1933, as also for the years 1926 to 1932. The statistics in the following table showing "Production of Newsprint Paper for Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World" indicate that for 1933 Canada's production of newsprint paper amount to 4,034,000,000 pounds; the United States being second with 1,892,000,000 pounds; the United Kingdom, third with 1,660,000,000 pounds; and Germany, fourth with 824,000,000 pounds. The total production of newsprint paper for the world in 1933 was estimated at about 12,842,000,000 pounds, of which Canada, Newfoundland and the United States supplied 50·4 per cent, and Canada alone about 31·4 per cent. The estimated production of newsprint paper for eighteen of the leading paper-producing countries of the world was: 1926, 12,092,000,000 pounds; 1927, 12,706,000,000 pounds; 1928, 13,235,000,000 pounds; 1929, 14,641,000,000 pounds; in 1930, 14,230,000,000 pounds; in 1931, 13,244,000,000 pounds; in 1932, 12,550,000,000 pounds; and in 1933, 12,728,000,000 pounds.

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FOR PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

Note.—Countries arranged in order of importance of production, 1933

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1929	1930	1931	1932	1933		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1 1 1 1 1	Canada.....	5,458,000,000	5,008,000,000	4,442,000,000	3,830,000,000	4,034,000,000				
2 2 2 2	United States.....	2,785,000,000	2,514,000,000	2,314,000,000	2,014,000,000	1,892,000,000				
3 3 3 3	United Kingdom.....	1,480,000,000	1,600,000,000	1,438,000,000	1,580,000,000	1,660,000,000				
4 4 4 4	Germany.....	1,246,000,000	1,193,000,000	1,080,000,000	930,000,000	824,000,000				
5 8 8 5 5	France.....	400,000,000	484,000,000	486,000,000	550,000,000	670,000,000				
6 7 7 6 6	Japan.....	572,000,000	570,000,000	516,000,000	544,000,000	604,000,000				
8 9 9 9 7	Finland.....	430,000,000	446,000,000	482,000,000	508,000,000	570,000,000				
7 5 5 6 8	Newfoundland.....	511,000,000	574,000,000	590,000,000	544,000,000	342,000,000				
6 7 6 8 9	Sweden.....	550,000,000	488,000,000	530,000,000	514,000,000	532,000,000				
9 10 10 10 10	Norway.....	408,000,000	404,000,000	208,000,000	400,000,000	332,000,000				
18 12 11 11 11	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	60,000,000	150,000,000	200,000,000	250,000,000	270,000,000				
11 11 12 12 12	Netherlands.....	154,000,000	168,000,000	158,000,000	170,000,000	174,000,000				
14 13 13 13 13	Italy.....	100,000,000	138,000,000	133,000,000	148,000,000	144,000,000				
17 18 15 14 14	Spain.....	60,000,000	64,000,000	124,000,000	130,000,000	130,000,000				
12 14 14 15 15	Austria.....	124,000,000	128,000,000	124,000,000	106,000,000	100,000,000				
15 15 16 16 16	Switzerland.....	96,000,000	94,000,000	98,000,000	90,000,000	90,000,000				
13 17 17 17 17	Belgium.....	114,000,000	72,000,000	88,000,000	80,000,000	78,000,000				
16 16 18 18 18	Czechoslovakia.....	94,000,000	88,000,000	84,000,000	80,000,000	76,000,000				

Newspaper Paper Exports:—Canada, during the calendar year 1933, occupied first place by a very wide margin among the world's chief exporters of newsprint paper, her exports being over seven times as great as those for Finland, her next competitor. From the statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Newsprint Paper from Principal Paper-Producing Countries of the World", it will be observed, that even in 1913 Canada led the world as an exporter of newsprint paper, Norway being in second place, the United Kingdom in third, and Finland in fourth place. In 1933 the total quantity of newsprint paper exported by the thirteen leading paper-exporting countries was 5,950,764,000 pounds, compared with 6,220,947,000 pounds in 1927, 6,896,475,000 pounds in 1928, 7,811,572,000 pounds in 1929, 7,378,458,000 pounds in 1930, 6,568,577,000 pounds in 1931, and 6,052,077,000 pounds in 1932; of which amount Canada in 1927 contributed 3,763,731,000 pounds or 60·5 per cent; in 1928, 4,413,175,000 pounds or 63·9 per cent; in 1929, 5,030,990,000 pounds or 64·4 per cent; in 1930, 4,665,019,000 pounds or 63·2 per cent; in 1931, 4,016,482,000 pounds or 61·3 per cent; in 1932, 3,553,528,000 pounds or 58·7 per cent; and in 1933, 3,676,210,000 pounds or 61·7 per cent. Canada's exports of newsprint paper, therefore, exceeded the exports of the other twelve leading countries combined by 1,306,515,000 pounds in 1927; 1,929,875,000 pounds in 1928; 2,250,408,000 pounds in 1929; 1,951,580,000 pounds in 1930; 1,464,387,000 pounds in 1931; 1,054,979,000 pounds in 1932; and 1,401,656,000 pounds in 1933. Canada's exports of newsprint paper are greater than those of the rest of the world combined.

EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

Note.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1933

Rank	1913	1930	1931	1932	1933	Countries	Years ended December 31—				
							1913	1930	1931	1932	1933
							Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	513,322,000	4,665,019,000	4,016,482,000	3,553,528,000	3,676,210,000
4	3	4	3	2	2	Finland.....	154,425,000	413,939,000	420,700,000	442,880,000	496,993,000
7	2	2	2	3	3	Newfoundland.....	99,510,000	558,963,000	589,021,000	557,408,000	434,228,000
6	5	5	4	4	4	Sweden.....	135,876,000	386,044,000	403,669,000	408,683,000	402,950,000
2	6	6	5	5	5	Norway.....	217,014,000	377,248,000	193,077,000	355,847,000	303,187,000
5	4	3	6	6	6	Germany.....	151,522,000	407,054,000	458,466,000	278,174,000	221,976,000
3	7	7	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....	210,305,000	177,755,000	132,679,000	188,074,000	177,757,000
9	9	9	8	8	8	Austria.....	28,711,000	118,984,000	119,459,000	109,713,000	89,891,000
10	8	8	9	9	9	Japan.....	6,540,000	145,061,000	123,645,000	69,481,000	82,105,000
.....	10	10	10	10	10	Netherlands.....	.....	70,654,000	57,427,000	55,587,000	29,732,000
8	11	11	11	11	11	United States.....	86,602,000	20,408,000	19,305,000	16,928,000	22,297,000
12	12	12	12	12	12	Czechoslovakia.....	.....	20,052,000	17,297,000	15,139,000	13,184,000
11	13	13	13	13	13	Switzerland.....	24,000	19,277,000	7,350,000	626,000	254,000
						Total above 13 Countries.....	7,378,458,000	6,568,577,000	6,052,077,000	5,950,764,000	

Rubber Tire Exports:—Canada's rapid advance as a rubber tire producer and exporter since the war has been based on the great development of the automobile industry. In the fiscal year 1917, the first year for which there are export statistics of rubber tires, the exports of rubber tires from Canada were valued at \$726,768; ten years later (fiscal year 1927) the exports had increased to \$18,565,909; in 1930 the exports were valued at \$18,153,225, but in 1931 the exports had dropped to \$11,764,948; in 1932 to \$5,147,205; in 1933 to \$3,205,138; and in 1934 to \$4,307,374, the decrease being due to the drastic decline in the price of raw rubber and other materials used in the tire industry. Export figures show that when there is a marked increase or decrease in the exports of automobiles, there is also a marked increase or decrease in the exports of rubber tires, thus indicating the close relation existing between the two industries. Thus, from 1917 to 1927 the increase in the exports of automobiles was \$27,146,353, and rubber tires \$17,839,141, but from 1930 to 1934 automobiles show a decrease of \$23,853,557, and rubber tires a decrease of \$13,845,851.

EXPORTS OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FROM THE PRINCIPAL PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

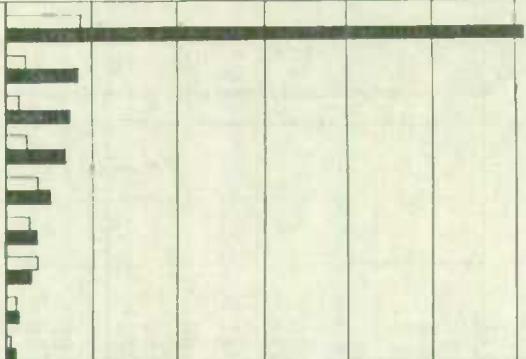
1913 [] 1933 []

EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER

MILLIONS OF POUNDS

0 600 1200 1800 2400 3000 3600 4200

CANADA



EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES

NUMBER

0 18000 36000 54000 72000 90000 108000 126000

UNITED STATES

UNITED KINGDOM

FRANCE

CANADA

GERMANY

ITALY

EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES

MILLIONS OF DOLLARS

0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16

UNITED KINGDOM

UNITED STATES

FRANCE

BELGIUM

ITALY

CANADA

JAPAN

GERMANY

It will be observed by reference to the statistics in the following table re "Exports of Rubber Tires from the Principal Rubber Tire-Producing Countries of the World" that Canada occupied sixth position in the calendar year 1933 with an export valued at \$3,581,599, but in the years 1927 to 1929 she was in third position. The United Kingdom in 1933 occupied first place with an export valued at \$15,589,999. United States second place with an export valued at \$10,071,225; France third position with an export valued at \$9,193,826; Belgium in fourth place with an export valued at \$6,502,612; and Italy in fifth place with an export valued at \$5,352,405. In 1929 the United Kingdom was in second position and France in fourth position, but in 1927 and 1928 France occupied second place and the United Kingdom fourth place.

EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES FROM THE PRINCIPAL RUBBER TIRE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1933

Rank					Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1929	1930	1931	1932	1933		1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$						
2	2	2	1	1	United Kingdom.....	20,547,340	21,751,576	15,172,610	13,169,739	15,589,999
1	1	1	3	2	United States.....	39,078,632	31,762,901	20,437,949	8,808,545	10,071,225
4	3	3	2	3	France.....	18,282,821	14,455,758	11,506,335	8,885,805	9,193,826
6	5	4	4	4	Belgium.....	8,952,106	8,662,378	8,651,145	5,519,635	6,502,612
5	6	5	5	5	Italy.....	10,563,924	7,722,928	5,633,964	5,467,262	5,352,405
3	4	5	6	6	Canada.....	18,820,357	14,379,449	6,478,352	3,244,536	3,581,599
7	7	7	8	8	Germany.....	7,972,286	7,198,072	4,767,890	3,034,575	2,337,926
8	8	8	7	7	Japan.....	2,930,441	2,610,998	1,968,793	1,412,342	2,466,177
9	9	9	9	9	Netherlands.....	632,951	663,814	504,263	235,715	189,357

Wheat Exports:—The rapid increase in the production of wheat in the Prairie Provinces during the past decade and a half or so, and the practical elimination of Russia, Roumania and other wheat producing countries of Europe as leading factors in the grain trade up to four years ago, have had the effect of establishing Canada, up to that time, in second place as a wheat producing country, the first place being held by the United States. During the past three years, however, Russia has enormously increased her production of wheat, so that in 1928 and 1929 (according to latest information) she occupied second position in wheat production, while Canada during 1929, with the falling off in her wheat yield, moved down to fifth position in the world's wheat production. In 1933 Canada was in eighth position with 269,729,000 bushels; being exceeded by Russia, China, the United States, British India, France, Italy and Argentina.

With reference to exports of wheat for the calendar year 1933, Canada occupied first place, with an export of 192,275,000 bushels; Argentina second position with 144,072,000 bushels; Australia third place with 114,886,000 bushels; Russia in fourth place with 27,493,000 bushels; Hungary in fifth place with 16,544,000 bushels; and the United States in sixth place with 8,883,000 bushels. Canada's exports of wheat for the past nine years, as also for the year 1913, have exceeded those of the United States. The Dominion's exports of wheat for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to only 16,845,000 bushels; in 1910 they totalled 49,741,000 bushels; in 1920, 77,978,000 bushels; in 1931, 217,243,000 bushels; in 1932, 191,316,000 bushels; in 1933 they amounted to 239,373,000 bushels; and in 1934 to 175,534,000 bushels. It will be noted by reference to the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat from Principal Wheat-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1913 Canada occupied first place as a wheat-exporting country, with an export of 129,950,000 bushels; Russia being in second place with an export of 121,953,000 bushels; Argentina in third place with 103,300,000 bushels; and the United States in fourth place with 99,509,000 bushels. In 1933 the order had been changed considerably, Canada being in first place, Argentina in second, Australia in third place, Russia in fourth place, Hungary in fifth place, and the United States in sixth place. Canada having occupied first place in wheat exports for some years yielded first place to Argentina in 1929 but reverted to first position again in 1930. Wheat occupies first place among Canada's exports.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1933

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933		1913	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
(In thousands of bushels)												
1	2	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	129,950	210,946	207,781	194,826	228,220	192,275
3	1	4	2	2	2	Argentina.....	103,300	245,775	81,305	133,661	128,032	144,372
6	4	5	3	3	3	Australia.....	42,923	75,408	49,375	131,654	123,713	114,886
2	...	2	4	5	4	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	121,953	...	92,900	91,700	19,744	27,493
10	6	6	8	7	5	Hungary.....	706	17,806	12,753	13,285	5,287	16,544
4	3	3	5	4	6	United States.....	99,509	90,130	87,774	80,311	54,879	8,883
8	7	7	7	6	7	Algeria.....	4,285	4,020	12,408	14,734	11,427	8,175
9	5	9	9	9	8	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 3,534	20,356	9,277	11,353	4,890	469
7	9	8	6	8	9	Roumania.....	42,337	239	11,258	25,312	5,217	224
5	8	10	10	10	10	British India.....	48,216	680	7,231	860	106	76

(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

Wheat Flour Exports:—Canada, since the opening of the twentieth century, has made remarkable progress in the flour-milling industry. This expansion in her flour production is reflected in the increase in the Dominion's flour exports. Today Canada ranks second amongst the countries of the world as a wheat-flour exporting country, the first place being occupied by Australia, and third place by the United States. Canada's exports of wheat flour for the fiscal year 1900 amounted to 768,000 barrels; ten years later they totalled 3,064,000 barrels; in 1920 they amounted to 8,863,000 barrels; in 1932 to 5,414,000 barrels; in 1933 to 5,268,000 barrels, and in 1934 to 5,620,000 barrels compared with 11,267,000 barrels in the fiscal year 1929.

It will be noted from the statistics in the following table showing "Exports of Wheat Flour from Principal Flour-Producing Countries of the World" that in 1933 Canada was in second place with an export of 5,570,000 barrels; Australia being in first place with an export of 6,279,000 barrels; the United States in third place with 3,964,000 barrels; Japan in fourth place with 3,580,000 barrels; France in fifth place with 2,334,000 barrels; and the United Kingdom in sixth place with 1,773,000 barrels. The exports of wheat flour from the United States in 1933 were 8,314,000 barrels less than in 1913; from Canada 676,000 barrels greater, and from Australia 4,017,000 barrels greater. From 1929 to 1933 the wheat flour exports of the United States decreased from 13,663,000 to 3,964,000 barrels; from Canada, from 9,574,000 to 5,570,000 barrels; while the wheat flour exports from Australia during the same period increased from 5,557,000 to 6,279,000 barrels.

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

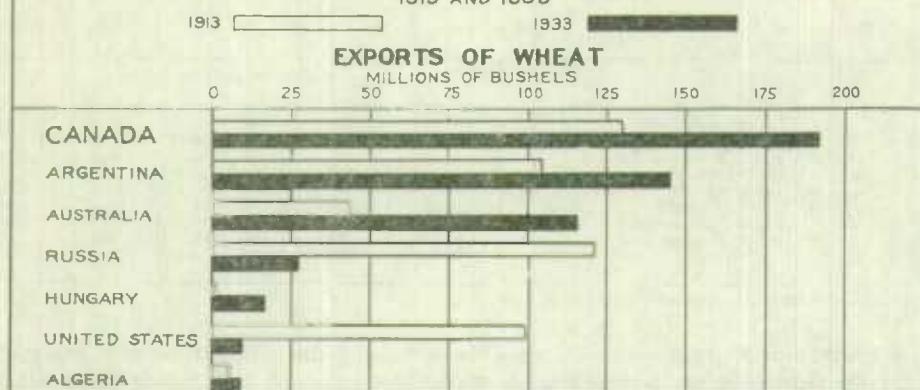
NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1933

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933		1913	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
Barrels												
3	3	3	2	1	1	Australia.....	2,282,000	5,557,000	4,892,000	6,455,000	6,270,000	6,279,000
2	2	2	3	3	2	Canada.....	4,894,000	9,574,000	7,515,000	5,697,000	5,132,000	5,570,000
1	1	1	1	2	3	United States.....	12,278,000	13,663,000	13,000,000	9,654,000	5,795,000	3,964,000
14	6	7	6	5	4	Japan.....	1,000	2,083,000	1,349,000	1,520,000	2,494,000	3,580,000
11	14	4	4	6	5	France.....	231,000	22,000	3,233,000	3,992,000	1,658,000	2,334,000
7	5	6	5	4	6	United Kingdom.....	932,000	2,472,000	2,299,000	2,359,000	2,738,000	1,773,000
6	8	10	9	7	7	Italy.....	1,061,000	755,000	579,000	809,000	1,572,000	1,772,000
5	7	8	8	9	8	Argentina.....	1,402,000	1,410,000	1,173,000	969,000	625,000	1,113,000
10	4	5	7	8	9	Hungary.....	369,000	2,952,000	2,587,000	1,402,000	769,000	553,000
12	13	12	13	11	10	Algeria.....	146,000	81,000	139,000	64,000	167,000	311,000
8	9	9	10	10	11	British India.....	908,000	527,000	592,000	493,000	321,000	133,000
9	10	13	12	14	12	Belgium.....	645,000	254,000	95,000	85,000	34,000	25,000
13	11	14	14	13	13	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 79,000	119,000	84,000	40,000	45,000	24,000
4	12	11	11	12	14	Roumania.....	1,585,000	91,000	227,000	301,000	161,000	3,000

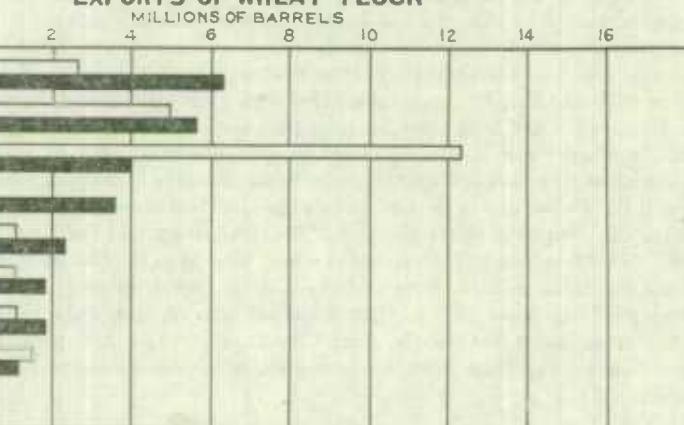
(a) Statistics for 1912, no statistics available for 1913.

EXPORTS OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES FROM THE PRINCIPAL PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

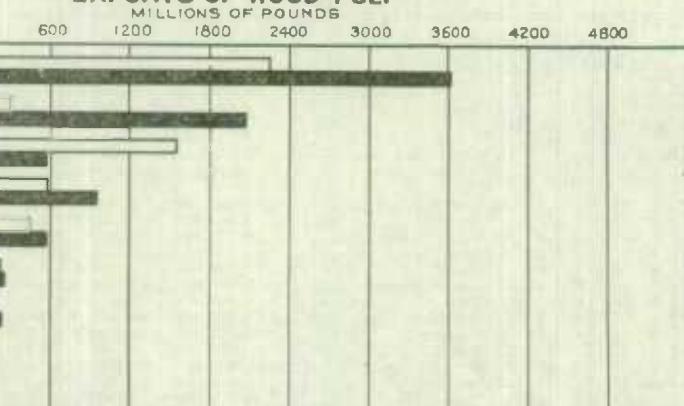
1913 AND 1933



EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR



EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP



Wood Pulp Exports:—Canada's great advance as a newsprint paper producer and exporter since the opening of the present century, has been based on the great expansion of her wood pulp industry. Canada's exports of wood pulp during the fiscal year 1890 were valued at only \$168,000, and in 1900 at \$1,816,000. In the year 1910 the Dominion's exports of wood pulp amounted to 590,346,000 pounds, value \$5,205,000; in 1920, or ten years later, they amounted to 1,538,958,000 pounds value \$41,383,000; and in 1934 to 1,290,615,000 pounds, value \$25,102,000. The decrease in the exports of wood pulp from Canada from 1920 to 1934, is chiefly due to the fact that year by year larger quantities of wood pulp are used in the Canadian paper industry in the manufacture of newsprint and other forms of paper, and consequently the product is being exported in a manufactured form (paper) rather than in a semi-manufactured form (wood pulp). According to statistics in the following table giving "Exports of Wood Pulp from Principal Wood Pulp-Producing Countries of the World", Canada, during the calendar year 1933, occupied fourth position among the world's exporters of wood pulp, with an export of 1,217,019,000 pounds; the first place being held by Sweden, with an export of 4,913,823,000 pounds; Finland was in second place with an export of 2,876,913,000 pounds; while Norway was in third place with an export of 1,852,537,000 pounds. In exports of chemical pulp in 1933 Canada occupied third position, with an export of 941,659,000 pounds, the first place being held by Sweden, by a wide margin, with an export of 3,621,602,000 pounds; and second place by Finland with an export of 2,079,147,000. With regard to exports of mechanical pulp, Canada occupied fourth place in 1933 with an export of 275,360,000 pounds; the first, second and third places being held by Norway with 1,296,501,000 pounds; Sweden, 1,292,221,000 pounds; and Finland, 797,766,000 pounds. In 1913 Sweden occupied first place as an exporter of wood pulp, Norway second place, and Canada third.

EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1933

				Years ended December 31—						Proportion, 1933			
				1913		1931		1932		1933		Proportion, 1933	
Rank	Countries			Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Chemical	Mechanical		
				Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds		
1	1	1	1	Sweden.....	2,224,626,000	4,001,555,000	3,295,135,000	4,913,823,000	3,621,602,000	1,292,221,000			
5	2	2	2	Finland.....	265,348,000	2,123,206,000	2,618,975,000	2,876,913,000	2,079,147,000	797,766,000			
2	3	3	3	Norway.....	1,558,149,000	1,432,237,000	1,931,058,000	1,852,537,000	556,036,000	1,298,501,000			
3	4	4	4	Canada.....	596,339,000	1,245,074,000	904,586,000	1,217,019,000	941,659,000	275,360,000			
4	5	5	5	Germany.....	412,083,000	632,123,000	635,376,000	570,688,000	559,892,000	10,796,000			
6	6	6	6	Austria.....	225,428,000	266,822,000	224,160,000	263,560,000	237,594,000	25,966,000			
8	7	7	7	Czechoslovakia.....	47,871,000	257,473,000	182,156,000	219,016,000	219,016,000				
9	8	8	8	United States.....	39,552,000	106,615,000	95,722,000	158,384,000	155,853,000	2,531,000			
9	9	10	9	Poland.....		35,001,000	18,090,000	18,317,000	18,285,000	32,000			
10	10	9	10	Switzerland.....	14,655,000	17,120,000	18,788,000	14,420,000	11,287,000	3,133,000			
7	.....	.....	.....	Newfoundland.....	114,331,000							
	Total above 11 Countries.....			5,498,282,000	10,117,232,000	9,924,046,000	12,104,677,000	8,400,371,000	3,704,306,000				

HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE, BY DECADES, 1890 TO 1930, AND THE YEAR 1934

Canada's import and export trade has changed very materially since 1890, both as to its origin and destination as well as in its character. The statistics in the following Tables Nos. 1 and 2, relative to Canada's imports and exports, by countries, indicate that the Dominion's trade, both import and export, and especially export, with "Other Countries", i.e., countries, except the United Kingdom and the United States, made very little progress from 1890 to 1900 or even 1910, but that from 1910 on there was a marked improvement in this trade. This betterment in Canada's trade with "Other Countries" was no doubt due to the provision in the Customs Tariff Act, 1907, for the extension of benefits of the British Preferential Tariff, in whole or in part, to any British Country and the benefits of the Intermediate Tariff, in whole or in part, to any

British or foreign country that grants trade benefits to Canada satisfactory to the Governor in Council. Prior to 1907 Canada had no bargaining machinery of this kind. In 1890 Canada's imports from "Other Countries" amounted to \$17,040,000; in 1900 they totalled \$26,147,000; in 1910 they had increased to \$56,977,000; in 1920 to \$137,068,000; and in 1930 to \$211,652,000; but due to the world-wide depression and the fall in commodity prices the imports from "Other Countries" in 1931 had declined to \$172,699,000; in 1932 to \$120,466,000; in 1933 to \$87,370,000, and in 1934 they amounted to \$90,510,000, the imports in 1932, 1933 and 1934 being less than for the year 1920. The Dominion's domestic exports to "Other Countries" in 1890 were valued at \$7,546,000; in 1900 at \$14,413,000; in 1910 they were valued at only \$35,566,000; in 1920 at \$286,311,000; and by 1930 they amounted to \$323,463,000; but in 1931, owing to unstable trade conditions and decline in commodity prices, the exports to "Other Countries" declined to \$230,-\$36,000; in 1932 to \$167,114,000; in 1933 to \$146,279,000; and in 1934 to \$157,300,000. Compared with 1930, Canada's imports in 1934 from "Other Countries" show a decrease of \$121,142,000, and exports to, a decrease of \$166,163,000, the decline in the trade, both import and export, being due to decreases in both the value and the volume. The decrease in the value was more pronounced than in the volume, due to drastic decline in commodity prices.

Further, from these Tables Nos. 1 and 2, it will be observed that the imports from the United States from 1890 to 1934 increased from \$53,366,000 to \$238,188,000 (1930, \$847,442,000); the United Kingdom from \$43,277,000 to \$105,101,000 (1930, \$189,180,000); Germany from \$3,779,-000 to \$9,923,000 (1930, \$21,505,000); British West Indies, including Bermuda, from \$1,182,000 to \$9,274,000 (1930, \$13,755,000); British East Indies from \$183,000 to \$8,361,000 (1930, \$13,-170,000); France from \$2,616,000 to \$6,894,000 (1930, \$25,158,000); Australia from \$205,000 to \$5,407,000 (1930, \$4,211,000); British Africa from \$113,000 to \$5,078,000 (1930, \$4,132,000); Peru from nil to \$3,580,000 (1930, \$7,492,000); Colombia from \$1,600 to \$3,570,000 (1930, \$7,253,000); Japan from \$1,258,000 to \$3,311,000 (1930, \$12,537,000); the Netherlands from \$422,000 to \$3,242,000 (1930, \$9,433,000); Belgium from \$721,000 to \$3,200,000 (1930, \$13,-019,000); Switzerland from \$317,000 to \$2,808,000 (1930, \$7,315,000); Italy from \$163,000 to \$2,580,000 (1930, \$4,964,000); New Zealand from \$12 to \$2,575,000 (1930, \$16,283,000); China from \$842,000 to \$2,331,000 (1930, \$2,977,000); Argentina from \$25 to \$2,050,000 (1930, \$10,-232,000); Norway and Sweden from \$19,000 to \$1,670,000 (1930, \$3,364,000); Fiji from nil to \$1,647,000 (1930, \$3,677,000); British Guiana from \$212,000 to \$1,389,000 (1930, \$3,982,000); and Spain from \$323,000 to \$1,129,000 (1930, \$2,784,000).

During the same interval, 1890 to 1934, Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from \$41,499,000 to \$227,593,000 (1930, \$281,746,000); the United States from \$36,-213,000 to \$194,450,000 (1930, \$515,050,000); the Netherlands from \$1,000 to \$19,655,000 (1930, \$15,944,000); Japan from \$27,000 to \$13,803,000 (1930, \$30,476,000); Belgium from \$41,000 to \$12,538,000 (1930, \$21,693,000); Australia from \$471,000 to \$12,139,000 (1930, \$16,323,000); France from \$278,000 to \$11,907,000 (1930, \$16,507,000); Germany from \$461,000 to \$10,588,000 (1930, \$25,344,000); British Africa from \$23,000 to \$8,554,000 (1930, \$13,803,000); British West Indies, including Bermuda, from \$1,461,000 to \$8,186,000 (1930, \$17,316,000); Newfoundland from \$982,000 to \$6,131,000 (1930, \$12,178,000); China from \$32,000 to \$5,396,000 (1930, \$16,-528,000); British East Indies from \$9,000 to \$4,536,000 (1930, \$10,717,000); New Zealand from \$20,000 to \$4,480,000 (1930, \$19,166,000); Norway and Sweden from \$381,000 to \$4,353,000 (1930, \$8,353,000); St. Pierre and Miquelon from \$161,000 to \$4,347,000 (1930, \$5,859,000); Italy from \$81,000 to \$3,543,000 (1930, \$11,387,000); Irish Free State from nil to \$3,515,000 (1930, \$2,712,000); and Argentina from \$763,000 to \$2,794,000 (1930, \$19,227,000).

By reference to Tables Nos. 3 and 4 which show the trend of Canada's imports and exports of commodities since 1890, it will be noted that there has been a marked change in the character of the Dominion's imports and exports, as well as in the importance of the various commodities which comprise the import and export trade. In the imports and exports of leading commodities from 1890 to 1934, it will be observed that commodities that occupied an important position in Canada's import and export trade in 1890 have, due to economic changes in the industrial life of the country, been materially changed in their importance in relation to other commodities in 1934.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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TABLE No. 1—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES
(Fiscal Years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1934)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1934.

	Countries	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930	Fiscal Year, 1934
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	51,365,661	102,224,917	218,004,556	801,097,318	847,442,037	238,187,681
2	United Kingdom.....	43,277,009	44,280,041	95,337,058	126,362,631	189,179,738	105,100,764
3	Germany.....	8,778,993	8,383,498	7,935,230	44,255	21,505,428	9,922,704
4	British West Indies (including Bermuda).....	1,181,510	801,613	5,777,698	12,170,394	13,755,373	9,274,014
5	British East Indies.....	182,956	1,308,647	3,526,184	16,236,412	13,170,212	8,361,430
6	France.....	2,615,602	4,368,246	10,109,544	10,630,865	25,158,207	6,894,411
7	Australia.....	205,384	560,884	423,017	1,371,775	4,211,351	5,406,582
8	British Africa.....	112,573	87,905	1,041,565	919,078	4,131,588	5,077,899
9	Peru.....		173	41,580	5,072,408	7,492,128	3,579,726
10	Colombia.....	1,587	3,935	28,514	502,656	7,252,891	3,569,707
11	Japan.....	1,258,441	1,751,415	2,179,936	13,637,287	12,537,253	3,311,687
12	Netherlands.....	422,267	579,582	2,009,900	2,266,189	9,432,608	3,241,669
13	Belgium.....	721,332	3,223,018	3,239,889	911,407	13,019,006	3,200,168
14	Switzerland.....	316,523	529,176	2,603,858	7,758,051	7,314,840	2,808,308
15	Italy.....	163,486	144,573	893,398	999,040	4,963,694	2,579,950
16	New Zealand.....	12		775,365	3,494,600	16,282,719	2,575,158
17	China.....	841,624	629,729	799,708	1,205,229	2,977,022	2,330,559
18	Argentina.....	25	571,269	2,181,554	3,402,554	10,232,327	2,049,563
19	Fiji.....			185,853	714,306	3,676,604	1,647,324
20	British Guiana.....	212,121	67,660	2,980,238	7,412,931	3,982,493	1,389,183
21	Sweden.....	19,146	58,951	208,147	360,353	2,259,409	1,138,443
22	Spain.....	322,506	560,701	1,019,775	1,528,298	2,784,059	1,128,755
23	Cuba and Puerto Rico.....	1,773,023	516,184	628,437	17,587,438	3,517,914	1,064,433
24	Newfoundland.....	469,711	637,444	1,467,619	2,146,414	2,378,103	630,070
25	Brasil.....	764,104	231,358	680,509	1,973,768	1,687,707	626,586
26	Hong Kong.....		117,619	243,231	3,208,836	1,250,085	624,336
27	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	172,642	461,848	1,104,635	531,287
28	Mexico.....	367	56,218	558,515	2,648,915	749,645	404,943
29	San Domingo.....			845,228	10,675,287	1,776,772	189,006
30	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	7,697	24,659	345,297	14,496	909,525	104,760
	Total Imports from above 30 Countries.....	110,013,660	171,720,295	366,224,134	1,056,815,019	1,236,144,473	426,951,106
	Total Imports.....	111,682,573	172,651,676	370,318,199	1,064,528,123	1,248,273,582	433,798,625
	British Empire.....	45,641,204	47,863,080	111,782,703	174,336,027	252,703,704	140,403,886
	Foreign Countries.....	66,041,369	124,788,596	258,535,496	890,192,096	995,569,878	293,394,739

(a) Included with Sweden.

TABLE No. 2—SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1934)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1934.

	Countries	Fiscal Year, 1890	Fiscal Year, 1900	Fiscal Year, 1910	Fiscal Year, 1920	Fiscal Year, 1930	Fiscal Year, 1934	
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1	United Kingdom.....	41,499,149	96,562,875	139,482,945	480,152,637	281,745,965	227,592,838	
2	United States.....	36,213,279	57,996,488	104,199,675	464,028,183	515,049,763	184,450,295	
3	Netherlands.....	1,042	187,158	1,376,807	5,653,218	15,944,469	19,655,271	
4	Japan.....	26,530	110,758	659,118	7,732,514	30,475,581	13,802,760	
5	Belgium.....	41,421	859,715	1,840,156	28,463,855	21,692,858	12,538,143	
6	Australia.....	471,028	1,622,531	3,561,075	11,415,623	16,322,771	12,138,860	
7	France.....	277,827	1,372,359	2,601,097	61,108,693	16,507,011	11,907,478	
8	Germany.....	461,011	1,108,163	2,065,768	610,528	25,343,661	10,588,450	
9	British Africa.....	22,552	1,204,093	2,340,159	9,825,526	13,803,171	8,553,977	
10	British West Indies (including Bermuda).....	1,460,668	1,673,163	3,534,766	12,118,296	17,316,442	8,186,014	
11	Newfoundland.....	982,154	2,029,723	3,806,962	16,175,443	12,178,392	6,130,698	
12	China.....	32,143	254,814	1,249,189	6,665,805	16,527,950	5,395,970	
13	British East Indies.....	9,038	41,693	58,180	6,762,259	10,716,590	4,535,679	
14	New Zealand.....	19,679	26,395	887,058	6,087,008	19,166,488	4,480,219	
15	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	160,800	226,126	133,602	748,573	5,859,251	4,346,925	
16	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	487,147	4,708,299	3,674,985	3,912,408	
17	Italy.....	81,059	260,456	345,984	16,959,557	11,387,294	3,543,315	
18	Irish Free State.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,711,544	3,514,785	
19	Argentina.....	763,146	473,395	2,867,785	6,126,457	19,206,746	2,793,801	
20	Denmark.....		42,261	435,053	2,038,026	4,108,704	2,160,467	
21	Spain.....	69,788	86,456	51,592	1,096,053	4,503,231	1,822,626	
22	Brazil.....	352,046	480,241	823,402	2,703,488	4,292,293	1,758,380	
23	Mexico.....	9,480	149,590	895,934	410,825	2,583,440	1,680,766	
24	Sweden.....	380,696	81,044	111,672	4,449,105	4,678,037	1,441,030	
25	Cuba and Puerto Rico.....	1,163,507	1,110,251	2,194,118	7,810,450	5,123,510	1,346,828	
26	Hong Kong.....	7,254	9,117	508,551	1,343,867	2,000,124	1,253,866	
27	Dutch East Indies.....			979	2,370	1,492,775	2,279,871	412,180
28	Chile.....	132,154	61,118	242,717	890,960	2,280,003	276,533	
29	Greece.....			2,382	1,424	29,588,984	5,387,067	138,313
30	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	10,250	70,530	598,435	1,492,041	3,738,401	16,722	
	Total Exports to above 30 Countries.....	84,647,701	168,103,874	277,371,741	1,209,558,048	1,096,605,622	570,375,606	
	Total Exports.....	85,257,586	168,972,301	279,247,551	1,239,402,098	1,120,258,302	579,343,145	
	British Empire.....	44,669,523	103,462,544	154,937,457	561,788,003	379,050,268	278,017,978	
	Foreign Countries.....	40,588,063	65,509,757	124,310,094	677,704,095	740,608,034	301,325,167	

(a) Included with Sweden. (b) Included with United Kingdom.

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TABLE No. 3.—CANADA'S LEADING IMPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1934)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1934.

Commodities Imported	Fiscal Year 1890	Fiscal Year 1900	Fiscal Year 1910	Fiscal Year 1920	Fiscal Year 1930	Fiscal Year 1934
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Coal.....	8,013,156	11,012,223	27,516,678	60,072,629	56,812,418	29,201,459
2 Crude petroleum.....		23,244	1,189,071	20,306,693	50,951,202	25,173,239
3 Rolling mill products.....	5,045,704	11,905,937	15,692,051	39,985,746	61,943,553	16,533,843
4 Fruits.....	2,400,851	3,133,407	8,166,462	33,463,270	34,277,882	16,041,568
5 Sugar and products.....	6,452,654	8,610,815	14,962,770	73,618,354	27,987,156	14,535,640
6 Raw cotton.....	3,539,249	4,229,198	9,384,801	33,854,457	21,682,463	14,343,617
7 Alcoholic beverages.....	1,615,161	1,938,112	4,450,566	9,135,536	45,026,487	14,223,899
8 Machinery.....	1,877,551	5,159,952	14,680,873	36,716,791	69,702,213	13,847,326
9 Automobile parts.....			269,586	12,674,823	35,746,929	13,760,242
10 Cotton goods.....	3,702,584	6,399,705	17,928,093	51,435,017	28,316,037	11,753,978
11 Woolen goods (including carpets).....	10,900,600	9,427,575	20,767,010	45,545,127	32,632,927	9,560,085
12 Books and printed matter.....	1,404,583	1,588,432	4,127,179	11,228,018	18,130,779	8,372,627
13 Ten.....	3,073,643	3,604,027	5,347,854	8,336,163	10,694,379	7,389,717
14 Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,416,217	3,551,037	5,340,312	15,923,836	14,995,198	7,295,514
15 Petroleum, refined.....	690,283	830,025	2,326,081	10,566,692	25,180,476	6,766,738
16 Vegetable oil.....	612,671	826,882	1,862,265	17,973,417	12,244,151	6,128,311
17 Electric apparatus.....	317,515	810,900	3,688,538	15,550,254	37,611,263	5,915,024
18 Rubber and products.....	1,512,427	2,042,046	6,151,157	18,059,435	20,025,316	5,895,034
19 Grain and grain products.....	3,034,049	2,298,884	7,806,665	9,086,073	25,082,671	5,499,468
20 Engines and boilers.....	188,759	778,364	2,019,558	12,997,757	15,146,437	5,417,082
21 Nails, tops and waste wool.....	12,100	151,510	500,446	5,830,957	3,833,801	5,339,912
22 Paper.....	1,208,683	1,378,749	4,567,810	9,949,574	14,704,904	5,242,168
23 Clay and products.....	948,876	1,593,255	3,418,844	6,371,567	12,256,769	5,178,936
24 Furs.....	1,058,001	2,106,441	5,768,075	12,877,520	11,953,949	5,046,441
25 Dyeing and tanning materials.....	484,217	711,508	1,412,099	5,623,720	3,548,650	4,843,532
26 Raw silk.....	193,529	277,708	393,011	3,080,845	8,360,968	4,534,182
27 Glass and glassware.....	1,268,314	1,658,694	2,932,104	6,926,459	10,453,706	4,365,249
28 Leather.....	1,173,777	1,879,333	2,024,934	17,102,702	11,537,331	4,015,475
29 Vegetables.....	337,859	625,740	1,751,265	5,722,000	11,040,765	3,818,476
30 Raw wool.....	1,720,058	1,571,834	1,587,175	2,672,211	4,306,945	3,747,155
31 Settlers' effects.....	1,810,217	3,065,410	10,273,428	18,181,034	11,181,203	3,714,401
32 Woollen yarn.....	117,279	402,328	1,671,705	4,445,270	5,870,353	3,273,695
33 Coffee, green.....	601,158	491,148	1,184,061	4,711,079	5,924,635	3,186,465
34 Wood, unmanufactured.....	1,444,727	3,775,240	8,324,585	14,112,391	15,348,150	3,172,625
35 Hides and skins, raw.....	1,703,093	4,214,012	8,235,819	22,654,661	8,402,075	3,159,646
36 Silk goods.....	2,654,505	3,880,535	5,590,820	31,341,944	19,600,589	3,051,035
37 Artificial silk.....					13,418,910	3,003,250
38 Aluminum.....	150	12,543	704,490	2,747,385	6,058,804	2,967,437
39 Coke.....	155,513	506,839	1,695,603	2,476,450	6,403,354	2,921,707
40 Paints and varnishes.....	672,885	1,012,533	1,376,023	3,821,880	5,957,078	2,723,858
41 Nuts, edible.....	231,449	400,441	1,237,292	5,889,573	5,065,109	2,713,675
42 Drugs and medicines.....	513,331	481,359	962,083	3,402,932	3,808,721	2,621,563
43 Wood, manufactured.....	1,355,230	824,195	3,085,079	7,883,284	12,711,307	2,570,567
44 Sulphur.....	44,276	215,433	430,632	1,296,458	3,823,245	2,559,159
45 Cotton yarn.....	17,879	321,348	767,760	4,078,510	3,827,867	2,511,890
46 Manila, sisal, istle, etc.....			1,548,457	5,195,812	3,822,613	2,379,135
47 Farm implements.....	101,277	2,148,867	2,661,207	14,578,106	30,075,453	2,283,771
48 Stone and products.....	862,037	1,029,711	1,773,953	3,687,702	8,702,988	2,201,137
49 Soda and soda compounds.....	329,084	624,873	785,524	2,982,371	4,410,621	2,179,827
50 Tobacco, raw.....	1,344,985	1,508,359	3,229,236	13,604,757	6,471,626	2,147,001
51 Hardware and cutlery.....	1,250,369	1,434,209	1,937,047	4,210,142	4,950,119	1,996,244
52 Fertilizers.....	14,444	88,974	5,395,423	1,796,752	5,033,592	1,989,408
53 Brass and products.....	554,545	851,606	2,228,215	4,531,015	7,000,455	1,699,857
54 Gums and resins.....	159,508	287,276	2,256,307	4,987,716	3,431,501	1,573,728
55 Cocoa and chocolate.....	118,569	286,363	1,130,335	7,026,745	3,651,425	1,472,174
56 Automobiles.....			1,732,215	15,035,545	34,404,666	1,395,619
57 Fish.....	899,683	1,060,708	1,630,744	3,491,678	3,474,921	1,281,299
58 Seeds.....	478,397	1,916,904	1,167,321	4,210,782	5,061,255	1,149,847
59 Celluloid in lumps.....	18,311	27,136	120,902	743,856	2,042,941	1,143,846
60 Animals, living.....	837,385	841,168	1,711,723	2,570,377	2,802,754	1,030,439
61 Clocks and watches.....	773,538	698,378	1,459,617	3,126,267	3,405,659	1,024,092
62 Stamped and coated products.....	42,042	268,545	492,884	1,016,777	2,349,230	984,413
63 Tools.....	427,305	825,541	891,820	2,050,286	3,192,449	967,225
64 Wire (iron).....	387,490	1,844,788	3,530,226	5,843,623	3,658,798	923,493
65 Surgical instruments.....	25,188	103,740	209,302	1,137,567	1,937,334	913,269
66 Tubes and pipe (iron).....	484,008	1,122,987	2,358,848	4,160,378	5,948,162	855,444
67 Meats.....	1,632,143	1,371,184	2,427,901	22,100,333	7,599,473	832,644
68 Spices.....	213,677	242,597	428,075	1,130,902	1,478,575	705,091
69 Hats and caps.....	1,258,409	1,637,422	3,420,609	4,216,333	2,908,340	665,187
70 Salt.....	309,840	325,433	465,253	1,336,176	897,025	659,535
71 Plants and trees.....	136,326	28,510	178,470	709,507	1,913,447	633,141
72 Nickel plated ware.....	13,578	18,843	573,501	1,630,047	3,022,935	625,652
73 Copper and products.....	484,189	1,271,270	3,488,260	8,568,035	14,898,632	497,919
74 Butter.....	62,212	290,220	92,934	176,994	14,471,688	413,949
75 Iron ore.....	551	282,191	3,345,550	4,601,716	5,020,921	402,034
76 Diamonds, unset.....	110,480	451,792	1,902,710	4,470,846	3,193,871	388,126
77 Soap.....	148,618	446,135	813,619	1,534,082	1,316,418	381,189
78 Musical instruments.....	434,814	390,407	1,207,592	4,329,093	3,130,873	347,596
79 Optical instruments.....	40,515	181,852	575,929	947,075	1,391,045	338,342

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE No. 4.—CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1934)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1934.

—	Commodities Exported	Fiscal Year					
		1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1934
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Wheat.....	388,861	11,895,488	52,609,351	185,044,806	215,753,475	118,969,445
2	Newspaper paper.....			2,612,243	53,640,122	145,610,519	73,218,482
3	Nickel.....		1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	25,034,975	28,198,238
4	Wood pulp.....	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	44,704,958	25,102,381
5	Planks and boards.....	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,397	75,216,193	49,446,887	21,258,286
6	Wheat flour.....	521,383	2,791,855	14,859,854	94,262,922	45,457,195	19,729,782
7	Fish.....	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	34,767,739	19,309,733
8	Whiskey.....	25,383	398,671	1,010,657	1,504,132	25,856,136	16,028,484
9	Meats.....	895,757	13,615,621	8,013,680	96,161,234	15,030,671	15,503,994
10	Copper bars, etc.....				541,338	48,181	15,254,562
11	Fruits, chiefly apples.....	1,073,890	3,305,662	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,592,424	14,607,881
12	Furs, raw.....	1,874,327	2,264,580	3,749,005	20,628,109	18,706,311	14,030,007
13	Automobiles.....			405,011	14,883,607	35,307,645	11,454,088
14	Cheese.....	9,372,212	19,856,324	21,607,692	36,336,863	18,278,004	8,176,271
15	Zinc.....				950,082	8,366,712	6,284,375
16	Aluminium in bars, etc.....			1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010	6,174,995
17	Lead.....	2,000	688,691	529,422	1,193,144	10,637,887	5,902,332
18	Silver ore and bullion.....	201,615	1,354,053	15,009,937	14,255,601	11,569,835	5,686,890
19	Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,886,613	8,767,856	12,074,065	5,494,002
20	Vegetables.....	597,074	503,993	1,534,228	11,656,483	11,240,747	4,911,728
21	Pulpwood.....	80,005	902,772	6,076,628	8,454,803	13,860,209	4,883,318
22	Rubber tires.....				7,395,172	18,153,225	4,307,374
23	Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,004,631	13,119,402	3,965,769
24	Stone and products.....	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	6,909,442	3,930,937
25	Shingles (wood).....	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494	3,764,418
26	Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,313	3,474,192
27	Copper ore and blister.....	133,251	1,387,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	37,735,413	3,355,806
28	Sodium compounds.....					4,208,518	3,314,348
29	Lettihier, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,335,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,496,051	3,289,685
30	Rubber footwear.....			129,618	1,750,667	9,986,392	3,202,929
31	Acids.....	5,545	67		901,397	5,096,529	3,190,794
32	Settlers' effects.....	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,199	3,128,615
33	Malt.....	150,380	10,939	11,328	1,320,773	64,736	3,017,394
34	Cereal foods.....				1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137
35	Pigs, ingots, etc., iron.....		137,651	228,183	6,595,688	4,727,137	2,937,512
36	Machinery.....	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706	2,923,526
37	Films.....				7,746	1,486,079	4,790,619
38	Logs, wood.....	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,077,917	2,079,474
39	Electrical energy.....					4,028,154	2,641,110
40	Gold, raw.....	657,022	14,148,543	6,016,120	5,974,334	34,375,003	2,629,346
41	Hides and skins, raw.....	506,402	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914	2,590,163
42	Platinum concentrates.....				61,717	39,058	357,748
43	Tobacco leaf.....	234	3,661	76,564	130,264	1,564,264	2,110,265
44	Paper board.....					4,508,066	2,506,496
45	Electrical apparatus.....				27,743	424,474	2,521,045
46	Bran and shorts.....	86,225	145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,582,484	2,015,610
47	Milk, preserved.....				541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101
48	Farm implements.....	367,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,396,688	8,819,826
49	Oats.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855	1,747,650
50	Petroleum products.....	15,812	1,653	1,155	1,176,644	2,327,178	1,734,940
51	Timber, square.....	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	4,235,309	1,716,051
52	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,857	474,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968	1,705,451
53	Seeds.....	182,206	322,652	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,774	1,650,395
54	Sugar and products.....	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,695,005	4,798,712	1,568,353
55	Rye.....	220,761	279,286	84,658	3,475,834	1,451,640	1,513,598
56	Automobile parts.....					3,097,466	2,298,742
57	Hardware.....	84,109	278,054	100,095	7,730,826	1,743,096	1,363,473
58	Coal.....	2,447,936	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,183,066	3,998,692	1,093,631
59	Sausage casings.....					564,222	955,933
60	Brass.....					1,644,157	2,332,962
61	Butter.....	340,131	5,122,156	1,010,274	9,844,359	543,851	818,996
62	Tubes and pipe, iron.....					2,325,369	2,202,769
63	Bindet twine.....					5,530,908	1,502,921
64	Barley.....	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735	658,747
65	Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	92,326	36,891	56,177	206,834	3,917,536	569,495
66	Wrapping paper.....				9,098	2,917,197	1,655,568
67	Ale, beer and porter.....	10,347	6,272	2,687	145,077	1,995,990	435,546
68	Stationery.....				23,380	276,224	602,170
69	Laths, wood.....	392,500	749,301	1,882,950	3,668,511	3,096,417	425,616
70	Hay.....	1,068,554	1,414,109	1,805,849	4,087,670	2,007,944	295,232
71	Milk and cream, fresh.....				1,699,000	5,379,174	36,995

CONDENSED

STATISTICAL RECORD

OF

CANADIAN TRADE

No. 1—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Val. rate of Duty on Dutiable Imports	Canadian Produce		Foreign Produce	Total	
						p.c.	p.c.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$				\$	\$	\$
1868	43,655,606	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20·2	13·1	48,504,899	4,196,821	62,701,720	
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20·2	13·1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573	
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20·9	14·1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212	
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19·6	14·0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,463,258	
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19·1	12·4	65,891,083	12,798,182	78,628,265	
1873	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578	18·3	10·4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935	
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18·9	11·7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093	
1875	78,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19·6	13·1	69,709,823	7,137,319	76,847,142	
1876	60,288,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21·3	13·9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398	
1877	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348	20·6	13·3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654	
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21·4	14·2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,678	
1879	55,426,826	23,275,682	78,702,519	12,935,269	23·3	16·4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669	
1880	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26·1	20·2	72,899,687	13,240,006	86,139,703	
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25·8	20·4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818	
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25·3	19·5	84,137,057	7,628,453	101,766,110	
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,486	23,162,553	25·3	19·0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204	
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25·2	19·0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204	
1885	73,268,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26·1	19·2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381	
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398	27·5	20·2	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783	
1887	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28·7	21·3	80,960,909	8,549,333	89,510,242	
1888	60,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869	31·8	22·0	81,382,072	8,803,394	90,185,466	
1889	74,475,130	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317	31·9	21·8	80,272,456	6,938,456	87,210,911	
1890	77,106,286	34,576,573	111,682,573	23,921,234	31·0	21·4	85,257,586	9,051,751	94,309,367	
1891	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,415,268	31·4	21·0	88,671,738	8,789,631	97,470,369	
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29·7	17·8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257	
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30·3	18·4	105,488,798	8,041,856	114,430,654	
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,800,901	19,379,822	30·9	17·8	103,851,764	11,833,805	115,085,569	
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30·5	17·8	102,828,441	6,485,043	109,313,484	
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30·0	19·2	109,707,905	6,606,758	116,314,543	
1897	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997	30·0	18·7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703	
1898	74,625,088	51,082,374	126,307,162	22,157,788	29·7	17·5	144,548,662	14,980,883	159,529,545	
1899	89,433,172	59,089,244	149,422,416	25,734,229	28·8	17·2	137,360,792	17,520,088	154,880,880	
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,631,076	28,889,110	27·7	16·7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555	
1901	105,000,756	71,961,163	177,930,919	29,106,980	27·5	16·4	177,431,386	17,077,757	194,509,143	
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27·3	16·5	196,019,763	13,951,104	200,970,864	
1903	136,798,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27·1	16·5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,220,761	
1904	148,909,576	94,999,830	243,909,415	40,954,349	27·5	16·8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678	
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,964,214	42,024,340	27·8	16·7	190,854,046	10,617,115	201,472,061	
1906	173,040,109	110,691,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27·0	16·4	235,483,956	11,173,846	246,657,802	
1907*	152,055,529	98,160,306	250,226,835	40,290,172	26·5	16·1	180,545,306	11,514,921	182,087,233	
1908	218,160,047	134,380,832	352,540,879	53,331,074	26·7	16·5	246,950,968	16,407,984	263,368,952	
1909	175,014,160	113,580,036	288,594,196	48,059,792	27·5	16·7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366	
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,239	26·8	16·5	279,247,551	19,516,442	208,763,993	
1911	282,723,812	170,000,701	452,724,603	73,312,368	25·0	16·2	274,316,553	15,683,657	290,000,210	
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	26·1	16·8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151	
1913	441,600,885	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,061,688	26·1	17·1	335,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,335	
1914	410,258,744	208,935,462	796,932,537	107,180,578	26·1	17·3	431,558,439	23,848,785	455,437,224	
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	455,955,908	76,567,417	27·4	16·8	409,418,836	52,023,673	401,412,509	
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	78,683,313	27·2	15·5	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070	
1917	461,733,609	384,717,268	846,450,878	109,801,028	23·8	13·0	1,151,375,768	27,335,332	1,179,211,100	
1918	542,341,522	421,191,050	963,532,578	116,577,067	21·5	12·1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,160,792	
1919	526,494,659	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21·5	12·3	1,216,443,866	52,321,479	1,268,765,285	
1920	693,655,165	370,872,958	1,064,528,123	116,154,885	22·5	14·7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,280,658,709	
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	174,775,787	20·6	14·1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	
1922	495,626,333	252,178,009	747,804,332	121,482,495	24·5	16·2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009	
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,344	133,802,890	24·0	16·7	931,451,443	13,844,304	945,295,837	
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,122,345	22·9	15·1	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,207	
1925	516,011,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	120,222,454	23·3	15·1	1,068,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,613	
1926	583,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	143,933,110	24·7	15·5	1,315,355,791	13,344,346	1,328,700,137	
1927	659,897,013	370,995,402	1,030,892,505	158,966,367	24·1	15·4	1,252,157,506	15,415,636	1,267,573,142	
1928	710,050,228	398,906,235	1,108,956,466	171,872,768	24·2	15·5	1,228,349,343	22,248,691	1,250,598,034	
1929	821,075,430	444,603,661	1,265,679,091	200,479,505	24·4	15·8	1,363,709,672	25,186,403	1,388,896,075	
1930	819,230,474	429,043,108	1,248,273,582	199,011,628	24·3	15·9	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070	
1931	574,090,230	332,522,465	906,612,695	149,097,992	26·0	16·4	799,742,667	17,285,381	817,028,048	
1932	388,498,048	190,005,856	578,503,904	113,997,851	29·3	19·7	576,344,302	11,221,215	587,565,517	
1933	256,377,100	150,006,644	406,383,744	77,271,965	30·1	19·0	473,799,055	6,913,842	480,713,797	
1934	250,476,412	183,322,213	433,708,625	72,950,810	29·1	16·8	570,343,145	6,311,324	585,654,469	

*9 months ended March 31. †Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899, and in 1923 of \$471.

‡Figures not available.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

103

WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1934

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Col- lected per Capita	Fiscal Years					
		Imports for Consumption	Exports											
			Canadian	Foreign										
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.						
119,791,879	(i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168	.....	129,553,194	19.90	14.38	2.61	1868				
119,411,514	(i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208	.....	127,870,951	18.50	15.35	2.43	1869				
132,473,286	(i) 1,330,862	4,335,529	8,002,278	.....	144,811,093	19.37	17.09	2.73	1870				
151,697,656	(i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350	.....	161,121,100	23.94	16.38	3.36	1871				
183,584,632	(i) 26,326,102	2,753,740	4,010,398	.....	190,348,779	29.06	18.23	3.61	1872				
210,453,064	(i) 38,565,194	3,005,465	3,845,987	.....	217,304,516	33.94	20.87	3.54	1873				
210,536,980	(i) 35,824,794	4,223,282	1,995,835	.....	216,756,097	32.20	20.06	3.77	1874				
194,255,710	(i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837	.....	197,505,636	30.21	17.93	3.95	1875				
172,239,505	(i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037	.....	175,699,633	23.43	18.36	3.72	1876				
169,268,048	(i) 18,984,740	2,174,089	.....	733,739	172,175,876	23.45	16.97	3.13	1877				
169,550,529	(i) 11,241,173	803,726	.....	168,989	170,523,244	22.18	16.67	3.14	1878				
149,489,188	(i) 7,915,850	1,639,089	.....	704,586	151,832,863	18.98	15.06	3.12	1879				
166,040,245	(e) 16,239,161	1,881,807	.....	1,771,755	159,693,807	18.58	17.29	3.35	1880				
187,808,147	(e) 6,831,489	1,123,275	.....	971,005	189,902,427	20.86	19.36	4.26	1881				
212,911,294	(i) 9,379,074	1,503,743	.....	371,093	214,788,130	25.35	21.47	4.95	1882				
219,315,700	(i) 24,407,292	1,275,523	.....	631,600	221,222,823	27.49	19.78	5.23	1883				
195,195,182	(i) 16,750,774	2,207,666	.....	2,184,292	199,587,140	23.63	17.80	4.49	1884				
186,967,156	(i) 12,544,304	2,954,244	.....	2,026,980	191,948,380	21.98	17.43	4.21	1885				
181,186,920	(i) 10,797,354	3,610,557	.....	56,531	184,854,008	20.92	16.94	4.23	1886				
194,617,452	(i) 15,596,968	532,218	.....	5,569	195,155,239	22.66	17.46	4.84	1887				
190,857,094	(i) 10,486,162	2,175,472	.....	17,534	193,050,100	21.47	17.36	4.73	1888				
196,309,107	(i) 21,887,285	575,251	.....	1,978,256	198,802,614	23.02	16.04	5.01	1889				
205,991,940	(i) 17,373,206	1,083,011	.....	2,439,782	209,514,733	23.30	17.70	4.99	1890				
209,004,323	(i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	817,599	211,762,420	23.02	18.31	4.83	1891				
227,314,670	(i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	306,447	1,502,671	230,942,318	23.55	20.26	4.20	1892				
229,601,484	(i) 740,176	6,534,200	300,459	3,824,239	240,269,382	23.33	21.37	4.29	1893				
224,756,480	(e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	310,006	1,329,374	230,518,932	21.88	20.84	3.89	1894				
209,989,375	(e) 8,637,593	4,576,620	256,571	4,068,748	218,891,314	20.00	20.43	3.55	1895				
221,675,704	(e) 10,953,382	5,226,319	207,532	4,491,777	231,601,332	20.72	21.57	3.98	1896				
241,075,530	(e) 27,839,876	4,676,194	327,298	3,165,252	249,244,274	20.73	24.04	3.87	1897				
285,836,707	(e) 33,222,383	4,390,844	1,045,723	3,577,415	294,850,689	24.29	27.80	4.26	1898				
304,303,296	(e) 5,458,464	4,629,177	1,101,245	2,914,780	312,948,498	28.41	26.12	4.89	1899				
355,889,231	(e) 10,585,879	8,132,640	1,670,068	6,987,100	372,699,039	32.44	31.75	5.43	1900				
372,440,062	(e) 16,578,224	3,307,069	.....	1,978,489	377,725,620	33.13	32.84	5.39	1901				
406,708,668	(e) 13,233,060	6,053,791	.....	1,669,422	414,431,881	35.56	35.43	5.86	1902				
450,324,570	(e) 134,952	8,695,707	.....	619,963	459,040,240	39.68	37.79	6.54	1903				
454,965,093	(i) 32,853,727	7,554,917	.....	2,465,557	464,985,567	41.87	34.06	7.03	1904				
453,438,275	(i) 50,492,153	9,961,340	.....	1,844,811	465,242,426	42.05	31.85	7.01	1905				
530,398,082	(i) 37,082,478	6,620,527	.....	9,928,828	546,947,457	45.98	38.16	7.56	1906				
442,313,068	(i) 58,138,602	7,029,047	.....	13,189,964	462,532,079	39.70	28.65	6.39	1907				
615,900,831	(i) 89,171,927	5,887,737	.....	16,637,654	638,433,222	54.31	38.05	8.99	1908				
548,516,562	(i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	2	1,589,791	559,718,116	43.10	36.24	7.18	1909					
669,082,192	(i) 71,554,206	5,514,817	.....	2,594,536	677,191,545	53.54	40.37	8.82	1910				
742,724,813	(i) 162,724,393	9,228,715	.....	7,196,155	759,147,683	62.82	38.06	10.17	1911				
830,129,826	(i) 214,688,524	25,077,515	.....	7,601,069	882,799,440	70.93	39.40	11.89	1912				
1,048,275,589	(i) 294,138,870	4,309,811	.....	16,163,712	1,068,749,102	89.17	47.26	15.29	1913				
1,074,631,222	(i) 163,756,774	14,498,451	1,219	23,559,485	1,112,090,377	80.49	56.10	13.93	1914					
917,398,417	(e) 5,486,001	131,483,396	667	29,365,701	1,078,248,181	57.99	52.08	7.94	1915					
1,287,501,204	(e) 127,018,936	33,876,227	315	103,672,117	1,424,039,803	63.24	92.29	7.97	1916					
2,025,661,078	(e) 332,760,222	26,986,548	86,087	190,460,961	2,249,195,574	103.48	144.75	13.42	1917					
2,549,702,370	(e) 6,022,637,214	11,290,341	290,281	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	115.89	184.01	14.00	1918					
2,188,476,990	(e) 340,053,580	2	2,188,476,990	2,188,476,990	180,488	143.48	13.37	1919						
2,351,188,832	(e) 222,130,586	50,463,494	230,117	49,815,279	2,451,095,722	123.34	143.61	118.09	1920					
2,450,587,001	(i) 29,730,763	7,218,775	24,308,846	9,815,827	2,491,990,449	141.20	135.32	119.89	1921					
1,501,731,341	(e) 6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	25,251,430	1,529,865,918	83.84	82.00	13.61	1922					
1,747,875,081	(e) 142,718,503	26,455,231	1,768,060	25,782,806	1,801,879,178	89.10	103.39	14.85	1923					
1,952,130,163	(e) 165,396,430	3,496,705	12,521,610	12,924,211	1,981,072,699	97.72	114.35	14.78	1924					
1,878,294,180	(e) 284,429,106	4,142,292	2,948,353	1,971,620	1,887,356,445	85.76	115.04	12.94	1925					
2,256,028,869	(e) 401,371,405	51,437,859	45,880,408	25,242,303	2,378,589,439	98.13	139.19	15.24	1926					
2,298,465,647	(e) 1236,680,037	46,086,458	2,011,391	43,040,819	2,389,604,315	106.99	129.96	16.50	1927					
2,359,554,500	(e) 1141,641,568	31,308,807	30,855,658	31,031,311	2,452,750,274	112.78	124.92	17.48	1928					
2,054,575,166	(e) 123,216,984	29,560,310	36,932,465	58,299,908	2,779,367,639	126.23	136.00	19.99	1929					
2,393,211,052	(i) 103,335,512	2,716,218	410,435	4,494,783	2,400,833,088	122.31	117.83	19.50	1930					
1,723,640,743	(i) 89,584,647	39,126,924	80	44,996,512	1,807,764,259	87.39	77.09	14.37	1931					
1,166,069,421	(e) 9,061,613	1,815,016	44,994,578	22,860,214	1,235,739,229	55.06	55.86	10.85	1932					
887,097,541	(e) 74,330,053	1,011,685	50,722,602	6,842,342	945,674,170	38.05	44.36	7.23	1933					
1,019,453,094	(e) 151,855,844	837,616	64,952,531	2,749,629	1,087,992,870	40.04	53.47	6.73	1934					

No. 2—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected ↑	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on Dutiable Imports	Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
						p.c.	p.c.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	†	†	17,905,808	†	†
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16.9	13.5	20,486,389	†
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16.8	13.4	22,512,991	†
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16.4	13.5	21,733,556	†
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16.4	12.7	25,223,785	†
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15.6	10.0	31,402,234	7,257,277
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16.5	12.8	35,769,190	9,105,400
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18.1	14.8	34,199,134	5,782,857
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,736	18.8	15.0	34,379,005	6,303,459
1877	32,016,770	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19.4	16.2	35,491,071	6,055,619
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20.1	17.3	35,861,110	10,056,583
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,581,933	20.5	18.0	29,393,424	6,873,695
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24.0	20.0	35,208,031	10,606,095
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,885,142	8,772,950	24.5	20.5	42,637,219	11,110,151
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24.1	19.9	39,816,813	5,457,117
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24.3	19.2	39,538,067	7,473,113
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24.4	19.1	37,410,870	6,324,767
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24.8	19.0	36,479,051	5,392,940
1886	30,385,707	8,647,269	39,033,006	7,817,357	25.7	20.0	36,694,263	4,846,941
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26.1	20.8	33,741,331	5,836,981
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29.1	22.9	33,648,284	6,436,700
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29.3	22.4	33,504,281	4,583,770
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,009	9,576,966	28.8	22.1	41,499,149	6,854,545
1891	31,447,060	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,372	29.0	21.7	43,243,784	8,037,074
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29.4	22.1	54,949,055	9,957,494
1893	31,869,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29.8	22.3	58,409,606	5,670,887
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30.0	22.3	60,878,056	7,660,800
1895	23,311,011	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30.1	22.6	57,903,564	3,953,426
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30.2	22.4	62,717,941	3,071,312
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,401,188	6,205,307	30.7	21.1	60,533,852	7,693,650
1898	22,556,479	9,486,082	32,043,461	6,049,429	29.5	20.8	93,005,019	11,933,799
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26.6	19.8	85,113,681	13,873,300
1900	31,561,756	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25.6	18.2	96,562,875	11,173,093
1901	31,701,054	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24.7	18.3	92,857,525	12,471,431
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24.0	17.2	109,347,345	7,970,876
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,703,038	9,841,627	23.3	16.7	125,199,980	6,002,118
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24.1	17.6	110,120,892	7,470,484
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24.8	18.5	97,114,867	4,843,904
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24.6	18.7	127,450,465	5,036,106
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24.3	18.4	98,691,186	6,438,415
1908	71,212,207	23,245,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24.2	18.3	126,194,124	8,283,000
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,682,600	13,449,342	25.8	19.0	126,384,724	7,360,399
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25.1	18.9	139,482,945	10,147,543
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24.6	18.9	132,156,024	4,806,047
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,906,360	22,367,040	25.0	19.1	147,240,413	4,592,966
1913	108,055,865	30,686,770	138,742,644	27,158,162	25.1	19.6	170,161,903	7,820,099
1914	102,375,807	29,604,530	132,070,406	25,810,854	25.2	19.5	215,253,960	7,068,323
1915	68,010,200	22,146,905	90,157,204	18,447,534	27.1	20.5	186,668,554	25,089,164
1916	52,069,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,858	28.4	19.1	451,852,399	11,228,842
1917	75,504,932	31,591,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24.9	17.6	742,147,537	13,923,522
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,283	14,077,045	24.3	17.3	845,490,069	15,593,330
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	22.3	15.3	540,750,977	20,088,139
1920	93,244,960	33,117,662	126,362,631	20,563,024	22.1	18.2	480,152,637	6,807,481
1921	170,135,906	43,837,656	213,973,562	35,615,766	20.9	16.6	312,844,871	3,383,800
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24.8	20.1	299,361,675	1,001,518
1923	116,162,458	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24.5	20.1	379,067,445	851,091
1924	126,047,103	27,539,587	153,586,690	28,136,459	22.3	18.3	360,057,782	1,103,020
1925	124,665,804	26,418,142	151,083,946	27,543,640	22.1	18.2	395,843,433	1,324,615
1926	133,125,438	30,605,772	163,731,210	30,134,250	21.6	18.4	508,227,560	1,028,583
1927	134,970,927	28,968,133	163,939,065	32,330,634	23.9	19.7	446,872,851	1,146,233
1928	150,053,603	36,382,221	186,435,824	38,377,522	25.6	20.6	410,691,392	2,071,961
1929	154,457,231	39,584,150	194,041,381	39,980,680	25.9	20.6	429,730,485	1,930,456
1930	148,643,048	40,536,090	189,179,738	37,846,107	25.5	20.0	281,745,965	1,352,359
1931	108,570,362	40,927,030	149,497,392	20,264,637	26.9	19.5	219,246,499	1,440,805
1932	79,693,730	26,678,040	106,371,779	23,305,724	29.2	21.9	174,043,725	919,099
1933	55,601,414	30,774,641	86,466,055	14,351,154	25.8	16.6	184,361,019	772,178
1934	57,037,796	48,062,908	105,100,764	14,952,798	26.2	14.2	227,592,838	700,700

*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.

WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1934

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion				Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years					
		Imports for Consumption	Exports												
			Canadian	Foreign											
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.						
106,856,456	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032			56,1	36.9	†	1868						
	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486			56,2	39.1	57.9	1869						
	(i) 15,024,104		1,134,784			56,1	38.1	53.4	1870						
	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738			57,6	37.7	55.4	1871						
	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355			59,7	38.3	60.7	1872						
106,856,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829			107,119,285	54,6	41.0	56.9	1873						
106,298,997	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,652		107,990,836	49,9	46.6	54.6	1874						
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667			100,039,742	51,1	49.1	57.8	1875						
81,161,171	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,017		81,447,934	43.8	47.4	47.4	1876						
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,660	240,618		40,170	81,139,708	41.8	52.2	50.4	1877						
83,170,462	(e) 8,644,924	178,411		23,840	83,372,719	41.2	52.7	50.4	1878						
67,234,867	(e) 5,299,341	25,270		28,599	67,288,766	39.3	47.1	43.0	1879						
79,578,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785		31,930	80,307,280	48.3	48.3	47.7	1880						
96,632,512	(e) 10,882,228	608,666		4,200	97,335,378	47.4	50.8	47.4	1881						
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073		531	95,871,802	45.3	42.3	46.1	1882						
98,690,942	(i) 4,663,582	372,703			99,063,645	42.4	45.1	42.7	1883						
85,600,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894		590	87,154,242	39.6	46.9	39.7	1884						
81,603,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329		5,714	81,284,482	40.1	46.1	39.9	1885						
80,573,310	(e) 2,597,298	1,508,193		2,325	82,133,828	40.7	47.2	40.2	1886						
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883		534	89,534,079	42.6	47.8	41.5	1887						
79,232,628	(e) 917,340	131,077			79,383,705	38.9	41.3	40.4	1888						
80,339,240	(i) 4,183,138	66,200		17,075	80,422,515	38.7	41.7	39.8	1889						
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232			91,743,935	38.8	48.7	40.0	1890						
91,299,801	(e) 7,281,915	28,583			91,328,384	37.7	48.8	38.9	1891						
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724			106,254,984	35.7	55.5	44.2	1892						
106,609,803	(e) 21,551,153	619,073			107,228,906	36.9	55.4	44.9	1893						
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304			107,256,123	34.0	58.6	42.6	1894						
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405			92,988,727	30.9	56.3	39.2	1895						
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	35	99,670,030	31.2	57.2	36.5	1896						
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000			106,630,690	27.6	56.2	31.3	1897						
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456		39	137,499,774	25.4	64.4	30.5	1898						
136,053,333	(e) 62,120,429	93,571	874	4,000	136,151,978	24.7	62.0	28.6	1899						
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689		400	152,526,098	25.7	57.1	28.0	1900						
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830			148,347,120	24.1	52.3	27.0	1901						
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,030		2,000	166,533,983	25.0	55.8	26.0	1902						
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863		223	190,099,222	20.2	58.4	26.6	1903						
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681			179,368,950	25.3	55.5	26.5	1904						
162,301,475	(e) 41,616,067	5			162,301,480	24.0	50.9	26.7	1905						
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673		2,366	202,289,525	24.4	54.1	27.9	1906						
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	165,617		6,200	169,717,174	25.8	54.7	29.5	*1907						
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151		7,032	229,443,627	26.8	51.1	29.8	1908						
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	2	250	204,428,319	24.5	52.1	28.1	1909						
244,967,540	(e) 54,293,430	13,242		3,619	244,984,407	25.8	50.0	29.7	1910						
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709		2,140	246,901,573	24.3	48.2	28.5	1911						
208,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	602		20,034	268,760,435	22.4	50.7	25.7	1912						
310,724,046	(e) 39,239,358	6,323			310,730,969	20.7	47.8	23.7	1913						
354,392,698	(e) 30,251,886	470		420	354,393,642	21.4	49.9	24.2	1914						
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	45	1,100	301,918,686	19.8	45.6	24.2	1915						
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434			543,190,036	15.2	60.9	18.9	1916						
803,107,794	(e) 048,974,324	14,606,479	18		877,834,291	12.7	64.5	17.2	1917						
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531			942,398,213	8.4	54.9	12.2	1918						
633,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	†	†	†	8,0	44.5	9.9	1919							
622,322,749	(e) 389,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11.9	39.5	13.3	1920						
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17.3	26.3	20.5	1921						
417,498,536	(e) 183,227,850	7,527		2,154	417,508,217	15.7	40.4	19.4	1922						
521,248,669	(e) 238,588,383	13,544		2,007	521,264,230	17.6	40.7	21.2	1923						
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,273		2,468	514,755,232	17.2	34.5	20.8	1924						
548,251,994	(e) 248,084,102	4,072		4,359	548,260,425	19.0	37.0	22.9	1925						
672,997,553	(e) 345,534,933	4,558,997		490	677,556,840	17.6	38.6	20.9	1926						
611,953,149	(e) 284,080,019	2,194,069		572	614,153,390	15.9	35.7	20.3	1927						
599,199,177	(e) 226,327,529	7,786		3,655,643	602,862,606	16.7	33.4	22.3	1928						
625,702,322	(e) 237,619,560	4,939,532		1,115,866	631,757,720	15.3	31.5	19.9	1929						
472,278,062	(e) 93,918,586	10,452		1,847	472,290,361	15.2	25.2	19.0	1930						
370,181,696	(e) 71,189,912	11,177		1,004	370,190,877	16.5	27.4	19.6	1931						
281,334,603	(e) 68,591,045	13,689		1,194	281,349,486	18.4	30.2	20.5	1932						
271,599,252	(e) 98,667,142	18,985	10	233	271,618,480	21.3	38.0	19.8	1933						
333,394,302	(e) 123,192,774	29,965	49,043,153	2,491,349	384,958,769	24.2	39.29	20.5	1934						

No. 3—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)					Exports (Merchandise)				
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected ↑	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on	Canadian Produce		Foreign Produce	Total	
						Dutiable Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	25,349,568	†	†	†	
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20.1	7.3	26,717,656	†	†	
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19.5	7.8	30,381,328	†	†	
1871	14,085,383	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,290,881	16.3	8.4	29,164,358	†	†	
1872	13,271,042	20,470,053	33,741,995	2,385,592	18.0	7.1	32,871,496	†	†	
1873	16,679,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,945,966	17.7	6.5	36,714,144	1,517,871	38,232,015	
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,681,014	17.4	7.1	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999	
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17.3	7.9	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055	
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19.2	9.3	30,080,738	653,701	30,734,439	
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18.7	7.9	24,320,332	758,513	25,084,845	
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,790,427	20.4	9.4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105	
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23.2	13.2	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574	
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23.1	16.0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,000	
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22.0	15.5	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420	
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21.5	15.0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,570,149	
1883	38,652,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21.1	14.8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160	
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20.7	14.9	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838	
1885	31,231,947	14,344,563	45,576,510	6,624,100	21.2	14.5	35,566,810	2,104,658	37,731,468	
1886	29,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22.8	15.8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669	
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23.8	16.2	35,209,922	2,385,242	37,655,104	
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	20.2	15.3	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531	
1889	28,082,283	21,047,136	50,029,419	7,371,148	25.4	14.7	39,519,940	2,041,283	41,561,223	
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26.6	15.8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028	
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26.0	14.9	37,743,430	2,451,130	40,194,586	
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,589	26.5	15.1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909	
1893	28,562,050	23,777,546	52,339,796	7,636,076	26.7	14.6	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312	
1894	25,823,636	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,951	27.0	13.7	32,562,509	1,408,051	33,970,560	
1895	25,795,538	23,893,466	50,179,004	6,897,395	26.7	13.7	35,603,863	1,860,794	37,464,657	
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,993	26.7	14.5	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221	
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,075	26.7	14.3	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922	
1898	38,063,960	36,760,933	74,824,923	9,941,624	26.1	13.3	38,089,525	2,092,712	41,082,237	
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26.3	13.2	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370	
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25.0	13.2	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905	
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24.8	12.4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,406,841	
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25.2	13.2	66,367,784	2,094,448	69,562,232	
1903	68,538,323	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24.0	13.3	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,909	
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,607	19,554,586	25.2	13.6	66,856,885	3,858,168	70,713,053	
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26.1	13.5	70,426,785	5,138,250	75,563,015	
1906	89,340,776	79,715,676	169,256,452	22,187,103	24.8	13.1	83,546,308	4,455,003	88,001,309	
1907	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,597	19,084,738	24.2	12.8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636	
1908	110,361,367	94,948,436	205,309,803	27,132,543	24.6	13.2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138	
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24.9	13.2	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387	
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24.8	13.5	104,199,675	6,414,652	110,614,327	
1911	153,067,292	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24.7	13.7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,676	
1912	196,886,150	134,498,507	331,384,057	49,177,584	25.0	14.8	102,041,222	10,615,073	112,956,295	
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	438,837,315	68,929,805	24.9	15.8	139,725,953	11,235,722	150,961,675	
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	390,302,138	61,895,168	24.8	15.6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,048,299	
1915	168,658,538	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,573	25.1	14.2	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856	
1916	199,466,665	171,413,884	370,880,549	49,908,889	25.0	13.5	201,108,488	15,562,774	216,669,262	
1917	332,030,327	333,273,432	665,312,750	75,516,314	22.7	11.4	280,610,330	9,962,443	290,578,773	
1918	439,298,758	363,596,199	792,894,957	88,018,759	20.5	11.1	417,233,287	23,578,313	440,811,400	
1919	416,470,422	333,732,002	750,203,024	87,079,923	20.9	11.6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,695,659	
1920	499,716,625	301,380,093	801,097,318	112,359,703	22.5	14.0	464,028,183	37,101,034	501,130,117	
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,178,820	110,366,770	20.3	12.9	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,936	
1922	312,093,534	203,864,662	515,858,196	71,864,842	23.0	13.9	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,177	
1923	332,237,055	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,779,234	22.5	13.8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721	
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22.3	13.2	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,909	
1925	287,037,214	222,742,795	509,780,060	60,317,460	23.1	13.0	417,417,144	9,767,409	427,184,643	
1926	337,972,326	270,646,216	608,618,542	80,814,739	23.9	13.3	474,987,357	10,964,808	485,952,235	
1927	392,665,317	294,357,204	687,022,523	90,779,483	23.1	13.2	466,422,789	12,942,441	479,335,230	
1928	416,017,644	302,848,620	718,896,270	97,124,431	23.3	13.5	478,145,383	18,040,873	496,786,256	
1929	523,846,086	344,166,148	868,012,229	122,779,384	23.4	14.1	499,612,145	21,654,042	521,267,087	
1930	523,299,322	324,142,715	847,442,037	122,122,853	23.3	14.4	515,040,763	21,638,418	536,588,181	
1931	359,640,701	224,766,317	584,407,018	89,157,323	24.8	15.2	349,660,563	14,202,461	363,923,024	
1932	229,839,736	122,047,039	351,686,775	63,162,718	27.4	17.9	235,186,674	9,164,190	244,350,864	
1933	143,806,122	88,741,933	232,548,055	40,411,877	28.1	17.4	143,160,400	5,369,431	148,529,831	
1934	139,955,233	98,232,448	238,187,681	39,791,176	28.4	16.7	194,450,295	4,907,793	199,358,088	

* 9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1934

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty ↑	Fiscal Years					
		Exports		Canadian										
		Imports for Consumption	Foreign											
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.						
(e) 2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,180				33.8	52.3	†	1868					
(e) 5,220,276	3,970,325	4,205,722				34.0	51.0	18.9	1869					
(e) 8,664,091		6,867,494				32.4	51.4	18.0	1870					
(e) 1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612				32.3	50.6	19.4	1871					
(i) 870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765				32.1	49.9	18.3	1872					
83,421,125	(i) 6,957,995	2,542,636	3,740,957		89,704,718	36.3	48.0	22.7	1873					
86,085,005	(i) 17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183		90,613,183	42.0	43.3	25.5	1874					
77,853,413	(i) 20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837		81,054,672	41.7	40.0	25.1	1875					
74,834,319	(i) 13,365,441	1,971,911	1,202,020		78,008,250	47.7	41.5	32.0	1876					
74,460,853	(i) 24,291,163	1,933,471		690,400	77,084,724	52.5	35.8	35.1	1877					
73,102,980	(i) 22,902,770	625,315		144,793	73,873,088	53.1	35.9	37.5	1878					
68,668,880	(i) 15,671,732	1,565,819		666,254	70,900,953	53.6	40.8	42.7	1879					
59,803,873	(e) 3,416,307	1,153,165		1,739,819	62,698,857	40.3	40.6	31.9	1880					
72,241,121	(i) 436,281	365,411		963,805	73,570,337	40.6	40.5	30.5	1881					
94,623,084	(e) 517,214	1,236,117		370,562	96,229,763	42.3	48.6	32.6	1882					
90,318,403	(i) 13,976,083	885,090		631,600	97,835,093	45.3	45.1	35.2	1883					
80,442,726	(i) 13,129,050	706,938		2,183,702	89,533,360	47.0	43.0	36.8	1884					
83,307,978	(i) 7,845,042	1,574,691		2,021,266	86,903,935	45.7	44.9	34.6	1885					
79,347,320	(e) 2,689,982	2,039,388		50,180	81,463,808	44.6	44.1	34.8	1886					
82,451,072	(i) 7,140,744	311,158		5,035	92,767,265	42.0	43.0	32.4	1887					
88,094,827	(i) 3,885,765		2,041,552	17,534	91,053,913	46.1	49.6	32.0	1888					
91,500,642	(i) 8,408,196	508,021		1,961,181	94,059,844	45.9	49.2	31.0	1889					
80,448,680	(i) 13,282,633	926,312		2,430,782	92,814,783	46.0	42.5	34.0	1890					
92,228,043	(i) 11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	814,801	94,824,352	46.7	42.6	33.0	1891					
88,921,041	(i) 14,563,223	1,395,440	306,447	1,502,671	92,125,500	44.9	35.0	38.1	1892					
92,129,108	(i) 12,550,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,986	45.4	35.4	36.1	1893					
84,710,651	(i) 16,775,531	2,288,009	310,000	1,529,374	88,844,040	46.5	31.4	35.9	1894					
87,643,661	(i) 12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49.8	34.6	38.6	1895					
93,279,611	(i) 13,779,160	5,044,634	208,447	4,491,742	103,022,434	50.8	34.4	38.5	1896					
102,904,284	(i) 11,142,420	4,825,609	327,208	3,165,252	111,022,513	53.5	35.3	41.1	1897					
115,907,160	(i) 33,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59.2	27.0	45.6	1898					
129,629,251	(i) 47,384,511	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	138,140,887	59.2	29.0	45.7	1899					
162,187,822	(i) 42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,680	6,986,050	178,483,401	59.2	34.2	46.8	1900					
177,784,747	(i) 36,971,065	3,107,102		1,975,389	182,867,238	60.3	38.3	45.8	1901					
184,563,765	(i) 45,439,301	5,805,517		1,635,452	192,004,734	58.4	34.0	46.8	1902					
200,281,166	(i) 57,881,228	8,533,998		573,955	209,389,119	57.3	41.6	41.1	1903					
214,042,730	(i) 72,610,644	7,496,818		2,460,498	224,000,064	58.7	33.7	47.0	1904					
228,341,591	(i) 77,215,561	9,959,995		1,841,056	240,142,642	60.6	36.9	49.2	1905					
257,257,761	(i) 81,255,143	6,605,619		9,805,243	273,668,623	59.0	35.5	47.8	1906					
214,924,213	(i) 83,246,941	6,857,452		13,182,844	234,964,509	59.5	34.4	47.6	1907					
302,229,941	(i) 108,380,665	5,343,022		16,600,362	324,173,325	58.2	36.8	46.8	1908					
261,454,747	(i) 79,409,973	9,594,190		1,581,970	272,630,907	59.0	35.2	47.1	1909					
328,618,883	(i) 107,390,229	5,497,253		2,536,451	336,652,587	58.9	37.3	48.6	1910					
388,032,941	(i) 163,615,589	9,110,474		7,188,125	404,331,540	60.8	38.0	51.0	1911					
444,340,952	(i) 218,428,362	24,969,821		7,578,339	476,889,112	63.4	35.2	50.5	1912					
587,848,990	(i) 285,025,640	4,255,278		16,148,707	608,252,975	65.0	39.3	60.2	1913					
573,250,437	(i) 219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,050	611,245,464	64.0	37.9	58.1	1914					
483,484,915	(i) 110,790,203	131,474,968	582	29,005,888	644,026,253	65.2	42.3	55.6	1915					
587,540,811	(i) 154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,553,703	718,918,800	73.0	27.1	63.8	1916					
955,891,532	(i) 374,733,986	12,318,857	152	196,291,765	1,144,502,308	78.6	24.4	69.2	1917					
1,233,706,357	(i) 352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82.3	27.0	76.1	1918					
1,227,898,683	(i) 272,507,365			†	†	81.6	37.4	77.4	1919					
1,302,227,435	(i) 299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,901	1,357,126,078	75.3	37.4	72.4	1920					
1,416,878,756	(i) 295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,089	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69.0	45.6	63.7	1921					
820,062,373	(i) 211,854,019	4,770,453	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,150,403	69.0	39.5	59.2	1922					
921,337,459	(i) 160,642,017	26,422,570	1,706,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67.4	39.6	55.9	1923					
1,042,809,356	(i) 159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67.3	41.2	58.7	1924					
936,964,652	(i) 82,595,366	4,120,473	2,946,204	1,933,344	945,973,733	64.0	39.0	55.2	1925					
1,094,570,777	(i) 122,866,307	46,871,053	45,880,408	25,208,290	1,212,530,528	65.6	36.1	56.1	1926					
1,166,357,751	(i) 207,687,291	43,885,599	2,011,391	42,967,589	1,255,222,330	66.6	37.3	57.1	1927					
1,215,682,528	(i) 222,110,014	31,296,316	30,855,656	27,292,468	1,305,126,966	64.9	38.9	56.5	1928					
1,389,279,316	(i) 346,745,142	24,600,646	36,932,465	57,124,912	1,507,937,330	68.6	36.7	61.2	1929					
1,384,130,218	(i) 310,753,856	2,623,508	410,435	4,419,610	1,391,583,780	67.9	46.0	61.4	1930					
948,330,042	(i) 220,483,994	39,070,901	80	44,044,176	1,032,345,199	64.5	43.7	59.8	1931					
596,037,639	(i) 107,335,911	1,721,437	44,057,911	21,684,792	663,501,779	60.8	40.8	55.4	1932					
381,077,886	(i) 84,018,224	968,372	50,722,592	6,820,429	439,589,279	57.2	30.2	55.7	1933					
437,545,769	(i) 38,829,593	788,564	15,909,378	247,231	454,490,942	54.9	33.6	54.5	1934					

4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Fiscal Years ended March
Kingdom and the United

Groups	Total Trade			
	1931	1932	1933	1934
Imports for Consumption	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	177,507,464	128,599,321	88,288,966	90,828,810
Animals and Animal Products.....	45,995,756	24,563,470	15,438,634	19,841,877
Fibres and Textile Products.....	130,717,022	83,879,362	61,214,824	79,372,470
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	46,073,343	32,030,107	20,506,134	19,357,987
Iron and Its Products.....	162,614,200	98,297,622	58,917,834	69,126,641
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	61,809,298	34,802,350	18,095,404	20,171,000
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	153,578,658	102,147,347	87,658,005	83,396,761
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	35,650,772	30,731,345	25,455,432	25,583,675
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	62,486,182	43,452,980	30,808,511	26,119,404
Total Imports.....	906,612,695	678,503,904	406,383,744	433,798,625
Dutiable Imports.....	574,090,230	388,498,048	256,377,100	250,476,412
Free Imports.....	332,522,465	190,005,856	150,006,644	183,322,213
Per cent of Free Imports.....	36.7%	32.8%	36.9%	42.3%
Exports (Canadian Produce)	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	292,280,037	204,398,365	203,370,418	205,804,528
Animals and Animal Products.....	83,714,772	68,798,683	54,333,047	75,151,480
Fibres and Textile Products.....	6,504,182	5,512,130	4,731,094	7,828,684
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	230,604,474	175,740,269	120,886,796	143,142,398
Iron and Its Products.....	38,937,661	15,462,977	17,277,099	26,641,482
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	95,052,063	69,072,888	42,642,318	81,764,208
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	21,107,780	13,456,701	9,215,837	14,808,913
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	12,825,852	10,535,038	11,099,814	13,843,829
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	18,115,848	13,367,251	10,243,532	10,357,626
Total Canadian Exports.....	799,742,667	576,344,302	473,799,955	579,343,145
Exports (Foreign Produce)	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	2,540,500	1,499,705	1,027,989	760,655
Animals and Animal Products.....	1,041,519	672,339	433,305	492,675
Fibres and Textile Products.....	1,307,603	755,397	367,207	383,167
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	502,618	322,358	230,928	191,127
Iron and Its Products.....	3,713,065	2,962,695	1,894,056	1,702,969
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	1,346,902	610,070	413,991	329,235
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	950,695	602,479	294,292	468,557
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	582,491	214,047	270,542	279,207
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	5,209,808	3,436,125	1,975,532	1,703,672
Total Foreign Exports.....	17,285,381	11,221,215	6,913,842	6,311,324
Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 117,223,073	(e) 77,298,749	(e) 116,109,441	(e) 115,736,371
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 38,760,535	(e) 44,907,552	(e) 39,327,718	(e) 55,802,278
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 122,815,147	(i) 77,611,815	(i) 56,116,523	(i) 71,160,619
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 185,033,749	(e) 144,032,520	(e) 100,617,590	(e) 123,975,538
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 149,963,474	(i) 79,871,950	(i) 39,746,670	(i) 40,782,190
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	(e) 35,099,757	(e) 34,886,608	(e) 24,960,905	(e) 61,922,443
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	(i) 131,520,183	(i) 88,028,167	(i) 78,147,876	(i) 68,119,292
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(i) 22,242,428	(i) 19,002,280	(i) 14,085,076	(i) 11,460,579
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 39,160,528	(i) 25,049,004	(i) 18,589,447	(i) 14,058,106
Net Excess.....	(i) 89,584,647	(e) 9,061,613	(e) 74,330,053	(e) 151,855,844

31, 1931, 1932, 1933 and 1934; with Amounts Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
41,761,537	30,219,897	17,387,932	20,341,396	67,554,312	44,564,271	30,212,284	30,987,789
3,783,222	2,614,531	2,406,007	3,102,972	26,153,450	14,184,754	8,574,474	10,459,740
49,207,120	30,549,937	25,580,195	35,123,319	48,244,419	30,944,027	22,470,022	28,553,731
4,542,054	3,828,124	3,308,230	3,243,905	38,164,087	25,599,404	15,104,602	14,547,027
18,039,899	13,381,747	11,996,542	16,711,935	166,793,795	80,538,800	43,934,110	49,098,932
6,340,587	4,275,877	3,314,548	2,967,035	50,043,844	27,493,878	12,940,862	14,142,239
12,902,472	10,286,241	12,582,165	13,229,645	118,984,418	77,871,155	62,921,986	58,923,311
4,601,686	4,096,696	4,583,344	5,682,584	23,201,992	20,359,822	15,465,420	14,492,071
8,318,855	7,118,729	5,217,002	4,717,973	45,266,691	30,130,664	20,015,295	16,982,841
D 149,497,302	106,371,779	86,466,055	105,100,764	584,407,018	351,686,775	232,548,055	238,187,681
108,570,362	79,693,730	55,691,414	57,087,796	350,640,701	229,639,736	143,813,884	139,955,233
40,927,030	26,678,049	30,774,641	48,062,968	224,766,317	122,047,039	88,734,171	98,232,448
27.4%	25.1%	35.5%	45.7%	38.5%	34.7%	38.2%	41.2%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
141,108,053	98,725,113	114,201,252	112,497,846	27,644,374	11,035,258	3,905,813	22,312,739
31,173,615	32,028,165	29,952,648	44,707,074	34,068,408	22,342,515	13,948,692	18,435,329
1,048,925	1,386,235	1,293,979	1,949,624	2,068,531	1,743,794	867,628	2,530,968
17,350,424	13,734,973	11,301,796	20,401,784	188,949,408	140,473,352	93,914,355	102,156,637
4,073,233	3,798,363	5,574,895	5,237,085	6,118,120	3,097,883	1,968,419	4,348,230
17,153,570	17,266,439	14,598,651	35,827,707	58,835,683	36,176,490	13,807,581	22,406,711
1,546,819	894,408	1,290,055	1,897,685	13,255,258	8,233,323	4,937,126	9,217,668
2,714,386	3,130,795	2,893,574	3,130,678	6,361,691	4,123,489	4,668,260	5,429,888
3,077,474	3,079,234	3,254,169	1,943,355	12,359,090	7,960,570	5,152,526	6,812,125
219,246,499	174,043,725	184,361,010	227,592,838	349,660,563	235,186,674	143,160,400	194,450,295
13,462	31,632	11,713	27,934	2,168,443	1,201,560	817,713	547,313
63,148	67,996	76,177	85,544	916,638	566,189	311,658	369,989
189,792	124,540	76,208	118,200	839,840	406,630	166,247	168,320
120,252	36,691	18,751	24,390	356,415	264,747	179,463	158,151
268,060	163,020	181,378	184,039	3,296,341	2,715,633	1,023,577	1,429,145
107,864	50,657	85,472	40,940	1,193,738	536,186	305,616	253,358
116,908	114,308	35,284	12,050	574,052	397,553	206,638	408,868
16,396	33,957	22,498	19,304	525,081	190,971	207,574	231,369
545,023	296,298	262,697	188,299	4,391,913	2,875,721	1,550,945	1,341,274
1,440,805	919,099	773,178	700,700	14,262,461	9,164,190	5,389,431	4,907,703
(e) 99,359,978	(e) 68,536,848	(e) 98,825,033	(e) 92,184,384	(i) 37,741,405	(i) 32,327,453	(i) 25,488,758	(i) 8,127,737
(e) 27,453,541	(e) 29,481,630	(e) 27,622,818	(e) 41,689,046	(e) 8,831,596	(e) 8,723,950	(e) 5,685,876	(e) 8,345,578
(i) 47,968,403	(i) 29,039,162	(i) 24,210,008	(i) 33,055,495	(i) 45,336,048	(i) 28,703,603	(i) 21,445,147	(i) 25,854,437
(e) 12,928,022	(e) 9,943,540	(e) 7,922,317	(e) 17,182,269	(e) 151,141,726	(e) 115,138,695	(e) 78,980,216	(e) 87,767,761
(i) 13,098,606	(i) 9,420,364	(i) 6,238,269	(i) 11,290,811	(i) 157,379,334	(i) 74,725,284	(i) 40,352,114	(i) 43,321,557
(e) 10,920,867	(e) 13,041,219	(e) 11,360,575	(e) 32,901,612	(e) 9,985,577	(e) 9,218,708	(e) 1,172,335	(e) 8,517,830
(i) 11,238,845	(i) 9,277,525	(i) 11,256,826	(i) 11,319,910	(i) 105,155,108	(i) 69,240,279	(i) 57,778,222	(i) 49,296,775
(i) 1,870,884	(i) 931,944	(i) 1,867,272	(i) 2,512,602	(i) 16,315,220	(i) 16,036,362	(i) 10,589,586	(i) 7,830,814
(i) 4,090,358	(i) 3,743,197	(i) 1,700,226	(i) 2,586,319	(i) 28,515,688	(i) 19,294,373	(i) 14,211,824	(i) 9,029,442
(e) 71,189,912	(e) 68,591,045	(e) 98,667,142	(e) 123,192,774	(i) 220,483,994	(i) 107,335,911	(i) 84,018,224	(i) 38,829,593

**5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1931,
1932, 1933 and 1934**

Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mdse.)					Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>British Empire</i>									
United Kingdom.	149,497,392	106,371,779	88,466,055	105,100,764	210,246,499	174,043,725	184,361,019	227,592,833	
Irish Free State.....	678,115	45,511	36,360	31,741	2,764,489	2,661,421	2,247,182	3,514,781	34,751
Aden.....	8,734	6,155	3,091	8,021	33,265	9,519	18,692	525,436	
Africa—British East.....	2,082,125	1,436,338	724,978	928,543	968,893	372,388	409,276	348,091	
British South.....	3,329,528	4,323,169	4,007,064	3,042,197	10,286,940	8,401,496	4,001,538	7,680,441	
British West.....	1,156,779	323,678	189,075	507,159	924,149	400,062	303,296	348,091	
Bermuda.....	297,004	95,729	182,740	163,066	2,492,260	1,948,898	1,587,002	1,146,061	
British East Indies—British India.....	8,428,716	5,099,736	4,094,201	5,941,863	6,957,050	3,041,522	2,414,586	3,743,361	
Ceylon.....	2,708,845	1,573,916	1,081,022	1,409,959	181,653	59,183	62,774	109,411	
Straits Settlements.....	766,882	550,777	386,424	1,001,878	685,381	340,072	388,438	681,681	
Other.....	16,971	14,519	1,855	7,730		130	1,324	1,224	
British Guiana.....	4,288,157	4,541,922	2,299,814	1,389,183	1,139,915	778,409	806,650	801,994	
British Honduras.....	207,186	105,780	50,519	144,820	1,742,464	1,008,412	665,922	256,861	
British Sudan.....	25,358	8,068	5,511	5,655	13,971	1,576	318	52,403	
British West Indies—Barbados.....	4,264,508	2,673,435	2,856,855	3,126,857	1,118,603	1,092,425	1,049,944	1,056,141	
Jamaica.....	4,792,599	4,406,024	3,194,364	2,640,286	3,749,394	2,634,609	2,430,410	2,633,019	
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,321,007	3,124,902	2,428,252	1,985,716	3,286,070	2,147,637	1,773,239	1,997,464	
Other.....	2,571,905	1,560,516	1,235,476	1,357,080	4,273,905	2,398,372	1,714,122	1,363,324	
Gibraltar.....					41,978	9,622	10,272	9,933	
Hong Kong.....	833,008	860,930	515,614	624,336	1,961,854	1,434,659	1,002,243	1,253,861	
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	4,322	1,026	429	142	537,741	297,312	101,540	188,871	
Newfoundland.....	2,501,761	1,483,881	545,527	630,070	10,653,637	6,601,852	5,644,225	6,130,094	
Oceania—Australia.....	4,616,722	5,696,770	5,902,587	5,406,582	6,788,708	5,387,982	7,312,574	12,138,861	
Fiji.....	2,807,355	2,606,430	2,218,351	1,647,324	212,682	123,376	101,397	176,747	
New Zealand.....	6,671,282	1,080,230	969,704	2,575,158	12,688,475	3,724,225	3,608,500	4,480,219	
Other.....					25,435	8,310	7,344	0,846	
Palestine.....	23,817	20,753	108,476	126,747	83,980	29,043	35,220	99,821	
Other British Countries.....		10							
Total, British Empire.....	204,898,428	147,811,993	120,384,324	140,403,886	292,864,396	218,956,387	222,118,927	278,017,978	
<i>Foreign Countries</i>									
Abyssinia.....	30,396	28,007	7,973	11,879	957	385	1,242	10,854	
Argentina.....	6,739,697	2,608,363	894,982	2,049,503	10,007,794	4,344,735	2,500,585	2,703,801	
Austria.....	595,319	322,872	179,707	216,557	234,878	101,143	6,623	31,268	
Belgium.....	8,420,019	5,047,721	3,642,518	3,200,168	14,962,044	14,036,437	14,490,939	12,538,143	
Bolivia.....			55	300	42,964	91,704	65,557	245,225	
Brazil.....	1,349,124	982,544	591,141	626,586	2,798,567	979,854	1,394,230	1,758,380	
Chile.....	428,310	109,935	21,443	8,323	1,057,410	405,359	138,581	276,533	
China.....	4,810,814	3,725,558	1,605,452	2,330,559	9,122,190	5,908,133	7,669,228	5,395,970	
Colombia.....	5,036,898	5,035,311	3,365,508	3,569,707	1,191,940	533,891	389,296	421,184	
Costa Rica.....	89,652	27,361	43,222	35,774	61,232	45,078	46,442	71,219	
Cuba.....	2,408,647	981,091	705,824	1,063,239	2,868,103	1,637,076	830,177	993,019	
Czechoslovakia.....	3,176,387	2,759,804	1,769,044	1,403,472	252,041	173,098	111,891	71,910	
Denmark.....	265,642	89,266	126,605	294,470	3,604,492	3,875,680	2,694,212	2,160,467	
Ecuador.....		399	5,024	15,715	59,199	29,846	24,753	60,300	

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

	77,257	269,503	407,581	701,155	781,305	173,201	186,008	179,578
Egypt	817		371	11,558	44,510	861	797	3,246
Estonia				53,976	1,388,556		262,728	328,539
Finland	90,408	56,578		42,088	666,459			
France	19,004,102	13,570,141	7,712,558	6,898,411	13,285,758	17,954,321	12,730,236	11,907,478
French Africa	107,561	130,108	52,091	85,266	561,185	343,758	91,199	61,223
French West Indies	59		222	668	374,382	249,904	129,409	82,151
St. Pierre and Miquelon	636,415	107,081	86,552	101,039	11,004,479	8,642,119	7,593,203	4,346,925
Germany	16,197,036	11,657,869	9,088,905	9,922,704	12,942,236	10,405,256	8,057,105	10,588,450
Greece	233,794	104,492	45,041	49,405	5,642,245	2,412,035	341,521	138,313
Guatemala	30,673	14,914	14,629	6,330	140,589	153,543	91,596	122,975
Haiti			45	336	1,029	90,891	83,299	77,637
Honduras	4,280			2,156	24,990	133,917	111,058	108,906
Iraq (Mesopotamia)	45,525	98,340		156,024	189,229	19,749	5,231	4,236
Italy	5,048,957	4,183,437	2,806,361	2,579,959	14,502,319	4,265,324	4,126,302	3,543,315
Japan	9,342,067	5,990,401	3,860,911	3,311,687	18,958,965	16,555,690	10,327,492	13,802,760
Korea	718		17	41	9,961	10,237	2,248	112,407
Latvia	615	5,451	4,076	12,060	16,813	4,290	461	9,249
Mexico	769,323	788,447	880,841	404,943	2,035,576	1,366,947	1,311,236	1,080,766
Morocco	32,159	55,045	78,642	14,786	160,411	71,709	161,314	58,252
Netherlands	7,287,132	5,827,969	3,715,998	3,341,669	10,477,553	13,502,157	16,457,010	19,655,271
Dutch East Indies	440,546	340,807	224,997	561,251	953,778	507,258	292,891	412,180
Dutch Guyana					78,216	63,356	40,764	45,224
Dutch West Indies					183,885	53,225	71,202	76,487
Nicaragua	29,212	4,278	586		35,758	22,363	18,810	20,003
Norway	820,902	548,998	452,903	531,287	3,305,334	3,324,172	3,695,335	3,912,408
Panama			3,441	3,207	706,035	330,323	113,047	233,430
Paraguay	21,229	27,057		15	59,854	17,303	1,828	157
Persia	106,043	38,848	71,493	130,732	88,465		5,393	14,225
Peru	4,535,524	3,515,589	2,573,521	3,579,726	1,579,294	628,167	721,262	926,453
Poland and Danzig	139,003	72,555	84,861	66,094	60,118	35,080	31,340	71,343
Portugal	578,824	341,218	175,368	129,197	611,643	81,472	141,112	86,616
Azores and Madeira	156,151	130,015	135,253	87,235	163,333	44,743	26,330	27,853
Portuguese Africa	5,512	3,450	501		1,109,735	1,063,283	842,446	952,519
Roumania	95,427	21,867	4,730	4,380	49,733	22,548	57,866	14,200
Russia (U.S.S.R.)	1,017,652	18,001	539,419	104,760	568,100	55,197	1,778,940	16,722
Salvador		1,088			120,990	22,619	12,673	26,061
San Domingo	887,872	522,884	101,310	189,006	243,614	262,273	180,963	178,017
Siam				22,595	47,017	6,222	4,075	4,326
Spain	1,960,759	1,478,630	1,160,753	1,128,755	1,297,080	566,103	2,481,717	1,822,626
Canary Islands	4,300	5,046	10,989	2,759	69,760	23,264	14,017	45,151
Sweden	2,037,457	879,476	704,193	1,138,443	2,447,205	2,385,789	2,636,400	1,441,030
Switzerland	5,484,463	3,687,517	2,399,635	2,809,308	561,747	280,090	212,267	275,539
Syria	13,150	24,142	4,620	2,704	82,057	26,825	25,783	33,254
Turkey	399,593	256,720	171,010	174,000	22,303	7,714	32,206	1,363
United States	584,407,018	351,686,775	232,548,055	238,187,081	349,660,563	235,186,674	143,160,400	194,450,295
Alaska	106,099	63,292	37,799	34,552	468,978	304,147	173,389	114,469
Hawaii	287,673	115,505	42,186	40,490	92,248	201,083	434,540	620,875
Philippines	154,408	118,437	155,787	365,472	236,478	296,931	347,368	616,979
Puerto Rico	431	1,437	1,201	1,194	677,118	450,184	268,045	353,809
Uruguay	152,424	131,344	7,104	19,008	736,658	424,927	71,721	140,273
Venezuela	3,024,584	329,026	861,835	396,533	1,058,223	549,827	351,777	401,308
Yugoslavia	68,911	12,080	7,908	33,005	12,916	4,185	2,016	670
Other Foreign Countries	297,937	226,207	34,553	262,157	603,814	933,571	1,000,846	242,990
Total, Foreign Countries	701,714,269	430,601,911	285,999,420	293,394,739	506,878,271	357,387,915	251,681,028	301,325,187
Grand Total	906,612,695	578,503,904	406,383,744	433,798,625	799,742,667	576,344,302	473,799,955	579,343,145

6—IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the twelve Months ending March 31, 1934

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Mdse.)
British Empire										
United Kingdom.....	20,341,396	3,102,972	35,123,319	3,243,905	16,711,935	2,967,035	13,229,645	5,662,534	4,717,073	105,100,764
Irish Free State.....	3,722	3,974	21,890		768				1,387	31,741
Aden.....	6,546	1,475								8,021
Africa—British East.....	764,642	2,993	160,908							928,543
British South.....	3,555,875	1,017	54,721	217	1,735		2,926	6,297	8	3,641,261
Southern Rhodesia.....	79	657								936
British West—										
Gambia.....										
Gold Coast.....	153,940						210,000			304,070
Nigeria.....	142,143								130	142,143
Sierra Leone.....	776		170							946
Other British West Africa.....										
Bermuda.....	124,767	1,509	101	18	16,162	842	29	215	19,423	163,086
British East Indies—										
British India.....	2,902,626	2,001	2,840,513	2,062	666	7,157	52,264	25,307	109,267	5,941,863
Ceylon.....	1,399,035		46	87	311	82	1,239			9,159
Straits Settlements.....	913,790			3,155	105	46,673				1,409,959
Other British East Indies.....	6,739							1,345	36,810	1,001,878
British Guiana.....	1,387,784				12		251	446		7,730
British Honduras.....	144,612			91	150					1,158
British Sudan.....	5,637			122	60		11			1,389,183
British West Indies—										
Barbados.....	3,124,390	61		135						144,820
Jamaica.....	2,599,029	6,886	298	49	6,360				2,271	3,126,857
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,208,757	550	112					17,540	10,146	2,640,236
Other British West Indies.....	1,263,817	33,460	95	98	610		776,037		1,260	1,986,716
Falkland Islands.....							46,030	246	12,733	1,357,089
Gibraltar.....										
Hong Kong.....	432,549	52,923	7,849	27,260	1,151	547	2,079	43,987	55,991	624,336
Malta.....	98		44							142
Newfoundland.....	10,095	482,912	1,624		745	15,222	775	9,184	469	109,041
Oceania—										
Australia.....	3,474,915	252,312	1,577,292	50,010	3,298	17,152	77	2,752		5,406,582
Fiji.....	1,647,104					195				1,647,324
New Zealand.....	88,557	1,420,701	1,035,511	132	100		77	103		2,575,158
Palestine.....	112,833	570	220	894		33	10,967	907	323	126,747
Total British Empire.....	45,816,253	5,372,953	40,824,711	3,329,580	16,758,645	3,253,428	14,134,176	5,755,909	5,158,231	140,403,886

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Foreign Countries

81642-8	Abyssinia.	9,610	1,884							385	11,879
	Afghanistan.										
	Albania.										
	Argentina.	985,300	877,904	180	1,031	17			150,617	34,454	2,049,563
	Armenia.										
	Austria.	6,762	158	80,153	10,291	26,363	39,034	8,059	553	45,184	216,557
	Belgium.	133,060	667,567	513,018	157,993	573,796	70,524	804,536	170,244	109,430	3,200,158
	Belgian Congo.	1,200									1,200
	Bolivia.									300	300
	Brazil.	623,570		110	24	1,226		2		1,654	626,586
	Bulgaria.										
	Chile.	6,687							1,628		8,323
	China.	1,700,147	73,627	471,328	7,911	828	25,176	3,937	8,809	38,796	2,330,559
	Colombia.	616,294								51	3,569,707
	Costa Rica.	35,774									35,774
	Cuba.	1,057,970	1,263	37	152	1,511		262		2,044	1,063,239
	Czechoslovakia.	144,516	230,570	450,640	27,931	24,287	29,039	188,277	9,108	299,095	1,403,472
	Denmark.	237,098	26,477	35	684	9,018	5,512	8,582	1,603	5,461	294,470
	Greenland.			75				183,184			183,259
	Ecuador.	13,515		2,149	51						15,715
	Egypt.	107,289		593,807						79	701,155
	Estonia.	897	10,661								11,558
	Finland.	196	11,922	98	3,784	2,445	57	22,082	111	1,393	42,088
	France.	1,647,447	626,871	2,008,943	540,102	74,627	337,731	150,417	927,059	585,214	6,898,411
	French Africa.	40,405		479			42,733			1,649	85,206
	French East Indies.			3,700						33	3,823
	French Guiana.	252									292
	French Oceania.							508			
	French West Indies.									1,667	2,235
	Madagascar.									668	668
	St. Pierre and Miquelon.	6,238								32	6,270
	Germany.	887,253	291,251	1,383,940	297,047	1,377,194	992,299	558,161	2,493,448	1,642,111	181,039
	Greece.	28,785	4,635	761						15,224	9,922,704
	Guatemala.	3,141								3,189	49,405
	Haiti.	1,029								6,330	6,330
	Honduras.	23,390								3,189	6,329
	Hungary.	32,822	4,112	3,870	65			119	48	1,600	24,990
	Iceland.		207		377				70	17,881	58,987
	Iraq (Mesopotamia).	189,229									584
	Italy.	1,197,204	214,267	774,583	50,891	23,052	26,039	51,690	79,058	163,166	2,579,050
	Tripoli.										
	Italian Africa, Other.										
	Japan.	1,164,987	203,592	564,596	73,246	13,521	69,016	482,620	169,391	570,739	3,311,087
	Korea.		8	11,777		249				5	41
	Latvia.									1	25
	Liberia.										12,000
	Lithuania.			5,547							5,547
	Mexico.	327,745	9,459	96							404,943
	Morocco.	7,255	224	7,307				44,387		23,276	14,786
	Netherlands.	999,594	201,297	1,248,741	50,377	19,641	38,838	58,720	548,250	76,213	3,241,669
	Dutch East Indies.	162,830		393,624	400	40			2,427	1,930	561,251
	Dutch Guiana.										
	Dutch West Indies.										867,486
	Nicaragua.										867,486
	Norway.	2,542	305,373	10,506	48,090	36,845	28,828	270	92,299	6,534	531,287

6—IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the twelve Months ending March, 1934—Concluded

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Mdse.)
<i>Foreign Countries—Concluded</i>										
Panama	6,680									9,674
Paraguay	15									15
Persia	117		129,122							130,752
Peru			892							
Poland and Danzig	52,108	1,043	3,969	3,840	500	78	3,576,825	10	1,421	3,579,726
Portugal	61,369	8,830	9,450	45,331			28		4,630	46,094
Azores and Madeira	202		86,208						3,793	129,197
Portuguese Africa									825	87,235
Portuguese Asia										
Roumania	1,233	2,382	344						421	4,380
Russia (U.S.S.R.)		11,034		100	54	5,000	88,572			104,760
Salvador										
San Domingo	189,006									189,006
Siam	10,436		8	786		1,454			9,911	22,595
Spain	905,285	7,562	354	114,997	11,460	307	61,631	10,054	17,105	1,128,755
Canary Islands			2,748						11	2,759
Spanish Africa										
Sweden	8,108	28,725	3,973	26,230	970,625	20,889	33,007	5,981	40,909	1,138,443
Switzerland	9,258	130,050	984,153	10,027	53,914	901,582	4,762	657,348	47,214	2,808,308
Syria	1,218	67	456	648		6	4	89	218	2,704
Turkey	149,511		13,617	15		175		5,627	5,055	174,000
United States	30,987,789	10,459,740	28,553,731	14,547,027	49,068,932	14,142,239	58,023,311	14,492,071	16,082,841	238,187,681
Alaska	192	14,626	64	275	3,609	99	6,487	1,912	7,288	34,552
American Virgin Islands										
Guam										
Hawaii	34,896			2,927	5				2,662	40,490
Philippine Islands	127,312		235,803	2,325					32	365,472
Puerto Rico	691	456	47							1,194
Uruguay										19,908
Venezuela	32,104		19,908							396,533
Yugoslavia	32,800								184	33,005
Total Foreign Countries	45,012,557	14,468,924	38,547,759	16,028,407	52,367,996	16,917,572	69,262,585	19,827,766	20,961,173	203,304,739
Grand Total Imports	90,828,810	19,841,877	70,372,470	19,357,987	69,126,641	20,171,000	83,396,761	25,583,875	26,119,404	433,708,625

No. 7—EXPORTS of Canadian Produce from Canada, by Countries and Main Groups, for the twelve Months ending March 31, 1934

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Exports (Mdse.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	112,497,846	44,707,074	1,949,624	20,401,784	5,237,085	35,827,707	1,897,685	3,130,678	1,943,355	227,502,838
Irish Free State.....	2,873,736	19,490	32,529	367,668	32,135	127,443	12,159	15,759	33,866	3,514,785
Aden.....	2,788				31,933	23			9	34,753
Africa—British East.....	143,372	5,578	658	478	368,148	4,748	1,701	157	594	525,434
British South.....	1,065,253	307,142	912,589	684,696	3,526,165	558,978	98,245	68,847	42,629	7,286,544
Southern Rhodesia.....	28,727	2,698	23,498	20,520	302,463	13,238	1,255	984	519	393,902
British West—										
Gambia.....	2,951				3,626					6,577
Gold Coast.....	55,060	6,280	29	6,292	112,201					179,852
Nigeria.....	3,078	1,107	43	9,097	78,932	47			106	93,310
Sierra Leone.....	56,952	1,067		2,392	7,730	46			21	68,208
Other British West Africa.....		150								150
Bermuda.....	515,116	372,733	30,045	89,154	31,873	15,566	18,215	27,610	45,753	1,146,065
British East Indies—										
British India.....	416,528	43,654	3,378	68,523	1,611,972	1,447,518	31,724	108,917	11,148	3,743,360
Ceylon.....	22,065	8,147	4,063	4,252	58,982	9,352			1,129	1,421
Straits Settlements.....	199,148	48,813	2,027	25,763	382,882	11,658	977	3,913	6,501	681,682
Other British East Indies.....	280	941		5						1,226
British Guiana.....	353,921	145,436	26,009	106,786	72,139	11,130	14,245	45,981	26,359	801,995
British Honduras.....	148,182	68,003	4,324	13,598	8,723	1,342	2,009	5,089	5,619	256,869
British Sudan.....	164	757		49,030	2,331	120				52,402
British West Indies—										
Barbados.....	378,034	172,207	25,788	236,846	111,248	5,546	6,323	42,409	77,745	1,056,146
Jamaica.....	1,293,706	631,035	68,063	185,055	332,868	18,576	3,936	66,671	33,109	2,633,019
Trinidad and Tobago.....	961,117	377,860	52,412	161,511	269,738	20,898	50,553	67,528	35,843	1,997,460
Other British West Indies.....	924,055	180,997	18,672	93,010	82,850	4,275	10,787	20,027	17,745	1,353,324
Falkland Islands.....										
Gibraltar.....	3,824	4,932		543	433	3			200	9,935
Hong Kong.....	738,895	135,497	8,956	88,788	252,000	6,537	528	14,194	8,381	1,253,866
Malta.....	120,585	37,156	30	161	30,224	150			200	188,871
Newfoundland.....	3,061,152	777,101	281,145	220,261	293,465	80,094	941,052	276,814	199,614	6,130,698
Oceania—										
Australia.....	29,442	1,232,033	840,521	5,052,144	4,017,347	325,646	213,865	144,944	282,927	12,138,869
Fiji.....	22,303	50,337	3,562	50,302	49,323	364	248	169	133	176,741
New Zealand.....	1,371,013	216,317	322,798	1,079,789	1,070,190	271,865	63,849	54,018	30,580	4,480,219
Other Oceania.....	1,009	2,407		550	5,870	10				9,846
Palestine.....	20,149	34,187	4,777	22,930	3,105	3,483	40		10,950	99,621
Total British Empire.....	127,330,441	49,591,136	4,615,540	29,044,834	18,388,071	38,768,370	3,369,196	4,097,063	2,815,327	278,017,978

No. 7—EXPORTS of Canadian Produce from Canada, by Countries and Main Groups, for the twelve Months ending March 31, 1934—Concluded

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Exports (Mdse.)
<i>Foreign Countries</i>										
Abyssinia.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Afghanistan.....					10,609				246	10,854
Albania.....	91									91
Argentina.....	481,014	16,261	112,086	1,525,259	327,025	298,226	4,515	7,469	21,956	2,793,801
Armenia.....										
Austria.....	3,004	16,959	387	4,349	7,067	137			365	31,268
Belgium.....	9,769,599	357,584	85,002	226,431	16,976	1,729,542	297,775	2,565	52,669	12,538,143
Belgian Congo.....	34,856	651	169		2,289				14	37,979
Bolivia.....	229,667	8,387		633	16	6,137	144	205	36	245,225
Brazil.....	868,045	40,721	567	82,810	476,331	281,802	7,565	326	213	1,758,380
Bulgaria.....										44
Chile.....	89,185	374	976	115,989	27,078	35,161	322	7,448		276,533
China.....	856,146	229,106	33,029	2,706,556	104,399	1,258,632	3,503	170,989	24,610	5,395,770
Colombia.....	241,864	8,419	8,958	43,603	17,461	28,876	46,540	20,598	4,805	421,184
Costa Rica.....	59,307	4,748	153	870	2,790	352		2,698	301	71,219
Cuba.....	613,609	113,314	7,961	138,815	14,167	20,518	422	80,310	3,903	993,019
Czechoslovakia.....	54,758	3,600	8,015	542	4,574				1,512	71,910
Denmark.....	1,651,625	90,136	9,342	2,790	47,062	355,751	603	99	3,069	2,160,467
Greenland.....										
Ecuador.....	38,729	3,903	1,206	2,258	6,790	226		1,760	5,428	60,300
Egypt.....	138,132	22,792	136	2,288	11,561	2,000			2,271	179,578
Estonia.....	221				25			398		8,000
Finland.....	305,387	198	9,086	8	5,646		5,447		2,767	328,539
France.....	7,050,027	2,461,696	11,354	812,168	122,927	976,285	413,226	2,904	56,891	11,907,478
French Africa.....	47,231	1,989	10		11,713	11			269	61,223
French East Indies.....	247	267		2,967				774		4,255
French Guiana.....	60,620									60,620
French Oceania.....	64,830	3,819		11,470	629	19	1,173			81,940
French West Indies.....	47,731	6,019	357	25,012	1,078	53		23	1,878	82,151
Madagascar.....	2,840				86					2,926
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	4,056,035	78,521	27,909	40,124	36,296	5,224	50,862	6,932	44,522	4,346,925
Germany.....	6,025,162	857,190	9,598	305,598	44,066	2,698,351	518,384	18,911	11,190	10,588,450
Greece.....	134,123	1,273		172	311				2,434	138,313
Guatemala.....	110,531	188	3,553	3,684	2,755	314	93		1,616	122,975
Haiti.....	96,127	50,726	827	1,534	634	1,058			571	151,528
Honduras.....	39,637	125	1,395	163	33	332		73,435	108	115,228
Hungary.....	5	44		36	584				114	783
Iceland.....	11,453			500		328		99	1,400	13,840
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	21,300	6,584		365	2,103				226	30,578
Italy.....	1,856,976	632,703	4,099	335,289	193,933	275,468	115,106	16,271	112,570	3,543,315
Tripoli.....	1,916									1,916
Italian Africa, Other.....										8,093
Japan.....	3,617,229	790,287	94,513	4,075,312	386,019	4,066,415	423,341	69,588	231,058	13,802,760
Korea.....	311	8	27	110,348	36			857	820	112,407

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Foreign Countries—Concluded

Latvia.....	8,773				406	70						9,249
Liberia.....	6,683	295			68	17					664	7,725
Lithuania.....					90	1,140	160					1,390
Mexico.....	66,799	8,254	116,065		37,959	106,623	116,918	17,441	1,198,474	12,243		1,680,766
Morocco.....	35,630	768				16,032	272				5,550	58,232
Netherlands.....	12,629,282	171,985	16,761		470,377	14,145	6,127,785	65,053	97,614	62,269	19,655,271	
Dutch East Indies.....	231,387	19,771	357		45,785	7,309	8,466	78	98,789	238	412,180	
Dutch Guiana.....	17,996	25,105	233		1,137	231			498	24	45,224	
Dutch West Indies.....	51,183	14,793	3,293		2,805	1,059	139		595	2,620	76,487	
Nicaragua.....	3,134	184	336		456	1,099	1,123	400	13,271		20,003	
Norway.....	1,770,288	73,865	33,527		3,489	8,665	1,910,961	86,454	8	25,151	3,912,408	
Panama.....	66,948	25,037	494		110,468	21,077	875	61	4,589	3,881	233,430	
Paraguay.....	157											157
Persia.....	9,322	3,341				1,582						14,225
Peru.....	355,997	11,535	8,277		343,083	111,826	64,517	6,998	18,563	5,659	926,453	
Poland and Danzig.....	818	23,432			1,215	6,680	38,645	5		2,548	71,343	
Portugal.....	17,082	58,937				1,491	3,027	98		6,000	86,616	
Azores and Madeira.....	12,697	1,196			5,563					8,397	27,853	
Portuguese Africa.....	106,646	48,889	2,989		96,619	105,314	22,758	8,780	559,465	1,059	952,519	
Portuguese Asia.....		794							274		1,068	
Roumania.....	5,608	402	258		1,169	5,694			605	383	14,209	
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	16,480					242						16,722
Salvador.....	14,568	341	1,031		455	777	1,739	40	7,064	46	26,061	
San Domingo.....	40,200	125,116	200		2,235	602	2,448		3,879	3,337	178,017	
Siam.....	2,109	83			162	235	1,187		414	156		4,326
Spain.....	216,386	7,525			29,588	1,528,083	23,978	15,551	1,087	1,833	1,822,626	
Canary Islands.....	41,247	197			174	3	30			3,500	45,151	
Spanish Africa.....	5,451	191				1,349					6,991	
Sweden.....	896,654	248,417	28,450		4,330	35,791	169,191	39,476	295	18,420	1,441,030	
Switzerland.....	97,362	21,089	24,214		8,455	13,915	18,558	136	1,972	89,833	275,539	
Syria.....	3,515	26,862				578	1,506			783	33,254	
Turkey.....						813					1,383	
United States.....	22,312,739	18,435,329	2,530,968		102,156,637	4,348,230	22,406,711	9,217,668	6,429,888	6,612,125	194,450,295	
Alaska.....	3,221	7,008	23		3,142	2,616	14	88,111		10,334	114,469	
American Virgin Islands.....	11,328	895	86		626				253		13,188	
Guam.....		141									141	
Hawaii.....	5,741	14,376			81,214	550	10		507,142	11,642	620,675	
Philippine Islands.....	398,014	53,836	30		24,184	2,686	13,192			122,755	2,282	616,979
Puerto Rico.....	4,214	221,150			8,802				3,590	111,166	4,887	353,809
Uruguay.....	63,894		3,523		42,020	11,470	18,810			656		140,273
Venezuela.....	264,242	1,634	11,174		36,844	3,629	6,805	342	73,567	3,069	401,306	
Yugoslavia.....	40					2				828	670	
Total Foreign Countries.....	78,474,085	25,560,344	3,213,144		114,097,564	8,253,411	42,997,838	11,439,716	9,746,766	7,542,299		301,325,167
Grand Total Exports.....	205,804,526	75,151,480	7,828,684		143,142,398	26,641,482	81,764,208	14,808,912	13,843,829	10,357,626		579,343,145

**8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, Fiscal Years 1932, 1933 and 1934,
also IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1933 and 1934.**

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD—							
Fruits—							
Fresh—							
Apples.....Brl.	120,036	71,100	37,979	281		64,742	28,271
\$	537,957	278,068	161,109	1,987		239,128	125,669
Bananas.....Stem	3,960,197	2,967,845	2,474,096			339,980	429,315
\$	2,114,027	1,353,125	1,522,706			618,264	775,526
Cherries.....Lb.	501,025	369,622	326,971			369,622	326,971
\$	68,572	46,423	35,659			46,423	35,659
Cranberries.....Brl.	16,871	16,652	*2,031,144			16,223	*1,887,805
\$	124,509	127,964	122,721			126,203	117,744
Grape fruit.....Lb.	38,110,494	28,618,474	31,065,691	6,256		25,601,562	28,188,018
\$	1,081,238	893,642	818,903	393		836,340	755,322
Grapes.....Lb.	18,122,292	17,300,229	15,973,756	143,328	22,628	16,959,420	15,636,300
\$	946,640	608,183	570,064	9,015	1,631	586,681	554,278
Lemons.....Box	387,215	345,626	359,867	16,488	6,507	178,612	149,333
\$	1,419,260	1,289,106	1,152,765	56,244	16,325	797,863	603,029
Muskmelons and cantaloupes.....No.	6,030,232	3,803,092	*4,910,234			3,515,376	*4,910,234
\$	227,758	127,905	109,796			122,126	109,706
Melons.....No	1,701,902	1,064,127	967,261	70		1,032,650	963,744
\$	240,531	159,649	145,261	19		157,449	144,318
Oranges.....Cu. ft.	5,018,622	4,124,934	4,149,783	37,201	6,651	3,592,047	3,654,708
\$	6,450,707	5,095,381	4,733,848	63,790	8,918	4,487,868	4,137,452
Peaches.....Lb.	10,340,187	3,613,392	2,568,548			3,613,392	2,568,548
\$	335,340	138,245	106,402			138,245	106,402
Pears.....Lb.	12,839,442	10,078,764	8,178,041	4,000	6,700	9,067,099	7,481,599
\$	469,356	297,970	284,436	293	431	293,553	262,197
Pineapples.....Crate	209,640	168,199	133,865			150,918	113,020
\$	453,742	282,948	257,004			259,138	229,076
Plums.....Jb.	6,919,030	4,809,717	3,555,432	100	400	4,809,617	3,558,032
\$	241,129	164,359	129,518	14	53	164,345	129,465
Strawberries.....Lb.	4,725,570	4,380,786	5,204,951			4,380,786	5,204,951
\$	586,834	313,164	375,360			393,164	375,360
Other.....\$	97,830	50,367	50,361		1,330	44,349	32,471
Total Fresh.....\$	15,405,008	11,306,598	10,576,033	131,755	28,686	9,311,139	8,483,824
Dried—							
Currents.....Lb.	5,505,404	5,546,566	3,480,586	1,246	140,228		
\$	495,900	440,639	300,218	187	11,319		
Dates.....Lb.	14,095,099	12,140,945	13,690,680	3,927,838	5,333,806	364,228	715,368
\$	450,733	311,353	409,559	99,080	137,885	10,368	40,313
Figs.....Lb.	3,815,781	4,349,074	4,802,221	161,510	70,178	1,011,170	1,056,846
\$	209,478	190,269	199,684	6,272	4,517	55,571	49,634
Peaches.....Lb.	1,367,460	1,384,087	1,160,676	15,375	44,080	1,343,347	1,223,129
\$	100,736	85,387	113,032	1,420	3,476	81,605	100,263
Prunes and plums.....Lb.	16,034,658	15,489,187	16,771,803		20	15,490,047	16,531,952
\$	717,525	589,327	930,958		2	588,309	913,044
Raisins.....Lb.	33,964,927	38,462,151	27,565,007	527,903	1,428,788	10,131,920	10,566,047
\$	2,709,296	3,042,719	2,094,056	35,823	89,297	537,767	452,330
Other.....\$	246,705	254,527	277,518	32,687	46,155	196,341	192,049
Total Dried.....\$	4,930,373	4,913,221	4,325,923	175,469	292,651	1,469,961	1,757,233
Otherwise Prepared—							
Lemons, etc., rinds, in brine.....\$	32,214	55,302	22,933	8,744	302	126	170
Peaches and apricots, canned.....Lb.	7,309,846	1,362,402	2,228,441	120		223,379	169,179
\$	458,459	77,028	13,042	10		15,001	9,006
Pears, canned.....Lb.	792,084	208,855	214,524	60		68,467	61,014
\$	57,559	13,152	13,894	6		4,939	3,077
Pineapples, canned.....Lb.	16,676,579	11,666,090	14,720,631	29,057	8,756	97,648	83,886
\$	647,893	455,427	451,609	782	607	10,247	8,452
Fruits, n.o.p., canned.....Lb.	1,452,444	397,312	545,222	5,071	8,086	334,845	488,683
\$	144,150	36,433	43,133	332	605	32,584	38,779
Fruits and nuts, pickled.....Gal.	23,250	17,865	13,484	4,070	819	1,148	3,963
\$	24,723	12,364	13,352	1,584	524	2,317	6,083
Jellies and jams.....Lb.	629,545	504,203	375,127	444,627	320,969	50,450	48,721
\$	76,790	57,150	42,806	48,370	34,672	6,530	6,789
Olives in brine.....Gal.	†143,253	311,369	205,045			16,495	17,759
\$	298,253	174,766	134,474			21,525	20,358
Cherries in brine.....Gal.	124,052	135,237				111	18,769
\$	71,445	99,354				104	5,837
Fruit pulp.....Lb.	2,154,554	700,253	1,675,053	35,413	4,946	159,052	245,620
\$	164,584	59,557	109,834	2,292	201	31,943	31,069
Other prepared fruits...\$	103	155	8	15		74	8
Total Prepared....\$	1,904,728	1,012,829	1,064,439	62,141	38,911	125,390	130,328

† Includes cherries. *Quantity in Lb. 1934.

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
—Con.							
Fruit juices and syrups. Gal.	179,498 \$ 236,123	104,570 124,226	82,011 75,173	6,460 8,505	5,044 9,493	64,921 104,087	40,250 45,867
Total Fruits..... \$	22,476,232	17,356,874	16,041,568	377,870	367,741	11,010,577	10,427,152
Nuts—							
Cocoanuts..... No.	7,182,303	9,469,162	11,471,845			35,247	17,439
\$	101,748	106,886	133,947			1,229	677
Cocoanut, desiccated... Lb.	1,509,314	1,085,140	1,000,905	5,803		1,501	
\$	55,239	40,149	33,486	325		236	
Copra, not prepared....		5	5				5
Almonds, not shelled... Lb.	1,017,088	916,704	940,587	65,471	16,379	18,520	4,909
\$	72,944	55,507	88,832	3,990	1,612	1,265	508
Brazil nuts, not shelled. Lb.	1,343,299	1,278,215	1,483,121	854,426	986,496	153,214	156,444
\$	105,738	90,830	95,628	61,377	66,628	13,671	10,376
Peanuts, green, shelled or not..... Lb.	28,967,735	23,059,259	27,499,721	14,629	36,438	4,872,105	1,293,742
\$	956,161	680,030	708,662	575	916	161,121	53,131
Walnuts, not shelled.... Lb.	1,141,907	1,417,944	1,280,545	11,305	7,042	282,888	396,811
\$	135,859	127,881	135,286	987	822	50,037	61,662
Other, not shelled.... Lb.	1,368,242	1,670,728	1,166,839	14,140	60,036	182,391	191,229
\$	143,083	95,479	117,053	1,333	5,585	25,131	27,674
Almonds, shelled..... Lb.	1,726,851	1,597,665	1,622,188	44,421	29,307	2,003	50,624
\$	373,530	316,797	382,545	12,514	7,743	703	12,569
Peanuts, n.o.p..... Lb.	730,729	312,924	170,691	4,001		138,914	22,876
\$	41,746	15,402	8,248	175		9,096	1,808
Walnuts, shelled..... Lb.	5,377,410	4,115,900	4,750,516	3,041	1,454	127,808	136,708
\$	1,202,559	593,678	723,380	460	292	35,222	36,877
Other, shelled..... Lb.	1,522,972	1,504,960	1,168,773	47,038	22,400	780,882	602,316
\$	457,436	331,995	286,503	9,501	5,423	217,511	182,557
Total Nuts..... \$	3,646,143	2,454,729	2,713,675	91,246	89,021	515,222	387,842
Vegetables—							
Cabbage..... Lb.	17,645,544	10,293,236	13,606,212	24		9,911,097	13,105,472
\$	261,309	252,969	190,335	3		245,182	181,571
Carrots..... Lb.	11,566,048	10,600,451	12,345,167			9,767,320	10,917,369
\$	265,808	279,339	209,303			263,999	183,529
Celery..... Lb.	15,033,882	12,733,122	14,271,153			11,179,161	13,708,491
\$	487,864	329,998	319,291			288,172	305,652
Cucumbers..... Lb.	3,700,547	1,253,024	1,073,167			1,236,231	1,043,936
\$	201,870	80,684	52,923			80,264	52,176
Lettuce..... Lb.	30,527,076	24,247,571	28,052,781			24,242,873	28,052,697
\$	865,212	529,380	580,938			529,280	580,936
Onions..... Lb.	17,724,226	17,057,738	12,199,254	771,001	684,758	3,474,099	3,239,000
\$	393,603	365,285	228,410	18,084	13,025	80,068	88,775
Potatoes, sweet..... Cwt.	61,613	57,029	49,724			50,372	48,036
\$	107,800	77,156	90,643			75,827	88,546
Potatoes (except sweet) Cwt.	192,133	112,151	108,935			107,472	96,480
\$	281,588	172,663	162,463			160,059	143,842
Spinach, fresh..... Lb.		5,841,035				5,814,018	
\$		125,390				124,760	
Tomatoes, fresh..... Lb.	43,300,666	30,280,706	26,161,380		40,780	7,809,198	9,054,635
\$	2,006,030	1,309,716	800,532		2,316	415,062	421,318
Other fresh..... \$	835,850	657,365	585,488	266	185	620,864	542,122
Dried..... \$	117,782	50,124	31,625	2,778	1,060	14,465	12,075
Canned..... Lb.	5,550,358	2,063,820	1,988,882	3,398	4,848	1,327,507	725,989
\$	499,080	288,591	179,840	408	302	148,040	63,804
Sauces and pickles.... Gal.	441,686	324,989	291,765	66,101	66,488	98,334	70,673
\$	420,925	303,399	281,286	141,400	137,238	89,036	53,200
Total Vegetables... \$	6,744,750	4,696,649	3,818,476	162,939	155,116	3,020,218	2,843,208
Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Grains—							
Beans..... Lb.	2,199,798	1,599,291	1,942,915	188,649	473,055	661,773	693,227
\$	115,564	72,559	88,001	8,953	17,569	34,993	41,103
Corn..... Bush.	9,050,730	7,614,684	5,669,371	62	125,397	3,214,556	3,505,984
\$	3,921,253	2,910,476	2,738,601	100	75,521	1,181,811	1,880,541
Oats..... Bush.	1,577,480	2,326,042	34,286	464	859	2,326,172	33,407
\$	393,053	490,161	9,872	320	568	489,836	9,282
Peas, split..... Lb.	733,505	738,350	417,667	480,613	273,711	19,414	4,019
\$	23,925	24,410	15,743	12,462	8,412	980	319
Peas, n.o.p..... Lb.	2,427,925	1,588,008	2,946,411	87,529	825,940	557,519	1,287,116
\$	138,699	90,462	193,452	5,347	64,608	56,477	85,343
Rice..... Cwt.	670,660	514,265	683,542	2,715	1,278	165,234	156,479
\$	1,414,750	898,872	1,213,328	8,025	2,866	266,532	305,141
Rye..... Bush.	13	2	107	2			107
\$	18	3	99	3			99
Wheat..... Bush.	142,745	75,129	16,703		1	75,124	16,087
\$	90,272	47,212	13,148		2	47,200	13,138
Other..... \$	4,794	2,915	1,387		71	2,899	1,361

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
—Con.							
Grains and Farinaceous Products—Con.							
Milled Products—							
Corn meal.....Lb.	28,690	26,335	22,615	10		26,325	22,615
\$	95,109	62,784	68,067	19		62,765	68,067
Wheat flour.....Lb.	21,967	19,406	51,501	4,812	23,807	4,488	3,132
\$	113,190	70,793	194,672	19,932	94,435	22,189	26,226
Other.....\$	285,307	225,513	235,293	20,050	28,472	187,874	190,501
Prepared Foods and Bakery Products—							
Biscuits.....Lb.	2,295,688	1,784,545	1,788,407	1,342,212	1,373,549	315,486	333,796
\$	325,084	250,393	218,453	171,901	156,424	52,973	48,022
Cereal foods, prepared \$	182,659	122,269	111,396	12,112	9,158	108,388	97,316
Macaroni, etc.....Lb.	969,829	682,553	272,584	1,072	240	554,711	195,616
\$	70,828	52,932	21,217	129	18	44,541	16,508
Other.....\$	201,839	241,682	223,073	1,901	2,657	238,871	220,506
Other grains and farinaceous products—							
Malt.....Lb.	2,642,884	679,835	275,571			346,687	1,506
\$	71,755	25,370	13,195			9,330	63
Sago and tapioca.....Lb.	3,078,724	2,860,631	3,426,481	37,823	84,848	377,908	341,630
\$	86,028	65,487	93,374	1,692	3,214	18,057	16,663
Other.....\$	51,605	58,299	46,497	6,581	4,556	28,562	20,824
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products.....\$	7,585,738	5,803,602	5,499,468	276,427	468,487	2,854,278	3,047,023
Oils, Vegetable, for Food—							
Cocoanut oil, n.o.p....Gal.	111,831	79,191	37,831	43,319	25,207	35,046	12,620
\$	94,298	66,182	26,962	39,848	18,584	25,571	8,375
Cotton seed oil for canning fish.....Gal.	72,649	39,435	76,850	35,135	76,455	4,300	395
\$	43,781	21,443	38,636	19,554	38,351	1,889	285
Cotton seed oil, n.o.p....Gal.	48,796	72,590	45,851	14,141	9,400	58,449	36,442
\$	40,284	42,006	28,155	7,135	4,349	34,871	23,806
Olive oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	357,546	384,609	331,793	1,964	651	10,612	8,978
\$	411,412	389,953	381,435	2,402	784	13,998	11,720
Peanut and soya bean oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	189,244	174,871	178,749	81,307	65,841	58,372	2,604
\$	89,375	84,849	86,503	41,621	54,030	19,237	2,264
Total Oils, Vegetable, for Food.....\$	679,150	604,433	561,691	110,560	116,107	95,566	46,450
Sugar and Its Products—							
Confectionery.....\$	705,319	592,507	563,408	429,183	446,126	41,351	43,460
Molasses, under 35 degrees and not less than 20.....Gal.	4,085,873	2,519,888	1,704,080		260	1,294,582	1,629,036
\$	242,901	140,793	112,362		20	73,212	84,262
Molasses, 50 degrees or less, imported under Preferential Tariff...Gal.	4,632,067	5,968,636	10,717,504				
\$	1,431,406	1,411,238	1,834,120				
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....Cwt.	8,112,132	6,227,302	4,586,593				
\$	16,292,441	9,991,614	7,554,778				
Sugar, above No. 16...Cwt.	1,605,457	2,604,241	2,395,272	15,559	476	13,500	19,782
\$	3,550,502	4,239,460	4,200,170	58,458	1,137	58,306	88,252
Other.....\$	175,451	109,075	110,802	19,642	24,976	94,548	83,763
Total Sugar, etc.....\$	22,398,080	16,484,687	14,535,640	507,283	472,259	257,417	309,737
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—							
Cocoa—							
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed, or ground.....Cwt.	147,097	173,106	236,747	8,626	2,261	15,008	10,663
\$	861,151	866,073	1,124,867	60,496	16,671	93,702	111,866
Cocoa butter.....Lb.	4,394,672	2,424,909	2,090,834	26,957	107,520	1,064,501	1,661,049
\$	654,012	299,178	241,823	5,093	15,104	126,648	193,498
Other.....\$	182,188	142,710	105,684	9,380	5,438	78,532	60,913
Coffee and Chicory—							
Coffee, green.....Lb.	32,436,632	32,578,011	32,380,812	2,437,908	1,629,925	119,035	65,495
\$	3,674,413	3,639,797	3,186,465	414,689	241,475	18,373	7,636
Other coffee and chicory.....\$	515,186	446,048	332,796	14,380	11,958	414,346	317,985

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
—Con.							
Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Spices—Con.							
Spices—							
Ginger, unground.....Lb.	597,331	582,108	407,173	79,230	75,157	6,251	4,893
\$	35,141	35,045	22,113	3,921	3,622	310	368
Mustard, ground.....Lb.	731,023	632,428	612,402	549,651	529,775	82,777	82,627
\$	351,801	311,132	295,373	300,708	284,233	10,424	11,140
Pepper, unground.....Lb.	1,877,605	1,927,347	2,337,831	334,367	236,146	69,151	61,715
\$	217,861	192,841	196,872	35,692	21,322	6,067	5,011
Vanilla beans, crude..Lb.	63,054	72,223	44,942	1,254	—	44,223	34,166
\$	73,623	58,380	40,767	880	—	44,450	33,804
Other spices.....\$	184,663	143,879	149,966	24,270	12,209	20,083	32,409
Total Spices.....\$	863,079	741,297	705,091	365,471	321,386	81,334	82,732
Tea.....Lb.	42,765,703	38,417,276	36,192,227	10,368,187	12,684,404	33,122	25,251
\$	7,125,314	4,720,435	7,389,717	1,783,856	3,144,074	7,004	4,359
Yeast.....Lb.	1,680,939	1,457,781	1,548,230	66,009	100,926	1,415,034	1,355,751
\$	304,826	280,731	261,079	8,581	21,038	269,417	239,381
Other Vegetable Products, Mainly Food—							
Hops.....Lb.	1,039,434	686,075	793,370	159,735	241,994	36,690	136,651
\$	197,223	122,398	335,651	22,587	47,157	7,503	48,756
Liquorice paste.....Lb.	1,283,239	1,221,362	1,147,051	1,680	480	1,205,224	1,113,572
\$	172,513	172,183	147,724	317	73	189,028	141,289
Malt syrup.....Lb.	2,428,651	1,159,574	492,196	543,308	257,648	615,196	233,248
\$	226,212	108,910	44,325	44,777	28,094	61,277	12,240
Peanut butter.....Lb.	108,502	499	331	—	—	499	331
\$	23,516	75	60	—	—	75	60
All other agricultural and vegetable products, mainly food...\$	130,330	40,799	49,813	9,576	15,117	25,796	29,833
Total Agricultural and Vegetable Products—							
—A. Mainly Food...\$	78,460,065	58,981,608	57,096,013	4,265,628	5,536,914	19,106,313	18,311,958
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (beer, etc.)....Gal.	195,664	106,605	93,602	91,477	82,522	—	6
\$	388,319	218,269	194,234	191,429	171,089	—	12
Brandy.....Pt. gal.	210,957	129,581	67,253	384	840	—	—
\$	1,563,396	945,343	544,280	4,851	16,310	—	—
Cordials and liqueurs Pt. gal.	31,351	15,382	11,622	1,349	1,506	—	—
\$	233,040	107,665	95,969	21,361	25,204	—	—
Gin.....Pt. gal.	237,507	99,578	77,328	56,794	58,607	—	—
\$	3,425,744	1,406,252	1,287,349	1,111,836	1,151,995	—	—
Rum.....Pt. gal.	198,788	99,170	103,884	70,682	77,462	—	—
\$	2,901,810	1,494,432	1,505,560	1,353,142	1,466,037	—	—
Whiskey.....Pt. gal.	742,207	388,310	458,006	387,764	457,929	—	1
\$	15,673,064	8,250,624	9,542,682	8,242,030	9,541,922	—	4
Absinthe and other liquors.....Pt. gal.	404	1,293	13	1,122	—	—	—
\$	998	22,533	31	22,199	—	—	—
Wines—							
Non-sparkling.....\$	1,445,391	1,004,433	846,842	132,989	143,375	291	96
Sparkling.....\$	298,118	184,452	116,952	270	44	—	—
Total Beverages...\$	25,929,880	13,634,003	14,223,899	11,080,107	12,516,036	291	112
Gums and Resins—							
Chicle gum, crude.....Lb.	813,226	726,238	1,023,095	—	—	642,172	553,059
\$	316,018	231,603	276,227	—	—	200,126	137,038
Lac, crude.....Cwt.	8,906	9,238	9,063	1,834	1,885	6,422	4,128
\$	212,438	143,338	160,029	29,152	31,706	104,599	84,197
Resin or rosin.....Cwt.	247,495	224,621	278,376	468	283	223,698	276,192
\$	544,874	441,429	671,335	1,236	1,054	458,493	665,986
Other.....\$	527,405	378,060	466,135	17,353	26,840	298,850	348,550
Total Gums and Resins.....\$	1,601,635	1,194,520	1,573,726	47,741	59,600	1,042,068	1,246,371
Oilcake and meal.....Cwt.	134,829	88,814	131,132	2,794	4,948	67,301	107,856
\$	138,621	90,453	161,500	4,673	7,204	56,651	127,234
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—							
Castor oil.....Gal.	164,936	208,454	241,336	146,933	206,527	8,326	10,679
\$	128,759	140,217	186,887	100,313	138,564	10,332	11,764
Chinawood.....Cwt.	41,280	34,596	43,495	—	—	29,390	40,559
\$	271,695	176,511	265,034	—	—	173,569	254,999
Cocoanut, palm, etc., not edible, etc., for mfr. of soap.....Gal.	3,073,477	3,287,870	4,007,189	233,106	412,327	2,415,525	1,774,613
\$	1,475,540	1,175,359	1,182,840	105,487	160,687	877,717	544,430
Cocoanut for refining..Gal.	96,155	173,208	318,318	—	—	172,994	115,928
\$	44,149	74,641	97,246	—	—	74,551	36,450

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN Food—Con.							
Oils, Vegetable, Not Food—Con.							
Cotton seed, crude, for refining.....Cwt.	386,275	407,055	165,257	107,646	58,024	299,409	107,233
	\$ 1,602,172	1,501,695	614,219	519,808	245,973	981,887	368,246
Essential (except peppermint and eucalyptus). Lb.	465,943	482,626	538,296	73,034	83,583	256,897	335,811
	\$ 658,811	558,153	582,485	87,586	100,593	302,235	330,183
Eucalyptus.....Lb.	11,720	14,885	15,423	74	116	1,366	1,455
	5,569	3,380	3,680	40	27	501	522
Flaxseed.....Cwt.	11,033	5,886	18,082	5,300	15,388	526	911
	\$ 61,650	24,944	101,531	19,337	82,925	5,163	11,317
Peanut for refining for edible purposes.....Cwt.	378,056	7,867	410,780	3,597	54,302	4,270	25,815
	\$ 1,818,432	37,785	1,661,939	22,832	275,747	14,953	118,539
Peanut and soya bean oil, for soap, or canning fish.....Gal.	848,675	322,305	570,262	9,154	122,786	117,986	1,202
	\$ 331,335	126,195	268,629	3,583	64,945	34,236	776
Peppermint.....Lb.	33,737	29,680	33,957	4,182	4,335	23,984	25,858
	\$ 55,979	56,336	74,285	5,382	6,319	48,947	61,411
Other.....\$	510,776	352,845	537,845	26,335	42,678	299,197	363,902
Total Oils, Vegetable, Not Food.....\$	6,964,867	4,228,061	5,566,620	890,623	1,118,438	2,823,288	2,102,439
Plants, trees, shrubs and vines.....\$	1,105,567	814,509	633,141	50,410	37,805	145,030	116,538
Rubber—							
Raw (incl. balata).....Lb.	55,260,390	41,093,896	51,168,102	1,402,672	105,834	38,963,462	50,548,744
	\$ 3,572,834	1,697,288	3,929,839	49,910	16,035	1,603,603	3,862,843
Recovered.....Cwt.	91,807	42,631	56,886			42,631	56,686
	\$ 426,111	169,504	223,321			169,504	223,321
Thread.....Lb.	261,500	116,285	115,222	54,999	68,854	44,821	43,486
	\$ 210,614	93,006	95,199	44,853	62,280	35,132	29,812
Golf balls.....Doz.	39,749	34,138	31,930	33,001	31,736	1,136	194
	\$ 119,411	100,989	91,388	90,482	91,129	1,499	259
Pneumatic tire casings, (except bicycle).....No.	36,833	16,486	13,028	817	1,823	15,641	11,171
	\$ 239,645	112,806	127,797	8,987	20,708	103,482	106,485
Inner tubes, n.o.p. ....No.	10,099	1,005	2,529	108	540	868	1,900
	\$ 11,182	2,904	6,240	104	472	2,751	5,726
Other tires.....\$	71,063	50,373	29,695	14,022	15,499	32,772	11,227
Other rubber.....\$	1,619,888	1,082,117	1,391,555	223,861	240,773	731,053	806,512
Total Rubber.....\$	6,271,708	3,308,986	5,895,034	441,219	447,505	2,680,396	5,046,185
Seeds—							
Sugar beet seed.....Lb.	817,015	856,111	803,149	825	2,880	19,844	35,918
	\$ 67,665	67,637	78,770	81	343	3,338	5,300
Cauliflower, etc., in packages over 1 lb.....Lb.	44,988	51,430	69,150	2,400	1,843	42,060	58,381
	\$ 52,720	60,240	76,735	2,462	2,204	45,703	55,825
Clover.....Lb.	1,045,104	101,473	84,278	84,391	30,803	11,979	21,813
	\$ 159,164	23,157	16,082	18,624	5,744	3,575	5,016
Flax.....Bush	383,720	416,859	229,900	583	243	1	160
	\$ 353,273	309,262	283,170	1,622	784	4	348
Timothy.....Lb.	7,208,401	5,749,242	3,569,490	30,251		5,718,991	3,500,286
	\$ 451,067	239,119	199,410	1,008		248,111	199,385
Other.....\$	560,630	467,300	495,680	155,611	134,010	184,382	200,243
Total Seeds.....\$	1,645,128	1,176,715	1,149,847	179,408	143,685	485,113	460,117
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured.....Lb.	13,075,335	10,199,212	8,129,142	1,155	4,943	9,629,218	7,689,377
	\$ 3,881,465	2,886,883	2,147,001	1,416	7,343	2,530,725	1,915,480
Cut.....Lb.	201,450	135,020	120,961	56,277	54,703	58,150	47,946
	\$ 427,383	284,871	259,403	201,112	192,413	75,374	60,325
Other manufactured....\$	342,704	198,678	170,398	130,411	128,040	30,657	12,304
Total Tobacco.....\$	4,631,552	3,370,432	2,576,802	332,939	327,805	2,636,756	1,988,109
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, Not Food—							
Broom corn.....\$	202,467	161,826	297,580			161,702	291,876
Hay.....Ton	1,444	153	52			153	52
	\$ 18,470	2,107	747			2,107	747
Starch, including corn starch, potato starch, potato flour, etc.....Lb.	5,066,904	2,110,518	6,063,426	153,359	395,428	1,317,903	1,675,639
	\$ 165,786	84,755	183,663	10,465	20,056	61,047	72,260
Tar, pine, crude.....Gal.	228,408	123,938	182,958	5,772	5,570	108,410	156,029
	\$ 47,226	20,274	35,579	1,425	1,907	17,270	29,301

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States		
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934	
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.								
Other Agric. and Veget. Products, Not Food— Con.								
Turpentine, spirits of...Gal. \$	1,000,222 431,610	853,042 385,796	975,022 477,750	1,619 978	530 464	851,421 384,816	875,377 477,153	
Other agric. and veg. products, not food... \$	984,730	834,921	956,803	82,316	123,977	609,436	711,389	
Total Agric. and Veg. Products—B. Other Than Food..... \$	50,139,256	29,307,358	33,732,797	13,122,304	14,804,482	11,105,971	12,675,831	
Total Vegetable Products (A. and B.).... \$	128,599,321	88,288,966	90,828,810	17,387,932	20,341,396	30,212,284	30,987,789	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS								
Animals—								
For exhibition..... \$	1,273,759	1,179,148	704,234	640		1,178,108	700,584	
For improvement of stock..... \$	195,594	95,250	120,735	39,000	37,708	53,699	82,727	
Other..... \$	253,136	164,803	205,470	11,883	9,084	128,771	155,271	
Bone dust, charred bone and bone ash..... Cwt. \$	49,581 133,442	42,579 118,912	25,292 49,111	4,352 11,592	4,596 8,711	26,437 71,330	20,666 40,400	
Bone, ivory and shell products, n.o.p..... \$	164,373	172,082	278,930	10,262	36,087	97,406	142,917	
Feathers and quills..... \$	298,179	165,244	130,480	133,404	65,874	33,733	32,604	
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—								
Fresh—								
Halibut..... Lb. \$	462,231 43,574	426,591 31,284	251,887 19,825			115,162 6,126	35,825 2,062	
Oysters, shelled..... Gal. \$	103,118	86,020	94,954			86,020	94,954	
Oysters, other..... \$	229,667	146,666	154,353			146,666	154,353	
Oysters, other..... \$	18,049	18,314	16,568			15,533	14,233	
Other fresh fish..... \$	249,472	193,562	192,075	2,108	1,353	84,618	61,615	
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled, n.o.p.—								
Cod, dried..... Lb. \$	3,841,498 127,534	2,222,470 63,433	872,664 28,106				580 47	
Cod, other..... Lb. \$	1,620,805 25,744	587,544 6,846	18,476 1,377	1,000 158		2,470 238	8,258 599	
Herrings, pickled..... Lb. \$	4,941,627	3,282,891	3,053,984	1,182,419	1,018,543	479,405	333,030	
Herrings, pickled..... Lb. \$	160,761	129,168	110,378	75,769	53,787	24,683	14,491	
Herrings, smoked..... Lb. \$	291,374	242,383	161,518	204,630	142,451	6,516	13,014	
Herrings, smoked..... Lb. \$	30,222	22,627	16,248	20,288	14,161	939	1,731	
Other fish, dried, etc. \$	120,199	60,913	69,174	509	1,208	19,435	11,479	
Canned—								
Sardines, 8 oz. or less Box	5,293,293	3,778,320	3,829,504	307,300	146,428	7,948	11,253	
Sardines, 8 oz. or less Box	360,277	232,782	233,770	13,351	6,450	759	1,009	
Sardines, other..... \$	44,820	26,029	27,414	13,357	11,554	999	1,510	
Other canned fish..... \$	470,994	335,252	412,008	22,056	17,337	134,333	163,126	
Other fishery products..... \$	158,296	118,420	106,518	6,021	8,498	51,452	37,037	
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p..... \$	2,039,600	1,385,296	1,387,817	153,617	112,346	485,781	463,912	
Furs and Fur Skins—								
Unmanufactured—								
Undressed (including marine)..... \$	3,255,847	2,230,248	3,770,095	310,067	336,502	1,740,119	3,147,925	
Other..... \$	1,645,055	872,509	1,207,787	47,469	107,407	409,304	523,785	
Manufactured..... \$	109,100	64,475	68,559	19,785	11,607	29,380	35,787	
Total Furs and Fur Skins..... \$	5,070,008	3,167,232	5,046,441	377,321	455,516	2,178,812	3,707,497	
Bristles, animal..... Lb. \$	197,400	166,265	139,640	1,725	5,824	154,155	132,721	
Hair and mfrs. of, n.o.p. \$	176,384	135,376	143,675	4,562	7,129	122,620	135,200	
Hides and Skins—								
Calf..... Cwt. \$	38,998	35,740	39,128	2,272	2,580	7,393	11,668	
Calf..... Cwt. \$	626,350	375,457	638,279	27,040	19,031	74,237	178,897	
Cattle..... Cwt. \$	207,374	195,383	225,793	5,037	7,286	152,307	82,429	
Sheep..... Cwt. \$	1,784,658	989,190	1,877,728	18,241	46,807	711,510	611,534	
Sheep..... Cwt. \$	23,423	29,929	39,382	670	4,600	22,142	18,128	
Sheep..... Cwt. \$	211,966	182,021	513,476	5,075	59,761	154,898	232,176	
Other..... Cwt. \$	11,521	7,303	9,179	1,458	3,302	5,816	5,634	
Other..... Cwt. \$	244,971	60,876	130,163	10,038	21,010	50,480	103,568	
Total Hides and Skins..... Cwt. \$	281,310	268,355	313,482	9,437	17,768	187,748	117,859	
	\$	2,867,945	1,609,144	3,159,646	60,394	140,609	971,125	1,120,176

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
—Con.							
Leather—							
Unmanufactured..... \$	2,868,887	1,950,878	2,289,195	603,264	882,598	1,144,351	1,308,349
Manufactured—							
Boots and shoes—							
Pegged, etc..... Pair	22,353	751	465	667	425	84	40
\$ 16,940	1,570	825	1,358	736	212	89	
Men's..... Pair	153,005	110,149	102,028	93,320	92,719	11,643	6,438
\$ 410,443	253,470	228,061	222,249	203,997	23,882	20,595	
Women's..... Pair	323,967	174,816	160,510	32,548	24,794	91,195	77,934
\$ 757,983	331,093	340,427	38,974	30,406	209,487	226,502	
Children's..... Pair	72,292	48,709	55,884	32,305	43,009	10,103	5,538
\$ 46,823	29,502	29,063	20,402	21,704	6,340	4,175	
Gloves..... \$ 1,549,833	651,701	728,778	39,133	49,843	2,908	3,342	
Other..... \$ 547,337	384,112	399,126	158,745	151,380	210,421	224,588	
Total Leather..... \$	6,198,308	3,602,416	4,015,475	1,084,125	1,340,664	1,597,601	1,787,730
Meats—							
Beef, fresh..... Lb.	350,232	361,935	175,705	95	100	41,706	21,160
\$ 56,727	22,244	8,145	11	10	9,292	3,813	
Mutton, fresh..... Lb.	1,541,751	169,213	297,437	1,344	55,181	9,122	6,911
\$ 139,644	12,122	18,064	327	5,266	1,912	1,515	
Pork, fresh..... Lb.	18,252	37,955	35,034	.....	.....	37,955	35,034
\$ 4,628	2,561	5,086	.....	.....	.....	2,561	5,086
Other fresh meats..... \$ 67,221	32,747	53,862	2,876	459	24,649	48,779	
Bacon and hams..... Lb.	265,076	15,031	10,169	15	.....	15,016	10,169
\$ 64,684	4,016	2,853	3	.....	.....	4,913	2,853
Canned meats..... Lb.	6,122,319	4,249,339	6,127,263	76,958	86,205	44,672	24,910
\$ 657,935	337,710	359,823	32,343	24,101	7,267	4,527	
Pork, barrelled in brine Lb.	3,669,622	2,354,544	4,133,175	36,267	.....	2,318,277	4,133,175
\$ 256,910	120,961	225,575	1,365	.....	.....	119,596	225,575
Pork, dry salted..... Lb.	14,647	9,274	11,499	.....	.....	9,274	11,499
\$ 2,835	2,509	1,756	.....	.....	.....	2,509	1,756
Sausage..... Lb.	237,576	94,421	99,401	.....	.....	94,421	99,401
\$ 77,665	27,556	26,073	.....	.....	.....	27,556	26,073
Soups, all kinds..... \$ 184,416	8,492	14,155	2,445	8,122	3,975	5,016	
Other meats..... \$ 177,084	107,055	117,252	80,292	89,289	23,313	11,974	
Total Meats..... \$	1,689,749	678,873	832,644	119,662	127,247	227,543	336,967
Milk and Its Products							
Butter..... Lb.	879,670	876,894	2,602,744	30,952	1,858,304	7,709	6,764
\$ 268,336	138,637	413,949	7,425	279,701	1,893	1,709	
Cheese..... Lb.	1,377,344	1,103,391	957,478	91,403	40,065	104,991	142,631
\$ 387,258	296,725	271,879	27,253	13,277	36,610	52,357	
Other..... \$ 77,276	28,719	27,755	3,143	1,604	24,567	23,822	
Oils, Fats, Greases and Waxes							
Cod liver oil..... Gal.	212,296	255,083	212,175	8,285	4,116	18,011	20,190
\$ 142,374	136,810	153,014	6,500	12,721	23,202	21,853	
Grease, rough, for mfr. of soap and oils..... Cwt.	260,453	234,344	247,591	324	559	213,722	237,121
\$ 965,281	732,023	849,932	1,833	1,839	667,958	815,741	
Lard..... Lb.	158,748	1,221,441	2,995,719	12,434	7,789	1,209,007	2,987,930
\$ 9,431	55,573	149,983	961	521	54,612	149,462	
Lard compound..... Lb.	354,670	368,811	444,367	1,214	7,551	201,887	436,496
\$ 18,375	14,351	20,441	72	489	8,809	19,910	
Other..... \$ 305,403	182,913	222,237	40,410	31,039	110,251	99,169	
Total Oils, Fats, etc.. \$	1,470,864	1,121,670	1,395,607	49,776	46,609	863,832	1,106,135
Other Animal Products							
Eggs in shell..... Doz.	56,451	30,294	23,894	26	96	10,541	13,069
\$ 25,061	15,507	11,109	88	206	11,535	7,148	
Eggs, n.o.p..... Lb.	145,908	78,481	67,959	2,876	2,717	14,282	22,001
\$ 65,302	38,235	32,918	1,872	1,664	7,379	9,970	
Gelatine, edible..... Lb.	509,845	1,173,763	1,736,878	519,061	704,787	68,084	152,989
\$ 113,236	276,722	448,787	110,698	175,708	42,072	85,189	
Gelatine and isinglass..... Lb.	1,170,773	1,248,318	25,309	33,115	14,483	93,714	6,552
\$ 335,117	106,235	9,714	5,497	3,559	52,129	4,705	
Glue, powdered or sheet..... Lb.	2,226,432	1,266,617	1,260,917	836,002	1,110,174	100,414	65,450
\$ 200,640	99,954	95,255	62,601	78,521	14,749	9,391	
Glue, liquid..... \$ 34,878	37,591	31,304	13,368	13,890	19,490	15,767	
Sausage casings..... \$ 700,500	380,310	634,342	52,902	84,448	119,613	170,544	
Other..... \$ 349,158	327,497	312,468	60,018	52,301	194,623	191,112	
Total Animals and Animal Products... \$	24,563,470	15,438,634	19,841,877	2,406,007	3,102,972	8,574,474	10,459,740

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Raw, merely ginned...Lb.	93,035,016	94,705,651	132,456,024	59,698	14,604	92,384,848	128,289,546
\$	7,802,044	7,448,536	14,343,817	8,773	1,781	7,171,361	13,746,651
Linters.....Lb.	8,030,069	6,390,580	7,070,810	.....	162,080	6,388,353	6,063,003
\$	250,934	177,317	260,297	.....	2,038	177,034	257,066
Batts, batting, etc....Lb.	147,886	169,769	212,310	12,969	31,550	151,221	173,347
\$	31,031	33,224	41,819	3,376	9,165	28,071	31,074
Carded sliver.....Lb.	29,716	12,754	52,038	1,332	.....	11,422	52,038
Pulp for use in manu- facture of fibre.....Lb.	1,110,494	1,600,362	1,789,183	.....	.....	1,690,362	1,789,183
\$	72,447	105,530	97,082	.....	.....	105,530	97,082
Yarn, Thread and Cordage—							
Rovings, yarns and warps, singles.....Lb.	360,608	335,383	575,447	260,742	508,056	73,367	56,491
\$	106,906	103,765	188,062	81,162	155,141	22,144	32,921
Rovings, yarns, etc., for sewing, packag- ing, etc., n.o.p.....Lb.	373,481	327,221	377,838	162,681	220,745	159,997	151,160
\$	189,819	140,109	161,029	65,654	80,838	70,390	72,094
Crochet and knitting.Lb.	22,823	10,925	24,622	80	9,615	500	3,772
\$	57,561	32,582	46,038	224	4,663	294	3,145
Cords and twine, n.o.p.Lb.	96,139	72,056	78,960	37,414	50,189	34,584	28,435
\$	29,221	16,048	20,821	6,894	9,418	9,125	10,947
Sewing thread on spools.....\$	44,155	21,967	24,316	10,745	7,893	10,823	15,970
Yarns and warps, mer- cerized, No. 40 and finer.....Lb.	1,979,673	1,833,526	611,431	560,342	512,620	1,273,184	98,802
\$	1,386,888	1,292,739	471,361	433,857	394,250	858,882	77,111
Yarns in hanks for mfr. or spooling of thread.....Lb.	557,057	505,087	593,152	422,544	506,012	82,543	87,140
\$	345,669	310,113	334,573	250,308	276,715	50,805	57,858
Yarns, No. 40, singles, for mfr. of sewing thread.....Lb.	721,985	889,319	1,158,419	868,150	1,155,837	21,169	2,782
\$	331,000	390,434	488,470	375,591	486,533	14,843	1,937
Yarns, etc., No. 40, for mfr. of mercer- ized cotton yarns..Lb.	.....	173,711	1,496,724	21,563	573,471	152,148	923,253
\$	93,485	797,437	70,958	25,856	357,394	67,629	440,043
Other yarn, warp, etc.\$	23,711	11,732	8,728	63,126	2,377	6,657	
Piece Goods—							
Not bleached.....Lb.	5,301,595	4,125,924	5,773,148	763,738	2,621,133	3,349,047	3,128,123
\$	1,236,298	987,690	1,673,368	281,007	836,967	608,314	821,102
Canton flannels, etc..Lb.	230,547	193,872	222,832	172,034	212,511	20,557	10,321
\$	111,571	83,432	90,127	72,749	82,995	10,509	7,132
Bleached or mercer- ized.....Lb.	2,072,255	1,600,545	1,949,365	974,728	1,425,239	596,761	442,508
\$	1,048,849	842,411	1,100,611	525,754	703,349	277,467	243,441
Printed, n.o.p.....Lb.	3,504,121	2,263,729	2,332,401	1,515,851	1,800,002	621,114	416,128
\$	2,375,951	1,518,459	1,576,135	938,881	1,077,276	495,330	404,833
Piece dyed.....Lb.	4,670,079	3,430,866	4,015,833	1,998,220	2,714,357	687,977	593,359
\$	2,522,215	1,876,968	2,183,044	1,128,669	1,431,181	434,924	390,283
Yarn dyed.....Lb.	743,108	462,285	746,931	170,314	446,390	146,818	142,106
\$	444,563	273,101	415,774	102,637	253,461	98,351	79,175
With cut pile (velvet- eens and corduroys)Lb.	557,381	500,310	576,057	333,812	489,047	96,007	49,559
\$	450,232	381,361	405,174	278,682	343,181	60,207	35,303
Other piece goods....\$	111,955	69,223	170,100	43,208	151,206	25,469	17,085
Lace and Embroidery—							
Embroideries.....\$	55,804	33,053	30,701	1,999	3,133	2,176	1,718
Lace, net and mfrs...\$	611,544	538,305	678,138	309,534	378,374	61,237	27,315
Wearing Apparel—							
Gloves of cotton....\$	604,724	486,700	574,815	18,882	16,808	7,792	2,254
Socks and stockings of cotton.....Doz. pr.	13,293	5,520	2,744	1,942	1,586	05	34
\$	37,398	16,508	8,539	6,671	5,872	454	129
Shirts, not knitted...Lb.	33,264	5,457	4,553	1,907	1,858	2,947	2,684
\$	34,364	9,759	7,989	5,509	4,320	3,930	3,660
Underwear, knitted...\$	93,367	144,703	35,165	38,907	30,929	13,388	316
Other clothing.....\$	801,265	383,301	349,397	117,010	118,917	179,762	170,461
Manufactures, n.o.p.—							
Blankets, household..Lb.	9,297	3,205	3,484	748	1,941	2,457	1,321
\$	5,520	1,638	1,480	329	704	1,309	735
Curtains.....\$	316,807	292,721	246,285	148,439	167,966	28,144	3,989
Handkerchiefs.....Lb.	363,791	363,802	345,077	301,109	304,142	1,161	1,154
\$	505,488	568,914	477,262	355,842	330,531	2,357	2,374
Quilts, etc., not colour- ed.....Lb.	231,737	174,139	113,727	83,141	95,591	66,797	52,480
\$	137,018	102,936	102,474	52,432	50,884	31,561	30,019

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Cotton—Con.							
Manufactures, n.o.p.—Con.							
Sheets and pillow cases not coloured.. L.b.	415,476	316,321	206,304	273,205	252,751	5,208	8,698
\$ 287,939	213,668	183,216	168,636	138,495	3,273	5,389	
Towels, cotton..... L.b.	909,556	727,102	787,526	594,349	710,286	109,304	63,547
\$ 345,361	255,793	268,366	196,834	230,504	48,033	34,503	
Other manufactures.. \$	1,042,571	574,254	633,407	135,989	167,026	302,539	354,304
Total Cotton..... \$	23,942,066	19,845,323	28,609,485	6,211,060	8,373,034	11,387,256	17,538,117
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Hemp, dressed or undressed..... Cwt.	18,348	15,810	23,498	.....	350	6,621	4,304
\$ 81,324	64,655	82,457	.....	4,104	37,861	23,378	
Other raw flax, etc.... \$	90,477	60,748	63,981	8,621	7,670	46,150	51,237
Rovings, yarns, etc., for weaving or for insulating wire..... L.b.	1,433,444	1,052,456	2,132,614	1,042,626	2,115,820	701	7,531
\$ 200,833	140,456	243,711	138,732	240,209	191	1,326	
Linen thread for sowing L.b.	224,719	193,768	276,061	190,787	273,679	1,114	1,884
\$ 232,308	187,439	267,525	185,136	264,742	1,143	2,285	
Other yarn, thread, etc. \$	192,048	150,673	184,622	130,949	157,839	8,505	5,584
Fabrics, flax, not bleached..... Yd.	1,339,466	761,622	.....	644,043	.....	387	.....
\$ 169,816	86,832	.....	75,973	.....	84	.....
Woven fabrics, in web, except towelling..... L.b.	490,456	1,347,703	483,244	1,332,124	195	3,435	
\$ 284,145	743,500	279,789	729,824	460	4,456		
Fabrics, flax, printed, dyed or coloured..... Yd.	1,159,284	375,015	.....	361,308	3,244	.....
\$ 250,268	75,318	.....	67,423	1,737	.....	
Fabrics, flax, bleached, or mercerized..... Yd.	360,281	127,703	.....	116,510	43	.....
\$ 98,095	33,695	.....	30,602	122	.....	
Fabrics, woven, jute.... Yd.	70,817,875	60,866,988	72,331,707	4,866,728	5,750,887	408,631	445,609
\$ 2,928,288	2,113,542	3,084,921	370,652	416,720	17,956	23,927	
Other fabrics..... \$	581,550	465,306	369,056	353,305	313,639	39,625	37,691
Bags..... \$	166,239	78,916	73,096	7,059	1,057	58,211	56,360
Handkerchiefs..... \$	438,782	400,842	513,210	317,630	426,077	932	872
Sheets, pillow-cases, etc.	265,057	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Table-cloths, napkins... \$	765,106	1,022,780	1,030,331	722,889	878,060	10,106	4,947
Towels..... \$	212,534	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other flax, hemp, jute. \$	998,841	679,977	639,104	129,516	102,125	231,935	210,513
Total Flax, etc..... \$	7,671,578	5,845,323	7,295,514	2,818,276	3,542,066	455,018	422,576
Silk—							
Raw, singles, not degummed..... L.b.	2,539,133	2,572,949	2,505,200	.....	2,250,277	2,411,960	
\$ 6,499,154	4,783,327	4,534,182	.....	4,035,919	4,327,621		
Garnetted material.... L.b.	128,175	109,360	121,222	13,564	57,632	31,097	14,322
\$ 37,977	35,416	42,472	5,870	18,974	8,087	4,834	
Yarns and thread..... \$	242,550	122,203	181,712	51,384	86,288	62,064	74,415
Fabrics, unfinished.... Yd.	408,537	51,454	41,565	.....	.....	599	.....
\$ 96,872	11,471	9,060	.....	.....	602	.....
Woven fabrics wholly or part real silk, no wool. Yd.	3,684,852	603,339	504,819	19,543	15,939	282,882	249,086
\$ 1,729,739	389,638	348,956	20,878	20,677	210,325	196,425	
Fabrics, 26 inches or less..... Yd.	476,788	430,028	359,990	1,883	2,329	166	2,002
\$ 121,422	89,246	36,399	2,907	3,967	128	1,296	
Velvets and plushes.... Yd.	925,503	596,109	698,585	15,614	14,656	13,292	21,108
\$ 796,604	550,870	664,161	16,286	10,043	16,902	27,129	
Ribbons..... \$	261,924	104,050	61,086	5,486	4,044	34,083	21,438
Fabrics for neckties.... \$	1,009,724	732,884	762,640	28,307	15,612	117,836	144,065
Other piece goods.... \$	44,106	48,834	98,202	1,730	13,400	42,126	37,069
Socks and stockings. Doz. pr.	3,592	2,017	1,039	422	451	1,097	325
\$ 33,154	21,277	12,938	3,682	3,542	12,762	6,553	
Other apparel..... \$	1,716,432	833,305	765,157	79,850	80,725	504,443	515,583
Other silk..... \$	314,304	107,191	67,652	21,274	15,367	21,230	14,117
Total Silk..... \$	12,903,962	7,829,712	7,585,217	237,660	278,639	5,065,905	5,371,147
Wool—							
Raw in the grease.... L.b.	2,636,772	2,513,461	4,117,192	605,633	1,094,861	15,979	.....
\$ 465,644	323,708	717,560	111,036	195,013	2,462	.....
Washed or soured.... L.b.	5,202,588	4,244,596	8,801,584	2,423,934	4,331,428	26,462	230
\$ 1,460,772	968,855	2,312,720	637,677	1,257,049	4,592	155	
Pulled or sliped.... L.b.	1,541,944	1,562,433	4,200,041	998,914	2,385,656	.....	.....
\$ 311,480	255,739	715,284	172,727	450,637	.....	.....
Hair of the camel, alpacas, etc..... L.b.	243,180	35,241	6,439	10,627	4,586	24,014	1,781
\$ 24,365	5,026	1,591	1,368	821	3,658	546	

* Separately classified since Oct. 12, 1932.

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8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Wool—Con.							
Noils.....Lb.	161,150	775,588	1,211,721	766,070	942,606	979	.....
\$	52,555	258,538	406,158	254,048	346,114	1,223	.....
Worsted tops.....Lb.	7,208,244	7,231,491	10,719,961	6,105,381	9,143,174	3,745	.....
\$	2,725,529	2,602,164	4,849,598	2,175,319	4,050,458	1,662	.....
Waste, garnetted.....Lb.	291,878	54,594	191,776	52,322	123,194	318	4,127
\$	66,061	14,481	84,156	13,603	51,790	312	1,329
Yarns.....Lb.	3,536,017	3,011,731	4,370,770	2,901,586	4,334,871	56,905	12,371
\$	2,642,966	2,193,751	3,273,695	2,077,335	3,212,535	48,013	15,021
Fabrics, to be finished.....Lb.	848,954	846,841	1,108,932	676,050	1,114,752	129	.....
\$	860,603	785,806	1,203,979	636,388	1,157,938	261	.....
Flannels.....Lb.	115,654	156,315	339,165	149,796	336,947	244	107
\$	116,673	144,142	253,032	136,601	250,003	395	359
Lustres, Italian linings.....Lb.	65,250	47,214	60,815	47,161	60,764	.....	51
\$	80,451	50,611	64,719	50,566	64,600	.....	119
Overcoatings.....Lb.	467,090	185,501	99,804	164,324	94,074	16	509
\$	402,048	165,428	97,038	140,802	85,896	20	904
Tweeds.....Lb.	763,782	483,728	984,215	472,759	972,272	92	1,100
\$	759,160	477,079	921,627	463,071	901,528	262	2,374
Worsted, serges, coatings.....Lb.	4,052,062	2,529,948	2,118,048	2,202,554	2,055,963	2,142	5,976
\$	4,086,859	2,895,502	2,644,730	2,549,043	2,542,081	5,940	16,100
Woven fabrics, with cut pile.....Lb.	65,092	40,389	12,830	34,776	11,924	522	107
\$	109,502	48,256	14,444	38,315	12,609	1,002	338
Other piece goods.....\$	1,887,624	1,362,828	2,503,700	1,102,842	2,223,944	42,484	72,514
Carpets and rugs.....Sq. ft.	1,089,974	628,885	1,052,020	209,674	412,615	14,929	22,433
\$	617,253	286,662	491,212	90,708	155,321	8,376	12,171
Socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	183,298	102,641	88,860	99,939	87,233	176	57
\$	758,510	403,778	349,705	301,022	340,516	969	343
Underwear, knitted.....\$	234,749	210,889	195,463	197,595	180,509	730	447
Women's and children's outer garments.....\$	240,512	172,244	191,233	68,970	92,729	69,743	71,068
Other apparel.....\$	602,462	451,319	431,309	392,197	368,979	33,341	31,592
Blankets, household.....Lb.	296,039	162,181	163,266	159,202	160,680	2,808	2,214
\$	157,913	81,011	76,916	78,923	74,324	2,001	2,263
Felt, pressed.....Lb.	119,794	79,892	34,825	10,456	5,664	5,315	5,151
\$	106,141	61,426	31,554	10,805	5,099	8,007	7,982
Other wool mfrs.....\$	157,865	97,419	99,334	58,222	63,796	30,858	23,439
Total Wool.....\$	19,597,697	14,314,665	21,920,847	11,855,783	18,084,105	260,311	259,064
Artificial Silk—							
Rovings, yarns, warps, etc.....Lb.	1,501,739	958,047	2,082,202	106,181	365,868	21,448	23,712
\$	927,742	540,169	1,323,782	83,687	314,442	25,809	32,680
Woven fabrics, except ribbons.....Lb.	2,482,722	1,190,648	1,109,677	932,534	808,818	57,163	76,481
\$	3,375,691	1,573,209	1,371,340	1,201,018	1,035,267	108,136	161,208
Other fabrics.....\$	240,396	165,009	149,599	2,496	4,706	41,052	51,969
Socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	8,774	2,557	264	1,066	253	886	.....
\$	26,730	8,854	945	4,003	832	2,509	.....
Other manufactures.....\$	474,602	160,046	157,584	63,847	56,029	39,836	56,909
Total Artificial Silk.....\$	5,045,161	2,447,377	3,003,250	1,355,141	1,411,276	217,342	302,854
Other Fibres—							
Manila.....Cwt.	48,030	73,524	126,119	.....	.....	58,721	75,835
\$	230,034	282,544	440,248	.....	.....	230,681	258,998
Sisal, istle and tampico Cwt.	421,797	679,826	573,538	239	9,208	655,210	373,090
\$	1,646,650	1,869,102	1,958,887	3,377	36,139	1,797,637	1,301,563
Binder twine.....Cwt.	220,981	252,649	201,470	37,388	72,536	56,144	14
\$	1,521,773	1,445,810	1,163,819	239,713	476,881	383,410	80
Other.....\$	255,774	104,914	244,018	40,995	46,809	67,274	75,388
Total Other Fibres \$	3,054,231	3,792,370	3,786,072	290,085	559,829	2,479,002	1,846,029
Mixed Textiles—							
Rags, waste, etc.....\$	1,289,847	923,721	1,474,559	105,623	141,672	650,187	1,102,721
Fishing lines, nets, twine in hanks, etc....\$	968,866	916,706	1,188,091	635,897	809,713	233,002	283,141
Twine and cordage, n.o.p.....Lb.	2,115,387	1,941,626	2,102,921	1,534,733	1,568,729	240,720	364,024
\$	227,513	200,757	224,775	148,251	143,481	38,121	66,597
Artificial leather.....\$	56,593	68,060	70,993	2,982	632	65,078	70,354
Cotton fabrics, coated, rubberized, etc.....\$	750,946	511,468	581,174	152,312	185,968	355,838	392,784
Oilcloths, all kinds.....Lb.	1,553,102	1,109,678	890,784	964,373	824,351	115,707	64,546
\$	281,284	170,425	113,365	140,413	94,810	29,648	17,972
Other, coated, etc.....\$	276,414	219,943	208,645	99,166	109,371	115,534	92,796
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p.....\$	825,495	487,017	392,025	269,934	219,772	35,113	31,469

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Mixed Textiles—Con.							
Garments, knitted, n.o.p. (incl. under- wear).....\$	1,238,780	812,303	591,861	524,068	463,310	66,429	42,449
Gloves, knitted or cut from fabric.....\$	346,767	199,974	191,986	112,621	100,874	3,821	2,280
Hatshapes, crowns etc.....\$	295,466	114,483	19,533	37,848	1,219	2,441	500
Hats, felt.....\$	589,445	296,209	307,226	130,284	152,895	50,546	59,144
Hats, caps, etc., n.o.p.....\$	807,052	484,550	357,961	70,685	67,379	141,315	157,953
Other apparel.....\$	321,330	185,292	198,282	56,778	47,406	82,401	121,224
Brands, etc., for hats.....\$	564,907	321,671	213,255	884	2,292	152,631	75,878
Surgical dressings, etc.....\$	397,345	287,411	233,371	146,632	176,078	134,052	55,531
Other mixed textiles.....\$	1,826,617	940,063	806,083	177,812	157,498	452,031	441,151
Total Mixed Textiles.....\$	11,064,667	7,140,053	7,171,185	2,812,190	2,874,370	2,008,188	3,013,944
Total Fibres and Textiles.....\$	83,879,362	61,214,824	79,372,470	25,580,195	35,123,319	22,479,022	28,553,731
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—							
Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured—							
Railway ties.....No.	233,822	125,025	85,540			125,025	85,540
	\$	328,144	173,620	128,470		173,620	128,470
Sawmill Products—							
Lumber and timber—							
Chestnut.....M ft.	3,390	688	557			688	557
	\$	180,122	33,275	24,936		33,275	24,936
Gumwood.....M ft.	9,344	3,136	2,945			3,136	2,945
	\$	354,076	99,700	125,346		99,700	125,346
Oak.....M ft.	20,388	10,256	13,590	2		10,192	13,538
	\$	1,058,479	490,225	663,199	927	483,534	657,913
Pitch pine.....M ft.	4,787	2,653	2,649			2,653	2,649
	\$	135,061	74,278	80,806		74,278	86,806
Yellow poplar.....M ft.	4,013	1,218	1,020			1,218	1,020
	\$	161,929	44,643	51,962		44,643	51,962
Walnut.....M ft.	4,745	2,694	3,645			2,694	3,645
	\$	357,752	193,585	255,213	44	193,541	255,213
Other.....\$	1,263,043	510,516	863,883	5,055	1,550	500,668	848,883
Veneers.....\$	775,958	250,536	273,425	3,409	3,656	231,597	231,484
Other sawmill prod.....\$	169,468	75,368	84,188			75,366	83,950
Other unmfd. wood.....\$	971,834	488,770	615,197	2,215	10,820	466,014	591,145
Total Wood, Unmanufactured or Partially Manufactured.....\$	5,755,866	2,440,516	3,172,625	11,650	16,026	2,376,236	3,086,108
Wood, Manufactured—							
Barrels, empty.....No.	43,006	17,740	12,942	25	57	16,571	12,812
	\$	41,949	22,017	14,737	80	19,699	14,015
Staves of oak.....M	3,130	2,828	7,712		1	2,628	7,711
	\$	151,551	77,642	473,800		122	77,642
Other cooperage.....\$	214,654	126,559	75,311			126,559	75,296
Corks over 1-inch in diameter.....Lb.	256,602	225,804	196,373	48,851	80,713	29,601	9,454
	\$	173,887	120,760	86,286	25,370	32,961	27,701
Other corks.....Lb.	60,666	39,187	33,080	2,634	3,634	10,652	5,271
	\$	44,808	25,209	27,592	2,503	2,246	6,829
Other cork mfrs.....\$	429,835	354,103	293,407	28,363	26,657	153,981	161,672
Turned and carved wood.....\$	172,347	121,945	163,576	5,791	5,574	113,798	155,283
Wood pulp.....Cwt.				79,309	643		77,892
	\$	703,247	418,182	134,284		409,188	124,278
Doors.....\$	140,210	12,606	2,056	397		12,209	2,056
Fibre, kartavert, and mfrs. of.....\$	200,184	147,089	130,149	2,673	5,252	140,522	122,606
Furniture.....\$	1,006,876	387,914	435,482	83,874	75,504	235,057	272,303
Mouldings.....\$	76,096	33,365	30,532	305	500	32,043	28,255
Boxes, crates or shooks.....\$	107,702	61,981	24,418	48	191	60,886	23,795
Other wood manufac- tures.....\$	1,376,429	807,862	678,937	104,281	63,853	592,913	523,797
Total Wood, Manu- factured.....\$	4,839,775	2,717,234	2,570,567	253,685	215,885	2,009,027	1,994,217
Total Wood and Wood Products.....\$	10,595,641	5,157,750	5,743,192	265,335	231,911	4,385,263	5,080,325

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Paper—							
Test board for mfr. of containers.....Lb.	10,635,551	1,966,348	562,412	1,964,264	562,412
\$ 285,256	46,554	17,058	46,445	17,958
Wall and insulating board.....Lb.	1,577,424	1,358,507	799,354	70,942	4,090	1,262,212	720,225
\$ 77,303	84,171	41,021	9,101	633	74,235	37,917	
Other paper boards.....\$ 942,500	387,685	372,679	28,921	29,149	353,568	337,115	
Book paper for magazines.....Lb.	75,969	261,240	2,624,657	127,866	93,218	133,374	2,531,439
\$ 3,650	11,708	102,753	5,660	3,711	6,048	99,042	
Book and printing paper, not coated.....Lb.	6,077,447	6,437,358	2,826,582	1,949,800	2,419,474	4,403,699	1,739,818
\$ 443,185	377,440	247,090	142,996	139,532	229,399	102,129	
Book and printing paper, coated.....Lb.	909,695	1,355,525	833,630	260,919	124,467	1,063,627	720,542
\$ 85,305	104,375	68,255	27,315	12,585	74,347	54,471	
Surface coated paper.....Lb.	1,734,881	1,918,622	1,371,472	207,510	130,371	1,214,218	665,426
\$ 358,153	381,839	184,905	25,153	17,389	292,305	117,322	
Other printing paper.....\$ 70,347	42,279	54,537	3,640	4,182	31,111	34,302	
Wrapping and packing paper.....\$ 825,055	665,972	741,377	143,431	145,505	373,476	466,701	
Envelopes.....M	51,505	39,023	31,930	5,972	5,614	27,113	24,167
\$ 147,478	98,823	66,323	16,249	12,217	70,042	48,545	
Other writing paper.....\$ 180,267	138,488	188,390	59,884	55,724	54,562	115,908	
Photographer's paper.....\$ 161,004	93,688	87,455	10,797	5,869	61,726	55,540	
Hlooting paper.....\$ 42,928	23,824	24,909	13,607	14,074	10,002	10,728	
Cigarette paper in packets.....\$ 462,821	437,085	280,690	1,663	17,973	21,662	1,666	
Cigarette paper in rolls.....\$ 133,053	112,878	133,471	100,321	120,571	2,489	925	
Crepe paper and napkins.....\$ 99,032	54,131	51,995	17,958	19,272	35,210	31,491	
Gummed paper.....Lb.	378,151	366,117	321,083	149,458	142,045	213,835	177,571
\$ 79,074	79,298	64,775	22,204	19,995	56,188	44,282	
Hangings, or wall paper.....Lb.	1,519,327	770,898	723,403	247,382	267,774	435,006	419,468
\$ 157,851	98,136	98,625	32,072	40,869	53,551	50,910	
Paper matrix for printing.....\$ 120,994	112,843	113,425	8,987	9,614	103,439	103,269	
Paper for manufacture of sensitized paper.....\$ 147,295	100,428	99,453	122	144	91,939	93,989	
Tarred paper and prepared roofings.....\$ 60,168	20,139	12,350	1,876	722	18,258	10,827	
Tissue paper, n.o.p.....Lb.	.....	561,887	.....	82,549	.....	462,270
\$ 93,542	.....	.....	37,989	.....	.....	52,085
Toilet paper and paper towels.....\$ 121,717	90,801	71,118	170	90,396	70,943		
Waxed stencil paper.....\$ 45,021	105,016	37,582	91,784	6,284	9,756		
Other paper.....\$ 743,440	510,015	457,580	90,720	58,637	390,711	365,410	
Bags and sacks, paper.....\$ 260,467	103,737	101,179	41,891	57,537	41,417	43,211	
Containers, fibreboard.....Lb.	7,490,250	3,743,349	113,804	133,619	7,335,436	3,581,869	
\$ 686,790	490,243	321,663	20,724	22,761	454,387	284,421	
Paper tubes for winding yarn thereon.....\$ 95,694	80,362	76,359	7,328	6,377	71,005	62,311	
Other manufactures of paper.....\$ 2,032,754	1,407,034	963,275	282,680	122,887	887,597	733,508	
Total Paper.....\$ 8,825,141	6,179,897	5,242,168	1,153,052	1,067,682	4,002,399	3,456,892	
Books and Printed Matter—							
Music, printed.....\$ 314,410	227,830	209,969	37,241	32,823	186,486	173,572	
Newspapers and magazines.....\$ 3,779,540	2,855,559	2,704,837	124,532	198,889	2,718,670	2,498,484	
Photographs, press, for news pictures.....\$ 32,871	33,041	28,758	974	313	32,067	28,443	
Photographs, chromos, engravings, prints.....\$ 585,387	315,664	243,636	29,170	37,238	269,783	193,341	
Advertising and printed matter.....\$ 1,421,352	991,103	869,556	147,992	191,538	804,072	649,217	
Bank notes, bonds, bills, cheques, etc.....\$ 551,996	464,110	452,968	39,401	35,104	414,201	408,494	
Cards for playing.....Pack	256,301	168,776	88,361	152,707	70,733	14,797	
\$ 92,944	60,667	24,931	54,957	21,350	5,472	3,219	
Labels, tags, tickets, etc.....\$ 194,738	133,545	104,574	31,938	25,195	91,949	67,494	
Pictorial post cards, greeting cards, etc.....Lb.	424,803	418,488	384,693	99,557	84,245	200,218	
\$ 410,861	315,037	280,971	66,855	47,775	187,278	198,125	
Blank books, ruled or plain.....\$ 136,107	93,748	90,748	49,128	47,015	38,021	33,774	
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....\$ 480,762	361,043	329,560	122,585	108,925	139,650	122,443	
Books printed 12 or more years.....\$ 31,913	18,068	10,145	6,627	2,524	7,772	5,619	

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.							
Books and Printed Matter—Con.							
Text books for libraries \$	1,237,836	1,045,065	944,508	443,345	388,416	525,248	482,460
Novels or fiction \$	558,683	111,503	66,800	71,818	42,630	22,840	12,243
Scientific books for reference libraries \$	72,237	50,661	39,385	5,998	2,926	38,677	34,806
Other books and printed matter \$	2,707,688	2,091,843	1,971,283	747,191	761,651	1,236,754	1,118,267
Total Books and Printed Matter \$	12,609,325	9,168,487	8,372,627	1,979,843	1,944,312	6,716,940	6,010,010
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper \$	32,030,107	20,506,134	19,357,987	3,398,230	3,243,905	15,104,602	14,547,027
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Iron ore—Ton	802,163	66,514	205,811	.....	.....	58,396	176,369
\$	1,698,983	180,911	402,034	.....	.....	143,311	344,082
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron—Ton	8,039	4,786	3,286	3,568	2,624	732	645
\$	132,510	70,729	51,242	51,430	38,276	14,244	12,732
Ferro-alloys—Cwt.	18,264	11,626	7,636	3,118	773	5,797	4,177
\$	64,525	89,459	166,416	9,944	17,445	61,782	126,966
Other pigs, ingots, blooms and billets... \$	409,058	144,292	227,668	26,074	21,448	54,835	159,237
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets \$	606,093	304,480	445,326	87,448	77,169	130,861	298,935
Scrap iron or steel—Ton	51,908	61,135	52,576	.....	5	52,314	52,427
\$	442,347	375,550	360,442	.....	75	335,391	359,690
Castings and Forgings—							
Axles, parts and blanks \$	369,718	269,250	298,000	7,508	7,535	261,742	291,425
Castings, n.o.p., not malleable—Cwt.	38,723	23,726	35,420	56	122	23,670	35,294
\$	237,589	144,788	163,680	421	1,101	144,367	182,539
Forgings—Ton	307,876	341,294	319,508	24,954	20,781	316,031	296,436
\$	98,509	96,707	79,204	54,976	41,277	41,731	37,927
Locomotive and car wheel tires—Cwt.	443,922	453,847	363,079	256,701	194,696	197,146	168,383
\$	468,403	176,335	297,934	4,437	1,072	171,800	296,808
Total Castings and Forgings— \$	1,827,548	1,385,514	1,443,221	294,021	225,185	1,091,086	1,215,591
Rolling Mill Products—							
Band and hoop—Ton	1,184,365	885,527	1,175,442	85,465	178,553	701,525	887,031
\$	378,547	157,815	48,029	91,420	1,480	61,986	31,502
Bars and Rails—Ton	540,706	330,489	442,937	53,900	68,078	193,331	335,801
\$	1,524,214	1,037,148	1,440,533	310,639	387,852	572,921	916,420
Plates and Sheets—							
Plates—Cwt.	1,128,017	307,526	194,492	203,046	110,015	53,733	74,412
\$	2,049,181	600,532	409,254	410,372	230,046	126,880	163,717
Sheets, galvanized—Cwt.	268,199	272,019	129,822	242,248	70,235	26,095	52,704
\$	915,400	843,135	432,213	724,026	226,387	108,547	182,025
Sheets for galvanizing—Cwt.	273,695	205,945	270,365	184,211	263,705	21,734	6,660
\$	654,561	431,052	608,100	377,592	593,381	53,460	14,719
Sheets for tinning—Cwt.	485,897	276,141	57,337	33	38,910	270,108	18,427
\$	1,642,355	1,038,376	183,956	101	117,898	1,038,275	68,058
Sheets, other—Cwt.	938,759	681,824	878,367	278,812	247,451	374,164	601,210
\$	2,784,492	1,986,029	2,337,506	745,954	649,918	1,198,977	1,635,250
Skelp—Cwt.	1,082,761	863,012	992,542	49,573	16,402	458,241	612,634
\$	2,028,601	1,272,266	1,523,062	133,734	43,602	808,180	1,051,717
Tin plate—Cwt.	851,149	797,852	1,721,472	782,602	1,663,436	15,084	56,037
\$	3,285,420	3,182,945	7,614,023	3,106,402	7,347,131	75,773	262,824
Rods—Cwt.	428,750	67,551	15,148	38,094	3,472	24,407	11,200
\$	667,891	111,683	28,302	53,466	4,051	49,785	21,420
Structural iron—Ton	92,280	23,987	19,913	7,222	6,190	11,599	11,363
\$	3,404,695	884,721	733,333	259,477	217,858	494,800	438,239
Total Rolling Mill Products— \$	20,519,731	12,431,229	16,533,843	6,298,848	9,999,037	5,291,109	5,670,922

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings—							
Cast iron pipe.....Ton	3,403	838	222	790	177	33	45
\$	106,967	28,336	10,734	25,598	7,752	2,124	2,982
Pipes and tubes for boilers.....\$	552,849	320,149	280,018	155,773	135,741	138,016	110,945
Fittings.....\$	402,014	165,794	134,798	3,707	1,799	161,470	130,699
Other tubes, pipes, etc. \$	592,779	376,589	429,894	160,034	148,283	211,084	270,444
Total Tubes, Pipes and Fittings.....\$	1,654,609	890,868	855,444	345,112	293,575	512,694	515,070
Wire—							
Barbed fencing.....Cwt.	47,724	41,757	11,125	5,807	10,066	42	5
\$	125,010	115,053	48,227	28,578	44,764	171	20
Coated with zinc or spelter, not telegraph or telephone.....Cwt.	13,933	6,471	1,561	1,011	584	.....	416
\$	38,626	17,687	5,737	2,568	2,803	.....	1,172
Woven or welded wire fencing.....\$	178,306	74,814	64,816	18,039	23,295	27,224	32,079
Wire, twisted, braided, stranded, including wire rope.....\$	215,205	73,486	114,816	57,752	94,183	5,376	17,711
Steel wire for rope....Cwt.	82,796	40,894	69,062	40,727	67,594	167	1,468
\$	535,299	261,878	442,157	260,639	431,282	1,239	10,875
Other.....\$	254,979	153,063	247,740	32,624	56,645	101,763	170,804
Total Wire.....\$	1,347,425	695,981	923,493	400,200	652,972	135,773	232,721
Chains.....\$	227,009	117,154	174,690	51,950	63,065	61,044	105,468
Engines and Boilers—							
Boilers and parts.....\$	134,109	73,641	31,533	42,007	2,802	31,634	28,635
\$	52	23	10	8	1	14	9
Engines, aircraft.....No.	167,768	60,718	23,671	19,108	8,512	39,446	14,915
Gasoline and steam en- gines for trucks.....No.	2,499	2,426	9,186	272	150	2,154	9,036
\$	285,818	199,499	508,075	22,703	9,919	176,796	588,156
Engines, automobile, n.o.p.....No.	22,786	21,469	20,726	179	42	21,289	20,684
\$	4,656,513	3,848,661	3,721,929	32,728	15,472	3,814,114	3,706,151
Engines, Diesel, and parts.....No.	181	184	208	56	102	51	24
\$	761,091	457,475	463,421	138,344	186,242	247,180	121,790
Outboard motors and parts.....No.	927	585	534	6	12	573	521
\$	131,844	80,046	73,514	864	1,404	77,328	71,938
Engines, internal com- bustion, n.o.p.....No.	2,195	1,476	1,581	104	86	1,385	1,481
\$	652,723	453,852	340,890	57,958	46,100	391,155	290,345
Locomotives and parts. No.	17	1	1	.....	.....	1	1
\$	166,236	1,239	1,915	.....	.....	1,239	1,915
Other boilers, engines, etc.....\$	254,147	121,978	162,134	21,208	34,025	100,274	124,751
Total Engines and Boilers.....\$	7,210,249	5,297,109	5,417,082	334,920	304,476	4,879,166	4,948,596
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators.....No.	10,530	6,193	10,995	32	794	3,177	4,848
\$	455,721	262,548	457,335	1,374	34,702	205,508	330,210
Pasteurizers and parts. No.	113	62	64	26	17	36	47
\$	114,807	46,585	47,360	24,310	23,430	22,275	23,930
Other dairy machinery. \$	76,879	40,951	49,350	3,261	341	37,270	48,356
Harvesters.....No.	257	445	398	.....	.....	445	397
\$	54,399	88,884	71,138	.....	.....	87,975	70,759
Other harvesting imple- ments and machinery \$	82,136	68,909	65,520	13,401	13,199	30,264	27,073
Planting and Tillage—							
Drills and parts.....No.	348	1,043	1,843	77	.....	940	1,841
\$	13,714	9,223	15,864	211	74	8,832	15,708
Harrows and parts...\$	19,122	3,450	8,826	202	65	3,164	8,682
Ploughs and parts...\$	23,449	42,398	16,335	121	307	41,907	15,214
Other planting.....\$	53,156	16,974	34,561	920	1,126	15,325	32,135
Seed Separation—							
Fanning mills.....\$	19,688	6,194	9,383	24	.....	6,170	9,203
Threshing machine separators.....No.	54	44	68	.....	.....	44	68
\$	48,019	37,166	53,879	.....	.....	37,166	33,879

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Farm Implements and Machinery—Con.							
Threshing machine separator parts..... \$	21,785	25,269	17,414	107	56	25,162	17,358
Harvesters in combination with threshing machine separators and parts..... No. \$	13	1	20			1	20
Spraying and dusting machines	17,008	1,964	20			1,870	20
Traction engines for farm purposes—	96,567	45,241	37,265	2,212	1,860	42,457	34,692
Not over \$1,400 each. No. \$	474	136	199	5	1	116	198
Other..... No. \$	335,632	107,650	122,831	152	1,384	89,210	121,447
Farm tractor parts and repairs..... \$	9	12	9	1		11	9
Other farm implements \$	19,987	18,720	18,157	1,613		17,107	18,157
Farm tractor parts and repairs..... \$	580,352	703,482	632,273	3,830	10,578	682,298	620,473
Other farm implements \$	1,283,121	882,420	626,260	42,829	44,870	634,317	570,282
Total Farm Implements and Machinery..... \$	3,315,542	2,208,028	2,283,771	94,567	131,992	1,997,286	2,017,558
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Knives and forks, table \$	229,047	147,951	175,966	114,229	126,427	16,512	38,756
Pen and pocket knives \$	132,932	84,237	118,678	17,374	39,313	2,323	9,329
Razors..... \$	124,899	204,761	275,163	187,777	254,536	6,056	9,953
Safety razor blades... Doz. \$	1,264,676	765,747	542,522	208,174	220,474	48,099	97,662
Scissors and shears..... \$	175,967	130,013	104,071	63,176	58,209	9,865	15,446
All other knives..... \$	92,127	77,275	96,651	13,836	19,884	20,800	23,276
Spoons..... \$	198,955	152,927	137,383	66,760	67,064	47,961	42,164
Nails, spikes and tacks \$	27,841	17,917	21,488	5,775	5,817	7,326	12,410
Spring beard and latch needles..... M \$	63,440	24,762	21,896	2,966	4,499	18,671	16,701
Other needles..... \$	3,843	10,113	9,549	102	82	9,495	9,118
Pins, wire..... Lb. \$	41,491	86,870	62,292	2,675	2,250	78,163	55,707
Hinges and butts..... \$	224,158	188,341	194,103	127,193	128,101	39,556	39,991
Nuts and bolts..... Cwt. \$	161,168	106,336	118,111	92,692	102,204	15,428	16,289
Screws..... \$	131,320	68,272	98,983	8,195	16,327	52,615	77,352
Locks..... \$	21,876	13,216	19,081	2,368	2,661	10,676	10,407
Other hardware..... \$	240,443	157,237	224,872	12,287	12,979	143,726	211,649
Total Hardware and Cutlery..... \$	2,469,475	1,790,528	1,996,244	743,835	856,619	727,009	843,278
Machinery (except Agricultural)—							
Cleaners, vacuum, electric..... No. \$	7,745	8,746	13,317	6	757	1,890	1,895
Cleaners, vacuum, hand \$	249,556	174,117	297,041	170	12,955	57,075	28,738
Sewing machines..... No. \$	517,269	482,373	269,796	273	2,392	460,746	264,824
Washing machine parts..... \$	6,441	6,094	6,309	1,719	2,572	4,039	3,393
Other household machinery..... \$	297,700	214,444	237,014	45,227	59,128	158,400	166,462
Well-drilling machinery and equipment..... \$	150,426	115,477	155,082	25,701	36,520	86,868	115,244
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No. \$	6,921	1,779	1,442	1		1,775	1,442
Cash registers and parts \$	522,342	233,327	183,238	1,175	10	232,023	183,228
Typewriting..... No. \$	3,941	2,393	3,090	815	1,031	948	1,050
Typewriter parts..... \$	65,192	21,915	32,403	2,704	3,457	17,289	27,500
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No. \$	34,158	33,745	29,257	111	901	33,372	27,381
Diamond drills and parts..... \$	26,931	59,974	111,629	22,215	50,657	37,447	59,456
Ore crushers, stamp mills..... \$	674,282	456,920	408,379	241,880	215,873	200,861	185,797
Rock drills..... No. \$	275	188	633	36	172	152	461
Well-drilling machinery and equipment..... \$	335,904	263,093	427,824	54,885	116,887	207,954	309,934
Other mining and metallurgical..... \$	279,645	53,127	85,509	753	1,580	52,374	83,929
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No. \$	935,976	477,343	600,092	65,418	105,897	387,690	488,002
Cash registers and parts \$	2,030	681	787		1	655	773
Typewriting..... No. \$	454,632	351,464	487,612	13	1,569	347,150	482,804
Typewriter parts..... \$	100,880	187,576	208,290			187,576	208,290
Other..... \$	8,316	4,362	5,813	142	64	4,209	5,745
Office or Business—							
Adding..... No. \$	297,561	153,364	142,880	8,742	3,594	143,991	139,185
Typewriter parts..... \$	339,786	622,832	327,321	1,963	466	620,862	326,855
Other..... \$	87,575	68,904	69,849	4,720	3,384	64,184	66,465

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Machinery (except Agricultural)—Con.							
Printing and Bookbinding—							
Printing presses..... No.	1,260	602	1,066	204	548	371	67
Type-setting machines \$	1,343,785	708,610	495,409	135,124	140,964	524,205	317,163
Other printing, etc.... \$	454,965	198,735	229,061	327	18	198,408	229,073
Air compressing machinery..... \$	654,431	527,242	515,306	95,974	56,528	357,231	399,951
Coke and gas machinery \$	377,627	147,561	158,633	45,914	23,350	101,474	133,487
Concrete mixing machines..... No.	56,167	272,774	196,638	261,775	185,703	10,999	10,933
Crane and derricks.... No.	68,813	6,125	2,261	704	44	5,421	1,813
Fire extinguishing machines..... \$	38	19	18	.....	3	19	15
Ice making and refrigerating machines..... \$	83,895	40,432	27,808	19	7,336	40,413	20,472
Lawn mowers..... No.	485,070	306,466	207,222	3,511	.....	302,948	207,222
Logging machinery..... \$	2,339	1,298	2,088	419	661	878	1,421
Metal-working machinery—	79,290	33,568	28,206	7,436	11,243	26,123	16,932
Drilling and boring... \$	127,859	51,225	101,648	.....	1,499	50,311	173,271
Grinding machines..... \$	357,290	216,053	58,964	9,064	12,466	201,651	43,074
Lathes..... \$	201,698	193,532	75,284	2,687	10,587	189,416	63,415
Milling machines..... \$	229,593	143,041	53,810	28,750	9,445	111,825	43,146
Planers..... \$	131,366	132,998	26,050	.....	718	129,935	25,332
Presses..... \$	22,917	2,407	367	56	.....	2,351	367
Rolling mill machines..... \$	162,003	59,253	28,051	.....	.....	50,043	28,951
Shapers..... \$	100,792	10,535	8,659	.....	1,925	10,267	6,734
Other metal-working machinery..... \$	50,131	54,057	13,580	1,060	2,455	51,550	9,983
Paper mill machines..... \$	1,447,978	684,593	503,067	38,478	56,672	630,480	433,705
Pumps, power..... No.	300,452	233,492	293,625	12,203	19,659	200,308	246,443
Road making machinery..... \$	4,186	1,915	2,264	69	56	1,844	2,206
Rollers, street or road..... \$	487,445	270,807	208,548	36,241	16,695	234,356	191,188
Rolling-mill rolls..... \$	191,467	15,937	18,155	.....	42	15,937	17,904
Saw mill machines..... \$	45,673	3,540	2,764	1,190	39	2,350	2,725
Scrapers, railway or road..... \$	117,961	70,736	89,993	6,633	4,441	63,837	85,552
Shoe machinery..... \$	38,408	15,776	32,013	29	777	15,608	32,136
Shovels, power..... \$	53,189	6,447	473	.....	.....	6,401	233
Yarn, cordage and fabric machinery..... \$	130,748	97,846	99,818	4,050	10,196	88,280	84,647
Other machinery..... \$	402,615	93,845	60,046	2,085	12,133	91,295	47,913
Total Machinery (except agricultural).... \$	3,513,243	2,088,556	3,095,628	419,772	627,790	1,592,583	2,243,525
Other machinery..... \$	7,254,382	3,314,547	3,002,760	307,095	443,413	2,861,799	2,439,542
	24,375,861	13,097,759	13,847,326	1,896,217	2,271,846	11,519,475	10,766,912
Spring..... \$	134,197	62,007	59,983	498	22	60,920	57,915
Stamped and Coated Products—							
Tin cans (for canning).... \$	78,351	132,813	139,238	.....	.....	132,813	139,238
Containers, tin plate, other..... \$	219,064	.....	.....	48,362	.....	.....	163,594
Hollow-ware coated with vitreous enamel..... \$	299,887	174,650	152,006	81,366	75,392	37,896	42,782
Other..... \$	1,139,206	797,958	474,105	96,852	54,710	674,589	404,961
Tools and hand implements..... \$	1,078,492	709,361	967,225	159,634	221,217	368,495	537,705
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight.... No.	799	266	848	41	162	225	683
Automobiles, freight.... \$	939,306	246,244	554,384	52,522	106,863	193,722	438,586
Automobiles, passenger.... No.	4,796	912	1,234	70	284	841	947
Automobiles, passenger.... \$	3,816,447	667,550	776,867	100,248	210,997	565,462	561,817
Motor busses.... No.	.....	.....	11	.....	9	.....	2
Motor busses.... \$	.....	.....	64,368	.....	62,646	.....	1,722
Automobile parts..... \$	13,451,825	10,022,832	13,760,242	64,788	69,122	9,889,555	13,677,898
Railway cars, all kinds.... No.	233	257	267	73	140	174	127
Railway cars, all kinds.... \$	147,567	132,276	63,635	4,533	7,070	127,085	56,565
Railway cars, parts of.... \$	153,333	116,741	142,533	10,888	24,667	105,853	117,866
Other vehicles of iron.... \$	771,643	382,380	540,065	186,378	254,568	192,613	279,904
Total Vehicles.... \$	19,280,121	11,568,023	15,902,094	419,357	735,933	11,074,290	15,134,358
Drums, tanks, cylinders.... \$	585,737	333,534	235,796	34,943	38,972	234,356	155,299
Furniture..... \$	442,691	172,061	130,734	11,265	4,554	154,517	119,880
Stoves..... \$	897,041	381,965	450,430	3,636	10,574	373,692	432,473
Valves..... \$	518,796	308,594	183,281	53,788	18,480	253,841	164,531
Other iron and steel.... \$	8,148,231	4,601,757	5,529,769	588,285	627,708	3,744,502	4,426,773
Total Iron and Its Products.... \$	98,297,622	58,917,834	69,126,641	11,996,542	16,711,935	43,934,110	49,098,982

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Aluminium—							
Bauxite (ore).....Cwt.	1,636,609	742,169	1,103,745	263,863	224,403	368,046	632,370
\$	2,730,764	1,387,310	1,815,462	494,821	428,819	700,370	712,306
Cryolite.....Cwt.	47,433	2,653	47,018	.....	40	2,455	2,178
\$	191,813	22,361	201,492	.....	441	20,718	17,867
Pigs, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	2,801	2,035	1,108	47	1,076	1,988	22
\$	55,676	36,564	24,880	872	23,909	35,692	980
Bars, rods and wire.....Cwt.	1,173	709	828	263	297	446	531
\$	42,385	26,820	26,380	8,302	8,004	18,518	18,286
Plates, sheets and strips.....Cwt.	14,713	12,617	9,642	10,403	9,489	2,214	152
\$	359,778	295,832	281,880	259,466	274,426	36,366	7,405
Leaf or foil.....\$	105,754	101,487	55,595	3,661	2,650	12,288	6,725
Kitchen, etc., hollow- ware.....\$	152,798	86,841	68,788	4,946	4,811	73,543	61,356
Other aluminium.....\$	1,107,386	662,582	492,951	85,828	37,493	556,818	428,625
Total Aluminium...\$	4,746,334	2,619,797	2,967,437	857,890	780,643	1,454,313	1,251,550
Brass—							
Scrap.....Cwt.	1,969	597	1,056	.....	294	857	
\$	9,725	2,768	7,799	.....	1,709	7,299	
Cups for mfr. of shells...\$	49,606	64,525	41,634	26,078	27,033	38,447	14,601
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	4,238	1,350	1,740	882	1,441	468	297
\$	59,767	19,988	22,448	12,369	16,191	7,619	6,219
Strips, sheets, plates .Cwt.	4,975	1,863	1,293	424	557	1,439	636
\$	82,608	32,336	22,937	6,668	11,053	25,668	11,884
Tubing.....Lb.	2,565,654	991,439	319,517	321,448	207,928	669,901	111,591
\$	418,912	159,532	66,536	52,095	37,341	107,437	29,195
Valves.....\$	274,805	191,852	155,010	23,555	3,255	167,714	151,667
Wire, plain.....Lb.	268,402	266,240	503,234	176,556	337,415	72,571	164,211
\$	59,822	58,425	116,324	37,475	77,399	16,803	38,471
Wire cloth.....\$	40,896	25,467	28,228	21,018	23,352	3,882	4,330
Other.....\$	2,199,340	1,281,705	1,238,941	158,768	107,221	976,042	968,140
Total Brass.....\$	3,195,481	1,836,598	1,699,857	338,024	302,845	1,345,321	1,231,806
Copper—							
Blocks, pigs, ingots....Cwt.	2,767	2,592	176	.....	2,592	176	
\$	28,039	17,554	2,177	.....	17,554	2,177	
Scrap.....Cwt.	2,216	92	172	61	13	6	
\$	21,840	564	932	319	174	129	
Bars and rods.....Cwt.	45,470	6,503	4,388	335	110	6,168	4,278
\$	477,346	76,304	55,918	4,926	1,780	71,438	54,129
Strips, sheets, plates .Cwt.	7,503	2,092	1,285	1,063	713	1,029	572
\$	127,424	34,349	23,452	17,042	11,498	17,307	13,954
Tubing.....Lb.	1,669,401	778,972	254,467	235,865	70,870	541,768	183,541
\$	318,213	139,774	55,877	40,949	12,762	98,600	43,108
Other.....\$	607,193	315,853	359,563	51,137	89,835	256,857	249,699
Total Copper	1,580,955	584,458	497,919	114,373	115,884	461,930	361,196
Lead and its products....\$							
Nickel—							
Bars, rods, sheets, etc. Lb.	579,574	258,620	409,043	.....	258,620	409,043	
\$	216,619	121,825	130,919	.....	121,825	130,919	
Nickel chromium ..Lb.	42,791	47,971	49,127	204	47,767	49,127	
\$	45,818	50,148	44,347	331	49,817	44,347	
German silver mfrs....\$	220,659	133,871	146,494	23,765	16,883	103,078	128,509
Nickel-plated ware....\$	1,130,189	726,593	623,714	113,645	67,338	451,668	397,601
Other.....\$	26,258	13,463	214,295	84	344	13,054	213,399
Precious Metals—							
Electro-plated ware....\$	521,413	308,636	288,603	249,582	207,036	43,417	68,714
Silver in bars, blocks, etc.....\$	520,241	517,382	784,433	87,126	71,489	430,256	712,944
Other.....\$	269,302	199,057	472,208	101,435	132,712	66,411	308,866
Tin—							
Blocks, bars, pigs....Cwt.	38,095	28,763	31,322	5,497	5,808	21,363	23,942
\$	975,274	749,017	1,499,613	156,933	255,507	543,757	1,168,970
Foil.....Lb.	23,343	5,571	16,080	1,089	1,746	3,762	13,477
\$	10,099	3,223	8,840	934	1,038	1,820	7,487
Other (collapsible tubes)\$	63,555	70,402	73,030	37,935	34,243	32,005	39,787
Zinc—							
Spelter.....Cwt.	224	2,274	3	600	.....	1,674	3
\$	1,113	6,684	20	1,531	.....	5,153	20
Sheets and plates.....Cwt.	38,535	40,116	39,072	588	430	26,894	27,024
\$	263,385	268,586	264,811	2,498	3,065	208,546	198,545
Other.....\$	170,349	104,731	138,604	1,129	2,390	100,219	310,778
Phosphor tin and bronze..Lb.	520,539	312,109	574,868	99,366	312,929	81,466	86,006
\$	155,686	78,631	154,574	29,216	83,599	19,681	19,282
Other alloys, n.o.p.....\$	25,481	29,174	30,174	8,799	12,234	15,636	16,750
Clocks and watches.....\$	1,763,763	918,240	1,024,092	26,745	17,299	256,622	262,006

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.							
Electrical Apparatus—							
Batteries, primary.....\$	145,912	104,684	97,309	1,566	1,506	101,893	95,628
Batteries, storage.....No.	7,581	2,950		179		2,771	
	392,331	168,709	110,114	92,105	29,242	76,596	80,738
Electric heating and cooking apparatus.....\$	306,639	178,060	68,923	1,274	706	174,244	67,736
DYNAMOS, generators.....\$	446,112	187,159	429,093	23,866	21,385	158,672	150,551
Incandescent lamps—							
Carbon filament.....No.	476,907	213,498	157,080	192	529	28,142	49,127
	33,779	12,608	18,771	99	275	6,154	14,566
Metal filament.....No.	1,209,458	2,008,513	731,471	2,076	3,035	871,978	414,979
	44,882	64,376	63,211	1,063	746	32,761	49,380
Head, side, tail and flashlights.....\$	325,005	205,575	330,272	2,116	2,629	182,572	322,232
Electric light fixtures.....\$	606,995	187,947	176,764	9,997	12,912	160,138	149,768
Meters.....\$	184,142	84,110	76,883	23,491	18,599	59,975	56,252
Motors.....\$	1,750,859	387,384	682,806	168,576	128,244	683,543	543,039
Spark plugs, etc.....\$	239,987	261,190	218,915	48,110	14,191	208,572	203,546
Switches, etc.....\$	892,900	404,121	343,803	25,344	40,139	369,469	302,436
Telegraph instruments.....\$	304,754	25,261	92,395	4,751	2,575	20,088	89,625
Telephone instruments.....\$	1,111,663	367,603	207,906	49,379	29,759	315,783	177,458
Transformers.....\$	483,208	294,425	47,440	242,900	12,113	51,084	34,518
Radio tubes.....No.	87,606	65,023	144,892	258	104	64,765	144,728
	92,829	61,448	97,667	5,409	223	56,039	97,400
Wireless and radio ap- paratus, n.o.p.....\$	4,067,380	1,043,345	1,308,472	36,192	63,609	1,005,459	1,244,416
Other.....\$	3,183,006	1,519,537	1,544,280	117,045	159,110	1,366,161	1,357,108
Total Electric Appa- ratus, n.o.p.....\$	14,672,423	6,048,542	5,915,024	854,283	537,963	5,029,203	5,036,487
Gas apparatus.....\$	94,838	100,125	90,677	3,534	4,294	95,538	79,943
Printing materials (except machinery)—							
Stereotypes.....Sq. in.	7,434,367	10,446,142	10,256,115	104,829	124,883	10,339,478	10,123,773
	426,107	417,838	329,316	2,798	3,582	414,794	325,449
Other.....\$	311,901	225,014	256,132	11,966	16,742	210,950	235,085
Manganese oxide.....Cwt.	532,506	36,907	679,454	28	22	24,956	28,090
	270,576	71,303	291,645	85	68	65,774	66,219
Ores, n.o.p.....Cwt.	68,307	96,520	187,572	551	1,013	95,976	184,132
	176,985	98,485	182,377	603	2,202	67,872	151,638
Antimony, not ground....Lb.	783,048	447,206	759,681	34,328	157,920	322,239	541,223
	49,004	25,125	41,640	2,117	9,092	18,315	29,538
Mercury.....Lb.	24,528	40,298	93,723	13,217	14,938	19,759	67,374
	27,938	31,989	66,441	9,789	9,650	16,456	50,470
Buckles, clasps, fasteners.....\$	136,260	146,923	221,288	12,373	51,537	122,654	147,902
Lamps and lanterns.....\$	162,709	40,979	32,249	2,205	2,275	29,271	21,040
Articles for shipbuilding.....\$	546,959	179,699	178,638	89,659	61,870	82,035	102,034
Other non-ferrous metals.....\$	1,814,768	1,250,255	1,395,387	138,828	121,527	986,560	1,176,879
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	34,802,350	18,095,404	20,171,000	3,314,548	2,967,035	12,940,862	14,142,239
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos, other than crude.....\$	556,352	428,232	518,965	100,431	180,217	313,493	328,085
Clay and Clay Products—							
China clay.....Cwt.	330,160	341,163	560,248	224,458	263,912	116,696	293,912
	167,198	144,721	229,525	86,882	108,700	57,828	117,715
Fire clay.....Cwt.	750,643	387,627	671,200	13,457	18,639	374,158	651,578
	155,066	89,181	114,834	5,572	6,168	83,004	107,462
Other clays.....\$	195,253	184,096	205,519	1,428	3,056	180,303	199,811
Bricks, building.....Ton							
	1,23,279	24,291	6,584	245	23	1,296	737
	1,111,402	596,671	1,079,884	7,207	366	17,084	6,218
Bricks, fire.....\$	701,201	187,560	121,818	100,931	66,787	35,914	27,432
Pottery and chinaware.....\$	3,552,152	3,173,160	2,899,367	2,425,276	2,194,305	76,951	90,477
Artificial tooth.....\$	518,909	311,222	235,859	602		295,407	212,921
Bath-tubs, etc.....\$	336,302	151,221	114,302	113,648	90,038	37,231	24,135
Insulators, porcelain.....\$	216,792	141,704	51,782	7,432	1,690	118,157	42,081
Other.....\$	112,903	68,401	119,372	19,601	34,338	47,198	82,674
Total Clay and Clay Products.....\$	7,195,457	5,072,380	5,178,936	2,873,325	2,618,084	1,441,180	1,877,971
Coal and Coal Products—							
Coal, anthracite.....Ton	3,026,373	3,068,423	3,135,351	1,450,715	1,576,562	1,558,819	1,558,781
	20,350,322	18,390,913	17,877,489	7,283,189	7,939,700	10,947,796	9,937,742
Coal, bituminous.....Ton	9,811,074	7,683,981	8,169,740	357,447	357,680	7,326,532	7,811,016
Coal for ships' stores.....Ton	14,091,148	10,155,274	10,868,735	851,109	880,758	9,304,081	9,987,474
	275,545	290,357	347,625			200,357	347,625
	433,446	423,925	445,972			423,925	445,972
Coal tar.....Gal.	1,519,025	1,675,356	447,311	500	10,812	1,674,856	438,499
	105,329	87,303	32,026	204	821	87,150	31,208

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Coal and Coal Products —Con.							
Coal pitch.....Cwt.	42,403	7,188	27,536	312	169	6,876	27,367
\$ 40,649	\$ 7,885	20,251	882	622	7,003	19,629	
Carbolic oil.....Gal.	2,045,935	655,086	88,196	247,761	18,051	86,701	70,145
\$ 262,618	\$ 74,262	15,143	20,302	3,313	22,531	11,830	
Coke.....Ton	841,766	649,081	745,162	40,399	22,120	608,627	722,788
\$ 3,410,256	\$ 3,106,455	3,605,843	153,208	76,143	2,952,925	3,528,641	
Lignite and coal products, n.o.p.....\$	21,446	10,538	9,263			10,538	9,263
Total Coal and Coal Products.....\$	39,320,214	32,265,615	32,874,722	8,309,104	8,901,363	23,755,958	23,971,756
Glass and Glassware—							
Carboys, bottles, jars, etc. (incl. milk bottles).....\$	974,667	606,510	563,600	43,900	65,161	448,822	374,740
Tableware.....\$	792,095	490,110	493,834	33,841	47,260	282,382	275,801
Incandescent lamp bulbs, and tubing for.....\$	528,525	422,388	398,515			422,388	398,515
Lamp chimneys, shades or globes.....\$	271,676	177,211	132,706	10,128	7,553	130,353	95,258
Common window glass.....Sq. ft.	21,765,048	24,254,560	23,243,659	1,491,822	7,247,061	58,228	30,194
\$ 649,745	\$ 653,656	623,700	55,913	232,600	2,860	2,153	
Plate glass—							
Not over 7 sq. ft. Sq. ft.	1,861,062	1,273,382	2,182,803	293,292	502,168	899,038	1,651,471
\$ 608,300	\$ 428,280	678,334	84,507	148,956	325,170	521,790	
7 to 25 sq. ft.....Sq. ft.	432,984	255,984	377,725	101,278	86,095	100,134	261,260
\$ 173,273	\$ 102,031	137,365	43,852	40,293	40,069	85,908	
Other, not bevelled Sq. ft.	602,415	426,170	496,061	193,606	222,639	105,201	132,783
\$ 270,214	\$ 174,370	215,602	91,684	108,767	34,969	44,369	
Other glass and glassware.....\$	1,476,121	1,014,591	1,121,593	139,087	194,876	554,131	641,837
Total Glass and Glassware.....\$	5,744,616	4,069,147	4,365,249	502,921	845,266	2,241,144	2,440,371
Graphite and products....\$	124,343	92,537	100,822	29,657	35,517	61,961	73,056
Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products—							
Asphalt, solid.....Cwt.	674,826	234,114	86,485	159	24	232,883	86,365
\$ 480,148	\$ 173,513	104,188	412	41	171,485	103,883	
Other asphalt and oil...\$	73,603	20,142	10,401	121		20,021	10,401
Crude petroleum—							
Natural, for refining. Gal.	1,014,366,757	822,869,414	1,007,830,122			635,695,801	712,100,389
\$ 22,036,451	\$ 23,872,116	22,990,491				18,135,025	15,946,424
Other, for refining...Gal.	1,988,604	22,718,585	21,715,117			158,636	494,439
\$ 96,214	\$ 1,137,115	867,498				11,752	32,585
Other, >235& heavier Gal.	59,677,494	51,598,595	36,786,437		4,200	21,553,421	19,478,084
\$ 1,975,687	\$ 1,820,723	1,263,675		210		860,393	632,258
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....Gal.	36,178,089	29,521,703	27,369,216			23,802,389	24,339,038
\$ 922,649	\$ 793,251	714,768				687,762	662,338
Coal and keroeene oil, refined.....Gal.	3,016,166	1,653,944	1,608,226			1,716,883	1,608,184
\$ 184,138	\$ 127,500	113,974				133,234	113,968
Gasoline.....Gal.	84,465,498	67,546,273	15,108,093			46,612,954	12,776,327
\$ 7,729,425	\$ 6,457,054	1,329,095				5,282,909	1,220,146
Casinghead gasoline for blending.....Gal.	31,357,450	26,318,485	41,581,924			26,318,485	41,581,924
\$ 2,022,281	\$ 1,528,791	2,627,838				1,526,791	2,627,838
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	13,343,134	19,978,826	9,954,828	123,913	97,872	10,840,539	9,846,227
\$ 3,395,821	\$ 2,915,319	2,593,587	67,405	50,909	2,841,775	2,537,721	
Other oils.....\$	225,662	130,466	153,821	2,486	4,204	118,779	148,803
Vaseline and the like...\$	187,370	213,661	216,017	339	442	171,298	143,734
Naphtha, etc., lighter than 8235 Sp. Gr....\$	314,840	184,456	120,178	129	97	184,283	120,065
Other petroleum products.....\$	341,933	250,907	262,944	10,517	10,888	216,724	203,891
Total Petroleum, Asphalt and Their Products.....\$	39,986,222	39,623,104	33,368,473	81,409	66,791	30,361,936	24,504,053
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives.....\$	995,313	651,734	1,234,385	78,533	50,593	561,138	1,164,928
Building and paving stone.....\$	335,183	148,774	104,673	41,336	15,514	43,133	34,997

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8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—Con.							
Stone and Its Products— Con.							
Phosphate rock.....Cwt.	3,022,015	927,590	356,528			631,385	356,528
\$ 666,154	237,024	72,129				164,398	72,129
Cement, Portland.....Cwt.	126,129	78,155	59,387	38,397	44,364	19,853	11,068
\$ 136,517	51,434	36,320	18,936		16,089	25,553	18,020
Silica sand.....Cwt.	2,006,238	1,151,743	1,423,947	123	441	984,093	1,287,004
\$ 228,062	155,357	172,048	256		799	139,043	153,835
Whiting.....Cwt.	199,598	171,006	209,431	105,790	126,382	29,626	47,196
\$ 107,860	85,480	98,412	50,231		58,290	20,678	27,320
Marble, slate and other \$	1,323,956	572,150	483,170	48,281	51,955	432,877	367,105
Total Stone and Its Products.....\$	3,793,045	1,901,953	2,201,137	237,573	193,240	1,386,820	1,838,334
Miscellaneous—							
Carbons, electric.....\$	350,855	261,812	287,868	981	1,939	253,171	283,091
Diamonds, unset.....\$	711,034	326,563	388,126	114,400	62,399	5,523	65,581
Insulators, electric.....\$	248,103	118,846	82,177	6,981	3,584	108,566	71,785
Salt.....Cwt.	2,540,672	2,015,010	2,786,338	579,899	599,631	712,554	1,067,296
\$ 730,400	586,490	659,535	261,102		244,413	209,393	259,723
Sulphur.....Cwt.	2,415,122	2,128,505	2,858,749	68	196	2,122,572	2,853,896
\$ 2,226,934	2,054,563	2,559,159	185		600	2,044,061	2,551,591
Other non-metallic min- erals.....\$	1,159,772	856,763	802,502	64,096	76,168	738,780	657,914
Total Non-Metallic Minerals.....\$	102,147,347	87,658,005	83,396,761	12,582,165	13,229,645	62,921,986	58,923,311
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRO- DUCTS—							
Acid, citric.....Lb.	401,772	403,867	496,842	306,903	426,865	14,300	23,973
\$ 93,277	83,722	90,914	66,147	72,844	4,762	7,374	
Acid, stearic.....Lb.	1,350,869	1,341,929	2,052,034	779,382	1,513,056	241,020	180,878
\$ 94,308	82,644	137,305	46,947	102,107	16,571	14,331	
Other acids.....\$	798,222	640,055	886,897	114,956	196,198	336,461	517,167
Alcohols, industrial.....\$	72,497	48,322	59,446	40	1,596	38,215	40,168
Cellulose products.....\$	2,631,038	2,174,126	1,655,043	83,235	100,659	1,684,326	1,466,430
Drugs and medicinal pre- parations.....\$	3,104,482	2,577,291	2,621,563	815,866	834,851	1,131,925	1,067,087
Dyeing and Tanning Materials—							
Aniline and coal tar dyes Lb.	3,315,086	3,033,331	3,944,647	357,625	575,199	1,240,127	1,545,102
\$ 2,080,141	2,029,704	2,823,456	208,942	328,831	820,095	885,393	
Coal tar dye products, n.o.p.....Lb.	751,489	1,216,183	1,517,894	131,106	199,090	840,772	917,847
\$ 175,076	358,481	600,926	84,270	123,126	174,952	221,298	
Oak, oak bark, que- bracho extracts.....Lb.	25,500,338	23,847,941	31,758,810	348,340	172,118	19,650,998	25,451,463
\$ 738,346	624,239	775,920	13,517	6,179	510,501	614,834	
Other dyeing and tan- ning articles.....\$	452,247	498,174	643,230	133,390	181,155	262,464	295,758
Total Dyeing and Tan- ning materials.....\$	3,445,810	3,510,598	4,843,532	440,119	637,291	1,768,012	2,018,283
Explosives.....\$	353,795	208,833	318,107	16,872	20,700	171,236	280,171
Fertilizers, n.o.p.—							
Ammonia, sulphate of Cwt.	240,420	280,197	119,644	365	1	224	32,589
\$ 341,401	284,332	137,729	750	7	1,719	40,760	
Blast furnace slag.....Cwt.	245,181	152,869	91,961		14,000	61	1,000
\$ 108,639	72,010	46,451		6,630		228	102
Potash, muriate of...Cwt.	526,017	276,215	289,900			6,413	122,554
\$ 887,830	440,963	514,723				13,542	211,008
Soda, nitrate.....Cwt.	304,819	323,062	381,902	103	215	282,079	350,528
\$ 621,760	477,750	506,015	359	619		413,183	461,301
Superphosphates.....Cwt.	1,774,820	1,102,983	1,075,546	2		431,873	571,439
\$ 833,006	480,310	500,322	44			207,124	260,196
Other.....\$	575,104	187,338	284,258	6,120	5,252	28,584	64,439
Total Fertilizers, n.o.p.....\$	3,367,752	1,942,712	1,989,498	7,273	12,508	664,380	1,037,806
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—							
Litharge.....Cwt.	22,428	22,700	16,024	9,005	9,577	13,604	6,357
\$ 135,612	120,124	88,741	52,401		53,501	67,291	34,843
Lead, red.....Lb.	1,165,979	611,315	530,966	318,721	478,714	260,710	48,892
\$ 76,878	35,259	28,894	18,861		24,725	14,650	4,028
Black, carbon.....Lb.	10,199,327	6,285,226	10,775,975	4,676	1,110	6,276,110	10,750,945
\$ 353,082	204,473	351,168	385		189	203,639	350,695

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.							
Paints, Pigments and Varnishes—Con.							
Blacks, other..... Lb.	921,049	959,648	1,025,837	414,986	680,238	513,487	312,756
\$	62,645	54,664	60,214	17,572	29,725	34,794	27,705
Lithopone..... Lb.	14,532,280	14,046,315	12,071,385	2,503,820	6,557,250	3,691,763	2,208,571
\$	591,901	487,520	432,008	83,410	218,938	173,805	98,074
Oxide of cobalt, etc.... Lb.	221,752	148,971	161,050	71,014	87,128	67,184	58,142
\$	57,026	41,281	61,967	21,175	36,532	17,891	23,011
Oxides, fireproofs..... Lb.	5,747,494	4,192,433	5,477,409	1,096,368	1,051,392	2,863,079	4,103,534
\$	669,628	537,808	641,425	146,194	138,778	369,254	457,830
Zinc, white (oxide).... Lb.	10,661,623	8,955,975	554,074	5,499,101	248,573	830,247	305,501
\$	580,106	381,887	489,173	226,954	414,988	58,692	41,866
Liquid fillers, etc.... Gal.	180,740	85,017	89,435	31,721	26,493	48,427	61,405
\$	262,398	137,994	130,323	43,029	33,945	86,227	94,095
Varnish, lacquers, etc... Gal.	70,486	58,642	75,933	10,342	10,849	47,886	63,365
\$	127,900	110,735	124,917	20,393	19,323	89,272	100,824
Other paints, etc..... \$	374,166	300,459	315,028	121,934	137,036	116,432	120,684
Total Paints, etc..... \$	3,201,342	2,412,204	2,723,858	752,317	1,108,280	1,231,947	1,353,655
Perfumery, Cosmetics—							
Perfumes, over 4 oz.... Gal.	1,638	1,343	880	91	78	303	173
\$	56,221	53,295	40,207	2,821	2,776	8,221	6,474
Other..... \$	948,845	558,543	398,102	165,762	98,910	276,656	195,484
Soap—							
Castile..... Lb.	1,299,043	1,012,686	936,694	3,981	34,156	31,163	12,457
\$	79,305	58,787	61,632	396	2,785	2,298	1,573
Common laundry..... Lb.	7,183,072	7,722,493	2,503,412	58,086	395,247	7,615,428	2,135,729
\$	560,378	589,111	172,773	4,817	26,688	581,355	142,158
Other..... \$	249,659	222,182	146,784	110,604	51,128	82,187	75,626
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Alum in bulk..... Cwt.	18,993	19,902	56,034	9,076	7,008	10,823	49,026
\$	28,971	32,910	72,491	15,949	12,143	16,939	60,348
Sulphate of alumina... Cwt.	478,589	479,712	530,369	86,365	57,873	378,276	465,852
\$	579,014	579,106	569,675	86,219	54,627	474,019	509,290
Ammonia, nitrate of.... Lb.	1,262,155	712,018	1,064,147	450,004	907,776	112,022	51,976
\$	48,873	29,014	39,060	17,666	34,155	4,814	2,695
Sal ammoniac..... Lb.	1,797,927	1,577,339	1,728,460	276,126	1,233,293	321,917	17,024
\$	65,529	65,159	60,940	11,693	46,252	18,592	1,256
Copper sulphate..... Lb.	4,421,995	4,058,240	5,061,806	2,295,577	4,552,976	1,299,868	484,461
\$	160,701	129,131	163,796	78,323	144,857	38,460	18,306
Tin, bichloride of..... Lb.	943,948	1,134,112	560,497	351,571	80,546	448,169	84,483
\$	165,158	173,003	114,676	60,259	16,151	68,637	19,418
Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	1,301,892	1,723,737	1,398,928	.....	.....	1,723,737	1,398,928
\$	1,468,517	1,681,699	981,064	.....	.....	1,681,699	981,064
Chlorine, liquid..... Lb.	7,160,805	6,120,737	12,581,630	.....	.....	6,120,737	12,581,630
\$	172,456	129,544	253,204	.....	.....	129,544	253,204
Calcium chloride.... Cwt.	493,095	390,900	354,546	4,805,306	48,055	32,576,667	292,620
\$	539,875	498,790	391,973	62,446	63,352	423,722	318,754
Chloride of lime..... Cwt.	48,025	42,036	47,889	2,425,483	26,301	1,273,653	19,962
\$	70,090	70,545	80,300	39,429	41,254	30,373	35,158
Potash compounds..... Lb.	5,041,534	3,532,221	4,505,305	512,339	412,285	408,017	412,745
\$	453,366	318,198	404,861	91,564	78,271	51,544	42,390
Soda compounds..... Lb.	156,207,188	113,330,452	106,645,098	20,201,003	20,074,916	86,254,477	83,351,103
\$	2,855,881	2,337,067	2,179,827	660,068	787,664	1,483,661	1,342,584
Acid phosphate..... Lb.	2,518,276	2,748,012	2,459,242	364,002	191,093	2,369,019	2,260,149
\$	194,382	222,990	183,516	27,760	15,222	194,516	168,294
Other..... \$	863,598	722,025	881,693	220,116	295,782	414,718	532,829
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.... \$	7,672,411	6,095,241	6,377,076	1,371,492	1,589,730	5,031,238	4,285,590
Other Drugs, Dyes and Chemicals—							
Glycerine..... Lb.	3,728,177	270,190	762,050	78,171	114,010	38,460	21,170
\$	272,224	21,194	49,584	7,300	12,655	4,047	1,827
Ethylene glycol, n.o.p. Lb.	2,004,624	373,167	57,100	.....	.....	2,847,524	373,167
\$	301,770	68,340	9,735	.....	.....	382,035	68,340
Other chemicals and allied products..... \$	3,639,779	2,883,902	2,945,014	566,645	790,878	2,049,548	1,912,529
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.... \$	30,731,345	25,455,432	25,588,675	4,583,344	5,662,584	15,465,420	14,492,071
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and Sporting Goods—							
Bagatelle and game boards..... \$	46,204	67,201	50,983	5,074	5,010	57,037	42,088
Balls, cues, etc., billiard \$	7,824	4,421	4,182	797	659	2,807	1,629
Balls for sport..... \$	48,295	106,083	103,315	82,552	83,823	17,888	14,743
Films, photographers'..... \$	384,701	355,101	276,827	552	3,507	320,563	211,047

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, ETC.—Concluded

Classification	Total Imports for Consumption (Merchandise)			Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Con.							
Amusement and Sporting Goods—Con.							
Films for motion pictures.....Feet \$ 877,981	10,477,240	6,340,214	6,134,845	1,366,378	1,653,047	4,033,240	3,726,981
Fishing gear, sportsmen's \$ 279,345		550,295	504,622	109,240	131,717	366,525	313,027
Toys and dolls.....\$ 210,705	263,040	271,687	102,416	120,932	158,156	142,279	
Other.....\$ 374,999	1,494,839	1,208,584	1,065,342	165,275	143,918	336,438	299,325
Brushes.....\$ 3,349,679		71,033	40,208	41,805	14,885	29,231	24,528
Containers.....\$ 3,409,441		297,924	286,242	99,188	105,405	67,462	66,208
		2,339,708	1,321,591	1,155,568	407,067	580,189	
Household and Personal Equipment—							
Effects, persons dying abroad.....\$ 101,055		129,244	167,771	59,153	96,021	65,141	60,807
Boots and shoes with canvas uppers.....Pair \$ 30,565	90,311	168,977	266,715	1,849	35,661	13,532	8,327
Boots and shoes with felt uppers.....Pair \$ 55,385		53,549	79,390	2,683	11,867	10,084	4,607
Buttons.....\$ 154,936	124,440	71,524	88,842	54,113	85,555	11,014	828
Clothing and books, donations.....\$ 76,519		59,747	73,650	1,864	3,220	57,177	49,635
Combs.....\$ 161,599	124,743	165,044	38,507	25,853	4,364	6,002	
Jewellery.....\$ 1,091,547	670,508	585,510	61,600	52,580	231,856	270,562	
Pocketbooks, etc.....\$ 650,261	499,866	437,570	172,974	120,726	137,580	157,879	
Refrigerators.....No. 16,596		3,945	2,068	56	60	3,889	2,008
\$ 2,150,831	279,983	124,666	3,685	863	276,298	123,803	
Spectacle frames.....\$ 402,135	330,797	389,785	12,240	8,178	313,924	377,685	
Spectacle frame parts.....\$ 135,816	222,824	115,765			222,824	115,765	
Tobacco pipes.....\$ 388,859	299,065	292,212	113,416	103,114	6,043	5,901	
Toilet and manicure sets \$ 167,753	144,632	105,331	11,112	9,500	110,693	63,536	
Other.....\$ 1,094,992	620,428	559,048	199,027	177,743	272,537	234,295	
Total Household, etc. \$ 6,778,253	3,666,807	3,320,219	711,263	665,688	1,781,633	1,577,894	
Mineral and aerated waters—							
Musical Instruments—							
Phonographs and parts \$ 188,812		67,615	54,669	7,309	5,089	56,004	46,052
Other.....\$ 482,358		248,389	292,927	24,453	25,542	137,900	152,005
Scientific and educational equipment.....\$ 3,359,953	2,558,770	2,282,215	362,579	464,368	1,829,557	1,478,800	
Ships and materials for, n.o.p.\$ 333,957	126,948	209,837	29,152	5,469	92,049	201,501	
Vehicles, n.o.p.\$ 790,503	367,869	221,759	79,969	63,212	229,556	155,380	
Works of art, n.o.p.\$ 879,265	387,666	457,502	159,520	177,650	110,621	137,862	
Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions—							
Articles for mfr. of fertilizers.....\$ 1,379,138	592,125	557,322	34,605	9,271	358,208	458,794	
For army and navy....\$ 181,296	155,519	31,975	150,623	17,249	1,404	5,650	
Re-imported.....\$ 1,068,251	1,312,309	1,024,175	277,406	318,975	864,129	1,283,447	
For exhibition.....\$ 2,540,780	3,026,456	2,045,233	219,105	113,795	2,801,108	1,918,649	
Ex-warehouse for ships' stores.....\$ 301,417	317,829	295,243	176,411	168,040	116,735	91,210	
Other.....\$ 775,408	573,348	809,415	87,073	99,774	394,423	562,837	
Total Miscellaneous Imports Under Special Conditions. \$ 7,186,290	5,977,646	5,663,383	945,223	727,994	4,536,007	4,320,587	
Incubators and brooders, No. 590		802	173		802	173	
\$ 35,849		16,291	8,156	211	15,040	8,089	
644,768		278,424	148,176	81,122	48,472	114,677	39,171
Post office parcels.....\$ 2,738,980	1,968,281	1,023,933	288,126	290,042	1,680,061	1,633,731	
Precious stones.....\$ 210,047	132,168	143,175	26,949	35,318	34,086	42,088	
Settlers' effects.....\$ 8,262,445	6,716,111	3,714,401	232,862	175,687	6,350,646	3,370,697	
Waste paper, etc. ....Cwt. 1,081,853	505,404	567,222	7,867	25,264	586,871	541,308	
\$ 525,758	322,070	398,872	4,160	15,869	316,506	381,973	
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p. ....Lb. 2,773,819	3,268,981	3,067,169	166,228	360,335	607,178	823,083	
\$ 162,946	163,709	207,142	7,446	16,408	81,127	114,067	
All other articles imported \$ 3,646,006	2,369,232	2,070,557	320,567	231,355	1,752,149	1,608,789	
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.....\$ 43,452,980	30,808,511	26,119,404	5,217,092	4,717,973	20,915,295	16,982,841	
TOTAL IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION.....\$ 578,503,904	406,383,744	433,798,625	86,466,055	105,100,764	232,548,055	238,187,681	

**9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, Fiscal Years 1932, 1933 and
1934, also EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES, 1933 and 1934**

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—A. MAINLY FOOD							
—Con.							
Prepared Foods and							
Bakery Products—							
Cereal foods, prep'd. \$	2,405,404	2,399,732	2,981,706	2,260,207	2,795,236	39,832	40,906
Other \$	190,391	225,273	324,780	97,959	147,285	32,616	55,827
Other Grains and Farinaceous Products—							
Malt Bush. \$	1,601,054	1,376,802	3,572,247	2,519	.....	1,169,313	3,280,217
Bush. \$	1,211,448	1,061,880	3,017,394	2,968	.....	863,696	2,731,557
Other (screenings).... \$	100,623	65,459	136,071	1,671	903	63,413	135,168
Total Grains and Farinaceous Products \$	159,726,251	168,050,881	153,318,519	98,473,465	91,275,357	1,372,145	6,223,536
Sugar and Its Products—							
Candy..... Lb. \$	899,877	583,702	497,474	26,154	58,597	1,300	1,909
\$	233,867	133,640	110,021	4,282	9,591	398	247
Confectionery, n.o.p. Lb. \$	129,928	79,775	109,301	39,886	64,832	4,368	4,013
Maple sugar Lb. \$	2,970,206	3,176,471	2,295,042	25,044	32,928	3,144,600	2,251,563
\$	551,764	543,153	370,443	4,099	5,070	538,108	363,896
Maple syrup..... \$	24,582	26,576	26,610	12,738	3,781	13,284	22,106
Maple syrups and molasses.... Gal. \$	2,273,963	1,004,775	1,645,097	.....	.....	1,002,984	1,644,132
\$	125,883	46,224	55,028	.....	.....	45,476	54,521
Sugar, n.o.p. Cwt. \$	140,825	84,252	190,721	.....	.....	18	6
\$	687,150	393,846	896,950	.....	.....	89	40
Total Sugar and Its Products..... \$	1,753,174	1,223,214	1,568,353	61,005	83,274	601,723	444,823
Tea and Coffee—							
Coffee and imitations .. Lb. \$	41,613	48,773	51,077	2,280	2,918	1,366	2,628
\$	13,662	14,054	13,770	595	584	448	560
Hope..... Lb. \$	54,819	69,388	743,404	54,032	572,271	.....	26,638
\$	6,204	11,813	262,053	10,742	198,242	.....	14,184
Other agric. and veg. products for food..... \$	207,601	187,781	276,770	20,787	97,561	54,140	20,996
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—A. Mainly Food..... \$	174,768,000	180,850,597	174,959,074	107,747,405	106,393,193	2,957,690	8,983,137
B. OTHER THAN FOOD—							
Beverages, Alcoholic—							
Brewed (ale, beer).... Gal. \$	25,458	35,667	404,939	139	7	.....	377,897
\$	24,129	40,764	435,546	210	7	.....	407,140
Distilled—							
Whiskey..... Pt. gal. \$	2,512,607	1,992,059	2,543,225	19,899	12,770	.....	1,659,962
\$	11,622,256	9,920,907	16,028,484	68,765	58,691	.....	11,553,409
Other..... Pt. gal. \$	8,501	4,054	7,805	.....	1	.....	4,833
\$	17,608	9,575	33,137	.....	8	.....	28,863
Fermented (wines).... Gal. \$	1,778	994	38,153	142	148	.....	37,174
\$	2,346	1,365	89,132	208	225	.....	87,485
Total Beverages..... \$	11,666,339	9,972,611	16,586,290	69,183	58,931	.....	12,076,897
Oilcake and meal..... Cwt. \$	281,411	174,901	135,020	78,551	65,061	10,500	8,500
\$	374,905	221,407	193,481	101,862	92,765	13,433	11,926
Oils—							
Fats, etc. of cotton-seed..... Cwt. \$	14,568	36,902	16,388	.....	1,925	36,402	14,463
\$	11,569	21,333	16,460	.....	3,370	21,014	13,090
Oils, vegetable, n.o.p., Gal. \$	10,213	5,110	9,406	40	775	3,066	7,387
\$	10,025	2,873	8,477	40	646	1,517	9,918
Plants, shrubs, trees, etc. \$	71,297	36,148	65,682	920	832	23,402	58,546
Rubber—							
Waste..... Cwt. \$	75,173	50,546	77,889	.....	.....	47,186	75,821
\$	42,306	23,498	48,846	.....	.....	19,149	45,701
Belting..... Lb. \$	873,173	557,610	905,947	87,978	139,570	220	1,507
\$	261,374	176,243	286,412	30,496	45,985	114	583
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair \$	2,372,796	1,172,944	1,966,921	334,030	1,185,352	60	166
\$	1,508,835	641,906	1,029,381	184,754	592,841	60	161
Boots and shoes, n.o.p. Pair \$	1,515,324	1,337,136	2,143,886	879,182	1,538,054	232	795
\$	2,102,682	1,671,051	2,173,548	1,095,388	1,458,346	381	1,556
Heels, rubber..... Pair \$	4,075,051	3,076,125	3,403,032	2,494,254	512	.....	.....
\$	215,312	161,794	178,435	134,111	30	.....	.....
Hose..... \$	102,116	64,107	97,371	4,080	14,532	168	214
Soles, rubber..... Pair \$	1,102,299	1,650,668	1,040,703	1,562,967	.....	.....	.....
\$	163,926	208,766	153,358	195,394	.....	.....	.....

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—B. OTHER THAN FOOD—Con.							
Rubber— <i>Con.</i>							
Tires, auto, casings.... No.	614,106	429,359	567,308	2,874	4,291	27,738	1,405
\$	4,696,432	3,022,931	4,002,561	10,634	72,103	156,406	6,125
Tires, auto, inner tubes. No.	432,826	236,256	371,448	101	1,158	840	157
\$	443,328	181,783	304,724	112	2,285	1,318	213
Tires, solid..... No.	278	33					
\$	7,445	424					
Other manufactures.... \$	1,898,150	483,888	655,319	237,257	362,906	8,221	41,326
Total Rubber..... \$	11,062,668	6,645,869	8,968,722	1,894,514	2,878,563	185,847	95,879
Seeds—							
Alfalfa..... Bush.	6,008	350	2,380		188	355	335
\$	32,680	1,962	20,702		1,507	1,927	2,743
Alsike..... Bush.	58,902	63,359	65,627	31,677	34,153	250	
\$	316,152	310,607	471,048	156,398	248,297	1,110	
Other clover..... Bush.	61,393	4,403	49,308	2,628	19,668	2	12
\$	427,574	23,091	413,651	14,811	166,274	22	136
Flax seed..... Bush.	1,046,474	371,438	610,327	36,817	44,547	334,621	565,724
\$	1,151,781	291,376	689,520	35,947	60,859	255,429	628,528
Other..... \$	64,184	55,006	55,474	17,055	16,459	26,208	29,331
Total Seeds..... \$	1,992,371	682,042	1,650,395	224,211	493,396	284,690	660,738
Tobacco—							
Unmanufactured..... Lb.	8,222,922	14,748,069	8,460,639	14,618,897	8,288,753	2,401	533
\$	2,536,998	3,902,244	2,110,265	3,880,096	2,083,988	562	139
Other..... \$	84,242	76,020	69,426	518	748	6,769	5,234
Other Agric. and Veg. Products, not Food—							
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$	857,330	510,787	575,084	178,075	267,203	223,529	202,189
Hay..... Ton	56,281	27,138	29,362	6,812	14,969	9,831	4,280
\$	523,102	212,682	295,232	64,567	169,325	54,803	24,965
Seneca root..... Lb.	346,263	225,907	339,405	69,775	99,582	37,808	78,297
\$	131,315	68,745	118,558	21,284	35,710	10,346	25,334
Straw..... Ton	17,301	15,773	12,357	247	582	15,383	11,663
\$	67,259	51,786	45,173	1,854	4,994	48,898	39,444
Other..... \$	240,925	115,224	142,198	16,723	14,162	73,298	108,303
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—							
B. Other than Food... \$	29,630,365	22,519,821	30,845,452	6,453,847	6,104,653	948,114	13,329,602
Total Agric. and Vegetable Products—							
(A. and B.)..... \$	204,398,365	203,370,418	205,804,526	114,201,252	112,497,846	3,905,813	22,312,739
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—							
Animals, Living—							
For exhibition..... \$	238,565	100,609	58,096	150		100,450	57,916
Cattle for improvement of stock..... No.	5,274	3,758	2,950			3,729	2,892
\$	556,129	290,296	195,627			286,551	188,109
Animals for improvement of stock, other.. \$	49,310	32,958	31,212	167	247	23,840	27,158
Other—							
Cattle, 1 year or less. No.	17,059	2,884	976			1,894	50
\$	287,696	38,151	5,489			31,002	419
Cattle over one year old..... No.	35,846	30,717	60,283	24,301	54,448	3,603	2,082
\$	2,790,059	2,046,338	3,764,653	1,721,544	3,504,613	214,256	151,090
Horses..... No.	7,308	5,229	6,175	1	4	5,124	5,046
\$	200,855	215,282	333,586	200	550	201,674	298,846
Poultry..... No.	74,903	32,015	15,782			23,444	9,105
\$	66,876	19,015	6,284			15,385	3,029
Sheep..... Nd.	1,030	938	722			33	116
\$	6,073	4,815	3,327			151	639
Swine..... No.	3,714	5,555	5,968			1,662	66
\$	26,071	23,461	21,061			3,224	152
Foxes..... No.	683	290	40	50	5	233	27
\$	53,955	11,755	2,780	1,750	525	9,555	1,105
Other..... \$	81,596	47,273	49,755	863	3,552	42,586	43,555
Total Animals, Living..... \$	4,367,085	2,829,953	4,471,870	1,724,674	3,500,487	928,083	771,818
Bones, horns and hoofs... \$	28,616	29,032	40,120	3,044	5,242	25,194	33,286

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9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Fishery Products, n.o.p.—							
Fresh Fish—							
Halibut.....Cwt.	37,597	16,402	41,424	348	5,110	15,596	35,625
\$	369,193	125,286	353,097	2,328	48,619	119,576	298,847
Herrings.....Cwt.	103,265	95,133	159,020			94,717	158,542
\$	308,081	210,219	187,441			207,748	185,420
Salmon trout or lake trout.....Cwt.	25,570	20,060	21,893			20,058	21,886
\$	244,993	179,896	200,224			179,866	200,161
Lobsters.....Cwt.	96,131	119,251	101,318			119,249	101,317
\$	1,831,562	1,913,941	1,558,232			1,813,900	1,558,211
Mackerel.....Cwt.	20,443	7,043	3,971			7,043	3,969
\$	124,624	26,262	17,756			26,262	17,744
Salmon.....Cwt.	113,185	76,756	117,209	32,135	51,416	28,741	51,922
\$	1,213,679	731,732	1,268,352	409,708	742,595	231,916	392,927
Smelts.....Cwt.	68,373	70,167	47,535			70,165	47,532
\$	786,022	715,127	562,783			715,107	562,732
Tullibee.....Cwt.	36,868	14,824	20,240			14,824	20,249
\$	203,400	79,531	94,742			79,531	94,742
Whitefish.....Cwt.	81,464	86,321	114,087			86,321	114,087
\$	879,347	824,457	1,052,720			824,457	1,052,720
Other fresh.....\$	2,044,288	1,924,131	2,442,135	527	806	1,887,456	2,378,778
Total Fresh Fish... \$	8,605,189	6,730,552	7,737,482	412,563	792,041	6,185,819	6,742,282
Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled Fish—							
Codfish, dried.....Cwt.	307,104	319,288	335,779	63	783	81,266	73,991
\$	2,210,408	1,563,384	1,783,090	328	3,337	374,001	403,758
Codfish, pickled.....Cwt.	70,545	80,676	116,807	15		62,928	107,337
\$	271,767	227,728	304,298	53		180,807	286,564
Codfish, smoked....Cwt.	5,478	5,775	6,540			5,643	6,342
\$	57,330	51,471	61,558			50,116	59,438
Haddock.....Cwt.	21,040	16,618	14,618			8,529	7,194
\$	151,949	101,454	94,806			63,708	62,375
Herring, sea—							
Dry salted.....Cwt.	839,711	307,199	574,251			1,840	83
\$	887,235	276,618	612,502			1,810	605
Pickled.....Cwt.	28,591	27,008	28,035			6,419	8,809
\$	87,586	64,140	64,963			18,449	22,743
Smoked.....Cwt.	43,733	45,813	67,122	20	33	14,934	21,882
\$	156,830	118,529	178,027	135	164	40,407	63,208
Mackerel, pickled....Cwt.	80,403	86,050	103,785			12,556	20,678
\$	350,005	255,277	280,570			40,317	65,705
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....Cwt.	48,351	38,813	39,673			246	3,044
\$	202,693	135,909	133,870			565	9,210
Salmon, dry salted (chum).....Cwt.	434,491	163,683	95,078			22	23
\$	771,122	188,891	168,841			86	80
Salmon, pickled....Cwt.	15,284	15,063	23,954	1,780	3,149	1,557	1,364
\$	188,010	155,547	325,114	22,112	46,247	16,555	17,779
Other.....\$	110,519	77,447	102,891	12		18,225	40,481
Total Dried, Salted, Smoked or Pickled. \$	5,445,514	3,216,397	4,110,530	22,640	50,313	813,760	1,031,808
Canned Fish—							
Clams.....Cwt.	2,342	1,327	205	31	25	1,277	170
\$	31,858	23,533	2,541	762	184	22,543	2,230
Codfish, boneless...Cwt.	20,138	17,626	20,019			17,287	19,690
\$	194,970	135,857	132,524			132,800	129,707
Lobsters.....Cwt.	63,446	65,002	59,305	30,849	30,374	15,304	11,613
\$	2,913,304	2,711,307	2,222,128	1,356,178	1,167,598	606,763	407,136
Salmon.....Cwt.	473,077	288,286	503,037	102,201	129,223	8,735	39,633
\$	6,078,853	3,603,628	5,773,403	1,985,800	2,601,631	47,199	226,853
Sardines.....Cwt.	32,283	22,691	34,240	1,004	200		1
\$	271,427	168,581	263,560	7,860	1,769		10
Other.....\$	53,115	50,581	62,765	4	408	2,637	317
Total Canned Fish. \$	9,543,527	6,693,467	8,456,921	3,350,604	3,771,590	811,942	766,253
Other fishery products. \$	842,848	544,935	475,005	9,562	71,384	275,286	155,522
Total Fishery Products, n.o.p. \$	24,437,078	17,185,351	20,779,938	3,795,360	4,685,328	8,086,807	8,695,865
Furs—							
Undressed—							
Beaver.....No.	85,296	80,475	80,888	43,607	35,302	36,410	43,755
\$	1,197,208	836,648	837,707	458,862	348,808	374,343	470,359
Fox, black and silver.....No.	136,294	141,468	128,084	97,030	104,890	3,645	2,736
\$	3,900,673	4,563,721	5,268,354	3,097,560	4,262,770	113,966	95,998

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

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9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mds.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.							
Milk and Its Products—							
Cream..... Gal.	65,814	80,615	21,353			80,615	21,353
\$	129,285	143,406	36,860			143,406	36,860
Milk, fresh..... Gal.	362,764	15,896	1,178			15,896	1,178
\$	51,806	1,884	135			1,884	135
Butter..... Cwt.	109,173	32,060	44,019	21,022	37,185	345	44
\$	2,362,888	589,537	818,996	346,499	665,867	6,150	1,042
Casein..... Lb.	170	33,600	1,000	33,600	1,000		
\$	25	1,200	130	1,200	130		
Cheese..... Cwt.	854,247	857,116	749,669	825,081	714,133	6,195	11,816
\$	10,593,967	8,758,415	8,176,271	8,344,304	7,710,667	76,259	157,313
Milk powder..... Cwt.	48,987	37,373	48,140	30,356	40,074	4,506	5,126
\$	491,431	341,022	389,538	200,708	245,016	98,031	102,533
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	74,074	78,240	28,498	43,180	11,218		
\$	865,106	758,900	322,990	293,344	95,690		
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.	75,396	161,238	158,168	119,790	119,859		
\$	623,555	1,113,829	1,141,369	727,610	786,882		
Total Milk and Its Products..... \$	15,118,063	11,706,193	10,886,289	9,913,665	9,504,252	325,730	297,883
Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax—							
Animal oils..... Gal.	82,797	34,815	13,306	20,779	11,033	4,334	
\$	45,704	18,684	7,005	11,265	6,190	2,445	
Fish, whale, etc., oils. Gal.	2,530,483	1,528,953	853,203	199,730	92,743	552,105	750,371
\$	396,990	225,606	174,620	24,873	9,621	102,944	162,232
Grease and scraps..... Cwt.	19,906	18,205	15,908	6,895	2,049	10,803	13,839
\$	18,158	23,153	11,373	18,242	6,084	3,909	5,201
Lard..... Cwt.	65,103	39,332	20,966	34,335	17,165		
\$	510,153	250,151	151,747	209,017	117,943		
Lard compound..... Cwt.	3,853	3,328	1,410	1,211	814	1,294	51
\$	31,573	19,285	9,734	5,233	4,018	7,755	381
Tallow..... Cwt.	37,897	15,021	10,744	5,454	1,267	1,418	2,598
\$	105,519	39,433	34,591	16,613	4,138	4,947	8,508
Wax, animal..... Lb.	18,142	62,315	8,533	20,152	7,796	41,955	12
\$	4,933	10,404	1,992	4,648	1,873	5,700	2
Total Oils, Fats, Greases and Wax. \$	1,113,030	586,716	391,662	289,891	149,837	127,700	176,324
Other Animal Products—							
Eggs..... Doz.	659,941	270,340	2,122,904	24,720	1,920,055	9,314	539
\$	161,998	66,400	448,236	3,972	397,749	1,961	172
Honey..... Lb.	2,072,975	2,679,536	2,300,248	2,457,000	1,853,093	8,262	8,610
\$	229,710	281,575	187,786	269,833	166,445	765	810
Sausage casings..... \$	621,243	524,241	1,046,010	121,496	386,629	200,236	274,409
Tankage..... Cwt.	187,371	249,316	242,044	11,984	10,835	225,393	226,745
\$	174,707	199,796	310,846	13,924	15,732	174,835	288,264
Other..... \$	210,663	149,611	162,472	56,088	60,888	58,895	80,502
Total Animals and Animal Products... \$	68,798,683	54,333,047	75,151,480	29,952,648	44,707,074	13,948,692	18,435,329
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—							
Cotton—							
Waste..... Cwt.	848	236	94			50	
\$	3,950	1,669	627			104	
Duck..... Yd.	373,599	322,757	332,764	108,693	78,052	1,469	2,069
\$	118,810	76,864	126,439	22,459	29,574	8,475	765
Other fabrics..... Yd.	996,618	2,079,333	1,981,783	75,610	102,852	3,903	220,553
\$	256,760	689,915	753,406	16,582	29,600	691	80,097
Underwear..... \$	105,173	74,301	75,783	10,264	23,554		9
Other..... \$	244,752	253,391	389,204	158,241	193,472	3,831	2,511
Total Cotton..... \$	729,445	1,096,140	1,345,459	207,526	276,200	13,101	83,382
Flax, Hemp and Jute—							
Flax fibre and tow.... Cwt.	53	15	1,138	13	419	2	719
\$	422	167	2,881	140	1,029	27	1,852
Other..... \$	7,469	2,362	7,513	423	583	424	5,332
Total Flax, Hemp and Jute..... \$	7,891	2,529	10,394	563	1,612	451	7,184
Silk and Its Products—							
Socks and stockings, silk..... Doz. pr.	132,360	208,972	23,263	26,395	3	469	
\$	959,250	1,404,244	183,164	213,328	22	2,766	
Silk manufactures..... \$	54,351	60,566	159,536	3,474	76,637	2,630	2,220
Wool—							
In the grease..... Lb.	5,053,374	3,973,147	10,068,575	3,434,265	2,601,832	465,416	7,091,802
\$	528,007	371,174	1,707,421	309,738	484,294	54,390	1,149,741
Scoured or washed.... Lb.	67,660	47,604	6,068		2,511		2,205
\$	15,624	3,439	2,261		791		1,223

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
FIBRES AND TEXTILES—Con.							
Wool—Con.							
Pulled or sliped.....Lb \$			829,178				820,854
Fabrics.....Yd \$	9,267	9,872	10,183	8,227	180	80	2,876
\$ 8,354	4,906	12,075	3,095	385	256	2,435	
Underwear.....\$	3,925	1,787	2,474			541	295
Other clothing.....\$	116,672	73,834	105,373	2,806	9,372	21,718	23,311
Other manufactures.....\$	40,917	19,445	51,904	712	280	13,582	44,371
Total Wool.....\$	713,499	474,585	2,094,259	316,349	495,132	90,487	1,431,380
Miscellaneous—							
Artificial silk.....\$	212,061	81,586	212,874	689	111,620	985	984
Rags.....Cwt. \$	102,173	77,638	118,968	7,324	9,184	65,786	104,599
Binder twine.....Cwt. \$	331,481	164,801	455,612	42,283	71,561	98,171	349,154
Cordage, rope and twine.....\$	184,411	166,129	150,317	51,645	61,521	45,418	68,217
Bags, textile.....\$	1,499,366	855,438	705,496	261,098	291,655	499,517	317,186
Felt manufacturers.....\$	38,661	23,499	264,218	5,423	299	2,121	172,953
Corsets and brassieres. No. \$	95,433	85,334	81,132	30,503	28,590	323	646
Gloves, etc., textile.....\$	545,279	396,807	401,226	131,468	186,507	2,643	4,652
Socks and stockings.....\$	40,966	30,441	26,640	384	9,489	5	17
Oilcloths.....Sq. yd \$	36,461	34,459	29,322	1,716	13,540	11	59
Gloves, etc., textile.....\$	27,383	7,795	17,295	4,966	11,683		
Socks and stockings.....\$	*766,402	46,059	49,867	11,349	1,088	1,030	588
Other fibres and textiles \$	135,762	407,782	534,505	5,416	6,370	30	1,072
\$ 33,763	77,293	84,569	352	380	30	117	
Total Fibres and Textiles.....\$	420,654	364,933	453,181	93,056	169,792	156,099	157,698
Wood, Wood Products and Paper—							
Wood, Unmanufactured—							
Logs and Round Timber—							
Logs, cedar.....M ft. \$	70,851	71,318	67,424			33,200	41,497
Logs, Douglas fir.....M ft. \$	678,914	702,633	651,650			307,419	376,251
Logs, 129,339	117,156	165,108	40			55,971	56,803
Logs, 1,313,197	940,165	1,497,525	596			469,382	550,806
Logs, other.....M ft. \$	62,029	27,488	42,506	4,319	8,164	11,333	16,958
Poles, telegraph.....No. \$	702,156	333,774	530,299	136,299	244,502	109,193	158,630
Poles, telegraph.....No. \$	331,006	150,399	192,956		25	149,251	191,602
Railroad ties.....No. \$	1,242,273	542,848	569,495		100	538,279	565,189
Railroad ties.....No. \$	616,527	303,606	874,586	2,000	800	288,981	394,177
Other round timber..\$	447,763	216,091	600,165	779	1,153	210,367	402,098
Other round timber..\$	170,739	134,451	108,885	80		112,697	64,306
Total Logs and Round Timber \$	4,555,942	2,870,562	3,958,019	137,754	245,755	1,747,337	2,117,289
Sawmill and Planing Mill Products—							
Planks and Boards—							
Birch.....M ft. \$	48,812	44,371	65,761	37,276	40,437	6,745	19,010
Birch.....M ft. \$	1,517,803	1,169,368	1,904,291	929,605	1,280,097	228,192	611,314
Cedar.....M ft. \$	22,837	11,462	11,123	85	6,169	11,113	4,657
Douglas fir.....M ft. \$	729,814	399,472	277,877	3,474	86,466	387,415	184,792
Douglas fir.....M ft. \$	373,019	228,491	488,408	91,783	266,633	23,454	22,655
Hemlock.....M ft. \$	5,057,624	2,791,433	6,801,454	1,268,837	3,962,851	252,806	394,934
Maple.....M ft. \$	56,604	64,133	102,163	1,950	27,084	2,100	2,337
Maple.....M ft. \$	713,705	715,333	1,121,206	30,079	303,167	21,102	31,584
Maple.....M ft. \$	6,137	6,221	12,352	3,802	6,104	2,319	6,071
Pine.....M ft. \$	314,378	309,432	568,181	223,466	348,002	79,173	207,282
Pine.....M ft. \$	121,909	81,010	140,614	10,176	18,241	63,241	114,766
Spruce.....M ft. \$	3,981,421	2,108,041	3,483,967	467,248	699,175	1,420,859	2,576,017
Spruce.....M ft. \$	269,362	181,172	389,241	51,715	224,347	122,223	151,401
Other.....M ft. \$	6,236,044	3,511,320	6,969,184	843,013	3,584,261	2,449,730	3,079,038
Other.....M ft. \$	918	2,815	3,017	1,029	652	1,590	2,103
Other.....M ft. \$	215,063	94,531	132,126	30,087	38,476	35,500	65,136
Total Planks and Boards.....M ft. \$	905,679	619,675	1,210,769	197,807	595,647	232,845	323,090
	18,766,452	11,098,960	21,258,286	3,795,809	10,302,495	4,874,777	7,150,097
Timber, Square—							
Douglas fir.....M ft. \$	140,600	94,344	127,570	21,613	38,946	2,248	138
Douglas fir.....M ft. \$	1,994,524	1,072,322	1,501,603	312,143	543,305	18,997	2,801
Other.....M ft. \$	2,520	6,634	2,257	1,630	1,731	435	464
Laths.....M	155,653	197,029	124,448	133,083	103,168	12,701	11,578
Laths.....M	420,434	165,175	172,504	2		163,104	167,050
Pickets.....M	1,095,666	435,007	425,616	5		429,108	412,779
Pickets.....M	29,074	25,779	23,373	932	487	24,847	22,886
Shingles.....M	240,029	228,794	131,807	14,902	8,961	213,892	122,846
Shingles.....M	1,038,486	1,209,760	†1,762,303	2,181	†3,635	1,183,900	11,726,795
	2,398,489	2,400,310	3,764,418	4,427	8,441	2,350,129	3,689,405

*Includes silk socks and stockings.

†Quantity shown in squares of 100 sq. ft.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States		
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934	
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.								
Wood Unmanufactured—Con.								
Sawmill and Planing Mill Products—Con.								
Shooks.....\$	436,175	433,500	697,728	152,274	148,400	1,590	29,998	
Other saw and planing mill products.....\$	208,015	132,718	176,110	85,455	83,285	18,096	34,856	
Total Saw and Planing Mill Products \$	25,295,003	15,998,640	28,170,025	4,498,098	11,198,055	7,919,290	11,454,360	
Christmas trees.....\$	325,075	200,372	244,559			200,372	244,234	
Firewood.....Cord	27,603	35,691	49,340			35,610	49,213	
	\$							
156,990	148,445	223,233				147,818	222,000	
Pulp wood.....Cord	832,924	476,748	693,098		21	470,748	693,077	
	\$	8,196,144	4,287,425	4,883,318		116	4,287,425	4,883,202
Spoolwood.....\$	474,622	370,645	334,172	363,927	307,047	6,718	26,933	
Other unmf. wood.....\$	223,619	277,817	380,021	67,195	193,803	208,161	180,377	
Total Wood, Unmanufactured.....\$	39,226,465	24,153,906	38,193,347	5,066,974	11,944,776	14,517,121	19,128,395	
WOOD, Manufactured—Cooperage.....\$	142,333	172,519	786,067	10,312	21,441	10,286	572,755	
Wood Pulp—								
Sulphate (kraft).....Cwt.	930,966	757,877	1,450,267	3,120	12,570	739,030	1,412,408	
	\$	3,020,976	2,461,661	3,471,921	15,613	47,384	2,395,385	3,338,230
Sulphite, bleached.....Cwt.	5,308,838	4,122,761	6,104,370	253,862	404,476	3,110,020	4,597,055	
	\$	15,898,585	10,563,222	14,900,526	794,470	1,111,315	7,887,256	11,465,400
Sulphite, unbleached.....Cwt.	2,341,810	1,461,732	2,144,949	7,200		934,502	1,320,336	
	\$	4,565,281	2,207,290	3,358,628	8,671		1,591,194	2,308,652
Mechanical.....Cwt.	2,883,256	2,283,007	2,704,778	307,412	161,975	1,976,195	2,342,803	
	\$	3,858,473	2,438,060	2,799,160	373,422	153,315	2,064,038	2,045,845
Wood pulp, other.....Cwt.	65,548	30,184	128,475		471	30,164	115,531	
	\$	158,630	56,050	257,052		1,229	56,050	224,588
Screenings.....Cwt.	232,145	130,682	373,311			118,277	357,135	
	\$	182,817	59,852	255,094			49,327	241,159
Total Wood Pulp.Cwt.	11,762,563	8,786,823	12,906,150	571,594	579,501	6,909,688	10,346,358	
	\$	27,684,782	17,786,135	25,102,381	1,192,178	1,313,243	14,043,850	20,223,982
Doors, sashes, blinds.....\$	12,691	21,576	401,933	13,133	385,081	1,994	1,631	
Furniture.....\$	154,239	117,588	126,850	13,113	6,689	9,988	11,958	
Handles.....\$	81,916	91,508	174,915	55,574	86,206	2,771	13,545	
Match splints.....\$	526,891	450,774	323,720	364,369	323,525			
Other manufactures.....\$	425,321	335,602	404,997	202,588	238,720	33,760	34,882	
Total Wood, Manufactured.....\$	29,028,173	18,975,702	27,320,883	1,851,265	2,374,905	14,102,629	20,858,753	
Total Wood and Wood Products.....\$	68,254,638	43,129,608	65,514,230	6,918,239	14,319,681	28,619,750	39,987,148	
Paper, n.o.p.—								
Pulp and fibre wall board.....Cwt.	196,028	148,580	203,178	99,483	134,490	,491	374	
	\$	718,335	500,185	640,113	329,522	407,178	1,323	842
Paper board, other.....\$	1,033,372	1,129,764	1,451,924	638,251	838,070	357,179	429,651	
Book paper.....Cwt.	24,555	21,307	43,903	3,680	4,081	359	401	
	\$	196,725	176,496	296,339	31,620	33,175	4,750	5,807
Newsprint.....Cwt.	39,942,149	33,259,697	40,481,134	1,433,137	2,393,452	28,400,168	33,246,052	
	\$	103,003,352	74,136,803	73,238,482	2,950,081	4,300,690	64,489,012	61,180,121
Wrapping paper.....Cwt.	244,417	160,095	186,701	17,870	9,600	828	14,901	
	\$	1,064,023	598,719	519,602	68,023	47,604	1,575	24,487
Bond and writing Cwt. paper.....\$	863	544	449	370	129		22	
	\$	9,047	4,888	5,249	3,326	1,861		114
Bags, boxes and cartons.....\$	65,142	61,931	62,127	6,430	4,283	139	1,476	
Wall paper.....Roll	1,316,297	895,496	1,056,311	205,243	257,737	35,403	9,608	
	\$	180,607	104,759	130,531	25,974	37,182	5,291	2,120
Roofing paper.....\$	66,573	53,014	86,378	9,037	4,969	2,133	7,135	
Waste paper.....Cwt.	213,177	189,607	293,896			188,455	293,896	
	\$	123,536	105,230	198,393			104,039	198,393
Other paper and mfrs. of.....\$	288,443	311,260	411,588	172,731	273,268	32,449	21,123	
Total Paper, n.o.p....\$	106,750,055	77,188,100	77,040,786	4,254,985	5,948,280	64,997,890	61,871,269	
Books and Printed Matter—								
Books.....\$	162,746	84,491	70,796	17,482	16,469	50,337	47,769	
Photographs.....\$	6,256	2,531	2,339	168	297	1,433	1,790	
Newspapers, etc.....\$	566,574	482,057	508,247	110,912	117,057	244,945	248,661	
Total Wood, Wood Products and Paper. \$	175,740,269	120,886,796	143,142,398	11,301,796	20,401,784	93,914,355	102,156,637	

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—							
Ore.....	Ton \$ 1,735 5,842	540 1,704	3,532 6,183			540 1,704	3,532 6,183
Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets—							
Pig iron.....	Ton \$ 3,171 55,933	3,671 45,403	16,843 266,410			2,671 45,403	16,643 266,410
Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....	Ton \$ 19,166 1,029,797	18,084 862,277	56,689 2,468,297		1 20	17,689 827,684	56,216 2,428,738
Billets, ingots and blooms.....	Ton \$		10,185 202,805		9,725 193,015		
Total Pigs, Ingots, Blooms and Billets. Ton \$	22,337 1,085,730	20,755 907,680	83,517 2,937,512		9,726 193,035	20,370 873,087	72,859 2,695,148
Scrap iron.....	Ton \$ 24,584 148,029	38,621 199,707	143,747 889,558	58 1,327	776 8,674	15,546 75,711	81,505 487,278
Castings.....	Cwt. \$ 6,488	5,894	4,177	3,032		2,288	3,663
Forgings.....	\$ 37,323 4,317	33,655 419	26,333 164	13,728		13,275 419	20,808 164
Rolling Mill Products—							
Bars and rods.....	Ton \$ 34,190	20,695	307,917		9,512 257,249	322 11,513	20 839
Plates and sheets.....	Ton \$ 131	31	92		64	1	1
Rails.....	Ton \$ 9,333	4,848	24,921		5,931	112	230
Structural steel.....	Ton \$ 244,876 405 42,906	187,237 282 25,156	730,016 330 34,460	240 23,980	46 4,410	187,237 1,12 60	122,447 1 25
Total Rolling Mill Products.....	\$ 331,812	235,212	1,080,697	23,901	267,590	198,922	123,541
Pipe and tubing.....	\$ 1,068,481	581,916	750,397	765			
Pipe fittings, iron or steel \$	43,590	31,823	57,717	12,797	22,213	168,162 500	255,502 607
Wire—							
Barbed.....	Cwt. \$ 1,470 4,656	3,178 10,522	58,203 163,425		12,266 35,018	18 75	14 50
Woven fencing.....	\$ 27,164	21,561	30,711	9,431	6,948	64	348
Other.....	\$ 90,627	33,171	192,575	3,164	53,146	179	2,220
Chains.....	\$ 91,597	66,831	85,913	29,218	31,989	23	557
Engines and Boilers—							
Internal combustion engines and parts.....	No. \$ 359 41,887	91 21,553	126 30,199		13 2,944	13 4,635	20 5,192
Locomotives and parts. No.	No. \$ 1 52,745	3 36,485	30 64,796			2 23,285	2 4,460
Other (steam engines)	\$ 12,000	300	6,150				
Farm Implements and Machinery—							
Cream separators.....	\$ 5,660	5,118	40,064		3,533	1,856	4,004
Milking machines.....	\$ 90,168	33,345	32,443		1,240	32,760	31,169
Harvesters.....	No. \$ 1,675	602	837	113	153	27	11
	No. \$ 323,426	111,955	134,751	24,167	25,975	5,146	1,449
Hay rakes.....	No. \$ 465	105	302	33		55	15
	No. \$ 13,783	3,330	9,008	813		1,979	540
Mowers.....	No. \$ 2,218	332	854	6	5	78	7
	No. \$ 115,662	18,265	48,544	312	330	4,239	400
Reapers.....	No. \$ 10		1				1
	No. \$ 1,003		148				148
Reaper-threshers.....	No. \$ 165	191	8		5	26	
	No. \$ 163,381	115,558	7,578		4,445	22,089	
Cultivators.....	No. \$ 1,853	489	2,944	46	372	188	906
	No. \$ 134,357	23,994	59,346	1,106	6,368	16,082	30,029
Drills.....	No. \$ 612	347	337	31	108	12	17
	No. \$ 87,474	52,028	46,715	6,565	10,829	1,494	1,116
Harrows.....	No. \$ 34,342	25,060	52,848	12,754	7,522	7,420	14,175
	No. \$ 308,843	198,553	344,800	19,729	37,401	26,366	86,008
Garden and farm tools.....	No. \$ 103,103	97,738	136,771	30,833	32,513	923	220
Threshing machines.....	No. \$ 236,015	90,144	41,549	370	2,086	23,739	10,654
Spades and shovels.....	No. \$ 86,522	48,576	70,288		318		
Other implements, etc.	No. \$ 130,965	50,908	93,037	14,952	15,989	18,454	27,684
Parts.....	No. \$ 655,261	449,604	701,936	105,894	144,267	58,247	114,923
Total Farm Implements & Machinery \$	2,484,965	1,324,776	1,819,826	217,495	292,816	220,794	322,519

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.							
Hardware and Cutlery—							
Razors and razor blades \$	17,227	83,197	26,703	11			
Cutlery, n.o.p. \$	3,489	5,302	823	184		66	344
Nails, wire Cwt.	13,963	15,407	141,009	141	105,607	426	372
Nails, wire \$	53,229	52,492	360,670	1,340	247,043	1,432	1,378
Nails, other Cwt.	6,034	8,785	23,229	207	839	84	140
Nails, other \$	49,590	44,394	102,050	1,725	6,530	341	618
Needles and pins \$	502,380	593,583	599,378	496,583	471,195	244	120
Bolts and nuts Cwt.	4,053	6,384	20,755	2,768	14,764	234	82
Bolts and nuts \$	30,149	41,895	123,948	16,574	80,012	1,169	790
Skates Pair	168,468	70,667	36,885	261	1,027	56,769	4,971
Skates \$	116,664	44,550	43,496	600	1,454	27,564	4,299
Other hardware \$	79,019	31,322	106,405	12,086	54,503	820	1,207
Total Hardware \$	851,747	896,735	1,363,473	529,103	860,737	31,636	8,756
Machinery—							
Electric vacuum cleaners No.	52,989	35,883	11,424	34,538	10,311	2	3
Sewing machines \$	1,925,130	1,305,998	338,367	1,257,663	307,060	215	1,068
Washing machines \$	692,447	435,549	649,051	787	4,872	1,332	19,112
Adding machines No.	219,983	184,429	162,616	107,586	153,313	170	498
Adding machines \$	761	367	558	287	527	26	1
Typewriters No.	60,230	50,237	63,207	40,794	60,726	3,157	65
Typewriters \$	1,531	15,453	5,880	13,423	184	44	178
Metal-working \$	103,768	992,950	290,340	879,422	11,119	1,605	3,659
Wood-working \$	11,267	68,181	13,700	48,031	7,537	20,000	4,975
Other machinery \$	662,798	44,733	11,558	200	1,700	414	3,406
Total Machinery \$	3,675,623	3,938,433	2,923,526	2,920,719	1,388,039	150,808	216,359
Stamped and coated products \$	39,389	58,493	22,830	173	587	274	943
Tools, hand or machine. \$	107,765	357,557	584,670	160,626	223,250	6,635	3,059
Vehicles—							
Automobiles, freight—							
One ton or less No.	1,660	977	2,250		6	11	12
One ton or less \$	545,964	281,209	684,044		1,921	1,520	960
Over one ton No.	1,208	1,270	4,791	13		3	2
Over one ton \$	513,307	524,884	1,835,794	9,044		2,100	750
Automobiles, passenger—							
\$500 or less No.	4,889	7,613	16,463	561	1,129	281	294
\$500 or less \$	1,902,392	2,690,244	5,451,175	192,408	503,008	55,502	55,407
\$500 to \$1,000 No.	1,047	3,298	4,376	1,282	1,042	21	32
\$500 to \$1,000 \$	606,680	1,999,518	2,699,187	807,728	683,108	15,564	23,003
Over \$1,000 No.	35	210	521	32	300	5	4
Over \$1,000 \$	48,908	299,678	783,888	55,268	459,264	11,050	6,125
Total Automobiles. No.	8,839	13,368	28,401	1,888	2,477	301	344
Total Automobiles. \$	3,617,251	5,795,531	11,454,088	1,065,348	1,647,301	85,736	86,245
Automobile parts \$	714,222	2,016,653	1,444,515	360,537	21,828	32,636	23,532
Railway cars and parts. No.	2	1				1	
Railway cars and parts. \$	26,419	9,680	7,018			3,345	463
Tractors and parts. No.	9	10	7		2	10	1
Tractors and parts. \$	8,774	5,700	4,994		641	5,674	2,032
Other vehicles of iron \$	18,183	16,519	21,905	383	931	5,162	3,886
Total Vehicles. \$	4,384,849	7,844,083	12,932,520	1,426,268	1,670,701	132,553	116,758
Furniture, metal \$	161,421	151,639	96,319	85,863	14,396	1,430	2,410
Lamps and lanterns \$	30,402	55,878	71,498	18,615	29,190	297	2,540
Stoves \$	78,512	49,724	53,091	14,191	14,672	1,940	3,146
Other iron and steel \$	602,504	417,242	451,399	106,986	123,140	52,011	69,692
Total Iron and Its Products. \$	15,462,977	17,277,099	26,641,482	5,574,895	5,237,085	1,958,419	4,348,230
NON-FERROUS METALS—							
Aluminium—							
Scrap Cwt.	31,053	9,321	25,686	1,623	15,500	4,259	6,630
Scrap \$	322,684	90,869	320,903	10,573	209,128	41,749	64,623
Bars, blocks, etc. Cwt.	194,559	181,029	347,129	80,523	229,022	18,500	22,205
Manufactures \$	3,161,608	2,786,550	6,174,995	1,216,537	4,069,258	292,933	362,867
Manufactures \$	281,260	987,357	157,888	33,557	56,947	1,505	7,699
Brass—							
Old and scrap Cwt.	30,792	35,763	92,715	4,229	21,876	17,511	23,605
Old and scrap \$	123,975	100,021	393,413	14,480	95,285	39,337	86,115
Valves \$	148,823	95,836	134,250	76,862	100,346	171	163
Other \$	616,968	479,801	475,316	459,085	406,510	2,689	3,142

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
NON-FERROUS METALS—Con.							
Copper—							
Fine, in ore, matte,							
regulus.....Cwt.	502,237	312,029	402,039	107,105	170,205	178,893	191,579
\$	4,076,854	936,090	2,109,770	321,314	893,781	536,079	1,006,094
Blister.....Cwt.	309,929	161,935	148,034			161,935	148,034
\$	2,209,338	840,441	1,246,096			840,441	1,246,096
Old and scrap.....Cwt.	53,494	47,862	50,781	6,147	3,998	16,183	6,083
\$	283,959	197,589	285,604	26,745	22,467	53,451	23,367
Bars, rods, strips, etc. Cwt.	1,588,793	1,785,253	2,013,093	1,056,042	1,275,579	364,295	
\$	13,057,733	10,118,191	15,254,562	5,828,109	9,810,054	2,231,920	
Wire, insulated.....\$	76,479	145,173	137,007	5,186		638	36
Other.....\$	38,387	30,630	189,180	11,793	155,359	494	8,648
Total Copper.....\$	19,802,750	12,268,114	19,222,279	6,193,147	10,881,661	3,663,623	2,284,241
Lead—							
In ore.....Cwt.	44,217	37,133	135,817			37,133	40,620
\$	176,964	148,518	400,809			148,518	161,665
Pig.....Cwt.	2,157,794	2,335,012	2,888,907	1,321,152	1,719,418		3,360
\$	4,264,598	3,164,142	5,501,523	1,812,774	3,282,090		7,156
Nickel—							
In ore.....Cwt.	286,580	156,587	437,394	54,735	258,818	32,335	89,726
\$	5,231,277	2,815,425	7,878,028	982,835	4,657,310	581,482	1,618,268
Nickel, oxide.....Cwt.	25,588	27,159	84,838	1,335	1,856	5,631	16,018
\$	814,975	823,752	3,202,110	31,883	58,816	117,940	340,255
Fine.....Cwt.	231,823	141,861	544,189	3,906	79,719	118,740	410,149
\$	6,063,148	3,825,323	17,118,102	140,426	3,827,623	2,969,726	10,702,445
Precious Metals—							
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc.....\$	13,671,565	3,797,351	2,629,346	300	380	3,797,051	2,628,966
Platinum, in ore.....Oz.	17,147	9,002	52,788	7,711	50,546		
\$	1,370,632	684,450	2,110,949	616,600	2,021,750		
Jewellers' sweepings .. \$	241,452	296,639	531,497	81,447	282,644	215,160	248,853
Platinum, scrap.....Oz.	47	49	303	2	103	47	200
\$	2,134	1,485	8,580	75	2,960	1,410	5,620
Silver in ore, concen- trates, etc.....Oz.	3,752,121	3,479,351	3,467,576			3,479,351	3,424,823
\$	1,055,738	966,944	1,161,942			966,944	1,145,082
Silver bullion.....Oz.	14,001,510	12,106,281	11,373,585	50,047	482,352	2,644,814	5,669,451
\$	4,104,790	3,449,627	4,524,948	12,762	211,520	775,585	2,331,070
Total Precious Metals.....\$	20,446,311	9,196,496	10,967,262	711,184	2,519,254	5,756,150	6,359,571
Zinc—							
In ore.....Cwt.		22,540	180,922				
\$		14,008	304,720				
Spelter.....Cwt.	2,307,298	1,588,107	1,909,926	863,582	1,391,620		500
\$	5,254,112	3,468,443	5,928,446	1,897,565	4,299,743		2,156
Scrap, dross and ashes Cwt.	7,211	14,892	63,715	5,411	10,820	53	5,264
\$	7,535	12,314	51,209	7,154	15,732	176	3,341
Miscellaneous—							
Clocks and watches....\$	120,107	178,417	210,747	30,040	42,332	2,248	600
Electric apparatus....\$	1,297,098	1,347,677	2,023,985	456,246	615,582	35,297	19,485
Cobalt in ore.....Cwt.	2,171	838	809			2	402
\$	120,006	39,250	29,686				
Cobalt, metallic.....Lb.	55,510	58,485	74,117		1,000	58,485	73,117
\$	68,746	63,178	79,698		1,250	63,178	78,448
Ores, n.o.p.....Ton	308	188	11,242			187	11,242
\$	19,335	9,024	86,396			8,969	86,396
Other non-ferrous metals.....\$	718,608	727,994	1,102,445	524,303	688,830	81,716	207,941
Total Non-Ferrous Metals.....\$	69,072,888	42,642,318	81,764,208	14,598,651	35,827,707	13,807,581	22,406,711
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Asbestos.....Ton	62,050	43,728	87,764	1,518	4,786	27,321	55,572
\$	3,437,088	2,107,563	4,432,855	85,534	317,537	1,225,316	2,658,116
Asbestos sand.....Ton	85,099	61,166	74,563	1,201	2,086	57,051	68,015
\$	1,191,029	863,069	1,061,147	27,115	51,919	779,521	930,021
Asbestos manufactures....\$	105,420	74,219	90,999	32,334	58,452	7,155	2,175
Porcelain insulators....\$	246,781	84,203	130,514	46,468	17,589	338	14
Other clay and products....\$	85,590	52,644	47,754	493	1,327	43,142	39,704
Coal (incl. lignite).....Ton	357,289	280,057	239,686	10,452	7,559	120,010	102,108
\$	1,872,200	1,383,659	1,093,631	64,503	43,104	467,426	358,779
Coal Products—							
Cinders.....\$	668	276	609			276	609
Coke.....Ton	31,647	22,012	24,416	48		21,050	23,638
\$	361,971	238,613	325,061	3,000		233,662	314,485
Tar.....Gal.	2,279,254	3,002,063	9,069,433	962,190	1,541,002	669,337	4,115,469
\$	103,913	201,548	542,444	73,030	101,141	33,848	184,538

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Continued

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
NON-METALLIC MINERALS—							
Con.							
Coal Products—Con.							
Creosote oil.....Gal.	491,600	205,993	547,446			205,883	547,201
\$	82,716	35,225	51,494			35,169	51,364
Glass and glassware.....\$	170,815	127,648	63,771	100,769	24,818	3,037	11,069
Graphite.....Cwt.	18,914	20,883	21,828	1,444	1,017	19,378	20,783
\$	46,395	44,126	47,363	8,888	6,097	34,861	41,003
Mica splittings.....Cwt.	85	1,115	973	44	319	1,071	1,034
\$	5,192	30,547	39,079	1,502	11,123	29,045	27,956
Other mica.....\$	32,049	4,893	27,661	98	7,802	3,655	19,254
Petroleum and Its Products—							
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.	11,452,470	5,859,750	9,944,154			5,348,352	9,878,932
\$	462,009	178,127	374,938			139,714	368,349
Kerosene, refined.....Gal.	502,532	1,192,718	629,803			29,908	45
\$	54,303	171,737	117,494			2,037	10
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	5,349,030	4,723,038	3,646,917	250		1,222,708	1,356,790
\$	853,800	656,462	592,800	50		164,811	195,554
Other oil.....Gal.	974,936	7,970,958	15,070,919	54,637	815,636	7,373,868	13,448,854
\$	202,412	276,993	642,708	22,945	28,683	157,617	469,734
Wax.....Cwt.	15,650	16,115	2,505			15,980	26
\$	48,380	43,055	7,000			42,512	79
Stone and Its Products—							
Abrasives, artificial.....Cwt.	638,556	241,444	866,997	55,986	70,941	184,257	784,787
\$	1,504,870	967,040	2,821,805	419,178	529,527	541,856	2,239,034
Grindstones.....\$	8,383	7,543	4,304			3,543	
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	597,474	316,805	308,650			316,805	308,656
\$	736,539	380,074	367,998			389,074	367,908
Lime.....Cwt.	273,026	153,320	243,317			153,198	239,229
\$	272,007	149,344	226,101			149,177	223,905
Cement, Portland.....Cwt.	335,663	182,722	193,669			665	2,034
\$	104,757	37,885	49,408			509	2,166
Feldspar.....Ton	11,945	562	6,079	10	22	495	6,056
\$	96,063	5,010	38,127	300	600	3,330	37,492
Sand and gravel.....Ton	473,370	175,509	101,254			175,509	101,254
\$	142,792	33,629	15,402			33,629	15,402
Talc.....Cwt.	159,074	156,252	223,304	28,601	30,678	127,067	187,452
\$	84,548	86,112	123,319	23,600	26,548	61,793	91,909
Other.....\$	304,855	215,162	284,473	48,799	97,761	153,062	166,358
Other non-metallic minerals.....\$	839,166	750,431	1,188,623	331,449	573,657	197,111	391,530
Total Non-Metallic Minerals.....\$	13,456,701	9,215,837	14,808,912	1,290,055	1,897,685	4,937,128	9,217,668
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—							
Acid, sulphuric.....Cwt.	20,566	14,873	23,318			14,758	23,132
\$	19,500	10,683	19,336			10,341	18,920
Acids, other.....Cwt.	336,808	277,104	486,336	121,071	137,817	152,339	340,386
\$	2,093,467	1,795,919	3,171,458	824,271	934,439	941,426	2,170,586
Wood alcohol.....Pf. gal	4,256	5,794	1,760	4,974	1,511		
\$	3,889	3,625	1,566	2,706	1,285		
Other industrial spirits.....\$	5,099	599	2,077			526	20
Cellulose products.....\$			28,297			20,060	3,144
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	471,080	796,953	671,733	534,358	405,612	16,013	19,692
Hemlock bark extract.....\$		190	26			26	
Explosives.....\$	53,666	62,902	96,479			633	1,406
Fertilizers—							
Ammonium sulphate..Cwt.	218,658	914,515	1,400,575	20	33,600	196,200	470,030
\$	313,889	751,539	1,316,451	15	28,580	186,398	432,125
Cyanamid.....Cwt.	935,411	1,358,135	1,409,244	12		1,336,867	1,384,896
\$	1,143,693	1,726,105	1,499,489	18		1,701,426	1,469,924
Other mfd., n.o.p....Cwt.	254,790	411,917	485,873	40		399,549	453,882
\$	488,603	591,235	658,252	88		572,658	615,139
Paints, pigments and varnishes.....\$	336,010	377,095	436,904	138,594	182,501	37,542	23,103
Soap, toilet.....Lb.	6,243,737	6,203,182	9,124,180	4,725,728	7,547,857		246
\$	564,672	494,286	629,157	373,097	511,571		46
Soap, n.o.p.....Lb.	406,478	306,130	269,580	4,810	11,583	1,232	2,193
\$	27,038	11,991	16,435	523	1,286	231	116
Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.—							
Arsenic, n.o.p.....Cwt.	32,102	13,868	8,997			13,868	8,997
\$	117,975	51,910	32,879			51,910	32,879
Acetate of lime.....Cwt.	30	1,152	12,302		5,544		520
\$	105	1,755	28,502		10,503		780

*Imperial gallons in 1932.

9—PRINCIPAL EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE FROM CANADA, ETC.—Concluded

Classification	Total Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdls.)			Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1932	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Con.							
Inorganic Chemicals—Con.							
Soda and sodium compounds..... Cwt.	760,030	584,100	745,902	5,171	316,013	440,540	
\$ 2,841,609	2,698,143	3,314,348		28,401	992,378	1,439,492	
Cobalt oxide and salts.. Lbs.	317,346	430,968	492,842	318,500	293,291	82,950	110,250
\$ 381,531	427,540	451,459		314,575	262,185	83,792	100,364
Other..... \$	518,372	366,180	445,835	15,917	15,460	7,304	11,115
Total Inorganic Chemicals, n.o.p.... \$	3,859,592	3,535,528	4,273,023	330,492	316,609	1,135,384	1,584,630
Glycerine..... Cwt.	7,138		1,761				1,761
\$ 41,553			12,325				12,325
Other drugs, dyes and chemicals..... \$	1,113,281	941,164	1,010,821	689,414	728,203	66,188	77,712
Total Chemicals and Allied Products.... \$	10,535,038	11,099,814	13,843,829	2,893,574	3,130,678	4,668,260	6,429,888
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—							
Amusement and sporting goods..... \$	79,843	141,545	46,004	105,729	11,373	11,785	12,998
Brushes..... \$	56,513	103,359	51,264	63,811	13,594	441	675
Containers..... \$	361,204	226,421	284,436	8,951	7,817	45,074	147,711
Household and personal equipment..... \$	719,744	607,577	537,349	396,848	329,993	39,620	22,477
Mineral waters..... \$	15,094	5,758	5,559	982	2,052	462	118
Musical Instruments—							
Organs..... No.	76	35	33	1	1	9	4
\$ 97,197	19,547	25,823	25	200	16,765	23,480	
Pianos..... No.	66	62	67	11	16	25	28
\$ 15,102	13,808	10,176	3,600	4,280	4,745	2,982	
Other..... \$	62,651	19,224	40,502	2,870	6,565	4,484	10,220
Scientific and Educational Equipment—							
Cameras..... \$	13,777	4,118	3,508	7	1,318	1,304	
Films..... \$	4,011,672	3,500,250	2,713,905	2,159,244	1,048,663	632,134	755,361
Other..... \$	25,366	24,909	41,291	9,899	25,992	8,269	5,968
Ships and vessels..... \$	512,678	347,650	258,102	437	1,211	23,148	104,433
Vehicles, n.o.p..... \$	36,289	27,370	17,992	12,542	305	2,128	2,384
Works of art..... \$	95,105	91,709	64,967	21,702	10,953	64,840	50,514
Cartridges..... \$	42,083	110,825	42,912	10,725	1,717	402	267
Contractors' outfits..... \$	201,451	43,585	179,266			34,186	170,055
Electrical energy, M K.W.H..... \$	1,041,094	647,789	1,097,495			647,742	1,097,457
\$ 2,710,410		1,657,555	2,641,110			1,654,087	2,038,444
Ice..... \$	108,354	93,454	92,740			93,352	92,591
Junk..... Cwt.	6,709	2,547	6,099			2,547	5,906
\$ 20,399		2,725	10,877			2,725	10,559
Settlers' effects..... \$	3,970,005	3,066,981	3,128,615	420,497	438,842	2,445,585	2,479,348
All other articles..... \$	212,314	135,162	161,228	36,307	39,761	66,996	80,236
Total Miscellaneous Commodities.... \$	13,367,251	10,243,532	10,357,626	3,254,169	1,943,355	5,152,526	6,612,125
TOTAL EXPORTS, CANADIAN PRODUCE.... \$	576,344,302	473,709,855	579,343,145	184,361,019	227,592,838	143,160,400	194,450,295

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

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10—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles		Alaska		Hawaii		Puerto Rico	
		1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION							
Bananas.....	Stem			1,375	975		
Pineapples, fresh.....	\$			1,523	1,196		
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.			585	1,394	677	684
Other fruits, preserved (except dried).....	\$			68,212	15,574		
Fruit juices.....	\$			6,532	1,490		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.			967	1,704		
Cigarettes.....	\$	89	14	249	5,094		
Button blanks, shell.....	\$	16,619	4,862	28			456
Fish, fresh or frozen.....	\$	800	1,067				
Other fishery products.....	\$	1,352	8,452				
Furs, undressed.....	\$	23	64			504	33
Cotton products.....	\$	548	245				
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	Lb.			218,240	185,900		
Wall board.....	\$			30,011	24,011		
Tarred paper and roofings.....	\$	5					
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$			25,376	68,237		
Other iron and steel.....	\$	3,617	2,231		5		
Petroleum and its products.....	\$	9,255	6,456				
Explosives.....	\$			1,857			
Slops.....	\$	36	2,095				
Articles re-imported.....	\$	520	2,760	455			
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$	2,650	1,629	52	178		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,686	510	512	2,161		
All other articles.....	\$	599	932	439	355	20	21
Total Imports.....	\$	37,799	34,552	42,186	40,490	1,201	1,194
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)							
Apples.....	Brl				1	3	1
Groceries.....	\$	150	521		5	20	5
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$					3,597	821
Malt.....	\$				3,076		1,389
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$		2,398		2,520		380
Potato starch.....	\$						1,022
Animals, living.....	\$	200	150	880	185	50	40
Salmon, fresh.....	Cwt.			2			
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....	\$	80	30	2,829	348	238,197	221,110
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$	1,563	5,951				
Meats.....	\$	1,327	234	17,915	13,833		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	4,942	2,891		318	415	935
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	50	251		50		17
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	2,787		112,954	79,911	1,356	7,318
Books and printed matter.....	\$	80		333	935	501	532
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	180	2,270			594	
Automobiles and parts.....	\$				500		
Other iron products.....	\$	9,470	346	3,070	50	200	
Clay manufactures.....	\$	25	45			27	
Coal.....	Ton	10,593	13,528			166	442
	\$	69,146	87,890			830	3,215
Petroleum and products.....	\$	64,840					
Cement.....	Cwt.	88	204				
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.		176	350,974	529,502		120,112
Cyanamid.....	Cwt.			289,665	480,823		88,672
Other fertilizers.....	\$			1,010	400	12,801	18,207
Containers (packages).....	\$	10,731	1,347		1,537	528	14,469
Stationery.....	\$			2,052	25,791		22,494
Boats, canoes, etc.....	\$	30	224	77		2,628	3,907
Contractors' outfit.....	\$	663	663			7,000	30
Electrical energy.....	\$	3,468	2,006				
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,593	5,185	1,890	1,502		
All other articles.....	\$	1,975	921	1,320	3,300	5,161	1,922
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	173,388	114,169	434,540	620,675	268,045	353,809

11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION.						
Cranberries.....	\$			1,761	4,977	
Muskmelons and canteloupes.....	No.					287,535
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.					5,860
Cabbage.....	\$	7,646	8,631			1,800
Onions.....	\$	34,075	24,560			691
Tomatoes.....	Lb.	1,256,046	1,238,857			1,149
Other vegetables.....	\$	23,655	29,361			465
Rice, uncleared.....	Cwt.	71,031	60,889			
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.					7,496
Coffee, green.....	Lb.					4,000
Florist stock: Azaleas, etc.....	\$	1,772	966			7,400
Fish, fresh.....	\$			107,485	131,203	
" dried, salted, pickled.....	\$			100,784	74,232	
" canned.....	\$			41,670	83,564	
Fishery products, n.o.p. (except oils).....	\$			11,743	16,887	
Fox skins, undressed.....	\$			13,976	17,102	
Other furs, undressed.....	\$			18,997	26,310	
Hides and skins.....	Cwt.	49	37			386
Leather boots and shoes.....	\$	243	215			1,602
Fish, seal and whale oils.....	Pair			220	521	
	\$			312	590	
	Gal.			173,452	438,058	
	\$			59,944	131,210	
Grease, rough.....	Cwt.	256	450			
Fibre, vegetable.....	Cwt.	\$	677	1,294		
Rags and waste.....	Cwt.					4
	\$					28
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$			194	4	
Barrels, empty.....	No.			1,113	20	
Furniture of wood.....	\$			94	361	
Scrap iron.....	\$			252	62	
Bottles, steel, for gas.....	\$	660	15,200			
Iron drums, barrels, etc.....	\$	6,837	684	34,453	11,338	21
Brass scrap.....	Cwt.			303	177	
Mercury.....	Lb.			1,059	443	
Petroleum fuel oils.....	Gal.					6,072
Fuel oil for ships' stores.....	Gal.					4,527
Stone, refuse.....	Ton					855,666
Salt for the fisheries.....	Cwt.					19,398
Containers.....	\$	10,797	7,816	28,237	32,684	2,415,029
Vessels, etc., n.o.p.....	\$					1,339,334
Articles for army and navy.....	\$	3,262	7,400	230	864	48,794
Articles re-imported.....	\$	15,732	1,129	55,047	55,136	826
Articles for exhibition.....	\$			500	33	295
Ships' stores (except coal and fuel oil).....	\$	1,000		20	6	35
Settlers effects.....	\$	1,900	325	18,843	12,658	9,550
All other articles.....	\$	3,409	4,330	8,720	23,383	21,915
Total Imports.....	\$	182,740	163,066	545,527	630,070	9,988
						21,418
EXPORTS (CANADIAN).						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	3,120	4,398	12,668	14,501	
	\$	12,868	15,876	52,718	50,257	
Potatoes.....	Bush.	49,031	48,522	225,055	134,995	
	\$	22,276	23,487	53,546	57,825	
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....	\$	2,631	2,984	14,217	10,648	
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	418,316	655,392	865,388	938,123	
	\$	20,851	32,200	33,749	40,007	
Oats.....	Bush.	309,873	246,555	380,996	415,546	
	\$	109,551	93,756	149,026	165,328	
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	Cwt.	44,826	40,677	20,306	22,015	
	\$	40,629	38,676	18,687	23,233	
Cornmeal.....	Brl.	480	142	7,069	10,651	
	\$	1,398	438	17,640	28,211	

11—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. \$	26,695 102,545	22,473 88,396	281,736 1,163,350	332,685 1,388,200	..... 19,499 31,311
Malt.....	\$	12,993	9,808	84,250	69,858	.....
Confectionery, all kinds.....	Cwt.	141	4,832	72,908	123,628	.....
Sugar, n.o.p.....	Cwt.	766	22,696	339,709	583,456	.....
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	417,328	60,702	11,310	4,826	4,815 4,001
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	7,799	6,606	183,149	244,334	119 142
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	5,055	3,635	200,951	295,001	82 64
Fodders, a.o.p.....	\$	560	864	9,692	7,182	12,674 22,590
Hay.....	Ton	34,735	30,510	36,340	41,355	.....
Cattle.....	\$	3,268	2,715	4,350	5,331	.....
Horses.....	No.	32,573	30,822	37,654	52,832	.....
Cattle.....	No.	70	38	2,547	2,880	12
Horses.....	No.	5,025	2,235	87,963	88,787	2,150
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$	12	6	86	188	.....
Fish, preserved or canned.....	\$	1,960	1,250	10,398	25,580	.....
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$	24,801	21,413	67,050	51,046	893
Leather and mfrs. of.....	\$	8,724	7,188	2,473	907	2,025
Meats.....	Cwt.	628	2,121	20,336	26,417	29 277
Butter.....	\$	215,710	191,994	369,129	294,511	.....
Cheese.....	Cwt.	1,218	1,102	4,028	2,492	.....
Milk powdered, condensed, evaporated.....	Cwt.	22,988	21,605	86,674	54,726	.....
Animal, fish oil, etc.....	\$	1,891	1,557	3,701	3,523	.....
Eggs.....	Dox.	23,964	19,402	43,306	40,624	.....
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	6,734	3,550	13,995	13,302	74 107
Silk manufactures.....	\$	86,152	72,063	142,371	62,203	1,050 1,500
Wool clothing.....	\$	58	135	10,921	8,006	375
Felt manufactures.....	\$	73,400	76,460	138,222	91,900	.....
Clothing, n.o.p.....	\$	21,250	19,464	32,976	22,217	.....
Oilecloth.....	\$	4,127	6,333	30,548	77,798	1,751 43,889
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	1,759	9,123	17,505	25,589	272 3,251
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	2,355	3,518	19,510	50,765	2,032 858
Furniture of wood.....	\$	2,269	2,218	9,133	5,785	28,234 32,764
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	55,779	39,940	26,755	31,301	615 943
Books and printed matter.....	\$	7,417	7,047	33,954	192	301
Ferro-silicon and manganese.....	Ton	806	573	8,984	19,303	14,155 22,984
Rolling mill products.....	\$	2,018	1,553	12,404	13,579	2,453 4,095
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	395	658	9,776	10,402	42
Wire, iron or steel.....	\$	2,053	128	11,849	23,816	.....
Engines, all kinds.....	\$	90	342	4,654	5,084	1,017 220
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	8,378	9,637	29,432	24,691	16,954 7,676
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	3,610	1,846	65,054	8,859	4,939 57,709
Machinery, except for farms.....	No.	46	46	56	56	.....
Automobiles.....	No.	22,415	26,553	6,335	5,986	.....
Railway cars and parts.....	\$	451	672	20,284	16,673	.....
Stoves.....	\$	1,066	616	1,250	2,438	15,693 23,009
Aluminium.....	\$	91	6,890	13,738	10,705	36,811
Copper and mfrs. of.....	\$	10,527	11,699	32,704	40,071	47,359 49,354
Electric apparatus.....	Ton	35	97,662	72,011	.....	.....
Coal.....	\$	212	517,169	343,298	.....	.....
Petroleum and its products.....	\$	2,481	3,806	620,631	531,900	4,406
Cement.....	Cwt.	34,238	25,080	51,697	35,373	.....
Acids.....	Cwt.	8,679	7,521	12,982	5,480	.....
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	10,357	8,770	55,913	54,033	.....
Explosives, all kinds.....	\$	15	55,867	92,305	.....	92,305
Paints and varnish.....	\$	9,017	6,511	29,365	27,856	1,592 3,640
Baking powder.....	Cwt.	107	54	1,919	2,542	.....
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.	1,942	893	39,846	47,641	.....
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	300	948	104	488	148,717 102,926
Ships, boats, launches.....	\$	179,945	168,764	8,304	1,551	946,833 1,040,317
All other articles.....	\$	179,945	168,764	590,929	36,619	72,523 103,636
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	1,587,002	1,146,065	5,644,225	6,130,698	1,311,236 1,080,766

12—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS, CUBA AND SAN DOMINGO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, fresh.....	Crate \$			16,692	10,494	
Tomatoes, fresh.....	Lb. \$	31,751	6,120	22,301	25,350	
Molasses.....	Gal. \$	2,499	373	803,864	3,241,973	
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. \$	4,419,848	5,826,525	68,007	67,729	
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. \$	1,199,980	1,685,340	14,885	16,601	
Rum.....	Pl. gal. \$	906,479	788,187	443,247	807,300	124,182
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb. \$	1,650,913	1,420,582	359,293	749,904	101,310
Cigars.....	Lb. \$	450	1,474	6,960		153,700
Sponges.....	\$	837	3,060	7,730		33,295
Cotton bags.....	\$	712	1,299	824	689	
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders, etc.....	\$	1,695	2,687	8,469	7,609	
Articles re-imported.....	\$	52	1,075	200		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	50	5	500	1,520	
All other articles.....	\$	809	3,735	17,219	12,838	
Total Imports.....	\$	2,856,835	3,126,857	705,824	1,063,239	101,310
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	Bush. \$	22,485	15,207	480,106	359,290	2,791
Other vegetables.....	\$	6,937	7,223	329,777	310,981	1,891
Oats.....	Bush. \$	7,808	2,439		5,222	6,557
Wheat flour.....	Erl. \$	123,169	149,938	15		
Malt.....	Bush. \$	35,875	40,940	5		
Sugar and its products.....	Pl. gal. \$	81,215	69,941	22,970	62,805	5,781
Whiskey.....	\$	260,625	255,069	71,695	233,114	16,444
Oilcake.....	Cwt. \$	31,208	12,232		30,365	20,842
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	38,884	15,610		26,962	8,495
Hay.....	Ton \$	13,874	13,669	1,248	4,115	11,086
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	\$	12	73	52	330	4,907
Canned fish.....	\$	109	681	1,177	84	131
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	63,850	44,841	13,393	6,302	
Meats.....	\$	18,479	22,872	86,688	98,511	118,943
Butter.....	Cwt. \$	61,943	73,233	250	57,767	3,131
Cheese.....	Cwt. \$	88	63	1,171	5,920	5,560
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt. \$	2,541	1,880		1,348	99
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt. \$	732	807	5	132	
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	11,279	12,243	5	2,770	187
Planks and boards.....	M ft. \$	831	862	120	379	
Shingles.....	Square \$	11,862	12,312	9,747	7,000	13
Staves and beadings.....	\$	1,362	72			
Newspaper paper.....	Cwt. \$	6,474	11,552	826	196	6
Books and printed matter.....	\$	5,855	6,191	18	360	46
Rolling mill products.....	\$	110,134	117,343	372		34
Nails, all kinds.....	Cwt. \$	25,509	32,034			992
Automobiles.....	No. \$	54,885	61,976	627	541	
Furniture, metal.....	\$	35,169	80,488	94,068	91,522	1,235
Copper wire and cable.....	\$	4,419	4,623	272	149,569	1,822
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,996	3,192	1,449	1,023	244
Coal.....	Ton \$			79		166
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt. \$	2,819	13,877		834	5
Paints and varnish.....	\$	35,169	80,488	2	5,991	43
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	4,419	4,623	167	1	1
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	1,996	3,192	124	500	920
All other articles.....	\$	245,534	177,309	35,318	45,445	522
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	1,049,944	1,056,146	830,177	993,019	178,017

13—TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Stem	2,571,411	1,877,557		100	453	92,167
	\$ 697,950	667,589		72	505	29,705
Grape fruit..... Lb.	2,347,345	1,725,455	101,131	19,126	182,110	294,173
	\$ 33,945	33,698	3,889	904	5,633	9,201
Oranges..... Cu. ft.	189,481	112,001	836	596	3,666	7,604
	\$ 61,854	58,455	1,422	1,105	4,405	8,379
Cocoanuts..... No.	5,962,350	7,268,981	1,899,640	2,471,906	64,435	319,611
	\$ 62,432	81,256	30,430	30,733	1,348	4,846
Tomatoes..... \$	341	554			163,448	104,517
Molasses..... Gal.	1,594		588,404	1,117,892	1,054,137	1,249,280
	\$ 223		32,886	45,430	184,225	73,091
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.	594,350	342,420	695,587	319,019	304,280	325,383
	\$ 983,256	643,103	1,283,929	581,702	578,976	624,581
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.		49		9	78,335	44,822
	\$ 111		29	142,332		82,567
Cocoa beans, not roasted..... Cwt.	40,803	36,132	30,470	75,984	36,234	63,935
	\$ 181,035	154,993	158,524	375,730	172,157	270,667
Coffee, green..... Lb.	9,880,279	7,924,922	494,675	205,315		
	\$ 1,058,946	865,646	56,207	20,930		
Spices..... \$	29,330	22,768	1,087	8	15,624	22,955
Rum..... Pl. gal.	12,345	13,995	63	112	510	
	\$ 52,482	61,184	279	490	10,661	
Oils, vegetable, not food..... \$	94	1,552	3,511	4,445	6,356	3,423
Sponges, marine..... \$		6,360			26,432	32,993
Bottles, steel, for gas.....					0	409
Petroleum, crude..... Gal.			17,739,024	20,691,588		
	\$ 848,940			770,037		
Salt..... Cwt.					202,027	351,996
	\$ 32,476	43,017	7,119	6,798	27,605	45,893
All other articles..... \$					38,095	42,091
Total Imports..... \$	3,194,364	2,640,286	2,428,252	1,986,716	1,235,476	1,357,089
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.	29,364	33,909	51,261	43,252	20,889	15,015
	\$ 16,642	22,785	24,240	22,315	11,390	9,902
Oats..... Bush.	40,759	37,588	144,676	122,458	24,444	32,623
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	15,538	15,165	47,971	43,252	8,139	11,313
	\$ 314,654	303,393	204,343	205,840	161,925	161,100
Biscuits and bread..... Brl.	944,416	1,014,104	664,688	772,179	509,227	581,029
	\$ 144	147	149	220	723	622
Biscuits and bread..... Cwt.	1,948	1,529	2,458	3,913	8,200	7,317
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p..... Cwt.	33		719	978	1,301	9,013
	\$ 155		4,342	5,676	6,138	42,047
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.	646	740	137	213	134,921	35,457
	\$ 3,375	3,971	585	958	681,591	187,139
Oilcake..... Cwt.	375	250	8,827	2,468	8,548	9,155
	\$ 496	350	10,859	3,035	11,095	13,342
Rubber manufactures..... \$	67,457	78,208	67,279	60,113	38,065	37,156
Fish, dried, salted, pickled..... \$	463,558	389,246	188,059	228,825	54,150	51,893
Fish, canned..... \$	35,503	39,031	19,702	33,633	7,129	7,320
Meats..... \$	60,128	55,947	37,254	27,242	36,386	25,494
Butter..... Cwt.	342	110	552	101	1,574	828
	\$ 9,195	3,238	12,904	2,700	39,432	20,171
Cheese..... Cwt.	3,744	4,247	2,807	3,173	1,063	991
	\$ 51,164	58,452	40,778	44,801	17,727	15,785
Milk, condensed, evaporated, etc..... Cwt.	7,205	5,886	9,985	1,555	3,933	4,252
	\$ 99,951	78,501	142,333	21,896	55,178	59,044
Lard and lard compounds..... Cwt.	33	210	1,007	952	101	22
	\$ 315	2,049	9,165	9,171	1,081	238
Cordage, n.o.p..... \$	942	1,381	1,247	1,402	82	150
Other fibre and textile products..... \$	55,178	66,682	35,699	51,010	13,068	18,522
Planks and boards..... M. ft.	276	2,409	3,632	4,438	2,190	2,276
	\$ 4,147	34,581	59,859	80,631	58,061	55,289
Shoos..... \$	41,416	41,350	23,117	20,416	6,636	7,062
Furniture of wood..... \$	12,220	18,728	9,014	10,293	2,122	3,397
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	75,788	57,769	28,255	33,590	8,058	6,913
Nails, all kinds..... Cwt.	1,791	8,232	5,397	9,861	3,248	4,088
	\$ 6,724	24,519	15,134	27,762	12,710	16,496
Machinery, except for farms..... \$	10,605	24,412	1,547	5,061	828	486
Automobiles..... No.	323	433	326	404	15	114
	\$ 154,837	224,712	96,701	183,108	6,789	54,496
Automobile parts..... \$	7,607	12,402	6,209	17,280	1,599	3,165
Furniture of metal..... \$	12,855	23,174	10,724	15,048	1,716	1,431
Electric apparatus..... \$	9,758	12,723	4,359	8,803	2,111	2,085
Cement..... Cwt.	5,076		33,376	32,703	16,264	19,723
	\$ 524		4,427	7,847	2,097	5,524
Medicinal preparations..... \$	27,410	35,081	19,337	26,007	7,666	8,021
Paints and varnish..... \$	8,519	7,672	8,775	6,487	3,090	2,523
Soap..... Lb.	44,284	50,687	282,856	215,560	17,453	15,688
	\$ 8,396	8,618	11,951	15,054	2,516	2,436
Containers (packages)..... \$	1,968	351	6,744	5,308	5,249	6,693
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils..... \$	9,409	10,395	7,212	5,847	6,328	3,013
All other articles..... \$	212,208	265,893	150,251	196,797	87,868	86,432
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	2,430,410	2,633,019	1,773,239	1,997,460	1,714,122	1,353,324

14—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH WEST INDIES, ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON, DUTCH WEST INDIES

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon		Dutch West Indies	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.			7			
	\$		38			
Other distilled spirits.....\$			16	22		
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....\$			2,417	1,798		
Hides and skins.....\$			174	1,867		
Petroleum oils, crude.....\$					391,679	764,483
Gasoline.....\$					1,166,109	103,003
Containers (packages).....\$	222	668	76,598	47,443		
Articles re-imported.....\$			3,558	137,359		
All other articles.....\$			3,851	2,550		
Total Imports.....\$	222	668	86,652	191,039	1,557,788	867,486
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....Bush.	9,782	1,300	19,290	16,028		654
	\$	4,579	715	6,040	7,601	499
Other vegetables.....\$		220		5,912	6,607	
Grains.....\$			2,946	2,216		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.	22,701	9,607	3,337	3,299	4,715	10,898
	\$	65,817	33,413	13,529	12,925	17,000
Sugar and its products.....\$		19	11,089	8,525	46	
Whiskey.....Pf. gal.			1,341,252	770,589	533	307
	\$		7,081,575	3,986,182	2,394	1,496
Rubber boots and shoes.....Pair	12,591	1,753	14,453	12,935	357	164
	\$	6,559	639	11,180	10,695	211
Rubber clothing.....\$			3,321	1,635		
Rubber tires and tubes.....\$		2,017	12,854	1,199	900	15,551
Hay.....Ton			442	309		
Cattle.....No.			4,410	3,383		
Swine.....No.			1,162	1,083		
	\$		20,549	15,196		
Other live animals.....\$			964	845		
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.		8	7,461	5,062		
	\$		4,163	3,673		
Other fishery products.....\$			6	4	368	771
Boots and shoes, leather.....Pair	6,448	3,821	1,340	1,014	3,542	5,722
	\$		6,066	4,294		
Meats.....\$	1,603	2,198	17,469	16,774	355	
Butter.....Cwt.		11	1,149	854		
	\$		22,985	17,104		
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.			175	300	1,263	354
	\$		2,422	3,990	19,280	5,502
Eggs.....Doz.			17,928	11,870		
	\$		4,456	2,858		
Cotton clothing.....\$			6,730	5,440	6	
Silk manufactures.....\$		292	277	2,057	1,098	4,948
	\$					2,895
Woollen clothing.....\$			10,898	7,638		
Bags, textile.....\$			2,003	1,272		
Hats and caps.....\$			1,753	1,558		
Oilcloths.....\$			5,248	4,565		
Socks and stockings, except silk.....\$			2,419	1,876	552	
Planks and boards.....M ft	1,536	959	802	385	22	56
	\$	35,750	24,942	19,111	9,856	219
Wood, manufactured.....\$		463		21,785	14,981	70
Paper and manufactures of.....\$		35	8	6,834	9,090	262
Automobiles.....No.				12	31	78
	\$			6,944	13,899	
Other iron and steel.....\$		1,800	1,078	30,662	12,397	140
Aluminium.....\$			8	6		16
Coal.....Ton			4,171	1,459		
	\$		23,593	7,731		
Petroleum, crude.....Gal.			189,152	63,516		
	\$		19,346	6,369		
Coal oil and kerosene.....Gal.			21,757	14,310		
	\$		4,013	2,686		
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.			82,435	66,177		
	\$		14,051	10,404		
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.			142,536	78,330		
	\$		17,985	8,782		
Cement.....Cwt.			5,245	6,768		
	\$		767	987		
Medicinal preparations.....\$		78	1,251	965	461	595
Paints and varnish.....\$			1,884	1,222		
Containers (packages).....\$			68,642	36,124		
Household and personal equipment.....\$		2,265	1,408	2,020	2,146	1,069
Slips.....\$				393	337	2,247
All other articles.....\$		1,445	797	91,407	72,050	2,184
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	129,409	82,151	7,593,203	4,346,925	71,202	76,487

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15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA AND PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Stem	44,526	51,904			4,763	8,090
	\$	27,400	33,486			2,968
Coffee, green..... Lb.	87,097	15,573			1,120	6,677
	\$	15,473	2,288			
Lumber and timber.....	172		586			2,994
All other articles.....	\$	175			239	3
Total Imports.....	\$	43,222	35,774	586	3,207	9,674
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.					14,866	17,136
	\$				4,049	9,059
Bran..... Cwt.					1,120	12,580
	\$					488
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	9,528	14,602	50	300	7,824	9,440
	\$	30,846	53,557	121	1,105	23,432
Candy..... Lb.	829	822			15,102	5,900
	\$	326	306			3,436
Whiskey..... Pl. gal.	47	25	37		874	1,341
	\$	165	99	189		4,089
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair	847		475		1,395	6,299
	\$	445		206		614
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	6,503	4,362	3,750	977	15,650
Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	200	656			368	5,574
	\$	840	2,874			1,882
Mackerel, pickled..... Cwt.	102	60			269	3,506
	\$	461	243			879
Other dried and salted fish.....	\$	67	120		125	291
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	146	132	29	22	68	84
	\$	833	905	161	134	466
Other canned fish.....	\$	305	497			111
Upper leather..... Cwt.	10					69
Buiter.....	\$	323				
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.					48	59
	\$				690	840
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.					536	1,709
	\$					7,045
Cotton duck..... Yd.	2,565	703	1,483	528		16,186
	\$	605	132	353	252	
Railroad ties..... No.					4,342	19,039
Planks and boards..... M ft.	\$				1,362	17,413
Furniture of wood.....	\$				1,362	4,410
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	796	836	484	11,459	20,603
Books and printed matter.....	\$	40	34	145	844	2,101
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	18	2,727		10	2,527
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$				48	71
Other machinery.....	\$				1	9,818
Automobiles, freight..... No.					285	
Automobiles, passenger..... No.						1
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	157	252		4,126	250
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.						4,233
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	1,515	2,142	1,165	1,290	356
Mattresses and pillows.....	\$	365	130	7,424	8,046	207
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....	\$			4,288	5,185	
Musical instruments.....	\$			29		77
Setters effects.....	\$	1,830	2,003	1,690	3,848	40
All other articles.....	\$				6,528	16,712
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	46,442	71,219	18,810	20,003	113,047
						233,430

16—TRADE OF CANADA WITH GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND SALVADOR

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Stem			645	455		
Grapefruit..... Lb.	\$		1,256	514		
Oranges..... Cu. ft.	\$			572,920		
Coffee, green..... Lb.	\$	98,362	18,915	9,913		
Articles reimported..... \$	\$	14,829	3,141	13,797		
All other articles..... \$	\$		3,189	12,963		
Total Imports..... \$	\$	14,829	6,330	1,256	24,990	
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat..... Bush.	\$	6,136		373		
Flour of wheat..... Brtl.	\$	3,587		200		
Malt..... Bush.	\$	10,240	21,495	5,619	6,743	
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	\$	31,693	84,606	20,423	27,177	
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair			1,109			2,254
Tires, pneumatic casings..... \$	\$	29,137	1,198	537	643	3,665
Tires, inner tubes..... No.	\$	885	1,632	3,308	1,594	3,946
Fish, canned..... \$	\$	454	672	1,504	688	
Upper leather..... \$	\$	1,803	1,647	485	724	643
Cotton manufactures..... \$	\$	18,123	19,191	5,751	10,010	5,981
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	\$	1,685	1,637	406	775	6,514
Books and printed matter..... \$	\$	1,749	1,889	504	1,029	1,072
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	\$	215	188	134	65	784
Other iron..... \$	\$	24		1,118	60	310
Aluminium and manufactures..... \$	\$	6	1,763	1,137	1,311	867
Electric apparatus..... \$	\$	970	3,192	4	8	419
Cement..... Cwt.	\$	807	489	4,911	155	398
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.	\$	11	57			57
Other inorganic chemicals..... \$	\$	369	2,698	632	33	542
Brushes..... \$	\$	19	39			777
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	\$	521	230		316	297
Mattresses and pillows..... \$	\$					802
Stationery..... \$	\$	78		300		825
All other articles..... \$	\$	49	28	235	41	
Total Exports (Canadian)... \$	\$	2,323	3,878	2,772	346	12,673
		91,598	122,975	108,906	115,228	26,061

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17—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA, ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Guiana		Argentina		Brazil	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$ 15,244				50,519	64,648
Corn.....	Bush. 65,060		1,839,231			
	\$ 18,709		703,435			
Molasses.....	Gal. 2,530,853					
	\$ 51,478	120,838				
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 615,294					
	\$ 1,278,147					
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 1,171,075					
	\$ 2,145,064					
Cocoa beans.....	Cwt. 998					
	\$ 456					
Cocoa butter.....	Cwt. 2,194					
	\$ 589					
Coffee, green.....	Lb. 305,400					
	\$ 356,550					
Rum.....	Lb. 25,562					
	\$ 29,875					
Flax seed.....	Pt. gal. 415,791	229,033				
	\$ 62,362	306,574	280,896			
Hides and skins, raw.....		162,054	573,677			
Meats.....		253,152	294,739			
Casein.....	Lb. 10,104					
	\$ 13,393	13,198				
Wool, raw.....	Lb. 785					
	\$ 14,780	3,546				
Iron drums, tanks, cylinders.....	Lb. 100					
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts.....	Lb. 6,037,023					
All other articles.....	\$ 4,714	4,142	50,803	45,414	2,211	3,115
Total Imports.....	\$ 2,299,814	1,389,183	894,982	2,049,563	591,141	626,586
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	Bush. 91,450	22	11			858
	\$ 122,871					
Oats.....	Bush. 50,068	11	7			485
	\$ 56,453					
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 60,743					
	\$ 23,956	22,374				
Malt.....	Bush. 62,956					338
	\$ 69,537	221,991				
Sugar and its products.....	Bush. 15,277					1,230
	\$ 222,320	15,250				
Rubber manufactures.....						
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	\$ 4,026					
	\$ 19,700	381,906	436,654			
Fish, canned.....	\$ 22,374	25				
	\$ 41,602	62,505				
Meats.....	\$ 22,688					
	\$ 18,453					
Butter.....	Cwt. 17,143		5			
	\$ 26,825					
Cheese.....	Cwt. 300					
	\$ 172	7,725				
Milk, condensed.....	Cwt. 743					
	\$ 514					
Cottons.....	Cwt. 9,325		115			
	\$ 6,930					
Cordage, other.....	Cwt. 1,462	110	88			
	\$ 3,289					
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	Cwt. 660					
	\$ 23,956	22,374				
Wood, manufactured.....	Cwt. 6,164					
	\$ 47,533	67,819				
Paper and manufactures of.....	Cwt. 5,107	1,309,355	1,430,512			
	\$ 8,127		32,239			
Iron pipe and tubing.....	Cwt. 15	35,401	50,215			
	\$ 72		12,694			
Engines.....	Cwt. 75		46,000			
	\$ 70		10,091			
Farm implements and machinery.....	Cwt. 787	184,496	191,153			
	\$ 2,167		1,007			
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds.....	Cwt. 45					
	\$ 2,074	10,298	883			
Sewing machines.....	Cwt. 3					
	\$ 29	87				
Automobiles.....	No. 9,458					
	\$ 13,217	43,473				
Automobile parts.....	Cwt. 303					
	\$ 1,290	1,557				
Other vehicles of iron.....	Cwt. 143					
	\$ 350	174				
Aluminium.....		59,000	57,534			
Copper and products.....		76,215	48,371			
	\$ 110	1,273	34,877			
Lead in pigs.....		5,530	44,829			
	\$ 20,615		75,474			
Zinc speiss.....	Cwt. 25,667					
	\$ 44,391		92,331			
Electric apparatus.....	Cwt. 30,426					
	\$ 3,270	3,743	4,035			
Insulators, porcelain.....	Cwt. 66,316					
	\$ 1,376		9,176			
Coal.....	Ton 1,580					
	\$ 182,018	142,098	11,531			
Petroleum and products.....	Cwt. 1,954					
	\$ 8,030		67,558			
Cement.....	Cwt. 32,712					
	\$ 13,150		4,035			
Paints and varnish.....	Cwt. 10,312					
	\$ 3,185		11,531			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	Cwt. 9,951					
	\$ 22,277		67,558			
All other articles.....	Cwt. 141,034					
	\$ 182,018	142,098	134			
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$ 806,550	801,995	2,509,585	2,793,801	1,394,230	1,758,380

18—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND DUTCH GUIANA
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Ecuador		Dutch Guiana	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....	\$ Stem		4,017	13,503	.....	.....
Cocoa beans.....	\$ Cwt.		2,982	7,859	.....	.....
Straw manufactures.....	\$		.....	912	.....	.....
Mixed textile products.....	\$		.....	5,650	.....	.....
Articles, re-imported.....	\$		1,487	1,006	.....	.....
Settlers' effects.....	\$		555	1,143	.....	.....
All other articles.....	\$	55	300	.....	57	.....
Total Imports.....	\$	55	300	5,024	15,715	.....
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.	106,400	274,051	.....	.....	.....
Flour of wheat.....	\$ Brl.	54,069	189,558	310	7,086	2,440
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	.....	1,187	32,577	6,726	5,281
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair	.....	278	619	17,279	40
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$ Cwt.	10,854	39,070	7,618	4,089	173
Alewives, salted.....	\$	.....	.....	.....	2,125	325
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	.....	.....	.....	4,471	1,505
Haddock, dried.....	Cwt.	.....	.....	.....	1	2,812
Herring, sea, smoked.....	Cwt.	.....	.....	.....	0	953
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....	Cwt.	.....	.....	.....	9,631	3,836
Salmon, pickled.....	Cwt.	.....	.....	.....	309	349
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	71	294	.....	1,113	1,171
Other canned fish.....	\$	387	1,877	12	2,368	2,623
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	.....	.....	75	8,577	9,250
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	438	6,360	9,390	3,828	1,030
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	.....	.....	1,339	7,222	5,367
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	\$	.....	101	2,230	1,235	201
Furniture of wood.....	\$	.....	56	823	409	1,390
Wrapping paper (kraft).....	Cwt.	.....	.....	162	409	1,078
Wall paper.....	Roll	180	248	.....	.....	179
Other paper.....	\$	4,000	.....	.....	.....	1
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	596	248	.....	.....	5
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	1,829	2,047	.....	.....	.....
Other iron and steel.....	\$	1,430	3,995	55	.....	.....
Aluminium manufactures.....	\$	16	896	2,740	231	.....
Copper and products.....	\$	1,430	32	193	.....	.....
Electric apparatus.....	\$	3,303	.....	.....	.....	.....
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	57	1,392	1,760	.....	.....
Other chemicals, etc.....	\$	205	.....	.....	171	498
Brushes.....	\$	.....	578	63	.....	24
Trunks and valises.....	\$	.....	551	5,365	.....	.....
Cartridges.....	\$	.....	356	1,830	702	1,806
All other articles.....	\$	190	2,014
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	65,557	245,225	24,753	60,300	40,764
						45,224

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19—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHILE, PERU AND URUGUAY
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Onions.....	\$ 16,974	6,424				
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 5,016				422,700	
Meats, canned.....	Lb. 42					17,524
Meats, extracts of.....	\$ 2,088					2,384
Cotton, raw.....	Lb. 5,023	892	226			
Clay products.....	\$ 52,377,049	112,604,309				
Petroleum, crude, for refining.....	Gal. 2,062,727	3,376,832				
Petroleum, n.o.p., -8235 or heavier.....	Gal. 15,033,795	6,785,162				
Soda nitrate.....	Cwt. 510,294	199,604				
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 2,750	500	1,100			
All other articles.....	\$ 175	273	1,072			
Total Imports.....	\$ 21,443	8,323	2,573,521	3,579,726	7,104	19,908
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush. 37,100	73,733	511,232	391,651		
Flour of wheat.....	\$ 20,940	54,700	297,255	287,882		
Malt.....	Bush. 1,133	50	1,024	431		
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal. 2,771	100	3,888	1,788		
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair 7,279	27,825	60,080	60,994	6,111	42,767
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$ 46	45	308	914	7,958	42,000
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 222	324	1,788	5,731		
Butter.....	Cwt. 7,279	116	7			
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt. \$ 3,546		3,546	186		
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr. \$ 670		670	194		
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	\$ 4,611		4,611	3,140		
Shooks.....						542
Wood, manufactured.....						3,523
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....						
Book paper.....	Cwt. 138,695		138,695	147,630		
Newspaper.....	Cwt. 79		79	181		
Wall paper.....	Roll 97,799	114,721	95,939	121,802	20,030	158
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$ 8,520					
Chains.....	\$ 618					
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 2,130	12,680	814	16,832		
Razors.....			51		6,237	
Sewing machines.....					147,630	
Other machinery, except for farms.....						30,716
Automobiles.....	No. 175		1,084	4,105	20,030	11,217
Automobile parts.....						
Furniture of metal.....						41,680
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$ 175	2,881	234	2,517		
Lead in pigs.....	\$ 733		450	1,318		
Electric apparatus.....			30,217	691	2,136	11,070
Coal.....	Ton 3,683		568	31,153	3,630	1,574
Oil, mineral, n.o.p.....	Gal. 42		1,211	460		
Cement.....	\$ 15		493	149		
Inorganic chemicals.....						
Brushes.....	\$ 1,220	7,421	3,284	2,340		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....						
All other articles.....	\$ 1,784	11,386	93,385	164,190	5,697	3,172
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 138,581	276,533	721,262	926,453	71,721	140,273

20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....	Cwt.				300	
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	5,544,443	6,026,075		1,385	
	\$	655,266	615,359		298,558	253,186
Tea.....	\$			15	37,921	31,088
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$		935		12	
Plants, trees and shrubs.....	\$	20				
Drugs, crude.....	\$					1,016
Petroleum, crude, natural.....	Gal.	68,766,319	108,165,158		60,888,122	47,853,793
	\$	2,709,510	2,953,302		822,517	364,429
All other articles.....	\$	712	51			
Total imports.....	\$	3,365,508	3,569,707	15	861,835	396,533
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.	168,917	133,233			
	\$	85,745	91,673			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	1,181	29		48,621	40,217
	\$	2,987	117		139,721	138,065
Candy.....	Lb.				4,600	4,381
	\$				1,359	1,217
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.	28	104		180	144
	\$	139	538		717	686
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	75	8			5,412
	\$	41	13			6,284
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	156,817	139,547	258	150	109,725
Other rubber.....	\$	6,346	9,713			342
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	33	383			48
	\$	225	2,945			278
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt.	425	342			1,387
	\$	6,064	4,560			
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	14,458	20,734			22,274
	\$	4,929	7,778			4,498
Cotton clothing.....	\$	18	41			0
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....	\$		299			789
Planks and boards.....	M. ft.	5	33			1,997
	\$	355	462			
Shoos.....	\$				11,908	2,100
Pulp and fibre wall-board.....		242				
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	25,842	18,275			5,884
	\$	57,627	36,158			12,723
Wall paper.....	Roll	9,370	8,766			9,988
	\$	1,103	809			650
Books and printed matter.....	\$	563	571			2,035
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$	1,030	2,166			904
Wire, iron.....	\$	173				572
Chains, iron and steel.....	\$	64	494			805
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	545	1,294	1,118		304
Needles and pins.....	\$	2,425	773			75
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	1,787	5,372			3,028
Tools.....	\$	336	259			2,691
Automobiles.....	No.	1				30
	\$	500				7
Automobile parts.....	\$					
Bicycles and parts.....	\$	170				335
Other iron and steel.....	\$	5,175	7,103			2,067
Aluminium.....	\$	4,848	885			2,256
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$	374	4,058			5,081
Copper wire and cable.....	\$	6,180	10,935			59
Other copper.....	\$	4,516	6,432			24
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,476	1,614			682
Gasoline and naphtha.....	Gal.		150,000			70
	\$		40,500			162
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....	Gal.	3,537	5,030			674
	\$	1,451	2,217			
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$	15,510	20,598	28		35,945
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	80				492
Stationery.....	\$	3,096	3,174			3,898
All other articles.....	\$	16,359	18,080	424	7	2,386
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	389,296	421,184	1,828	157	351,777
						401,306

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb.	1,460,125	1,028,796	15,320	18,576	96,703
	\$	37,565	31,905	2,059	2,161	2,983
Jellies, jams, mince meat.....	Lb.			3,408	1,367	176
	\$			1,337	626	26
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb.	977		1,834,149	1,688,894	
	\$	293		300,888	352,703	
Other nuts.....		218		12,597	14,262	
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	446,276	179,251	427,076	235,840	22
	\$	33,800	14,197	53,867	34,035	15
Beans.....	Lb.	8,504	2,160	11,980	15,214	310
	\$	362	163	1,275	1,952	33
Olive oil, edible.....				83,985	92,031	
Brandy.....	Pt. gal.			125,382	55,464	9
	\$			918,308	450,690	300
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Pt. gal.	160	44	10,683	8,255	57
	\$	1,421	366	72,211	60,470	469
Whiskey.....	Pt. gal.			206	44	120
	\$			3,411	270	1,629
Wines.....		1,104	396	558,332	371,582	13,421
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb.		100	31,348	31,313	43,885
	\$		86	85,909	92,162	15,735
Peanut oil for refining.....	Cwt.					139,268
	\$					535,313
Plants, trees, etc.....		54,513	31,454	47,308	28,843	12,983
Rubber and manufactures of.....		9,816	17,181	4,062	3,608	38,108
Seeds.....		6,613	4,054	14,097	26,582	72,030
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....		3,435	23,612	40,268	97,423	58,754
Furs, dressed.....		14,601	118,083	153,790	162,632	64,170
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....		170,507	272,839	5,396	1,671	16,664
Hides and skins, raw.....			3,839	91,062	43,140	92,444
Gloves of leather.....		107,354	207,033	238,631	194,544	7,477
Cheeses.....	Lb.	68,235	8,141	210,764	145,503	20
	\$	16,465	1,425	63,304	53,197	4
Gelatine.....	Lb.	242,378	126,903	37,143	14,112	60,906
	\$	51,585	26,812	9,681	3,481	47,957
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	Lb.			10,345	10,809	
	\$			32,064	37,861	
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Lb.	287,477	485,159	23,400	16,294	24,116
	\$	118,215	202,822	17,991	17,918	15,398
Woven fabrics with cut pile.....	Lb.	21,760	16,176	4,405	3,035	1,125
	\$	12,072	10,942	4,163	3,062	1,503
Lace, net and manufactures of (cotton).....		2,030	718	91,348	210,741	6,123
Clothing of cotton.....		7,791	2,959	52,043	31,245	282,070
Other cotton.....		40,956	36,950	36,664	41,643	54,453
Flax, hemp, jute, products.....		116,244	34,534	53,733	50,107	50,358
"Ribbons," silk, not ex. 12 ins. wide.....				30,579	17,741	5,752
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....				2,778	1,389	
Velvets and plush, silk or artificial silk.....	Yd.	3,991	7,975	477,394	629,651	79,408
	\$	3,868	3,795	426,233	584,894	82,205
Other silk piece goods.....		5,594	11,517	115,609	143,729	245,896
Silk clothing.....		1,590	875	152,622	99,670	5,396
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	27,110			1,833	
	\$	8,881			831	
Worsted tops.....	Lb.	33,800	56,177	38,627	920	
	\$	13,676	30,958	16,511	575	
Woollen yarns.....	Lb.	851	7	11,352	15,212	40,936
	\$	668	11	30,984	33,626	36,712
Woven fabrics, wool, unfinished.....	Lb.	30,545	13,929	130,844	40,251	
	\$	33,554	12,540	117,403	33,501	
Worsteds, serges, coatings.....	Lb.	10,775	672	79,891	29,509	14,338
	\$	10,809	389	124,025	49,237	14,377
Tweeds.....	Lb.	878		2,460	4,104	539
	\$	1,213		3,276	7,121	879
Other wool piece goods.....		6,986	16,307	134,779	135,406	18,839
Carpets, wool.....		1,499	962	216	4,345	278
Women's and children's outer garments.....		23	31	26,258	19,942	2,260
Felt, pressed.....	Lb.				105	26,314
	\$				452	22,137
Other wool.....		10,503	5,345	11,974	10,471	18,797
Artificial silk, rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb.			29,288	251,251	98,734
	\$			23,863	166,665	76,766
Artificial silk, fabrics and mfrs.....		7,158	15,231	147,929	100,273	28,859
Rags and waste.....		22,932	39,212	3,518	4,048	1,564
Embroideries, lace, etc., mixed materials.....		2,228	747	81,824	61,968	27,928
Knitted goods, mixed materials.....		48	742	699	93	1,047
Hats, all kinds.....		9,345	8,535	144,736	61,529	20,449
Garments, knitted, mixed.....		31,480	2,196	25,551	11,171	35,484
Gloves of textile fabrics.....		200	564	1,443	2,246	39,902
Furniture, wood.....		5,002	2,317	11,559	9,376	16,482
Paper and manufactures of.....		252,489	93,119	414,767	299,015	194,328
Books and printed matter.....		60,812	62,230	205,035	209,400	126,193
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....		4,035	195		4,012	83,087

21.—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Wire rods.....	Cwt.					4,478
	\$					6,098
Rolling mill products.....	\$	583,661	510,412	8,001	8,761	153,123
Cast iron pipe.....	Ton	3		12		171,577
	\$	138		476		
Boiler tubes.....						
Wire, iron.....	\$	26,347	3,745		371	23,970
Engines and boilers.....	\$		6,897	836		52,635
Pon knives, jack-knives, etc.....	\$			734	864	67,421
Scissors and shears.....				320	537	60,056
Other hardware.....	\$	2,678	2,760	10,971	7,465	66,390
Machinery.....	\$	15,876	19,517	32,322	20,320	183,996
Agate, enamel, etc., ware.....	\$	83	669	593	533	138,652
Tools and hand implements.....	\$	498	1,213	2,433	2,143	297,860
Guns, rifles, etc.....	\$	10,404	6,480	102	111	389,179
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	2,513		7,722	286,509	24,690
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$	1,033	1,120	23,588	10,124	132,503
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$	3,959	754	21,530	7,743	3,659
Zinc sheets and plates.....	Cwt.	10,806	9,992	113		103,365
	\$	46,010	50,797	633		70,770
Clocks and watches.....	\$	81	98	7,380	4,331	100,736
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,649	676	6,666	4,833	118,600
Tableware of china, etc.....	\$	5,657	129	56,023	27,096	13,937
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.....	\$	783	699	12,545	14,748	30,368
Glass tableware.....	\$	42,213	50,434	8,243	4,937	76,538
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	19,357,378	13,733,028	436,557	339,941	55,152
	\$	504,349	234,781	9,242	7,510	52,082
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft.	73,558	25,270	4,248		16,036
	\$	16,029	6,665	1,111		3,894
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.....	Sq. ft.	42,781	24,435	4,387	265	923
	\$	13,512	8,876	1,390	263	5,670
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled nor bent Sq. ft.		118,399	130,434	6,803		2,635
	\$	43,069	57,736	3,385		2,025
Sand, silica.....	Cwt.	167,012	138,457	515		1,486
	\$	15,865	17,354	103		10,205
Diamonds, unset.....	\$	173,244	212,541	1,801	297	45
Other non-metallic minerals.....	\$	137,228	215,321	69,900	95,566	60
Acids.....	\$	16,775	10,711	12,558	13,856	177
Cellulose products.....	\$	42,500	5	4,169	6,719	363
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$	7,584	1,191	326,780	279,272	647
Dyes, aniline.....	Lb.	3,302	950	73,544	76,560	120
	\$	1,763	1,619	45,466	49,728	92
Blast furnace and basic slag, ground.....	Cwt.	120,308	65,761			292
	\$	55,057	32,346			120
Potash, muriate of, crude.....	Cwt.	21,344	8,220	154,087	111,281	109
	\$	32,703	10,862	234,737	200,600	94
Lithopone.....	Lb.	585,731	259,199			612
	\$	18,990	7,369			80,204
Zinc, white.....	Lb.	500,220	258,702	21,048	23,221	443
	\$	19,213	10,842	1,105	1,506	1,006
Perfumery.....	\$	120	37	145,098	122,312	276
Soup.....	\$	167		80,183	74,039	7,569
Copper sulphate.....	Lb.	238,401	18,230			6,000
	\$	6,548	431			2,771
Cream of tartar.....	Lb.	2,800		210,774	170,828	6,139
	\$	389		29,332	23,849	202
Other potash compounds.....	\$		756	4,979	7,236	199
Other chemicals.....	\$	208,201	94,076	89,430	147,933	596
Films, all kinds.....	\$	31,406	57,926	71,132	59,562	73,385
Dolls.....	\$			2,196	273	5,680
Toys.....	\$	314	131	8,962	5,650	3,739
Brushes.....	\$	2,910	3,339	3,438	3,378	4,747
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	22,624	16,973	98,591	76,256	345
Combs.....	\$		7	2,409	5,386	377
Jewellery.....	\$	81	103	16,180	11,729	30,081
Pocketbooks, etc.....	\$	2,999	1,133	42,024	30,377	117
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	4,096	979	106,502	119,357	20,913
	\$	564		3,527	3,082	6,822
Mineral waters.....	\$	709	1,296	61,819	47,435	6,516
Musical instruments.....	\$	1,025	5	12,330	9,182	81,440
Scientific apparatus, etc.....	\$	20,400	10,378	71,610	44,752	256
Works of art.....	\$	12,184	2,071	30,021	20,828	512
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$			4,774	4,155	21,587
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$	169	154	13,851	7,675	8,751
Pencils, lead.....	\$			1,518	442	6,824
Precious stones, n.o.p.....	\$			3,065	2,163	3,616
All other articles.....	\$	178,026	168,697	591,563	452,232	1,172,766
Total Imports.....	\$	3,642,518	3,200,168	7,712,558	6,898,411	9,922,704

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	16,780	162,970	3,476	1,408	843
	\$	52,637	499,438	16,687	6,299	4,873
Apples, dried.....	Lb.		89,825	7,500	35,186	10,000
	\$		6,380	450	1,055	600
Barley.....	Bush.	1,158,546		121,072		241,758
	\$	514,778		55,010		110,708
Oats.....	Bush.	2,007,156	183,529	294,000	143,008	47,036
	\$	607,699	58,713	85,147	44,130	14,110
Rye.....	Bush.	1,324,609		61,605		667,350
	\$	679,581		34,514		357,251
Wheat.....	Bush.	18,393,909	13,612,626	15,380,364	10,141,827	8,982,985
	\$	10,318,516	9,081,201	8,001,007	6,701,593	5,332,858
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	554	1,543	7,055		
	\$	2,739	7,307	39,236		
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	2,865	2,501		7,714	84,148
	\$	10,584	10,299		32,319	242,686
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	214,969	415	3,862	7,675	621
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	43,310	27,151	3,008	50,320	
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	15,700	9,858	10,608	9,313	1,914
Seeds.....	\$	13,440	25,141	38,019	95,001	85,060
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$	1,008	4,060			318,851
Seneca root.....	Lb.	1,255	7,181	9,880	11,150	46,620
	\$	326	2,668	2,896	4,036	14,523
Fish, fresh.....	\$	5,773	6,517	22,564	88,678	46,905
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$	5,084	3,890			72,056
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt.	1,468	1,948	10,666	10,475	275
	\$	67,763	75,059	376,442	353,360	10,737
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	11,732	9,209	10,620	140,626	65
	\$	95,681	78,512	73,308	1,100,306	558
Other fishery products.....	\$	5,443	10,480	5,000		91,698
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$	9,050	8,480	997,860	827,835	318,860
Upper leather.....	\$	12,470	31,551	100	41,655	572
Meats.....	\$		551	13,899	24,003	2,486
Cheese.....	Cwt.	3,480	5,010	361	868	30,605
	\$	39,963	54,410	4,288	10,409	917
Neat's-foot and other animal oils.....	\$	202				493
Sausage casings.....	\$	2,110	5,569			2,181
Fibres and textiles.....	\$	28,762	85,002	8,628	11,354	141,827
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	20,718	54,786	14,816	14,438	9,598
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	87,075	55,815	280,366	337,051	65,343
	\$	253,395	144,924	675,671	793,401	67,631
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	Cwt.	4,448	7,362	584		82,004
	\$	13,351	22,392	2,269		214,684
Harvesters and binders.....	No.			40	16	3,456
	\$			9,490	4,067	20
Mowing machines.....	No.		20			4,658
	\$		765			
Reapers.....	No.			3		
	\$			2,558		
Ploughs and parts.....	\$			3,356	3,328	137
Other agr. implements and parts.....	\$	3,310	5,602	36,117	84,667	14,500
Automobiles.....	No.	302		1		22,961
	\$	83,494		500		
Automobile parts.....	\$	419,628	1,444			16,472
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	Cwt.	70	1,661	5	1	57,715
	\$	1,122	31,851	148	10	230
Aluminium scrap.....	Cwt.					47
	\$					568
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$	3,276	1,800	4,182	419	7,214
Copper bars, rods, sheets, etc.....	Cwt.	72,379	107,052	141,072	117,654	36,440
	\$	402,658	748,743	803,088	806,190	142,863
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt.	24,640	55,978	21,591		226,500
	\$	33,632	112,327	29,667		210,570
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt.	2,781		115	457	148,971
	\$	93,244		4,066	19,866	2,512
Silver bullion.....	Oz.					8,303
	\$					390,567
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.	87,925	113,604	55,446	12,100	128,078
	\$	187,634	355,563	122,438	38,864	36,700
Ores, n.o.p. (incl. cobalt ore).....	\$			15,077	5,600	22,800
Asbestos.....	\$	61,928	289,619	153,238	166,304	80,931
Coal.....	Ton.	1,071	1,492	646	1,402	123
	\$	5,588	7,954	2,739	8,513	673
Coal tar and pitch.....	Gal.			1,343,355	3,303,406	
	\$			88,282	237,081	
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$	3,325	2,565	280	1,850	6,006
Paints and varnish.....	\$	53,331	45,539	251	13,757	9,754
Films.....	\$	11,989	5,000	18,403	33,120	1,852
Settlers' effects.....	\$	91,728	616,817	49,764	175,762	8,337
All other articles.....	\$					9,810
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	14,490,939	12,538,143	12,730,226	11,907,478	8,057,105
						10,588,480

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Lemons.....	\$ 419,350	518,709				
Other fruits, fresh.....	5,871	2,643				
Citron, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$ 44,458	18,363				
Olives and cherries in brine.....	\$ 78,906	93,517				
Fruit pulp.....	Lb. 2,756		2,500			
	\$ 326		205			
Nuts.....	\$ 125,582	130,929				
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 1,602	1,896	2			
Vegetables, dried.....	\$ 23,243	2,126				
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 235,935	420,291	60,987	32,419		
	\$ 16,642	36,061	5,586	1,872		
Rice.....	\$ 6,737	30,434	30,502	20,633		
Macaroni, etc.....	Lb. 8,135	7,756				
	\$ 495	291				
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal. 294,693	247,423				
	266,269	257,953				
Confectionery, chocolate.....	Lb. 154		28,175	15,139	11,421	4,483
	\$ 116		6,091	3,318	4,125	1,509
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. 1,112,506		181,954			
	\$ 144,480		21,463			
Cocoa in powder form.....	Lb. 1,045,851		544,782	1,090	209	
	\$ 45,921		28,726	321		39
Gin.....	Pt. gal. 40,459		17,137			
	\$ 282,980		124,801			
Wines.....	\$ 76,000	65,064		81	1,333	2,014
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb. 23,582	20,100	1,747	1,333	10,137	1,715
	\$ 26,289	20,903	3,861	4,076	12,955	4,242
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$ 32	263	466,735	368,919	4	
Seeds.....	\$ 2,913	2,611	50,901	75,935	314	424
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb. 106,707		79,075			
	\$ 119,785		70,225			
Starch, potato, and potato flour.....	Lb. 519,708		3,926,447			
	\$ 9,673		88,945			
Bone dust, meal, etc.....	Cwt. 10,730					
	\$ 34,258					
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	Lb. 404,221		582,769			
	\$ 12,836		20,861			
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 19,278	35,682		107,102	44,799	47,397
Leather and manufactures.....	\$ 98,829	92,201	629	40	24,493	21,221
Cheese.....	Lb. 339,343	255,636	76,701	42,953	189,298	200,080
	\$ 92,183	74,567	9,691	6,664	47,582	54,092
Milk, condensed.....	Lb. 112					
	\$ 13					
Gelatine.....	Lb. 42		77,827	182,105	11,880	13,946
	\$ 18		16,071	36,571	3,434	4,030
Cotton fabrics, bleached or mercerized.....	Lb. 70	255	2,217		21,210	74,699
	\$ 30	163	1,154		34,380	149,057
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed.....	Lb. 282,102	235,122	37,874	25,884	27,140	49,326
	\$ 98,204	107,539	20,560	15,891	55,974	109,339
Cotton fabrics, cut pile (velveteens).....	Lb. 21,546	2,722	1,170	498	81	110
	\$ 10,612	1,069	822	288	65	72
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	\$ 213				183,440	120,506
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$ 122	99			34,452	23,551
Cotton lace, net, and manufactures of.....	\$ 85	893			41,758	14,298
Rovings, yarns, warps of flax, etc.....	Lb. 64,885	113,463	501	992	148	68
	\$ 9,162	21,080	69	135	161	36
Handkerchiefs, linen, etc.....	\$ 1,435	183			31,009	40,853
Ribbons of silk.....	\$ 3,907	82	503		23,558	14,747
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	\$ 109,948	83,362			133,635	124,343
Silk piece goods, n.o.p.....	\$ 12,652	15,422			31,703	15,302
Tweeds.....	Lb. 4,008	2,257	1,009	908		
	\$ 3,703	3,741	1,583	1,694		
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	Lb. 204,233	15,624	8,887	711	664	823
	\$ 168,089	20,973	11,291	872	1,318	1,498
Other wool piece goods.....	\$ 65,044	50,854	11,076	1,911	10,408	3,859
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb. 9,042	35,116	650,589	962,364	33,735	61,661
	\$ 5,142	23,798	296,618	441,245	23,947	41,766
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures.....	Lb. 20,375	17,424	389	566	88,719	64,665
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 154,812		127,529			
	\$ 790,932		677,501			
Straw manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$ 604	603	92	93		
Rags and waste.....			56,013	65,147		
Curtains, n.o.p.....	\$ 246				3,951	2,952
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. (mixed).....	\$ 2,391	285	903	1,215	52,229	18,161
Knitted garments, n.o.p.....	\$ 20,887	8,077			22,118	8,249
Gloves, textile.....	\$ 3,240	142			20	
Hat shapes and crowns.....	\$ 70,990	17,687			449	115
Hats, felt.....	\$ 74,853	70,553			543	347

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Hats, straw.....	\$ 28,088	23,776			738	435
Hats, cape, hoods, n.o.p.....	\$ 70,265	40,102			617	1,094
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....	\$ 3,598	2,714			119,489	80,716
Other textile products.....	\$ 312,046	263,952	33,656	42,183	184,490	157,892
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 11,728	30,113	5,387	5,294	1,462	377
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 6,835	4,019	20,006	42,523	908	749
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 18,266	16,759	1,920	2,361	15,806	8,901
Wire, iron.....			92,894	8,633		
Engines and boilers.....	\$ 63		1,768	1,348	174	1,031
Machinery (except for farms).....	\$ 20,365	20,203	373	1,736	35,290	40,143
Automobiles and parts.....	\$ 43	35	1,193	548	3,675	614
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	\$ 603	456	2,689	782	3,994	1,346
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 43	43	5,036	6,392		
Precious metals.....	\$ 301	329	28		467	207
Clocks.....	\$ 403	3,503	78	5	3,438	3,248
Watches.....					83,761	78,275
Watch cases.....					12,180	17,289
Watch actions and parts.....					422,886	515,171
Lamps, electric, incandescent, metal.....	No.				121	30
					72	54
Electric motors.....	\$ 12	128	22		55	293
Electric switches, etc.....	\$ 6,645				455	85
Electric transformers.....	\$ 380	272			47	476
Tableware of china.....	\$ 3,876	774	44	44	145	
Tableware of glass.....	\$ 3,187	11,939	4,454	1,325	40	
Plate glass.....			910			
Marble and manufactures of.....	\$ 33,688	5,615				
Diamonds, unset.....			25,818	39,790	347	113
Citric acid.....	Lb.					
	\$ 31,228					
	\$ 4,680					
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb.	30,440	30,462	36,818		
	\$ 4,377	4,425	6,088			
Other acids.....	\$ 1,237	2,318	23,720	42,645	3,941	2,034
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 2,538	5,797	18,045	26,689	55,468	88,282
Aniline dyes.....	Lb.					
	\$ 674		4,655	13,493	537,182	472,607
	\$ 956		4,689	7,329	325,752	435,909
Potash, muriate of.....	Cwt.			6,640		
	\$ 10,084					
Superphosphate or acid phosphate of lime.....	Cwt.			518,335	418,180	
	\$ 217,384				197,913	
Other fertilizers.....	\$ 398		214,173	112,614		
Lithopone.....	Lb.			6,515,448	2,603,339	
Zinc, white.....	Lb.			183,473	84,351	
	\$ 1,890,482				376,316	
	\$ 69,579				18,500	
Cream of tartar.....	Lb.	95,789	313,330			
	\$ 12,288	42,039				
Soda and compounds.....	\$ 98	17	75,733	4,594	144	
Toys and dolls.....	\$ 1,793	844	9	46	2,982	283
Brushes.....	\$ 9	10	445	2,933	4,578	481
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 20,982	19,688	26,448	24,272	6,548	8,848
Buttons.....		26		1,043	59	244
Combs.....	\$ 313	770			2	
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc.....	\$ 10,717	7,486	64		121	
Musical instruments.....	\$ 5,987	9,971		188	1,603	1,255
Paintings.....	\$ 1,068	5,887	11,620	15,612		
Statues and statuettes.....	\$ 13,939	16,949	532	1,158		71
Fenthors, etc., artificial, for hats.....			102			
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 3,762	305	2,986	9,513	6,195	24,250
All other articles.....	\$ 213,797	209,478	220,804	351,845	188,390	448,590
Total Imports.....	\$ 2,806,361	2,579,950	3,715,998	3,241,669	2,399,635	2,808,308

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		251	90,893	246	
	\$		1,006	338,357	742	28
Apples, dried.....	Lb.		36,770	740,847		
	\$		2,016	49,425		
Barley.....	Bush.		2,482,823	20,281		
	\$		1,139,732	9,532		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.		463,220	277,135		
	\$		181,667	140,939		
Oats.....	Bush.	38,881	468	1,673,533	117,647	
	\$	11,665	215	527,945	38,717	
Rye.....	Bush.	8,286		3,543,307		
	\$	4,432		1,800,784		
Wheat.....	Bush.	3,821,383	2,112,275	16,345,021	16,032,854	
	\$	2,362,590	1,512,606	10,143,598	11,479,196	
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.			330	3,698	
	\$			719	7,611	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	55,368	61,708	32,318	56,189	
	\$	172,898	234,140	90,395	188,830	
Oilcake.....	Cwt.			29,805	31,613	
	\$			35,545	48,219	
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	37,643	44,620	9,342	8,528	
	\$	61,029	64,166	19,351	16,965	6,214
Rubber tires and tubes.....		5,119	23,752	129,294	250,354	4,414
Seeds.....				4,605	5,949	88,322
Fodders, n.o.p.....						
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.		128	9,830	2,520	
	\$					
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	54,021	75,794	23		
	\$	331,950	509,091	191		
For skins, black.....	Cwt.	14,599	1,613	554	576	571
	\$	86,067	10,108	3,898	5,078	4,355
Hides and skins.....	No.	1,407	810	544	287	91
	\$	52,561	32,994	13,679	12,500	3,650
Sole leather.....	Cwt.			1,103	473	
	\$			2,116	342	
Upper leather.....	Lb.				1,497	2,808
Meats.....	\$	46,586	68,875	17,817	5,284	404
Milk, condensed, evaporated, etc.....	Cwt.	1,019	1,443			2,109
	\$			3,256		4,336
Animal, fish oil, etc.....		256		31,863		
Honey.....	Lb.			101,974	5,412	
	\$			170,057	413,654	
Sausage casings.....		1,226	5,121	7,884	17,936	
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd.	15,016	11,680	15,823	31,525	1,597
	\$	2,301	1,752	30,980	3,405	1,312
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.			5,623	499	
	\$				178	168
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....		2,006	848	31,863	1,475	3,284
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....		13,418	28,169	29,877	13,254	22,482
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	148,001	126,599	16,213	21,890	750
	\$	401,458	299,571	65,559	176,976	
Paper and manufactures of.....		651	3,446	140,941	249	25
Farm implements and machinery.....		5,881	7,930	32,509	367,883	84
Electric vacuum cleaners and parts.....	No.			54,042	1,245	5,100
	\$			6,152	9,683	
Socks and stockings, silk.....					385	1
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.			495	15,027	84
	\$			34		7
Automobiles.....	No.	80	2	3,120		798
	\$	37,013	1,030	131		
Automobile parts.....		1,321	81	65,103	14	
Aluminium and manufactures of.....		665	12,054		8,504	
Brass and manufactures of.....			99	52,515		
Copper and manufactures of.....				25	22,333	
Lead in pigs.....		199,021	97,647	140,941	4,281	12,899
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt.	3,254	2,575	97,647	1,344,234	3,617
	\$	123,039	127,390	28,274	102,882	
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.	22,408	11,206	43,129	13,444	
	\$	52,367	34,456	93,281	46,057	
Electric apparatus.....		2,178	2,243	4,967	924	730
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton	582	1,845	1,165	1,465	1,563
Coal.....	Ton	35,538	104,135	33,985	57,557	
	\$	307	84	2,345	644	
Toilet soap.....	Lb.	1,089	630	12,206	2,737	
	\$			1,268,864	1,172,598	
Pens, pencils and parts.....			7	92,414	73,337	
Films.....		31,504	106,666	38,233	58,759	70,900
All other articles.....	\$	78,889	254,522	262,832	236,505	28,139
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	4,126,302	3,543,315	16,457,910	19,655,271	212,267
						275,539

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23—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Distilled beverages.....	\$ 804	456	987	762	2,886	1,315
Peanut oil for refining.....	Cwt. 218.094	45.320				
Seeds.....	\$ 11,604	17,264			307	
Feathers.....	\$ 4,493	2,023			138	2,780
Fish—Sardines in boxes.....			201,256	210,039	1,632	703
Other preserved or canned.....			32,445	12,861	197	507
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 4,901			6,067	148	22,391
Leather and manufactures.....	\$ 2,893		322			
Cod liver oil.....	Gal. 51,631		74,263	71,308		
Rennet.....			51,247			
Wool manufactures.....	\$ 40	18	520	822	316	93
Fishing lines and nets.....			14,392	7,598	33	
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 12	606	2,403	1,533	1,524	1,176
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 26		56,288	46,389	24,172	24,399
Iron ore.....	Ton 31,408	23,114			8,118	3,335
Pigs, ingots, blooms, etc., iron.....			5,821		37,600	4,971
Rolling mill products.....					65,122	52,099
Engines.....		67	11,772	13,855	84,063	171,460
Cream separators.....	\$ 1,032	1,496	7,968	16,580	12,198	71,007
Fish hooks.....		59		41,891		78,574
Other hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 217		54		1,845	2,089
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$ 19,095	6,628	1,070	110	149,235	201,262
Saws and hand saws.....	\$ 67	304			15,700	34,319
Other tools.....		20			22,214	34,079
Automobile parts.....					60,600	12,970
Articles for mfr. agric. implets.....					1,334	2,476
Aluminum.....					5	1,540
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 6,891	352		32	19,469	7,124
Articles for building ships.....		1,839	400		1,030	3,104
Stone.....	\$ 13,412	5,966	580	228	25,446	27,519
Fertilizers, chemical.....			34,340	71,741		
Potash chloride.....	Lb. 126,605	294,470	452,903	531,287	2,240	44,800
Settlers' effects.....		1,162	447	150	168	2,484
All other articles.....	\$ 28,428	15,717	30,560	84,860	2,290	1,025
Total Imports.....		126,605	294,470	452,903	531,287	138,443
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 550	22,151	1,231	482	7,043	10,816
	\$ 2,200	59,644	4,784	2,549	24,850	43,437
Barley.....	Bush. 40,833				35,000	
	\$ 18,175				15,750	
Rye.....	Bush. 620,148		178,858		487,897	
	\$ 296,457		91,388		259,578	
Wheat.....	Bush. 2,425,639	1,566,174	2,324,657	1,690,729	2,089,000	1,014,098
	\$ 1,367,006	1,055,376	1,316,885	1,146,676	1,325,470	703,080
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 115,631	106,582	185,005	126,413	4,311	4,164
	\$ 397,030	382,137	529,157	405,711	14,066	15,292
Rubber manufactures.....		96,163	99,839	40,469	57,849	57,564
Salmon, pickled.....	Cwt. 65	547	620	739	1,182	1,680
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 717	6,545	6,986	13,117	14,111	25,373
	\$ 55,853	52,973	6,593	8,055	219,293	137,948
Upper leather.....	\$ 11,907	23,102	8,821	44,299	34,332	74,579
Meats.....		403	27	639	3,993	2,129
Animal oils.....	Gal. 2,202					
	\$ 1,078					
Socks and stockings.....		11,032	9,342	6,918	6,583	21,730
Felt manufactures.....				38,756	10,900	21,397
Pipe and tubing, iron.....		22,266	21,809		52	11,816
Farm implements and machinery.....		1,401	18,710	7,676	2,048	4,498
Automobiles.....	No. 1			1	1	5,411
	\$ 1,500		1,150	400	203,712	
Automobile parts.....		266,355	567	518	904	1,514
Aluminum and manufactures of.....			17	83,505	23	193,770
Brass and manufactures of.....		1,647	3,618	38	81	
Copper in ore.....	Cwt.		26,031	40,255		
	\$ 46,486	290,698	78,097	209,895		
Other copper.....		16,454	34,721		1,404	115,136
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt.	20,347	57,245		2,239	9,519
Nickel in ore.....	Cwt.		69,517	88,850	4,613	12,885
Platinum in concentrates.....	Oz.		1,251,108	1,602,448		
Coal.....	Ton		1,291	2,242		
	\$ 1,939	78,818	67,850	89,199		
Electrodes, carbon, etc.....			110,290	86,442	11,796	35,269
Films.....				20,859	5,160	13,832
All other articles.....		74,163	43,581	185,308	55,824	50,656
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	2,094,212	2,160,467	3,695,335	3,912,408	2,636,400
						1,441,030

24—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ESTONIA, LATVIA AND RUSSIA (U.S.S.R.)
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Estonia		Latvia		Russia (U.S.S.R.)	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Sugar products.....	\$ 188	897	204			
Fishery products, n.o.p.....	\$ 20	82	1,207	6,001	9,174	10,961
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$				516	
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt.	324		113		
Rennet.....	Lb.	10,579	4,356	4,154		
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$		3,053	1,622		
Books and printed matter.....	\$		212	249	2	100
Nickel-plated ware.....	\$	163				
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.					44,800
China clay.....	\$					5,000
Diatomaceous earth.....	Cwt.					8,480
Pumice.....	\$					1,899
Petroleum, crude.....	Gal.					580
Settlers' effects.....	\$			25	529,130	83,365
All other articles.....	\$			9	557	1,044
Total Imports.....	\$	371	11,558	4,676	12,060	539,419
						104,760
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Rye.....	Bush.					31,500
	\$					16,144
Wheat.....	Bush.					1,284,074
	\$					785,204
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	525	221	298		13,866
Seeds.....	\$					16,480
Cotton fabrics.....	\$	99				28
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.					10
	\$					
Chains, iron.....	\$	150				
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$		25	10		
Skates.....	Pair			32		
	\$			50		
Automobiles.....	No.					19
	\$					
Aluminium in bars.....	Cwt.					8,871
	\$					2,851
Aluminium manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$	23				56,279
Settlers' effects.....	\$		3,000	25		899,977
All other articles.....	\$			78		343
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	797	3,246	461	9,249	1,776,946
						16,722

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25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FINLAND, AND POLAND AND DANZIG

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czechoslovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Malt, whole, crushed or ground.....	L.b.	282,683	115,500			
	\$	12,747	5,028			
Hops.....	L.b.	153,175	195,369			
	\$	33,156	107,879			
Seeds.....	\$	4,457	4,769			
Tar, pine, crude.....						
Furs.....	\$	1,652	6,054	7,332		
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt.				473	
	\$				10,740	
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$	244,483	215,367	25	17	
Glue, animal.....	L.b.	122,100	111			
	\$	9,384	25			
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	374,033	228,867	19	18	
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$	103,515	62,011	16		
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	50,846	73,971			
Worsted, serges, coatings.....	L.b.	2,600	653			
	\$	3,763	1,286			
Felt, pressed.....	L.b.	33,254	23			
	\$	21,229	19			
Other wool and manufactures of.....	\$	19,210	24,734			
Artificial silk.....	\$	9,534	5,277			
Hats, felt.....	\$	2,054	1,702			
Furniture of wood.....	\$	5,282	7,751	98	149	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	14,743	10,425	7,995	2,660	
Books and printed matter.....	\$	848	3,073	19		
Chains, iron.....	\$	1,924	1,438			
Cream separators and parts.....				4,294	1,177	
Ware, agate, granite, enamel.....	\$	5,404	4,002			
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$	5,815	8,314			
Electric apparatus.....	\$	4,107	4,265			
Lamps and lanterns.....	\$	575	282			
Tableware of china.....	\$	67,006	23,523			
Other clay products.....	\$	31,576	18,061	206		
Tableware of glass.....	\$	48,550	45,590			
Glass lamp chimneys.....	\$	10,786	9,669			
Common window glass.....	Sq. ft.	2,381,955	530,538			
	\$	64,884	14,278			
Other glass and products.....	\$	104,177	71,967			
Stones.....	\$	2,207	3,107	27,402	21,774	
Ammonia, sulphate of.....	Cwt.					
	\$				44,800	
Toys.....	\$	14,648	17,929			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	29,222	27,168	1,482	813	
Boots, shoes, canvas uppers.....	Pair	19,400	98,800			
	\$	6,470	24,859			
Buttons.....	\$	18,970	17,655			
Jewellery.....	\$	146,622	119,808			
Pocket books.....	\$	3,400	5,573			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	5,419	4,231			
Musical instruments.....	\$	15,107	12,407	250		
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$	2,224	5,637			
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases.....	\$	7,457	2,440			
Pencils, lead.....	\$	4,288	8,419			
Precious stones.....	\$	21,650	21,134			
All other articles.....	\$	235,620	173,480	4,787	4,381	
Total Imports.....	\$	1,769,044	1,403,472	53,976	42,088	
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush		2		190,900	
	\$		5		123,447	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	21,198	16,511	59,113	39,692	
	\$	64,453	41,759	184,202	139,518	
Whisky.....	\$	239	180		14,269	
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	30,920	12,618	49,638	23,803	
Canned fish.....	\$	2,261	3,212			
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$				9,140	
Rags.....	Cwt.	912	732			
	\$	5,753	6,915			
Felt manufactures.....	\$			15,013	9,082	
Wood pulp, sulphite, bleached.....	Cwt.	967				
	\$	2,419				
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	183	159	165	1,247	
Skates.....	Pair	1,544	3,434			
	\$	1,065	3,567			
Automobile parts.....	\$			364		
Aluminium bars, blocks, etc.....	Cwt.					
	\$				46	
Copper and products.....	\$					721
Grindstones.....	\$					
All other articles.....	\$	3,788	3,515	13,346	17,173	
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	111,891	71,910	262,728	328,539	
					31,340	
						71,343

26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Yugoslavia	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Walnuts, shelled.....	Lb.		57,831			
	\$		9,205			
Vegetables, dried.....	\$	90	113			
Peas.....	Lb.			296,800		
	\$			24,113		
Spices.....	\$		73	4,731		
Hops.....	Lb.				34,814	52,020
	\$				4,670	31,888
Leather, unmanufactured.....			490	3,733		
Rubber manufacture.....			3,671	1,897		
Seeds.....	\$	53	889	997		
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$				1,612	
Fur skins, undressed.....	\$			386		
Cheese.....	Lb.	3,082				
	\$	356				
Cottons.....	\$		241	257		
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$		24	20		
Wool and manufactures.....	\$		532			
Garments, knitted.....	\$		335	533		
Hats, n.o.p.....	\$		2,357	2,671		
Books and printed matter.....	\$		121	11		
Nickel and manufacture.....	\$		48	119		4
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$		37	70	201	
Toys.....	\$		3,338	1,161		
Containers, n.o.p., (packages).....	\$		97	220	231	173
Musical instruments.....	\$		10	90	215	
Works of art.....	\$			15,797		
All other articles.....	\$		2,695	2,301	979	940
Total Imports.....	\$	499	24,274	58,987	7,908	33,006
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.					36
	\$					40
Tires, pneumatic casings.....	No.	2				
	\$	12				
Tires, inner tubes.....	No.				6	
	\$				8	
Other animal products.....	\$	1,012	9	44	185	
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$		8	98		2
Skates.....	Pair			390		
	\$			467		
Telegraph, telephone and radio apparatus.....	\$				747	
Films.....	\$				260	478
Settlers' effects.....	\$		2,000	114	556	150
All other articles.....	\$		10	60	260	
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	1,024	44	2,027	783	2,016
						670

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27—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA AND TURKEY
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb.				8,762	
Figs.....	Lb.				271	
Raisins.....	Lb.				2,920,675	3,493,174
Nuts.....	\$				121,154	139,855
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$	480	5,306	3,421	100,394	46,259
Canary seed, etc.....	Lb.				7,319	2,975
Furs and manufactures.....	\$				8,719	5,495
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	5,061	4,156			
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	18,546	20,703			
Wool carpets.....	\$	196	1,833			
Other woollens.....	\$	1,505	3,816			
Artificial silk (rayon) and manufactures of.....	\$	3,212	2,145			
Garments, knitted.....	\$	35,808	36,100			
Felt hats.....	\$	6,716	3,172			
Other hats and shapes.....	\$	3,695	1,680			
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	10,788	7,509			
Iron and steel manufactures.....	\$	9,002	26,363			
Brass manufactures.....	\$	8,960	31,414			
Nickel manufactures.....	\$	8,446	2,436			
Asbestos.....	\$	8,755	5,447			
Oak, oak bark and quebracho.....	Lb.					
Toys and dolls.....	\$	2,186	1,662			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	1,987	2,733	49	168	55
Combs.....	\$	2,581	1,126			
Pocket books, purses, etc.....	\$	3,515	4,641			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	6,439	7,250			
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	1,920	3,350			
Toilet and manicure sets.....	\$	294	943			
Musical instruments.....	\$	100	115			
Scientific instruments, etc.....	\$	7,813	9,755			
Works of art.....	\$	2,727	9,091			
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$	1,194	766			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	310	100	52	350	5,000
All other articles.....	\$	27,481	22,830	1,155	716	2,534
Total Imports.....	\$	179,707	216,557	4,730	4,380	171,010
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Furs, raw.....	\$		12,619			
Oilcloths, all kinds.....	\$					550
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	546	2,795	36,059	5,456	
Fish, canned.....	\$	1,300	160			66
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.		830			
Other wood manufactures.....	\$		2,528			
Ploughs.....	\$	772	1,777	398	95	
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$			1,088		
Skates.....	Pair	481	4,930	530	2,693	422
Skates.....	\$	1,558	1,631	91	424	
Typewriters.....	\$	1,637	1,702	80	669	
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.				1,266	
Automobile parts.....	\$	22	44	12,020		468
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$				346	29,140
Brass valves.....	\$		112	11		
Copper wire.....	\$			376		
Sporting goods.....	\$		105	3,502		1,916
Films.....	\$			48	79	
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,005	260	50	332	
All other articles.....	\$	861	4,236	3,372	3,301	616
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	6,623	31,268	57,866	14,209	32,206
						1,363

28—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRISH FREE STATE, GREECE AND SPAIN
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Irish Free State		Greece		Spain	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes.....	Lb.				36,961	23,625
Oranges.....	\$				2,257	1,094
Currants, dried.....	Lb.				23,276	47,343
Figs, dried.....	Lb.					
Raisins.....	Lb.					
Fruits, prepared, n.o.p. (except dried).....	\$					
Nuts.....	\$					
Onions.....	\$					
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.					
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt.					
Biscuits.....	\$	11,672	3,251			
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.					
Spices.....	\$					
Liquorice paste.....	\$					
Distilled spirits.....	Pf. gal.					
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$					
Seeds.....	\$					
Horsehair, n.o.p.....	\$	3,595	3,918			
Furs, undressed.....	\$					
Silk manufactures.....	\$					
Wool, raw.....	Lb.					
Wool carpets.....	\$	2,281	2,791			
Wool manufactures, other.....	\$	30,090	99,119			
Cork manufactures.....	\$	4,215	13,499			
Iron ore.....	Ton					
Traction engines and parts.....	\$	3,110	5,011			
Mercury.....	Lb.					
Salt.....	Cwt.					
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb.					
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	788	108	206	99	
All other articles.....	\$	2,890	1,881	7,902	15,881	59,427
Total Imports.....	\$	36,360	31,697	45,041	49,405	1,160,753
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Barley.....	Bush.	12,500	140,000			
Oats.....	Bush.	6,250	63,000			
Wheat.....	Bush.	75,293				
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	28,236				
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	919,085	1,827,041	654,485	191,305	1,095,518
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	556,722	1,327,722	333,940	133,914	734,619
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	11,919	354			
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	38,868	1,367			
Cheese.....	\$	17,471	17,845			
Fibres and textiles.....	\$	14,582	16,292			
Planks and boards.....	M. ft.	3,279				
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	4,160				
Match splints.....	\$	65,054	6,380			
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$	30,961	32,529			
Newsprint paper.....	\$	2,593	7,144			
Farm implements and machinery.....	No.	43,391	125,079			
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	400				
Automobiles.....						
Automobile parts.....	\$	263				
Tools.....	\$	449	1,864			
Aluminium manufactures.....	\$			62		
Asbestos.....	\$					
Coal.....	Ton					
Soap.....	Lb.					
Films.....	\$	690	2,099	405		
All other articles.....	\$	3,938	11,077	3,038		
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	102,061	247,533			
		7,562	15,706			
		50,062	29,947			
		202,600	230,150	969	124	
				4,006	38,999	47,724
		2,247,162	3,514,785	341,521	138,313	2,481,717
						1,822,626

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29—TRADE OF CANADA WITH MOROCCO, PORTUGAL, AND AZORES AND MADEIRA ISLANDS

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Morocco		Portugal		Azores and Madeira	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Seeds, aromatic, crude.....	Lb.	62,171 1,401				
Wines, Non-sparkling.....	\$		95,377	81,369	509	202
Seeds.....	\$	4,635	5,854	6,187	8,756	
Sardines.....	\$				130	8
Handkerchiefs, cotton.....	\$			531	1,954	
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....	\$				21,297	20,192
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$					348
Clothing, cotton.....	\$			43	705	4,854
Other cottons.....	\$			20	3,353	5,516
Clothing, linen.....	\$			112		11,629
Other articles of linen or flax.....	\$			1,481	3,299	3,817
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....	Cwt.	986 1,381	3,785 7,307			48,089
Embroideries, n.o.p.....	\$					68
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....	\$		1,438	301		607
Corkwood, manufactured.....	\$		59,578	45,030		
Slate and manufactures.....	\$		4,272	38		
Phosphate rock.....	Cwt	296,205 72,626				
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$		5,933	3,773	1,122	825
All other articles.....	\$		224	396	489	495
Total Imports.....	\$	78,642	14,786	175,368	129,197	135,253
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	500	500			
Wheat.....	\$	2,550	2,400			
Wheat.....	Bush.	9 20		160,533 98,277		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	128	84			
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	341	267			
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	16,337	32,963	28,806	12,509	121
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	108	123	1,279	7,647	301
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	639	768	7,907	58,937	640
Ploughes and parts.....	\$					1,107
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	12,432	9,405	187	715	
Needles and pins.....	\$		70	43	13	
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	251	12		1	
Electric batteries.....	\$	122,088	6,557		584	
Phonographs.....	\$		3,500	1,247	3,027	
Films.....	\$			1,858		6,442
Scientific apparatus.....	\$			1,159		1,955
All other articles.....	\$	1,034	2,322	1,628	6,672	202
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	161,314	58,252	141,112	86,616	26,330
						27,853

30—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH AFRICA, PORTUGUESE AFRICA AND THE CANARY ISLANDS
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Africa		Portuguese Africa		Canary Islands	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	13,232				
	\$	1,587				
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$	30,384	31,627			
Olive oil for soap.....	Gal.	4,352	10,294			
	\$	2,873	8,297			
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.			1,050		
	\$			511		
Flax and manufactures of.....	\$		399			
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares.....	Sq. ft.		474			
Corkwood unmanufactured.....		7,036				
Iron ore.....	Ton		21,627			
	\$		42,700			
Containers (packages).....	\$	2,475	1,545			
All other articles.....	\$	1,738	617	80		
Total Imports.....	\$	52,091	85,266	591		
					10,989	2,759
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.	88,563	56,000		40,147	
	\$	59,051	36,400		29,311	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	1,271	194	14,137	13,439	1,041
	\$	4,850	1,051	61,486	54,888	2,942
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	325		2,138	1,143	
	\$	130		998	575	
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	205	766	1,178	1,822	1,054
	\$	2,212	7,823	14,823	13,499	10,330
Inner tubes.....	No.	268	1,212	1,894	2,122	396
	\$	285	1,186	2,253	1,801	380
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	17	40	504	189	141
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	242	322	2,751	6,389	26
	\$	1,537	1,989	18,099	48,381	197
Cotton duck.....	Y.d.			3,116		
	\$			426		
Planks and boards.....	M ft.			664	5,550	
	\$			8,415	71,845	
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft.				70	10
	\$				897	142
Shooks.....						13,850
Pulp and fibre wall board.....	\$					1,779
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.				424	1,012
	\$				830	1,136
Wrapping paper, kraft.....	Cwt.				2,374	
	\$				11,872	
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$				31,680	14,789
Chains.....	\$	27			561	609
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	21,010	11,547		6,103	3,383
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	120	135		33	8,001
Tools.....	\$					2,020
Automobiles.....	No.	1			117	120
	\$	462			49,601	52,290
Automobile parts.....	\$				13,460	7,811
Copper.....	\$				160	372
Lead in pigs, refined lead, etc.....	Cwt.				561	7,361
	\$				662	15,353
Electric apparatus.....	\$				3,393	2,954
Coal.....	Ton					1,448
	\$					7,964
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.				94,214	94,440
	\$				598,345	558,992
Refrigerators.....	\$				656	662
Settlers' effects.....	\$		25		185	69
All other articles.....	\$	598	1,027	16,092	39,307	82
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	91,199	61,223	842,446	952,519	14,017
						45,151

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**31—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA AND
BRITISH WEST AFRICA
(Fiscal Years)**

Articles		British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
		1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION							
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.			6,690	18,769		
\$				8,090	22,604		
Raisins.....	lb.			89,106	704,902		
\$				5,958	43,105		
Pineapple, canned.....	lb.	10,116	584	130,781	92,125		
\$				9,397	6,457		
Indian corn, not for distillation.....	Bush.			4,334,499	198,759		
\$				1,709,654	73,104		
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.			932,702	434,965		
\$				1,450,251	733,335		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	16,782	28,350	1,042,229	1,475,784		
\$		32,045	62,167	1,623,950	2,007,049		
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....	Cwt.					30,048	32,900
\$						134,823	153,940
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	6,412,685	7,812,323		4,963		
\$		644,290	687,193		471		
Spices.....		7,992	11,578			4,220	776
Brandy.....	Pt. gal.			67	3,898		
Wines.....				1,177	10,004		
Cocoonut and palm oil for soap.....	Gal.			10,817	20,192		
Hemp.....	\$					129,030	720,507
Wool, raw.....	lb.					30,023	142,020
\$							
Sisal fibre.....	Cwt.	12,572	55,999	242,039	128,564		
\$		30,719	147,238	48,083	47,548		
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.					2,380	
\$						7,166	
Diamond dust.....	\$					89,860	498,580
Diamonds, unset.....	\$					2,926	210,000
All other articles.....	\$	8,748	6,697	33,209	61,939	9	423
Total Imports.....	\$	724,978	928,543	4,907,064	3,642,197	169,075	507,159
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)							
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		17	4,640	8,218		
\$			65	24,536	37,450		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	1,747		415,789	614,606	148	1,808
\$		136		18,375	29,561	27	219
Wheat.....	Bush.			488,648	29,892		
\$				331,815	21,397		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	500	327	7,181	8,903	98	192
\$		5,049	3,216	38,656	38,907	987	1,976
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		300	5,028	5,852	35,479	29,629
\$			1,015	19,243	22,672	121,900	99,149
Candy.....	lb.			106,009	93,879		
\$				24,138	21,841		
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	245		45,341	116,615		
\$		148		28,984	68,501		
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	94,038	136,999	299,348	747,946	24,752	13,218
Other rubber.....	\$	946	818	33,725	69,493	24	359
Fish, canned.....	\$	1,450	5,549	72,489	261,370	1,104	7,899
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$		25	896	13,052	32	
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$		162	37,562	21,539		29
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.	20	61	54,349	113,613		
\$		202	455	398,875	759,879		
Artificial silk.....	\$	75	21	46,531	65,635		3
Binder twine.....	Cwt.			13,275	13,730		
\$				66,442	67,790		
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$			86,014	362,760	2,389	18,426
Wood, manufactured.....	\$			22,418	42,502		
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$			70,492	43,016	40	255
Newspaper paper.....	Cwt.			168,375	139,392		
\$				297,725	155,005		
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt.			34,000	2,296		
\$				166,427	12,355		
Other paper and manufactures of.....	\$	611		28,091	82,891		
Rails, iron or steel.....	Ton				20,095		
\$					607,568		
Pipe and tubing, iron.....	\$			61,055	64,568		
Wire, iron or steel.....	\$			15	104,975		
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	6,653	5,147	396,833	458,306		
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$			8,901	53,190		
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	2,901	7,430	63,593	144,604	4,400	3,016
Tools.....	\$	252	1,757	5,556	45,153		
Automobiles.....	No.	574	728	1,676	5,741	250	426
\$		231,921	305,998	612,035	1,949,229	81,675	157,976
Automobile parts.....	\$	51,024	46,161	198,551	202,142	31,124	40,900
Brass and manufactures (valves).....	\$	8		5,184	11,053		
Electric apparatus.....	\$	2,090	4,748	302,005	495,427	185	93
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	70		1,905	54,714		
Coal.....	Ton			1,607	7,395	3,525	
\$				9,642	40,340	20,250	
Paints and varnish.....	\$	988	65	7,343	31,653		
Refrigerators.....	\$	75		12,420	7,384		
Musical instruments.....	\$			1,358	570		
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$			5,270	7,624		
All other articles.....	\$	10,639	5,803	197,099	395,653	14,337	4,579
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	409,276	525,434	4,001,538	7,680,446	303,298	348,097

32—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE AND PERSIA
(Fiscal Years)

Articles		Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
		1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION							
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.			67,207	103,745		
	\$			66,752	107,403		
Dates.....	Lb.	6,160,380	8,415,135			28,252	3,372
	\$	154,617	189,229			492	117
Other dried fruits.....	Lb.	60,434		20			
	\$	1,407		2			
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.			307	1,350		
	\$			299	1,863		
Brandy.....	Pt. gal.			187	364		
	\$			782	2,034		
Cordials.....	Pt. gal.			14			
	\$			54			
Wines, non-sparkling.....				1,312	363		
Animal products.....				462	570		
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc.....	Sq. ft.			271	413	159,153	235,495
	\$			484	208	68,554	129,122
Other.....						1,224	
Furniture, wood.....				97	433		
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....				19	179		
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....				13	172		
Artificial teeth.....				876	10,036		
Potash, muriate of.....	Cwt.			20,020			
	\$			34,282			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....				77	86	800	1,513
Settlers' effects.....				100	50	25	
All other articles.....				2,885	2,450	398	
Total Imports.....	\$	156,024	189,229	108,476	126,747	71,493	130,762
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)							
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.			6,749	5,774		
	\$			19,216	18,862		
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	62	1,427		4	262	590
	\$	955	19,847		15	3,702	8,967
Inner tubes.....	No.	8	591				182
	\$	12	583				268
Other rubber manufactures.....		153	784		402		87
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.			68	36		
	\$			501	386		
Sardines.....	Cwt.			482	1,641		
	\$			3,140	11,290		
Upper leather.....		1,068	3,384	4,829	22,264	1,691	3,341
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	244	504				
	\$	1,513	3,200				
Artificial silk.....					22,810		
Shoos.....						120	
Books and printed matter.....			6	300	3,129		
Paper and manufactures of.....		306	359				
Ploughs and parts.....				903	1,966		1,322
Other farm implements.....		33	2,103	491	837		240
Automobile parts.....		60			38		
Electrical apparatus.....				1,620	3,483		
Musical instruments.....				1,445	450		
Settlers' effects.....				1,950	10,500		
All other articles.....		137	812	825	3,069		
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	4,236	30,578	35,220	99,621	5,393	14,225

33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT, DUTCH EAST INDIES AND PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Egypt		Dutch East Indies		Philippine Islands	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$			24,184	14,106	
Onions.....	\$	121,189	35,415			
Rice, uncleansed.....	Cwt.	11,200	53,720			
	\$	12,775	66,281			
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.			52,996	67,204	
	\$			1,284	1,531	
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.			1,797,180	2,318,451	
	\$			35,748	59,744	
Coffee, green.....	Lb.			72,592	41,988	
	\$			18,387	6,562	
Spices.....	\$			41,433	38,875	
Tea.....	Lb.			9,955	**	
	\$			798		
Gums.....	\$	2,788	1,764	479	325	
Cocoonut and palm oil for manufacture of soap.....	Gal.					382,063
	\$					108,524
Cocoonut oil for refining.....	Gal.					114,462
	\$					29,511
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.			280,475	268,940	
	\$			13,965	19,043	
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.			10,835	22,511	
	\$			9,774	16,376	
Cigarettes.....	Lb.	322	158			
	\$	1,604	670			
Cassava flour.....	\$				5,569	
Ivory nuts.....	\$	215	3,139			
Cotton and its products.....	\$	268,402	593,226	35		
Filar, hemp and jute.....	\$				369	46
Wool carpets.....	\$	125	581			
Kapok.....	Cwt.			1,088	2,541	
	\$			8,829	21,637	
Manila grass.....	Cwt.			9,931		4,872
	\$			33,431		18,432
Vegetable fibre, other, incl. sisal.....	Cwt.			9,248	109,779	4,105
	\$			25,512	357,656	12,891
Straw manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$			1,587	184	
Mixed textile products.....	\$			3,334	13,778	11,580
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$			232	400	12,259
Furniture of wood.....	\$	90		20		2,218
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	3	59	1,000	1,907	
Settlers' effects.....	\$	250		25		1,340
All other articles.....	\$	140	20	4,940	3,189	2
Total Imports.....	\$	407,581	701,155	224,897	561,251	155,787
						365,472
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	16,213	22,916	308	1,919	
	\$	87,621	110,665	1,383	8,482	
Potatoes.....	Bush.	30			383	1,333
	\$	50			230	357
Oats.....	Bush.					13,652
	\$					4,549
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	9,628	2,287	7,325	13,817	13,104
	\$	31,745	9,746	23,554	53,015	5,265
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	3,600	5,050		27	233,698
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	751	2,073	139,431	160,961	371,316
Fish, canned.....	\$	2,317	2,158	7,329	11,579	15,887
Upper leather.....	\$	1,773	1,491		863	4,070
Meats.....	\$			52	8	3,543
Butter.....	Cwt.					53,108
	\$					94
Milk, evaporated.....	Cwt.	3,187	2,942	1,538	794	
	\$	20,571	18,390	11,928	5,724	20
Paper and manufactures of books and printed matter.....	\$	3,024	1,161	2,771	37,417	11,019
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	977	676	459	91	22,511
	\$	4,443	9,050			406
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$		99	2,330	1,675	1,673
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	150	600	62	75	1,850
Automobiles.....	No.	40	4	20		
	\$	20,826	1,583	9,856	913	746
Automobile parts.....	\$	14	2	79	743	
Furniture of metal.....	\$	720	218			90
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$		119	835	3,404	340
Copper wire and manufactures.....	\$					9,197
Clocks, watches and parts.....	\$			2,618	151	
Electrical apparatus.....	\$	669	935	12,584	4,761	
Asbestos manufactures.....	\$	339				115
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.			90,830	119,533	
	\$			66,401	98,671	17,059
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.					5,602
	\$					4,482
Films.....	\$	2,957	1,351			20,482
Stationery.....	\$	138	578	220	238	1,282
All other articles.....	\$	3,323	13,633	11,099	18,065	9,335
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	186,008	179,578	282,991	412,183	347,308
						616,978

34—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH INDIA, CEYLON AND SOUTHERN SIBERIA
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.	36,000		133,200	72,000	7,436,915
\$		856		2,980	1,840	177,226
Cocoonut, desiccated.....	Lb.			1,062,036	1,006,995	323,295
\$				38,488	33,486	
Rice.....	Cwt.	143,355	157,136			
\$		199,750	143,986			
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.					580,405
\$						6,043
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.					646,589
\$						680,007
Cocoa beans, not roasted, etc.....	Cwt.			8,127	4,106	9,932
\$				45,305	31,145	13,612
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	78,456	24,878			
\$		14,901	3,786			
Spices.....	\$	57,590	78,709	9,669	5,177	60,297
Tea.....	Lb.	17,767,706	13,574,191	7,622,869	6,576,519	59,868
\$		1,710,310	2,605,394	920,559	1,223,480	
Oils, vegetable, not food.....	\$	10,524	17,516	55,343	101,066	218,916
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.			67,200		348,385
\$						200,735
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	\$			2,051		16,932
Cotton and manufactures.....	\$					14,980
Woven fabrics of jute.....	Yd.	55,580,793	65,945,326			31,888
\$		1,723,833	2,636,688			218,235
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....	\$		12,106	13,901		
Wool carpets.....	\$	42,593	105,582			128
Coco carpeting.....	\$	1,727	2,265			
Coir and coir yarn.....	Cwt.	5,625	3,646			
\$		22,420	12,910			
Brass and manufactures.....	\$	1,877	208	55	82	
Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.					1,903
\$						899
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.	12,000	17,856			48,327
\$		5,404	6,925			46,663
Mica and manufactures.....	\$	19,045	8,366			
Hoops and shoes, canvas uppers.....	\$					25,637
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p.....	Lb.	2,374,400	2,332,700			34,658
\$		67,061	61,748			
All other articles.....	\$	201,341	235,922	6,572	13,683	10,018
Total Imports.....	\$	4,004,201	5,941,863	1,081,022	1,409,959	386,424
						1,001,878
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Pickles and sauces.....	\$	309	21,307		490	2,536
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	\$	60,393	100,145		1,694	1,388
Wheat flour.....	Br.		528			682
\$			2,177			308
Rubber belting.....	Lb.	28,330	24,050	3,375	457	2,133
\$		8,533	7,374	1,050	141	9,468
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	177	1,804	75		26,573
\$		80	796	102		7,288
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	141,950	237,679	19,099	17,955	129,966
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	2,303	2,730	788	973	155,425
\$		16,438	20,296	5,102	5,865	465
Milk, evaporated or powdered.....	\$	12,524	12,754	1,426	1,478	1,074
Artificial silk.....	\$	1,288	907	11	146	3,211
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	548	798	15		16,491
\$		6,331	10,201	165		34,307
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	4,736	41,112	101	3,892	3,350
Books and printed matter.....	\$	6,622	3,344	222	108	22,848
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	19,536	232			2,800
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....	\$	5,879	16,488			
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	2,727	9,780	439	1,024	241
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	5,505	5,200			131
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	2,839	15,198			1,477
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	498	1,050	22	72	4,970
\$		148,957	397,685	8,075	23,943	110
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	515	1,982	26	45	206
\$		232,083	781,662	11,635	19,377	404
Automobile parts.....	\$	71,254	267,133	1,699	14,638	106,958
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	16,643	170,039		726	194,051
Silver bullion.....	Os.	3,911,097	2,601,780			102,459
\$		1,174,500	1,082,500			190
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.	89,221	46,374			
\$		185,341	130,116			
Clocks, watches and parts.....	\$	22,159	2,548	1,527	7,294	557
Electric apparatus.....	\$	28,913	26,030	3,243	1,206	226
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	18,671	22,914			11,206
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	45,425	38,808	2,185	737	17
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	45,718	62,900	187	282	1,404
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	1,396	2,425	435	41	2,072
All other articles.....	\$	121,750	244,519	6,071	8,365	5,444
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	2,414,580	3,743,360	62,774	109,411	388,438
						681,682

35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 1,083	2,609			339,691	313,332
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 50,961	36,543	810	1,260	465	899
	\$ 6,403	7,460	62	79	85	103
Nuts.....	\$ 4,653	5,021	773,846	988,305	5,686	5,097
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 14,075	20,100	230	191	11,730	6,914
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 64,889	58,755	3,640	5,324	72,373	89,476
	\$ 5,753	4,535	126	313	5,975	8,315
Pickles and sauces.....	Gal. 50,145	59,254	940	1,166	62,490	69,621
	\$ 15,008	21,490	219	517	30,531	33,397
Beans.....	Lb. 85,391	112,156	3,573	70	499,039	438,490
	\$ 2,988	4,074	56	1	18,018	15,386
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb. 92,166	106,257	9,850	16,890	101,000	18,500
	\$ 3,281	2,568	207	390	4,980	868
Rice.....	Cwt. 82,768	120,702	927	5,095	72,882	100,811
	\$ 165,676	209,120	2,288	8,505	260,480	336,732
Peanut and soya bean oil.....	Gal. 31,754	35,288	2,142	14,145	10	116
	\$ 19,201	20,137	1,059	8,837	12	43
Ginger, preserved.....	Lb. 581,930	502,111	45,900	128,787	4,637	4,294
	\$ 26,181	28,371	2,180	6,116	331	331
Spices.....	\$ 43,333	8,496	6,181	4,012	6,128	8,468
Tea.....	Lb. 117,041	125,463	75,368	715,410	2,421,407	2,485,387
	\$ 17,746	23,244	15,758	71,450	264,052	316,789
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$ 9,799	14,753	4,302	733	23,554	23,284
Peanut, etc., oil for soap and fish.....	Gal. 195,165		302,695			
	\$ 88,456		141,850			
Peanut oil, for refining.....	Cwt.		125,815			
			429,100			
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$ 4,404	5,536	555	372	30,159	23,890
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$ 8,156	8,626	159	81	11,883	398
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ 204	382	8,518	8,408	52,692	85,700
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb. 124,923	150,204	2,947	2,772	19,053	22,975
	\$ 14,804	20,279	273	250	3,055	3,936
Fish, canned.....	\$ 14,035	14,572	142	350	70,548	89,681
Furs, undressed (including marine).....	\$ 10,904		31,070		515	9,444
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 14		5,736	7,666	33	3
Bristles, animal.....	Lb. 9,460		663	585	418	
	\$ 4,700		338	1,959	349	
Hair, manufactures of.....	\$ 13		17,664	34	8	
Eggs in the shell.....	Dos. 10,594	9,707	133	75		
	\$ 3,839	3,513	45	28		
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	Lb. 100		81,023	43,201		
	\$ 35		28,769	21,274		
Gelatine.....	Lb. 173	232	1,290		1,486	
	\$ 32	36	702		1,066	
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Lb. 1				22,054	12,460
	\$ 1				7,742	5,546
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ 6		12,326	10,001	23	893
Cotton clothing.....	\$ 622	315	224	705	36,406	9,484
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$ 1,507	1,877	226,094	132,698	766,705	247,004
Wool carpets.....	\$ 95	521	35,034	39,628	23	3
Artificial silk products.....	\$ 184	152	1,935	5,310	140,296	69,846
Straw carpeting.....	\$ 1		125		27,388	36,851
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$ 2,563	5,316	4,016	4,687	4,083	32,504
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 7,243	9,159	505	190	11,264	16,979
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 4,121	8,514	1,038	808	14,979	15,595
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 64	66	8,955	6,218	3,373	2,606
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$ 19		106	42	46,534	34,120
Nickel and manufactures of.....					177,457	106,224
Lamps, incandescent, carbon filament.....	No. 1				5,794	3,735
Lamps, incandescent, metal filament.....	No. 1				1,198,947	279,058
	\$ 1				29,437	12,307
Chinaware and clay products.....	\$ 1,607	1,881	3,840	2,890	390,300	440,650
Carbolic or heavy oil.....	Gal. 1				320,624	
	\$ 1				31,339	
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 56	125	519	459	32,461	36,657
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 16,117	22,271	5,575	3,733	51,103	102,560
Fireworks.....	\$ 5,344	7,392	7,033	4,636	114	767
Camphor.....	Lb. 1				38,325	20,307
	\$ 1				20,496	12,889
Dolls.....	\$ 95	167	45	33	31,408	27,403
Toys.....	\$ 993	274	1,603	1,138	156,249	144,413
Brushes.....	\$ 485	938	61	215	83,930	52,712
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 15,821	21,793	6,305	6,418	133,100	126,588
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	\$ 3,960	7,120	609	426	10,555	4,941
Buttons.....	\$ 1		5		66,602	49,646
Jewellery.....	\$ 264	1,303	1,601	3,106	18,971	7,966
Baskets.....	\$ 970	1,056	2,093	854	6,255	6,478
Boxes, fancy, ornamental cases, etc.....	\$ 279	1,350	2,217	693	25,345	19,146
Precious stones.....	\$ 77	186	2,547	4,675	36,165	24,920
All other articles.....	\$ 101,825	107,512	307,754	370,632	524,514	478,158
Total Imports.....	\$ 515,614	624,336	1,605,452	2,330,559	3,860,911	3,311,687

35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits.....	\$ 5,658	4,542	8,863	13,201	176	163
Wheat.....	Bush.		8,077,503	672,799	4,997,728	4,343,345
	\$		3,748,149	360,163	2,564,312	2,830,796
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	224,053	213,753	125,825	81,152	142,418
	\$		648,401	328,375	255,463	230,679
Sugar and its products.....	\$	591,060	323	8,909	5,070	394
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	323	1,672			424
Rubber belting.....	Lb.	3,458	4,083	19,899	21,654	1,678
	\$			1,092	13,037	4,758
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair		1,949	8,217	2,187	
	\$		895	4,114	1,310	
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	1,889	2,549	75,948	130,905	774
Seneca root.....	Lb.					22,125
	\$					28,420
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$	41,666	73,397	113,192	165,655	7,378
Other fishery products.....	\$	4,250	4,893	6,511	3,917	10,493
Cattle hides.....	Cwt.					53,321
	\$					31,271
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	37,634	19,627	4,087	8,037	18,302
Meats.....	\$	2,652	3,666	7,239	8,438	8,833
Butter.....	Cwt.	430	644	11	1	4
	\$					241
Cheese.....	Cwt.	9,467	15,428	205	26	3,802
	\$					89
Milk, evaporated and powdered.....	Cwt.	73	43	152	203	577
	\$					500
Cotton and products.....	\$	1,226	799	3,592	4,405	14,308
Wool and products.....	\$	4,415	2,149	2,899	2,805	11,520
Felt manufactures.....		27,715	13,300	21,046	17,748	859
Logs.....	M ft.	3,323	3,210	4,366	2,230	876
	\$					1,701
Piling (wood).....	Lin. ft.	349	23	965	161	1,345
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	829		18,405	26,241	70
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M ft.	667	630	4,205	15,109	14,985
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	5,159	13,940	39,611	168,740	64,420
	\$					73,151
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	28,825	34,139	671,528	1,027,679	89,504
Scrap iron.....	Ton		58		1,025,667	1,201,723
	\$					1,463,631
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	23,370	35,544	22,709	52,131	52,219
Wire, iron.....			457	4,765	3,424	1,527
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$					1,527
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	264	58	489		2,388
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	2,650	1,903	5,162	13,211	2,068
Automobiles.....	No.	63	427	10	11	12,337
	\$					14
Automobile parts.....	\$	27,623	206,131	5,904	7,396	6,466
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	2,458	641	667	1,491	1,855
Lead, pig, refined, etc.....	Cwt.	5,801	390	46,708	103,067	782,942
	\$					1,340,096
Nickel, fine.....	Cwt.	13,275	1,229	70,772	75,374	670,912
	\$					749,265
Silver bullion.....	Oz.	16,040	2,443	93,399	141,701	900,255
	\$					1,415,331
Zinc, spelter.....	Cwt.					2,466
	\$					7,009
Electric apparatus.....	\$	1,245	2,707	41,701	105,442	92,984
Asbestos.....	\$	3,382	979	21,309	20,236	33,371
Coal.....	Ton		494	265	22	415,531
	\$					1,361,361
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.	92,033		4,853	591	3,994
	\$					1,451
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	Lb.	68,834		36,399	3,271	20,203
	\$					6,510
Musical instruments.....	\$	1,975	2,305	14,000	44,800	15,000
Films.....	\$		8	14,330	44,885	44,500
Ships and vessels.....	\$			8,983	14,300	44,025
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,752	4,370	11,697	4,709	668
All other articles.....	\$	117,035	120,443	150,370	158,522	630
						251,373
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$	1,062,243	1,253,866	7,689,228	5,395,970	10,327,492
						13,802,760

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

185

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	10			6,066	9,206
	\$	44			36,906	32,261
Grapes.....	Lb.	99,750	277,217			
	\$	6,685	10,857			
Oranges.....	\$	29,418	9,038	1,025	200	
Other fresh fruits.....	\$	13,311	36,018	275		
Currents, dried.....	Lb.	5,411,480	3,250,563			
	\$	431,151	281,021			
Raisins.....	Lb.	27,317,009	14,597,477			
	\$	2,427,788	1,473,898			
Other dried fruit.....	\$	419	26,085			
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.	3,523,057	1,728,237	154,757	36,615	
	\$	237,389	167,449	6,987	1,983	
Fruits, canned, other.....	Lb.	1,272,014	2,211,564			
	\$	69,955	134,146			
Fruits, prepared, other, including fruit pulp.....	\$	14,814	51,878	1,549	1,475	50 1,402
Onions.....	\$	2,413	791			14,504 22,008
Peas.....	Lb.	11,270	53,170			32,438 75,548
	\$	330	1,129			751 4,591
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	343,276	70,396	605,052	664,424	
	\$	455,586	117,817	983,036	1,306,755	
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	757,650	524,275	750,607	187,614	
	\$	1,221,450	901,149	1,225,258	336,448	
Wines.....	\$	89,598	108,935			
Gums: Australian, copal, kaurie, etc.....	Cwt.	1,083	1		22	3,751 1,719
	\$	1,704	156		147	16,736 10,768
Eucalyptus oil.....	Lb.	12,745	13,652			
	\$	2,500	3,045			
Seeds.....	\$		15			19,868 15,326
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	Cwt.	499	7,028			306
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....	Cwt.		284			9,845 17,130
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....	Cwt.	446	5,949			104,165 307,564
	\$	2,034	44,870			1,210 45,243
Hides and skins, raw, sheep.....	Cwt.		1,920			9,500 397,487
	\$		28,135			6,359 14,634
Beef, fresh.....	Lb.	156,331	24,824			38,780 191,686
	\$	7,132	836			163,803 129,309
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	Lb.	144,457	127,285			5,809 3,402
	\$	9,531	6,817			14,290 108,060
Poultry and game.....	\$	3,074	4,333			352 4,466
Canned meats.....	Lb.	438,361	267,551			1,247 291
	\$	37,033	22,956			20,357 40,408
Butter.....	Lb.	22,196				3,149 4,041
	\$	4,299				806,947 737,601
Cheese.....	Lb.					125,020 132,514
	\$					332 90,925
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....	Cwt.	20,042	8,921			40 8,614
	\$	61,555	28,795			
Gelatine.....	Lb.	257,932	480,998			16,800 20,160
	\$	38,029	79,624			2,992 4,104
Sausage casings.....	Cwt.	5,411	10,527			202,390 368,054
Hemp.....	Cwt.					3,960 1,006
	\$					11,050 1,948
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	881,084	2,420,162			2,936,668 6,340,287
	\$	192,075	691,914			349,339 1,028,583
Worsted tops.....	Lb.	1,049,938	1,519,690			
	\$	393,637	761,597			
Veneers.....	\$	13,821	37,388			
Lumber, n.o.p.....	\$	2,340	7,538			
Books and printed matter.....	\$	5,819	1,036			603 85
Soap.....	\$	68	100	25		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	9,059	13,239			208 59
Articles re-imported.....	\$	4,885	7,454			8,812 13,470
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$	1,895	465			4,350 8,016
Settlers' effects.....	\$	7,139	1,750			943 1,040
All other articles.....	\$	97,889	381,397	196	336	11,744 12,780
Total Imports.....	\$	5,902,587	5,406,582	2,218,351	1,647,324	969,704 2,575,158

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		123	140	2,017	1,633
	\$		643	815	10,294	6,962
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.		2,660		1,340	13,311
	\$		217		89	996
Onions.....	Bush.		206	1,040	70,791	36,975
	\$		174	764	60,812	27,250
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	7,025	4,900	3,966	3,522	38,329
	\$	1,065	300	305	270	124,046
Wheat.....	Bush.		114		164,189	204,232
	\$		606		125,368	180,318
Wheat flour.....	Brl.		114		63,489	76,446
	\$		606		230,452	328,268
Corn starch.....	Lb.				448,060	942,186
	\$				20,968	38,133
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	748			1,225	1,623
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	8,849	9,245	14,943	19,741	630,019
Seeds.....	\$	1,272	1,383			738,496
Fish, canned.....	\$	971,026	1,214,245	35,098	49,355	6,516
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$		3,301		207,664	12,217
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$	3	592		10,337	183,398
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	502,014	673,904	693	1,408	11,815
Silk socks and stockings.....	\$	57	179	1,946	1,171	30,607
Silk manufactures, other.....	\$	13,238	32,101	335	272	31,584
Felt manufactures.....	\$	46,763	52,154			228
Braces and suspenders.....	\$				610	4,579
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	182	1			966
	\$	518	2		12,935	533
Gloves and mitts (textile).....	\$		2,254		17,204	1,004
Socks and stockings, except silk.....	\$			111	1,083	1,242
Oil cloths.....	\$	20,465	15,377	69		1,198
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	1,519,446	2,199,541	26,743	46,378	7,078
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	4,004	304			61,644
	\$	4,489	855			3,558
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	\$			34		4,237
Furniture.....	\$	111	356		4,186	5,829
Paper board, incl. wall board.....	\$	26,415	33,256		503	247
Book paper.....	Cwt.	6,897	18,919		70,549	103,325
Paper, newsprint.....	Cwt.	50,441	126,748		10,456	13,547
	\$	974,558	1,304,702	193	38,654	75,943
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.	2,053,877	2,518,533	574	32,736	351,863
	\$	759	821	148	729,323	635,685
Paper, bond and writing.....	Cwt.	6,077	4,703	1,094	809	17,380
	\$		27		91,322	89,378
Paper bags.....	\$		577			133
Paper, hangings or wall.....	Roll	230,378	310,660		1,096	1,212
	\$	30,083	38,584		129,035	1,678
Books and printed matter.....	\$	3,070	29,505	834	121,998	221,998
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton				15,465	27,104
Iron pipe and tubing.....	\$	75,529	100,866		5,715	7,122
Wire, iron.....	\$	2,603	12,112		530	530
Chains.....	\$	666	342		21,716	123,909
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	55,364	144,550	851	70,841	4,990
Razors.....	\$	432	343	414	16,689	2,612
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.	2,774	3,650	58	42,150	103,957
	\$	37,738	50,664	4	4,025	4,254
Needles and pins.....	\$	125,056	235,720	100	45,897	28,543
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	140,181	245,296	732	1,408	31,429
Stamped and coated.....	\$	140,181	245,296	431	2,418	
Tools.....	\$	504,435	2,711,715	2,585	1,080	
Automobiles.....	No.	2,140	9,549	6	45,897	
	\$	195,096	441,931	97	409	
Automobile parts.....	\$	153	54	10	1,162	
Bicycles and parts of.....	\$	2,232	14,741		222	15
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	95,668	127,284		13,756	21,267
Clocks and watches.....	\$	55,793	113,982		16,406	21,102
Electric apparatus.....	\$	35,261	40,084	182	168,285	208,769
Asbestos.....	Ton	14,327	22,414		1,150	1,096
Coal.....	\$	105,319	141,994		2,116	
	\$	2,974	10,475		11,109	
Glass and glassware.....	\$	630	1,931		3,879	
Plaster of Paris.....	\$	2,329	7,435	269	7,246	
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	3,290	9,441	530	3,078	
Paints and varnish.....	\$	50,701	37,571		5,335	
Soda and compounds.....	\$	2,347	17,021		8,222	
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	11,657	17,074		9,592	
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$	22	4,204	15	7,414	
Musical instruments.....	\$	176,078	227,355		2,211	
Films.....	\$	271,751	462,253	4,346	9,274	
All other articles.....	\$				7,074	
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	7,312,574	12,138,869	101,397	176,741	3,608,500
						4,480,219

36.—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH HONDURAS, MALTA AND GREENLAND
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Honduras		Malta		Greenland	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grape fruit.....	Lb. \$	160 7	129,720 4,810			
Oranges.....	Cu. ft. \$	..... 930	800			
Cocoanuts.....	No. \$	1,491,040 11,174	20,000 283			
Almonds shelled.....	Lb. \$	..... 11	452 28			
Chicle or sappato gum.....	Lb. \$	84,066 31,567	470,036 138,589			
Cigarettes.....	Lb. \$	..... 11	14 49	30 98		
Fur skins, undressed, fox.....	No. \$	..... 1			15 1,918	
Skins for taxidermic purposes.....				351		75
Cotton, manufactures.....	\$					
Planks and boards, mahogany.....	M ft. \$	6 1,358				
Strawboard.....	Lb. \$	..... 122	3,800			
Iron drums, tanks cylinders, etc.....	\$	180	60			
Bottles and cylinders seamless steel.....	\$	430				
Cryolite.....	Cwt. \$	..... 11				
Aluminium manufactures, n.o.p.....	No. \$	1				
Ships for coasting trade.....	No. \$	4,750				
Articles reimported.....		1,073	15		44	
Total Imports.....		50,519	144,820	429	142	1,918
						183,259
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits, canned.....	Lb. \$	5,200 396	2,318 163			
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$	2,724	2,132			
Pickles and sauces.....	\$	104	48	54	109	
Vegetables, canned.....	\$	195	214		20	
Beans.....	Bush. \$	8 10				
Oats.....	Bush. \$	1,533 681	2,082 898			
Wheat.....	Bush. \$	..... 3			138,133	
Peas, whole and split.....	Bush. \$	63	38	9	83,292	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. \$	23,263 68,688	15,403 55,491	8,608 30,667	7,884 30,540	
Biscuits and bread.....	\$	221	148			
Cereal foods, prepared.....	\$	43	45	565	2,289	
Macaroni.....	Lb. \$	977 75	1,222 78			
Sugar, n.o.p.....	Cwt. \$	7,008 31,987	16,909 78,404			
Other sugar products.....	\$	273	244			
Whiskey.....	Pt. gal. \$	93,200 395,680	35 180			
Other alcoholic beverages.....	\$	402	37			
Boots and shoes of rubber.....	Pair \$	12,215 7,977	8,807 4,882		43 26	
Rubber tires, casings.....	No. \$	250	217	1,347	434	
Rubber tires, inner tubes.....	No. \$	1,593	1,289	11,852	3,569	
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	365 370	224 244	943 987	143 140	
Fish, dried, smoked or pickled.....	\$	1,895	1,367	633	316	
Upper leather.....	\$	604	482			
Bacon and hams.....	Cwt. \$	281 4,525	279 4,319		2 50	
Pork, pickled.....	Cwt. \$	363 2,632	572 4,183			
Other meats.....	\$	2,336	6,893		34	
Butter.....	Cwt. \$	298 8,317	202 5,018			
Cheese.....	Cwt. \$	624 8,734	614 8,109		224 2,544	
Milk, condensed, powdered, etc.....	Cwt. \$	4,713 69,483	2,663 37,673	1,406 8,924	1,120 7,318	
Lard.....	\$	..... 2,709	37 2,174	17,566	15,137	
Cotton products.....	Doz. pr. \$	386 2,935	119 889	20 168	4 23	
Silk socks and stockings.....						

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH HONDURAS, MALTA AND GREENLAND—*Concluded*
 (Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Honduras		Malta		Greenland	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Planks and boards.....	M It	393	334			
	\$	7,553	6,161			
Furniture of wood.....	\$	2,467	1,023			
Paper and manufactures.....	\$	780	3,052	253	161	
Pipes, iron.....	\$	975	48			
Wire, iron.....	\$	296	342			
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	355	244		665	
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	7,447	4,495		7	
Machinery except for farms.....	\$	1,232	600		8,859	
Tools, hand or machine.....	\$	1,205	1,215			
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	945	880	19,896	20,703	
Non-Ferrous metals.....	\$	2,184	1,342	274	150	
Mineral oils, n.o.p.....	\$	667	440			
Cement, portland.....	Cwt	10,600	4,924			
	\$	1,832	1,300			
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	4,027	2,987	1,334	365	
Other chemical products.....	\$	2,732				
Containers (package).....	\$	2,003	758			
Household and personal equipment.....	\$	3,828	2,493	30		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	925	200	830	200	
All other exports.....	\$	8,998	13,487	4,316	992	
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	665,922	256,869	101,540	188,871	

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