

69D-21
C-3

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

~~LIBRARY COPY~~
~~EXEMPLAR DE LA BIBLIOTHÈQUE~~
CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1936-37

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1934-1935 AND 1935-36

(Fiscal Years ended March 31st)

Published by Authority of the Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
J. O. PATENAUME, I.S.O.
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1937

Price, 25 cents

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY REPORT

ON THE

TRADE OF CANADA, 1936-37

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
YEARS 1934-35 AND 1935-36

(Fiscal Years ended March 31st)

Published by Authority of the Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce



OTTAWA
J. O. PATENAUME, I.S.O.
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1937

TABLE OF CONTENTS

REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1936-37:—

	PAGE
Summary.....	7
Comparison of Value and Volume of Canada's Trade.....	8
Principal Imports into Canada, 1936-37.....	9
Imports of One Hundred Leading Commodities.....	10
Imports for Canadian Industry.....	12
Principal Exports from Canada, 1936-37.....	13
Exports of Eighty-six Leading Commodities.....	14
Distribution of Canada's Trade by Continents and Countries.....	15
Canada's Merchandise Trade Balance.....	18
Trade of Canada with the United Kingdom.....	20
Discrepancy between Canada—United Kingdom Trade Statistics.....	21
Principal Imports into Canada from United Kingdom, 1936-37.....	22
Principal Exports from Canada to United Kingdom, 1936-37.....	23
Trade of Canada with United States.....	24
Discrepancy between Canada—United States Trade Statistics.....	24
Principal Imports into Canada from United States, 1936-37.....	26
Principal Exports from Canada to United States, 1936-37.....	27
Exports to United States in Relation to United States Tariffs.....	28
Trade of Canada with Empire and Foreign Countries.....	31
Proportions of Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products.....	32
Exports of Gold in Canadian Statistics.....	38
Trade of Canada Compared with World Trade.....	39
World Trade in 1936.....	40
Canada's Position in World Trade.....	43
Production and Export, by Countries, of Canada's Principal Export Commodities.....	46
Historical Summary of Canada's Trade by Decades.....	49

CONDENSED STATISTICAL RECORD OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1936-37:—

Summary Tables—

1—Trade of Canada with All Countries, 1867-68 to 1936-1937.....	56
2—Trade of Canada with United Kingdom, 1867-68 to 1936-37.....	58
3—Trade of Canada with United States, 1867-68 to 1936-37.....	60
4—Trade of Canada by Main Groups, 1933-34 to 1936-37.....	62
5—Trade of Canada by Principal Countries, 1933-34 to 1936-37.....	64
6—Imports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1936-37.....	66
7—Exports by Main Groups and Principal Countries, 1936-37.....	69
8—Principal Imports into Canada.....	72
9—Principal Domestic Exports from Canada.....	75
10—Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom.....	79
11—Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United Kingdom.....	82
12—Canada's Principal Imports from the United States.....	85
13—Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States.....	88

TABLE OF CONTENTS—Concluded

CONDENSED STATISTICAL RECORD OF CANADIAN TRADE, 1936-37—*Concluded*

14-45—TRADE WITH CERTAIN PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, 1935-36 AND 1936-37:—

Countries	Imports from	Exports to	Countries	Imports from	Exports to
Countries	Page	Page	Countries	Page	Page
Aden.....	126	126	Hayti.....	127	127
Alaska.....	91	91	Honduras.....	98	98
American Virgin Islands.....	127	127	Hong Kong.....	121	122
Argentina.....	99	99	Hungary.....	112	112
Australia.....	123	124	Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	118	118
Austria.....	113	113	Irish Free State.....	114	114
Azores and Madeira.....	115	115	Italy.....	106	108
Barbados.....	94	94	Jamaica.....	95	95
Belgium.....	103	105	Japan.....	121	122
Belgian Congo.....	126	126	Jugo-Slavia (see "Yugo-Slavia").		
Bermuda.....	92	92	Latvia.....	110	110
Bolivia.....	100	100	Madagascar.....	128	128
Brazil.....	99	99	Malta.....	125	125
British Africa, East.....	117	117	Mexico.....	92	92
" " South.....	117	117	Morocco.....	115	115
" " West.....	117	117	Netherlands.....	106	108
" Guiana.....	99	99	Newfoundland.....	92	92
" Honduras.....	125	125	New Zealand.....	123	124
" India.....	120	120	Nicaragua.....	97	97
" Sudan.....	126	126	Norway.....	109	109
" West Indies, Other.....	95	95	Palestine.....	118	118
Bulgaria.....	112	112	Panama.....	97	97
Canary Islands.....	116	116	Paraguay.....	102	102
Ceylon.....	120	120	Persia.....	118	118
Chile.....	101	101	Peru.....	101	101
China.....	121	122	Philippines.....	119	119
Colombia.....	102	102	Poland and Danzig.....	111	111
Costa Rica.....	97	97	Puerto Rico.....	91	91
Cuba.....	94	94	Portugal.....	115	115
Czechoslovakia.....	111	111	Portuguese Africa.....	116	116
Denmark.....	109	109	Romania.....	113	113
Dutch East Indies.....	119	119	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	110	110
" Guiana.....	100	100	St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	96	96
" West Indies.....	96	96	Salvador.....	98	98
Ecuador.....	100	100	San Domingo.....	94	94
Egypt.....	119	119	Siam.....	130	130
Estonia.....	110	110	Southern Rhodesia.....	128	128
Fiji.....	123	124	Spain.....	114	114
Finland.....	111	111	Spanish Africa.....	128	128
France.....	103	105	Straits Settlements.....	120	120
French Africa.....	116	116	Sweden.....	109	109
" East Indies.....	130	130	Switzerland.....	106	108
" Guiana.....	127	127	Syria.....	130	130
" West Indies.....	96	96	Trinidad and Tobago.....	95	95
Germany.....	103	105	Turkey.....	113	113
Greece.....	114	114	Uruguay.....	101	101
Greenland.....	125	125	Venezuela.....	102	102
Guatemala.....	98	98	Yugoslavia.....	112	112
Hawaii.....	91	91			

PREFACE

All features of previous issues of the Condensed Preliminary Trade Report are continued in the present number. It consists of two main sections—a Review of Canada's Foreign Trade during the fiscal year just closed (1936-37), and a series of statistical tables ("Condensed Statistical Record of Canadian Trade"), partly summary and historical, but mainly a presentation of the main items of the trade of Canada with the more important countries of the world.

In the first section, the external trade of Canada is examined from several angles and the outstanding features of the year are set out in both text and tabular form. This section also contains an historical summary of Canada's import and export trade by decades for 1889-90 to 1929-30 and for the fiscal year 1936-37, distinguishing imports and exports for principal countries and commodities.

All tables have been revised and expanded to meet altered conditions of trade. Canada's trade with ninety-eight different countries is dealt with.

Throughout the report, figures for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1936-37, are unrevised; those for earlier years are final.

The report was prepared in the External Trade Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics under the direction of Mr. A. L. Neal, B.A., B.Sc. (econ.), Acting Chief.

R. H. COATS,

Dominion Statistician

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, June 22, 1937.

REVIEW OF CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, 1936-37

For the fourth consecutive fiscal year Canada's foreign trade in 1936-37 achieved a substantial expansion over the preceding fiscal period and maintained a rate of recovery exceeding that of world international trade generally. In each month both imports and domestic exports were greater in value than in the corresponding month of the year before. For the full twelve months ended March 31, 1937, imports reached a value of \$671,876,000 and exports \$1,074,244,000, being increases over 1935-36 of 19.4 per cent and 25.0 per cent respectively. Compared with the depression low reached in 1932-33 the value of trade in 1936-37 represented a gain of 65.3 per cent for imports and 101.0 per cent for exports.

Imports and exports in 1936-37 gained in quantity as well as value, the former gaining by 15.8 per cent over 1935-36 in quantity and the latter by 17.5 per cent. While the trade of Canada in value is still below the levels attained before the world economic crisis, examination of leading imports and exports reveals that on a quantity basis recovery has proceeded a great deal further.

The increase in Canada's trade had a wide geographical distribution. Imports from all continents but Africa, which supplied less than 8 per cent of the total, increased in 1936-37 over 1935-36. Exports to all continents increased in the same period. The United States remained Canada's most valuable external market and most important source of supply, the United Kingdom being second with a long lead over the next nearest competitor.

CANADA'S IMPORTS, EXPORTS AND TOTAL TRADE, 1913-14 TO 1936-37

Fiscal Years	Total Imports	Total Exports			Total Trade	Excess: Imports (-) Exports (+)
		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total		
		\$	\$	\$		
1913-14	619,193,998	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224	1,074,631,222	(-) 163,756,774
1914-15	455,935,908	409,418,836	82,023,673	461,442,509	917,398,417	(+) 5,486,801
1915-16	508,201,134	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070	1,287,501,204	(+) 271,098,936
1916-17	846,459,878	1,151,373,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100	2,025,681,978	(+) 332,760,222
1917-18	903,532,578	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792	2,549,702,370	(+) 622,637,214
1918-19	919,711,705	216,443,808	53,321,479	1,288,765,285	2,189,476,990	(+) 349,053,580
1919-20	1,064,528,123	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,655,709	2,351,186,832	(+) 222,130,586
1920-21	1,240,153,882	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119	2,450,587,001	(-) 29,730,763
1921-22	747,304,332	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009	1,501,731,341	(+) 6,122,677
1922-23	802,579,244	931,451,443	13,844,394	943,295,837	1,747,875,081	(+) 142,716,593
1923-24	833,366,867	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297	1,952,130,164	(+) 165,396,430
1924-25	706,932,537	1,069,067,352	12,294,290	1,081,361,643	1,879,294,180	(+) 284,429,106
1925-26	927,323,732	1,320,568,147	13,344,346	1,333,912,493	2,261,241,225	(+) 406,583,761
1926-27	1,030,892,505	1,254,168,897	15,415,636	1,269,584,533	2,300,477,038	(+) 238,692,028
1927-28	1,103,956,496	1,233,903,994	22,248,601	1,256,152,885	2,365,109,151	(+) 147,198,219
1928-29	1,295,679,091	1,364,259,131	23,186,403	1,393,445,534	2,659,124,625	(+) 127,766,443
1929-30	1,248,273,582	1,120,258,302	24,079,708	1,144,938,070	2,393,211,652	(-) 103,335,512
1930-31	906,612,695	799,742,667	17,285,381	817,028,048	1,723,640,743	(-) 89,584,647
1931-32	578,503,904	600,031,812	11,221,215	611,253,027	1,189,756,931	(+) 32,749,123
1932-33	406,383,744	528,064,278	6,913,842	534,978,120	941,361,864	(+) 128,594,376
1933-34	433,793,625	655,984,071	6,311,324	672,265,395	1,106,084,020	(+) 238,466,770
1934-35	922,431,153	750,025,925	7,658,963	764,284,888	1,286,716,041	(+) 241,853,735
1935-36	552,719,063	849,030,417	13,441,639	862,472,076	1,425,191,139	(+) 299,753,013
1936-37	671,875,550	1,051,181,905	13,052,314	1,074,244,220	1,746,119,780	(+) 402,388,654

NOTE:—It is pointed out with reference to the statistics in the above table, and particularly regarding Canada's imports in 1935-36 and 1936-37 throughout this report, that the excise duty, which has been included in the value of distilled spirits, chiefly whisky, imported into Canada from countries entitled to the British Preferential Tariff since the fiscal year 1920-21, is excluded as from April 1, 1935. Imports in 1935-36 and 1936-37, particularly from United Kingdom, are consequently lower than would otherwise be the case.

It will be noted from the statistics in the table above that Canada has expanded sales abroad to a greater extent than purchases from other countries. In consequence, the balance of trade, which has been substantially in Canada's favour in recent years, became even more favourable in 1936-37, amounting to \$402,369,000. This large favourable balance of trade has been surpassed in only two fiscal years since Confederation, viz: 1917-18 when abnormal war conditions prevailed and in 1924-25.

Coincident with the expansion of import trade the amount of duty collected increased from \$82,784,000 in 1935-36 to \$92,145,000 in 1936-37. Notwithstanding this increase in duty collected the average ad valorem rate (i.e. the amount of duty expressed as a percentage of the value of imports) declined from 14.7 per cent on all imports in 1935-36 to 13.7 per cent in 1936-37. On dutiable imports alone, the rate was 26.7 per cent in 1935-36 and 24.9 per cent in 1936-37. The proportion of imports which were free of duty was substantially the same in both years.

CANADA'S TRADE BY MONTHS, 1933-34, 1934-35, 1935-36 AND 1936-37

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with			
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	20,457,294	34,814,498	36,630,702	42,217,004	(+)	106.4 (+)	21.3 (+)	15.2
May.....	32,926,630	52,886,861	54,539,747	59,120,840	(+)	79.6 (-)	11.8 (+)	8.4
June.....	33,618,905	46,185,892	46,731,689	57,598,132	(+)	71.3 (-)	24.7 (+)	23.3
July.....	35,698,380	44,144,509	48,414,397	53,820,904	(+)	50.8 (+)	21.9 (+)	11.2
August.....	38,747,030	43,507,331	49,560,063	50,257,754	(+)	29.7 (-)	15.5 (-)	1.4
September.....	38,698,416	42,207,602	44,689,463	52,982,972	(+)	36.9 (-)	25.5 (+)	18.6
October.....	41,070,259	47,228,804	52,751,020	65,158,561	(+)	58.7 (-)	38.0 (-)	23.5
November.....	43,711,559	49,884,153	55,958,033	66,169,418	(+)	51.4 (+)	32.6 (+)	18.2
December.....	35,367,553	39,107,248	38,569,182	52,996,494	(+)	49.8 (-)	35.5 (+)	37.4
January.....	32,391,424	37,229,405	40,590,276	51,882,618	(+)	60.2 (-)	39.4 (+)	27.8
February.....	33,591,884	37,043,710	41,597,398	48,680,842	(+)	44.9 (+)	31.4 (-)	17.0
March.....	47,519,291	48,191,140	52,681,093	70,990,029	(+)	49.4 (+)	47.3 (+)	34.8
Total Imports.....	433,798,625	522,431,153	562,719,063	671,875,566	(+)	54.9 (+)	28.6 (+)	19.4
Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with			
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	23,378,338	38,281,881	47,313,862	57,423,830	(+)	145.6 (+)	50.0 (+)	21.4
May.....	51,941,044	66,801,511	65,498,251	83,819,751	(+)	61.4 (-)	25.5 (+)	28.0
June.....	49,000,043	64,825,528	58,504,829	79,181,200	(+)	59.6 (-)	22.1 (+)	35.3
July.....	57,627,036	64,398,012	63,285,787	83,898,858	(+)	45.6 (+)	30.3 (+)	32.6
August.....	51,147,708	65,329,375	75,676,436	92,559,495	(+)	81.0 (-)	41.7 (+)	22.3
September.....	65,515,378	63,566,136	77,258,615	88,894,179	(+)	35.7 (-)	39.8 (+)	15.1
October.....	67,632,817	77,258,809	90,526,150	110,998,708	(+)	64.1 (-)	43.7 (+)	22.6
November.....	67,706,111	72,579,043	94,483,554	120,971,384	(+)	78.7 (-)	66.7 (+)	28.0
December.....	53,745,813	67,948,223	77,099,223	88,074,320	(+)	82.5 (-)	44.3 (+)	27.2
January.....	55,649,846	54,736,826	63,864,595	82,242,056	(+)	47.8 (-)	50.2 (+)	28.8
February.....	52,396,352	53,480,461	62,073,641	74,791,596	(+)	42.7 (-)	39.8 (+)	20.5
March.....	60,610,525	67,420,120	73,445,474	88,326,529	(+)	26.9 (+)	31.0 (+)	20.3
Total Domestic Exports.....	665,954,071	756,625,925	849,030,417	1,061,181,006	(+)	59.3 (+)	40.3 (+)	25.0

COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE 1935-36 AND 1936-37

It is important to bear in mind when comparing trade over different periods that changes in value are not necessarily a measure of changes in the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the values of imports and exports over a period may be caused either by variations in quantity, by fluctuations in prices or by a combination of those factors. A preliminary compilation has been made comparing the value and volume of Canada's trade for the fiscal year 1936-37 with that of 1935-36. The results are set forth in the table below. The declared values by main groups are shown for both years, together with the values obtained by re-valuing the quantities of 1936-37 at the average unit prices prevailing in 1935-36. By this means the element of price fluctuation is eliminated and a comparison of the volume of trade in the two years is obtained.

In imports the volume of "Animals and Animal Products" declined slightly notwithstanding an increase of 14·6 per cent in value. All other main groups increased in both value and volume of imports. The total value of imports increased from \$562,719,000 in 1935-36 to \$671,876,000 in 1936-37, an increase of 19·4 per cent. If the prices of import commodities had not risen, the value would have increased, nevertheless, to \$651,890,000 indicating an expansion in volume of 15·8 per cent.

Exports also increased in both value and volume, gaining by 25·0 per cent in the former and 17·5 per cent in the latter. All main groups shared in the general expansion except "Iron and Its Products" which registered a slight decline in volume and only a small increase in value.

COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE

(Fiscal Year 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

Main Groups	Fiscal Years		Quantities 1936-37 Valued at 1935-36 Price	Per cent Increase (+) Decrease (-), 1936-37 compared with 1935-36	
	Declared Value 1935-36	Declared Value 1936-37		Value	Volume
(Thousands of Dollars)					
<i>Imports</i>				%	%
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	110,342	131,400	126,705	(+)	19·1 (+) 14·8
Animals and Animal Products.....	24,314	27,863	23,499	(+)	14·6 (-) 3·4
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	89,814	104,812	97,866	(+)	16·7 (+) 7·9
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	23,272	28,925	29,083	(+)	24·3 (+) 25·0
Iron and Its Products.....	114,254	150,239	145,486	(+)	31·5 (+) 27·3
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	33,686	37,038	41,223	(+)	10·0 (+) 22·4
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	105,421	116,948	114,046	(+)	10·9 (+) 8·2
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	29,920	33,106	33,611	(+)	10·6 (+) 12·3
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	31,696	41,542	40,371	(+)	31·1 (+) 27·4
Total Imports.....	562,719	671,876	651,890	(+)	19·4 (+) 15·8
<i>Domestic Exports</i>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	242,862	346,451	307,911	(+)	42·7 (+) 26·8
Animals and Animal Products.....	100,932	133,941	131,446	(+)	32·7 (+) 30·2
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	10,274	12,830	11,488	(+)	24·9 (+) 11·8
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	181,832	223,918	215,046	(+)	23·1 (+) 18·3
Iron and Its Products.....	52,368	53,173	51,082	(+)	1·5 (-) 2·5
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	212,547	230,152	220,896	(+)	8·3 (+) 3·9
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	19,083	26,081	25,598	(+)	36·7 (+) 34·1
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	16,018	19,238	19,538	(+)	20·1 (+) 22·0
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	13,114	15,398	14,809	(+)	17·4 (+) 13·4
Total Domestic Exports.....	849,030	1,061,182	997,874	(+)	25·0 (+) 17·5

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA, 1936-37

In 1936-37 imports under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products amounted to \$131,400,000 compared with \$110,343,000 in 1935-36, an increase of 19·1 per cent. Principal items accounting for this increase were: Fresh, dried and canned fruits; nuts; vegetables; beans; corn; oats; sugar; cocoa and chocolate; coffee; tea; vegetable oils (non edible); raw rubber; flaxseed; brandy; gin; wines; gums and resins and spirits of turpentine. Items showing decreases were: Biscuits; rice; olive oil; molasses and syrups; hops; whiskey; raw tobacco and broom corn.

Important items showing increases in the group of Animals and Animal Products, which increased 14·6 per cent, or from \$24,314,000 in 1935-36 to \$27,863,000 in 1936-37, were: Horses; fish; furs; bone, ivory, and shell products; animal bristles; hides and skins; manufactures of leather; fish oils and edible gelatine. Imports of unmanufactured leather; lard and its compounds and sausage casings, declined.

Under the group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, important increases were registered by raw cotton; raw wool; wool carpets; hemp, dressed or undressed; as well as cotton yarn and fabrics; cotton and linen handkerchiefs; flax, hemp and jute yarn; flax, linen and jute fabrics; wool piece goods; woollen yarns; blankets; sisal fibre; binder twine; commercial fishing lines; hats and caps; oilcloth; rags and waste and artificial silk fabrics; while decreases were shown by linen thread; raw silk and manila fibre. The whole group increased by 16·7 per cent over 1935-36.

Imports under Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased from \$23,272,000 in 1935-36 to \$28,928,000 in 1936-37, a gain of 24.3 per cent. The chief items were: Lumber; wood pulp; cork manufactures; paper and manufactures and books and printed matter.

Iron and Its Products was the largest main group of imports in value, and amounted to \$150,239,000 in 1936-37, compared with \$114,254,000 in 1935-36, being an increase of 31.5 per cent. The chief items showing increases were: Rolling-mill products; pipes and tubes; chains; Diesel engines; farm implements; stamped and coated products; tools; automobiles; automobile parts; railway car parts; stoves; machinery and hardware. Items showing decreases included iron ore and castings and forgings.

Imports of Non-Ferrous Metals and Products increased 10.0 per cent, or from \$33,685,000 in 1935-36 to \$37,038,000 in 1936-37. Under this group the following leading imports show increases: Aluminium (chiefly bauxite); brass; copper; nickel; tin in blocks; zinc; alloys; clocks and watches; electric apparatus; gas apparatus and manganese oxide; while imports of precious metals; ores, n.o.p. and printing materials, decreased.

Leading items under the Non-Metallic Mineral group, which gained 10.9 per cent in imports on 1936-37 over 1935-36, include asbestos; clay and products (largely tableware of china); coal; glass; crude petroleum; lubricating oils; stone and products; diamonds, unset and sulphur. Imports of gasoline; carbons, electric and salt, declined.

Principal items showing increases under the Chemical group, which gained 10.6 per cent in imports in 1936-37 over 1935-36, were; Acids, compounds of tetraethyl lead; drugs and medicines; dyeing and tanning materials; explosives; fertilizers; paints; soap; cellulose products and sodium compounds. Potassium compounds showed a decrease.

Imports under the Miscellaneous group increased 31.1 per cent over 1935-36 in 1936-37. Included among the items accounting for the increase were: Amusement and sporting goods; household and personal goods; mineral waters; musical instruments; scientific equipment; ships and vessels; vehicles, n.o.p.; works of art; express and post office parcels; precious stones and waste paper clippings. Decreases included containers; articles for exhibition and settlers' effects.

Imports of One Hundred Leading Commodities:—The Statement below shows imports into Canada of one hundred leading commodities, or groups of commodities. Further details of imports by commodities will be found in Table 8, on page 72 of this report. The items shown in the following statement constitute 81.4 per cent of total imports in 1936-37. Examination of the table reveals that eighty-four of the hundred items increased in value of imports, while of the fifty-one items for which quantity statistics are shown, thirty-nine increased in volume. Industrial machinery, with an increase in imports of over \$9,000,000, moved from fourth to third place, displacing automobile parts, imports of which increased by \$4,600,000. Farm implements and machinery and automobiles also scored notable increases in imports.

CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES
(Fiscal year ended March 31, 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

Note.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1936-37

Rank	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1936-37		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with 1935-36	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1935- 1936	1936- 1937		\$		\$
1	Crude petroleum.....	Gal.	1,249,391,532	39,704,808	(+) 51,275,057
2	Coal.....	Ton	13,353,782	34,854,726	(+) 943,921
4	Machinery, except farm.....			31,085,819	(+)
3	Automobile parts.....			27,379,705	(+)
5	Plates and sheets, iron.....	Cwt	7,241,834	22,645,846	(+) 1,142,982
6	Raw cotton.....	Lb.	147,836,584	19,905,775	(+) 11,281,080
7	Sugar for refining.....	Cwt	10,210,123	17,253,605	(+) 1,022,074
8	Fresh fruits.....			15,881,865	(+)
9	Vegetable oils.....	Gal.	20,731,503	12,686,869	(-) 879,273
10	Books and printed matter.....			12,330,352	(+)
11	Electrical apparatus.....			11,991,038	(+)
18	Farm implements and machinery.....			10,803,750	(+)
25	Corn.....	Bush.	18,632,448	10,551,080	(+) 10,324,830
34	Automobiles.....	No	13,307	10,410,102	(+)
15	Rubber, crude.....	Lb.	62,546,059	10,310,668	(+) 5,630,668
14	Tea.....	Lb.	40,620,874	9,348,409	(+) 3,472,087
13	Engines and boilers.....			8,663,262	(+)
19	Furs.....			8,208,740	(+)
12	Spirits and wines.....			8,094,533	(-)
16	Clay and products.....			7,744,156	(+)
21	Glass and glassware.....			7,583,043	(+)
17	Noils, tops and waste wool.....	Lb.	14,007,083	7,408,963	(-) 75,344

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

11

CANADA'S IMPORTS OF ONE HUNDRED LEADING COMMODITIES—Concluded

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1936-37

Rank 1935- 1936 1936- 1937	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1936-37		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with 1935-36	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
20 23	Paper.....		\$ 7,060,499	(+)	1,071,248
32 24	Raw wool.....	Lb. 23,771,236	6,476,705 (+)	4,552,163 (+)	2,507,186
22 25	Dried fruits.....	Lb. 91,000,082	6,257,465 (+)	1,276,045 (+)	761,287
23 26	Dyeing and tanning materials.....	Lb. 43,057,777	5,975,440 (-)	2,164,345 (+)	488,519
29 27	Stone and products.....		5,701,551	(+)	1,312,188
26 28	Coloured or printed cottons.....	Lb. 9,909,682	5,302,012 (+)	1,095,042 (+)	491,473
27 29	Raw hides.....	Lb. 33,112,800	5,253,091 (-)	2,358,000 (+)	733,464
30 30	Fresh vegetables.....		5,148,202	(+)	961,380
31 31	Worstedts and serges.....	Lb. 4,129,775	4,902,740 (+)	688,590 (+)	875,029
33 32	Paints and varnishes.....		4,497,644	(+)	877,180
24 33	Raw silk.....	Lb. 2,318,030	4,295,726 (-)	683,872 (-)	819,818
40 34	Wood, manufactured.....		4,129,282	(+)	1,035,598
28 35	Gasoline.....	Gal. 57,429,188	4,004,534 (-)	7,158,398 (-)	396,843
43 36	Lumber and timber.....	M ft. 100,661	3,995,014 (+)	27,031 (+)	1,067,161
67 37	Cocoa and chocolate.....	Lb. 42,033,149	3,701,013 (+)	13,370,346 (+)	1,893,309
38 38	Raw coffee.....	Lb. 40,180,563	3,636,467 (-)	4,239,907 (+)	465,467
35 39	Jute fabrics.....	Yd. 99,891,079	3,611,946 (+)	19,316,975 (-)	314,023
27 40	Nuts (except coconuts).....	Lb. 51,206,607	3,486,546 (+)	2,132,129 (+)	248,071
30 41	Scientific and educational equipment.....		3,443,750	(+)	214,194
41 42	Drugs and medicines.....		3,274,066	(+)	305,677
55 43	Bars and rails, iron.....	Cwt. 1,025,600	3,211,601 (+)	287,694 (+)	852,898
52 44	Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....	Lb. 58,580,800	3,099,872 (-)	3,788,800 (+)	681,813
44 45	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....	Cwt. 3,650,911	3,040,061 (+)	1,072,531 (+)	137,780
39 46	Leather, unmanufactured.....		2,992,888	(+)	139,621
60 47	Band or hoop iron.....	Cwt. 759,575	2,969,961 (+)	156,181 (+)	680,483
47 48	Rubber manufactured and partly manu- factured.....		2,968,313	(+)	304,055
49 49	Woollen yarn.....	Lb. 3,449,483	2,899,099 (+)	68,858 (+)	262,073
58 50	Sulphur.....	Lb. 346,359,700	2,874,357 (+)	74,563,800 (+)	584,230
54 51	Brass and products.....		2,855,381	(+)	486,081
62 52	Post office parcels.....		2,710,643	(+)	493,616
50 53	Cotton yarns.....	Lb. 5,117,518	2,679,451 (+)	19,036 (+)	115,778
63 54	Fertilizers.....	Lb. 366,305,100	2,643,245 (+)	62,926,800 (+)	496,063
45 55	Settlers' effects.....		2,641,324	(-)	162,344
44 50	Iron ore.....	Ton. 1,325,195	2,638,731 (-)	105,916 (-)	191,258
68 57	Seeds.....		2,441,743	(+)	661,140
71 58	Structural iron and steel.....	Cwt. 1,184,540	2,441,041 (+)	295,220 (+)	766,536
57 59	Soda and soda compounds.....	Lb. 91,837,138	2,437,412 (+)	14,321,561 (+)	133,396
53 60	Hardware and cutlery.....		2,437,225	(+)	24,403
61 61	Tin in blocks.....	Cwt. 51,876	2,408,521 (+)	8,119 (+)	172,045
51 62	Goods re-imported.....		2,326,456	(-)	229,989
46 63	Coke.....	Ton. 398,524	2,291,338 (-)	98,184 (-)	439,587
59 64	Containers (outside coverings).....		2,278,666	(-)	5,284
48 65	Molasses and syrups.....	Gal. 14,441,657	2,217,281 (+)	847,301 (-)	443,412
72 66	Tools.....		2,156,538	(+)	511,122
70 67	Fish.....		2,081,411	(+)	355,458
50 68	Castings and forgings, iron.....		2,065,465	(-)	265,948
66 69	Leather, manufactured.....		2,052,541	(+)	154,105
69 70	Clocks and watches.....		2,037,278	(+)	294,108
73 71	Binder twine.....	Lb. 26,669,200	2,019,374 (+)	32,900 (+)	364,677
65 72	Silk fabrics and velvets.....		1,964,616	(-)	15,892
76 73	Tubes and pipes, iron.....		1,926,253	(+)	482,002
77 74	Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....	Lb. 6,360,392	1,903,333 (+)	1,268,585 (+)	503,937
75 75	Woollen clothing.....		1,749,061	(+)	283,764
79 76	Wire of iron or steel.....		1,744,961	(+)	381,510
87 77	Artificial silk fabrics.....		1,670,480	(+)	807,152
80 78	Toys and dolls.....		1,530,419	(+)	187,934
78 79	Dress goods to be dyed, wool.....	Lb. 1,339,889	1,443,330 (-)	3,827 (+)	67,103
81 80	Tweeds.....	Lb. 1,440,600	1,348,461 (+)	57,475 (+)	93,878
84 81	Canned fruit.....	Lb. 32,722,511	1,341,320 (+)	8,879,569 (+)	380,508
82 82	Cotton clothing.....		1,341,304	(+)	127,666
74 83	Rice.....	Lb. 73,016,500	1,287,377 (+)	276,600 (-)	245,125
83 84	Meats.....		1,147,349	(+)	183,185
90 85	Resin or rosin.....	Cwt. 327,733	1,138,284 (+)	16,222 (+)	312,619
64 86	Raw tobaccoe.....	Lb. 3,006,175	1,051,510 (-)	2,766,463 (-)	1,017,607
86 87	Diamonds, unset.....		1,046,076	(+)	180,376
88 88	Spices.....	Lb. 7,327,595	936,718 (+)	1,440,806 (+)	90,889
99 89	Hats and caps.....		921,259	(+)	388,937
94 90	Silk yarn, artificial.....	Lb. 1,410,756	919,844 (+)	332,252 (+)	249,495
85 91	Cotton fabrics, bleached.....	Lb. 1,897,520	918,998 (+)	67,770 (-)	9,678
92 92	Copper and its products.....		906,088	(+)	189,345
91 93	Cotton lace and embroidery.....		830,831	(+)	52,796
89 94	Plants and trees.....		837,588	(-)	7,005
93 95	Animals, living.....		812,702	(+)	115,704
98 96	Silk clothing.....		732,095	(+)	82,377
98 97	Carpets, wool.....	Sq. ft. 1,923,250	709,740 (+)	610,213 (+)	152,254
95 98	Pigs and ingots, iron.....	Cwt. 323,963	602,655 (-)	71,431 (+)	841
97 99	Jewellery.....		653,080	(+)	31,159
100 100	Mills and products.....		407,324	(+)	11,460
Total value of above Commodities.....			546,812,116	(+)	90,309,009
Total value of Imports.....			671,875,566	(+)	109,156,503
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....			81.4		

Imports for Canadian Industry:—Canada, like other manufacturing countries, is dependent on imports in large measure for its supply of numerous raw materials, such as petroleum oils, coal, raw cotton, rubber, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese oxide, etc. The extent of imports of commodities such as these is indicative of economic progress and industrial activity in Canada. The following table shows the imports into Canada of seventy commodities for Canadian industry. The list is not exhaustive but it represents, none the less, 38 per cent of total imports in 1936-37, or \$254,360,662. The increase over 1935-36 was \$32,489,880, being a gain of 15 per cent. The figures have been aggregated according to the amount of industrial processing the items have already undergone, 52 per cent, or \$131,162,030 being raw materials; 20 per cent, or \$52,270,658, being semi-manufactured; and 28 per cent, or \$70,927,974, being manufactured but subject to further processing in Canada.

In conjunction with the items in the table below which represent materials for industry, important imports which are of the nature of equipment for industry are also significant. Imports of machinery other than farm machinery increased by over \$9,000,000 to \$31,088,819; farm implements increased by \$4,600,000 to \$10,803,750; engines and boilers gained \$423,000 to reach a value of \$8,663,262; tools and hand implements increased \$511,000 to \$2,156,538. These imports of materials and equipment have probably been stimulated by lower tariff levels, but, in addition, they must undoubtedly reflect the demands of expanding Canadian industry, increased buying power and consumption.

CANADA'S IMPORTS OF SEVENTY LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1936-37

Rank	1935-1936 1936-1937	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1936-37		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with 1935-36	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
1	1	Petroleum oil, crude.....	Gal. 1,249,391,532	39,704,808 (+)	51,275,057 (+)	4,139,830
2	2	Automobile parts.....		27,379,705		4,672,774
3	3	Raw cotton.....	Lb. 147,836,584	19,905,775 (+)	11,281,080 (+)	2,695,908
4	4	Sugar for refining.....	Cwt. 10,210,123	17,253,605 (-)	1,022,074 (+)	1,569,518
5	5	Bituminous coal.....	Ton 9,018,018	16,870,090 (+)	1,020,572 (-)	1,432,034
6	6	Raw rubber.....	Lb. 62,546,058	10,310,668 (+)	5,630,668 (-)	3,574,107
7	7	Tin plate.....	Cwt. 2,042,112	9,980,990 (+)	438,595 (-)	2,140,979
8	8	Wool tufts, noils and waste.....	Lb. 14,007,083	7,378,963 (-)	75,344 (+)	1,036,872
13	9	Raw wool.....	Lb. 23,771,230	6,476,705 (+)	4,552,163 (+)	2,507,186
9	10	Dyeing and tanning material.....	Lb. 43,058,777	5,975,440 (-)	2,164,345 (+)	488,519
14	11	Raw furs.....		5,513,902		(+) 1,548,717
12	12	Raw hides.....	Lb. 38,112,800	5,253,091 (-)	2,358,000 (+)	733,464
10	13	Automobile engines and parts.....	No. 46,952	4,519,342 (+)	18,558 (-)	729,950
11	14	Raw silk.....	Lb. 2,318,030	4,295,726 (-)	883,872 (-)	819,818
20	15	Lumber and timber.....	Mt. 100,661	3,995,014 (+)	27,031 (-)	1,097,161
15	16	Peanut oil, crude.....	Lb. 85,296,000	3,888,640 (+)	8,646,000 (+)	558,919
28	17	Oil for soap industry.....	Gal. 8,685,469	3,777,816 (-)	1,102,869 (-)	8,540
16	18	Raw coffee.....	Lb. 40,189,503	3,636,467 (+)	4,239,907 (+)	465,407
18	19	Skep iron for pipe.....	Cwt. 1,971,208	3,452,541 (+)	235,214 (-)	497,405
24	20	Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....	Lb. 58,580,800	3,099,872 (-)	3,788,800 (+)	681,813
19	21	Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....	Cwt. 3,650,911	3,040,061 (+)	1,072,531 (+)	137,788
17	22	Leather, unmanufactured.....		2,992,888		(-) 139,621
34	23	Raw cocoa.....	Lb. 37,373,300	2,939,701 (+)	12,278,800 (+)	1,587,845
22	24	Woollen yarns.....	Lb. 3,449,483	2,889,099 (+)	68,958 (+)	282,073
25	25	Sulphur.....	Lb. 346,359,700	2,874,357 (+)	74,563,800 (+)	584,230
29	26	Diamond dust or bort and black diamonds for borers.....		2,772,146		(+) 986,582
23	27	Cotton yarn.....	Lb. 5,117,518	2,679,451 (+)	19,036 (+)	115,778
21	28	Iron ore.....	Ton 1,325,195	2,638,731 (-)	105,916 (-)	191,256
26	29	Tin in blocks.....	Cwt. 51,876	2,408,521 (+)	6,119 (+)	172,045
30	30	Gums and resins.....	Lb. 43,898,861	2,023,197 (+)	3,638,452 (+)	265,878
39	31	Furs, wholly or partly dressed.....		1,672,712		(+) 575,882
35	32	Compounds of tetr methyl lead.....	Lb. 3,172,675	1,464,848 (+)	627,329 (+)	142,505
33	33	Dress goods (wool) to be dyed.....	Lb. 1,339,889	1,443,330 (-)	3,827 (+)	67,103
31	34	Articles for agricultural implements.....		1,431,643		(-) 215,039
37	35	Articles for the manufacture of fertilizers.....		1,248,477		(+) 25,152
41	36	Hatters' materials.....		1,210,960		(+) 284,817
36	37	Celluloid in lumps.....		1,144,700		(-) 124,117
27	38	Raw tobacco.....	Lb. 3,006,175	1,051,510 (-)	2,706,463 (-)	1,017,607
40	39	Diamonds, unset.....		1,046,076		180,376
44	40	Artificial silk yarn.....	Lb. 1,410,750	919,844 (+)	332,252 (+)	249,495
38	41	Snuffage casings.....		915,525		(-) 262,951
32	42	Cotton seed oil, crude.....	Lb. 15,538,700	912,191 (-)	10,058,900 (-)	564,632
42	43	Wire for rope.....	Lb. 14,121,800	910,290 (+)	2,610,800 (+)	167,754
47	44	Rubber, hard, recovered, etc.....	Lb. 16,383,838	762,914 (+)	4,435,080 (+)	176,177
46	45	Sulphate of alumina.....	Lb. 72,532,300	701,714 (+)	14,283,100 (+)	96,801

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

13

CANADA'S IMPORTS OF SEVENTY LEADING COMMODITIES FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRIES—*Concluded*

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1936-37

Rank 1935- 1936 1936- 1937	Commodities Imported	Total Imports, 1936-37		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with 1935-36	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
54 46	Manganese, oxide of.....	Lb. 128,509,500	693,945 (+)	54,734,100 (+)	326,079
45 47	Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron.....	Cwt. 323,963	662,695 (-)	71,431 (+)	841
48 48	Locomotive tires, rough.....	Lb. 13,095,600	587,195 (+)	821,200 (+)	36,529
49 49	Veneers and plywood.....		563,230	..... (+)	17,064
55 50	Bristles.....	Lb. 296,154	507,332 (+)	63,128 (+)	159,448
43 51	Grease, for soap and leather.....	Lb. 8,061,500	444,027 (-)	3,134,500 (-)	258,556
51 52	Ores of metal, n.o.p.....	Lb. 21,998,300	425,638 (-)	3,439,900 (-)	8,142
53 53	Zinc in sheets and plates.....	Lb. 5,848,000	410,184 (+)	173,000 (+)	41,535
50 54	Hops.....	Lb. 1,300,092	392,096 (-)	209,083 (-)	44,816
56 55	Cotton linters.....	Lb. 6,194,830	357,352 (+)	345,588 (+)	18,795
63 56	Temp.....	Lb. 4,784,800	348,682 (+)	2,852,400 (+)	246,097
52 57	Axles for vehicles.....	Lb. 2,136,830	308,237	131,834 (+)	112,620
59 58	Glycerine for explosives.....	Lb.	300,187 (+)	..... (-)	54,015
57 59	Broom corn.....		298,880	..... (-)	34,666
58 60	Sand, silica, for industries.....	Lb. 297,767,900	283,086 (+)	35,372,000 (+)	1,858
60 61	Boiler plate.....	Lb. 9,886,100	239,898 (+)	2,470,600 (+)	71,189
62 62	Castings for agricultural implements.....		146,784	..... (-)	9,441
64 63	Copper bars and rods.....	Lb. 998,200	139,741 (+)	318,000 (+)	52,911
67 64	Sulphate of soda.....	Lb. 26,583,695	120,839 (+)	16,904,412 (+)	73,730
61 65	Logs, wood.....	M ft. 4,865	88,571 (-)	4,210 (-)	72,225
68 66	Wire rods for making wire.....	Lb. 4,767,100	80,792 (+)	3,419,600 (+)	48,229
65 67	Rolled iron for agricultural implements.....	Lb. 3,443,700	79,517 (-)	144,500 (+)	50
66 68	Kapok.....	Lb. 634,400	70,006 (-)	5,500 (+)	5,160
70 69	Malt.....	Lb. 837,410	27,483 (+)	719,998 (+)	23,241
69 70	Silk cloth to be dyed.....	Yd. 129,489	20,218 (+)	55,537 (+)	7,906
	Total above Commodities.....		254,360,662	..... (+)	32,489,880
	Recapitulation according to degree of manufacture—				
	Raw materials.....		131,162,030	..... (+)	18,270,458
	Semi-manufactured.....		52,270,658	..... (+)	5,607,813
	Fully or chiefly manufactured.....		70,927,974	..... (+)	8,611,609

PRINCIPAL EXPORTS FROM CANADA, 1936-37

Agricultural and Vegetable Products, the largest main group of exports in point of value, increased from \$242,862,000 in 1935-36 to \$346,451,000 in 1936-37, an increase of 42.6 per cent. This increase was largely accounted for by important gains in exports of wheat; barley and rye; as well as increases in exports of vegetables; bran; shorts and middlings; cereal foods; wheat flour; maple sugar; alcoholic beverages; oilcake; rubber manufactures; clover and flaxseed; hay and raw tobacco. Under this group exports of fruits (largely apples); malt; oats and hops, declined in 1936-37 compared with 1935-36.

Export items showing increases under the group of Animals and Animal Products, which increased by 32.7 per cent from \$100,932,000 in 1935-36 to \$133,941,000 in 1936-37, included cattle; horses; poultry; swine; fresh fish; furs, undressed; hides and skins; unmanufactured leather; manufactures of leather; meats, principally bacon and hams (fresh beef declined); cheese; fish oils; lard and compounds and tankage. Among the items under this group for which exports were smaller in 1936-37 were dried and canned fish and processed milk.

Exports of Fibres and Textiles increased from \$10,274,000 in 1935-36 to \$12,830,000 in 1936-37, or by 24.9 per cent. Important items showing increases under this group were: Raw wool; cotton and woollen clothing; silk socks and stockings; artificial silk; binder twine; felt manufactures and rags. Exports of silk manufactures decreased.

Owing to greater exports of planks and boards; pulpwood; square timber; wood pulp; newsprint and books and printed matter, as well as other smaller items in the group, exports of Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased from \$181,832,000 to \$223,918,000, or 23.2 per cent, from 1935-36 to 1936-37. Moderate declines were registered by exports of pickets; shingles and paper board, n.o.p.

Exports of Iron and Its Products increased from \$52,368,000 in 1935-36 to \$53,173,000 in 1936-37. Pigs, ingots and billets; scrap iron; rolling mill products; hardware and cutlery and machinery were among the items accounting for the increase; while exports of automobiles and parts; engines and boilers and farm implements, declined.

Exports under the Non-Ferrous Metals group increased by 8·3 per cent, from \$212,547,000 in 1935-36 to \$230,152,000 in 1936-37. This increase would have been larger but for the fall in exports of non-monetary gold, which declined from 2,383,472 ounces, valued at \$83,414,854 in 1935-36, to 2,188,199 ounces, valued at \$76,667,269 in 1936-37. The decline in exports of this item is largely due to the fact that the Bank of Canada since February, 1936, has been holding gold under earmark for clients abroad.

Items under the Non-Ferrous Metals group showing increases included aluminium; brass; copper; lead; nickel; platinum; zinc and electric apparatus.

Increased exports of asbestos; clay products; glass and glassware; petroleum products; artificial abrasives and gypsum principally accounted for the increase, 36·7 per cent, under the Non-Metallic Mineral Products group in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36. Decreases were shown in coal; coke and creosote oil.

Acids; drugs and medicines; cobalt oxide; fertilizers; paints and varnishes and sodium compounds were among the items under the Chemicals and Allied Products group showing increases; while soap declined.

Exports of Miscellaneous Commodities increased by 17·4 per cent in 1936-37 over 1935-36. The increase was fairly generally distributed by items including containers; electrical energy; settlers' effects and stationery, n.o.p.; films and musical instruments declined considerably.

The following table shows exports of eighty-six leading commodities from Canada in 1936-37 with increase or decrease, compared with 1935-36. The items shown account for over 94 per cent of total exports. Seventy of the eighty-six items increased in value of exports, and forty-two of the items for which quantities are recorded increased in volume.

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-SIX LEADING COMMODITIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1936-1937

Rank 1935- 1936	Rank 1936- 1937	Commodities Exported	Total Domestic Exports, 1936-37		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with 1935-36	
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
				\$		\$
1	1	Wheat.....	Bush.	227,996,513	223,461,009	(+)
2	2	Newspaper paper.....	Cwt.	62,899,709	110,176,448	(+)
3	3	Gold bullion, non-monetary.....	Oz.	2,188,199	76,067,269	(-)
4	4	Nickel.....	Cwt.	1,790,361	45,882,184	(+)
6	5	Planks and boards.....	M ft.	1,806,811	40,284,864	(+)
8	6	Meats.....			36,114,497	(+)
10	7	Copper bars, rods, etc.....	Cwt.	3,583,982	34,873,145	(+)
5	8	Wood pulp.....		15,792,020	33,210,237	(+)
7	9	Fish.....	Cwt.	3,417,281	25,087,602	(+)
12	10	Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.	5,286,023	21,777,246	(+)
11	11	Wheat flour.....	Brl.	4,771,007	21,587,038	(-)
9	12	Automobiles.....	No.	53,579	19,425,730	(-)
13	13	Raw furs.....			18,444,030	(+)
38	14	Burley.....	Bush.	18,749,862	14,901,211	(+)
21	15	Cattle.....	No.	315,271	14,000,092	(+)
18	16	Lead.....	Cwt.	3,543,067	13,779,201	(+)
15	17	Aluminium in bars.....	Cwt.	680,357	12,522,047	(+)
24	18	Cheese.....	Cwt.	807,391	11,250,543	(+)
20	19	Asbestos, raw.....	Ton	320,957	10,569,302	(+)
17	20	Zinc.....	Cwt.	3,150,084	9,863,937	(+)
23	21	Pulpwood.....	Cord	1,183,361	8,679,198	(+)
28	22	Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms.....			8,185,256	(+)
22	23	Rubber tires.....	No.	1,269,624	7,712,980	(+)
27	24	Machinery, except farm.....			7,607,472	(+)
14	25	Silver ore and bullion.....	Oz.	16,187,582	7,243,750	(-)
19	26	Shingles, wood.....	Square	2,586,892	6,578,972	(-)
29	27	Raw gold.....			6,497,281	(+)
31	28	Leather, unmanufactured.....			6,335,282	(+)
25	29	Farm implements and machinery.....			6,276,608	(-)
32	30	Fertilizers.....	Cwt.	5,316,708	6,088,875	(+)

1,437,620 (+) 1,806,042 (+)

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

15

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF EIGHTY-SIX LEADING COMMODITIES—Concluded

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1936-37 compared with 1935-36)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged according to value, 1936-37.

Rank		Commodities Exported	Total Domestic Exports, 1936-37		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with 1935-36				
			Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value			
					\$	\$			
33	31	Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt	1,857,874	5,569,676	(+)	401,959	(+)	1,448,384
16	32	Apples, fresh.....	Brl	1,500,227	5,453,273	(-)	781,783	(-)	3,368,479
44	33	Bran and shorts.....	Cwt	4,326,863	5,020,834	(+)	1,086,450	(+)	2,032,510
37	34	Rubber footwear.....	Pair	6,072,886	4,583,305	(+)	1,076,733	(+)	2,987,505
78	35	Seeds.....			4,344,968			(+)	3,663,865
35	33	Soda and soda compounds.....	Cwt	861,747	4,221,697	(+)	172,275	(+)	202,068
39	37	Cereal foods.....			4,100,890			(+)	606,116
34	38	Paper board.....			4,071,904			(+)	51,115
43	39	Logs.....	M ft	288,484	4,036,067	(-)	3,794	(+)	922,270
40	49	Raw hides.....	Cwt	418,282	3,988,888	(+)	835	(+)	534,547
26	41	Copper ore and blister.....	Cwt	521,729	3,963,652	(-)	402,089	(-)	2,234,755
42	42	Electrical energy.....	M K.W.H.	1,624,934	3,764,831	(+)	295,477	(+)	604,014
45	43	Electric apparatus.....			3,611,393			(+)	670,145
30	44	Films.....			3,432,860			(-)	335,255
30	46	Oats.....	Bush	8,142,122	3,176,469	(-)	4,596,961	(-)	1,344,353
47	40	Settlers' effects.....			3,137,466			(+)	225,920
51	47	Rolling mill products.....	Ton	91,526	3,093,006	(+)	12,822	(+)	629,565
48	48	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt	626,650	3,083,738	(+)	53,238	(+)	412,874
50	49	Acids.....	Cwt	532,531	3,078,334	(+)	94,097	(+)	493,005
41	50	Automobile parts.....			2,902,938			(-)	321,070
49	51	Raw tobacco.....	Lb	9,414,023	2,818,534	(+)	529,286	(+)	153,853
54	52	Socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr	468,845	2,771,729	(+)	104,148	(+)	585,934
85	53	Rye.....	Bush	4,446,739	2,622,959	(+)	3,782,497	(+)	2,331,316
52	54	Doors, sashes and blinds.....			2,462,391			(+)	222,844
75	55	Potatoes n.o.p.....	Bush	2,466,517	2,350,087	(+)	1,056,854	(+)	1,480,701
59	56	Wool raw.....	Lb	9,104,460	2,307,462	(+)	380,614	(+)	661,695
46	57	Malt.....	Bush	2,010,088	2,281,235	(-)	587,951	(-)	638,761
55	58	Hardware and cutlery.....			2,201,921			(+)	93,571
64	59	Scrap iron.....	Ton	206,865	2,189,890	(+)	78,494	(+)	1,029,629
58	60	Cotton products.....			2,114,101			(+)	377,932
61	61	Pickles and sauces.....			2,061,367			(+)	459,523
53	62	Milk, processed.....	Cwt	199,068	1,946,435	(-)	43,906	(-)	268,975
60	63	Canned vegetables.....	Lb	43,175,339	1,902,141	(+)	5,012,387	(+)	293,756
62	64	Square timber.....	M ft	105,575	1,797,211	(+)	15,229	(+)	319,389
56	65	Coal.....	Ton	418,065	1,780,850	(-)	16,917	(-)	189,511
72	66	Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....	Ton	61,277	1,734,146	(+)	18,306	(+)	590,924
73	67	Fodders, n.o.p.....			1,550,536			(+)	619,122
81	68	Hay.....	Ton	204,582	1,521,953	(+)	145,934	(+)	908,738
63	69	Canned fruits.....	Lb	21,758,571	1,366,376	(-)	2,014,870	(+)	10,432
69	70	Drugs and medicines.....			1,310,276			(+)	295,791
70	71	Tools.....			1,203,200			(+)	208,886
76	72	Leather, manufactured.....			1,197,583			(+)	373,793
57	73	Butter.....	Cwt	51,406	1,183,633	(-)	25,505	(-)	612,151
68	74	Wire of iron or steel.....			1,166,356			(+)	101,328
84	75	Screenings, grain.....	Cwt	1,731,283	1,159,727	(+)	569,118	(+)	860,038
71	76	Brass products.....			1,141,648			(+)	157,324
66	77	Binder twine.....	Lb	16,158,300	1,115,234	(-)	2,524,300	(+)	37,273
67	78	Sausage casings.....			1,104,813			(+)	34,253
65	79	Soap.....	Lb	11,817,582	990,349	(-)	9,215,670	(-)	153,090
77	80	Paints and varnishes.....			911,049			(+)	187,736
74	81	Tubes, pipes and fittings.....			884,497			(-)	33,441
82	82	Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	No	295,061	812,456	(+)	94,048	(+)	247,438
79	83	Shoos.....			735,009			(+)	59,502
80	84	Turnips.....	Bush	2,623,787	734,745	(+)	235,898	(+)	95,486
83	85	Gasoline and naphtha.....	Gal	4,104,044	620,165	(+)	735,144	(+)	205,589
86	86	Sugar, refined.....	Cwt	30,914	140,104	(+)	1,595	(-)	11,078
Total value of above Commodities.....					999,973,483			(+)	197,543,655
Total value of Exports.....					1,061,181,906			(+)	212,151,489
Percentage represented by above Commodities.....					94.2				

DISTRIBUTION OF CANADA'S TRADE BY CONTINENTS AND COUNTRIES

In 1936-37 Canada purchased more goods from every continent, except Africa, than in 1935-36. As a source of supply to Canada, North America was in first position by a wide margin. Imports from North America were predominantly from the United States, which supplied more than half the Dominion's total imports, and more than twice those obtained from Europe. As percentage of the total, imports from Europe declined in 1936-37 as compared with the previous year, while the proportion from North America increased. The relative share of North America in Canada's imports is still below that of 1931-32.

Canada sold more goods to Europe in 1936-37 than to any other continent. Total exports to Europe amounted to \$488,300,000, of which the United Kingdom absorbed \$408,000,000. North America, which constituted Canada's largest external market in the previous year, took second place in 1936-37 with exports of \$460,400,000, although the United States, to which exports amounted to \$435,000,000, again purchased more than any other individual country. The continents of Europe and North America, including the great consuming markets of the United Kingdom and the United States, accounted together for 89.4 per cent of Canada's exports in 1936-37, compared with 88.9 per cent in the previous year. The remaining 10 per cent was fairly evenly distributed among the other continents.

TRADE OF CANADA BY CONTINENTS, FISCAL YEARS 1931-32 TO 1936-37

(With proportion of Trade with each Continent)

Continents	Values in Millions of Dollars						Per Cent of Total					
	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37
IMPORTS												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	106.4	86.4	105.1	111.7	117.9	129.5	18.4	21.3	24.2	21.4	20.9	19.3
Other Europe.....	50.6	34.9	34.0	37.0	38.2	41.4	8.7	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.8	6.2
North America—												
United States.....	351.7	232.5	238.2	303.6	319.5	394.4	60.8	57.2	54.8	58.1	56.8	58.7
Other North America.....	17.6	13.9	13.1	17.1	16.4	17.8	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.6
South America.....	17.3	10.6	11.6	15.2	19.5	28.1	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.5	4.2	
Asia.....	18.8	12.4	16.2	20.6	28.4	35.5	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.9	5.0	5.3
Oceania.....	9.5	9.1	9.7	10.8	12.8	17.5	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.6
Africa.....	6.6	6.4	5.9	6.4	10.0	7.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.1
Total Imports.....	578.5	406.2	433.8	522.4	562.7	671.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)												
Europe—												
United Kingdom.....	174.0	184.4	288.6	290.8	321.6	408.0	29.0	34.9	43.3	38.4	37.9	38.4
Other Europe.....	77.2	72.7	72.3	57.0	51.1	80.3	12.9	13.8	10.9	7.5	6.1	7.6
North America—												
United States.....	257.8	197.4	220.1	304.7	360.3	435.0	43.0	37.4	33.0	40.3	42.4	41.0
Other North America.....	32.7	25.9	23.2	20.8	21.5	25.4	5.4	4.9	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.4
South America.....	8.9	6.6	7.9	11.0	12.9	13.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	
Asia.....	28.3	22.7	26.3	30.4	28.1	36.0	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.4
Oceania.....	10.2	12.4	17.5	26.3	35.2	40.1	1.7	2.4	2.6	3.5	4.1	3.8
Africa.....	10.9	6.0	10.0	15.6	18.3	22.5	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.1
Total Exports.....	600.0	528.1	665.9	756.6	849.0	1,061.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

The following statement on imports from forty leading countries shows how predominant the two great English-speaking countries are as a source of supply of Canadian imports. The United States supplied approximately 59 per cent of the Dominion's imports in 1936-37, while the United Kingdom, although having only about one-third the United States share in Canada's imports, had, nevertheless, more than ten times as large a share as Argentina which ranks third. Argentina moved into third place as a source of supply from fifteenth place in 1935-36 as a result of a striking increase in imports of 213.1 per cent. The countries shown in the table account for about 99 per cent of total imports in each year. The wide geographical distribution of the increase in imports is indicated by the number of plus signs in the last three columns of the table. Imports from thirty-four of the forty countries increased in 1936-37 as compared with 1933-34; thirty-two increased as compared with 1934-35; and twenty-six increased as compared with 1935-36.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

17

CANADA'S IMPORTS FROM FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933-34, 1934-35, 1935-36 and 1936-37)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1936-37

1933 -34	1934 -35	1935 -36	1936 -37	Rank	Countries	Total Imports				Per Cent Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with					
						1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36			
						(Thousands of Dollars)						%			
1	1	1	1	United States.....	238,188	303,640	319,479	394,419	(+)	65.6	(+)	29.9	(+)	23.5	
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	105,101	111,682	117,875	129,524	(+)	23.2	(+)	16.0	(+)	9.0	
19	18	15	3	Argentina.....	2,050	2,791	3,744	11,724	(+)	471.9	(+)	320.1	(+)	213.1	
3	3	3	4	Germany.....	9,923	10,014	9,908	11,684	(+)	17.7	(+)	16.7	(+)	17.9	
29	15	6	5	British Straits Settlements.....	1,002	2,970	7,198	10,541	(+)	952.0	(+)	254.9	(+)	46.4	
6	6	5	6	Australia.....	5,363	6,327	7,277	9,470	(+)	76.4	(+)	49.7	(+)	30.1	
5	5	4	7	British India.....	5,942	6,415	7,458	8,328	(+)	40.1	(+)	29.8	(+)	11.6	
12	12	8	8	Belgium.....	3,200	3,614	5,094	6,696	(+)	109.3	(+)	85.3	(+)	31.5	
4	4	7	9	France.....	6,895	6,444	6,718	6,454	(-)	6.4	(+)	0.1	(+)	3.9	
17	18	17	10	New Zealand.....	2,619	2,535	3,622	5,377	(+)	105.3	(+)	112.1	(+)	38.4	
15	11	11	11	Jamaica.....	2,640	4,305	4,313	5,173	(+)	95.9	(+)	20.2	(+)	20.0	
24	19	10	12	British Guiana.....	1,389	2,449	4,758	5,051	(+)	1263.6	(+)	106.2	(+)	6.2	
8	14	14	13	Peru.....	3,580	3,430	4,171	4,958	(+)	33.5	(+)	44.5	(+)	18.9	
10	9	18	14	Japan.....	3,312	4,425	3,466	4,797	(+)	44.8	(+)	8.4	(+)	18.4	
18	20	16	15	China.....	2,331	2,346	3,717	4,275	(+)	83.4	(+)	82.2	(+)	15.0	
11	10	12	16	Netherlands.....	3,242	4,344	4,258	4,252	(+)	31.2	(-)	2.1	(-)	0.1	
9	8	13	17	Colombia.....	3,570	4,564	4,202	4,197	(+)	17.6	(-)	8.1	(-)	0.1	
22	23	21	18	Ceylon.....	1,410	2,093	2,918	3,962	(+)	181.0	(+)	89.3	(+)	35.8	
13	7	19	19	Barbados.....	3,127	4,861	3,430	3,711	(+)	18.7	(-)	23.7	(+)	8.2	
30	30	20	20	British East Africa.....	929	1,330	3,225	2,829	(+)	204.5	(+)	112.7	(-)	12.3	
20	29	22	21	Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,987	1,357	2,593	2,787	(+)	40.3	(+)	105.4	(+)	7.5	
14	21	23	22	Switzerland.....	2,808	2,335	2,573	2,701	(-)	3.8	(+)	15.7	(+)	5.0	
21	24	28	23	Fiji Islands.....	1,647	1,800	1,770	2,305	(+)	45.4	(+)	33.1	(+)	35.3	
23	22	25	24	Czechoslovakia.....	1,403	2,310	1,970	2,365	(+)	68.6	(-)	2.4	(+)	20.1	
33	26	24	25	Newfoundland.....	630	1,589	2,019	2,102	(+)	243.2	(+)	36.1	(+)	7.1	
26	25	29	26	Sweden.....	1,138	1,705	1,758	1,836	(+)	61.3	(+)	7.7	(+)	4.5	
25	27	27	27	British West Indies, Other.....	1,357	1,382	1,818	1,793	(+)	32.1	(+)	29.7	(-)	1.4	
16	17	26	28	Italy.....	2,580	2,715	1,944	1,722	(-)	33.3	(-)	36.6	(-)	11.4	
7	13	9	29	British South Africa.....	3,642	3,297	4,769	1,459	(-)	59.9	(-)	55.7	(+)	69.4	
27	28	30	30	Spain.....	1,129	1,375	1,429	1,151	(+)	1.9	(-)	16.3	(-)	19.4	
42	41	41	31	Gold Coast.....	364	345	450	1,031	(+)	199.7	(+)	216.2	(+)	142.4	
32	31	33	32	Southern Rhodesia.....	1	163	—	1,082	—	—	—	+563.8	—	—	
40	35	31	33	Venezuela.....	397	835	1,270	1,007	(+)	153.7	(+)	20.6	(-)	20.7	
36	40	38	34	Dutch East Indies.....	561	398	781	1,001	(+)	78.4	(+)	151.5	(+)	28.2	
34	34	34	35	Brazil.....	627	836	901	906	(+)	44.5	(+)	8.4	(+)	0.6	
39	39	35	36	Mexico.....	405	494	885	813	(+)	100.7	(+)	64.6	(+)	8.2	
41	38	39	37	Philippine Islands.....	365	496	592	788	(+)	115.9	(+)	58.9	(+)	33.1	
37	36	36	38	Norway.....	531	714	863	714	(+)	34.5	—	—	(+)	17.4	
35	37	32	39	Hong Kong.....	624	676	1,185	709	(+)	13.6	(+)	4.9	(-)	40.2	
32	32	37	40	Egypt.....	701	956	814	613	(-)	12.6	(-)	35.9	(-)	24.7	
Total above 40 Countries.....						428,713	516,357	557,215	666,515	(+)	55.5	(+)	29.1	(+)	19.6
Total Imports.....						433,799	522,431	562,719	671,878	(+)	54.9	(+)	28.6	(+)	19.4
Empire Countries.....						140,404	156,186	177,721	198,182	(+)	41.1	(+)	26.9	(+)	11.5
Foreign Countries.....						293,395	366,245	384,998	473,694	(+)	61.4	(+)	29.3	(+)	23.0

The following table shows "Canada's Domestic Exports to Forty Leading Countries". The countries shown account for over 98 per cent of total domestic exports in each year. The United States and United Kingdom rank first and second respectively as export markets, the United States being first in the last three fiscal years, while the United Kingdom was first in 1933-34. Statistics of Canadian exports, by countries, should be read with the qualification that all the goods shown as exported to some countries may not finally be consumed in those countries, while on the other hand other countries may ultimately buy and use more Canadian goods than the Canadian export statistics indicate. For example, exports to the United Kingdom are known to include large amounts of wheat and other grains shipped "on order". The final destination is not known at the time of exportation from Canada. Similarly, considerable quantities of Canadian exports are consigned to one or other of the great European free ports and thence transhipped to the country of consumption. Since the country of final destination in these cases is not known at the time when the goods leave Canada, even to the owners, exports to such countries as the United Kingdom, Belgium, Netherlands, etc., which carry on a large entrepôt trade, are higher than would be the case if the exports in question were credited to the countries of final consumption. Exports to other countries such as Norway, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia, etc., which obtain Canadian goods indirectly, would be correspondingly higher than the Canadian export statistics indicate.

As with the corresponding table on imports, the wide geographical extent of the recovery in export trade is indicated by the predominance of plus signs in the last three columns of the table below. Exports to thirty-six of the forty countries increased in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36. Compared with 1934-35, there were thirty-four increases, and with 1933-34, thirty-two increases.

CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO FORTY LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933-34, 1934-35, 1935-36 and 1936-37)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance, 1936-37

Rank	Countries	Total Domestic Exports				Per Cent Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with—		
		1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
		(Thousands of Dollars)	%	%	%			
2	1	1	United States.....	220,073	304,721	360,302	435,015	(+) 97.7 (+) 42.8 (+) 20.7
1	2	2	United Kingdom.....	288,583	290,855	321,557	407,997	(+) 41.4 (+) 40.3 (+) 26.9
6	3	3	Australia.....	12,139	18,082	23,974	26,954	(+) 122.0 (+) 49.1 (+) 12.4
5	6	4	Belgium.....	12,538	11,780	11,061	23,436	(+) 86.9 (+) 98.9 (+) 111.9
4	4	5	Japan.....	13,803	16,936	14,844	21,630	(+) 56.7 (+) 27.7 (+) 45.7
9	5	6	British South Africa.....	7,286	12,128	13,502	15,574	(+) 113.8 (+) 28.4 (+) 15.3
7	8	9	France.....	11,907	9,842	7,648	11,718	(-) 1.6 (+) 19.1 (+) 53.2
12	9	7	New Zealand.....	4,480	7,345	10,221	11,187	(+) 149.7 (+) 52.3 (+) 9.5
3	7	8	Netherlands.....	19,655	10,072	9,445	10,916	(-) 44.5 (+) 8.4 (+) 15.6
8	12	12	Germany.....	10,588	4,474	4,560	7,829	(-) 26.1 (+) 75.0 (+) 71.7
10	10	10	Newfoundland.....	6,131	6,469	6,903	7,728	(+) 26.0 (+) 19.5 (+) 12.0
14	11	11	Norway.....	3,912	4,789	4,577	6,907	(+) 76.6 (+) 44.2 (+) 50.9
11	13	13	China.....	5,396	4,461	4,556	4,899	(-) 9.2 (+) 9.8 (+) 7.5
16	17	19	Italy.....	3,543	3,631	2,377	4,656	(+) 31.4 (+) 28.2 (+) 95.9
23	19	15	Brazil.....	1,758	2,770	3,711	3,873	(+) 120.3 (+) 39.8 (+) 4.4
17	14	18	Irish Free State.....	3,515	4,121	3,039	3,800	(+) 8.1 (-) 7.8 (+) 25.0
18	16	14	Argentina.....	2,794	4,015	3,982	3,727	(+) 33.4 (-) 7.1 (-) 6.4
19	18	16	Jamaica.....	2,633	3,088	3,342	3,327	(+) 26.4 (+) 7.7 (-) 0.5
25	24	21	Sweden.....	1,441	1,637	2,295	3,237	(+) 124.6 (+) 97.7 (+) 41.0
15	15	17	British India.....	3,743	4,118	3,134	3,221	(-) 13.9 (-) 21.8 (+) 2.8
... 43	21	21	Greece.....	138	5	430	3,082	(+) 616.7
21	21	20	Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,997	2,207	2,314	3,054	(+) 52.9 (+) 38.4 (-) 32.0
24	23	22	Mexico.....	1,681	1,885	1,720	2,854	(+) 69.8 (+) 51.4 (+) 66.0
... 24	24	24	Morocco.....	58	66	83	1,942	(+) 26.8
34	25	27	British Straits Settlements.....	682	1,494	1,315	1,939	(+) 184.3 (+) 29.8 (+) 47.5
31	26	23	Portuguese Africa.....	955	1,373	1,715	1,770	(+) 85.7 (+) 28.9 (+) 3.2
20	22	26	Denmark.....	2,160	2,012	1,375	1,673	(-) 22.5 (-) 16.9 (+) 21.7
26	27	28	British West Indies, Other.....	1,353	1,312	1,282	1,571	(+) 16.1 (+) 19.7 (+) 22.5
35	38	40	Hawaii.....	621	600	627	1,529	(+) 146.2 (+) 154.8 (+) 143.9
36	33	31	Philippine Islands.....	617	834	1,123	1,512	(+) 145.1 (+) 81.3 (+) 34.6
30	29	30	Cuba.....	993	1,204	1,177	1,455	(+) 46.5 (+) 20.8 (-) 23.6
27	28	25	Hong Kong.....	1,254	1,300	1,467	1,373	(+) 9.5 (-) 5.6 (-) 0.6
28	30	29	Bermuda.....	1,146	1,122	1,254	1,363	(+) 18.9 (+) 21.5 (+) 8.7
33	32	32	British Guiana.....	801	927	1,099	1,263	(+) 57.9 (+) 30.5 (+) 15.1
29	31	34	Burbados.....	1,056	1,027	1,010	1,186	(+) 12.3 (+) 15.5 (+) 17.4
38	34	35	Colombia.....	421	797	919	1,145	(+) 172.7 (+) 44.0 (-) 24.9
32	35	33	Peru.....	926	745	1,026	1,092	(+) 17.9 (+) 46.6 (+) 0.4
40	42	41	Venezuela.....	401	485	572	1,017	(+) 153.6 (+) 109.7 (+) 77.8
43	40	36	Chile.....	277	557	852	957	(+) 245.5 (+) 71.8 (+) 12.3
41	41	38	Southern Rhodesia.....	394	529	790	843	(+) 113.9 (+) 59.4 (+) 6.7
Total above 40 Countries.....		653,847	745,845	837,180	1,050,256	(+) 60.6 (+) 40.8 (+) 25.4		
Total Domestic Exports.....		665,954	756,626	849,030	1,061,182	(+) 59.3 (+) 40.3 (+) 25.0		
Empire Countries.....		339,006	358,200	399,311	495,598	(+) 46.2 (+) 38.4 (+) 24.1		
Foreign Countries.....		326,943	398,426	449,719	565,584	(+) 73.0 (+) 41.9 (+) 25.8		

CANADA'S MERCHANTISE TRADE BALANCE, 1936-37

Canada has had a progressively increasing favourable merchandise balance of trade each year since 1931-32. In the fiscal year 1936-37 exports increased to a greater extent than Canada's purchases from abroad and the favourable balance of trade again increased, amounting to \$402,369,000. This large favourable balance of trade has only been exceeded in two fiscal years since Confederation, viz.: 1917-18, when abnormal war conditions prevailed, and in 1925-26.

The table which follows shows the trade balance with leading countries over a series of comparative years. It will be noted that the trade balance was favourable with every continent but South America. In Europe the only important countries with which Canada's trade resulted in a substantial unfavourable balance were Czechoslovakia, Germany and Switzerland. The merchandise trade balances with European countries do not exactly represent the real situation. A large quantity of grain, especially wheat, shown in Canadian export statistics as destined to the United Kingdom via the United States, is diverted to other destinations, chiefly European countries. As a result, the credit balance with the United Kingdom would be substantially reduced, and the exports to other European countries increased correspondingly.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

19

CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANTISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1913-14, 1919-20 and 1933-34 to 1936-37)

NOTE.—Credit balance marked (+) Debit balance marked (-)

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—											
	1913-14		1919-20		1933-34							
	(Thousands of Dollars)											
<i>Europe</i>												
Belgium.....	(+)	330	(+)	27,688	(+)	9,361	(+)	8,177	(+)	6,007	(+)	16,767
Czechoslovakia.....			(-)	2	(-)	1,331	(-)	2,270	(-)	1,912	(-)	2,168
Denmark.....	(+)	525	(+)	2,834	(+)	1,869	(+)	1,888	(+)	1,265	(+)	1,515
Estonia.....			(+)	45	(-)	8	(-)	19	(-)	24	(-)	18
Finland.....			(+)	72	(+)	287	(+)	310	(+)	674	(+)	582
France.....	(-)	10,466	(+)	51,196	(+)	5,068	(+)	3,436	(+)	973	(+)	5,312
Germany.....	(-)	10,152	(+)	612	(+)	738	(-)	5,448	(-)	5,263	(+)	3,795
Greece.....	(-)	433	(+)	28,861	(+)	89	(-)	35	(+)	382	(+)	3,015
Irish Free State.....				(+)		3,488	(+)	4,086	(+)	2,956	(+)	3,757
Italy.....	(-)	1,435	(+)	15,968	(+)	970	(+)	919	(+)	435	(+)	2,936
Netherlands.....	(+)	2,494	(+)	3,516	(+)	16,446	(+)	5,747	(+)	5,233	(+)	6,710
Norway.....	(+)	350	(+)	4,348	(+)	3,381	(+)	4,075	(+)	3,717	(+)	6,193
Poland and Danzig.....			(+)	156	(+)	6	(+)	248	(+)	399	(+)	407
Portugal.....	(-)	222	(-)	116	(-)	42	(-)	105	(-)	19	(-)	104
Roumania.....	(+)	65	(+)	12,954	(+)	10	(+)	147	(-)	122	(-)	131
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	(+)	949	(+)	1,484	(-)	88	(-)	243	(-)	278	(+)	56
Spain.....	(-)	1,288	(-)	419	(+)	694	(+)	1,252	(+)	112	(-)	973
Sweden.....	(-)	426	(+)	4,090	(+)	308	(-)	52	(+)	551	(+)	1,415
Switzerland.....	(-)	4,268	(-)	6,268	(-)	2,513	(-)	1,697	(-)	1,797	(-)	2,159
United Kingdom.....	(+)	90,232	(+)	369,597	(+)	184,182	(+)	180,026	(+)	204,560	(+)	279,497
Other Europe.....	(-)	1,252	(+)	6,609	(-)	127	(-)	280	(-)	122	(-)	180
Total Europe.....	(+)	65,032	(+)	523,225	(+)	222,788	(+)	200,162	(+)	217,726	(+)	318,634
<i>North America</i>												
Alaska.....	(+)	101	(+)	38	(+)	85	(+)	54	(+)	94	(+)	130
Bermuda.....	(+)	397	(+)	1,222	(+)	1,009	(+)	999	(+)	1,127	(+)	1,242
British Honduras.....	(-)	146	(-)	271	(+)	118	(+)	168	(+)	128	(+)	203
British West Indies.....	(+)	143										
Barbados.....			(-)	5,382	(-)	2,055	(-)	3,824	(-)	2,409	(-)	2,513
Jamaica.....			(+)	667	(+)	7	(-)	1,204	(-)	957	(-)	1,828
Trinidad and Tobago.....			(+)	2,819	(+)	26	(+)	861	(-)	263	(+)	278
Other B. W. Indies.....			(+)	747	(+)	20	(-)	47	(-)	519	(-)	204
Costa Rica.....	(+)	8	(-)	84	(+)	37	(+)	20	(+)	24	(+)	41
Cuba.....	(-)	2,124	(-)	10,727	(-)	70	(+)	275	(+)	750	(+)	1,000
Guatemala.....	(-)	61	(-)	140	(+)	117	(+)	149	(+)	73	(+)	72
Haiti.....	(+)	38	(+)	1	(+)	151	(+)	113	(+)	47	(+)	86
Honduras.....	(+)	4	(+)	44	(+)	91	(+)	54	(+)	36	(+)	134
Mexico.....	(-)	1,419	(-)	2,234	(+)	1,287	(+)	1,394	(+)	840	(+)	2,060
Newfoundland.....	(+)	2,900	(+)	14,783	(+)	5,685	(+)	5,077	(+)	5,085	(+)	5,835
Nicaragua.....	(+)	5	(+)	18	(+)	20	(+)	33	(+)	57	(+)	78
Panama.....	(+)	224	(+)	410	(+)	225	(+)	149	(+)	272	(+)	386
Puerto Rico.....	(+)	541	(+)	1,488	(+)	352	(+)	432	(+)	387	(+)	320
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	(+)	117	(+)	746	(+)	4,174	(+)	73	(+)	334	(+)	336
Salvador.....	(-)	6	(+)	3	(+)	26	(+)	59	(+)	51	(+)	88
San Domingo.....	(-)	2,882	(-)	10,406	(-)	11	(-)	1,054	(+)	131	(+)	167
United States.....	(-)	219,354	(-)	299,967	(-)	13,207	(+)	7,265	(+)	52,848	(+)	51,070
Other North America.....	(-)	225	(+)	516	(-)	879	(+)	253	(+)	74	(+)	49
Total North America.....	(-)	221,739	(-)	305,697	(-)	2,792	(-)	11,300	(+)	58,013	(+)	59,630
<i>South America</i>												
Argentina.....	(-)	468	(+)	2,730	(+)	745	(+)	1,253	(+)	266	(-)	7,996
Brazil.....	(-)	396	(+)	739	(+)	1,133	(+)	1,944	(+)	2,812	(+)	2,970
British Guiana.....	(-)	2,526	(-)	4,291	(-)	563	(-)	1,501	(-)	3,632	(-)	3,754
Chile.....	(-)	633	(+)	892	(+)	268	(+)	489	(+)	793	(+)	907
Colombia.....	(-)	125	(-)	397	(-)	3,147	(-)	3,765	(-)	3,281	(-)	3,046
Peru.....	(-)	737	(-)	4,798	(-)	2,649	(-)	2,680	(-)	3,143	(-)	3,804
Uruguay.....	(+)	35	(+)	369	(+)	120	(+)	64	(+)	182	(+)	358
Venezuela.....	(+)	6	(+)	103	(+)	5	(-)	350	(-)	698	(+)	10
Other South America.....	(-)	150	(+)	156	(+)	295	(+)	398	(+)	249	(+)	188
Total South America.....	(-)	4,994	(-)	4,495	(-)	3,893	(-)	4,150	(-)	6,472	(-)	14,227
<i>Asia</i>												
British India.....	(-)	4,589	(-)	2,965	(-)	2,198	(-)	2,206	(-)	4,323	(-)	4,977
Ceylon.....			(-)	2,966	(-)	1,300	(-)	1,856	(-)	2,095	(-)	3,825
China.....	(-)	440	(+)	5,507	(+)	3,135	(+)	2,118	(+)	841	(+)	845
Dutch East Indies.....	(-)	956	(-)	2,216	(-)	149	(+)	166	(-)	118	(-)	311
Hong Kong.....	(+)	872	(-)	1,843	(+)	630	(+)	628	(+)	283	(+)	666
Japan.....	(-)	1,015	(-)	5,747	(+)	10,507	(+)	12,520	(+)	11,383	(+)	16,848
Philippines.....	(+)	55	(+)	240	(+)	252	(+)	338	(+)	532	(+)	728
Straits Settlements (British).....	(-)	335	(-)	3,525	(-)	320	(-)	1,476	(-)	5,883	(-)	8,601
Other Asia.....	(-)	1,710	(+)	53	(-)	327	(-)	353	(-)	331	(-)	438
Total Asia.....	(-)	8,118	(-)	13,458	(+)	10,230	(+)	9,787	(-)	311	(+)	735

CANADA'S VISIBLE MERCHANTISE TRADE BALANCES WITH LEADING COUNTRIES—Concluded

Countries	Fiscal Years ended March 31—											
	1913-14	1919-20	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37						
(Thousands of Dollars)												
<i>Oceania</i>												
Australia.....	(+)	3,993	(+)	10,166	(+)	6,740	(+)	11,776	(+)	16,740	(+)	17,516
Fiji.....	(-)	122	(-)	586	(-)	1,470	(-)	1,602	(-)	1,481	(-)	2,030
New Zealand.....	(-)	1,256	(+)	3,515	(+)	1,911	(+)	4,820	(+)	6,608	(+)	5,825
Other Oceania.....	(-)	12	(-)	185	(+)	670	(+)	554	(+)	589	(+)	1,463
Total Oceania.....	(+)	2,603	(+)	12,910	(+)	7,851	(+)	15,548	(+)	22,458	(+)	22,774
<i>Africa</i>												
British East Africa.....	(+)	41	(+)	105	(-)	403	(-)	695	(-)	2,401	(-)	2,049
British South Africa.....	(+)	3,358	(+)	7,917	(+)	4,048	(+)	9,196	(+)	9,539	(+)	14,130
British West Africa.....	(+)	10	(+)	894	(-)	159	(-)	238	(-)	392	(-)	638
Egypt.....	(+)	14	(+)	218	(-)	521	(-)	658	(-)	368	(-)	204
French Africa.....	(+)	15	(+)	364	(-)	24	(+)	62	(+)	60	(+)	24
Portuguese Africa.....	(+)	91	(+)	49	(+)	952	(+)	1,367	(+)	1,672	(+)	1,758
Other Africa.....	(-)	70	(+)	89	(+)	190	(-)	173	(+)	231	(+)	1,802
Total Africa.....	(+)	3,459	(+)	9,646	(+)	4,083	(+)	9,207	(+)	8,341	(+)	14,823
Grand Total.....	(-)	163,757	(+)	222,131	(+)	238,467	(+)	241,854	(+)	299,753	(+)	402,369

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1936-37

The trade of Canada with the United Kingdom declined relatively less during the depression and recovery began somewhat sooner than was the case with trade with most other areas. Both imports and exports in 1936-37 continued the upward movement of recent years. Table II on page 58 of this report gives a summary of Canada's trade with the United Kingdom over a long series of years. Imports in 1936-37 were valued at \$129,524,098, the highest figure in any fiscal year since 1930-31, while domestic exports, valued at \$407,996,698, were higher than for any year since 1928-29.

Imports of goods free of duty constituted a slightly larger proportion of the total in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36, and a substantially larger proportion as compared with earlier years. Imports of free goods from the United Kingdom in 1936-37 constituted 53.4 per cent of the total; in 1935-36, 52.5 per cent; in 1934-35, 47.3 per cent; in 1933-34, 45.7 per cent; and in 1932-33 only 35.5 per cent. Duty collected on imports from the United Kingdom increased in amount to \$15,574,132 from \$14,966,000 in the previous year. Largely owing to the increase in free imports relative to dutiable imports, the average ad valorem rate of duty (i.e. the amount of duty expressed as a percentage of the value of imports) declined to 12 per cent. This is lower than for any year in the present century and compares with a high of 21.9 per cent in 1931-32 and with 12.7 per cent in the previous year. The lower rate in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36 is due not entirely to the higher proportion of free imports, which rose but from 52.5 per cent to 53.4 per cent, since the average rate of duty on dutiable imports, alone, dropped from 26.7 per cent in 1935-36 to 25.8 per cent in 1936-37.

Exports to United Kingdom have been increasing more rapidly than imports from that source, resulting in larger merchandise balance of trade in favour of Canada, which amounted to \$279,496,563 in 1936-37, compared with \$204,559,674 in 1935-36. Canadian statistics of exports to United Kingdom, however, give an exaggerated picture of that part of the Empire as a consumer of Canadian goods. This matter is discussed in the following section on the discrepancies between Canadian and United Kingdom statistics.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

21

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, BY MONTHS, APRIL-MARCH, 1933-34, 1934-35, 1935-36
AND 1936-37

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with			
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	5,361,470	6,525,248	7,095,473	8,838,654	(+)	64.9 (+)	35.5 (+)	24.6
May.....	7,926,815	12,029,705	12,358,849	12,032,375	(+)	51.8 (-)	(-)	2.6
June.....	8,097,815	9,843,812	9,954,185	11,063,661	(+)	36.6 (+)	14.7 (+)	11.1
July.....	8,806,992	9,879,293	10,469,659	10,608,404	(+)	20.4 (+)	7.4 (+)	1.3
August.....	9,992,814	9,756,052	11,718,035	11,086,100	(+)	11.1 (+)	13.6 (-)	5.4
September.....	9,434,908	9,321,257	9,729,408	10,905,743	(+)	15.6 (+)	17.0 (+)	12.1
October.....	10,410,438	10,972,699	11,533,951	12,545,957	(+)	20.5 (+)	14.3 (+)	8.8
November.....	11,307,272	12,527,502	12,911,318	12,488,386	(-)	10.4 (-)	0.3 (-)	3.3
December.....	8,345,424	7,333,901	7,206,387	8,506,225	(-)	1.9 (+)	16.0 (+)	18.0
January.....	7,439,982	7,300,487	7,328,939	9,341,944	(+)	25.6 (+)	28.0 (+)	27.5
February.....	8,091,768	7,310,644	7,871,168	9,167,628	(+)	13.4 (+)	25.4 (+)	16.5
March.....	9,904,905	9,082,030	9,697,048	12,941,018	(+)	30.7 (+)	42.5 (+)	33.4
Total Imports.....	105,100,764	111,682,490	117,874,822	129,524,098	(+)	23.2 (+)	16.0 (+)	9.9
Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with			
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	5,975,013	10,209,089	12,412,910	15,306,000	(+)	150.2 (+)	49.0 (+)	23.3
May.....	24,080,509	26,116,182	25,454,263	34,253,233	(-)	42.2 (+)	31.2 (+)	34.6
June.....	21,609,376	26,498,048	17,513,976	33,270,582	(+)	54.0 (+)	25.6 (+)	90.0
July.....	27,675,051	23,042,917	21,500,200	37,452,509	(+)	35.3 (+)	62.4 (+)	74.1
August.....	20,830,432	24,782,261	32,069,564	30,938,761	(+)	48.5 (+)	24.8 (-)	5.3
September.....	29,851,095	29,969,900	25,537,322	37,164,971	(+)	1.1 (+)	0.7 (-)	18.1
October.....	31,660,972	38,790,960	42,897,617	47,767,913	(+)	50.9 (+)	23.1 (+)	11.4
November.....	36,178,303	30,072,634	41,208,646	50,673,494	(+)	40.1 (+)	68.5 (+)	23.0
December.....	23,308,721	26,298,460	26,058,667	37,319,890	(+)	60.1 (+)	83.9 (+)	40.0
January.....	26,631,719	10,611,036	21,682,840	30,264,914	(+)	13.6 (+)	82.2 (+)	39.6
February.....	17,935,049	19,714,108	27,203,956	23,583,575	(+)	31.5 (+)	19.0 (-)	13.5
March.....	22,845,526	24,718,733	20,750,837	30,018,857	(+)	31.4 (+)	21.4 (+)	12.2
Total Domestic Exports	288,582,606	290,885,237	321,556,798	407,990,698	(+)	41.4 (+)	40.3 (+)	26.9

Discrepancy between Canada-United Kingdom Trade Statistics:—Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom should agree fairly well with the corresponding export figures from the United Kingdom to Canada, since the value of merchandise imported into Canada from the United Kingdom is the fair market value or price thereof at the time when the same is exported directly to Canada, while the value of merchandise exported from the United Kingdom to Canada is the f.o.b. value. There is, in fact, a considerable discrepancy between the two sets of figures (the Canadian figures being greater) chiefly in the trade in distilled spirits. The Canadian value of distilled spirits imported from the United Kingdom is in excess of the United Kingdom export value to Canada, due to the fact that since April 1, 1920 to March 31, 1935, the Canadian value not only included the United Kingdom declared export value, but the British excise tax as well. Since April 1, 1935, the discrepancy is not so marked. From 1921 to 1935 (calendar years) the Canadian imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom and the exports from the United Kingdom to Canada, year by year, vary somewhat in the quantity and materially in the value. The variation in the quantity is probably due to the fact that the distilled spirits may not be taken out of the Customs warehouse by the importer for some time subsequent to importation. From 1920 to 1936 Canada's imports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom amounted to 19,304,903 proof gallons, valued at \$351,854,427, while the United Kingdom exports to Canada totalled 19,282,537 proof gallons, valued at \$120,053,246, a slight discrepancy in the quantity but a very considerable discrepancy in the value over a period of years. For the year 1920 the total imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, as well as the imports of distilled spirits, agree fairly well with the total exports and exports of distilled spirits from the United Kingdom to Canada. The statistics in the following table illustrate this feature.

UNITED KINGDOM'S TOTAL EXPORTS AND EXPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS TO CANADA CONTRASTED WITH CANADA'S TOTAL IMPORTS AND IMPORTS OF DISTILLED SPIRITS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM
(Calendar Years, 1920 to 1936)

Calendar Years	Total Exports from United Kingdom to Canada	Total Imports into Canada from United Kingdom	Exports of Distilled Spirits from United Kingdom to Canada		Imports of Distilled Spirits into Canada from United Kingdom	
	\$	\$	Pt. Gal.	\$	Pt. Gal.	\$
1920.....	237,297,785	231,487,979	1,754,101	12,440,722	1,711,159	12,478,670
1921.....	104,769,147	123,149,776	1,308,953	9,853,764	1,416,743	28,559,467
1922.....	135,217,982	136,859,352	878,134	6,700,318	913,245	17,583,812
1923.....	147,490,725	154,478,720	964,628	6,538,506	839,367	16,732,465
1924.....	148,834,303	148,891,714	1,240,389	8,326,408	842,867	16,456,101
1925.....	149,331,340	162,118,705	1,245,737	7,298,052	963,137	19,555,983
1926.....	139,872,831	164,707,111	1,283,231	7,375,012	1,177,471	24,203,929
1927.....	152,621,201	182,620,421	1,690,620	9,998,600	1,703,043	35,379,269
1928.....	180,209,804	190,756,736	2,066,936	12,887,906	1,908,636	39,154,576
1929.....	182,551,454	194,777,650	1,652,525	10,072,024	1,849,753	37,987,696
1930.....	152,063,806	162,632,466	1,250,138	7,530,708	1,513,066	31,067,238
1931.....	107,801,746	108,468,081	956,372	5,113,746	1,074,951	22,003,170
1932.....	84,610,265	93,508,143	477,761	2,697,992	652,747	13,576,695
1933.....	90,301,393	97,878,232	656,920	2,706,681	554,318	11,489,214
1934.....	102,755,874	113,415,984	553,753	2,984,034	629,657	12,831,569
1935.....	109,787,255	110,670,227	(a) 588,910	(a) 3,304,699	738,521	7,218,397
1936.....	118,431,285	122,971,264	(a) 713,529	(a) 4,153,474	815,022	5,576,178

(a) Domestic exports only.

Note.—Value of Exports from the United Kingdom to Canada converted into Canadian currency at par of exchange (\$4.8666).

There is a greater discrepancy between Canada's statistics of exports to the United Kingdom and the United Kingdom's statistics of imports from Canada. The discrepancy prior to 1931 was due largely to the diversion of grain, especially wheat, shipped via the United States from the original destination—the United Kingdom—to other destinations. For the years 1931 and 1932, the discrepancies were not so pronounced, because a much smaller quantity of wheat was shipped to the United Kingdom via the United States in these years. In 1933, 1934 and 1935, the discrepancies were due partly to diversion of wheat, as in former years, and to a change in policy in recording gold, whereby exports of non-monetary gold bullion are included under "Merchandise", and not as formerly under "Coin and Bullion". This non-monetary gold is recorded in United Kingdom import statistics under "Coin and Bullion", and not under "Merchandise".

EXPORTS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED KINGDOM CONTRASTED WITH UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS FROM CANADA

	Years ended December 31—					
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Exports from Canada to United Kingdom...	172,597,542	179,094,627	258,834,168	298,132,352	307,714,364	400,749,376
Imports into United Kingdom from Canada...	153,976,090	170,973,643	210,849,402	251,478,006	275,929,635	373,342,773

Canada's declared exports to the United Kingdom do not represent the actual amount of Canadian products received by the United Kingdom from Canada, the British imports being much less than the Canadian exports. The discrepancy is due in large measure to diversion of Canadian grain, especially wheat, from its original destination—the United Kingdom—to other destinations, chiefly continental Europe. This diversion takes place principally in the movement of Canadian products to the United Kingdom via the United States. If an adjustment were made for this diversion the revised exports to the United Kingdom would be less, and those to continental Europe greater than the declared exports.

Principal Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, 1936-37:—The increase in imports from the United Kingdom in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36, was common to all main groups with the exception of Agricultural and Vegetable Products. Fibres and Textiles, as usual, was the largest single main group in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom and amounted to \$46,633,288 in 1936-37, as compared with \$40,594,719 in the preceding year, an increase of 14.9 per cent. Imports of Iron and Its Products constituted the second main group, being valued at about half the Textile group, or \$23,033,333 in 1936-37, an increase of 12.1 per

cent over the \$20,551,388 recorded in 1935-36. Imports under Agricultural and Vegetable Products declined from \$18,007,399 in 1935-36 to \$17,923,553 in 1936-37. Non-Metallic Minerals increased 1·3 per cent to \$13,102,638 from \$12,932,009 in the same period; while Chemicals and Allied Products gained 9·8 per cent to \$6,957,434 from \$6,336,345; and Animals and Animal Products increased to \$5,070,766 from \$3,792,424 or 33·7 per cent; and Miscellaneous Commodities rose to \$6,962,416 from \$6,317,717, or 10·2 per cent.

Some of the principal items imported into Canada from United Kingdom in 1936-37 were as follows. Comparative figures for 1935-36 are given in parentheses: Plates and sheets, iron, \$11,170,070, (\$10,623,395); coal, \$6,754,277, (\$7,706,769); worsted tops, \$5,518,984, (\$4,585,797); worsted and serges, \$4,814,633, (\$3,942,599); flax, hemp and jute products, \$4,331,876, (\$4,066,803); oils, vegetable, \$4,328,395, (\$4,529,492); whiskey, \$3,431,055, (\$3,710,956); cotton piece goods, dyed or printed, \$3,360,355, (\$3,250,986); tea, \$2,998,675, (\$2,714,461); tableware of china, \$2,871,083, (\$2,538,470); woollen yarn, \$2,840,345, (\$2,587,173); machinery, \$2,776,280, (\$2,476,531); cotton yarn, \$2,458,341, (\$2,324,179); books and printed matter, \$2,254,729 (\$2,155,244); wool, raw, \$1,990,866, (\$1,624,398); rum, \$1,968,724, (\$2,199,837); artificial silk products, \$1,770,466, (\$892,689); furs, chiefly raw, \$1,631,091, (\$845,699); paints and varnishes \$1,555,349, (\$1,346,596); glass and glass ware, \$1,429,446, (\$925,033); leather, unmanufactured, \$1,357,812, (\$1,341,983); wire, iron, \$1,308,138, (\$1,057,495); electric apparatus, \$1,295,755, (\$1,022,964).

Further details respecting principal imports from United Kingdom will be found in Table 10 on page 79 of this report.

Principal Domestic Exports from Canada to United Kingdom, 1936-37:—The increase in Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36, was common to all main groups. Agricultural and Vegetable Products was the largest single main group, accounting for nearly half the total domestic exports in both years, and amounted to \$197,083,567 in 1936-37, compared with \$154,261,975 in 1935-36, an increase of 27·8 per cent. Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products took second place in value of exports to the United Kingdom, amounting to \$75,819,787 in 1936-37, compared with \$61,821,441 in 1935-36, an increase of 22·6 per cent. Exports of Animals and Animal Products, the third largest group, amounted to \$73,350,911 in 1936-37, as compared with \$54,592,114 in 1935-36, an increase of 34·4 per cent. Wood, Wood Products and Paper had exports valued at \$36,064,065 in 1936-37, as compared with \$28,772,934 in 1935-36, an increase of 25·3 per cent. Exports of Iron and Its Products were valued at \$13,032,283 in 1936-37, compared with \$11,159,695 in 1935-36, an increase of 16·8 per cent. Exports of Chemicals and Allied Products amounted to \$4,191,193 in 1936-37, compared with \$3,212,081 in 1935-36, an increase of 30·5 per cent. Exports of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products increased from \$2,330,793 in 1935-36 to \$2,508,340 in 1936-37; Non-Metallic Minerals increased from \$2,207,869 in 1935-36 to \$2,730,516 in 1936-37; and Miscellaneous Commodities increased from \$3,197,996 in 1935-36 to \$3,216,036 in 1936-37; being increases of 7·6 per cent, 23·7 per cent; and 0·6 per cent, respectively.

Some of the principal exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1936-37 were as follows:—Comparative figures for 1935-36 are given in parentheses:—Wheat, \$153,247,606, (\$111,656,432); bacon and hams, \$27,839,974, (\$19,030,333); copper and products, \$25,587,108, (\$16,381,403); planks and boards, \$20,768,318, (\$13,926,422); nickel and products, \$13,244,478, (\$16,367,262); wheat flour, \$10,661,520, (\$9,577,241); furs, undressed, \$10,159,382, (\$9,259,525); cheese, \$9,334,456, (\$6,001,637); aluminium products, \$8,289,268 (\$6,012,387); platinum concentrates, \$8,052,314, (\$5,174,200); lead and products, \$8,024,985, (\$5,234,346); paper, \$7,027,436, (\$6,997,774); zinc and products, \$6,766,597, (\$6,724,160); fish, \$5,364,510, (\$6,424,191); leather, unmanufactured, \$5,343,490, (\$3,426,423); apples, fresh, \$4,662,634, (\$8,456,959); rubber and manufactures, \$4,625,107, (\$3,436,653); lard and compounds, \$3,841,468, (\$2,338,263); cereal foods, \$3,788,426, (\$3,388,607); machinery, except farm, \$3,713,677, (\$2,560,694); footwear of rubber, \$3,490,742, (\$2,513,000); cattle, \$2,767,267, (\$190,240); tobacco leaf, \$2,653,121, (\$2,531,612); oats, \$2,508,878, (\$3,491,878); pigs, ingots and blooms, iron, \$2,222,118, (\$1,353,852); bars and rods, iron, \$1,246,176, (\$1,314,274); acids, \$1,088,035, (\$710,500); farm implements and machinery, \$1,086,548, (\$774,526); abrasives, artificial, crude, \$1,038,343, (\$752,513).

Further details respecting principal exports to United Kingdom will be found in Table 11, on page 82 of this report.

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1936-37

The United States is Canada's most valuable external market and most important source of supply. In recent years it has absorbed more than forty per cent of the Dominion's export and has supplied nearly sixty per cent of all imports into Canada.

Imports into Canada from the United States in 1936-37 were valued at \$394,419,012, compared with \$319,479,594 in the preceding year and a depression low of \$232,548,055 in 1932-33. In 1936-37 forty per cent of Canada's imports from United States were free of duty. Duty collected on imports increased from \$49,902,003 in 1935-36 to \$56,323,541 in 1936-37. Notwithstanding this increase in revenue, the average rate of duty on dutiable imports (i.e. the amount of duty as percentage of the value of imports) declined from 26.3 per cent in 1935-36 to 23.8 per cent in 1936-37.

Domestic exports from Canada to the United States were valued at \$435,014,544 in 1936-37, compared with \$360,302,426 in the preceding year and with a depression low of \$197,424,723 in 1932-33.

The balance of trade with the United States was somewhat less favourable in 1936-37 than in 1935-36, dropping from \$52,648,180 to \$51,670,305. In this connection, however, it should be borne in mind that actual exports of non-monetary gold have been, in a measure, replaced by increased holdings of gold under earmark by the Bank of Canada. (See statement, page 38).

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES, BY MONTHS, APRIL-MARCH, 1933-34, 1934-35, 1935-36 AND 1936-37

Months	Total Imports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with			
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	11,786,990	21,783,527	23,506,418	26,233,882	(+)	122.6 (+)	20.4 (+)	11.6
May.....	18,033,512	30,014,485	28,256,208	33,583,680	(+)	87.1 (+)	11.6 (+)	18.8
June.....	18,399,056	20,699,216	25,911,997	33,994,850	(+)	84.8 (+)	27.3 (+)	31.2
July.....	19,753,659	23,928,247	26,314,523	29,504,336	(+)	49.4 (+)	23.3 (+)	12.1
August.....	20,063,531	24,284,212	26,391,774	27,609,153	(+)	37.6 (+)	13.7 (+)	4.6
September.....	19,740,084	23,740,068	24,195,166	29,753,881	(+)	50.7 (+)	25.3 (+)	23.0
October.....	20,457,737	25,796,700	29,773,518	36,180,384	(+)	76.6 (+)	40.1 (+)	21.4
November.....	21,749,388	25,275,579	27,645,052	35,397,846	(+)	62.8 (+)	40.0 (+)	28.0
December.....	20,075,814	24,080,478	22,454,779	32,617,905	(+)	62.5 (+)	35.5 (+)	45.4
January.....	19,429,510	23,156,701	26,284,935	33,176,940	(+)	70.8 (+)	43.3 (+)	20.2
February.....	19,633,506	23,497,729	25,968,517	31,765,011	(+)	61.8 (+)	35.2 (+)	22.3
March.....	20,063,984	31,332,739	32,700,707	44,670,544	(+)	53.7 (+)	42.6 (+)	36.2
Total Imports.....	238,187,681	303,639,972	319,479,594	394,419,012	(+)	65.6 (+)	29.9 (+)	23.5
Months	Total Domestic Exports				% Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936-37 compared with			
	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	
April.....	11,748,495	19,570,399	25,455,385	31,553,985	(+)	168.6 (+)	61.2 (+)	24.0
May.....	14,018,405	26,104,497	26,007,920	28,546,770	(+)	103.6 (+)	9.4 (+)	9.8
June.....	14,846,716	22,724,215	27,737,032	26,402,157	(+)	78.2 (+)	16.4 (-)	4.4
July.....	17,342,813	25,518,239	28,172,018	29,517,464	(+)	70.2 (+)	15.7 (+)	1.8
August.....	17,740,201	25,071,415	29,844,902	44,393,831	(+)	150.3 (+)	73.0 (+)	42.8
September.....	18,480,550	20,864,890	38,603,286	35,120,686	(+)	90.0 (+)	68.3 (-)	9.2
October.....	18,245,590	22,464,006	32,213,033	44,582,810	(+)	144.3 (+)	98.5 (+)	23.4
November.....	15,084,249	27,300,198	35,960,057	40,536,860	(+)	208.5 (+)	70.5 (+)	29.4
December.....	17,588,332	35,983,091	36,027,889	39,671,885	(+)	125.6 (+)	10.3 (+)	10.1
January.....	18,316,627	28,394,101	30,456,564	33,707,435	(+)	84.0 (+)	18.8 (-)	1.9
February.....	24,489,525	22,334,792	21,555,227	36,040,030	(+)	47.2 (+)	61.4 (+)	37.2
March.....	32,171,307	27,841,511	28,261,303	38,869,600	(+)	20.8 (+)	39.6 (+)	37.5
Total Domestic Exports.....	220,072,810	304,721,354	300,302,426	435,014,544	(+)	97.7 (+)	42.8 (+)	20.7

Discrepancy Between Canada-United States Trade Statistics:—In considering the discrepancy between Canada's statistics of trade with the United States, and the United States statistics of trade with Canada, many factors must be noted. In the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico are considered as United States territory for trade and other purposes, while in Canada they are considered as separate entities. In the United States, raw gold, gold

bullion, non-monetary, silver ore and silver bullion are not included in the general trade figures, whereas in Canada these non-ferrous metals are included. When these adjustments are made in the exports from Canada to the United States there is still a discrepancy in the movement of products from Canada to the United States, as recorded in the trade figures of the two countries amounting to less than 2 per cent in 1928 and 1929; about 3·7 per cent in 1930; 6 per cent in 1931, 1932, 1933; 2 per cent in 1934; about 7·4 per cent in 1935; and about 9·9 per cent in 1936, as indicated in the following table:—

MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED STATES

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1936)

Calendar Years	Imports into United States from Canada	Exports from Canada to United States (c)	Discrepancy:
			Excess Imports (b) Exports (a)
	\$	\$	\$
1928.....	489,300,000	497,200,000	(a) 7,900,000
1929.....	504,300,000	512,100,000	(a) 7,800,000
1930.....	402,300,000	386,600,000	(b) 15,700,000
1931.....	266,300,000	248,500,000	(b) 17,800,000
1932.....	174,100,000	164,000,000	(b) 10,100,000
1933.....	185,400,000	171,300,000	(b) 14,100,000
1934.....	227,300,000	222,100,000	(b) 5,200,000
1935.....	285,100,000	264,100,000	(b) 21,000,000
1936.....	377,600,000	340,400,000	(b) 37,200,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the exports to United States, exports to Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico, and deducting exports of raw gold, gold bullion, non-monetary, silver ore and silver bullion.

With reference to the above discrepancy, it is significant (1) that in the years 1928 to 1930 Canada exported large quantities of alcoholic beverages to the United States, while the United States in these years recorded no imports of alcoholic beverages from Canada; and (2) that from 1928 to 1935 the United States wheat imports from Canada were much in excess of Canada's wheat exports to the United States, due to the fact that large quantities of wheat shipped to overseas countries via the United States were diverted to the United States, this diverted wheat being credited to Canada in United States trade statistics, though Canada had no export record of such diversions. If these differences, 1930 to 1935, are taken into account, it will be found that the discrepancy in the foregoing table in favour of the United States in 1930 would be reduced by about \$4,000,000; in 1931 by \$7,000,000; in 1932 by about \$5,000,000; in 1933 by about \$5,700,000; in 1934 by about \$3,800,000; and in 1935 by about \$13,800,000.

There is a considerable discrepancy between the Canadian imports from the United States and United States exports to Canada, even when adjustments are made in Canada's imports. This is largely due to United States recording in their exports to Canada, especially grains, mainly wheat, which are only in transit via Canada to overseas countries. The United States Department of Commerce is aware that a large percentage of the exports shown as shipped to Canada are really only in transit to overseas countries via Canada. On pages 31 and 32 of Trade Information Bulletin No. 602 re "Foreign Trade of the United States, 1928", the Bulletin states that "The figures of trade by continents, as originally published, are somewhat misleading in the case of exports to North America and to Europe. This is due to the fact that especially during recent years large quantities of grain have been shipped through Canada to foreign countries, almost exclusively to Europe, which, because the exporter at the time of shipment does not know the final destination, are credited to Canada". Such shipments do not appear in the import or export trade of Canada, being considered as intransit trade. The amount of these grain shipments to Canada has varied in recent years, in 1928 amounting to \$82,800,000 and in 1936 to \$1,449,346. It will appear from the statistics in the following table that when these grain shipments are eliminated from the United States exports to Canada, the revised United States exports to Canada and Canada's adjusted imports from the United States agree fairly well, except for the years 1932 and 1935. In fact, the discrepancy between the two sets of figures is less than 4 per cent, except for the years 1932 and 1935.

MOVEMENT OF GOODS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO CANADA

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1936)

Calendar Years	Total Unrevised Exports from United States to Canada	Less United States Exports of Grains to Canada	Total Revised Exports from United States to Canada	Canada's Adjusted Imports from United States (c)	Excess Canadian Imports (a) U.S. Exports (b)
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1928	914,700,000	82,800,000	831,900,000	825,100,000 (b)	6,800,000
1929	948,500,000	49,400,000	899,100,000	893,200,000 (b)	5,900,000
1930	659,100,000	15,100,000	644,000,000	653,500,000 (a)	9,500,000
1931	306,300,000	10,600,000	295,700,000	293,700,000 (a)	8,000,000
1932	241,400,000	4,000,000	237,400,000	263,100,000 (a)	25,700,000
1933	210,600,000	2,300,000	208,300,000	216,800,000 (a)	8,500,000
1934	302,400,000	2,400,000	300,000,000	291,800,000 (b)	8,200,000
1935	323,200,000	1,100,000	322,100,000	308,600,000 (b)	13,500,000
1936	334,000,000	1,400,000	382,600,000	383,300,000 (b)	14,300,000

(c) Canadian figures adjusted by adding to the imports from United States, imports from Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico and deducting imports of gold, unmanufactured, for commercial purposes, and silver bullion.

Principal Imports into Canada from the United States, 1936-37:—All main groups shared the increase in Canada's imports from the United States in 1936-37 as compared with 1935-36. Iron and Its Products, the largest main group, increased from \$88,428,437 to \$121,742,147, an increase of 37.7 per cent. Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products, the next group in importance, increased by 12.1 per cent, from \$78,088,621 in 1935-36 to \$87,523,572. Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased from \$30,959,760 to \$38,267,822, a gain of 23.6 per cent. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products gained 15.8 per cent, increasing from \$32,094,435 to \$37,176,542. Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products increased from \$23,305,389 to \$25,384,213, or 8.9 per cent. Wood, Wood Products and Paper increased from \$17,863,399 to \$23,060,903, a gain of 29.1 per cent. Animals and Animal Products gained 15.4 per cent, being valued at \$12,659,575 in 1936-37, compared with \$10,973,245 in the previous year. Chemicals and Allied Products gained 10 per cent over the previous year, increasing in value of imports from \$17,500,123 to \$19,388,229. Miscellaneous Commodities showed a larger relative gain in 1936-37 over 1935-36 than any other main group, increasing by 44.2 per cent, imports being valued at \$29,216,009 in 1936-37 and \$20,266,185 in 1935-36.

Some of the principal items imported into Canada from the United States in 1936-37 were as follows. Comparative figures for 1935-36 are given in parentheses:—Crude petroleum, \$31,401,179, (\$27,408,732); machinery, except farm, \$27,403,682, (\$18,562,224); automobile parts, \$27,180,371, (\$22,580,553); coal, \$26,355,389, (\$25,044,086); raw cotton, \$19,257,365, (\$16,402,279); rolling mill products, \$17,597,625, (\$11,851,580); fruits, \$15,539,422, (\$12,565,713); electric apparatus, \$10,345,049, (\$7,597,602); farm implements and machinery, \$10,141,308, (\$5,712,752); automobiles, \$9,636,151, (\$2,943,156); books and printed matter, \$9,604,884, (\$7,284,803); engines and boilers, \$7,502,600, (\$7,272,560); refined petroleum, \$6,863,396, (\$6,071,228); silk and products, \$5,395,986, (\$6,123,129); stone and its products, \$4,996,627, (\$3,653,782); paper, \$4,955,607, (\$4,015,053); furs, chiefly raw, \$4,706,597, (\$3,674,730); vegetables, all kinds, \$4,439,492, (\$3,302,454); rubber and its products, \$4,181,685, (\$3,397,346); lumber and timber, \$3,964,469, (\$2,865,014); glass and glassware, \$3,747,325, (\$3,318,732); clay and products, \$3,400,560, (\$2,711,582); oils, vegetable, \$3,208,603, (\$2,562,430); aluminium and products, \$2,944,919, (\$2,646,866); paints and varnishes, \$2,522,492, (\$1,987,443); brass and products, \$2,391,690, (\$1,891,077); dyeing and tanning materials, \$2,254,144, (\$2,289,751); leather and manufactures, \$2,203,656, (\$2,296,124); hides, raw, \$2,105,281, (\$1,541,221); gums and resins, \$1,726,489, (\$1,339,981); iron ore, \$1,584,701, (\$1,572,932); manila, sisal, istle, etc., \$1,257,949, (\$804,011).

Further details respecting principal imports from the United States will be found in Table 12 on page 85 of this report.

Principal Exports from Canada to United States, 1936-37:—The increase in exports from Canada to the United States in 1936-37, as compared with 1935-36, was common to all main groups with the exception of Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products. The decline of 3·7 per cent in this group is largely owing to the fact that the actual exports of gold bullion have been replaced by holdings of gold under earmark by the Bank of Canada during the year. Wood, Wood Products and Paper, the largest main group in Canada's exports to the United States, increased from \$125,247,878 to \$153,717,675, a gain of 22·7 per cent. Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased from \$44,663,210 to \$76,203,221, a gain of 64·8 per cent. Animals and Animal Products increased from \$34,058,519 to \$46,431,986, a gain of 36·3 per cent. Non-Metallic Minerals gained 47·7 per cent, increasing from \$11,566,497 in 1935-36 to \$17,080,392. Chemicals and Allied Products showed an improvement in exports of 16·6 per cent, being valued at \$8,699,580 in 1936-37 as compared with \$7,458,104 in 1935-36. The other principal groups of exports, namely: Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; Iron and Its Products and Miscellaneous Commodities gained 15 per cent; 12·2 per cent and 21 per cent, respectively.

Some of the leading exports from Canada to the United States in 1936-37 were as follows. Comparative figures for 1935-36 are given in parentheses:—Newsprint paper, \$89,166,874, (\$72,956,142); wood pulp, \$28,602,029, (\$23,140,252); wheat, \$21,698,808, (\$16,660,253); whiskey \$21,450,569, (\$15,918,595); nickel, fine, \$21,067,972, (\$15,433,539); planks and boards, \$14,-165,558, (\$9,448,877); barley, \$11,826,336, (\$1,221,567); cattle, \$11,010,036, (\$7,019,224); pulpwood, \$8,544,006, (\$6,901,315); furs, undressed, \$7,363,645, (\$5,623,071); asbestos, \$7,101,-580, (\$4,911,947); shingles, \$6,432,913, (\$7,609,429); bran and shorts, \$4,591,824, (\$2,398,136); abrasives, artificial, crude, \$4,410,575, (\$3,295,236); lobsters, fresh, \$2,129,553, (\$1,815,551); horses, \$1,899,446, (\$1,216,246); cheese, \$1,493,372, (\$425,724); potatoes, \$1,362,490, (\$303,476); laths, \$1,043,498, (\$727,597).

Further details respecting principal exports from Canada to the United States will be found in Table 13 on page 88 of this report.

Exports to United States in Relation to United States Tariffs:—Under the Underwood Tariff, which was in force in the United States from October 3, 1913 to May 27, 1921, Canada increased domestic exports to the United States from \$139,725,000 to \$542,323,000 from 1912-13 to 1920-21 while the exports of farm products in 1920-21 totalled \$190,790,000. Under this Tariff 88·4 per cent of Canada's exports to the United States in 1920 was admitted duty free. Under the Emergency Tariff, which was in force from May 27, 1921 to September 21, 1922, and the Fordney-McCumber Tariff, from September 21, 1922 to June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products (chiefly raw materials) from 1920-21 to 1929-30, decreased from \$190,790,000 to \$92,134,000, while under the Hawley-Smoot Tariff, which came into force on June 18, 1930, Canada's exports of farm products to the United States show a further decline, the exports amounting to \$6,048,000 in 1932-33. In 1933-34 they had increased to \$28,655,000, in 1934-35 to \$49,-294,000, and in 1935-36 to \$61,897,000 being \$30,237,000 less than in 1929-30. A heavy duty was imposed on fish under the Fordney-McCumber and Hawley-Smoot Tariffs, which seriously affected the market in the United States for Canadian fish, while in June, 1932, the United States placed a heavy duty on softwood lumber and copper, which also seriously affected Canada's exports of lumber and copper to the United States.

The statistics in the following table showing Canada's exports of certain farm, fish, copper and lumber products to the United States, years 1920-21 to 1936-37, reflect the extent to which the exports of these products were affected by changes in the United States Tariff Acts of 1921, 1922, 1930 and 1932. The Canada-United States Trade Agreement became effective on January 1, 1936.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO
THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1936-37, AFFECTION BY UNITED STATES
TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932

Fiscal Years	ANIMALS, LIVING				COPPER		
	Cattle	Horses	Poultry	Sheep	In Ore	Blister	In forms
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	295,279	2,925	718,819	184,661	274,637	346,903	1,849
1921-22.....	172,961	2,129	848,007	98,130	52,469	292,727	69
1922-23.....	228,895	1,477	602,697	74,320	67,723	378,492	109
1923-24.....	124,168	1,945	596,903	28,323	331,798	441,252	10
1924-25.....	125,193	1,061	839,440	26,119	394,377	436,616	632
1925-26.....	171,633	991	982,652	32,577	460,676	515,500	50
1926-27.....	155,707	704	856,003	19,341	507,848	468,606	-
1927-28.....	283,799	449	700,628	19,361	513,776	574,448	2
1928-29.....	237,838	545	682,742	12,772	641,585	1,087,012	32
1929-30.....	236,332	672	665,651	6,848	749,481	1,430,995	-
1930-31.....	39,393	6,020	102,808	1,848	593,447	1,144,962	150,958
1931-32.....	27,375	6,713	69,193	890	334,691	309,929	1,141,797
1932-33.....	9,226	5,124	24,817	700	178,893	161,835	364,295
1933-34.....	5,624	5,946	10,247	1,239	191,579	148,034	-
1934-35.....	31,167	3,490	10,818	1,406	223,125	454,657	28
1935-36.....	140,526	10,703	81,947	2,166	255,178	544,845	36
1936-37.....	273,430	15,289	420,111	2,885	368,831	-	222
Fiscal Years	FISH				FRUITS		GRAIN
	Eggs in the Shell	Fresh or Frozen	Dried, Pickled, Smoked	Preserved or Canned	Apples, Green	Apples, Dried	Barley
	Dozen	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Brl.	Lb.	Bush.
1920-21.....	191,258	1,161,557	410,115	77,591	48,107	125,756	304,878
1921-22.....	311,271	1,070,867	428,197	41,131	486,445	840,872	5,167
1922-23.....	290,489	1,121,372	445,137	48,604	71,744	29,200	940,408
1923-24.....	141,379	1,080,031	315,159	53,684	54,042	36,500	102,117
1924-25.....	119,435	1,197,084	380,785	57,095	42,959	-	9,881
1925-26.....	62,865	1,054,841	381,954	46,282	29,362	-	4,790
1926-27.....	47,827	1,186,500	375,254	68,514	32,827	43	5,829
1927-28.....	18,786	1,154,548	333,243	50,333	57,263	-	13,262
1928-29.....	5,043	1,284,691	375,424	57,277	48,089	-	67,816
1929-30.....	61,051	1,149,430	331,990	56,460	115,007	90,209	88,425
1930-31.....	1,489	997,311	298,308	38,915	52,039	-	632,119
1931-32.....	2,100	885,657	212,213	70,429	17,292	-	55,723
1932-33.....	9,314	779,527	206,461	42,831	17,074	80	133
1933-34.....	539	914,184	277,619	71,183	3,213	44,500	50
1934-35.....	60,374	1,083,390	262,703	33,301	4,493	-	7,902,482
1935-36.....	7,173	1,274,506	274,372	69,290	2,834	-	1,806,344
1936-37.....	1,641	1,350,365	304,862	46,518	8,323	-	13,342,569
Fiscal Years	GRAIN—Con.					GRAIN PRODUCTS	
	Beans	Buckwheat	Oats	Peas	Rye	Wheat	Bran, Shorts, Middlings
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	12,282	247,884	4,765,202	50,098	717,086	42,324,894	719,948
1921-22.....	4,390	138,922	3,217,419	175,175	105,631	16,592,797	854,829
1922-23.....	74,877	214,801	842,931	162,035	441,229	16,213,629	1,725,023
1923-24.....	29,930	392,811	1,001,365	143,416	916	21,228,507	2,304,720
1924-25.....	14,521	528,831	4,488,246	196,824	3,784	5,418,516	3,366,722
1925-26.....	56,445	164,310	583,733	193,490	17,805	9,196,903	3,065,053
1926-27.....	20,770	61,372	536,792	107,372	4,960	8,212,019	1,524,410
1927-28.....	118,735	83,013	876,284	129,854	1,522	7,503,681	1,829,215
1928-29.....	44,324	59,051	31,062	35,358	-	10,634,834	3,562,618
1929-30.....	218,277	155,595	33,988	25,538	42	6,804,099	1,834,712
1930-31.....	23,956	448,399	817,414	6,550	63	10,337,600	2,924,538
1931-32.....	10,283	23,602	46,729	46,300	348	4,815,985	1,725,412
1932-33.....	55	24,183	18,897	49,007	100	51,810	426,266
1933-34.....	2,424	129,633	120,905	27,520	2,545,771	431,449	1,829,932
1934-35.....	122	17,288	3,514,848	9,296	604,503	13,633,191	2,599,358
1935-36.....	1,384	26,633	787,085	1,105	1,576	21,583,831	2,613,665
1936-37.....	8,720	134,234	226,095	3,342	1,683,027	22,878,726	3,933,025

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

29

 CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO
 THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1936-37, AFFECTED BY UNITED STATES
 TARIFF ACTS OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—Con.

Fiscal Years	GRAIN PRODUCTS —Con.	HAY	LUMBER—PLANKS AND BOARDS				
			Wheat flour	Total Exports	Douglas Fir	Hemlock	Pine
			Brls.	Ton	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.
1920-21.....	1,187,750	162,763	1,061,977	76,036	—	356,789	517,979
1921-22.....	570,567	19,433	933,862	71,405	25,648	263,693	514,371
1922-23.....	612,564	14,583	1,748,478	247,423	54,175	473,174	865,742
1923-24.....	221,641	291,027	1,836,756	285,364	68,158	431,648	882,644
1924-25.....	57,215	185,812	1,633,051	327,757	82,781	352,048	736,987
1925-26.....	13,417	314,295	1,834,007	382,881	69,740	409,000	807,599
1926-27.....	11,639	283,402	1,725,628	373,024	80,171	394,423	737,791
1927-28.....	7,111	95,826	1,565,653	366,134	81,886	332,929	659,207
1928-29.....	2,073	50,433	1,317,167	317,664	102,441	259,029	526,455
1929-30.....	1,962	35,719	1,419,327	402,912	129,998	267,846	479,717
1930-31.....	634	119,464	975,219	330,808	67,637	154,003	344,905
1931-32.....	1,204	32,814	597,712	104,874	12,245	97,575	242,447
1932-33.....	1,662	9,831	232,845	23,454	2,160	63,241	122,223
1933-34.....	3,114	4,280	323,090	22,655	2,337	114,766	151,491
1934-35.....	64,562	69,819	235,434	3,075	523	86,721	124,669
1935-36.....	179,829	23,677	404,293	91,589	20,231	80,575	166,497
1936-37.....	105,253	137,829	554,245	88,002	26,988	86,568	275,793
Fiscal Years	MAPLE PRODUCTS		MEATS				
	Sugar	Syrup	Bacon and Hams	Beef. Fresh	Mutton and Lamb, Fresh	Pork, Fresh	Pork, Dry-salted
	Lb.	Gal.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	7,979,970	9,373	5,997	358,383	62,421	9,338	394
1921-22.....	2,052,774	2,739	1,404	216,478	69,988	7,146	600
1922-23.....	2,695,561	5,018	1,680	182,640	35,022	5,486	—
1923-24.....	2,763,697	4,329	3,529	137,571	15,547	8,111	—
1924-25.....	3,943,743	6,237	9,525	86,028	1,487	66,084	369
1925-26.....	4,525,645	7,287	12,362	120,388	21,247	66,445	98
1926-27.....	4,141,462	23,715	24,722	147,847	10,474	131,540	190
1927-28.....	6,508,519	13,572	42,866	495,063	15,622	83,053	33
1928-29.....	7,663,247	23,825	29,784	411,532	8,781	72,137	—
1929-30.....	12,477,894	7,808	20,046	258,285	3,084	30,938	6
1930-31.....	6,369,187	113,995	11,624	29,233	12	7,455	32
1931-32.....	2,940,840	10,919	13,814	3,402	69	10,640	32
1932-33.....	3,144,600	16,629	12,685	3,052	—	14,507	3
1933-34.....	2,251,563	19,622	7,335	1,691	—	3,667	2
1934-35.....	3,133,602	104,182	3,291	26,726	95	5,837	—
1935-36.....	3,965,248	205,020	6,889	42,834	326	57,177	577
1936-37.....	5,958,093	9,885	25,092	15,285	—	128,769	1,771
Fiscal Years	MEATS—Con.		MILK PRODUCTS				
	Pork, Pickled	Meats, n.o.p.	Butter	Cheese	Cream	Milk, Fresh	Milk, Preserved
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Gal.	Gal.	Cwt.
1920-21.....	806	25,685	59,938	6,419	1,279,195	1,508,618	149,192
1921-22.....	331	11,806	30,329	29,698	1,671,678	1,391,299	48,947
1922-23.....	19	14,257	24,231	59,023	1,712,241	856,039	73,342
1923-24.....	—	12,528	63,949	33,479	2,783,866	2,191,395	108,614
1924-25.....	508	15,677	34,377	7,588	3,384,186	3,088,212	89,375
1925-26.....	—	20,204	17,774	1,958	4,120,181	4,598,199	99,890
1926-27.....	10,379	35,121	3,486	140,620	4,495,917	4,886,445	92,066
1927-28.....	10,069	43,000	2,661	125,335	4,016,961	3,624,794	55,735
1928-29.....	903	52,282	2,314	74,119	2,833,640	3,753,871	31,103
1929-30.....	1,089	30,953	207	67,867	2,293,270	3,099,754	18,636
1930-31.....	5,915	10,371	702	32,701	1,121,974	1,208,478	22,516
1931-32.....	5,969	3,144	6,736	15,747	65,814	362,764	5,902
1932-33.....	10,720	3,271	345	6,195	80,615	15,896	4,506
1933-34.....	1,799	1,304	44	11,816	21,353	1,178	5,126
1934-35.....	—	3,303	50	6,934	8	—	7,233
1935-36.....	1,884	3,938	661	31,208	1,407	3,349	15,350
1936-37.....	6,706	5,528	213	105,719	48,163	3,551	6,174

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S EXPORTS OF CERTAIN FARM, FISH, LUMBER AND COPPER PRODUCTS TO THE UNITED STATES, 1920-21 TO 1936-37, AFFECTION BY UNITED STATES TARIFF ACTS
OF 1921, 1922, 1930 AND 1932—Concluded

Fiscal Years	SEEDS					TALLOW	TIMBER, SQUARE
	Clover, Alsike	Clover, Alfalfa and Red	Clover, Other	Flaxseed	Grass Seed		
	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Cwt.	M ft.
1920-21.....	62,091	2,149	59,284	1,352,815	81,130	18,512	3,723
1921-22.....	121,357	7,626	100,127	3,617,101	83,479	15,653	3,171
1922-23.....	100,717	652	96,279	2,494,068	56,736	14,092	7,641
1923-24.....	181,262	14,803	134,715	2,483,505	61,165	10,597	17,530
1924-25.....	163,865	31,548	142,479	2,962,137	90,280	18,390	15,981
1925-26.....	198,185	64,197	158,258	5,378,435	31,316	13,601	12,671
1926-27.....	74,517	88,982	168,570	2,664,070	64,156	16,694	13,001
1927-28.....	124,455	17,175	81,972	2,170,096	76,391	30,262	9,118
1928-29.....	95,972	3,501	77,365	3,027,155	102,942	30,619	8,659
1929-30.....	98,587	369	10,099	769,894	47,553	7,057	15,498
1930-31.....	31,831	2,716	129	651,540	72,488	3,167	10,086
1931-32.....	42	5,313	5	1,041,602	28,332	19,831	5,166
1932-33.....	250	355	2	334,621	8,043	1,418	2,248
1933-34.....	—	339	8	565,724	21,288	2,598	138
1934-35.....	19	1,531	58	41	77,645	57,425	198
1935-36.....	180	732	40	160	86,399	100,002	2,270
1936-37.....	41,108	72,668	129,113	4,156	97,610	114,581	2,907
Fiscal Years	TIMBER, SQUARE—Con.			VEGETABLES, FRESH			WOOL, RAW
	Hardwood	Pine	Other	Potatoes	Sugar Beets	Turnips	
	M ft.	M ft.	M ft.	Bush.	Ton	Bush.	Lb.
1920-21.....	299	77	1,083	4,204,684	11,502	1,750,538	7,128,065
1921-22.....	165	—	1,256	1,822,004	10,481	1,648,803	1,011,270
1922-23.....	22	53	1,842	771,638	11,430	2,010,918	8,614,609
1923-24.....	180	201	46,029	563,975	10,762	2,742,785	5,261,899
1924-25.....	125	301	8,539	413,729	22,032	2,995,426	4,553,116
1925-26.....	176	1,032	1,087	3,714,485	45,097	2,427,707	6,468,804
1926-27.....	143	948	204	6,220,899	63,580	2,038,770	4,790,683
1927-28.....	34	867	534	5,193,680	53,225	2,617,847	8,254,566
1928-29.....	47	762	375	1,873,317	40,646	2,829,590	7,039,910
1929-30.....	36	1,692	583	5,393,657	42,772	2,668,696	5,088,598
1930-31.....	48	937	156	5,010,348	47,551	1,911,025	2,687,651
1931-32.....	162	356	69	2,949,377	6,115	1,954,615	1,190,005
1932-33.....	79	166	190	774,821	9,911	1,937,288	465,416
1933-34.....	13	286	165	1,901,128	14,368	1,020,249	7,014,861
1934-35.....	22	553	132	625,451	613	1,815,207	753,299
1935-36.....	1	491	206	568,380	1,009	2,375,906	4,676,866
1936-37.....	23	342	664	1,534,824	—	2,612,010	3,620,466

The Canada-United States Trade Agreement, which became effective on January 1, 1936, opened to the Dominion wider markets in all main divisions in Canada's production. Concessions were secured in respect to 88 items. Of these, 63 represented reductions in previously existing duties, 4, a guarantee of existing rates against increase and 21, assurance of continued free entry.

In agricultural products concessions were obtained on cattle, cream, seed potatoes, clover and grass seeds, hay, turnips and maple sugar. Substantial reductions were secured on fresh or frozen halibut, salmon and certain fresh lake fish, pickled or salted salmon and smoked herring. On lumber and timber a cut of 50 per cent was provided in Customs duties and excise taxes. In the mineral field, feldspar, talc, lime and various ferro-alloys were given reductions. Among manufactured products concessions were obtained for acetic acid, pulpboard in rolls for wall-board, whiskey, patent leather and harness and saddlery leather. The existing free entry was assured during the operation of the Agreement for a score of items of which newsprint, wood pulp, pulpwood, shingles and lobsters are specially notable.

The following table shows Canada's exports to United States according to the various types of concession gained. The figures are for the calendar year 1936, the first full year's operation of the Agreement, with comparative figures for 1935.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

31

DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA TO THE UNITED STATES

(Twelve months ended December 31, 1935 and 1936)

	Twelve months ended December 1931		Percentage Increase
	1935	1936	
Items subject to a reduction in rate.....	\$ 35,723,003	\$ 59,281,876	65.9
Items bound at rate in force in 1935.....	3,482,351	4,751,407	36.4
Items bound to free entry.....	120,813,279	152,775,607	17.7
Total Above Items.....	169,018,633	216,808,892	28.3
Items not affected by the Canada-United States trade agreement.....	189,551,103	189,855,675	0.2
Total Domestic Exports to United States.....	358,569,736	406,664,567	13.4

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1885-86, 1890-91, 1895-96, 1900-01, 1905-06, 1910-11, 1915-16, 1920-21 and 1925-26 to 1936-37)

Fiscal Years	Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports—</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1885-86.....	39,033,006	42,818,651	2,383,560	11,756,920	41,416,566	54,575,571
1890-91.....	42,018,943	52,033,477	2,318,109	15,163,425	44,337,052	67,196,902
1895-96.....	32,824,505	53,529,390	2,388,047	16,618,619	35,213,152	70,148,009
1900-01.....	42,820,334	107,377,906	3,832,894	23,899,785	46,653,228	131,277,691
1905-06.....	69,183,915	169,256,452	14,605,519	30,694,394	83,789,434	199,950,846
1910-11.....	109,934,753	275,824,205	19,532,894	47,432,691	129,467,647	323,256,950
1915-16.....	77,404,301	370,880,549	27,825,616	32,090,608	105,229,977	402,971,157
1920-21.....	213,973,502	856,176,820	52,029,126	117,979,374	260,002,688	974,150,194
1925-26.....	163,731,210	608,618,542	45,088,918	109,890,062	208,820,128	718,508,604
1926-27.....	163,939,065	687,022,521	50,129,473	129,801,446	214,068,538	816,823,957
1927-28.....	186,435,824	718,896,270	63,124,733	140,499,630	249,560,557	859,335,900
1928-29.....	194,041,381	868,012,229	63,346,829	140,278,652	257,388,210	1,008,290,881
1929-30.....	189,170,738	847,442,037	63,494,864	148,156,943	252,674,602	995,598,980
1930-31.....	149,497,392	584,407,018	55,401,034	117,307,251	204,898,426	701,714,269
1931-32.....	106,371,779	351,686,775	41,440,214	79,005,136	147,811,993	430,691,911
1932-33.....	86,466,055	232,548,055	33,918,269	53,451,305	120,384,324	285,999,420
1933-34.....	105,100,764	238,187,681	35,303,122	55,207,058	140,403,886	293,334,739
1934-35.....	111,082,490	306,639,972	44,503,081	62,604,710	156,186,471	366,244,682
1935-36.....	117,874,822	319,479,594	59,846,488	65,518,159	177,721,310	384,997,753
1936-37.....	129,524,008	394,419,012	68,657,957	79,274,499	198,182,055	473,693,511
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1885-86.....	36,694,263	34,284,490	3,282,803	3,515,148	39,957,066	37,709,038
1890-91.....	43,243,784	37,743,420	3,893,419	3,791,105	47,137,203	41,534,525
1895-96.....	62,717,941	37,789,481	4,048,198	5,152,185	66,766,139	42,941,066
1900-01.....	92,857,525	67,983,673	7,890,572	8,699,616	100,748,097	76,683,289
1905-06.....	127,456,465	83,546,309	10,964,757	13,516,428	138,421,222	97,062,734
1910-11.....	132,156,924	104,115,823	16,810,518	21,233,288	148,967,442	125,349,111
1915-16.....	451,852,399	201,106,488	30,677,334	57,974,417	482,529,733	259,080,905
1920-21.....	312,844,871	542,322,967	90,607,348	243,388,515	403,452,219	785,711,482
1925-26.....	508,237,560	480,199,723	90,330,435	241,800,429	598,567,995	722,000,152
1926-27.....	446,872,851	468,454,180	93,564,910	245,296,956	540,437,761	713,731,138
1927-28.....	410,691,392	483,700,034	88,284,515	251,228,053	498,975,907	734,928,087
1928-29.....	429,730,455	504,161,604	106,256,803	328,108,239	555,989,288	832,269,843
1929-30.....	281,745,965	515,049,763	97,825,173	225,637,401	379,571,138	740,687,164
1930-31.....	219,246,499	349,660,563	73,617,897	157,217,708	292,864,396	506,878,271
1931-32.....	174,043,725	257,770,160	46,016,080	122,201,241	220,064,411	379,971,401
1932-33.....	184,361,019	197,424,723	37,757,998	108,520,628	222,118,927	305,945,351
1933-34.....	288,582,666	220,072,810	50,423,723	106,874,872	339,006,389	326,947,682
1934-35.....	290,885,237	304,721,354	67,314,241	93,705,093	358,199,478	384,426,447
1935-36.....	321,558,708	360,302,426	77,754,681	89,416,512	399,311,479	449,718,938
1936-37.....	407,996,898	435,014,544	87,601,407	130,569,257	495,598,105	565,583,801

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—Con.
(Fiscal Years 1885-86, 1890-91, 1895-96, 1900-01, 1905-06, 1910-11, 1915-16, 1920-21 and 1925-26 to 1936-37)

Fiscal Years	Percentage of Canadian Trade with—					
	United Kingdom	United States	Other British Empire	Other Foreign Countries	Total British Empire	Total Foreign Countries
<i>Imports—</i>	%	%	%	%	%	%
1885-86.	40.7	44.6	2.5	12.2	43.2	56.8
1890-91.	37.7	46.7	2.1	13.5	39.8	60.2
1895-96.	31.2	50.8	2.2	15.8	33.4	66.6
1900-01.	24.1	60.3	2.2	13.4	26.3	73.7
1905-06.	24.4	59.6	5.1	10.9	29.5	70.5
1910-11.	24.3	60.8	4.4	10.5	28.7	71.3
1915-16.	15.2	73.0	5.5	6.3	20.7	79.3
1920-21.	17.3	69.0	4.2	9.5	21.5	78.5
1925-26.	17.6	65.6	4.9	11.9	22.5	77.5
1926-27.	15.9	66.6	4.9	12.6	20.8	79.2
1927-28.	16.8	64.9	5.7	12.6	22.5	77.5
1928-29.	15.3	68.6	5.0	11.1	20.3	79.7
1929-30.	15.2	67.9	5.1	11.8	20.3	79.7
1930-31.	16.5	64.5	6.1	12.9	22.6	77.4
1931-32.	18.4	60.8	7.2	13.6	25.6	74.4
1932-33.	21.3	57.2	8.3	13.2	29.6	70.4
1933-34.	24.2	54.9	8.2	12.7	32.4	67.6
1934-35.	21.4	58.1	8.5	12.0	29.9	70.1
1935-36.	21.0	56.8	10.6	11.6	31.6	68.4
1936-37.	19.3	58.7	10.2	11.8	29.5	70.5
<i>Exports (Canadian)—</i>						
1885-86.	47.2	44.1	4.2	4.5	51.4	48.6
1890-91.	48.8	42.6	4.4	4.2	53.2	46.8
1895-96.	57.2	34.4	3.7	4.7	60.9	39.1
1900-01.	52.3	38.3	4.5	4.9	56.8	43.2
1905-06.	54.2	35.5	4.6	5.8	58.8	41.3
1910-11.	48.2	38.0	6.1	7.7	54.3	45.7
1915-16.	60.9	27.1	4.2	7.8	65.1	34.9
1920-21.	26.3	45.6	7.6	20.5	33.9	66.1
1925-26.	38.5	36.4	6.8	18.3	45.3	54.7
1926-27.	35.6	37.3	7.5	19.6	43.1	56.9
1927-28.	33.3	39.2	7.1	20.4	40.4	59.6
1928-29.	31.4	36.8	7.8	24.0	39.2	60.8
1929-30.	25.2	46.0	8.7	20.1	33.9	66.1
1930-31.	27.4	43.7	9.2	19.7	36.8	63.4
1931-32.	29.0	42.9	7.7	20.4	36.7	63.3
1932-33.	34.9	37.4	7.2	20.5	42.1	57.9
1933-34.	43.3	33.0	7.6	16.1	50.9	49.1
1934-35.	38.4	40.3	8.9	12.4	47.3	52.7
1935-36.	37.9	42.5	9.1	10.5	47.0	53.0
1936-37.	38.4	41.0	8.3	12.3	46.7	53.3

PROPORTIONS OF TRADE IN RAW AND MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS

The stage attained in the industrial development of a country is indicated by the character of the goods it imports and exports. In the early years of Canada's development imports were made up chiefly of manufactured products and exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century this has been almost reversed; a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting predominantly of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. In fact, the leading manufactures of Canada are for the processing of raw materials in the production of which Canada excels, and many of these processed domestic products are marketed abroad. Furthermore, as the population of the country grows, the range of elaborated goods formerly imported, which may be manufactured on a competitive basis of mass production within the country, expands, so that there are now many industries in Canada, serving the domestic and even foreign markets, using imported raw materials such as rubber, cotton and sugar. Since the opening of the present century, Canada has passed through much the same stages of development in her economic life as did the United States during the last quarter of the nineteenth century, although the trend in Canada has been more pronounced in increasing the proportion of partly and fully manufactured goods as compared with raw materials exported, rather than in increasing the proportion of raw materials compared with that of partly and fully manufactured goods imported. Since 1929, the rapid decline in commodity prices, which has affected raw materials more than manufactured goods, has tended to increase the percentages of both imports and exports of manufactures on a value basis.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

33

 STATEMENT SHOWING VALUE AND PROPORTION OF RAW MATERIALS AND PARTLY AND FULLY MANUFACTURED GOODS IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900
 TO 1936-37 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1900 TO 1936

(Values in Millions of Dollars)

	Raw Materials				Partly Manufactured Goods				Fully Manufactured Goods			
	Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports	Value	% of Total Imports	Value	% of Total Domestic Exports
CANADA												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	43.0	24.9	70.1	41.5	18.3	10.6	29.9	17.7	111.4	64.5	68.9	40.8
1904-05.....	64.2	25.5	79.5	41.6	23.7	9.5	34.8	18.2	164.1	65.0	76.6	40.2
Years ended March 31:												
1909-10.....	90.9	24.2	143.1	51.2	37.5	10.0	44.9	16.1	241.9	65.8	91.2	32.7
1913-14.....	135.2	21.8	272.6	63.2	57.6	9.3	43.7	10.1	426.3	68.9	115.3	26.7
1919-20.....	294.7	27.5	440.6	35.7	143.9	13.2	185.3	15.1	625.9	59.3	613.6	49.2
1920-21.....	310.3	24.9	524.1	44.2	151.4	11.7	193.6	16.6	778.5	63.4	471.4	39.2
1921-22.....	216.4	28.9	329.4	44.5	71.8	9.6	107.2	14.5	459.5	61.5	303.6	41.0
1922-23.....	228.0	28.4	410.3	44.7	77.8	9.7	150.9	16.2	496.7	61.9	364.2	39.1
1923-24.....	54.0	28.4	453.5	43.4	100.3	11.2	176.0	16.8	539.1	60.4	415.9	39.8
1924-25.....	220.9	27.7	477.5	44.7	85.7	10.8	161.4	15.1	490.3	61.5	430.2	40.2
1925-26.....	255.9	27.6	620.0	46.8	93.1	10.0	194.4	14.9	578.3	62.4	506.1	38.3
1926-27.....	263.9	25.6	573.4	46.1	104.7	10.1	185.3	14.8	662.3	64.3	490.4	39.1
1927-28.....	283.8	25.6	580.0	47.0	106.3	9.6	195.1	15.8	718.8	64.8	458.8	37.2
1928-29.....	290.5	23.0	601.6	48.3	101.2	8.0	199.6	14.6	874.0	69.0	507.2	37.1
1929-30.....	288.3	23.1	429.4	38.3	96.0	7.7	213.3	19.1	864.0	69.2	477.6	42.6
1930-31.....	216.5	23.9	313.3	39.2	68.7	7.6	134.3	16.8	621.4	68.5	352.1	44.0
1931-32.....	145.6	25.1	226.2	37.7	48.4	8.4	110.3	18.4	384.5	66.5	263.5	43.9
1932-33.....	118.7	29.2	204.4	35.7	32.5	8.0	121.0	22.9	255.2	62.8	202.7	38.4
1933-34.....	130.5	30.1	211.5	31.8	38.5	8.9	210.8	31.6	264.8	61.0	243.7	36.6
1934-35.....	158.6	30.4	237.8	31.4	48.0	9.2	233.3	30.8	315.8	60.4	285.5	37.8
1935-36.....	165.5	29.4	263.8	31.1	60.7	10.8	261.0	30.7	336.4	59.8	324.2	38.2
1936-37.....	195.2	29.0	380.3	35.9	65.6	9.8	296.4	27.9	411.0	61.2	384.4	36.2
UNITED STATES												
Years ended June 30:												
1899-1900.....	374.2	44.0	551.1	40.2	134.2	15.8	153.3	11.2	341.5	40.2	666.3	48.6
1904-05.....	535.3	47.9	590.3	39.6	177.8	15.9	209.9	14.1	404.4	36.2	691.5	46.3
1909-10.....	711.0	45.7	675.8	39.5	235.1	18.3	267.8	15.7	560.7	36.0	766.5	44.8
1913-14.....	880.8	46.5	930.2	39.9	319.3	16.9	374.2	16.1	603.8	36.6	1,025.2	44.0
1919-20.....	2,763.5	52.8	2,505.2	32.6	801.2	15.3	991.5	12.5	1,673.6	31.9	4,302.6	54.9
1920-21.....	1,501.5	41.1	2,267.9	35.5	543.0	14.8	660.2	19.3	1,609.9	44.1	3,457.8	54.2
1921-22.....	1,211.1	46.4	1,446.0	39.1	407.2	15.6	412.1	11.1	989.8	38.0	1,841.8	49.8
1922-23.....	1,828.3	48.3	1,412.0	36.3	711.4	18.8	487.0	12.5	1,241.6	32.9	1,987.0	51.2
1923-24.....	1,585.8	44.6	1,505.8	35.7	658.2	18.5	595.7	14.1	1,310.0	36.9	2,122.5	50.2
1924-25.....	1,004.2	40.8	1,884.2	39.4	701.1	18.4	646.3	13.5	1,218.8	31.8	2,247.6	47.1
1925-26.....	2,435.4	54.5	1,550.4	33.4	794.7	17.8	635.3	13.6	1,236.6	27.7	2,467.8	53.0
1926-27.....	2,172.5	51.1	1,701.9	35.0	759.3	17.8	693.8	14.1	1,321.1	31.1	2,471.9	50.9
1927-28.....	2,087.1	50.3	1,541.0	32.3	746.1	18.0	713.6	14.9	1,312.3	31.7	2,517.7	52.8
1928-29.....	2,055.2	47.9	1,503.8	29.6	849.6	19.8	730.0	13.8	1,387.0	32.3	2,990.2	56.6
1929-30.....	1,788.7	46.5	1,249.1	27.0	786.6	20.4	636.7	13.8	1,274.3	33.1	2,732.7	59.2
1930-31.....	1,114.5	45.8	883.5	29.1	453.5	18.7	404.5	13.3	864.3	35.5	1,744.4	57.6
1931-32.....	766.2	44.3	661.1	34.6	295.6	17.0	243.5	12.8	669.5	38.7	1,004.5	52.6
1932-33.....	515.1	44.1	538.7	38.1	195.9	16.8	186.9	13.2	457.1	39.1	687.8	48.7
Years ended Dec. 31—												
1933.....	830.0	43.5	638.9	38.8	292.0	20.1	237.0	14.4	527.6	36.4	771.2	46.8
1934.....	714.9	43.7	711.8	33.9	307.3	18.8	341.8	16.3	613.8	37.5	1,046.5	49.8
1935.....	904.9	44.4	741.7	33.1	409.5	20.1	349.4	15.6	724.3	35.5	1,150.8	51.3
1936.....	1,091.8	44.7	726.3	30.1	490.1	20.3	394.3	16.3	849.2	35.0	1,295.9	53.6

In Canada, grains (chiefly wheat) and in the United States, raw cotton, grains (principally wheat) and raw tobacco are the leading commodities which comprise the bulk of the exports of raw materials. It is of interest to note the results in Canada and the United States when certain staple raw materials of farm origin, which are reproducible annually, are eliminated, such as grains, fresh fruits and vegetables, seeds and raw tobacco, for both countries, and raw cotton for the United States. The results, for the years 1900 to 1937, are set forth in the following table:—

RAW MATERIALS EXPORTED FROM CANADA 1899-1900 TO 1936-37 AND THE UNITED STATES, 1899-1900 TO 1936
(Values in Millions of Dollars)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended June 30, 1900 and 1905, and March 31, 1910 to 1937)				United States Exports of Raw Materials (Years ended June 30, 1900 to 1933 and calendar years, 1933, 1934, 1935 and 1936)					
	Grains, fresh fruits and veg- etables, seeds and raw tobacco		Other raw materials		Grains, fresh fruits and veg- etables, seeds and raw tobacco		Raw cotton		Other raw materials	
	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports	Value	% of Total Exports
1899-1900.....	21·6	12·7	48·5	28·8	226·6	16·6	241·8	17·6	82·7	6·0
1904-05.....	19·1	10·0	60·4	31·6	101·1	6·8	381·4	25·5	107·8	7·3
1909-10.....	67·6	24·2	75·5	27·0	130·0	7·6	450·5	26·4	95·3	5·5
1913-14.....	169·6	39·3	103·0	23·9	178·3	7·6	610·5	26·2	141·4	6·1
1919-20.....	243·8	19·8	196·8	15·9	806·5	10·2	1,381·7	17·3	407·0	5·1
1920-21.....	369·9	31·1	154·2	13·1	1,165·4	18·2	600·2	9·4	502·3	7·9
1921-22.....	235·7	31·8	93·7	12·7	650·0	17·6	596·4	16·1	196·6	5·4
1922-23.....	303·3	32·6	113·0	12·1	521·8	13·4	659·0	16·9	231·2	6·0
1923-24.....	314·2	30·1	139·3	13·3	352·9	8·4	904·0	21·4	248·9	5·9
1924-25.....	316·4	29·6	161·1	15·1	595·6	12·4	1,061·0	22·2	227·6	4·8
1925-26.....	453·3	34·3	166·7	12·6	398·8	8·6	917·7	19·8	233·9	5·0
1926-27.....	422·6	33·7	155·8	12·4	501·1	10·2	866·9	17·8	333·9	7·0
1927-28.....	414·4	33·6	165·6	13·4	491·4	10·3	820·5	17·2	229·1	4·8
1928-29.....	495·5	36·2	165·9	12·1	473·8	8·9	866·2	16·5	221·8	4·2
1929-30.....	255·9	22·8	173·5	15·5	370·2	8·0	671·2	14·5	207·7	4·5
1930-31.....	199·6	25·0	113·7	14·2	304·3	10·0	424·6	14·0	154·6	5·1
1931-32.....	147·5	24·6	78·7	13·1	203·7	10·7	339·3	17·8	118·1	6·2
1932-33.....	157·4	29·8	47·0	8·9	123·3	8·7	324·3	22·9	91·1	6·5
1933-34.....	143·0	21·5	68·5	10·3	125·3	7·6	398·2	24·2	115·4	7·0
1934-35.....	159·9	21·1	77·9	10·3	179·9	8·6	372·8	17·7	159·1	7·8
1935-36.....	171·9	20·2	91·9	10·8	190·7	8·5	380·9	17·4	160·1	7·2
1936-37.....	259·8	24·5	120·5	11·3	193·7	8·0	361·0	15·0	171·6	7·1

It will be observed from the statistics in the following table, showing "Canada's Imports and Exports by Leading Countries, according to Degree of Manufacture", fiscal year 1936-37, that Canada's imports from those countries with highly developed manufacturing industries consist of manufactured products, and her exports to those countries are made up largely of raw and semi-manufactured products; while on the other hand Canada's trade with countries whose industries are not so highly developed consist chiefly, in the case of imports, of raw and semi-manufactured products, and in the case of exports, of manufactured products.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

35

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE

(Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1936-37)

NOTE: Values in Thousands of Dollars

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
EUROPE												
Austria.....	1	0.3	7	1.8	381	97.9	22	53.7	5	12.2	14	34.1
Belgium.....	571	8.5	1,038	15.5	5,086	76.0	21,485	91.7	921	3.9	1,030	4.4
Czechoslovakia.....	149	6.3	31	1.3	2,185	92.4	3	1.5	140	72.2	51	26.3
Denmark.....	47	29.4	18	11.2	95	59.4	1,196	71.5	157	9.4	320	19.1
Estonia.....			22	91.7	2	8.3	2	33.3	1	16.7	3	50.0
Finland.....	17	30.9			38	69.1	375	58.8	28	4.4	235	36.8
France.....	705	10.9	455	7.1	5,294	82.0	5,117	43.7	4,963	42.3	1,638	14.0
Germany.....	1,879	16.1	327	2.8	9,478	81.1	4,546	58.1	3,048	38.9	234	3.0
Greece.....	11	16.4	31	46.3	25	37.3	3,067	99.5	2	0.1	13	0.4
Hungary.....	55	40.7	16	11.9	64	47.4			3	75.0	1	25.0
Irish F. State.....	16	34.8			30	65.2	2,922	76.9	115	3.0	763	20.1
Italy.....	419	24.3	189	9.2	1,144	66.5	2,649	56.9	1,863	40.0	144	3.1
Malta.....			1		100.0		40	12.0	4	1.2	288	86.8
Netherlands.....	816	19.2	627	14.7	2,810	66.1	8,200	76.0	1,598	14.6	1,027	9.4
Norway.....	48	6.7	20	2.8	645	90.5	5,275	76.4	177	2.5	1,455	21.1
Poland-Danzig.....	33	22.0	28	18.7	89	59.3	31	5.6	511	91.7	15	2.7
Portugal.....	81	30.0			189	70.0	1	0.6	1	0.6	164	98.8
Roumania.....	24	13.5			154	86.5			10	21.3	37	78.7
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	45	34.9	20	15.5	84	49.6	168	90.8			17	9.2
Spain.....	128	11.1	225	19.6	798	69.3	9	5.1	21	11.8	148	83.1
Sweden.....	51	2.8	12	0.6	1,773	96.6	456	14.1	1,606	49.6	1,175	36.3
Switzerland.....	12	0.5	3	0.1	2,687	99.4	60	11.6	118	22.8	339	65.6
United Kingdom.....	12,571	9.7	14,879	11.5	102,074	78.8	193,092	47.3	99,536	24.4	115,369	28.3
Other Europe.....	86	35.7	3	1.2	152	63.1	10	4.8	73	35.4	123	59.7
Total Europe....	17,785	10.4	17,921	10.5	135,258	79.1	248,810	51.0	114,901	23.5	124,603	25.5
NORTH AMERICA												
Alaska.....	56	61.5			35	38.5	110	51.2	1	0.4	104	48.4
Bermuda.....	103	65.6	5	3.2	49	31.2	441	32.3	36	2.6	886	65.1
Br. Honduras.....	27	87.1	1	3.2	3	9.7	9	4.0	1	0.4	217	95.6
Br. W. Indies—												
Barbados.....			2,127	57.3	1,584	42.7	86	7.2	192	16.2	908	76.6
Jamaica.....	2,524	48.8	2,546	49.2	103	2.0	120	3.6	65	2.0	3,142	94.4
Trinidad.....												
Tobago.....	452	16.2	2,153	77.3	182	6.5	167	5.5	187	6.1	2,700	88.4
Other B.W.I.....	786	43.8	803	44.8	204	11.4	106	6.7	61	3.9	1,404	89.4
Costa Rica.....	62	100.0								2	2.0	98
Cuba.....	342	74.8	61	13.4	54	11.8	518	35.6	109	7.5	828	50.9
Dutch W. Indies.....					139	100.0	14	7.9	2	1.1	161	91.0
French W. Indies.....							8	4.3	20	10.8	157	84.9
Guatemala.....	30	100.0						2	2.0		100	98.0
Hayti.....	94	93.1			7	6.9	4	2.2	2	1.0	180	96.8
Honduras.....	20	100.0					19	12.4	1	0.7	133	86.9
Mexico.....	777	95.6			36	4.4	56	2.0	200	7.0	2,598	91.0
Newfoundland.....	1,376	63.6	20	0.9	767	35.5	1,622	21.0	116	1.5	5,990	77.5
Nicaragua.....							50	64.1			28	35.9
Panama.....	8	80.0			2	20.0	36	9.1	83	21.0	276	69.9
Puerto Rico.....	16	66.7	4	16.6	4	18.7	4	1.2			339	98.8
St. Pierre-Miquelon.....	4	26.7	1	6.6	10	66.7	88	26.0	7	2.1	243	71.9
Salvador.....	23	100.0					90	81.1			21	18.9
San Domingo.....							6	3.6			161	96.4
United States.....	124,974	31.7	22,164	5.6	247,281	82.7	116,610	26.8	160,175	36.8	158,229	30.4
Other North America.....	227	100.0									53	100.0
Total North America.....	131,901	32.0	29,885	7.2	250,460	60.8	120,166	26.1	161,260	35.0	178,956	38.9

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY LEADING COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE—Concluded

Countries	Imports						Exports (Domestic)					
	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total
SOUTH AMERICA												
Argentina.....	10,830	92.4	3.....	.....	891	7.6	211	5.7	19	0.5	3,497	93.8
Bolivia.....	3	4.8	.....	.....	59	95.2	3	2.7	14	12.4	96	84.9
Brazil.....	787	86.9	.....	.....	119	13.1	57	1.5	498	12.8	3,318	85.7
Br. Guyana.....	390	7.7	4,344	86.0	317	6.3	117	9.3	61	4.8	1,087	85.9
Chile.....	14	26.9	38	73.1	.....	.....	17	1.8	98	10.2	842	88.0
Colombia.....	4,195	99.9	.....	.....	2	0.1	195	17.0	15	1.3	938	81.7
Dutch Guiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	100.0
Ecuador.....	47	94.0	1	2.0	2	4.0	1	0.9	2	1.8	109	97.3
Paraguay.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	100.0
Peru.....	3,870	78.1	5	0.1	1,083	21.8	24	2.2	281	25.7	787	72.1
Uruguay.....	.....	.....	5	7.9	58	92.1	2	0.5	11	2.6	410	96.9
Venezuela.....	1,007	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	1.0	1	0.1	1,006	98.9
Other South America.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65	100.0
Total South America.....	21,143	75.2	4,396	15.6	2,588	9.2	637	4.6	1,000	7.2	12,220	88.2
ASIA												
Br. India.....	829	10.0	79	0.9	7,418	89.1	19	0.6	667	20.7	2,535	78.7
Br. Str. Sett.....	7,547	71.6	2,151	20.4	843	8.0	28	1.4	3	0.2	1,908	98.4
Ceylon.....	733	18.5	763	19.3	2,407	62.2	1	0.7	1	0.7	135	98.6
China.....	1,132	26.5	1,416	33.1	1,727	40.4	596	12.3	2,110	42.9	2,193	44.8
Dutch E. Indies.....	718	71.7	119	11.9	164	16.4	3	0.4	19	2.8	668	96.8
Hong Kong.....	314	44.3	.....	.....	395	55.7	58	4.2	73	5.3	1,242	90.5
Iraq.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	366	100.0	.....	.....	4	28.6	10	71.4
Japan.....	888	18.5	282	5.5	3,646	70.0	5,320	24.6	11,907	55.0	4,403	20.4
Palestine.....	6	37.5	.....	.....	10	62.5	1	0.3	11	3.5	303	96.2
Persia.....	2	1.3	.....	.....	155	98.7	.....	.....	42	76.4	13	23.6
Philippines.....	204	25.9	596	71.8	18	2.3	16	1.1	11	0.7	1,485	98.2
Siam.....	158	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6.2	15	93.8
Syria.....	.....	.....	2	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	17.6	89	82.4
Turkey.....	10	4.9	.....	.....	193	95.1	1	60.0	.....	.....	1	50.0
Other Asia.....	87	60.0	.....	.....	58	40.0	.....	.....	8	8.6	85	91.4
Total Asia.....	12,628	35.6	5,356	15.1	17,462	49.3	6,043	16.8	14,876	41.3	15,085	41.9
OCEANIA												
Australia.....	1,579	16.7	3,192	33.7	4,099	49.6	1,774	6.6	2,198	8.1	22,882	85.3
Fiji.....	21	0.9	2,370	99.0	4	0.1	6	1.6	108	29.7	250	68.7
Hawaii.....	42	20.5	15	7.3	148	72.2	493	32.2	34	2.2	1,002	65.6
New Zealand.....	4,581	85.2	729	13.6	67	1.2	262	2.3	288	2.6	10,637	95.1
Other Oceania.....	2	0.7	.....	.....	1	33.3	.....	.....	86	73.5	31	26.5
Total Oceania.....	6,225	35.7	6,306	36.1	4,919	28.2	2,535	6.4	2,714	6.7	34,902	86.9
AFRICA												
Br. E. Africa.....	2,118	74.9	667	23.6	44	1.5	.....	.....	3	0.4	773	99.0
Br. S. Africa.....	579	39.7	628	43.0	252	17.3	180	0.8	1,055	6.8	14,389	92.4
Br. W. Africa.....	1,113	74.3	385	25.7	.....	.....	171	19.9	8	0.9	680	79.2
Canary Islands.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	100.0	.....	.....	7	100.0	.....	.....
Egypt.....	596	97.2	8	1.3	9	1.5	43	10.5	18	4.4	348	85.1
French Africa.....	19	33.3	15	26.3	23	40.4	.....	.....	3	3.7	78	96.3
Morocco.....	24	96.0	.....	.....	1	4.0	1,758	90.5	.....	.....	184	9.5
Portuguese Africa.....	12	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	2.8	485	27.4	1,235	69.8
Southern Rhodesia.....	1,082	100.0	28	35.0	1	1.2	.....	.....	19	2.3	825	97.7
Other Africa.....	51	63.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79	38.2	128	61.8
Total Africa.....	5,594	73.0	1,731	22.6	338	4.4	2,151	9.6	1,670	7.4	18,647	83.0
Grand Total.....	195,256	29.0	65,585	9.8	411,025	61.2	380,348	35.0	296,421	27.9	384,413	36.2

The following table shows how Canada's imports and exports, analyzed into three categories of raw materials, semi-manufactured products and fully manufactured goods, are distributed amongst (a) the United Kingdom; (b) Other Empire Countries; (c) the United States; and (d) other foreign Countries, for the fiscal years ended March 31, 1930-31 to 1936-37.

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, FISCAL YEARS, 1930-31 TO 1936-37. DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured	
	Value Thousand \$	% of Total	Value Thousand \$	% of Total	Value Thousand \$	% of Total
			Imports	Exports (Domestic)	Imports	Exports (Domestic)
British Empire						
1930-31	20,815	10.1	27,215	13.3	156,868	76.6
1931-32	16,735	11.3	24,266	16.4	106,811	72.3
1932-33	19,622	16.3	18,969	15.7	81,793	68.0
1933-34	22,245	15.8	19,829	14.1	98,330	70.1
1934-35	25,758	16.5	22,568	14.4	107,860	69.1
1935-36	33,072	18.6	35,332	19.9	109,317	61.5
1936-37	38,751	19.6	37,861	19.1	121,570	61.3
United Kingdom						
1930-31	10,886	7.3	4,759	3.2	133,852	89.5
1931-32	8,352	7.9	4,188	3.9	93,832	88.2
1932-33	11,406	13.2	4,412	5.0	70,647	81.8
1933-34	12,970	12.3	7,119	6.8	85,012	80.9
1934-35	12,386	11.1	7,176	6.4	92,121	82.5
1935-36	12,425	10.5	13,326	11.3	92,124	78.2
1936-37	12,571	9.7	14,879	11.5	102,074	78.8
Other British Empire						
1930-31	9,920	17.9	22,456	40.5	23,016	41.6
1931-32	8,383	20.2	20,078	48.5	12,979	31.3
1932-33	8,216	24.2	14,557	42.9	11,146	32.9
1933-34	9,275	26.3	12,710	36.0	13,318	37.7
1934-35	13,372	30.0	15,392	34.6	15,739	35.4
1935-36	20,647	34.5	22,006	36.8	17,193	28.7
1936-37	26,180	38.1	22,982	33.5	19,496	28.4
Foreign Countries						
1930-31	195,692	27.9	41,443	5.9	464,579	66.2
1931-32	128,868	29.9	24,126	5.6	277,698	64.5
1932-33	99,168	34.7	13,531	4.7	173,300	60.6
1933-34	108,273	36.9	18,707	6.4	166,414	56.7
1934-35	132,815	36.3	25,469	6.9	207,961	56.8
1935-36	132,491	34.4	25,366	6.6	227,141	59.0
1936-37	156,505	33.0	27,734	5.9	289,454	61.1
United States						
1930-31	162,191	27.8	35,525	6.1	386,691	66.1
1931-32	108,279	30.8	19,919	5.7	223,489	63.5
1932-33	83,575	35.9	11,332	4.9	137,641	59.2
1933-34	90,360	37.9	14,412	6.1	133,413	56.0
1934-35	112,600	37.1	18,874	6.2	172,166	56.7
1935-36	109,674	34.3	20,469	6.4	189,337	59.3
1936-37	124,974	31.7	22,184	5.6	247,281	62.7
Other Foreign Countries						
1930-31	33,501	28.6	5,918	5.0	77,888	66.4
1931-32	20,589	26.1	4,207	5.3	54,209	68.6
1932-33	15,533	20.1	2,199	4.1	35,720	66.8
1933-34	17,918 ^a	32.4	4,295	7.8	32,999	59.8
1934-35	20,241 ^a	32.3	6,595	10.5	35,795	57.2
1935-36	22,817	34.8	4,897	7.5	37,804	57.7
1936-37	31,531	39.8	5,570	7.0	42,173	53.2

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, ACCORDING TO DEGREE OF MANUFACTURE, FISCAL YEARS, 1930-31 TO 1936-37, DISTINGUISHING IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO THE BRITISH EMPIRE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES—Concluded

	Raw Materials		Partly Manufactured		Fully Manufactured		
	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	Value	% of Total	
			Thousand \$	Thousand \$	Thousand \$	Thousand \$	
<i>Exports (Domestic)—Con.</i>							
Foreign Countries.....	1930-31	171,521	33.8	109,458	21.6	225,899	44.6
	1931-32	122,388	32.2	88,667	23.3	168,916	44.5
	1932-33	91,503	29.9	97,704	31.9	116,738	38.2
	1933-34	92,000	28.1	102,957	31.5	131,991	40.4
	1934-35	97,670	24.5	155,143	38.9	145,604	36.6
	1935-36	104,952	23.3	181,668	40.4	193,099	36.3
	1936-37	178,167	31.7	191,522	33.9	194,895	34.4
United States.....	1930-31	99,282	28.4	89,362	25.6	161,016	46.0
	1931-32	58,812	22.8	71,094	27.6	127,864	49.6
	1932-33	28,458	14.4	84,052	42.6	84,914	43.0
	1933-34	40,830	18.5	78,285	35.6	100,952	45.9
	1934-35	59,849	19.0	133,099	43.7	111,773	36.7
	1935-36	75,933	21.1	155,985	43.3	128,384	35.6
	1936-37	116,610	26.8	160,175	36.8	158,229	36.4
Other Foreign Countries.....	1930-31	72,239	45.9	20,007	12.8	64,883	41.3
	1931-32	63,576	52.0	17,573	14.4	41,052	33.6
	1932-33	63,045	58.1	13,652	12.6	31,824	29.3
	1933-34	51,164	47.9	24,672	23.1	31,039	29.0
	1934-35	37,830	40.4	22,044	23.5	33,831	36.1
	1935-36	29,019	32.5	25,083	28.7	34,715	38.8
	1936-37	62,557	47.9	31,347	24.0	36,666	28.1

EXPORTS OF GOLD IN CANADIAN STATISTICS

In Canadian trade statistics gold exported as merchandise is included as such as a part of the total commodity exports. Gold exported is considered merchandise when the export does not reduce domestic monetary reserves. The present procedure was determined by the Bureau of Statistics in conference with the Bank of Canada and the Department of National Revenue and dates from April 1, 1936. Statistics for earlier years have been revised back to 1926. In former times there was a movement of gold from Canada in the form of "Gold bearing quartz, dust, nuggets and gold bullion obtained direct from mining operations". When the Royal Mint in Ottawa began to refine gold, exports formerly shipped as "Gold bearing quartz, dust, etc.", began to be exported in the form of bullion and was recorded under Coin and Bullion as distinct from Merchandise. In order to maintain comparability with the statistics of previous years, and also since Canada is a large gold-producing country and exports of gold are as much a part of national production as any other item, it was considered expedient to make the change indicated.

Since February, 1936, the Bank of Canada has been holding gold under earmark for clients abroad. This fact directly influences exports. Holdings of gold under earmark from February, 1936 to March, 1937, are shown below:—

BANK OF CANADA
HOLDINGS OF EARMARKED GOLD

Months	Earmarked during Month	Total Earmarked to end of Month	Months	Earmarked during Month	Total Earmarked to end of Month
1936	Fine Oz.	Fine Oz.	1936	Fine Oz.	Fine Oz.
February.....	172,226,717	172,226,717	October.....	69,381,427	1,158,558,659
March.....	89,813,073	262,039,790	November.....	Nil	1,158,558,659
April.....	Nil	262,039,790	December.....	193,938,539	1,352,497,198
May.....	147,622,142	409,661,932			
June.....	292,780,728	702,442,660	1937		
July.....	237,938,302	940,389,962	January.....	130,660,877	1,483,158,075
August.....	Nil	940,389,962	February.....	Nil	1,483,158,075
September.....	148,796,270	1,089,177,232	March.....	72,678,504	1,555,836,579

TRADE OF CANADA COMPARED WITH WORLD TRADE

World international trade continued a moderately upward progress in the calendar year 1936. Despite the absence of a marked or general disposition towards the relaxation of the policies of economic nationalism which have retarded trade in recent years, the continuance of internal recovery and exchange stability have made possible some slackening in Western Europe of the more rigid types of trade restriction. At the same time a number of Governments, including Canada and notably the United States of America, have pursued the objective of freer trade and lower tariffs which they are gradually realizing by means of trade agreements with countries sharing their outlook. Reduction in world stocks of primary commodities, and the consequent more normal readjustment of supply and demand, has resulted in increased trade. The successful localization of major political disturbances has also been a favourable factor.

NET IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF THIRTY-THREE LEADING COUNTRIES IN
CANADIAN CURRENCY

(Calendar Years 1935 and 1936)

Countries	Imports		Exports		Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936 compared with 1935		
	1935	1936	1935	1936	Imports	Exports	
					1,000 \$	1,000 \$	
Algeria.....	188,494	183,418	173,266	155,161	(-)	2·7 (-)	10·4
Argentina.....	386,569	370,301	516,316	549,034	(-)	4·2 (+)	6·3
Australia.....	375,924	428,083	446,071	507,460	(+)	13·9 (+)	13·8
Austria.....	228,333	234,472	169,421	179,080	(+)	2·7 (+)	5·7
Belgium.....	632,449	710,989	581,249	667,861	(+)	12·4 (+)	14·9
Brazil.....	322,355	365,825	343,095	419,539	(+)	13·5 (+)	22·3
British India.....	499,163	459,158	584,045	677,496	(-)	5·0 (+)	16·0
British Malaya.....	270,367	296,026	329,244	367,163	(+)	0·5 (+)	11·5
Canada.....	537,256	622,494	825,284	1,015,205	(+)	15·9 (+)	23·0
Chile.....	60,757	71,534	95,620	113,076	(+)	17·7 (+)	18·3
China.....	340,951	279,067	208,314	209,152	(-)	18·2 (+)	0·4
Czechoslovakia.....	281,672	316,909	310,081	321,377	(+)	12·5 (+)	3·6
Denmark.....	282,932	317,709	206,835	294,505	(+)	12·3 (+)	10·4
Egypt.....	157,803	155,908	173,906	168,147	(-)	1·2 (-)	3·4
Finland.....	114,941	137,558	135,419	158,011	(+)	19·7 (+)	16·7
France.....	1,390,574	1,554,360	1,027,368	945,762	(+)	11·8 (-)	7·9
Germany.....	1,683,024	1,701,098	1,721,957	1,029,672	(+)	1·1 (+)	12·1
Greece.....	100,405	109,823	66,752	68,552	(+)	9·4 (+)	2·7
Hungary.....	118,282	127,983	136,251	149,763	(+)	8·2 (+)	9·9
Irish Free State.....	182,486	195,941	96,630	109,419	(+)	7·4 (+)	13·2
Japan.....	711,337	799,847	709,800	767,353	(+)	12·4 (+)	8·1
Netherlands.....	637,172	656,107	459,607	480,826	(+)	3·0 (+)	4·6
New Zealand.....	144,253	177,049	184,850	227,666	(+)	22·7 (+)	23·2
Norway.....	202,372	228,132	147,918	168,690	(+)	12·7 (+)	14·0
Peru.....	42,309	48,205	74,790	83,651	(+)	13·9 (-)	11·8
Portugal.....	103,085	88,911	41,334	46,195	(-)	13·7 (+)	11·6
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	210,386	268,613	320,243	269,918	(+)	27·7 (-)	15·7
Sweden.....	374,837	415,209	329,422	385,976	(+)	10·8 (+)	17·2
Switzerland.....	419,255	383,044	268,534	266,694	(-)	8·6 (-)	0·7
Union of South Africa.....	373,714	413,698	491,960	549,578	(+)	10·7 (+)	11·7
United Kingdom.....	3,452,116	3,922,729	2,097,829	2,192,445	(+)	13·6 (+)	4·5
United States.....	2,008,908	2,355,000	2,254,672	2,417,444	(+)	18·7 (-)	7·2
Yugoslavia.....	83,091	93,773	92,708	100,653	(+)	10·2 (+)	8·6
Total above Countries.....	16,919,572	18,518,953	15,680,331	16,962,524	(+)	9·5 (+)	8·2

The statistics in the table above indicate the generality of the upward movement in world trade in 1936. Of the thirty-three countries, twenty-four show increases for both imports and exports, while only eight countries failed to increase imports and only five did not expand exports. Canada's imports increased by 15·9 per cent and exports by 23·0 per cent compared with 9·5 per cent and 8·2 per cent, respectively, for the total of the thirty-three countries. Canada was surpassed in percentage of increase of imports by only five countries, viz.: Chile, Finland, New Zealand, Russia and United States, and in percentage increase of exports by New Zealand only with an increase of 23·2 per cent, compared with Canada's 23·0 per cent.

COMPARISON OF THE TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913 and 1936)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of trade, 1936

Rank	Countries	Foreign Trade		Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1936 compared with 1913		Trade per Capita	
		1913	1936	Amount	Per cent	1913	1936
NET IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION							
1	1 United Kingdom.....	3,207.9	3,922.7	(+) 714.8	(+) 22.3	69.68	83.41
3	2 United States.....	1,750.9	2,385.0	(+) 628.1	(+) 35.8	18.10	18.57
2	3 Germany.....	2,563.3	1,701.1	(-) 862.2	(-) 33.6	38.62	25.36
4	4 France.....	1,625.3	1,554.4	(-) 70.9	(-) 4.4	41.04	37.06
13	5 Japan.....	363.3	799.8	(+) 436.5	(+) 120.1	6.94	11.55
6	6 Belgium.....	804.9	711.0	(-) 183.9	(-) 20.5	118.07	82.70
7	(a) Italy.....	703.6	(a)	(a)	(a)	20.28	(a)
5	8 Netherlands.....	1,575.0	656.1	(-) 918.9	(-) 58.3	256.35	77.42
8	9 Canada.....	659.1	622.5	(-) 36.6	(-) 5.6	87.55	56.10
9	10 British India.....	594.1	459.2	(-) 134.9	(-) 22.7	1.88	1.25
11	11 Australia.....	370.6	428.1	(+) 57.5	(+) 15.5	78.30	63.39
16	12 Sweden.....	226.9	415.2	(+) 188.3	(+) 83.0	40.44	66.44
18	13 Union of South Africa.....	196.5	413.7	(+) 217.2	(+) 110.5	28.72	48.10
12	14 Switzerland.....	370.5	383.0	(+) 12.5	(+) 3.4	97.90	92.07
10	15 Argentina.....	406.6	370.3	(-) 36.3	(-) 8.9	46.76	29.93
14	16 Brazil.....	326.0	365.8	(+) 39.8	(+) 12.2	13.41	7.65
17	17 Denmark.....	208.3	317.7	(+) 109.4	(+) 52.5	75.08	85.72
19	18 Norway.....	148.0	228.1	(+) 80.1	(+) 54.1	60.11	79.09
20	19 New Zealand.....	104.1	177.0	(+) 72.9	(+) 70.0	98.89	112.88
15	20 Spain.....	252.1	(a)	(a)	(a)	12.64	(a)
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)							
2	1 United States.....	2,448.3	2,417.4	(-) 30.9	(-) 1.3	25.23	18.82
1	2 United Kingdom.....	2,556.2	2,192.4	(-) 363.8	(-) 14.2	55.52	46.62
3	3 Germany.....	2,402.9	1,930.9	(-) 472.9	(-) 19.7	36.22	28.78
10	4 Canada.....	436.2	1,015.2	(+) 579.0	(+) 132.7	57.95	91.48
4	5 France.....	1,327.9	945.8	(-) 382.1	(-) 28.8	33.53	22.55
13	6 Japan.....	313.5	767.4	(+) 153.9	(+) 144.8	5.99	11.08
6	7 British India.....	781.9	677.5	(-) 104.4	(-) 13.4	2.48	1.85
7	8 Belgium.....	701.5	667.9	(-) 33.6	(-) 4.8	92.55	77.69
18	9 Union of South Africa.....	133.9	549.6	(+) 415.7	(+) 310.5	19.58	63.91
9	10 Argentina.....	465.6	549.0	(+) 83.4	(+) 17.9	53.61	44.37
11	11 Australia.....	354.0	507.5	(+) 153.5	(+) 43.4	74.78	75.15
5	12 Netherlands.....	1,239.4	450.8	(-) 758.6	(-) 61.2	201.71	56.74
8	(a) Italy.....	484.7	(a)	(a)	(a)	13.97	(a)
12	14 Brazil.....	314.7	419.5	(+) 104.8	(+) 33.3	12.94	8.78
15	15 Sweden.....	219.0	386.0	(+) 167.0	(+) 76.3	39.05	61.77
17	16 Denmark.....	170.8	294.5	(+) 123.7	(+) 72.4	61.55	79.47
14	17 Switzerland.....	265.6	266.7	(+) 1.1	(+) 0.4	70.25	64.11
19	18 New Zealand.....	102.1	227.7	(+) 125.6	(+) 123.0	97.01	145.22
20	19 Norway.....	102.1	168.7	(+) 66.6	(+) 65.2	41.46	58.50
16	20 Spain.....	204.1	(a)	(a)	(a)	10.23	(a)
AGGREGATE TRADE							
1	1 United Kingdom.....	5,764.1	6,115.1	(+) 351.0	(+) 6.1	125.20	130.03
3	2 United States.....	4,205.2	4,802.4	(+) 597.2	(+) 14.2	43.33	37.39
2	3 Germany.....	4,966.2	3,631.1	(-) 1,335.1	(-) 20.9	74.84	54.14
4	4 France.....	2,953.2	2,500.2	(-) 453.0	(-) 15.3	74.57	59.61
9	5 Canada.....	1,095.3	1,637.7	(+) 542.4	(+) 49.5	145.50	147.58
12	6 Japan.....	676.8	1,567.2	(+) 890.4	(+) 131.6	12.93	22.63
6	7 Belgium.....	1,596.4	1,378.9	(-) 217.5	(-) 13.6	210.62	100.39
5	8 Netherlands.....	2,814.4	1,136.9	(-) 1,677.5	(-) 59.6	458.06	134.16
7	9 British India.....	1,376.0	1,136.7	(-) 239.3	(-) 17.4	4.36	3.10
8	(a) Italy.....	1,188.3	(a)	(a)	(a)	34.25	(a)
18	11 Union of South Africa.....	330.4	963.3	(+) 632.9	(+) 101.6	48.30	112.01
11	12 Australia.....	724.6	935.6	(+) 211.0	(+) 29.1	153.08	138.54
10	13 Argentina.....	872.2	919.3	(+) 47.1	(+) 5.4	100.37	74.30
16	14 Sweden.....	445.9	801.2	(+) 355.3	(+) 70.7	79.49	128.21
13	15 Brazil.....	640.7	785.3	(+) 144.6	(+) 22.6	26.35	16.43
14	16 Switzerland.....	636.1	649.7	(+) 13.6	(+) 2.1	168.24	156.18
17	17 Denmark.....	379.1	612.2	(+) 233.1	(+) 61.5	136.03	165.19
20	18 New Zealand.....	206.2	404.7	(+) 198.5	(+) 96.3	195.90	258.10
19	19 Norway.....	250.1	396.8	(+) 146.7	(+) 58.7	101.57	137.59
15	20 Spain.....	456.2	(a)	(a)	(a)	22.87	(a)

(a) Statistics for 1936 not available, making rank uncertain

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

41

TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1926 to 1936)

	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
NET IMPORTS											
(Millions of Dollars)											
Argentina.....											
Australia.....	793.7	826.8	875.2	831.8	713.3	498.4	244.4	309.2	289.2	386.6	370.3
Belgium.....	753.4	771.6	663.5	692.0	448.4	191.4	206.1	241.2	330.7	375.9	428.1
Brazil.....	774.2	807.6	880.0	993.1	863.9	690.3	513.8	570.7	631.9	632.4	711.0
British India.....	387.6	388.8	443.7	420.8	256.0	141.0	124.2	190.8	212.0	322.4	365.8
Canada.....	864.6	896.9	910.8	944.8	696.1	484.3	402.2	398.9	471.7	499.2	459.2
Denmark.....	395.8	415.4	434.2	455.8	438.0	361.0	233.7	252.2	291.5	282.9	317.7
France.....	1,028.8	2,071.8	2,095.2	2,296.4	2,057.1	1,724.7	1,327.3	1,535.8	1,501.5	1,390.6	1,534.4
Germany.....	2,368.3	3,366.1	3,354.0	3,197.4	2,473.6	1,660.7	1,258.6	1,379.3	1,735.9	1,683.0	1,701.1
Italy.....	1,015.2	1,049.0	1,156.8	1,120.4	907.8	631.2	480.6	535.2	650.1	645.0	(a)
Japan.....	1,085.7	995.4	991.4	1,008.6	746.0	615.5	447.5	526.9	662.5	711.3	799.8
Netherlands.....	978.7	1,022.4	1,080.5	1,113.8	974.1	794.7	594.7	671.5	692.5	637.2	656.1
New Zealand.....	237.9	213.4	214.8	232.7	204.1	113.0	88.9	93.2	123.3	144.3	177.0
Norway.....	241.3	254.5	267.2	284.2	283.4	220.7	119.2	151.3	182.5	202.4	228.1
Spain.....	319.6	439.7	499.1	511.6	287.5	116.5	89.1	96.2	116.0	120.8	(a)
Sweden.....	399.5	422.1	458.6	478.4	443.1	378.8	241.2	260.7	335.9	374.8	415.2
Switzerland.....	466.0	493.8	528.9	540.6	517.1	456.0	388.3	425.5	459.6	419.3	383.0
Union of South Africa.....	339.3	343.1	378.9	419.7	314.2	248.1	180.4	226.4	331.0	373.7	413.7
United Kingdom.....	5,437.5	5,335.4	5,239.4	5,411.0	4,661.6	3,740.4	2,595.2	2,855.7	3,394.4	3,452.1	3,922.7
United States.....	4,333.9	4,077.9	3,992.0	4,316.3	2,999.5	2,132.6	1,462.1	1,568.0	1,618.7	2,008.9	2,385.0
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina.....	764.5	974.0	987.2	920.4	592.6	618.1	376.4	388.3	374.8	516.3	549.0
Australia.....	627.4	671.0	646.4	584.3	434.3	417.8	298.7	403.3	391.6	446.1	505.2
Belgium.....	655.8	739.2	840.4	902.0	733.4	672.4	468.3	540.3	624.4	581.2	667.9
Brazil.....	460.4	432.9	476.8	460.5	318.5	254.8	207.5	248.5	294.6	343.1	419.5
British India.....	1,188.5	1,162.4	1,209.9	1,182.1	917.4	587.5	410.2	502.2	558.4	584.0	677.5
Canada.....	1,273.8	1,221.4	1,356.5	1,187.0	885.9	617.1	546.2	596.6	758.6	825.3	1,015.2
Denmark.....	367.9	386.1	412.4	432.9	406.8	325.9	231.7	239.4	262.3	268.8	294.5
France.....	1,928.5	2,164.7	2,012.8	1,972.8	1,683.2	1,243.3	876.3	997.9	1,160.8	1,027.4	945.8
Germany.....	2,336.7	2,432.1	2,721.0	3,208.7	2,696.1	2,272.7	1,547.8	1,598.5	1,625.1	1,722.0	1,930.0
Italy.....	732.6	804.2	762.0	783.2	634.8	545.2	396.4	431.4	443.1	433.7	(a)
Japan.....	930.7	907.9	888.4	978.4	710.3	570.3	440.6	511.2	631.5	709.8	767.4
Netherlands.....	701.1	762.0	799.6	805.1	692.4	550.8	387.3	403.0	474.8	459.6	480.8
New Zealand.....	213.0	228.8	263.6	266.0	215.2	158.0	122.4	149.3	187.7	184.9	227.7
Norway.....	178.3	175.9	178.8	189.6	180.7	119.5	114.7	126.9	143.0	147.9	168.7
Spain.....	240.3	322.1	362.7	312.0	270.2	95.1	67.5	76.9	82.4	80.2	(a)
Sweden.....	379.2	431.9	420.3	487.4	415.5	295.2	198.5	256.7	335.4	329.4	386.0
Switzerland.....	354.4	389.7	411.3	408.7	343.1	273.2	176.5	227.6	270.5	268.5	267.6
Union of South Africa.....	340.4	361.5	375.5	416.3	330.6	282.7	367.8	426.9	397.2	492.0	549.6
United Kingdom.....	3,172.5	3,451.0	3,520.7	3,550.5	2,776.0	1,823.8	1,452.9	1,678.5	1,976.2	2,097.8	2,192.4
United States.....	4,711.5	4,758.3	5,029.7	5,157.4	3,781.8	2,481.0	1,790.9	1,802.3	2,077.9	2,254.1	2,417.4
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina.....	1,558.2	1,800.8	1,862.4	1,752.2	1,305.9	1,116.5	620.8	695.5	664.0	902.9	919.3
Australia.....	1,380.8	1,442.6	1,309.9	1,276.3	882.7	609.2	504.8	644.5	722.3	822.0	935.6
Belgium.....	1,430.0	1,546.8	1,720.4	1,895.1	1,597.3	1,362.7	982.1	1,111.0	1,256.3	1,213.6	1,378.9
Brazil.....	848.0	821.7	920.5	881.3	575.1	395.8	331.7	439.3	506.6	665.5	785.3
British India.....	2,053.1	2,059.3	2,120.7	2,126.9	1,613.5	1,071.8	812.4	901.1	1,030.1	1,082.3	1,136.7
Canada.....	2,266.8	2,288.0	2,554.4	2,460.0	1,874.9	1,233.3	990.8	991.8	1,265.1	1,362.6	1,637.7
Denmark.....	763.7	801.5	846.6	888.7	844.8	686.9	465.4	491.6	553.8	549.7	612.2
France.....	3,858.3	4,236.5	4,108.0	4,269.2	3,740.3	2,968.0	2,203.6	2,533.7	2,662.3	2,418.0	2,500.2
Germany.....	4,705.0	5,798.2	6,075.0	6,406.1	5,169.7	3,933.4	2,806.4	2,977.8	3,361.0	3,405.0	3,631.1
Italy.....	1,747.8	1,853.2	1,918.8	1,903.6	1,542.6	1,176.4	877.0	966.6	1,093.2	1,078.7	(a)
Japan.....	2,016.4	1,903.3	1,879.8	1,987.0	1,456.3	1,185.8	888.1	1,038.1	1,290.0	1,421.1	1,567.2
Netherlands.....	1,679.8	1,784.1	1,880.1	1,916.8	1,666.5	1,345.5	982.0	1,074.5	1,167.3	1,096.8	1,136.9
New Zealand.....	450.9	442.2	478.4	498.7	419.3	271.0	211.3	242.5	311.0	329.2	404.7
Norway.....	419.6	430.4	446.0	483.8	464.1	340.2	233.9	278.2	325.8	350.3	396.8
Spain.....	559.9	761.8	861.8	823.6	557.7	211.6	156.6	173.1	198.4	201.0	(a)
Sweden.....	778.7	854.0	878.9	965.8	858.6	672.0	439.7	517.4	671.3	704.2	801.2
Switzerland.....	820.4	883.5	940.2	949.3	860.2	729.2	564.8	653.1	730.1	687.8	649.7
Union of South Africa.....	679.7	704.6	754.4	836.0	644.8	530.8	548.2	653.3	728.2	805.7	963.2
United Kingdom.....	8,610.0	8,786.4	8,760.1	8,961.5	7,438.3	5,564.2	4,048.1	4,534.2	5,370.6	5,549.9	6,115.1
United States.....	9,045.4	8,836.2	9,021.7	9,473.7	6,781.3	4,613.6	3,253.0	3,370.3	3,696.6	4,263.0	4,804.2

(a) Statistics for 1936 not available.

PER CAPITA TRADE OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL TRADING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD
 (Calendar Years, 1926 to 1936)

	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
NET IMPORTS											
Argentina	\$ 76.70	\$ 79.90	\$ 82.20	\$ 76.28	\$ 63.72	\$ 43.56	\$ 20.96	\$ 26.02	\$ 24.41	\$ 31.24	\$ 29.93
Australia	124.66	125.11	105.58	108.59	69.69	29.49	31.47	37.43	49.53	55.59	63.39
Belgium	99.09	102.55	110.94	124.20	107.19	85.31	62.97	69.49	76.94	73.57	82.70
Brazil	10.51	10.55	11.35	10.45	6.37	3.50	3.08	4.60	4.82	6.74	7.65
British India	2.72	2.81	2.85	2.96	2.18	1.38	1.14	1.13	1.33	1.36	1.25
Canada	105.75	112.06	124.03	128.14	99.35	59.51	42.32	37.61	46.74	49.07	56.10
Denmark	116.07	120.35	124.94	130.34	124.44	101.65	65.54	70.28	79.59	76.34	85.72
France	48.37	50.94	51.42	55.06	50.01	41.22	31.71	36.71	35.79	33.16	37.06
Germany	37.46	53.24	83.05	49.65	39.20	25.51	19.23	20.85	26.28	25.09	25.36
Italy	25.16	25.95	28.35	27.46	21.77	15.31	11.52	12.96	15.40	14.90	(a)
Japan	18.35	16.04	16.73	15.79	11.51	9.42	6.95	8.06	10.15	10.27	11.55
Netherlands	131.00	134.06	139.98	144.07	123.30	100.34	74.51	82.07	84.62	75.19	77.42
New Zealand	169.16	149.57	148.07	159.00	136.96	74.86	58.30	60.64	81.02	92.00	112.88
Norway	87.32	91.24	95.51	101.09	100.47	78.99	42.09	53.18	63.75	70.17	79.09
Spain	14.55	19.88	22.09	17.92	12.72	5.08	3.78	4.08	4.83	4.91	(a)
Sweden	66.08	69.61	75.35	78.36	72.40	61.36	39.20	42.12	53.89	59.08	66.44
Switzerland	118.39	124.73	132.66	134.55	127.62	112.14	95.15	103.88	111.42	100.78	92.07
Union of South Africa	45.09	45.52	38.39	45.98	28.03	30.96	21.86	27.44	38.99	43.46	48.10
United Kingdom	120.23	117.97	114.83	118.29	101.56	76.30	56.00	61.36	72.81	73.40	83.41
United States	37.00	34.37	33.26	35.96	24.44	17.37	11.71	12.56	12.84	16.11	18.57
EXPORTS (DOMESTIC)											
Argentina	73.87	94.12	92.72	84.40	52.94	54.02	32.28	32.51	31.63	41.73	44.37
Australia	103.80	108.81	102.87	91.68	67.50	64.38	45.61	60.91	58.64	66.06	75.15
Belgium	83.94	93.87	105.96	112.81	90.99	83.10	57.40	65.78	75.49	67.61	77.69
Brazil	12.48	11.74	12.19	11.44	7.91	6.32	5.15	5.99	6.70	7.18	8.78
British India	3.73	3.64	3.79	3.71	2.88	1.67	1.16	1.42	1.58	1.59	1.85
Canada	134.78	126.74	137.82	118.36	86.78	59.47	51.99	55.86	70.02	75.38	91.48
Denmark	107.91	111.86	118.67	123.78	115.57	91.77	64.97	66.70	71.70	72.00	79.47
France	48.39	53.12	49.40	48.16	40.92	29.72	20.94	23.85	27.66	24.26	22.55
Germany	36.96	38.47	43.04	49.83	41.64	34.91	23.65	24.16	24.60	25.67	28.78
Italy	18.16	19.90	18.68	19.19	15.23	13.22	9.50	10.45	10.50	9.88	(a)
Japan	15.73	14.63	14.10	15.32	10.96	8.72	6.84	7.82	8.65	10.25	11.08
Netherlands	93.84	99.92	103.59	104.14	87.64	69.54	48.52	49.25	58.02	54.24	56.74
New Zealand	151.51	160.30	182.57	181.72	144.40	104.62	80.28	97.14	121.20	117.89	145.22
Norway	64.55	63.05	63.93	71.03	64.05	42.74	40.50	44.61	50.05	51.29	58.50
Spain	10.94	14.56	16.05	13.80	11.96	4.14	2.86	3.26	3.43	3.26	(a)
Sweden	62.72	71.22	69.04	79.83	67.89	48.06	32.27	41.47	53.64	52.72	61.77
Switzerland	90.05	98.43	103.16	101.71	84.67	67.19	43.24	55.45	65.58	64.55	64.11
Union of South Africa	45.23	47.95	38.04	45.61	29.49	35.28	44.58	51.74	46.80	57.20	63.91
United Kingdom	70.15	76.30	77.18	77.62	60.50	37.21	31.35	36.07	42.35	44.61	46.62
United States	40.22	40.11	41.91	42.97	30.82	20.21	14.35	14.44	16.46	17.72	18.82
AGGREGATE TRADE											
Argentina	150.57	174.02	174.92	160.68	116.66	97.58	53.24	58.53	56.04	72.97	74.30
Australia	228.46	233.92	208.45	200.27	137.19	93.87	77.08	98.34	108.17	121.65	138.54
Belgium	183.03	106.42	210.90	237.01	108.18	168.41	120.37	135.27	152.43	141.18	160.39
Brazil	22.99	22.29	23.54	21.89	14.28	9.82	8.23	10.59	11.52	13.92	16.43
British India	6.45	6.45	6.64	6.67	5.06	3.05	2.30	2.55	2.91	2.95	3.10
Canada	239.85	237.42	257.72	245.29	183.67	118.86	94.31	92.86	116.76	124.45	147.58
Denmark	223.98	232.21	243.61	254.12	240.01	193.42	130.51	136.96	151.29	148.34	165.19
France	96.76	103.96	100.82	103.22	90.93	70.94	52.65	60.56	63.45	57.42	59.61
Germany	74.42	91.71	96.09	99.48	79.84	60.42	42.88	45.01	50.88	56.76	54.14
Italy	43.32	45.85	47.03	46.65	37.00	28.53	21.02	23.41	25.90	24.79	(a)
Japan	34.08	30.67	29.83	31.11	22.47	18.14	13.79	15.88	19.80	20.52	22.63
Netherlands	224.84	233.98	243.57	248.21	210.94	169.88	123.03	131.32	142.64	129.43	134.16
New Zealand	320.67	309.87	330.64	340.72	281.36	179.48	138.58	157.78	202.22	209.89	258.10
Norway	151.87	154.29	159.44	172.12	164.52	121.73	82.59	97.79	113.80	121.46	137.59
Spain	25.49	34.44	38.14	31.72	24.68	9.22	6.04	7.34	8.26	8.17	(a)
Sweden	128.80	140.83	144.39	158.19	140.29	109.42	71.47	83.59	107.53	112.70	128.21
Switzerland	208.44	223.16	235.82	236.26	212.29	179.33	138.39	159.12	177.00	165.33	156.18
Union of South Africa	90.32	93.47	78.43	91.59	57.52	66.24	66.44	79.18	85.79	100.66	112.01
United Kingdom	190.38	194.27	191.99	195.91	162.06	113.51	87.35	97.43	115.16	118.01	130.03
United States	77.22	74.48	75.17	78.93	55.26	37.58	26.06	27.00	29.30	33.83	37.39

(a) Statistics for 1936 not available.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

43

TRADE BALANCES OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years, 1913, 1935 and 1936)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Trade Balance, 1935.
 Credit balances marked (+) Debit balances marked (-)

Rank	Countries	1913				1935				1936					
		Amount		Per Capita		Amount		Per Capita		Amount		Per Capita			
		1913	1935	1936	Million \$	\$	c.	Million \$	\$	c.	Million \$	\$	c.		
17	1	1	Canada.....	(-)	222.9	(-)	29.61	(+)	288.0	(+)	26.30	(+)	392.7	(+)	35.39
13	7	2	Germany.....	(-)	160.4	(-)	2.42	(+)	38.9	(+)	0.58	(+)	228.6	(+)	3.41
2	5	3	British India.....	(+)	187.8	(+)	0.60	(+)	84.9	(+)	0.23	(+)	218.3	(+)	0.60
3	4	4	Argentina.....	(+)	59.0	(+)	8.78	(+)	129.7	(+)	10.48	(+)	178.7	(+)	14.44
11	3	5	Union of South Africa.....	(-)	62.6	(-)	9.00	(+)	118.2	(+)	13.74	(+)	135.9	(+)	15.80
7	6	6	Australia.....	(-)	16.6	(-)	3.51	(+)	70.1	(+)	10.38	(+)	79.4	(+)	11.76
6	9	7	Brazil.....	(-)	11.3	(-)	0.46	(+)	20.7	(+)	0.43	(+)	53.7	(+)	1.12
4	8	8	New Zealand.....	(-)	2.0	(-)	1.90	(+)	40.6	(+)	25.89	(+)	50.6	(+)	32.27
1	2	9	United States.....	(+)	691.4	(+)	7.13	(+)	245.2	(+)	1.93	(+)	32.4	(+)	0.25
15	10	10	Japan.....	(-)	218.9	(-)	6.31	(-)	7.7	(-)	0.11	(-)	20.5	(-)	0.30
8	11	11	Denmark.....	(-)	37.5	(-)	13.51	(-)	10.1	(-)	4.34	(-)	23.2	(-)	6.20
5	14	12	Sweden.....	(-)	7.9	(-)	1.41	(-)	45.4	(-)	7.27	(-)	29.2	(-)	4.66
10	12	(a)	Spain.....	(-)	48.0	(-)	2.41	(-)	40.5	(-)	1.65	(a)	(a)	(a)	
14	13	14	Belgium.....	(-)	193.4	(-)	25.50	(-)	51.2	(-)	5.96	(-)	43.1	(-)	5.01
9	15	15	Norway.....	(-)	45.9	(-)	18.60	(-)	54.5	(-)	18.90	(-)	59.4	(-)	20.60
12	16	16	Switzerland.....	(-)	105.1	(-)	27.80	(-)	150.7	(-)	36.23	(-)	116.4	(-)	27.98
19	17	17	Netherlands.....	(-)	335.6	(-)	54.62	(-)	177.6	(-)	20.96	(-)	175.3	(-)	20.69
16	18	(a)	Italy.....	(-)	218.9	(-)	6.31	(-)	211.3	(-)	4.96	(a)	(a)	(a)	
18	19	19	France.....	(-)	297.4	(-)	7.51	(-)	363.2	(-)	8.66	(-)	608.6	(-)	14.51
20	20	20	United Kingdom.....	(-)	651.7	(-)	14.16	(-)	1,354.3	(-)	28.80	(-)	1,730.3	(-)	36.79

(a) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

TRADE BALANCES PER CAPITA OF TWENTY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Calendar Years 1913, and 1931 to 1936)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of Per Capita Trade Balance, 1936.
 Credit balances marked (+) Debit balances marked (-)

Rank	Countries	1913		1931		1932		1933		1934		1935		1936	
		\$	c.	$	c.	$	c.	$	c.	$	c.	$	c.	$	c.
		1936													
1	Canada.....	(-)	29.61	(+)	0.08	(+)	9.67	(+)	18.85	(+)	23.30	(+)	26.30	(+)	35.39
2	New Zealand.....	(-)	1.90	(+)	29.76	(+)	21.98	(+)	36.50	(+)	40.18	(+)	25.89	(+)	32.27
3	Union of South Africa.....	(-)	9.00	(+)	4.32	(+)	22.72	(+)	24.30	(+)	7.81	(+)	13.74	(+)	15.80
4	Argentina.....	(+)	6.78	(+)	10.46	(+)	11.32	(+)	6.49	(+)	7.22	(+)	10.48	(+)	14.44
5	Australia.....	(-)	3.51	(+)	34.89	(+)	14.14	(+)	24.48	(+)	9.11	(+)	10.38	(+)	11.76
6	Germany.....	(-)	2.42	(+)	9.40	(+)	4.42	(+)	3.31	(-)	1.68	(+)	0.58	(+)	3.41
7	Brazil.....	(-)	0.46	(+)	2.82	(+)	2.07	(+)	1.39	(+)	1.88	(+)	0.43	(+)	1.12
8	British India.....	(+)	0.60	(+)	0.29	(+)	0.02	(+)	0.29	(+)	0.25	(+)	0.23	(+)	0.60
9	United States.....	(+)	7.13	(+)	2.84	(+)	2.64	(+)	1.88	(+)	3.62	(+)	1.93	(+)	0.25
10	Japan.....	(-)	0.95	(-)	0.70	(-)	0.11	(-)	0.24	(-)	0.50	(-)	0.11	(-)	0.30
(a)	Spain.....	(-)	2.41	(-)	0.94	(-)	0.92	(-)	0.82	(-)	1.40	(-)	1.65	(a)	
12	Sweden.....	(-)	1.41	(-)	13.30	(-)	6.93	(-)	0.66	(-)	0.25	(-)	7.27	(-)	4.66
(a)	Italy.....	(-)	6.31	(-)	2.09	(-)	2.02	(-)	2.51	(-)	4.90	(-)	4.96	(a)	
14	Belgium.....	(-)	25.50	(-)	2.21	(-)	5.57	(-)	3.71	(-)	1.45	(-)	5.96	(-)	5.01
15	Denmark.....	(-)	13.51	(-)	9.88	(-)	0.57	(-)	3.56	(-)	7.89	(-)	4.34	(-)	6.26
16	France.....	(-)	7.51	(-)	11.50	(-)	10.77	(-)	12.86	(-)	8.13	(-)	8.66	(-)	14.51
17	Norway.....	(-)	18.60	(-)	36.25	(-)	1.59	(-)	8.57	(-)	13.70	(-)	18.90	(-)	20.60
18	Netherlands.....	(-)	54.62	(-)	30.80	(-)	25.99	(-)	32.82	(-)	26.60	(-)	20.96	(-)	20.69
19	Switzerland.....	(-)	27.80	(-)	44.95	(-)	51.91	(-)	48.23	(-)	45.84	(-)	36.23	(-)	27.98
20	United Kingdom.....	(-)	14.16	(-)	39.09	(-)	24.65	(-)	25.29	(-)	30.46	(-)	28.80	(-)	36.79

(a) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

Canada's Position in World Trade:—During the calendar year 1936, Canada advanced in relative position among the leading trading nations, occupying fifth place in value of total trade as compared with sixth place in 1935. In import trade Canada moved from ninth place in 1935 to eighth in 1936, and advanced in rank as an exporting country from fifth to fourth position, being surpassed by only the United States, United Kingdom, and Germany. The table below gives further details respecting the relative position of the leading commercial countries of the world.

TRADE OF TWELVE LEADING COMMERCIAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD IN CANADIAN CURRENCY

(Calendar Year, 1936)

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses represent relative position in 1935.

Countries	Total Trade		Net Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
		Million \$		Million \$		Million \$
United Kingdom.....	1 (1)	6,118	1 (1)	3,923	2 (2)	2,195
United States.....	2 (2)	4,802	2 (2)	2,385	1 (1)	2,417
Germany.....	3 (3)	3,631	3 (3)	1,701	3 (3)	1,930
France.....	4 (4)	2,500	4 (4)	1,554	5 (4)	946
Canada.....	5 (6)	1,637	8 (9)	622	4 (5)	1,015
Japan.....	6 (5)	1,567	5 (5)	800	6 (6)	767
Belgium.....	7 (7)	1,379	6 (8)	711	8 (8)	668
Netherlands.....	8 (8)	1,137	7 (6)	656	12 (11)	481
British India.....	9 (9)	1,136	9 (10)	459	7 (7)	677
Italy.....	(a) (10)		(a) (7)		(a) (12)	
Union of South Africa.....	11 (12)	964	11 (12)	414	10 (10)	550
Argentina.....	12 (11)	919	12 (11)	370	11 (9)	549

(a) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

CANADA'S SHARE IN IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1935)

Countries	Total Imports			Imports from Canada			Canada's Share in Imports		
	1913	1922	1935	1913	1922	1935	1913	1922	1935
	(Thousands of Dollars)						%	%	%
Austria.....	300,234	228,333		142	484		0.05	0.21	
Belgium.....	894,865	735,346	632,449	5,677	15,709	10,075	0.64	2.13	1.59
Czechoslovakia.....		311,040	281,865		875			0.28	0.23
Denmark.....	229,234	331,085	292,500	269	3,667	836	0.12	1.11	0.29
France.....	1,625,310	1,986,456	1,390,574	3,597	13,684	22,115	0.22	0.69	1.59
Germany.....	2,563,331	1,500,114	1,683,024	15,256 (a)	2,907	5,261	0.59	0.19	0.31
Greece.....	34,341	114,111	100,405		15,125			13.26	0.05
Irish Free State.....			183,990			4,440			2.41
Ireland.....	703,666	757,497	645,008	2,785	14,252	2,354	0.39	1.88	0.36
Netherlands.....	1,574,990	795,177	637,172	3,795	9,959	6,042	0.25	1.25	0.95
Norway.....	148,022	232,828	203,903	217	687	8,171	0.15	0.29	4.01
Spain.....	273,084	425,164	120,898			1,239			1.02
Sweden.....	228,872	206,701	374,837	70	2,065	632	0.03	0.69	0.17
Switzerland.....	370,525	369,492	419,255	3,830	13,240	4,198	1.04	3.59	1.00
United Kingdom.....	3,741,176	4,506,623	3,452,116	148,377	246,532	259,096	3.80	5.48	7.51
Barbados.....	6,585	11,224	9,018	937	2,491	1,274	14.23	22.19	14.13
Bermuda.....	2,777	5,732	6,996	367	909	1,125	13.22	15.86	16.08
Cuba.....	143,827	180,758	95,875	1,499	3,579	1,177	1.03	1.97	1.23
Jamaica.....	13,809	21,877	23,913	1,201	2,789	3,912	8.70	12.75	16.36
Mexico.....	97,886	154,250	113,393	151	590	885	0.15	0.38	0.78
Newfoundland (b).....	15,188	19,317	20,491	4,855	8,247	7,635	31.97	41.38	36.90
Trinidad and Tobago.....	13,503	20,708	21,099	1,248	4,329	2,517	9.24	20.90	11.93
United States.....	1,792,596	3,112,747	2,048,896	142,128	364,025	287,514	7.92	11.09	14.03
Argentina.....	408,712	665,507	318,957	1,886	2,262	6,266	0.49	0.30	1.70
Brazil.....	326,429	213,518	322,355	1,331	1,449	2,632	0.30	0.47	0.82
British Guiana.....	7,475	10,966	8,980	692	2,377	1,327	9.26	18.18	14.78
Chile.....	120,274	86,571	15,606	424	13	133	0.35	0.02	0.85
Colombia.....	28,536	40,696	60,169		3,115	324		7.65	0.54
Peru.....	29,591	51,480	42,309		2	897			2.12
Uruguay.....	52,367	44,758	47,902		13	246		0.03	0.51
Venezuela.....	18,030	19,458	57,702			38			0.07
British India (d).....	620,688	725,529	505,305	29	1,926	3,307		0.28	0.65
British Malaya.....	313,556	238,605	248,417	84	60	1,977	0.03	0.03	0.74
China.....	427,992	784,392	343,036	1,362	6,973	7,472	0.32	0.89	2.18
Japan.....	363,257	921,336	713,240	915	8,071	15,155	0.24	0.87	2.12
Philippines.....	53,313	80,197	85,935	90	175	895	0.17	0.22	1.04
Australia.....	380,554	(c) 591,707	(c) 411,447	4,695 (e)	22,751 (c)	26,484	1.23	3.89	6.44
Fiji.....	4,101	4,237	6,128	102	148	290	2.49	3.49	4.57
New Zealand.....	105,381	156,463	144,253	2,202	6,091	9,688	2.09	4.49	6.72
Union of South Africa.....	212,668	242,337	373,714	4,314	5,822	12,004	2.03	2.48	3.21
Egypt.....	137,654	197,646	162,835	49	126	239	0.04	0.06	0.15
Gold Coast.....	17,083	29,247	30,337		2	407		0.01	1.12
Nigeria.....	35,049	46,288	38,444	14	4	169	0.04	0.01	0.44
Total above Countries.....	18,134,297	21,339,509	16,999,431	354,448	788,093	721,637	1.95	3.69	4.25

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1936.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1936.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914 and 1923.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

45

CANADA'S SHARE IN DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Years ended December 31, 1913, 1922 and 1935)

Countries	Total Exports			Exports to Canada			Canada's Share in Exports		
	1913	1922	1935	1913	1922	1935	1913	1922	1935
	(Thousands of Dollars)								
Austria.....	198,895	169,421	15	295	295	0.01	0.17		
Belgium.....	494,670	583,407	3,568	3,303	5,635	0.49	0.66	0.97	
Czechoslovakia.....	443,116	332,170		588	1,805		0.13	0.54	
Denmark.....	170,812	250,715	266,829	17	74	276	0.01	0.03	0.10
France.....	1,327,882	1,774,666	1,027,368	5,289	9,223	5,532	0.39	0.52	0.54
Germany.....	2,402,867	1,471,316	1,721,957	14,399 (a)	4,056	9,308	0.59	0.27	0.54
Greece.....	22,852	89,008	66,752		148	19		0.16	0.03
Irish Free State.....			96,630			228			0.24
Italy.....	484,740	446,979	433,726	1,743	521	1,861	0.38	0.12	0.38
Netherlands.....	1,239,360	491,123	459,607	1,092	1,715	2,948	0.09	0.35	0.64
Norway.....	102,084	139,526	147,918	311	422	695	0.30	0.30	0.47
Souin.....	230,630	206,745	80,881			455			0.56
Sweden.....	219,049	307,233	329,422	388	349	2,256	0.18	0.11	0.68
Switzerland.....	265,045	339,984	268,534	5,976	7,855	2,538	2.21	2.31	0.95
United Kingdom.....	2,550,194	3,232,529	2,097,829	115,802	113,167	105,340	4.53	3.49	5.02
Barbados.....	2,588	4,367	4,925	1,519	2,967	3,893	59.15	67.94	79.05
Bermuda.....	350		813	272	7	159	1.97	4.06	58.40
Cuba.....	165,125	331,379	128,572	2,920	4,999	256	1.77	1.51	0.20
Jamaica.....	8,767	19,613	18,132	482	3,947	5,093	5.50	20.12	28.09
Mexico.....	150,203	321,775	209,482	744	4,655		0.49	1.45	
Newfoundland (b).....	14,975	20,658	28,448	1,905	1,540	2,644	12.72	9.52	9.29
Trinidad and Tobago.....	11,409	16,774	22,898	827	2,048	2,525	7.25	12.21	11.03
United States.....	2,448,284	3,765,091	2,254,072	387,607	552,532	309,667	15.85	14.69	13.74
Argentina.....	468,999	652,348	516,316		204	5,272		0.03	1.02
Brazil.....	315,165	301,303	343,095	160	368	675	0.05	0.12	0.20
British Guiana.....	9,566	12,944	10,002	3,820	5,029	4,007	39.93	38.46	46.06
Chile.....	144,653	123,584	24,317		20	1		0.02	
Colombia.....	34,316	51,150	69,600		103	4,068		0.20	5.84
Peru.....	44,410	90,847	74,790		1,687	6,136		1.85	8.20
Uruguay.....	71,236	80,558	76,324			240			0.31
Venezuela.....	29,484	26,603	182,559	9	60	1,989	0.03	0.05	1.09
British India (d).....	819,750	885,138	581,233	4,633	6,454	6,543	0.56	0.73	1.12
British Malaia.....	300,989	256,361	328,072	469	382	6,781	0.15	0.15	2.07
China.....	284,413	542,896	208,524	476	1,057	1,538	0.16	0.19	0.74
Japan.....	313,504	780,282	720,983	2,534	6,671	2,302	0.81	0.86	0.32
Philippines.....	47,773	93,583	94,698	7	985	268	0.02	1.03	0.28
Australia.....	354,241 (c) 500,518	(c) 474,002	814 (c)	1,622 (c)	5,189 (c)	0.23	0.32	1.09	
Fiji.....	6,940	8,033	8,233	324	440	2,253	4.67	5.47	27.37
New Zealand.....	109,879	187,341	184,850	2,936	1,962	2,610	2.67	1.05	1.41
Union of South Africa.....	325,115	273,066	491,960	91	68	3,774	0.03	0.03	0.77
Egypt.....	156,411	222,194	173,976	27	5	689	0.02		0.40
Gold Coast.....	24,401	29,796	32,541		18	464		0.06	1.43
Nigeria.....	35,782	39,504	55,159		705				1.28
Total above Countries.....	18,448,093	19,527,623	15,403,146	580,900	741,292	519,355	3.41	3.80	3.37

(a) Statistics for 1923.

(b) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1914, 1923 and 1936.

(c) Statistics for years ended June 30, 1923 and 1936.

(d) Statistics for years ended March 31, 1914 and 1923.

During the past twenty-four years Canada has occupied the following positions amongst the leading commercial countries of the world in respect of her foreign trade.

Calendar Years	Total Trade	Import Trade	Export Trade	Calendar Years	Total Trade	Import Trade	Export Trade
1913.....	9	8	10	1925.....	6	8	6
1914.....				1926.....	6	7	5
1915.....				1927.....	5	5	5
1916.....				1928.....	5	5	5
1917.....				1929.....	5	5	5
1918.....				1930.....	5	5	6
1919.....				1931.....		8	7
1920.....	4	5	4	1932.....	5	9	5
1921.....	5	8	4	1933.....	8	11	5
1922.....	5	7	5	1934.....	6	9	5
1923.....	5	6	6	1935.....	6	9	5
1924.....	6	10	6	1936.....	5	9	4

Production and Export By Countries of Canada's Principal Export Commodities:—

The trade of Canada is, of course, partly the result of the necessity to procure abroad those commodities which are lacking in Canada or which domestic industry does not supply in sufficient quantity; but perhaps in even greater measure it derives from the Dominion's great wealth of natural resources and productive capacity, which can only be most profitably exploited through wide participation in external markets.

In the production of many important commodities Canada ranks high among the countries of the world. The Dominion is first in the production of asbestos, nickel and newsprint, supplying normally over half the world's asbestos, over eighty per cent of the world's nickel, and more newsprint than the rest of the world combined. In the production of copper and zinc Canada stood third in 1936. With respect to the latter, however, the comparison is based on metal output; on a mine output basis the comparison would be more favourable to Canada. In gold and lead production Canada was in fourth place in 1936, and fifth place in respect to output of automobiles. According to figures issued by the Automobile Manufacturers Association, New York in "Automobile Facts and Figures", the total world output of automobiles in 1936 comprised 5,816,022 units, of which the United States furnished 4,454,115 units; the United Kingdom 481,447 units; Germany 297,512 units; France 201,737 units; and Canada 162,167 units. In wheat production Canada was probably in sixth position, although statistics for Russia are not available at the time of publication.

In export trade the Dominion led the world during 1936 in exports of wheat, newsprint paper, nickel and asbestos, and in exports of wheat flour occupied second place, being exceeded by Australia. Canada ranked third with respect to exports of automobiles, and fourth in exports of rubber tires and wood pulp. Canada also ranks high in the world's exports of many other products, such as lumber and timber, fish, copper, barley, cheese, raw furs, whiskey, meats, farm implements, cattle, gold, silver, rye, oats, rubber, footwear, leather and hides.

**EXPORTS OF AUTOMOBILES FROM PRINCIPAL AUTOMOBILE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES
OF THE WORLD**

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1936

Rank				Countries	Years ended December 31—								
					1933		1934		1935		1936		
1933	1934	1935	1936	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks	Passenger Cars	Motor Trucks
1	1	1	1	United States.....	64,511	43,616	145,157	92,723	173,681	99,080	181,672	106,310	
2	2	2	2	United Kingdom.....	40,956	10,683	43,577	13,737	54,260	13,633	64,787	16,323	
4	3	3	3	Canada.....	15,828	4,575	31,274	12,094	47,592	16,738	42,351	13,343	
5	5	4	4	Germany.....	11,001	2,562	11,150	2,273	21,140	3,820	31,333	6,330	
3	4	5	5	France.....	21,601	1,484	21,292	1,615	16,387	1,307	17,764	2,558	
6	6	6	(b)	Italy (a).....	6,793	596	8,859	575	11,377	569	(b)	(b)	

(a) Twelve months ended September 30, 1935. (b) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

NOTE.—In 1913, the total exports of motor cars were: United States, 26,889 cars; United Kingdom, 9,814 cars; and Canada, 6,306 cars. No statistics available in 1913 as to number of motor cars exported from France, Germany and Italy.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

47

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FOR PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Statistics supplied by Newsprint Service Bureau, New York)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of production, 1936

1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	Countries	Years ended December 31—					
						1932		1933		1934	
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	3,830,000,000	4,034,000,000	5,198,000,000	5,506,000,000	6,384,000,000	
3	3	3	2	2	United Kingdom.....	1,580,000,000	1,660,000,000	1,880,000,000	1,940,000,000	2,008,000,000	
2	2	2	3	3	United States.....	2,014,000,000	1,892,000,000	1,914,000,000	1,824,000,000	1,842,000,000	
4	4	4	4	4	Germany.....	900,000,000	824,000,000	892,000,000	928,000,000	1,050,000,000	
9	7	7	8	5	Finland.....	508,000,000	570,000,000	632,000,000	658,000,000	804,000,000	
7	6	6	5	6	Japan.....	544,000,000	608,000,000	688,000,000	736,000,000	768,000,000	
5	5	5	6	7	France.....	550,000,000	670,000,000	706,000,000	716,000,000	662,000,000	
6	8	8	7	8	Newfoundland.....	544,000,000	542,000,000	632,000,000	672,000,000	656,000,000	
8	9	9	9	9	Sweden.....	514,000,000	532,000,000	544,000,000	596,000,000	564,000,000	
11	11	10	10	10	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	250,000,000	270,000,000	380,000,000	386,000,000	434,000,000	
10	10	11	11	11	Norway.....	400,000,000	334,000,000	310,000,000	364,000,000	400,000,000	
12	12	12	12	12	Netherlands.....	170,000,000	174,000,000	184,000,000	184,000,000	182,000,000	
13	13	13	13	13	Italy.....	148,000,000	144,000,000	136,000,000	152,000,000	138,000,000	
15	15	15	14	14	Austria.....	106,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	114,000,000	
17	17	14	15	15	Belgium.....	80,000,000	78,000,000	102,000,000	96,000,000	106,000,000	
18	18	18	18	16	Czechoslovakia.....	80,000,000	76,000,000	74,000,000	82,000,000	92,000,000	
16	16	17	16	17	Switzerland.....	90,000,000	90,000,000	78,000,000	90,000,000	88,000,000	
19	19	19	19	18	Poland.....	46,000,000	46,000,000	64,000,000	68,000,000	64,000,000	
14	14	16	17	19	Spain.....	130,000,000	130,000,000	84,000,000	84,000,000	36,000,000	

EXPORTS OF NEWSPRINT PAPER FROM PRINCIPAL PAPER-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1936

1913	1933	1934	1935	1936	Countries	Years ended December 31—					
						1913		1933		1934	
						Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1	1	1	1	1	Canada.....	513,322,000	3,676,210,000	4,828,547,000	5,149,974,000	5,986,178,000	
4	2	2	2	2	Finland.....	154,425,000	497,495,000	573,986,000	618,132,000	754,063,000	
7	3	3	3	3	Newfoundland.....	99,510,000	434,228,000	517,804,000	552,072,000	625,758,000	
6	4	4	4	4	Sweden.....	135,876,000	402,950,000	419,979,000	456,844,000	397,007,000	
5	6	6	6	5	Germany.....	151,522,000	221,976,000	145,019,000	258,214,000	367,841,000	
2	5	5	5	6	Norway.....	217,014,000	303,585,000	283,415,000	328,477,000	341,113,000	
3	7	7	7	7	United Kingdom.....	210,305,000	177,764,000	132,812,000	157,768,000	172,364,000	
9	8	8	8	8	Austria.....	20,711,000	89,891,000	90,250,000	89,416,000	83,538,000	
10	9	9	9	9	Japan.....	6,540,000	82,427,000	76,740,000	81,690,000	80,406,000	
8	11	10	10	10	United States.....	86,602,000	22,297,000	46,855,000	45,045,000	29,147,000	
—	10	11	11	11	Netherlands.....	29,732,000	26,481,000	22,009,000	20,185,000		
—	12	12	12	12	Czechoslovakia.....	13,184,000	10,381,000	7,505,000	17,326,000		

EXPORTS OF RUBBER TIRES FROM THE PRINCIPAL RUBBER TIRE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1936

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—				
1932	1933	1934	1935	1936			1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
							\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	1	1	1	1	United Kingdom.....	13,169,739	15,619,810	16,004,355	15,890,143	16,268,473	
3	2	2	2	2	United States.....	8,808,545	10,071,225	11,912,545	11,255,540	11,326,485	
2	3	3	3	3	France.....	8,885,805	9,193,826	8,152,040	7,575,637	7,513,157	
6	6	4	4	4	Canada.....	3,249,536	3,581,599	6,537,844	6,986,521	7,342,415	
5	5	6	5	(a)	Italy.....	5,407,262	5,352,405	4,286,942	3,763,741	(a)	
7	8	7	6	6	Germany.....	3,034,575	2,337,926	3,145,350	3,284,545	3,590,580	
4	4	5	7	7	Belgium.....	5,519,635	6,514,932	5,476,058	2,876,227	3,218,732	
8	8	7	8	8	Japan.....	1,412,342	2,466,177	2,950,457	2,867,284	2,889,218	

(a) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FROM PRINCIPAL WHEAT-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1936

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936		1913	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
							(In thousands of bushels)					
1	1	1	2	1	1	Canada.....	129,950	228,220	192,275	167,913	165,673	243,042
6	3	3	3	3	2	Australia.....	42,923	123,713	115,360	65,542	69,967	72,050
3	2	2	1	2	3	Argentina.....	103,300	126,032	144,333	176,090	141,831	59,171
10	7	5	6	5	4	Hungary.....	706	5,287	16,544	16,747	12,151	20,981
8	6	7	4	6	(b)	Algeria.....	4,285	11,427	8,280	19,680	9,371	(b)
7	8	9	10	7	7	Roumania.....	42,337	5,217	224	240	9,274	(b)
9	9	8	8	8	7	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 3,534	4,890	469	3,596	1,113	10,792
5	10	10	9	9	8	British India.....	48,216	106	76	407	351	7,222
2	5	4	7	4	9	Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	121,953	19,744	20,272	7,800	26,431	2,129
4	4	6	5	10	10	United States.....	99,509	54,879	8,883	16,969	233	1,879

(a) Statistics for 1912; no statistics available for 1913.

(b) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM PRINCIPAL FLOUR-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1936

Rank						Countries	Years ended December 31—					
1913	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936		1913	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
							Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels	Barrels
3	1	1	1	1	1	Australia.....	2,262,000	6,270,000	6,283,000	6,349,000	6,993,000	5,736,000
2	3	2	2	2	2	Canada.....	4,894,000	5,132,000	5,570,000	5,054,000	4,881,000	4,850,000
1	2	3	3	3	3	United States.....	12,278,000	5,795,000	3,964,000	4,163,000	3,357,000	3,660,000
14	5	4	4	4	4	Japan.....	1,000	2,494,000	3,580,000	2,988,000	3,246,000	1,458,000
6	7	7	6	5	(b)	Italy (12 mos. Sept., 1935).....	1,061,000	1,572,000	1,772,000	2,061,000	2,111,000	(b)
7	4	6	7	7	6	United Kingdom.....	932,000	2,736,000	1,773,000	1,653,000	1,482,000	1,344,000
11	6	5	5	6	7	France.....	231,000	1,658,000	2,334,000	2,233,000	1,371,000	1,151,000
5	9	8	8	8	8	Argentina.....	1,402,000	625,000	1,113,000	1,242,000	996,000	897,000
10	8	9	9	9	9	Hungary.....	369,000	769,000	553,000	551,000	592,000	679,000
12	11	10	10	10	(b)	Algeria.....	146,000	167,000	311,000	514,000	441,000	(b)
8	10	11	11	11	11	British India.....	908,000	321,000	133,000	133,000	196,000	203,000
13	13	13	12	13	12	Yugoslavia.....	(a) 70,000	45,000	24,000	26,000	26,000	50,000
9	14	12	13	12	13	Belgium.....	645,000	34,000	25,000	20,000	28,000	40,000
4	12	14	—	14	14	Roumania.....	1,585,000	161,000	3,000	—	1,000	1,000

(a) Statistics for 1912; no statistics available for 1913.

(b) 1936 statistics not available, making rank uncertain.

EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP FROM PRINCIPAL WOOD PULP-PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

Note.—Countries arranged in order of importance of export, 1936

				Years ended December 31—						
Rank			Countries	1913	1934	1935	1936	Proportion, 1936		
1913	1934	1935		Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Total Wood Pulp	Chemical	Mechanical	
				Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1	1	1	1	Sweden.....	2,224,626,000	5,133,339,000	5,353,217,000	5,695,771,000	4,414,712,000	1,231,059,000
5	2	2	2	Finland.....	265,348,000	2,316,551,000	2,675,035,000	2,994,246,000	2,382,248,000	611,998,000
2	3	3	3	Norway.....	1,558,049,000	2,098,743,000	1,675,051,000	1,943,231,000	728,830,000	1,214,401,000
3	4	4	4	Canada.....	596,339,000	1,211,282,000	1,324,349,000	1,508,993,000	1,215,210,000	293,783,000
4	5	5	5	Germany.....	412,083,000	655,591,000	655,322,000	519,997,000	513,915,000	6,082,000
9	6	6	6	United States.....	39,552,000	285,862,000	343,421,000	386,970,000	384,520,000	2,450,000
6	7	7	7	Austria.....	225,428,000	291,025,000	341,258,000	389,666,000	339,730,000	29,936,000
8	8	8	8	Czechoslovakia.....	47,871,000	222,088,000	201,519,000	241,866,000	241,698,000	108,000
—	9	9	9	Poland.....		8,909,000	8,725,000	8,120,000	8,120,000	.....
10	10	10	10	Switzerland.....	14,655,000	7,255,000	5,832,000	6,913,000	5,565,000	1,348,000

HISTORICAL SUMMARY OF CANADA'S TRADE BY DECADES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90 to 1929-30 and 1936-37)

The statements which follow show the long term trend of Canada's imports and exports by commodities and countries in the fiscal years 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 and 1937. In the interpretation of trends it should be borne in mind that no individual year is entirely free of abnormalities in some particulars. In the matter of price fluctuations, which affect the significance of trade figures when expressed by value, the Bureau of Statistics index number of wholesale prices on the 1926 base was 59·3 in the calendar year 1889; 52·1 in 1899; 59·5 in 1909; 134·0 in 1919; 95·6 in 1929; and 74·6 in 1936. These calendar years approximate the fiscal years shown in the tables following. The fiscal year 1910 was influenced by the general development boom in Western Canada; 1920 was affected by the feverish activity which immediately followed the War; 1930 represented the end of the security inflation period and the beginning of the downturn; while in 1936-37 recovery from the depth of the depression was well established, although world trade in general remained sluggish compared with internal recovery in many countries.

During the period of 47 years covered by the statement below, great changes have occurred in the character of the leading imports, due to developments both in the industrial organization of the country and the goods consumed by the people. Thus, in 1890, many present-day leading imports such as crude petroleum, automobiles and parts, artificial silk, electric apparatus and aluminium, were either non-existent or formed very insignificant items of trade. Imports of farm implements in 1890 were valued at only \$161,000, but, due to the tremendous agricultural expansion in Canada since that time, as well as to increasing mechanization of agricultural operations, imports of farm implements have grown to a large item in spite of the wide development of their manufacture within the country. On the other hand, a number of the leading imports of 1890, such as woollen goods and raw wool, sugar and products, silk goods, tea, grain products and meats, have become relatively less important as imports. Then again, there were certain leading imports in 1890, such as coal, rolling-mill products, machinery and fruits, which still remain among the chief items of imports owing to the absence of coal and high grade iron ore deposits in the central portion of Canada, where population and industry are chiefly concentrated, and to the demand for fruits which cannot be grown in Canada. Owing to the industrial development of Canada since the beginning of the century many of the leading imports are now raw materials required by Canadian industries.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANADA'S LEADING IMPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1936-37)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1936-37.

Commodities Imported	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1936-37
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Crude petroleum.....	23,244	1,189,071	20,306,693	50,951,202	39,704,808	
2 Coal.....	8,013,156	11,012,223	27,516,678	60,072,629	56,812,418	34,854,726
3 Rolling mill products.....	5,645,704	11,905,937	15,692,051	39,985,746	61,943,553	31,351,446
4 Machinery, except farm.....	1,877,551	5,159,952	14,690,873	36,716,791	69,702,213	31,086,819
5 Automobile parts.....			269,586	12,674,823	35,746,929	27,379,705
6 Fruits.....	2,400,851	3,133,407	8,316,462	33,463,270	34,277,882	24,796,265
7 Sugar and products.....	6,452,654	8,610,845	14,962,770	73,018,354	27,987,156	20,440,887
8 Raw cotton.....	3,539,249	4,229,198	9,334,801	33,854,457	21,682,463	19,905,775
9 Woollen goods, including carpets.....	10,900,600	9,427,575	20,767,010	45,545,127	32,632,927	16,754,767
10 Cotton goods.....	3,792,584	6,399,705	17,928,093	49,084,060	27,275,170	14,636,551
11 Grain and grain products.....	3,034,049	8,298,884	7,806,065	9,086,073	25,082,671	14,209,382
12 Rubber and products.....	1,512,427	2,942,044	6,151,157	18,059,435	20,025,316	13,284,292
13 Vegetable oils.....	612,671	826,882	1,872,265	15,973,417	12,244,151	12,686,869
14 Books and printed matter.....	1,404,583	1,588,432	4,127,179	11,228,018	18,130,779	12,330,352
15 Electric apparatus.....	317,315	810,900	3,688,538	15,550,254	37,611,263	11,991,038
16 Farm implements and machinery.....	161,277	2,148,867	2,601,207	14,578,106	30,075,453	10,803,750
17 Automobiles.....			1,732,215	15,035,545	34,464,666	10,410,102
18 Flax, hemp and jute.....	1,416,217	3,551,037	5,340,312	15,923,836	14,995,198	9,526,053
19 Tea.....	3,073,643	3,604,027	5,347,854	8,336,163	10,694,379	9,348,409
20 Engines and boilers.....	188,759	778,364	2,019,558	12,997,757	15,146,436	8,603,262
21 Petroleum, refined.....	690,283	830,025	2,326,681	10,566,692	25,180,476	8,265,790
22 Furs.....	1,058,001	2,106,441	5,768,075	12,877,520	11,923,949	8,208,740
23 Alcoholic beverages.....	1,695,161	1,938,112	4,456,566	9,135,536	45,026,487	8,094,533
24 Clay and products.....	948,876	1,593,255	3,418,844	6,371,507	12,256,769	7,744,158
25 Glass and glassware.....	1,268,314	1,658,694	2,932,104	6,926,459	10,453,706	7,583,043
26 Noils, tops and waste wool.....	12,100	151,510	599,446	5,830,957	3,833,801	7,408,963
27 Paper.....	1,208,683	1,378,749	4,567,810	9,949,574	14,764,904	7,000,499
28 Wool, raw.....	1,729,058	1,574,834	1,587,175	2,672,211	4,306,945	6,476,705
29 Dyeing and tanning materials.....	484,217	711,508	1,412,099	5,623,720	3,548,656	5,975,440
30 Vegetables.....	337,859	625,749	1,751,265	5,722,000	11,040,765	5,900,976
31 Stone and products.....	862,037	1,029,711	1,773,953	3,687,702	8,702,988	5,701,551
32 Wood, unmanufactured.....	1,444,727	3,775,240	8,324,585	14,112,391	15,348,150	5,408,587
33 Hides and skins, raw.....	1,703,093	4,214,012	8,235,819	22,654,661	8,402,075	5,253,091
34 Leather.....	1,173,777	1,879,333	4,202,934	17,102,702	11,537,331	5,045,429
35 Aluminum.....	159	12,543	794,490	2,747,385	6,058,864	4,751,819
36 Silk goods.....	2,654,505	3,880,535	3,590,829	31,341,944	19,606,589	4,533,717
37 Paints and varnishes.....	672,885	1,012,535	1,376,023	3,821,880	5,857,078	4,497,644
38 Raw silk.....	183,529	277,708	393,011	3,096,845	8,360,968	4,295,726
39 Wood, manufactured.....	1,355,230	824,195	3,085,079	7,893,284	12,711,307	4,128,282
40 Nuts, edible.....	231,449	400,441	1,237,292	5,889,573	5,095,109	3,748,241
41 Cocoa and chocolate.....	118,569	286,363	1,130,335	7,626,745	3,651,425	3,701,013
42 Coffee, green.....	591,158	491,148	1,194,001	4,711,079	5,924,635	3,636,467
43 Drugs and medicines.....	513,331	481,359	962,083	3,402,932	3,808,721	3,274,066
44 Artificial silk.....						13,418,910
45 Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....			1,548,457	5,195,812	3,822,613	3,099,872
46 Woollen yarns.....	117,729	402,328	1,671,765	4,445,270	5,870,353	3,899,099
47 Sulphur.....	44,276	215,453	430,633	1,296,458	3,823,245	2,874,357
48 Brass and products.....	554,545	851,606	2,228,215	4,531,015	7,000,455	2,855,381
49 Cotton yarns.....	17,879	321,348	707,766	4,078,510	3,827,867	2,079,451
50 Fertilizers.....	14,444	88,974	5,395,423	1,796,752	5,033,592	2,643,245
51 Settlers' effects.....	1,810,217	3,065,410	10,273,425	10,181,034	11,181,203	2,641,324
52 Iron ore.....	551	282,191	3,345,550	4,601,716	5,020,921	2,638,731
53 Seeds.....	478,397	1,910,994	1,107,321	4,210,782	5,061,255	2,441,743
54 Soda and compounds.....	329,084	624,873	785,524	2,982,371	4,410,621	2,437,412
55 Hardware and cutlery.....	1,250,369	1,434,209	1,937,647	4,210,142	4,950,119	2,437,225
56 Coke.....	155,513	506,839	1,695,603	2,470,450	6,403,354	2,291,338
57 Tools.....	427,305	825,541	891,820	2,050,286	3,192,449	2,150,538
58 Fish.....	899,683	1,060,708	1,630,744	3,491,678	3,474,821	2,081,411
59 Clocks and watches.....	773,538	698,378	1,459,617	3,126,267	3,495,659	2,037,278
60 Gums and resins.....	159,508	287,276	2,250,307	4,987,716	3,431,591	2,023,197
61 Tubes and pipe, iron.....	484,008	1,122,987	2,358,849	4,160,378	5,948,162	1,828,253
62 Wire, iron.....	387,490	1,844,788	3,530,226	5,843,623	3,658,798	1,744,961
63 Stamped and coated products.....	42,042	268,545	492,884	1,018,777	2,349,230	1,478,720
64 Surgical instruments.....	25,186	103,740	209,302	1,137,567	1,937,334	1,364,473
65 Meats.....	1,632,143	1,371,184	2,427,901	22,100,333	7,599,473	1,147,849
66 Celluloid in lumps.....	18,311	27,136	120,002	743,856	2,042,941	1,144,700
67 Tobacco, raw.....	1,344,985	1,508,359	3,229,239	13,604,757	6,471,626	1,051,510
68 Diamonds, unset.....	110,480	451,792	1,902,710	4,470,846	3,193,871	1,046,076
69 Spices.....	213,677	324,567	428,075	1,130,902	1,478,575	936,718
70 Hats and caps.....	1,258,409	1,637,422	3,420,609	4,216,333	2,908,340	921,239
71 Copper and products.....	484,189	1,271,270	3,488,260	8,568,035	14,898,632	906,088
72 Plants and trees.....	136,326	28,510	178,470	709,507	1,913,447	837,588
73 Animals, living.....	837,385	841,168	1,711,723	2,570,377	2,802,754	812,702
74 Musical instruments.....	434,814	390,407	1,207,502	4,329,093	3,130,873	806,985
75 Nickel-plated ware.....	13,578	18,843	573,591	1,630,047	3,022,935	717,071
76 Optical instruments.....	40,515	181,852	575,929	947,075	1,391,045	570,502
77 Soap.....	148,618	446,135	813,619	1,534,082	1,316,418	561,482
78 Salt.....	309,840	325,433	405,253	1,330,170	897,925	453,655
79 Butter.....	62,212	290,220	92,934	176,394	14,471,688	407,324

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

51

CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1936-37)

NOTE.—Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1936-37.

—	Commodities Exported	Fiscal	Fiscal	Fiscal	Fiscal	Fiscal	Fiscal
		Year 1889-90	Year 1899-1900	Year 1909-10	Year 1919-20	Year 1929-30	Year 1936-37
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	Wheat.....	388,861	11,995,488	52,609,351	185,044,806	215,753,475	223,461,009
2	Newspaper paper.....			2,612,243	53,640,122	145,010,519	110,176,448
3	Gold bullion, non-monetary.....						76,667,269
4	Nickel.....		1,040,498	3,320,054	9,039,221	25,034,975	45,882,184
5	Planks and boards.....	17,637,308	22,015,990	33,100,387	75,210,193	49,446,887	40,284,864
6	Meats.....	895,767	13,615,621	8,013,680	96,101,234	15,030,071	36,114,497
7	Copper in forms.....				541,338	48,181	34,873,145
8	Wood pulp.....	168,180	1,816,016	5,204,597	41,383,482	44,704,958	33,210,237
9	Fish.....	8,099,674	10,564,688	15,179,015	40,687,172	34,767,739	25,087,602
10	Whiskey.....	25,383	390,671	1,010,657	1,504,132	25,856,136	21,777,246
11	Wheat flour.....	521,383	2,791,885	14,859,854	94,262,922	45,457,193	21,587,038
12	Automobiles.....			405,011	14,883,607	35,607,645	19,425,730
13	Furs, raw.....	1,874,327	2,264,580	3,749,005	20,628,109	18,700,311	18,444,030
14	Barley.....	4,600,409	1,010,425	1,107,732	20,206,972	10,388,735	14,901,211
15	Cattle.....	6,949,417	8,704,523	10,792,156	46,064,631	13,119,462	14,000,092
16	Lead.....	2,000	688,891	529,422	1,193,144	10,637,887	13,779,201
17	Aluminum in bars, etc.....			1,202,723	5,680,871	13,828,010	12,522,047
18	Cheese.....	9,372,212	19,855,324	21,607,692	36,336,863	18,278,004	11,236,543
19	Asbestos, raw.....	444,159	490,909	1,886,613	8,767,856	12,074,065	10,569,302
20	Zinc.....				950,082	8,360,712	9,863,937
21	Pulpwood.....	80,005	902,772	6,070,638	8,454,803	13,860,209	8,679,198
22	Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms.....			61,717	39,058	357,748	8,185,250
23	Fruits, chiefly apples.....	1,073,890	3,305,062	5,492,197	8,347,549	9,593,484	7,778,559
24	Rubber tires.....			7,395,172	18,153,225	7,712,980	
25	Machinery, except farm.....	143,815	446,391	924,510	6,416,591	7,154,706	6,607,472
26	Silver ore and bullion.....	201,615	1,354,053	15,009,937	14,255,601	11,569,855	7,243,750
27	Stone and products.....	949,158	575,749	955,636	3,531,916	6,909,442	7,209,380
28	Shingles, wood.....	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494	6,578,972
29	Gold, raw.....	657,022	14,148,543	6,016,126	5,974,334	34,375,003	6,497,281
30	Leather, unmanufactured.....	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	6,496,951	6,335,282
31	Farm implements and machinery.....	307,198	1,692,155	4,319,385	11,614,400	18,396,688	6,276,608
32	Fertilizers.....	4,291	51,410	371,315	6,694,037	7,990,313	6,088,875
33	Vegetables.....	597,074	503,993	1,534,228	11,655,483	11,240,747	5,809,174
34	Bran and shorts.....	86,225	145,206	1,842,620	2,983,843	2,582,484	5,020,834
35	Rubber footwear.....			129,618	1,750,967	9,986,392	4,583,305
36	Seeds.....	182,200	322,852	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,774	4,344,908
37	Sodium compounds.....					4,208,518	2,211,697
38	Cereal foods.....			1,689,648	1,087,901	2,431,137	4,160,890
39	Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron.....		137,051	228,183	6,595,688	4,727,137	4,074,851
40	Paper board.....				4,568,066	2,506,496	4,071,004
41	Logs, wood.....	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,677,917	4,036,667
42	Hides and skins, raw.....	506,402	1,390,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914	3,988,888
43	Copper ore and blister.....	133,251	1,387,388	6,023,925	11,871,039	37,735,413	3,963,752
44	Electrical energy.....				4,28,154	3,764,631	
45	Electric apparatus.....			27,743	424,474	2,521,045	3,611,393
46	Films.....			7,746	1,486,079	4,790,619	3,432,860
47	Onts.....	256,156	2,143,179	1,566,612	9,349,455	4,055,855	3,176,469
48	Settlers' effects.....	818,001	1,095,536	2,274,005	7,631,498	6,304,199	3,137,496
49	Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	254,857	474,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968	3,083,738
50	Acids.....	5,545	67		901,397	5,096,529	3,078,334
51	Automobile parts.....				3,097,466	2,298,742	2,002,938
52	Tobacco, raw.....	234	3,661	76,564	130,264	1,504,264	2,818,334
53	Rye.....	220,761	279,286	84,658	3,475,834	1,451,640	2,822,959
54	Malt.....	150,380	10,939	11,328	1,320,773	64,736	2,281,235
55	Hardware and cutlery.....	84,109	278,054	100,085	7,730,826	1,743,096	2,201,921
56	Milk, processed.....			541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101	1,946,435
57	Timber, square.....	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	4,235,309	1,797,211
58	Coal.....	2,447,936	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,183,666	3,998,092	1,780,856
59	Sugar and products.....	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,695,005	4,798,712	1,683,217
60	Petroleum products.....	15,812	1,653	1,155	1,176,644	2,527,178	1,585,929
61	Hay.....	1,068,554	1,414,109	1,805,849	4,087,670	2,007,944	1,521,933
62	Wrapping paper.....			9,008	2,917,197	1,655,568	1,295,775
63	Butter.....	340,131	5,122,156	1,010,274	9,844,359	543,851	1,183,633
64	Brass products.....				1,644,157	2,332,902	1,141,648
65	Binder twine.....				5,530,908	1,502,921	1,115,234
66	Sausage casings.....				564,222	955,933	1,104,913
67	Laths, wood.....	392,500	749,301	1,882,950	3,668,511	3,095,417	1,057,697
68	Tubes and pipe, iron.....				2,325,360	2,202,769	884,497
69	Stationery.....	92,326	36,891	23,380	276,224	602,170	883,782
70	Poles, telegraph and telephone.....			56,177	206,834	3,917,936	812,456
71	Ale, beer and porter.....	10,347	8,272	2,687	144,077	1,995,090	113,157
72	Milk and cream, fresh.....				1,699,090	5,379,174	79,719

Over the period of 47 years covered by this statement, the changes in Canada's exports have been very great, both in volume and in the relative importance of commodities. The great agricultural expansion of the Canadian West had scarcely begun in 1890. The leading exports then were sawmill and timber products, cheese, fish, cattle, barley, coal and furs—indicating the large dependence of Canadian production at that time upon the eastern forests, mixed-farming areas, and fisheries. Of the five leading exports in 1935, four were unimportant in 1890. The year 1910 is the earliest year in the statement in which wheat appears as the leading export, although this first occurred in 1906. The rise of the great pulp and paper industry to a leading position has been still more recent, and similarly with regard to the production of non-ferrous metals, automobiles and rubber tires. On the other hand, exports of the products of mixed-farming operations, such as cattle, hides, cheese and butter, while showing wide fluctuations, have not expanded proportionately, and in some cases were very little or no greater in 1935 than in 1890. Much of the new agricultural area developed since 1890 has been better adapted to grain growing than to mixed-farming operations, so that, owing to the growth of population, the production of the older mixed-farming districts is to a larger extent consumed within the country. The rising importance during the past two decades of the mining and metallurgical industries producing non-ferrous metals in Canada is illustrated in this statement by the increased importance since 1910 of exports of copper, nickel, zinc, lead, aluminium and platinum. Furthermore, expansion in the gold-mining industry has kept pace with that of the aforementioned metals, and exports of Non-Ferrous Metals are now greater than Wood, Wood Products and Paper, and second only to Agricultural and Vegetable Products.

SUMMARY OF CANADA'S IMPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30, 1936-37)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance 1936-37.

	Countries	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1936-37
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	51,365,661	102,224,917	218,004,556	801,097,318	847,442,037	394,419,012
2	United Kingdom.....	43,277,009	44,280,041	95,337,058	126,382,631	189,179,738	129,524,098
3	British East Indies.....	182,956	1,308,647	3,526,184	16,236,412	13,170,212	22,801,747
4	British West Indies (including Bermudas).....	1,181,510	801,613	5,777,698	12,170,394	13,755,373	13,619,677
5	Argentina.....	25	571,269	2,181,554	3,402,554	10,232,327	11,724,269
6	Germany.....	3,778,993	8,383,498	7,935,230	44,255	21,505,428	11,683,528
7	Australia.....	205,384	560,884	423,017	1,371,775	4,211,351	9,469,823
8	British Africa.....	112,573	87,905	1,041,565	919,078	4,131,588	8,868,188
9	Belgium.....	721,332	3,223,918	3,239,889	911,407	13,019,009	8,695,533
10	France.....	2,615,602	4,368,246	10,109,544	10,630,895	25,158,207	6,454,161
11	New Zealand.....	12	775,305	3,494,600	16,282,719	5,376,866	
12	British Guiana.....	212,121	67,060	2,980,238	7,412,931	3,982,493	5,051,357
13	Peru.....	173	41,580	5,072,408	7,492,129	4,958,013	
14	Japan.....	1,258,411	1,751,415	2,179,936	13,637,297	12,537,233	4,796,508
15	China.....	841,624	629,729	799,708	1,205,229	2,977,022	4,275,235
16	Netherlands.....	422,267	579,582	2,009,990	2,266,109	9,432,608	4,292,481
17	Colombia.....	1,587	3,935	28,514	502,650	7,252,691	4,196,883
18	Switzerland.....	316,523	529,176	2,603,858	7,758,051	7,314,840	2,701,255
19	Fiji Islands.....		185,853	714,300	3,676,601	2,394,641	
20	Czechoslovakia.....			2,238	3,792,389	2,364,982	
21	Newfoundland.....	469,711	637,444	1,467,619	2,146,414	2,378,103	2,162,223
22	Sweden.....	10,146	58,951	208,147	300,353	2,259,409	1,836,415
23	Italy.....	163,486	144,573	893,399	999,040	4,973,694	1,722,424
24	Spain.....	322,506	560,701	1,019,775	1,528,298	2,784,059	1,151,253
25	Venezuela.....	68,291	53,885	299,240	528,962	1,008,627	
26	Dutch East Indies.....	244,387	23,601	901,688	3,709,400	630,120	1,000,630
27	Brazil.....	764,104	231,355	600,509	1,973,768	1,687,707	906,602
28	Mexico.....	367	56,218	558,515	2,648,915	749,845	812,701
29	Philippine Islands.....		13,255	35,790	47,014	171,474	787,617
30	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	172,642	461,848	1,104,935	713,955
	Total Imports from above Thirty Countries.....	108,477,297	171,167,000	365,153,304	1,029,388,854	1,233,804,122	665,818,684
	Total Imports.....	111,682,573	172,651,676	370,318,199	1,064,528,123	1,248,273,582	671,875,566
	British Empire.....	45,641,204	47,863,080	111,782,703	174,336,027	252,703,704	198,182,055
	Foreign Countries.....	66,041,389	124,788,596	258,535,496	890,192,096	995,569,878	473,693,511

(a) Included with Sweden.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

53

SUMMARY OF CANADA'S DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

(Fiscal Years 1889-90, 1899-1900, 1909-10, 1919-20, 1929-30 and 1936-37)

NOTE.—Countries arranged in order of importance 1936-37.

	Countries	Fiscal Year 1889-90	Fiscal Year 1899-1900	Fiscal Year 1909-10	Fiscal Year 1919-20	Fiscal Year 1929-30	Fiscal Year 1936-37
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1	United States.....	36,213,279	57,996,488	104,199,675	464,028,183	515,049,763	435,014,544
2	United Kingdom.....	41,490,149	90,562,875	139,482,945	489,152,637	281,745,965	407,996,698
3	Australia.....	471,028	1,622,531	3,561,075	11,415,623	16,322,771	26,953,810
4	Belgium.....	41,421	859,715	1,840,156	28,463,855	21,692,858	23,435,884
5	Japan.....	26,530	110,758	659,118	7,732,514	30,475,581	21,629,690
6	British Africa.....	22,552	1,204,093	2,349,159	9,825,526	13,803,171	17,277,451
7	France.....	277,827	1,372,359	2,001,097	61,108,693	16,507,011	11,717,806
8	New Zealand.....	19,679	26,395	887,058	6,987,008	19,166,488	11,187,118
9	Netherlands.....	1,042	187,158	1,376,807	5,653,218	15,944,469	10,915,611
10	British West Indies (including Bermuda).....	1,460,668	1,673,163	3,534,766	12,118,296	17,316,442	10,500,283
11	Germany.....	461,011	1,108,063	2,065,768	610,528	25,343,661	7,828,525
12	Newfoundland.....	982,154	2,029,723	3,806,962	16,175,443	12,178,392	7,728,211
13	Norway.....	(a)	(a)	487,147	4,798,299	3,674,985	6,907,015
14	British East Indies.....	9,038	41,693	58,180	6,762,259	10,716,590	5,300,575
15	China.....	32,143	254,814	1,249,189	6,665,805	16,527,959	4,899,488
16	Italy.....	81,059	260,456	345,984	16,950,557	11,387,294	4,856,018
17	Brazil.....	352,040	480,241	823,402	2,703,488	4,292,293	3,872,899
18	Irish Free State.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,711,544	3,799,710
19	Argentina.....	763,146	473,395	2,867,785	6,126,457	19,306,746	3,727,088
20	Sweden.....	380,696	81,044	111,672	4,449,105	4,678,037	3,236,854
21	Greece.....			2,382	1,424	20,588,984	5,387,067
22	Mexico.....	9,480	149,590	895,934	410,825	2,583,440	2,854,330
23	Morocco.....					17,258	306,654
24	Cuba and Puerto Rico.....	1,163,507	1,110,251	2,194,118	7,819,450	5,123,510	1,797,802
25	Portuguese Africa.....	10,442				49,189	1,210,110
26	Denmark.....		42,261	435,053	2,938,026	4,108,704	1,673,355
27	Hawaii.....		142,340	70,190	163,970	37,576	1,520,419
28	Philippine Islands.....		883	169,037	292,547	266,794	1,512,148
29	Hong Kong.....	7,254	9,117	508,551	1,343,867	2,000,124	1,372,904
30	British Guiana.....	192,398	281,383	584,031	3,109,381	1,661,332	1,264,852
	Total Exports to above Thirty Countries.....	84,477,549	108,083,180	277,175,883	1,207,469,991	1,081,427,337	1,047,383,804
	Total Exports.....	85,257,586	108,972,301	279,247,551	1,239,492,098	1,120,258,302	1,061,181,908
	British Empire.....	44,669,523	103,462,544	154,937,457	561,788,003	379,650,268	493,598,105
	Foreign Countries.....	40,588,063	65,509,757	124,310,094	677,704,095	740,008,034	565,583,801

(a) Included with Sweden.

(b) Included with United Kingdom.

**CONDENSED
STATISTICAL RECORD
OF
CANADIAN TRADE**

NO. 1—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	43,655,806	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446	20.2	13.1	48,504,898	4,196,821	52,701,720
1869	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507	20.2	13.1	52,400,772	3,855,801	56,256,573
1870	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028	20.9	14.1	59,043,590	6,527,622	65,571,212
1871	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590	19.6	14.0	57,630,024	9,853,244	67,483,268
1872	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684	19.1	12.4	65,831,083	12,798,182	78,629,265
1873	71,198,176	53,310,952	124,509,129	12,997,578	18.3	10.4	76,538,025	9,405,910	85,943,935
1874	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318	18.9	11.7	76,741,997	10,614,096	87,356,093
1875	78,158,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139	19.6	13.1	69,709,823	7,137,319	78,847,142
1876	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614	21.3	13.9	72,491,437	7,234,961	79,726,398
1877	60,016,770	33,209,624	94,126,304	12,544,348	20.6	13.3	68,030,546	7,111,108	75,141,654
1878	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532	21.4	14.2	67,989,800	11,164,878	79,154,878
1879	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269	23.3	16.4	62,431,025	8,355,644	70,786,669
1880	54,182,867	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953	26.1	20.2	72,899,687	13,240,006	86,139,703
1881	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645	25.8	20.4	83,944,701	13,375,117	97,319,818
1882	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028	25.3	19.5	94,137,657	7,628,453	101,766,110
1883	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553	25.3	19.0	87,702,431	9,751,773	97,454,204
1884	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448	25.2	19.0	79,833,098	9,389,106	89,222,204
1885	73,289,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254	26.1	19.2	79,131,735	8,079,646	87,211,381
1886	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,882,137	19,427,398	27.5	20.2	77,756,704	7,438,079	85,194,783
1887	78,120,679	26,886,531	105,107,210	22,438,309	28.7	21.3	80,960,900	8,549,333	88,510,242
1888	68,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,866	31.8	22.0	81,382,072	8,803,394	90,185,466
1889	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,088,196	23,742,317	31.9	21.8	80,272,456	6,038,455	87,210,911
1890	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234	31.0	21.4	85,257,586	9,051,781	94,309,367
1891	74,536,036	36,097,918	111,533,954	23,416,266	31.4	21.0	88,671,738	8,780,631	97,470,360
1892	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474	29.7	17.8	99,032,466	13,121,791	112,154,257
1893	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711	30.3	18.4	105,488,798	8,941,856	114,430,654
1894	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,080,901	19,379,822	30.9	17.8	105,851,764	11,833,805	115,685,569
1895	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269	30.5	17.8	102,828,441	6,485,043	109,313,484
1896	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037	30.0	19.2	109,707,805	6,606,738	116,314,543
1897	66,220,765	40,397,082	106,617,827	19,891,997	30.0	18.7	123,632,540	10,825,163	134,457,703
1898	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788	29.7	17.5	144,548,682	14,980,883	159,529,545
1899	89,433,172	50,989,244	149,422,416	25,734,220	28.8	17.2	137,360,702	17,520,088	154,880,880
1900	104,346,795	68,304,881	172,651,676	28,889,110	27.7	16.7	168,972,301	14,265,254	183,237,555
1901	105,969,756	71,861,163	177,930,919	29,100,980	27.5	16.4	177,431,388	17,077,757	194,509,143
1902	118,657,496	78,080,308	196,737,804	32,425,532	27.3	16.5	196,019,763	13,951,101	200,970,864
1903	136,796,065	88,298,744	225,094,809	37,110,355	27.1	16.5	214,401,674	10,828,087	225,220,761
1904	148,909,576	94,999,839	243,900,415	40,954,349	27.5	16.8	198,414,439	12,641,239	211,055,678
1905	150,928,787	101,035,427	251,984,214	42,024,340	27.8	16.7	190,854,946	10,617,115	201,472,061
1906	173,044,109	110,944,171	283,740,280	46,671,101	27.0	16.4	235,485,856	11,173,845	246,657,802
1907*	152,005,529	98,160,306	250,225,835	40,290,172	26.5	16.1	180,545,306	11,541,927	192,087,233
1908*	218,160,047	134,380,832	352,540,878	58,331,074	26.7	16.5	240,960,988	16,407,984	263,368,952
1909*	175,014,160	113,580,036	288,594,196	48,059,792	27.5	16.7	242,603,584	17,318,782	259,922,366
1910	227,264,346	143,053,853	370,318,199	61,024,238	26.8	16.5	279,247,551	19,516,442	294,763,993
1911	282,723,812	170,000,791	452,724,603	73,312,368	25.0	16.2	274,316,553	15,683,657	200,000,210
1912	335,304,060	187,100,615	522,404,675	87,576,037	26.1	16.8	290,223,857	17,492,294	307,716,151
1913	441,606,880	229,600,349	671,207,234	115,063,688	26.1	17.1	355,754,600	21,313,755	377,068,355
1914	410,258,744	208,935,254	619,193,998	107,180,578	26.1	17.3	431,588,439	23,848,785	455,437,224
1915	279,792,195	176,163,713	453,955,908	76,567,417	27.4	16.8	409,418,836	52,023,673	461,442,509
1916	289,366,527	218,834,607	508,201,134	78,683,313	27.2	15.5	741,610,638	37,689,432	779,300,070
1917	461,733,609	384,717,209	846,450,878	110,801,028	23.8	18.0	1,151,375,768	27,835,332	1,179,211,100
1918	542,341,522	421,191,056	963,532,578	116,577,067	24.5	12.1	1,540,027,788	46,142,004	1,586,169,792
1919	526,494,658	393,217,047	919,711,705	113,320,242	21.5	12.3	1,216,443,806	52,321,479	1,268,765,285
1920	683,655,165	370,852,058	1,064,528,123	156,154,885	22.5	14.7	1,239,492,098	47,166,611	1,286,658,709
1921	847,561,406	392,597,476	1,240,158,882	†174,775,787	20.6	14.1	1,189,163,701	21,264,418	1,210,428,119
1922	495,626,323	252,178,009	747,804,332	†121,482,495	24.5	16.2	740,240,680	13,686,329	753,927,009
1923	537,258,782	265,320,462	802,579,244	†133,802,889	24.9	16.7	931,451,443	13,844,304	945,295,837
1924	591,299,094	302,067,773	893,366,867	135,123,345	22.9	15.1	1,045,351,056	13,412,241	1,058,763,297
1925	516,014,455	280,918,082	796,932,537	120,222,454	23.3	15.1	1,069,067,353	12,294,290	1,081,361,643
1926	583,051,670	344,277,062	927,328,732	143,933,110	24.7	15.5	1,320,568,147	13,344,346	1,333,912,493
1927	659,897,013	370,905,492	1,030,892,505	158,066,367	24.1	15.4	1,254,168,897	15,415,636	1,269,584,533
1928	710,050,229	398,906,235	1,108,956,466	171,872,768	24.2	15.5	1,233,903,994	22,248,691	1,256,152,685
1929	521,075,430	444,003,661	1,265,679,091	200,479,505	24.4	15.8	1,368,259,131	25,186,403	1,393,445,534
1930	819,230,474	429,043,108	1,248,273,582	199,011,028	24.3	15.9	1,120,258,302	24,679,768	1,144,938,070
1931	574,090,230	332,522,465	906,612,695	149,250,992	26.0	16.4	798,742,667	17,285,381	817,028,048
1932	388,498,048	190,005,856	578,503,904	113,997,851	20.3	19.7	600,631,812	11,221,215	611,253,027
1933	256,377,100	150,006,644	406,383,744	77,271,965	30.1	19.0	528,064,278	6,913,842	534,978,120
1934	250,476,412	183,322,213	433,798,625	73,154,472	29.2	16.9	665,954,071	6,311,324	672,265,395
1935	301,245,922	221,185,231	522,431,153	84,627,473	28.1	16.2	756,625,925	7,658,963	764,284,888
1936	309,933,096	232,785,067	562,719,063	83,784,317	27.0	14.9	849,030,417	13,441,659	862,472,076
1937	369,933,034	301,941,932	671,875,538	92,144,538	24.9	13.7	1,061,181,906	13,062,314	1,074,244,220

*9 months ended March 31. †Excludes "War tax" in 1915 of \$2,638,493, in 1916 of \$25,256,788, in 1917 of \$37,830,427, in 1918 of \$45,018,562, in 1919 of \$44,726,092, in 1920 of \$31,369,297, in 1921 of \$4,891,896, in 1922 of \$4,899 and in 1923 of \$471.

‡Figures not available.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

57

WITH ALL COUNTRIES, 1868-1937

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion		Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Imports per Capita (Mdse.)	Canadian Exports per Capita (Mdse.)	Duty Collected per Capita	Fiscal Years
		Imports for Consumption	Exports					
			Canadian					
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	
119,791,879 (i) 14,388,439	4,895,147	4,866,168		129,553,194	19.90	14.38	2.61	1868
119,411,514 (i) 6,898,368	4,247,229	4,218,208		127,876,951	18.50	15.35	2.43	1869
132,473,286 (i) 1,339,862	4,335,529	8,002,278		144,811,093	19.37	17.09	2.73	1870
151,687,656 (i) 16,731,120	2,733,094	6,690,350		161,121,100	23.94	16.38	3.36	1871
183,584,632 (i) 26,326,102	2,753,740	4,010,398		190,348,779	29.06	18.23	3.61	1872
210,453,064 (i) 38,565,194	3,005,455	3,845,987		217,304,516	33.94	20.87	3.54	1873
210,536,980 (i) 35,824,704	4,223,282	1,905,835		216,756,097	32.20	20.06	3.77	1874
194,255,710 (i) 40,561,426	2,210,089	1,039,837		197,505,636	30.21	17.93	3.95	1875
172,239,505 (i) 12,786,709	2,220,111	1,240,037		175,699,653	23.43	18.36	3.72	1876
169,268,048 (i) 18,984,740	2,174,089		733,739	172,175,876	23.45	16.97	3.13	1877
169,550,529 (i) 11,241,173	803,728		168,989	170,323,244	22.16	16.67	3.14	1878
149,489,188 (i) 7,915,850	1,639,089		704,586	151,832,893	18.98	15.06	3.12	1879
156,040,245 (e) 16,239,161	1,881,807		1,771,755	159,693,807	16.58	17.29	3.35	1880
187,808,147 (e) 6,831,489	1,123,275		971,005	189,902,427	20.86	19.35	4.26	1881
212,911,291 (i) 9,378,074	1,503,743		371,093	214,786,130	25.35	21.47	4.95	1882
219,315,700 (i) 24,407,292	1,275,523		631,600	221,222,823	27.49	19.78	5.23	1883
195,195,182 (i) 16,750,774	2,207,666		2,194,292	199,587,140	23.63	17.80	4.49	1884
186,967,156 (i) 12,544,394	2,954,244		2,026,950	191,945,380	21.98	17.43	4.21	1885
181,186,920 (i) 10,797,354	3,610,557		56,531	184,854,008	20.92	16.94	4.23	1886
194,617,452 (i) 15,586,968	532,218		5,569	193,155,239	22.66	17.46	4.84	1887
190,857,094 (i) 10,486,162	2,175,472		17,534	193,050,100	21.47	17.36	4.73	1888
190,309,107 (i) 21,887,285	575,251		1,978,256	198,862,614	23.02	16.94	5.01	1889
205,991,940 (i) 17,373,206	1,083,011		2,439,782	208,514,733	23.30	17.79	4.99	1890
209,004,323 (i) 14,063,585	1,811,170	129,328	817,599	211,762,420	23.02	18.31	4.83	1891
227,314,670 (i) 3,006,156	1,818,530	306,447	1,502,671	230,942,318	23.55	20.26	4.20	1892
229,601,484 (i) 740,176	6,534,200	309,459	3,824,239	240,269,382	23.33	21.37	4.29	1893
224,750,480 (e) 6,614,658	4,023,072	330,006	1,529,374	230,618,932	21.88	20.84	3.89	1894
209,989,375 (e) 8,637,503	4,576,620	256,571	4,068,748	218,911,334	20.00	20.43	3.55	1895
221,675,704 (i) 10,953,382	5,226,319	207,532	4,491,777	231,601,332	20.72	21.57	3.98	1896
241,075,530 (e) 27,839,876	4,676,194	327,298	3,165,252	240,241,274	20.73	24.04	3.87	1897
285,836,707 (e) 33,222,383	4,390,844	1,045,723	3,577,415	294,850,689	24.29	27.80	4.26	1898
304,303,296 (e) 5,458,464	4,629,177	1,101,245	2,914,780	312,918,498	28.41	26.12	4.89	1899
355,889,231 (e) 10,585,879	8,152,640	1,670,068	6,987,100	372,699,039	32.44	31.75	5.43	1900
372,440,062 (e) 16,578,224	3,307,069		1,978,480	377,725,620	33.13	32.84	5.39	1901
406,708,568 (e) 13,233,060	6,053,791		1,669,422	414,431,881	35.56	35.43	5.86	1902
450,324,570 (e) 134,952	8,695,707		619,963	459,640,240	39.68	27.79	6.54	1903
454,965,093 (i) 32,853,737	7,554,917		2,465,557	464,985,567	41.87	34.06	7.03	1904
453,436,275 (i) 50,492,153	9,961,340		1,844,811	465,242,126	42.05	31.85	7.01	1905
530,398,082 (i) 37,082,478	6,620,527		9,928,828	546,947,377	45.95	38.16	7.50	1906
442,313,068 (i) 58,138,603	7,029,047		13,159,964	462,532,079	39.70	28.65	6.39	*1907
615,909,831 (i) 89,171,927	5,887,737		10,637,654	638,435,222	54.31	38.05	8.99	1908
548,516,562 (i) 28,671,830	9,611,761	2,159,791	559,718,116	43.10	36.24	7.18	1909	
669,082,192 (i) 71,554,206	5,514,817		2,594,536	677,191,154	53.54	40.37	8.82	1910
742,724,813 (i) 162,724,393	9,228,715		7,196,155	759,147,683	62.82	38.06	10.17	1911
830,120,826 (i) 214,688,524	25,077,515		7,601,199	862,799,449	70.93	39.40	11.89	1912
1,048,275,589 (i) 294,138,879	4,379,811	1,219	23,559,485	1,112,600,377	80.40	56.10	13.93	1914
1,074,631,222 (i) 163,756,774	14,498,451		29,365,701	1,078,248,181	87.17	47.26	15.29	1913
917,398,417 (e) 5,456,601	667		103,572,117	1,424,949,863	63.24	92.29	† 9.74	1916
1,287,501,204 (e) 271,098,936	33,876,227	315	2,452,195,574	103.48	144.75	† 13.42	1917	
2,025,661,978 (e) 332,760,222	26,986,548	88,087	2,240,160,061	2,125,195,574	115.69	184.91	† 14.00	1918
2,649,702,370 (e) 622,637,214	11,200,341	290,281	3,201,122	2,564,484,114	108.48	143.48	† 13.37	1919
2,185,476,900 (e) 349,053,580	1		†	†	108.48	143.48	† 18.09	1920
2,351,186,832 (e) 222,139,588	50,463,494	230,117	49,815,279	2,451,895,722	123.34	143.61	† 18.09	1920
2,450,587,001 (i) 20,730,763	7,218,775		9,815,827	2,491,900,449	141.20	135.32	† 10.89	1921
1,501,731,341 (e) 6,122,677	4,788,246	18,085,901	5,251,430	1,529,856,918	83.84	83.00	† 13.64	1922
1,747,875,081 (e) 142,716,593	26,455,231	1,766,060	25,782,809	1,801,879,178	88.10	103.39	† 14.85	1923
1,952,130,164 (e) 165,396,430	3,496,705	12,621,619	12,924,211	1,981,072,699	97.72	114.35	14.78	1924
1,878,294,180 (e) 284,429,106	4,142,202	2,948,353	1,971,620	1,887,356,445	85.76	115.04	12.64	1925
2,261,241,225 (e) 406,583,761	51,437,859	40,668,052	25,242,303	2,378,589,439	98.13	139.73	15.24	1926
2,300,477,038 (e) 238,692,028	46,086,458		43,040,819	2,389,604,315	106.99	130.14	16.50	1927
2,365,109,153 (e) 147,196,219	31,308,807	25,301,005	31,031,311	2,452,750,274	112.78	125.46	17.48	1928
2,659,124,625 (e) 127,766,443	29,560,310	32,383,006	58,299,998	2,779,367,939	126.23	136.43	19.99	1929
2,393,211,652 (i) 103,335,512	2,716,218	410,435	4,404,783	2,400,833,058	122.31	117.83	19.50	1930
1,723,640,743 (i) 89,584,647	39,126,924	80	44,996,512	1,807,764,259	87.39	77.09	14.37	1931
1,189,736,051 (e) 32,749,123	1,815,016	25,291,905	22,860,214	1,239,724,066	65.06	57.11	10.85	1932
941,361,864 (e) 128,594,376	1,011,685	3,875,674	6,842,342	963,092,565	38.05	40.44	7.23	1933
1,106,064,020 (e) 238,466,770	849,290	12,452,653	2,749,629	1,122,115,592	40.08	61.53	6.76	1934
1,286,716,041 (e) 241,852,735	730,612	28,196	803,782	1,288,278,631	47.71	69.10	7.73	1935
1,425,191,139 (e) 299,753,013	1,281,143	51,957	14,498,433	1,441,022,670	51.39	77.54	7.65	1936
1,746,119,786 (e) 402,368,654	1,730,895	59,178	1,785,452	1,749,895,311	60.93	96.23	8.36	1937

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected †	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Dutiable Imports	Total Imports			
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	28,284,194	9,333,131	37,617,325	↑	↑	↑	17,905,808	♦	↑
1869	28,483,645	7,013,119	35,496,764	4,799,758	16·9	13·5	20,486,389	♦	♦
1870	30,022,948	7,514,147	37,537,095	5,037,440	16·8	13·4	22,512,991	♦	♦
1871	39,815,550	8,682,652	48,498,202	6,544,088	16·4	13·5	21,733,556	♦	♦
1872	48,197,337	14,011,917	62,209,254	7,908,152	16·4	12·7	25,223,785	♦	♦
1873	47,443,203	20,553,742	67,996,945	7,392,957	15·6	10·9	31,402,234	7,257,277	38,659,511
1874	47,794,745	13,629,662	61,424,407	7,867,481	16·5	12·8	35,769,190	9,105,400	44,874,590
1875	48,949,803	11,059,281	60,009,084	8,881,998	18·1	14·8	34,199,134	5,782,857	39,981,991
1876	32,385,482	8,093,771	40,479,253	6,075,756	18·8	15·0	34,379,005	6,303,459	40,682,464
1877	32,916,776	6,414,845	39,331,621	6,377,596	19·4	16·2	35,491,871	6,035,619	41,527,290
1878	32,139,783	5,112,986	37,252,769	6,445,985	20·1	17·3	35,861,110	10,056,583	45,917,693
1879	27,075,555	3,892,223	30,967,778	5,561,933	20·5	18·0	29,393,424	6,873,695	36,267,119
1880	28,038,118	5,726,321	33,764,439	6,737,997	24·0	20·0	35,208,031	10,606,095	45,814,126
1881	35,860,461	7,024,681	42,895,142	8,772,950	24·5	20·5	42,637,219	11,110,151	53,747,370
1882	41,459,730	8,896,538	50,356,268	10,011,811	24·1	19·9	39,816,813	5,457,117	45,273,930
1883	40,732,476	10,947,286	51,679,762	9,897,785	24·3	19·2	39,538,067	7,473,113	47,011,180
1884	32,828,307	9,096,814	41,925,121	8,001,371	24·4	19·1	37,410,870	6,324,767	43,735,637
1885	30,702,359	9,329,089	40,031,448	7,617,249	24·8	19·0	36,479,051	5,392,940	41,871,991
1886	30,385,797	8,647,209	39,033,006	7,817,357	25·7	20·0	36,694,263	4,846,041	41,540,304
1887	35,766,273	8,975,077	44,741,350	9,318,920	26·1	20·8	38,714,331	5,856,981	44,571,312
1888	30,848,116	8,319,528	39,167,644	8,972,740	29·1	22·9	33,648,284	6,436,700	40,084,984
1889	32,219,807	10,031,382	42,251,189	9,450,243	29·3	22·4	33,504,281	4,583,770	38,088,051
1890	33,267,721	10,009,288	43,277,099	9,576,966	28·8	22·1	41,499,149	6,854,545	48,353,694
1891	31,447,660	10,571,283	42,018,943	9,114,272	29·0	21·7	43,243,784	6,037,074	49,280,858
1892	30,831,809	10,231,902	41,063,711	9,074,201	29·4	22·1	54,949,055	9,957,494	64,906,549
1893	31,860,267	10,660,073	42,529,340	9,498,747	29·8	22·3	58,409,606	5,670,887	64,080,493
1894	27,493,160	9,542,803	37,035,963	8,245,846	30·0	22·3	60,878,058	7,060,800	68,535,856
1895	23,311,911	7,747,421	31,059,332	7,006,677	30·1	22·6	57,963,564	3,953,426	61,856,990
1896	24,366,179	8,458,326	32,824,505	7,358,514	30·2	22·4	62,717,941	3,971,312	66,689,253
1897	20,217,422	9,183,766	29,491,188	6,205,367	30·7	21·1	69,533,852	7,693,650	77,227,502
1898	22,556,479	9,486,982	32,043,461	6,649,429	29·5	20·8	93,065,019	11,933,789	104,998,818
1899	27,521,508	9,445,044	36,966,552	7,328,192	26·6	19·8	85,113,681	13,973,300	99,086,981
1900	31,561,750	12,718,285	44,280,041	8,074,541	25·6	18·2	96,562,875	11,173,093	107,735,968
1901	31,701,654	11,118,680	42,820,334	7,845,406	24·7	18·3	92,857,525	12,471,431	105,328,956
1902	35,062,564	13,960,162	49,022,726	8,424,693	24·0	17·2	109,347,345	7,970,876	117,318,221
1903	42,210,165	16,582,873	58,793,038	9,841,627	23·3	16·7	125,199,980	6,002,118	131,202,098
1904	44,939,829	16,785,064	61,724,893	10,838,017	24·1	17·6	110,120,892	7,470,484	117,591,376
1905	45,099,527	15,243,177	60,342,704	11,171,010	24·8	18·5	97,114,867	4,843,904	101,958,771
1906	52,615,725	16,568,190	69,183,915	12,944,249	24·6	18·7	127,456,465	5,636,106	133,092,571
1907*	48,750,741	15,665,015	64,415,756	11,823,197	24·3	18·4	98,691,186	6,438,415	105,129,601
1908	71,212,207	23,205,113	94,417,320	17,265,293	24·2	18·3	128,194,124	8,283,000	134,477,124
1909	52,219,881	18,462,719	70,582,600	13,449,342	25·8	19·0	126,384,724	7,360,399	133,745,123
1910	71,822,941	23,514,117	95,337,058	18,032,629	25·1	18·9	139,482,945	10,147,543	149,630,488
1911	84,511,835	25,422,918	109,934,753	20,756,811	24·6	18·9	132,156,924	4,806,047	136,962,971
1912	89,514,201	27,392,159	116,904,360	22,367,040	25·0	19·1	147,240,413	4,592,966	151,833,379
1913	108,055,863	30,680,779	138,742,644	27,158,162	25·1	19·6	170,161,903	7,820,099	177,982,002
1914	102,373,867	29,694,539	132,070,406	25,810,854	25·2	19·5	215,253,969	7,068,323	222,322,292
1915	68,010,290	22,146,105	90,157,204	18,447,534	27·1	20·5	186,668,554	25,089,164	211,757,718
1916	52,009,078	25,395,283	77,404,361	14,782,858	28·4	19·1	451,852,399	11,228,842	463,081,241
1917	75,504,932	31,501,803	107,096,735	18,801,123	24·9	17·6	742,147,537	13,923,522	756,071,059
1918	58,047,170	23,277,113	81,324,383	14,077,045	24·3	17·3	85,480,069	15,563,330	861,073,399
1919	50,008,008	23,027,110	73,035,118	11,164,990	22·3	15·3	540,750,977	20,088,139	560,839,116
1920	93,244,969	33,117,562	126,362,631	20,563,024	22·1	16·2	489,152,637	6,807,481	495,960,118
1921	170,135,906	43,837,856	213,973,562	35,615,766	20·9	16·6	312,844,871	1,383,800	314,228,671
1922	95,144,553	21,990,790	117,135,343	23,585,155	24·8	20·1	299,361,675	1,601,518	300,363,193
1923	116,162,438	25,167,705	141,330,143	28,424,485	24·5	20·1	379,067,445	851,081	379,918,526
1924	126,047,103	27,539,597	153,586,690	28,136,459	22·3	18·3	360,057,782	1,103,020	361,160,802
1925	124,065,804	26,418,142	151,083,946	27,543,640	22·1	18·2	395,843,433	1,324,015	397,168,448
1926	133,125,438	30,605,772	163,731,210	30,334,250	21·6	18·4	508,337,560	1,028,583	509,261,133
1927	134,970,927	28,968,138	163,939,065	32,330,634	23·9	19·7	446,872,851	1,146,233	448,012,084
1928	150,053,803	36,382,221	186,435,824	38,377,522	25·6	20·6	410,691,392	2,071,961	412,763,353
1929	154,457,231	39,584,150	194,041,381	39,980,680	25·9	20·6	429,730,485	1,930,456	431,660,441
1930	148,643,048	40,536,690	189,179,738	37,816,107	25·5	20·0	281,745,965	1,352,359	283,098,354
1931	108,570,362	40,927,030	149,497,392	29,204,637	26·9	19·5	219,246,409	1,440,805	220,687,701
1932	79,693,730	28,678,049	106,371,779	23,305,724	29·2	21·9	174,043,725	919,099	174,962,824
1933	55,691,414	30,774,641	80,466,055	14,351,154	23·8	16·6	184,361,019	722,178	185,153,197
1934	57,037,796	48,062,908	105,100,764	14,963,482	26·2	14·2	288,582,666	700,700	289,283,366
1935	58,836,033	52,846,457	111,682,490	15,389,786	26·2	13·8	290,885,237	823,386	291,708,623
1936	55,967,230	61,907,592	117,874,822	14,966,060	26·7	12·7	321,556,708	877,698	322,434,496
1937	60,294,614	69,229,484	129,524,098	15,574,132	25·8	12·0	407,996,698	1,023,963	409,020,661

*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

59

WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1868-1937

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion			Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.K. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.K. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.K. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years					
		Exports		Canadian										
		Imports for Consumption	Foreign											
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.						
.....					
.....	(i) 19,711,517	46,370	889,032	56.1	36.9	+	1868					
.....	(i) 15,010,375	267,706	12,486	56.2	39.1	57.9	1869					
.....	(i) 15,024,104	1,134,784	56.1	28.1	53.4	1870					
.....	(i) 26,764,646	788,183	2,576,738	57.6	37.7	55.4	1871					
.....	(i) 36,985,469	880,371	5,355	59.7	38.3	60.7	1872					
106,656,456	(i) 29,337,434	462,829	.....	107,119,285	54.6	41.0	56.9	1873					
106,298,907	(i) 16,549,817	1,624,187	67,852	107,990,836	49.9	40.6	54.6	1874						
99,991,075	(i) 20,027,093	48,667	.....	100,039,742	51.1	49.1	57.9	1875					
81,161,717	(e) 203,211	248,200	38,917	81,447,934	43.8	47.4	47.4	1876						
80,858,911	(e) 2,195,669	240,618	40,179	81,139,708	41.8	52.2	51.0	1877						
83,170,462	(e) 8,664,924	178,411	23,846	83,372,719	41.2	52.7	50.4	1878						
67,234,897	(e) 5,299,341	25,270	28,599	67,288,766	39.3	47.1	43.0	1879						
79,378,565	(e) 12,049,687	696,785	31,936	80,307,286	48.3	48.3	47.7	1880						
96,632,512	(e) 10,862,228	698,666	4,200	97,335,378	47.4	50.8	47.4	1881						
95,630,198	(i) 5,082,338	241,073	531	95,871,802	45.3	42.3	46.1	1882						
98,690,942	(i) 4,668,582	372,703	99,063,645	42.4	45.1	42.7	1883							
85,660,758	(e) 1,810,516	1,492,894	590	87,154,242	39.6	46.9	39.7	1884						
81,903,439	(e) 1,840,543	1,375,329	5,714	83,284,482	40.1	46.1	39.9	1885						
80,573,310	(e) 2,507,298	1,568,193	2,325	82,143,828	40.7	47.2	40.2	1886						
89,312,662	(i) 170,038	220,883	534	89,534,079	42.6	47.8	41.5	1887						
79,252,628	(e) 917,340	131,077	.....	79,383,705	38.9	41.3	40.4	1888					
80,339,240	(i) 4,163,138	66,200	17,075	80,422,515	38.7	41.7	39.8	1889						
91,630,703	(e) 5,076,685	113,232	91,743,935	38.8	48.7	40.0	1890							
91,299,801	(e) 7,261,915	28,583	91,328,384	37.7	48.8	38.9	1891							
105,970,260	(e) 23,842,838	284,724	106,254,984	35.7	55.5	44.2	1892							
106,609,833	(e) 21,551,153	619,073	107,228,906	36.9	55.4	44.9	1893							
105,574,819	(e) 31,502,893	1,681,304	107,256,123	34.0	58.6	42.6	1894							
92,916,322	(e) 30,797,658	72,405	92,988,727	30.9	58.3	39.2	1895							
99,513,758	(e) 33,864,748	155,237	1,000	99,670,030	31.2	57.2	38.5	1896						
106,628,690	(e) 47,826,314	11,000	106,639,690	27.6	56.2	31.3	1897							
137,042,279	(e) 72,955,357	457,456	137,499,774	25.4	64.4	34.5	1898							
136,053,533	(e) 62,120,429	98,571	4,000	136,151,978	24.7	62.0	28.6	1899						
152,016,009	(e) 63,455,927	509,689	400	152,526,098	25.7	57.1	28.0	1900						
148,149,290	(e) 62,508,622	197,830	148,347,120	24.1	52.3	27.0	1901							
166,340,947	(e) 68,295,495	191,036	2,000	166,533,983	25.0	55.8	26.0	1902						
189,995,136	(e) 72,409,060	103,863	223	190,099,222	26.2	58.4	26.6	1903						
179,316,269	(e) 55,866,483	52,681	179,368,950	25.3	55.5	26.5	1904							
162,301,475	(e) 41,610,067	5	162,301,480	24.0	50.9	26.7	1905							
202,276,486	(e) 63,908,656	10,673	2,366	202,289,525	24.4	54.1	27.9	1906						
169,545,357	(e) 40,713,845	185,617	6,200	169,717,174	25.8	54.7	29.5	1907						
228,894,444	(e) 40,059,804	542,151	7,032	229,443,627	26.8	51.1	29.8	1908						
204,427,723	(e) 63,062,523	344	250	204,428,319	24.5	52.1	28.1	1909						
244,967,546	(e) 54,293,430	13,242	3,619	244,984,407	25.8	50.0	29.7	1910						
246,897,724	(e) 27,028,218	1,709	2,140	246,901,573	24.3	48.2	28.5	1911						
268,739,739	(e) 34,927,019	662	20,034	268,760,435	22.4	50.7	25.7	1912						
316,724,646	(e) 39,239,558	8,323	316,730,969	20.7	47.8	23.7	1913							
354,302,698	(e) 90,231,886	470	420	354,393,642	21.4	49.9	24.2	1914						
301,914,922	(e) 121,600,514	2,619	1,100	301,918,686	19.8	45.6	24.2	1915						
540,485,602	(e) 385,676,880	2,704,434	543,190,036	15.2	60.9	18.9	1916							
863,167,602	(e) 648,974,324	14,666,479	18	877,834,291	12.7	64.5	17.2	1917						
942,397,682	(e) 779,749,116	531	.....	942,398,213	8.4	54.9	12.2	1918					
833,874,234	(e) 487,803,998	+	+	+	8.0	44.5	9.9	1919						
622,322,749	(e) 369,597,487	45,032,037	10	60,251	667,415,047	11.9	39.5	13.3	1920					
528,202,233	(e) 100,255,109	1,119	8	2,958	528,206,318	17.3	26.3	20.5	1921					
417,498,530	(e) 183,227,850	7,527	2,154	417,508,217	15.7	40.4	19.4	1922						
521,248,680	(e) 238,588,383	13,544	2,007	521,264,220	17.6	40.7	21.2	1923						
514,747,492	(e) 207,574,112	5,272	2,468	514,755,232	17.2	34.5	20.8	1924						
549,251,994	(e) 1246,084,102	4,072	4,359	548,260,425	19.0	37.0	22.9	1925						
672,987,553	(e) 345,534,933	4,553,997	490	677,556,840	17.6	38.6	20.0	1926						
611,958,149	(e) 284,080,019	2,194,669	572	614,153,390	15.9	33.7	20.3	1927						
509,199,177	(e) 226,327,529	7,786	3,655,643	602,382,606	16.7	33.4	22.3	1928						
626,702,322	(e) 237,619,560	4,939,532	1,115,860	631,757,720	15.3	31.5	19.0	1929						
472,278,062	(e) 93,918,586	10,452	1,847	472,290,361	15.2	25.2	19.0	1930						
370,181,696	(e) 71,189,912	11,177	1,004	370,196,877	16.5	27.4	19.6	1931						
281,334,603	(e) 68,591,045	13,689	1,194	281,349,486	18.4	30.2	20.5	1932						
271,509,252	(e) 98,667,142	18,985	10	233	271,618,480	21.3	38.9	18.6	1933					
394,381,130	(e) 184,182,602	29,965	12,400,000	2,483,732	409,297,827	24.2	43.3	20.5	1934					
403,391,113	(e) 180,026,133	17,161	96,500	403,504,774	21.4	38.4	18.6	1935						
440,309,318	(e) 204,559,674	8,460	230	11,182,693	451,500,701	20.9	37.9	17.9	1936					
538,544,759	(e) 279,496,563	45,487	4	251,329	538,842,570	19.3	38.4	16.9	1937					

Fiscal Years	Imports Entered for Consumption (Merchandise)						Exports (Merchandise)		
	Dutiable	Free	Total	Duty Collected ↑	Average Ad Val. rate of Duty on		Canadian Produce	Foreign Produce	Total
					Duti- able Imports	Total Imports			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
1868	10,014,304	12,645,828	22,660,132	†	†	†	25,349,568	†	38,232,015
1869	7,793,748	13,703,632	21,497,380	1,565,566	20.1	7.3	26,717,656	†	34,378,999
1870	8,698,845	12,998,392	21,697,237	1,700,252	19.5	7.8	30,361,328	†	30,923,055
1871	14,085,383	13,100,203	27,185,586	2,290,881	16.3	8.4	29,104,358	†	30,734,439
1872	13,271,042	20,470,953	33,741,995	2,385,532	18.0	7.1	32,871,496	†	30,084,845
1873	16,678,805	28,510,305	45,189,110	2,845,906	17.7	6.5	36,714,144	1,517,871	31,610,090
1874	21,097,531	30,609,375	51,706,906	3,081,014	17.4	7.1	33,195,805	1,183,194	34,378,999
1875	22,312,546	26,617,812	48,930,358	3,853,634	17.3	7.9	27,902,748	1,020,307	28,923,055
1876	21,334,613	22,765,267	44,099,880	4,104,484	19.2	9.3	30,080,738	635,701	30,734,439
1877	23,510,846	25,865,162	49,376,008	4,393,511	18.7	7.9	24,326,332	758,513	25,084,845
1878	23,464,504	24,538,371	48,002,875	4,700,427	20.4	9.4	24,381,009	719,096	25,100,105
1879	23,803,457	18,366,849	42,170,306	5,524,879	23.2	13.2	25,491,356	1,007,218	26,498,574
1880	19,566,567	8,627,216	28,193,783	4,512,415	23.1	16.0	29,566,211	2,043,879	31,610,090
1881	25,632,313	10,706,388	36,338,701	5,649,152	22.0	15.5	34,038,431	1,863,989	35,902,420
1882	32,941,061	14,111,874	47,052,935	7,073,912	21.5	15.0	45,782,584	1,787,565	47,150,149
1883	38,632,045	16,495,198	55,147,243	8,148,268	21.1	14.8	39,513,225	1,657,935	41,171,160
1884	35,796,697	13,989,191	49,785,888	7,411,946	20.7	14.9	34,332,641	2,324,197	36,656,838
1885	31,234,947	14,344,565	45,576,510	6,824,100	21.2	14.5	35,566,810	2,164,638	37,731,468
1886	20,659,876	13,158,775	42,818,651	6,769,365	22.8	15.8	34,284,490	2,244,179	36,528,669
1887	30,570,609	14,225,299	44,795,908	7,268,195	23.8	16.2	35,269,925	2,385,242	37,655,164
1888	27,097,680	19,342,616	46,440,296	7,109,234	26.2	15.3	40,407,483	2,147,048	42,554,531
1889	28,082,283	21,047,036	50,029,419	7,371,148	25.4	14.7	39,519,949	2,041,233	41,561,223
1890	30,575,397	20,790,264	51,365,661	8,126,625	26.6	15.8	36,213,279	1,869,749	38,083,028
1891	29,790,402	22,243,075	52,033,477	7,734,515	26.0	14.9	37,743,430	2,451,136	40,194,566
1892	29,505,550	22,236,582	51,742,132	7,814,539	26.5	15.1	34,666,070	2,512,839	37,178,909
1893	28,582,050	23,777,749	52,339,796	7,636,076	26.7	14.6	37,296,110	2,493,202	39,789,312
1894	25,823,626	24,922,455	50,746,091	6,960,931	27.0	13.7	32,562,509	1,408,051	33,970,560
1895	25,795,538	24,383,466	50,179,094	6,897,395	26.7	13.7	35,603,863	1,860,704	37,464,657
1896	29,101,646	24,427,744	53,529,390	7,767,903	20.7	14.5	37,789,481	1,960,740	39,750,221
1897	30,482,509	26,540,833	57,023,342	8,147,256	26.7	14.3	43,664,187	2,216,735	45,880,922
1898	38,063,960	36,760,963	74,824,923	9,941,624	26.1	13.3	38,989,525	2,092,712	41,082,237
1899	44,471,824	44,035,057	88,506,881	11,713,859	26.3	13.2	39,326,485	1,795,885	41,122,370
1900	53,897,561	48,327,356	102,224,917	13,491,873	25.0	13.2	57,996,488	1,966,417	59,962,905
1901	53,600,278	53,777,628	107,377,906	13,311,750	24.8	12.4	67,983,673	2,423,168	70,408,841
1902	60,181,808	54,819,725	115,001,533	15,155,136	25.2	13.2	66,567,784	2,994,448	89,562,232
1903	68,538,150	60,532,874	129,071,197	17,069,881	24.9	13.3	67,766,367	3,443,602	71,209,969
1904	77,543,780	65,785,917	143,329,697	19,554,586	25.2	13.6	66,856,885	3,856,168	70,713,033
1905	78,797,440	73,981,136	152,778,576	20,580,302	26.1	13.5	70,426,765	5,130,250	75,563,015
1906	89,540,776	79,175,876	169,256,452	22,187,103	24.8	13.1	83,546,306	4,455,003	88,001,309
1907*	78,969,028	70,116,549	149,085,577	19,084,738	24.2	12.8	62,180,439	3,658,197	65,838,636
1908	110,361,367	94,948,456	205,309,803	27,132,543	24.6	13.2	90,814,871	6,105,267	96,920,138
1909	90,584,507	79,847,853	170,432,360	22,526,807	24.9	13.2	85,334,806	5,687,581	91,022,387
1910	118,834,173	99,170,383	218,004,556	29,515,836	24.8	13.5	104,199,675	6,414,632	110,614,327
1911	153,067,232	122,757,033	275,824,265	37,854,728	24.7	13.7	104,115,823	8,092,853	112,208,678
1912	198,886,150	148,498,507	331,384,657	49,177,584	25.0	14.8	102,941,222	10,915,073	112,956,205
1913	276,330,434	160,556,881	436,887,315	68,929,805	24.9	15.8	139,725,953	11,235,722	150,961,675
1914	249,482,610	146,819,528	396,302,138	61,895,188	24.8	15.6	163,372,825	13,575,474	176,948,298
1915	168,658,299	128,483,760	297,142,059	42,335,575	25.1	14.2	173,320,216	13,022,640	186,342,856
1916	199,406,665	171,413,834	370,880,549	49,908,889	25.0	13.5	201,106,488	15,562,774	216,669,262
1917	332,039,327	333,273,432	665,312,759	75,516,314	22.7	11.4	280,616,330	9,902,443	200,578,773
1918	249,298,758	363,596,199	792,894,957	58,018,759	20.5	11.1	417,233,287	23,578,113	440,811,400
1919	416,470,422	333,732,602	570,203,024	87,070,923	20.9	11.6	454,873,170	22,822,489	477,605,659
1920	499,716,625	301,380,893	801,097,318	112,359,703	22.5	14.0	464,028,183	37,101,934	501,130,117
1921	544,010,980	312,165,840	856,176,820	110,366,770	20.3	12.9	542,322,967	18,378,969	560,701,376
1922	312,093,534	203,864,662	515,958,196	71,864,842	23.0	13.0	292,588,643	11,515,534	304,104,117
1923	332,237,955	208,751,783	540,989,738	74,778,234	22.5	13.8	369,080,218	11,267,503	380,347,721
1924	355,934,430	245,322,017	601,256,447	79,345,250	22.3	13.2	430,707,544	10,935,365	441,642,200
1925	287,037,214	222,742,793	509,708,009	66,317,460	23.1	13.0	417,417,144	9,767,499	427,184,342
1926	337,972,326	270,646,216	608,618,542	80,814,739	23.0	13.3	480,199,723	10,964,868	491,164,550
1927	392,664,317	204,357,204	687,022,521	90,779,483	23.1	13.2	468,434,180	12,912,441	481,346,621
1928	416,047,644	302,848,626	718,895,270	97,124,431	23.3	13.5	483,700,034	18,640,873	502,340,907
1929	523,846,086	344,166,143	868,012,220	122,779,384	23.4	14.1	504,161,604	21,654,942	525,816,546
1930	523,299,322	324,142,715	847,442,037	122,122,853	23.3	14.4	515,049,763	21,638,418	536,688,181
1931	359,640,701	224,768,317	584,407,018	89,157,323	24.8	15.2	349,660,563	14,262,461	383,923,024
1932	229,639,736	122,047,039	351,686,775	63,162,716	27.4	17.0	257,770,160	9,184,190	266,934,350
1933	143,808,122	88,741,033	232,548,055	40,411,877	28.1	17.4	197,424,723	5,359,431	202,794,154
1934	139,955,233	98,238,448	238,187,681	39,980,482	28.6	16.8	220,072,810	4,907,793	224,980,603
1935	(81,157,642	122,482,330	303,639,972	49,624,777	27.4	16.3	304,721,354	6,184,187	310,905,541
1936	189,888,436	129,641,158	319,470,594	49,902,003	26.3	15.6	360,302,426	11,825,348	372,127,774
1937	236,404,904	157,614,108	394,419,012	56,323,541	23.8	14.3	435,014,544	11,074,773	446,089,317

*9 months ended March 31.

†Exclusive of Special Duties and War Tax.

‡Figures not available.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

61

WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1868-1937

Total of Imports for Consumption and Exports (Merchandise)	Excess of Imports for Consumption (i) or Total Exports (e)	Coin and Bullion		Total of Imports for Consumption and Total Exports (Merchandise and Coin and Bullion)	Per cent Imports from U.S. of Total Imports (Mdse.)	Per cent Can. Exports to U.S. of Total Can. Exports (Mdse.)	Per cent Duty on Imports from U.S. of Total Duty †	Fiscal Years	
		Imports for Consumption	Exports						
			Canadian						
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.		
.....	(e) 2,689,436	4,848,777	3,975,189	.....	33.8	52.3	↑	1868	
.....	(e) 5,220,276	3,970,325	4,205,722	.....	34.0	51.0	18.9	1869	
.....	(e) 8,664,091	.....	6,867,494	.....	32.4	51.4	18.0	1870	
.....	(e) 1,978,772	1,944,911	4,113,612	.....	32.3	50.6	19.4	1871	
.....	(i) 870,499	1,873,370	3,388,765	.....	32.1	49.9	18.3	1872	
83,421,125	(i) 6,957,095	2,542,636	3,740,957	89,704,718	36.3	48.0	22.7	1873	
86,085,065	(i) 17,327,907	2,599,095	1,928,183	90,613,183	42.0	43.3	25.5	1874	
77,853,413	(i) 20,007,303	2,161,422	1,039,837	81,054,672	41.7	40.0	25.1	1875	
74,834,319	(i) 13,655,441	1,971,011	1,202,020	78,008,250	47.7	41.5	32.0	1876	
74,460,853	(i) 24,291,163	1,933,471	690,400	77,084,724	52.5	35.8	35.1	1877	
73,102,080	(i) 22,902,770	623,315	144,793	73,873,088	53.1	35.9	37.5	1878	
68,668,880	(i) 15,071,732	1,565,819	666,254	70,900,953	53.6	40.8	42.7	1879	
59,803,873	(e) 3,416,307	1,153,165	1,731,819	62,696,857	40.3	40.6	31.9	1880	
72,241,121	(i) 456,281	365,411	50,100	52,767,265	42.6	43.6	32.4	1881	
94,623,085	(e) 517,214	1,236,117	963,805	73,750,337	40.6	40.5	30.5	1882	
96,318,403	(i) 13,976,083	885,090	379,562	96,229,763	42.3	48.6	32.6	1882	
86,442,726	(i) 13,129,050	706,938	631,600	97,835,093	45.3	45.1	35.2	1883	
83,307,978	(i) 7,845,042	1,574,691	2,183,702	89,333,366	47.0	43.0	36.8	1884	
79,347,320	(i) 6,289,982	2,039,388	2,021,265	86,903,925	45.7	44.9	34.6	1885	
82,451,072	(i) 7,140,744	311,158	5,035	81,463,808	44.8	44.1	34.8	1886	
88,094,827	(i) 3,885,765	2,041,552	17,534	82,767,265	42.6	43.6	32.0	1888	
91,510,642	(i) 8,468,196	508,021	1,961,181	91,053,913	46.1	49.6	31.0	1889	
89,448,689	(i) 13,282,633	926,312	2,439,782	94,059,844	45.9	49.2	42.5	1890	
92,228,043	(i) 11,838,911	1,652,180	129,328	914,801	94,824,352	46.7	42.6	33.0	1891
88,921,041	(i) 14,563,223	1,395,440	308,447	1,502,671	92,125,599	44.9	35.0	38.1	1892
92,129,108	(i) 12,530,484	5,882,180	309,459	3,824,239	102,144,986	45.4	35.4	36.1	1893
84,716,651	(i) 16,775,531	2,288,009	310,006	1,529,374	88,840,040	46.5	31.4	35.9	1894
87,643,661	(i) 12,714,347	4,455,517	256,571	3,576,448	95,932,197	49.8	34.6	38.6	1895
93,279,611	(i) 13,779,169	5,044,634	206,447	4,491,742	103,022,454	50.8	34.4	38.5	1896
102,904,204	(i) 11,142,420	4,625,699	327,298	3,165,252	111,022,513	53.5	35.3	41.1	1897
115,907,160	(i) 35,742,686	3,880,667	1,045,723	3,574,718	124,408,268	59.2	27.0	45.6	1898
129,029,251	(i) 47,384,511	4,500,285	1,100,371	2,910,780	138,140,687	59.2	29.0	45.7	1899
162,187,822	(i) 42,262,012	7,619,461	1,670,680	6,986,050	179,463,401	59.2	34.2	46.8	1900
177,784,747	(i) 36,971,065	3,107,102	.....	1,975,389	182,867,238	60.3	38.3	45.8	1901
184,563,765	(i) 45,439,301	5,805,517	.....	1,633,452	192,004,734	58.4	34.0	46.8	1902
200,281,166	(i) 57,861,228	8,533,998	.....	573,055	209,388,119	57.3	31.6	46.1	1903
214,042,750	(i) 72,616,644	7,496,818	.....	2,460,496	224,000,064	58.7	33.7	47.9	1904
228,341,591	(i) 77,215,561	9,959,995	.....	1,841,056	240,142,642	60.6	36.9	49.2	1905
257,257,761	(i) 81,255,143	6,605,619	9,805,243	273,668,623	59.6	35.5	47.8	1906	
214,924,213	(i) 83,246,941	6,857,452	.....	13,182,844	234,964,509	59.5	34.4	47.6	1907
302,229,941	(i) 108,389,665	5,343,022	16,600,362	324,173,325	58.2	36.8	46.8	1908	
261,454,747	(i) 79,409,973	9,594,190	1,581,970	272,630,907	59.0	35.2	47.1	1909	
328,618,883	(i) 107,390,229	5,497,253	2,536,451	336,652,587	58.9	37.3	48.6	1910	
388,032,941	(i) 163,615,589	9,110,474	.....	7,188,125	404,331,540	60.8	38.0	51.9	1911
444,340,952	(i) 218,428,362	24,909,821	.....	7,578,339	476,889,112	63.4	35.2	56.5	1912
587,848,990	(i) 285,925,640	4,255,278	.....	16,148,707	608,252,975	65.0	39.3	60.2	1913
573,250,437	(i) 219,353,839	14,483,953	1,015	23,510,059	611,245,464	64.0	37.9	58.1	1914
483,484,915	(i) 110,709,203	131,474,868	582	24,065,888	644,026,253	65.2	42.3	55.6	1915
587,549,811	(i) 154,211,287	27,813,171	115	103,555,703	718,948,800	73.0	27.1	63.8	1916
955,891,532	(i) 374,733,986	12,318,857	152	106,291,765	1,164,502,306	78.6	24.4	69.2	1917
1,233,706,357	(i) 352,083,557	11,221,118	513	2,573,426	1,247,501,414	82.3	27.0	76.1	1918
1,227,898,683	(i) 272,507,365	.....	.....	.....	81.6	37.4	77.4	1919	
1,302,227,435	(i) 299,967,201	5,431,252	18,430	49,448,961	1,357,126,078	75.3	37.4	72.4	1920
1,416,878,756	(i) 295,474,884	7,172,306	24,362,089	9,706,866	1,458,120,017	69.0	45.6	63.7	1921
820,062,373	(i) 211,854,019	4,770,433	18,085,097	5,238,480	848,156,403	69.0	39.5	59.2	1922
921,337,459	(i) 160,642,017	1,766,060	25,759,122	975,285,211	67.4	39.6	55.9	1923	
1,042,899,356	(i) 159,613,538	3,476,196	12,521,619	12,873,427	1,071,770,598	67.3	41.2	58.7	1924
936,964,652	(i) 32,505,366	4,129,473	2,946,264	1,933,344	945,973,733	64.0	39.0	55.2	1925
1,099,783,133	(i) 117,453,951	46,871,053	40,668,052	25,208,290	1,212,530,528	65.6	36.4	56.1	1926
1,168,309,142	(i) 205,675,900	43,885,599	42,967,589	1,255,222,330	66.6	37.4	57.1	1927	
1,221,237,177	(i) 216,555,363	31,296,316	25,301,005	27,292,468	1,305,126,966	64.9	39.2	56.5	1928
1,393,828,775	(i) 342,195,686	24,600,646	32,338,006	57,124,912	1,507,937,339	68.6	36.8	61.2	1929
1,384,130,218	(i) 310,753,856	2,023,508	410,435	4,410,619	1,381,583,780	67.9	46.0	61.4	1930
948,330,042	(i) 220,483,904	39,070,901	80	44,944,176	1,032,345,199	64.5	43.7	59.7	1931
618,621,125	(i) 84,752,425	1,721,437	25,291,905	21,684,792	667,319,250	60.8	43.0	55.4	1932
435,342,209	(i) 29,753,901	968,372	3,876,664	6,820,429	447,007,674	57.2	37.4	55.7	1933
463,168,284	(i) 13,207,078	800,238	52,653	354,848	464,276,023	54.9	33.0	54.8	1934
614,545,513	(c) 7,265,569	662,034	27,086	697,408	615,932,041	58.1	40.3	60.0	1935
691,607,368	(e) 52,648,180	889,316	50,907	3,309,146	695,856,737	56.8	42.4	59.6	1936
840,508,329	(e) 51,670,305	1,078,883	50,174	1,513,170	843,159,556	58.7	41.0	61.1	1937

**4—SUMMARY OF THE TRADE OF CANADA, by Main Groups, during the Fiscal Years ended March
Kingdom and the United**

Groups	Total Trade			
	1934	1935	1936	1937
<i>Imports for Consumption</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	\$ 90,828,810	109,418,595	110,342,532	131,400,217
Animals and Animal Products.....	19,841,877	19,957,477	24,314,220	27,863,224
Fibres and Textile Products.....	70,372,470	81,798,280	89,814,164	104,811,304
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	19,357,987	21,199,687	23,271,631	28,927,720
Iron and Its Products.....	69,126,641	100,036,145	114,253,715	150,239,139
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	20,171,000	28,406,629	33,685,919	37,037,954
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	83,396,761	102,428,037	105,421,236	116,948,261
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	25,583,075	28,872,063	29,919,921	33,105,448
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	26,119,404	30,204,250	31,695,725	41,542,299
Total Imports.....	433,798,625	522,431,153	562,719,063	671,875,566
Dutiable Imports.....	250,476,412	301,245,922	309,933,096	369,933,634
Free Imports.....	183,322,213	221,185,231	252,785,967	301,941,932
Per cent of Free Imports.....	42.3%	42.3%	44.9%	44.9%
<i>Exports (Canadian Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	\$ 205,804,526	226,233,097	242,861,877	346,450,628
Animals and Animal Products.....	75,151,480	86,848,144	100,932,110	133,940,776
Fibres and Textile Products.....	7,828,684	7,523,144	10,273,697	12,830,212
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	143,142,398	160,932,709	181,831,743	223,918,476
Iron and Its Products.....	26,641,482	40,736,038	52,368,057	53,173,175
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	168,375,134	191,345,386	212,547,372	230,152,314
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	14,808,912	15,654,323	19,083,643	26,081,028
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	13,843,829	15,270,064	16,018,391	19,237,697
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	10,357,626	12,083,020	13,113,527	15,397,600
Total Canadian Exports.....	665,954,071	756,625,925	849,030,417	1,061,181,906
<i>Exports (Foreign Produce)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	760,655	838,613	1,192,224	3,146,134
Animals and Animal Products.....	492,675	401,058	604,061	945,469
Fibres and Textile Products.....	383,167	414,579	788,925	1,409,299
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	191,127	288,761	242,904	280,848
Iron and Its Products.....	1,702,969	2,042,729	2,465,602	1,849,499
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	329,235	982,250	5,003,508	1,811,984
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	468,557	302,786	711,448	954,319
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	279,267	187,378	414,842	297,169
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	1,703,672	2,200,809	2,018,145	2,367,593
Total Foreign Exports.....	6,311,324	7,658,963	13,441,859	13,062,314
<i>Excess of Imports (i) or All Exports (e)</i>				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(e) 115,736,371	(e) 117,653,115	(e) 133,711,569	(e) 218,196,545
Animals and Animal Products.....	(e) 55,802,278	(e) 67,291,725	(e) 77,221,981	(e) 107,023,021
Fibres and Textile Products.....	(i) 71,160,619	(i) 73,860,557	(i) 78,751,542	(i) 90,571,793
Wood, Wood Products and Paper.....	(e) 123,975,538	(e) 140,021,783	(e) 158,803,016	(e) 195,271,604
Iron and Its Products.....	(i) 40,782,190	(i) 57,277,378	(i) 59,420,056	(i) 95,216,405
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.....	(e) 148,533,379	(e) 163,831,007	(e) 183,864,961	(e) 194,026,344
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.....	(e) 68,119,292	(i) 86,470,928	(i) 85,626,145	(i) 89,912,914
Chemicals and Allied Products.....	(i) 11,460,579	(i) 13,414,011	(i) 13,486,688	(i) 13,570,582
Miscellaneous Commodities.....	(i) 14,058,106	(i) 15,920,421	(i) 16,564,053	(i) 23,777,106
Net Excess.....	(e) 238,466,780	(e) 241,853,735	(e) 299,753,013	(e) 402,368,654

31, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937; with Amounts Imported from and Exported to the United States (Merchandise only).

Trade with United Kingdom				Trade with United States			
1934	1935	1936	1937	1934	1935	1936	1937
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
20,341,396	20,104,264	18,007,399	17,923,553	30,987,789	35,602,473	30,959,760	38,267,822
3,102,972	3,038,530	3,792,424	5,070,766	10,459,740	9,827,680	10,973,245	12,659,575
85,123,319	36,537,696	40,594,719	46,633,288	28,553,731	30,562,261	32,094,435	37,176,542
3,243,905	3,251,785	3,513,390	3,761,818	14,547,027	16,045,818	17,863,399	23,060,903
16,711,935	18,600,768	20,551,388	23,033,333	49,098,932	77,477,564	88,428,437	121,742,147
2,967,035	4,581,470	5,829,425	6,078,852	14,142,239	20,858,178	23,305,389	25,384,213
13,229,645	13,163,008	12,932,009	13,102,638	58,923,311	77,256,933	78,088,621	87,523,572
5,662,584	6,210,239	6,336,345	6,957,434	14,492,071	17,117,656	17,500,123	19,388,229
4,717,973	6,194,730	6,317,717	6,962,416	16,982,841	18,891,409	20,266,185	29,216,009
105,100,764	111,682,490	117,874,822	129,524,098	238,187,681	303,639,972	319,479,594	394,419,012
57,037,796	58,836,033	55,967,230	60,294,614	139,955,233	181,157,642	189,838,436	230,804,904
48,062,968	52,846,457	61,907,592	69,229,484	98,232,448	122,482,330	129,641,158	157,614,108
45.7%	47.3%	52.5%	53.4%	41.2%	40.3%	40.6%	40.0%
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
112,497,846	127,657,646	154,261,975	197,083,567	22,312,739	43,148,070	44,663,210	73,603,221
44,707,074	54,567,585	54,592,114	73,350,911	18,435,329	19,922,848	34,058,519	46,431,986
1,949,624	2,219,483	2,330,693	2,508,340	2,530,968	854,821	2,612,474	3,003,772
20,403,201	25,451,969	28,772,934	36,064,065	102,156,637	108,724,794	125,247,878	153,717,675
5,237,085	10,074,340	11,159,695	13,032,283	4,348,230	5,739,062	5,411,683	6,072,255
96,816,115	63,100,604	61,821,441	75,819,787	45,029,226	105,236,847	121,783,549	117,328,297
1,897,685	2,053,754	2,207,869	2,730,516	9,217,668	9,214,668	11,566,497	17,080,392
3,130,678	3,030,908	3,212,081	4,191,193	6,429,888	7,333,756	7,458,104	8,699,580
1,943,355	2,728,948	3,197,996	3,216,036	6,612,125	7,546,288	7,500,512	9,077,366
288,582,666	290,885,237	321,556,798	407,996,698	220,072,810	304,721,354	360,302,426	435,014,544
27,934	13,301	48,816	17,154	547,313	640,204	904,791	2,824,998
85,544	77,004	117,682	237,914	369,989	294,487	464,925	664,488
118,209	121,619	71,110	109,013	168,326	216,080	600,939	1,210,275
24,390	31,530	23,315	38,311	158,151	220,148	207,511	226,211
184,039	175,609	146,770	161,753	1,429,145	1,766,381	2,179,275	1,571,479
40,940	38,450	92,023	114,236	253,358	914,372	4,894,811	1,529,409
12,050	8,774	24,608	33,257	408,868	268,686	660,411	896,114
19,304	29,332	39,309	38,810	231,369	128,480	309,726	194,580
188,299	327,767	314,055	273,515	1,341,274	1,735,340	1,602,839	1,957,219
700,700	823,356	877,698	1,023,963	4,907,793	6,184,187	11,825,348	11,074,773
(e) 92,184,384	(e) 107,566,683	(e) 138,303,392	(e) 179,177,168	(i) 8,127,737	(e) 8,185,801	(e) 14,608,241	(c) 38,160,397
(e) 41,689,046	(e) 51,606,059	(e) 50,917,382	(e) 68,518,059	(e) 8,345,578	(e) 10,389,655	(e) 23,550,190	(c) 34,436,899
(i) 33,055,495	(i) 34,196,594	(i) 38,192,916	(i) 44,015,935	(i) 25,854,437	(i) 29,491,360	(i) 28,881,022	(i) 32,962,405
(e) 17,183,086	(e) 22,231,714	(e) 25,282,853	(e) 32,340,558	(e) 87,767,761	(e) 92,899,124	(e) 107,591,990	(e) 110,882,983
(i) 11,290,811	(i) 8,350,819	(i) 9,244,923	(i) 9,839,297	(i) 43,321,557	(i) 72,972,121	(i) 80,837,479	(i) 114,098,413
(e) 93,890,123	(e) 58,557,584	(e) 56,054,038	(e) 69,855,171	(e) 34,140,345	(e) 85,293,041	(e) 103,373,071	(e) 93,473,493
(i) 11,319,910	(i) 11,100,480	(i) 10,699,537	(i) 10,338,865	(i) 49,296,775	(i) 67,773,371	(i) 65,861,713	(i) 69,547,096
(i) 2,512,602	(i) 3,149,999	(i) 3,084,955	(i) 2,727,431	(i) 7,830,814	(i) 9,655,411	(i) 9,732,293	(i) 10,494,069
(i) 2,586,319	(i) 3,138,015	(i) 2,805,660	(i) 3,472,865	(i) 9,029,442	(i) 9,609,781	(i) 11,162,814	(i) 18,181,424
(e) 184,182,702	(e) 180,026,133	(e) 204,559,674	(e) 279,496,563	(i) 13,207,078	(e) 7,265,569	(e) 52,048,180	(e) 51,670,305

5—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE, by Principal Countries, during the Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1934,
1935, 1936 and 1937

64

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Countries	Imports for Consumption (Mdse.)				Exports of Canadian Produce (Mdse.)			
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1934	1935	1936	1937
<i>British Empire</i>								
United Kingdom.....	105,100,764	111,682,490	117,874,822	120,524,098	288,562,660	290,885,237	321,556,798	407,996,698
Irish Free State.....	31,741	34,922	82,866	45,467	3,514,785	4,120,524	3,039,231	3,799,710
Aden.....	8,021	6,837	2,563	490	34,753	40,879	119,667	77,390
Africa—British East.....	928,543	1,330,089	3,225,242	2,828,726	525,434	634,578	824,031	776,150
British South.....	3,641,261	3,296,780	4,769,003	1,459,229	7,286,544	12,127,704	13,502,138	15,573,639
Southern Rhodesia.....	936	183,431		1,082,098	303,902	528,777	789,610	843,475
British West.....	507,159	587,069	1,002,774	1,498,135	348,097	348,736	610,158	860,337
Bermuda.....	163,066	147,706	145,229	156,635	1,146,065	1,121,606	1,254,249	1,362,919
British East Indies—British India.....	5,941,863	6,414,944	7,458,125	8,325,955	3,743,360	4,119,175	3,133,869	3,221,062
Ceylon.....	1,409,959	2,092,512	2,917,879	3,902,408	109,411	237,085	223,086	136,558
Straits Settlements.....	1,001,878	2,970,415	7,198,269	10,540,669	681,682	1,493,894	1,314,927	1,938,514
Other.....	7,730	23,938	37,715	62,655	1,226	1,648	1,446	4,441
British Guiana.....	1,389,183	2,449,442	4,757,937	5,051,357	80,578	927,198	1,008,866	1,264,852
British Honduras.....	144,820	48,276	131,360	31,176	256,869	209,759	252,938	226,793
British Sudan.....	5,655	12,919	28,905	19,935	52,402	1,662	70,045	90,559
British West Indies—Barbados.....	3,126,857	4,861,463	3,430,007	3,710,534	1,056,146	1,027,173	1,009,058	1,185,661
Jamaica.....	2,640,286	4,304,770	4,313,329	5,172,905	2,633,019	3,088,267	3,342,343	3,327,133
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,986,716	1,357,030	2,593,296	2,786,898	1,997,460	2,206,914	2,313,583	3,053,985
Other.....	1,357,089	1,381,744	1,818,095	1,792,705	1,353,324	1,312,310	1,281,720	1,570,585
Gibraltar.....	624,336	676,243	1,185,141	709,316	9,935	15,375	7,311	15,215
Hong Kong.....	142	801	226	669	1,253,866	1,300,083	1,466,955	1,372,904
Malta, Cyprus and Gozo.....	630,070	1,588,973	2,019,282	2,162,223	6,130,698	188,871	207,134	331,513
Newfoundland.....	5,363,190	6,327,175	7,277,099	9,469,823	12,138,869	18,081,847	6,002,882	7,728,211
Oceania—Australia.....	1,647,324	1,799,959	1,770,435	2,304,641	176,741	197,946	23,974,094	26,953,810
Fiji.....	2,618,541	2,534,678	3,622,398	5,376,866	4,480,219	7,344,785	10,221,205	11,187,118
New Zealand.....					475	9,846	21,179	363,656
Other.....						15,741		19,770
Palestine.....	126,747	91,865	59,313	15,907	99,621	135,523	274,156	315,441
Other British Countries.....						553		
Total British Empire.....	140,403,886	156,186,471	177,721,310	198,182,055	339,006,389	358,199,478	399,311,479	495,598,105
<i>Foreign Countries</i>								
Abyssinia.....	11,879	12,873	5,741	7,225	10,854	1,527	421	358
Argentina.....	2,049,563	2,790,923	3,744,062	11,724,269	2,793,801	4,014,974	3,981,453	3,727,088
Austria.....	216,557	280,986	331,482	389,067	31,268	25,810	44,808	40,849
Belgium.....	3,200,168	3,613,538	8,093,778	6,095,533	12,538,143	11,780,088	11,061,409	23,435,884
Bolivia.....	300	25	24,824	61,959	245,225	192,595	95,471	113,075
Brazil.....	626,586	855,546	900,877	900,062	1,758,380	2,709,578	3,711,283	3,872,890
Chile.....	8,323	67,860	59,189	51,913	276,533	557,303	852,292	956,935
China.....	2,330,559	2,345,570	3,717,181	4,275,235	5,395,970	4,461,465	4,555,726	4,899,488
Colombia.....	3,569,707	4,563,821	4,202,197	4,106,883	421,184	797,370	919,192	1,148,365
Costa Rica.....	35,774	47,921	60,978	62,209	71,219	66,322	83,640	99,786
Cuba.....	1,063,239	929,267	441,942	456,614	993,019	1,203,854	1,177,134	1,455,352
Czechoslovakia.....	1,403,472	2,310,315	1,969,644	2,364,982	71,910	39,015	55,278	193,975
Denmark.....	294,470	126,383	109,977	100,129	2,160,467	2,012,197	1,375,236	1,673,355
Ecuador.....	15,715	20,765	75,418	49,482	60,300	140,461	159,550	112,211

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

Egypt.....	701,155	956,491	814,138	612,684	179,578	297,984	440,085	409,044
Estonia.....	11,558	22,293	26,127	23,876	3,246	2,879	2,066	5,925
Finland.....	42,088	36,315	48,374	35,126	328,539	345,367	722,258	637,581
France.....	6,898,411	6,443,695	6,717,668	6,454,161	11,907,478	9,842,294	7,648,440	11,717,806
French Africa.....	85,266	35,400	63,643	57,228	61,223	97,114	123,567	80,852
French West Indies.....	668		719		82,151	94,496	159,164	185,156
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	191,039	291,579	42,786	14,281	4,346,925	350,799	302,255	338,033
Germany.....	9,922,704	10,014,434	9,907,685	11,683,528	10,588,450	4,474,158	4,559,594	7,828,525
Greece.....	49,405	39,938	48,019	67,188	138,313	5,341	429,992	3,082,065
Guatemala.....	6,330	5,210	16,131	29,896	122,975	154,157	89,488	102,173
Haiti.....	1,029	62,001	56,811	100,554	151,528	175,033	103,756	186,015
Honduras.....	24,090	53,711	96,056	19,931	115,228	105,641	130,590	153,140
Iraq (Mesopotamia).....	189,229	254,427	345,358	366,369	30,578	129,231	115,907	14,356
Italy.....	2,579,950	2,714,878	1,943,916	1,722,424	3,543,315	3,630,630	2,376,533	4,656,016
Japan.....	3,311,687	4,424,654	3,466,081	4,796,508	13,802,760	16,935,869	14,844,137	21,629,690
Korea.....	41	640	80	500	112,407	9,326	1,999	2,404
Latvia.....	12,060	4,664	10,243	12,120	9,249	8,550	40,647	107,028
Mexico.....	404,943	494,184	835,039	812,701	1,680,766	1,885,330	1,719,634	2,854,330
Morocco.....	14,786	23,237	14,867	24,902	58,252	65,774	82,968	1,942,079
Netherlands.....	3,241,669	4,343,945	4,258,497	4,252,461	19,655,271	10,071,978	9,445,227	10,915,611
Dutch East Indies.....	561,251	398,093	750,755	1,000,630	412,180	564,273	660,472	600,009
Dutch Guiana.....			32,585		45,224	56,908	51,108	59,244
Dutch West Indies.....	867,486		273,019	139,250	76,487	124,743	141,727	176,941
Nicaragua.....		668		140	20,003	34,187	57,194	78,323
Norway.....	531,287	713,577	862,644	713,955	3,912,408	4,788,736	4,576,786	6,907,015
Panama.....	9,674	91,799	42,460	9,735	233,430	239,717	312,402	395,312
Paraguay.....	15	13,407	52,082	56,937	157	3,157	11,918	6,401
Persia.....	130,762	129,119	156,245	156,828	14,225	68,493	176,561	54,750
Peru.....	3,579,720	3,430,387	4,171,236	4,958,013	926,453	744,736	1,026,433	1,092,274
Poland and Danzig.....	66,094	154,309	115,818	149,826	71,343	402,067	511,929	557,196
Portugal.....	199,197	199,846	154,213	270,206	86,616	95,257	134,735	165,876
Azores and Madeira.....	87,235	121,912	173,637	131,511	27,853	17,096	7,018	15,687
Portuguese Africa.....		5,869	45,037	11,812	952,519	1,372,743	1,715,147	1,769,576
Romania.....	4,380	5,306	144,413	177,909	14,209	151,582	22,726	46,709
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	104,760	265,639	279,441	128,721	15,722	21,742	1,201	185,467
Salvador.....			9,202	23,158	26,061	59,090	60,195	111,060
San Domingo.....	189,006	1,314,939	120		178,017	261,275	131,304	166,716
Siam.....	22,595	52,040	158,272	158,240	4,326	6,853	7,294	15,576
Spain.....	1,128,755	1,374,755	1,428,984	1,151,253	1,822,626	2,626,984	1,540,740	178,399
Canary Islands.....	2,750	1,640	15,679	8,042	45,151	50,159	56,870	7,483
Sweden.....	1,138,443	1,704,892	1,757,668	1,836,415	1,441,030	1,637,603	2,295,087	3,236,854
Switzerland.....	2,808,308	2,335,297	2,573,076	2,701,255	275,539	622,264	765,295	517,018
Syria.....	2,704	4,559	4,093	2,804	33,254	33,712	101,962	107,020
Turkey.....	174,000	206,188	287,558	202,853	1,363	8,657	488	1,087
United States.....	238,187,681	303,639,972	319,479,594	394,419,012	220,072,810	304,721,354	360,302,426	435,014,544
Alaska.....	34,552	99,581	60,115	91,064	114,469	146,564	148,249	215,670
Hawaii.....	40,490	84,904	116,387	204,907	620,675	600,193	626,510	1,529,419
Philippines.....	365,472	496,105	592,465	787,617	616,979	833,623	1,123,277	1,512,146
Puerto Rico.....	1,194	1,296	22,791	24,484	353,809	431,296	409,365	342,450
Uruguay.....	19,908	166,575	206,663	63,377	140,273	231,445	368,508	422,837
Venezuela.....	396,533	834,848	1,270,437	1,006,627	401,306	484,510	571,687	1,016,621
Yugoslavia.....	33,005	93,817	87,966	90,172	670	1,246	6,172	42,981
Other Foreign Countries.....	262,157	101,499	176,169	508,948	242,990	238,808	324,955	365,889
Total Foreign Countries.....	293,394,739	366,244,682	384,997,753	473,693,511	326,947,682	398,426,447	449,718,938	565,583,801
Grand Total.....	433,798,625	522,431,153	562,719,063	671,875,566	665,954,071	756,625,925	849,030,417	1,061,181,906

No. 6—IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1937

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Mds.)
<i>British Empire</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
United Kingdom.....	17,923,553	5,070,766	46,633,288	3,761,818	23,033,333	6,078,852	13,102,638	6,957,434	6,862,416	129,524,098
Irish Free State.....	9,987		25,316	604				251	9,309	45,467
Aden.....	490									490
Africa—British East.....	1,957,483	11,866	853,913		50	58			5,356	2,828,726
British South.....	1,263,588	12,700	108,786	399	2,691	34,894	15,450	3,594	17,118	1,459,229
Southern Rhodesia.....	1,082,098									1,082,098
British West—										
Gambia.....									6	6
Gold Coast.....	530,276					560,844				1,091,120
Nigeria.....	400,778									400,778
Sierra Leone.....	6,231									6,231
Other British West Africa.....										
Bermuda.....	103,471	904		68	11,263	154	64		40,711	156,635
British East Indies—										
British India.....	4,339,710	15,214	3,654,843	3,878	216	2,960	151,786	8,718	148,630	8,325,955
Ceylon.....	3,952,403		2,037	8	302		1,806			5,912
Straits Settlements.....	9,366,657	20		2,687			1,158,973		4,343	3,962,408
Other British East Indies.....	9,945	51,093						1,554	7,989	10,540,669
British Guiana.....	4,683,367	115		381		359,119	3		130	62,655
British Honduras.....	30,407			579	190					31,176
British Sudan.....	19,935									19,935
British West Indies—										
Barbados.....	3,707,828			45		20	113		2,528	3,710,534
Jamaica.....	5,134,561	10,093	192	67	607		10	16,183	11,192	5,172,905
Trinidad and Tobago.....	2,721,943	13	1,931				60,519		2,492	2,786,898
Other British West Indies.....	1,684,127	41,835	187	23	717	680	36,028	7	29,101	1,792,705
Falkland Islands.....										
Gibraltar.....										
Hong Kong.....	448,132	70,532	7,887	24,712	654	38,387	3,820	56,126	59,066	709,316
Malta.....	73		449				102		45	669
Newfoundland.....	11,461	902,694	2,498	7,513	908,804	566	155,817	195	172,675	2,162,223
Oceania—										
Australia.....	6,185,807	722,442	2,461,295	34,300	4,394	1,814	82	12,047	47,752	9,469,823
Fiji.....	2,304,578		53				10			2,304,641
New Zealand.....	258,843	1,933,224	3,158,882	232	10,049	7		984	14,645	5,376,866
Other Oceania.....					426				49	475
Palestine.....	10,183	12	70	368	348	59	4,269	227	371	16,907
Total British Empire.....	68,238,005	8,843,523	56,911,574	3,838,161	23,973,618	8,237,187	13,532,526	7,001,793	7,545,668	198,182,055

No. 6—IMPORTS into Canada for Consumption, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1937—Concluded

Countries from which Imported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Mdse.)
<i>Foreign Countries—Concluded</i>										
Peru.....	15,050	1,725	138,595							156,838
Peru.....	5,011	205								2,511
Poland and Danzig.....	23,354	20,404	21,040	41,896	2,055	85	4,950,201			4,958,013
Portugal.....	56,690	11,810	14,864	181,276		527	17,155	16,990		149,828
Azores and Madeira.....	366		129,735	20		1,123	932			3,511
Portuguese Africa.....			11,812							270,206
Portuguese Asia.....										131,511
Roumania.....	47,111	4,123				481	125,255	605	334	177,909
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	327	64,918	3,446	1,089				58,500	443	128,721
Salvador.....	19,735		3,423							23,158
San Domingo (Dominican Republic).....										
Spain.....	157,748									168,240
Spain.....	830,489	12,676	5,862	201,074	12,876	23,792	35,024	10,059	19,401	1,151,253
Canary Islands.....			8,014							8,042
Spanish Africa.....										
Sweden.....	43,047	24,822	5,226	96,742	1,462,002	76,988	44,670	55,404	27,514	1,836,415
Switzerland.....	11,084	94,052	554,108	18,613	101,769	1,197,784	6,137	642,321	75,387	2,701,255
Syria.....	1,503	58	916		1		2		318	2,804
Turkey.....	187,384		8,610					6,217	642	202,853
United States.....	38,267,822	12,659,575	37,170,542	23,060,903	121,742,147	26,384,213	87,523,572	19,388,229	29,216,009	394,419,012
Alaska.....	2,596	57,520	323	4,679	3,711	1,948	7,672	265	12,350	91,064
American Virgin Islands.....										
Guam.....										
Hawaii.....	197,301	73	258	1,944	194	12	38		5,087	204,907
Philippine Islands.....	242,832		536,041	6,596		1,278			870	787,617
Puerto Rico.....	13,479					6,556			4,449	24,484
Uruguay.....		63,377								63,377
Venezuela.....	33,209		57				973,361			1,006,627
Yugoslavia.....	85,052	1,508	1,032	55		4		120	2,401	90,172
Total Foreign Countries.....	63,162,212	19,019,701	47,899,730	25,089,559	126,265,521	28,800,767	103,415,735	26,043,655	33,996,631	473,693,511
Grand Total Imports.....	131,400,217	27,863,224	104,811,304	28,927,720	150,239,139	37,037,954	116,948,261	33,105,448	41,542,209	671,875,566

No. 7—EXPORTS of Canadian Produce from Canada, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1937

Countries to which Exported	Agricultural and Vegetable Products	Animals and Animal Products	Fibres, Textiles and Products	Wood and Paper	Iron and Its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	Non-Metallic Minerals and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	Total Imports (Mdse.)
<i>British Empire</i>										
United Kingdom.....	197,083,567	73,350,011	2,508,340	30,064,065	13,032,283	75,819,787	2,730,516	4,191,193	3,216,036	407,996,698
Irish Free State.....	2,941,133	27,009	58,355	435,090	63,781	155,052	43,626	30,805	44,859	3,799,710
Aden.....	9,808		35	14	63,774	364		807	2,594	77,396
Africa—British East.....	79,229	8,154	5,005	9,003	637,100	4,869		4,754	28,036	776,150
British South.....	1,265,881	640,427	1,968,417	1,949,695	8,091,432	1,045,579	195,112	146,996	270,100	15,573,639
Southern Rhodesia.....	40,254	25,129	79,002	93,459	548,307	27,662	2,384	2,430	26,158	843,475
British West—										
Gambia.....	23,173	269		304	13,339			6	315	37,406
Gold Coast.....	172,118	15,545	2,068	954	169,419	135	341	9,032	5,445	375,057
Nigeria.....	36,017	12,837		6,172	124,913	28	54	4,225	5,495	189,741
Sierra Leone.....	186,491	7,231		8,253	14,650		40,158	874	324	257,981
Other British West Africa.....				152						152
Bermuda.....	542,055	447,107	65,413	80,977	58,211	27,006	37,151	41,032	63,367	1,362,019
British East Indies—										
British India.....	259,591	61,796	18,349	193,374	1,513,530	800,614	61,937	223,980	87,891	3,221,062
Ceylon.....	20,242	6,635	7,773	1,972	37,828	14,764	1,238	33,053	13,053	136,558
Straits Settlements.....	320,047	69,087	9,212	55,911	1,333,604	30,056	14,328	11,440	94,231	1,938,514
Other British East Indies.....	408	702			3,331					4,441
British Guyana.....	638,646	216,244	56,284	102,180	114,614	18,889	15,049	76,495	26,451	1,264,852
British Honduras.....	87,496	86,518	10,996	7,891	18,332	1,357	465	6,854	6,884	226,793
British Sudan.....	388	629	114	79,346	1,173			8,909		90,559
British West Indies—										
Barbados.....	427,242	170,025	56,429	252,779	134,541	8,890	7,741	95,308	34,706	1,185,661
Jamaica.....	1,511,977	684,286	212,313	179,185	536,068	19,715	7,777	108,585	67,227	3,327,133
Trinidad and Tobago.....	1,353,872	425,411	121,255	232,090	637,619	34,130	36,184	107,620	45,795	3,053,985
Other British West Indies.....	858,299	293,240	56,950	98,033	167,728	11,559	16,249	35,734	32,793	1,570,585
Falkland Islands.....					1	120	8,446			15,215
Gibraltar.....	3,769	2,701	178							
Hong Kong.....	650,854	140,867	8,360	255,241	120,557	8,082	3,985	18,020	157,932	1,372,904
Malta.....	192,213	13,580	8,639	221	109,826	1,497		13	5,524	331,513
Newfoundland.....	2,531,093	1,348,886	488,887	394,208	687,827	229,841	1,378,371	429,097	240,001	7,728,211
Oceania—										
Australia.....	153,953	1,949,288	1,273,135	11,571,475	9,267,800	1,015,419	417,837	562,130	742,773	26,953,810
Fiji.....	47,092	72,500	13,039	121,175	100,577	4,216	110	358	3,689	363,656
New Zealand.....	2,062,504	502,525	857,207	1,981,956	4,504,526	778,188	136,552	205,890	177,770	11,187,118
Other Oceania.....	186	5,033	463	12,018	1,978	36			56	19,770
Palestiae.....	143,871	29,704	3,726	127,613	3,398	4,180	1,071	87	1,791	315,441
Total British Empire.....	213,653,069	80,614,876	7,891,444	54,354,815	42,110,157	80,060,035	5,156,680	6,355,733	5,401,296	495,598,105

No. 7—EXPORTS of Canadian Produce from Canada, by Countries and Main Groups, for the Twelve Months ending March, 1937—Concluded

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

Japan.....	4,237,962	1,026,256	77,739	5,156,807	691,716	9,317,169	983,965	25,881	112,195	21,629,690
Korea.....	370	1,200		284	187			86	277	2,404
Latvia.....	1,085				114	105,779			60	107,028
Liberia.....	13,478	100	35	24					688	14,325
Lithuania.....	462			125	174	259		49	51	1,120
Mexico.....	117,438	63,817	97,715	716,445	104,345	308,742	76,381	1,118,754	250,073	2,854,330
Morocco.....	1,916,228	605	2,687	86	10,014	1,300	10,159		100	1,942,079
Netherlands.....	6,712,452	197,519	20,429	442,635	37,876	3,396,225	22,918	77,066	8,491	10,915,611
Dutch East Indies.....	130,745	8,569	242,611	79,336	8,122	10,438	1,407	188,309	20,472	690,009
Dutch Guiana.....	37,771	15,778	1,584	2,107	481			606	917	59,244
Dutch West Indies.....	101,510	48,710	14,474	6,452	804	1,759	72	1,687	1,493	176,941
Nicaragua.....	69,325	879	1,267	768	761	1,765		3,540	18	78,323
Norway.....	3,920,584	99,817	29,058	24,906	29,936	2,573,021	220,815	644	8,234	6,907,015
Panama.....	122,105	76,153	4,032	147,219	4,445	3,615	4,720	9,085	23,338	395,312
Paraguay.....	3,203		69	2	2,877	153		97		6,401
Persia.....	12,384	41,556			486	324				54,750
Peru.....	101,417	95,531	18,876	589,551	81,621	86,824	15,908	27,045	15,501	1,092,274
Poland and Danzig.....	3,030	9,195	3,319	396	5,087	453,296	77,736	972	4,165	557,196
Portugal.....	142,418	75		15	1,190	19,481	1,375		72	1,250
Azores and Madeira.....	9,267	93		6,240	37				50	15,687
Portuguese Africa.....	142,408	33,028	4,241	439,615	199,957	67,424	15,243	862,331	5,329	1,769,576
Portuguese Asia.....			33							33
Roumania.....	33,182		297	9	2,491	9,902			828	46,709
Russia (U.S.S.R.).....	167,698			25	9,008	242	6,280		1,314	185,467
Salvador.....	91,782	6	750	4,758	675	742			80	111,060
San Domingo (Dominican Republic).....	50,629	97,347	1,268	7,693	528	1,539		12,267	5,351	2,361
Siam.....	8,590	4,016	3	57	221	1,171	39	875	4	15,578
Spain.....	9,746	2,240		20,255	106,623	225	10,456	28,707	147	178,399
Canary Islands.....	6,780	87	442						174	7,483
Spanish Africa.....	6,727	262	8		292					7,289
Sweden.....	1,072,025	398,044	14,325	3,989	99,931	1,545,745	72,593	1,463	27,839	3,230,854
Switzerland.....	41,655	63,274	639	8,008	6,877	392,236	170	1,082	3,017	517,618
Syria.....	75,969	18,515	5,588		1,287	4,588	939		734	107,620
Turkey.....			782		568	337				1,687
United States.....	73,603,221	40,431,986	3,003,772	153,717,675	6,072,255	117,328,297	17,080,392	8,699,580	9,077,366	435,014,544
Alaska.....	3,623	56,923	477	4,671	5,867	1,058	59,975	53,938	29,140	215,670
American Virgin Islands.....	32,531	16,611	305	1,820				1,042		52,309
Guam.....		500		818					100	1,418
Hawaii.....	587,237	156,528	439	152,801	804	2,246	2,417	623,707	3,240	1,529,419
Philippine Islands.....	897,840	42,542		150,523	13,385	51,944	496	353,540	1,876	1,512,146
Puerto Rico.....	9,463	134,935	213	103,907	1,887	630	330	88,930	2,095	342,450
Uruguay.....	15,440	1,767		260,796	128,148	16,275		298	113	422,837
Venezuela.....	546,892	114,549	13,533	90,704	9,220	51,798	552	114,821	74,552	1,016,621
Yugoslavia.....	3,209			1,233	1,045	51			37,443	42,981
Total Foreign Countries.....	132,797,559	53,325,900	4,938,768	189,563,661	11,063,018	150,092,279	20,924,348	12,881,964	9,996,304	565,583,801
Grand Total Exports.....	346,450,628	133,940,776	12,830,212	223,918,476	53,173,175	230,152,314	26,081,028	19,237,697	15,397,600	1,061,181,906

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Total Imports.....\$	408,383,744	443,798,625	522,431,163	562,719,063	671,875,586
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	88,288,966	90,828,810	109,418,565	110,342,532	131,400,217
Principal Imports—					
Cocoa and chocolate.....Lb.	21,549,566	26,930,126	25,351,058	28,662,803	42,033,149
\$ 1,307,961	1,472,174	1,594,487	1,807,704	3,701,013	
Coffee, green.....Lb.	32,578,011	32,380,812	32,624,731	35,940,656	40,180,563
\$ 3,639,797	3,180,465	3,509,504	3,171,000	3,636,467	
Corn.....Bush.	7,614,634	5,669,371	7,957,211	8,307,618	18,632,448
\$ 2,910,476	2,738,601	4,988,051	4,958,387	10,551,080	
Fruits, green.....\$	11,306,598	10,576,033	12,586,403	12,897,652	15,881,865
Fruits, dried.....Lb.	81,314,844	71,542,240	86,963,464	89,724,037	91,000,082
\$ 4,913,221	4,325,923	5,517,990	5,496,178	6,257,465	
Fruits, canned.....Lb.	13,634,659	17,708,818	23,371,749	23,842,942	32,722,511
\$ 582,040	641,678	859,322	960,822	1,341,330	
Gums and resins.....Lb.	31,754,060	39,263,681	41,076,196	40,262,409	43,878,861
\$ 1,194,520	1,573,726	1,692,344	1,757,319	2,023,197	
Molasses.....Gal.	8,653,461	12,614,893	9,442,507	13,594,356	14,441,661
\$ 1,649,651	2,143,721	2,334,445	2,660,693	2,217,281	
Nuts (except cocoanuts).....Lb.	35,924,299	40,095,981	52,856,467	49,074,478	51,206,607
\$ 2,307,689	2,546,237	2,624,616	3,238,475	3,486,546	
Rice.....Cwt.	514,265	683,542	641,650	727,399	730,165
\$ 98,872	1,613,328	1,187,625	1,532,502	1,287,377	
Rubber, crude.....Lb.	41,077,900	51,148,547	63,618,101	56,915,391	62,546,059
\$ 1,693,257	3,921,198	7,958,308	6,736,561	10,310,668	
Rubber, manufactured.....\$	1,281,403	1,525,314	1,906,368	2,021,300	2,165,846
Seeds.....\$	1,176,715	1,149,847	2,286,168	1,780,603	2,441,743
Distilled spirits.....Pl. gal.	732,306	718,016	713,346	976,563	1,126,440
\$ 12,226,849	13,065,871	13,058,393	7,209,119	6,911,081	
Sugar for refining.....Cwt.	8,784,348	6,931,979	8,751,103	9,188,049	10,210,123
\$ 14,068,983	11,660,588	14,473,171	15,684,087	17,253,605	
Sugar, refined.....Cwt.	47,195	49,896	51,660	44,322	53,553
\$ 162,091	154,360	206,223	211,361	252,002	
Tea.....Lb.	38,417,276	36,192,227	30,370,010	37,148,787	40,620,874
\$ 4,720,435	7,389,717	7,107,322	8,153,748	9,348,409	
Tobacco, raw.....Lb.	10,199,212	8,129,142	9,414,889	5,772,638	3,006,175
\$ 2,886,883	2,147,001	2,616,637	2,069,117	1,051,510	
Vegetable oils.....Gal.	9,873,392	13,313,836	17,719,469	21,610,783	20,731,508
\$ 4,832,494	6,128,311	7,425,906	12,065,483	12,686,869	
Vegetables, fresh.....\$	4,054,535	3,345,725	3,517,104	4,186,816	5,148,202
Vegetables, canned.....Lb.	2,963,820	1,986,882	2,327,218	2,387,284	3,562,950
\$ 288,591	179,840	217,421	232,591	300,232	
Wines.....\$	1,188,885	963,794	1,091,887	1,007,548	1,009,666
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	15,438,634	19,841,877	19,957,477	24,314,220	27,863,224
Principal Imports—					
Animals, living.....\$	1,439,267	1,030,439	931,937	696,998	\$12,702
\$ 876,894	2,002,744	878,586	164,923	112,745	
Butter.....Lb.	138,637	413,949	139,398	39,746	29,368
\$ 1,266,876	1,281,299	1,671,331	1,725,053	2,081,411	
Fish.....\$	3,167,232	5,046,441	4,135,464	6,022,268	8,208,740
Furs, chiefly raw.....\$	247,033	259,284	138,352	111,960	80,615
Grease for soap and leather.....Cwt.	1,784,439	891,404	549,566	702,583	444,027
Hides, raw.....Cwt.	268,355	313,482	333,013	404,708	381,128
\$ 1,608,144	3,159,646	3,086,167	4,519,627	5,253,091	
Leather, unmanufactured.....\$	1,950,879	2,289,195	2,467,457	3,132,509	2,992,888
Leather, manufactured.....\$	1,651,538	1,726,280	1,851,392	1,898,436	2,052,541
Meats.....\$	678,873	832,644	1,018,298	964,164	1,147,349
Sausage casings.....\$	380,316	634,342	1,101,363	1,178,476	915,525
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	61,214,824	79,372,470	81,798,280	89,814,164	104,811,304
Principal Imports—					
Artificial silk yarns.....Lb.	958,047	2,082,202	965,341	1,078,504	1,410,755
\$ 540,169	1,323,782	662,553	670,349	919,843	
Artificial silk products.....\$	1,907,208	1,679,468	1,478,686	1,275,028	2,266,702
Binder twine.....Cwt.	252,649	201,470	196,904	206,363	266,692
\$ 1,445,810	1,163,819	1,244,504	1,054,697	2,019,374	
Cotton, raw.....Lb.	94,705,651	132,056,024	138,025,066	136,555,304	147,836,584
\$ 7,448,536	14,343,617	18,111,446	17,209,869	19,905,775	
Cotton yarns.....Lb.	4,074,613	4,937,167	4,917,855	5,098,422	5,117,518
\$ 2,342,377	2,511,890	2,430,096	2,563,673	2,679,451	
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p.....Lb.	1,600,545	1,949,365	1,822,349	1,829,750	1,897,520
\$ 842,411	1,100,611	1,025,520	928,676	918,998	
Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p.....Lb.	6,156,880	7,095,165	7,632,775	8,814,610	9,909,652
\$ 3,668,528	4,174,953	4,460,621	4,810,539	5,302,012	
Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....Lb.	4,126,924	5,773,148	5,297,703	5,091,807	6,360,393
\$ 987,690	1,073,358	1,565,676	1,398,396	1,902,333	
Cotton handkerchiefs.....Lb.	363,892	345,077	426,620	495,123	545,746
\$ 568,914	477,262	513,180	599,435	609,771	
Cotton lace and embroidery.....\$	571,358	708,839	718,605	788,035	750,253
Cotton wearing apparel.....\$	1,041,061	975,995	1,121,838	1,213,638	1,341,304
Fishing lines.....\$	916,706	1,188,091	1,369,252	1,379,865	1,502,467

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
—Concluded					
Principal Imports— <i>Con.</i>					
Flax and hemp fabrics.....\$	905,875	949,326	936,033	1,047,646	1,107,322
Hats and caps.....\$	780,759	665,187	593,613	532,402	621,239
Jute fabrics.....Yd.	60,866,988	72,331,707	75,518,443	80,574,104	99,891,079
	\$ 2,113,542	\$ 3,084,921	\$ 3,255,833	\$ 3,297,923	\$ 3,011,946
Linen handkerchiefs.....Lb.	140,727	177,504	176,044	187,781	198,238
	\$ 400,842	\$ 513,210	\$ 514,939	\$ 582,990	\$ 613,201
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....Lb.	75,335,000	69,905,700	42,457,900	62,369,600	58,580,800
	\$ 2,151,646	\$ 2,379,135	\$ 1,437,865	\$ 2,418,059	\$ 3,099,872
Silk, raw.....Lb.	2,572,949	2,505,200	2,692,693	3,001,902	2,318,030
	\$ 4,783,327	\$ 4,534,182	\$ 3,837,406	\$ 5,115,544	\$ 4,295,726
Silk fabrics and velvets.....\$	1,926,993	1,981,104	1,999,526	1,980,308	1,904,616
Silk wearing apparel.....\$	854,582	778,095	810,927	649,718	732,095
Wool, raw.....Lb.	8,355,731	17,215,256	12,012,265	19,219,073	23,771,236
	\$ 1,553,328	\$ 3,747,155	\$ 2,765,921	\$ 3,969,519	\$ 6,478,705
Wool noils and tops.....Lb.	8,007,079	11,931,682	9,090,348	13,747,357	13,479,261
	\$ 2,858,702	\$ 5,255,756	\$ 4,123,874	\$ 6,170,786	\$ 7,102,001
Woollen yarns.....Lb.	3,011,734	4,370,779	2,956,781	3,380,525	3,449,483
	\$ 2,193,754	\$ 3,273,695	\$ 2,368,962	\$ 2,637,026	\$ 2,899,099
Wool carpets.....Sq. Ft.	628,895	1,052,020	1,312,098	1,313,037	1,923,250
	\$ 286,662	\$ 481,212	\$ 575,072	\$ 557,486	\$ 709,740
Woollen dress goods to be dyed.....Lb.	846,841	1,168,932	1,329,555	1,343,716	1,339,889
	\$ 755,806	\$ 1,203,979	\$ 1,401,720	\$ 1,376,227	\$ 1,443,330
Woollen tweeds.....Lb.	453,728	984,215	1,311,757	1,383,125	1,440,600
	\$ 477,079	\$ 921,627	\$ 1,214,775	\$ 1,254,583	\$ 1,348,461
Worsted and sargas.....Lb.	2,529,945	2,118,048	2,356,906	3,441,185	4,129,775
	\$ 2,895,502	\$ 2,644,730	\$ 3,080,219	\$ 4,027,717	\$ 4,902,726
Woollen wearing apparel.....\$	1,238,230	1,167,800	1,316,948	1,465,297	1,749,061
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	20,506,134	19,357,987	21,199,687	23,271,631	28,927,720
Principal Imports—					
Books and printed matter (Total).....\$	9,168,487	8,372,027	9,034,343	9,882,572	12,330,352
Advertising pamphlets, etc.....Lb.	2,396,618	2,065,036	2,529,310	2,743,154	3,625,522
	\$ 991,103	\$ 860,556	\$ 995,239	\$ 1,130,453	\$ 1,511,322
Bibles and prayer books.....\$	361,043	329,500	358,311	365,260	342,783
Newspapers and magazines.....\$	2,819,639	2,675,982	2,803,524	3,275,745	4,910,045
Text books.....\$	1,045,065	944,508	954,198	977,527	1,128,442
Paper (Total).....\$	6,179,897	5,242,108	5,600,024	5,989,251	7,000,499
Boxes and containers.....\$	490,243	321,063	292,880	265,142	437,366
Paper board.....Lb.	12,365,954	10,500,020	11,630,383	14,753,408	18,330,454
	\$ 518,410	\$ 431,658	\$ 468,380	\$ 635,130	\$ 843,300
Printing paper.....Lb.	10,334,180	9,211,787	7,178,007	7,957,532	7,958,828
	\$ 897,641	\$ 657,540	\$ 634,555	\$ 680,612	\$ 745,919
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....\$	2,440,516	3,172,625	3,829,144	4,307,124	5,408,587
Logs.....M. Ft.	3,862	25,762	29,143	9,075	4,865
	\$ 66,448	\$ 379,408	\$ 389,274	\$ 160,796	\$ 88,571
Lumber and timber.....M. Ft.	33,828	48,761	58,370	73,620	100,661
	\$ 1,452,222	\$ 2,071,345	\$ 2,407,248	\$ 2,897,853	\$ 3,995,014
Veneers.....\$	250,536	273,425	323,796	546,166	563,230
Wood, manufactured (Total).....\$	2,717,234	2,570,567	2,736,176	3,092,684	4,128,282
Cork manufactures.....\$	500,072	407,285	468,477	456,646	650,013
Furniture.....\$	387,914	435,482	487,969	564,098	971,243
Staves.....\$	157,715	520,666	201,332	200,222	223,338
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	251,684	75,713	226,730	325,737	403,522
	\$ 418,182	\$ 115,710	\$ 361,574	\$ 529,926	\$ 651,070
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	58,917,834	69,126,641	100,056,145	114,253,715	150,239,139
Principal Imports—					
Automobiles.....No.	1,178	2,093	3,387	4,542	13,307
	\$ 913,794	\$ 1,395,619	\$ 2,306,315	\$ 3,304,828	\$ 10,410,102
Automobile parts.....\$	10,022,832	13,760,242	22,178,231	22,700,931	27,379,705
Band and hoop iron.....Cwt.	249,444	314,663	429,593	603,384	759,575
	\$ 879,267	\$ 1,175,442	\$ 1,712,246	\$ 2,283,478	\$ 2,969,961
Bars, including rails.....Cwt.	434,896	503,951	773,189	737,996	1,025,690
	\$ 1,194,963	\$ 1,488,562	\$ 2,319,202	\$ 2,358,703	\$ 3,211,601
Castings and forgings.....\$	1,395,514	1,443,221	2,257,587	2,331,413	2,065,465
Engines and boilers (Total).....\$	5,207,109	5,417,082	7,781,902	8,240,278	8,663,262
Automobile engines and parts.....No.	21,470	20,727	24,652	27,394	45,952
	\$ 3,851,321	\$ 3,724,272	\$ 5,400,582	\$ 5,249,292	\$ 4,519,342
Diesel engines and parts.....No.	164	208	341	606	972
	\$ 457,475	\$ 463,421	\$ 844,925	\$ 1,120,397	\$ 1,449,921
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	2,208,028	2,283,771	3,716,319	6,182,218	10,803,750
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	1,790,528	1,906,244	2,272,405	2,412,822	2,437,225
Iron ore.....Ton	66,514	205,811	1,060,843	1,431,111	1,325,195
	\$ 180,911	\$ 402,034	\$ 1,975,532	\$ 2,829,987	\$ 2,638,731
Machinery, except farm.....\$	13,907,759	13,847,326	19,127,704	21,914,192	31,086,819
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....Cwt.	164,826	194,116	506,382	395,394	323,963
	\$ 304,480	\$ 445,326	\$ 857,459	\$ 661,834	\$ 662,605
Plates and sheets (Total).....Cwt.	3,404,313	4,244,397	5,124,052	6,098,852	7,241,834
	\$ 9,354,335	\$ 13,108,114	\$ 15,963,502	\$ 18,453,155	\$ 22,645,840
Tin plate.....Cwt.	797,852	1,721,472	1,649,952	1,603,517	2,042,112
	\$ 3,182,945	\$ 7,614,023	\$ 7,631,123	\$ 7,840,011	\$ 9,980,990
Stamped and coated products.....\$	1,105,421	984,413	1,001,240	1,181,796	1,478,720

8—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA—Concluded

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.					
Principal Imports— <i>Con.</i>					
Structural iron and steel.....Cwt.	479,740	398,260	712,000	889,320	1,194,540
\$ 884,721	733,333	1,379,388	1,674,505	2,441,041	
Tools, hand or machine.....\$ 709,361	967,225	1,422,119	1,645,416	2,156,538	
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$ 890,868	855,444	1,276,185	1,446,251	1,928,253	
Wire and manufactures.....\$ 695,981	923,493	1,380,577	1,363,451	1,744,961	
NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....\$ 18,095,404	20,171,000	28,496,629	33,685,919	37,037,954	
Principal Imports—					
Aluminium and products (Total).....\$ 2,619,797	2,967,437	3,655,202	4,224,716	4,751,819	
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....Cwt.	745,455	1,241,609	1,856,059	2,578,380	3,650,911
\$ 1,416,321	2,026,589	2,553,076	2,902,275	3,040,061	
Aluminium products.....\$ 1,203,476	940,848	1,102,126	1,322,441	1,711,758	
Brass and products.....\$ 1,936,598	1,699,857	2,082,637	2,369,300	2,855,385	
Clocks and watches.....\$ 918,240	1,024,092	1,390,852	1,743,170	2,037,278	
Copper and products.....\$ 584,458	497,919	575,028	716,743	906,088	
Electrical apparatus.....\$ 6,048,542	5,915,024	7,943,639	8,757,837	11,991,038	
Nickel and products.....\$ 1,045,900	1,159,769	1,180,239	1,176,315	1,222,067	
Previous metals and products.....\$ 1,025,075	1,545,244	4,200,135	5,943,967	3,691,414	
Printing materials.....\$ 642,852	585,448	755,757	664,260	569,589	
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc.....Cwt.	28,763	31,322	42,283	45,757	51,876
\$ 749,017	1,499,613	2,153,515	2,236,476	2,408,521	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....\$ 87,658,005	83,396,761	102,428,037	105,421,236	116,948,261	
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products.....\$ 428,232	518,965	605,323	733,499	954,487	
Clay and products (Total).....\$ 5,072,380	5,178,936	6,094,940	8,593,645	7,744,156	
Tableware of china.....\$ 2,831,422	2,538,943	2,604,903	3,042,463	3,320,207	
Coal.....Ton	11,045,180	11,655,393	12,827,068	12,409,841	13,353,762
\$ 28,989,650	29,201,459	35,618,429	33,834,971	34,854,726	
Coke for fuel.....Ton	588,377	622,034	626,382	496,708	398,524
\$ 2,740,699	2,921,707	3,487,284	2,730,925	2,291,338	
Diamonds, unset.....\$ 226,563	388,126	648,474	865,700	1,046,076	
Gasoline.....Gal.	93,864,758	59,524,173	64,616,691	64,587,586	57,429,188
\$ 7,983,845	4,119,509	4,063,625	4,401,377	4,004,534	
Glass and glassware.....\$ 4,069,147	4,365,249	5,341,828	5,798,850	7,583,043	
Kerosene oil.....Gal.	1,720,174	1,676,675	2,039,950	1,292,271	2,918,700
\$ 134,059	121,777	153,598	116,807	232,166	
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	10,978,826	9,954,828	10,708,408	13,489,156	14,794,269
\$ 2,915,319	2,593,587	2,375,752	2,085,733	3,071,588	
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gul.	897,580,215	1,063,629,667	1,091,352,582	1,198,116,475	1,249,391,532
Salt.....Cwt.	26,878,125	25,010,663	32,500,727	35,564,978	39,704,808
\$ 2,015,010	2,786,338	2,809,141	2,532,358	2,188,525	
Stone and products.....\$ 586,400	659,535	506,113	508,792	453,655	
Sulphur.....Cwt.	1,901,983	2,201,137	3,732,424	4,389,365	5,701,551
\$ 2,128,505	2,858,749	3,072,115	2,717,959	3,463,597	
\$ 2,054,563	2,559,159	2,500,514	2,290,127	2,874,357	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....\$ 25,455,432	25,593,675	28,872,053	29,910,921	33,105,448	
Principal Imports—					
Acids.....\$ 807,321	1,115,116	1,096,667	1,318,389	1,473,684	
Cellulose products.....\$ 2,174,126	1,655,043	1,871,289	1,864,591	1,880,260	
Compounds of tetraethyl lead.....Lb.	1,723,737	1,398,928	1,866,148	2,545,346	3,172,675
\$ 1,681,609	981,064	1,002,182	1,322,283	1,464,848	
Drugs and medicines.....\$ 2,577,291	2,621,563	2,715,920	2,068,389	3,274,066	
Dyeing and tanning materials.....Lb.	35,026,971	43,990,495	38,434,028	45,223,122	43,058,777
\$ 3,510,598	4,843,532	4,853,908	5,486,921	5,975,440	
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	2,294,474	2,181,730	2,266,679	3,034,383	3,663,651
\$ 1,942,712	1,989,498	2,484,724	2,147,182	2,643,245	
Paints and varnishes.....\$ 2,412,204	2,723,858	3,484,897	3,620,464	4,497,644	
Perfumery.....\$ 611,838	436,309	429,737	418,559	433,606	
Potash and compounds.....Lb.	3,532,221	4,505,305	5,006,705	5,359,499	4,040,060
\$ 318,198	404,861	373,128	415,103	374,244	
Soap.....\$ 870,080	381,189	427,597	505,797	561,482	
Soda and compounds.....Lb.	113,330,452	106,645,098	103,271,888	77,515,577	91,837,138
\$ 2,337,067	2,179,827	2,409,537	2,304,046	2,437,412	
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES					
Total Imports under this group.....\$ 30,808,511	26,119,404	30,204,250	31,608,725	41,525,928	
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition.....\$ 3,026,456	2,046,253	2,301,687	2,760,586	2,537,930	
Articles re-imported.....\$ 1,312,369	1,931,296	3,405,982	2,550,445	2,326,456	
Containers (outside coverings).....\$ 2,409,441	2,339,708	2,301,737	2,283,950	2,278,666	
Express parcels.....\$ 1,076,341	1,025,575	1,185,592	1,347,768	1,703,750	
Films.....\$ 905,396	781,449	909,139	1,104,090	1,238,475	
Jewellery.....\$ 670,598	585,516	636,290	621,921	653,080	
Musical instruments.....\$ 316,004	347,596	446,878	578,121	806,985	
Pocketbooks, purses, etc.....\$ 499,866	437,570	488,770	552,395	726,707	
Scientific and educational equipment.....\$ 2,558,770	2,282,103	2,844,583	3,229,556	3,443,750	
Settlers' effects.....\$ 6,716,111	3,714,401	2,915,858	2,803,668	2,641,324	
Toys and dolls.....\$ 1,208,594	1,070,535	1,164,265	1,342,485	1,530,419	
Works of art.....\$ 387,686	457,502	673,636	575,458	1,363,915	

9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Total Domestic Exports..... \$ 528,084,278 665,954,071 756,625,925 849,030,417 1,061,181,906					
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$ 203,370,418 205,804,526 226,233,097 242,861,877 346,450,628					
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$ 9,972,611 16,586,299 13,547,945 16,355,413 21,913,616					
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal. 35,667 404,939 69,994 51,887 112,902					
Whiskey..... Pt. gal. 40,764 435,546 75,450 53,348 113,157					
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$ 1,992,059 2,543,225 2,201,515 2,991,354 5,286,023					
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$ 9,920,907 16,028,484 13,407,076 16,288,585 21,777,246					
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$ 510,787 575,084 859,336 931,414 1,550,536					
Fruits (Total)..... \$ 8,676,256 14,607,881 10,496,002 11,258,853 7,778,559					
Apples, fresh..... Brl. 1,780,026 3,476,114 2,059,618 2,288,010 1,506,227					
Fruits, canned..... Lb. 7,352,912 12,823,785 8,218,846 8,821,752 5,453,273					
Fruits, canned..... Lb. 9,787,956 17,547,577 24,968,437 23,773,441 21,758,571					
Grains (Total)..... \$ 555,792 944,841 1,460,454 1,355,944 1,366,376					
Barley..... Bush. 143,695,931 123,284,392 146,467,012 157,383,360 244,772,885					
Barley..... Bush. 9,863,054 1,569,569 12,001,178 7,319,384 18,749,862					
Oats..... Bush. 4,293,341 658,747 8,210,230 3,674,119 14,901,211					
Oats..... Bush. 13,824,449 5,707,502 12,873,595 12,739,083 8,142,122					
Rye..... Bush. 4,300,592 1,747,650 4,915,135 4,520,822 3,176,469					
Rye..... Bush. 8,211,332 2,788,213 373,372 604,242 4,446,739					
Wheat..... Bush. 4,030,240 1,513,598 463,420 291,643 2,622,958					
Wheat..... Bush. 239,373,255 175,534,255 165,701,983 179,124,180 227,996,513					
Wheat..... Bush. 130,546,365 118,969,445 132,441,685 148,576,975 223,461,009					
Grain products (Total)..... \$ 24,354,950 30,034,127 31,462,650 32,466,687 38,047,446					
Bran and shorts..... Cwt. 2,142,785 2,598,860 3,013,465 3,240,413 4,326,863					
Cereal foods..... \$ 1,531,524 2,015,610 3,259,579 2,988,324 5,029,834					
Malt..... Bush. 2,399,732 2,981,706 3,274,009 3,554,774 4,160,590					
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt. 1,376,802 3,572,247 2,872,633 2,604,039 2,016,058					
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt. 1,061,880 3,017,394 2,935,114 2,919,996 2,281,235					
Wheat flour..... Brl. 568,731 463,245 550,733 573,412 626,650					
Wheat flour..... Brl. 2,000,807 1,705,451 2,330,784 2,670,864 3,083,738					
Wheat flour..... Brl. 5,268,371 5,619,937 4,936,827 4,858,947 4,771,007					
Hay..... Ton. 18,987,110 19,729,782 18,386,040 19,382,617 21,587,038					
Hay..... Ton. 27,138 29,362 102,355 58,658 204,592					
Hay..... Ton. 212,682 295,232 1,137,587 613,215 1,521,953					
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$ 6,645,889 8,998,722 12,425,465 12,901,311 14,513,793					
Footwear of rubber..... Pair. 2,510,180 4,110,807 5,161,879 4,996,153 6,072,888					
Inner tubes..... No. 2,313,757 3,202,929 3,680,921 3,685,860 4,583,365					
Inner tubes..... No. 206,256 371,448 555,945 496,748 533,353					
Pneumatic tire casings..... No. 181,783 304,724 491,130 551,903 621,669					
Seeds (Total)..... \$ 429,359 567,308 822,165 740,113 736,271					
Clover seed..... Bush. 3,022,931 4,002,561 6,325,367 6,666,294 7,091,311					
Flaxseed..... Bush. 682,042 1,650,385 657,234 881,103 4,344,968					
Flaxseed..... Bush. 335,660 905,401 191,028 300,051 2,396,019					
Grass seed..... Bush. 371,438 610,327 11,766 17,740 180,108					
Grass seed..... Bush. 291,376 658,520 53,401 86,650 318,493					
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush. 13,732 27,351 84,768 103,181 101,514					
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush. 8,819 24,482 369,840 252,713 196,508					
Sugar and products (Total)..... \$ 68,121 117,405 16,753 31,545 295,367					
Maple sugar..... Lb. 335,660 905,401 191,028 300,051 2,396,019					
Sugar, refined..... Cwt. 3,176,471 2,295,042 3,176,655 4,022,139 6,031,541					
Tobacco, raw..... Lb. 84,252 100,721 93,338 35,319 36,914					
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$ 393,846 896,950 424,175 157,242 146,164					
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush. 8,460,639 10,294,600 8,884,737 9,414,023					
Turnips..... Bush. 3,902,244 2,110,265 2,773,452 2,664,681 2,518,534					
Pickles and sauces..... \$ 2,686,598 4,911,728 3,581,664 4,860,294 5,809,174					
Vegetables, canned..... Lb. 1,881,843 2,707,693 1,430,267 1,409,603 1,130,350					
Eggs in the shell..... Dz. 770,272 1,876,331 848,185 863,380 969,407					
Turnips..... Bush. 1,850,482 1,948,022 1,855,158 2,387,801 2,823,787					
Pickles and sauces..... \$ 362,214 638,733 405,191 639,259 734,745					
Vegetables, canned..... Lb. 1,080,851 1,433,524 1,178,640 1,601,844 2,061,347					
Eggs in the shell..... Dz. 8,755,112 17,099,688 21,101,353 38,162,952 43,175,339					
Eggs in the shell..... Dz. 281,207 810,295 1,013,494 1,608,385 1,902,141					
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$ 54,333,047 75,151,480 86,848,144 100,932,110 133,940,776					
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$ 2,829,953 4,471,870 5,710,296 9,577,305 18,053,751					
Cattle..... No. 37,359 64,299 83,430 147,792 315,271					
Horses..... No. 2,374,785 3,965,769 4,979,152 7,360,179 14,000,092					
Eggs in the shell..... Dz. 5,229 6,175 3,906 11,257 16,028					
Eggs in the shell..... Dz. 215,282 333,586 455,004 1,311,191 2,011,098					
Eggs in the shell..... Dz. 270,340 2,122,904 2,006,633 1,140,856 1,225,381					
Eggs in the shell..... Dz. 66,400 448,236 455,500 304,789 330,159					

*Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—					
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.						
Principal Exports—Con.						
Fish (Total).....	Cwt.	2,380,071	3,083,269	3,024,704	3,212,714	3,417,281
	\$	16,640,416	20,304,933	22,411,413	24,435,248	25,087,602
Fish, fresh.....	Cwt.	836,532	995,374	1,165,734	1,365,222	1,444,080
	\$	6,730,552	7,737,482	8,355,079	9,984,674	11,197,210
Fish, dried, salted or pickled.....	Cwt.	1,141,727	1,462,222	1,312,767	1,190,682	1,269,901
	\$	3,216,387	4,110,530	4,750,960	4,031,658	3,813,814
Fish, canned or preserved (Total).....	Cwt.	401,812	625,673	546,199	656,810	703,300
	\$	6,693,467	8,456,921	9,305,374	10,418,916	10,076,578
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt.	65,062	59,305	52,913	45,519	39,396
	\$	2,711,307	2,222,128	2,508,173	2,269,904	2,173,234
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	288,286	503,037	392,321	513,301	554,604
	\$	3,003,628	5,773,403	5,989,887	7,344,642	6,969,946
Furs, undressed (Total).....		10,033,750	14,030,007	14,897,986	15,738,166	18,444,030
Beaver skins.....	No.	80,475	80,888	67,536	72,288	68,622
	\$	836,648	837,707	640,447	662,645	819,023
Fox skins.....	No.	249,148	259,841	365,076	396,289	393,940
	\$	6,082,387	7,289,002	8,559,455	8,707,437	9,234,142
Mink skins.....	No.	172,640	226,883	225,927	206,730	163,440
	\$	1,198,096	2,202,563	1,895,932	2,154,509	2,506,195
Muskrat skins.....	No.	1,785,728	1,894,688	1,670,844	1,485,408	1,145,285
	\$	916,422	1,174,684	1,368,245	1,386,059	1,548,562
Hides, raw.....	Cwt.	132,987	344,076	279,891	417,447	418,282
	\$	533,040	2,590,163	1,805,242	3,454,341	3,088,888
Lard and compounds.....	Cwt.	42,666	22,376	32,942	180,013	331,258
	\$	269,436	161,481	298,733	2,426,343	3,913,141
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	2,428,693	3,289,695	3,514,834	4,312,861	6,335,282
Leather, manufactured.....	\$	221,810	384,829	684,720	823,790	1,197,583
Meats (Total).....	\$	6,683,140	15,503,994	24,114,755	24,220,802	36,114,497
Bacon and ham.....	Cwt.	402,101	930,178	1,276,051	1,201,012	1,757,048
	\$	4,023,518	12,683,273	19,998,575	19,407,285	28,801,291
Milk and products (Total).....	\$	11,706,193	10,886,289	8,863,192	10,807,451	14,447,544
Butter.....	Cwt.	32,060	44,019	4,466	76,911	51,406
	\$	589,537	818,996	104,758	1,795,784	1,183,633
Cheese.....	Cwt.	857,116	749,669	602,130	585,449	807,391
	\$	8,758,415	8,176,271	6,480,947	6,789,588	11,236,543
Milk, processed.....	Cwt.	276,851	234,806	264,302	243,574	199,668
Sausage casings.....	\$	2,211,751	1,853,897	2,277,088	2,215,410	1,946,435
	\$	524,241	1,046,010	1,220,679	1,070,660	1,104,913
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS						
Total Exports under this group.....	\$	4,731,094	7,828,684	7,523,144	10,273,697	12,830,212
Principal Exports—						
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	166,129	150,317	120,005	186,826	161,583
	\$	855,438	705,496	710,580	1,077,961	1,115,234
Cotton goods.....	\$	1,090,140	1,345,459	1,819,350	1,736,168	2,114,101
Felt manufactures.....	\$	396,807	461,226	387,182	336,464	374,456
Rugs.....	Cwt.	77,638	118,968	102,255	194,937	191,552
	\$	164,800	455,612	410,090	748,154	1,012,139
Socks and stockings.....	Doz pr.	141,846	230,107	308,436	364,697	468,845
	\$	1,005,309	1,454,111	1,851,542	2,185,795	2,771,729
Wool, raw.....	I.b.	4,020,751	10,903,821	5,019,358	8,723,846	9,104,460
	\$	374,013	1,922,433	689,337	1,645,767	2,307,462
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER						
Total Exports under this group.....	\$	120,886,796	143,142,398	160,932,700	181,831,743	223,918,476
Principal Exports—						
Books and printed matter.....	\$	569,079	587,382	609,324	818,420	952,272
Paper (Total).....	\$	77,185,109	77,040,786	87,569,412	97,094,240	117,818,478
Board—Pulp and fibre.....	Cwt.	148,580	203,178	279,596	307,223	385,261
	\$	500,185	640,113	858,215	981,152	1,177,521
Other paper board.....	\$	1,129,764	1,451,924	2,514,140	3,039,637	2,804,383
Book paper.....	Cwt.	21,307	43,903	50,702	61,296	65,826
	\$	176,490	296,339	351,254	435,014	444,507
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	33,259,697	40,481,134	47,850,462	53,261,626	62,899,709
	\$	74,136,863	73,238,482	82,147,844	90,761,379	110,176,348
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt.	160,095	186,701	245,953	251,291	384,777
	\$	598,719	519,662	691,446	751,887	1,295,773
Wood and products (Total).....	\$	43,129,608	65,514,230	72,693,973	83,919,083	105,147,726
Dores, sashes and blinds.....	\$	21,576	401,953	833,607	2,239,547	2,462,391
Logs.....	M ft	215,962	275,038	296,907	292,278	288,484
	\$	1,976,572	2,679,474	2,883,550	3,114,397	4,036,667
Match splints.....	\$	450,774	323,720	377,548	318,191	295,845
Planks and boards (Total).....	M ft	619,675	1,210,769	1,301,301	1,382,714	1,866,814
	\$	11,098,960	21,258,286	24,900,902	27,605,281	40,284,864
Douglas fir.....	M ft	228,491	486,498	530,158	646,878	813,094
	\$	2,791,433	6,801,454	8,059,056	10,179,725	14,926,588
Pine.....	M ft	81,010	140,614	121,267	119,207	133,350
	\$	2,108,041	3,483,967	3,357,914	3,585,504	4,275,559
Spruce.....	M ft	181,172	389,241	450,092	368,540	549,080
	\$	3,511,320	6,969,184	9,024,183	7,896,565	12,341,036

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

77

9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—Con.					
Principal Exports—Con.					
Wood and products—Con.					
Pulpwood.....Cord	476,748	693,098	1,003,102	973,736	1,183,361
\$	4,287,425	4,883,318	7,131,238	6,943,102	8,679,198
Railway ties.....No	303,606	874,586	504,507	966,355	798,329
\$	216,691	600,165	420,696	513,820	566,137
Shingles.....\$	2,400,310	3,764,418	3,505,425	7,692,957	6,578,972
Timber, square.....M.t.	100,978	129,827	118,163	89,340	104,575
\$	1,269,351	1,716,051	1,707,425	1,477,822	1,797,211
Wood pulp.....Cwt	8,786,823	12,906,150	12,249,540	13,722,878	15,792,020
\$	17,780,135	25,102,381	25,869,296	28,103,970	33,210,237
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	17,277,009	26,641,482	40,736,038	52,368,057	53,173,175
Principal Exports—					
Automobiles—Freight.....No	2,247	7,041	12,737	17,420	15,155
\$	806,093	2,519,838	4,675,901	6,158,129	5,616,387
Passenger.....No	11,121	21,360	36,083	49,911	38,424
\$	4,989,438	8,934,250	14,516,269	17,727,901	13,809,343
Parts of.....\$	2,016,653	1,444,515	2,642,335	3,224,008	2,902,938
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	1,324,776	1,819,826	3,567,253	6,344,437	6,276,608
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	896,735	1,363,473	1,823,704	2,108,350	2,201,921
Machinery, except farm.....\$	3,938,433	2,923,526	5,368,997	5,803,925	7,607,472
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets (Total).....Ton	20,755	83,517	71,869	119,881	164,848
\$	907,650	2,937,512	1,767,267	2,739,748	4,074,831
Ferro-manganese.....Ton	16,644	48,276	25,282	30,278	50,625
\$	796,385	2,234,052	676,985	937,750	1,346,414
Rolling mill products (Total).....Ton	5,634	36,182	64,754	78,704	91,526
\$	235,212	1,080,697	1,067,381	2,463,441	3,093,006
Raiis.....Ton	4,848	24,921	22,257	30,337	44,566
\$	187,237	730,016	655,664	922,590	1,524,994
Scrap iron or steel.....Ton	38,621	143,747	89,652	128,371	206,865
\$	199,707	889,558	742,285	1,163,261	2,189,890
Tools, hand and machine.....\$	357,557	584,070	811,122	994,314	1,203,200
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	613,739	808,114	886,287	917,938	884,497
Wire and manufactures.....\$	65,254	386,711	880,834	1,068,028	1,166,356
NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	96,906,641	168,375,134	191,345,386	212,547,372	230,152,314
Principal Exports—					
Aluminium products (Total).....\$	3,864,576	6,653,786	8,555,893	10,078,097	13,310,433
Aluminium bars, ingots, etc.....Cwt.	181,929	347,129	457,653	558,859	680,357
Brass products.....\$	2,780,550	6,174,995	7,788,189	9,358,074	12,522,047
Copper and products (Total).....\$	675,658	1,002,979	920,505	984,324	1,141,648
Copper in ore.....Cwt.	12,268,114	19,222,279	24,539,749	31,031,411	40,221,226
\$	312,029	402,039	331,611	378,973	521,729
Copper blister.....Cwt.	936,090	2,103,770	1,454,250	2,024,180	3,993,652
\$	161,935	148,034	454,657	544,845	...
Copper ir forms.....Cwt.	840,441	1,246,096	3,499,641	4,174,227	...
\$	1,755,253	2,013,093	2,558,417	2,986,166	3,583,982
Electrical apparatus.....\$	10,118,191	15,254,562	18,750,599	23,697,792	34,873,145
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....\$	3,797,351	2,629,346	3,725,211	4,802,020	6,497,281
Gold bullion, non-monetary.....Oz.	2,291,306	2,717,081	2,790,752	2,383,472	2,188,199
Lend in pigs.....Cwt.	54,264,323	86,610,926	90,725,931	83,414,854	76,667,269
\$	2,335,012	2,888,907	2,897,087	2,860,854	3,439,935
Nickel (Total).....Cwt.	3,164,142	5,501,523	5,089,045	8,055,158	13,438,592
\$	325,607	1,066,421	1,195,255	1,609,252	1,790,361
Nickel in matte or spiss.....Cwt.	7,464,500	28,198,238	28,422,859	41,644,380	45,882,184
\$	150,587	437,394	598,277	661,947	601,005
Nickel oxide.....Cwt.	2,815,425	7,878,026	10,766,052	11,907,860	10,835,789
\$	27,150	84,838	34,111	38,660	57,315
Nickel, fine.....Cwt.	823,752	3,202,110	1,280,516	1,297,270	1,632,653
\$	141,861	544,189	562,637	908,045	1,131,141
Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms.....\$	3,825,323	17,118,102	16,375,391	28,439,250	33,413,742
Silver in ore.....Oz.	684,450	2,110,949	5,522,018	5,286,260	8,185,250
\$	3,479,351	3,467,576	1,453,079	1,732,537	3,387,273
Silver bullion.....Oz.	966,944	1,161,942	628,071	1,053,213	1,496,431
\$	12,106,281	11,373,555	9,553,163	18,458,481	12,800,319
Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	3,449,627	4,524,948	4,729,586	11,420,747	5,747,319
\$	1,598,107	1,909,926	2,516,290	2,633,771	2,659,489
Zinc spelter.....Cwt.	3,468,443	5,928,446	6,900,018	8,056,628	8,842,991
NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	9,215,837	14,808,912	15,654,323	19,083,643	26,081,028
Principal Exports—					
Asbestos, raw.....Ton	104,894	162,330	158,143	218,098	320,987
\$	2,970,632	5,404,002	5,153,508	7,611,844	10,569,302
Coal.....Ton	280,057	239,686	334,721	434,982	418,065
\$	1,383,659	1,093,631	1,527,011	1,970,367	1,780,856

9—PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS FROM CANADA—Concluded

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS—Concluded					
Principal Exports—Con.					
Coke.....Ton	22,012	24,416	41,903	33,325	33,670
\$	238,613	325,061	571,058	350,267	343,695
Petroleum and products (Total).....\$	1,326,374	1,734,940	1,001,223	986,735	1,585,929
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	5,859,750	9,944,154		897	216
\$	178,127	374,938		132	9
Gasoline and naphtha.....Gal.	4,723,038	3,646,917	4,217,582	3,368,900	4,104,044
\$	656,482	592,800	431,812	414,576	620,165
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....Gal.	7,970,958	15,070,919	11,350,676	690,463	739,358
\$	276,993	642,708	480,438	177,289	209,087
Stone and products (Total).....\$	1,890,799	3,930,937	4,745,174	5,162,921	7,209,386
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Cwt.	241,444	866,997	1,306,215	1,455,723	1,857,674
\$	907,040	2,821,805	3,781,372	4,121,202	5,560,676
Gypsum, crude.....Ton	316,805	308,656	351,277	430,291	708,227
\$	389,074	367,998	410,996	496,746	820,562
Tar and pitch.....Gal.	3,002,063	9,069,443	8,667,472	7,339,781	7,091,049
\$	201,548	542,444	586,768	598,551	668,019
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	11,099,814	13,843,829	15,270,064	16,018,391	19,237,697
Principal Exports—					
Acids.....Cwt.	291,977	509,654	501,893	437,834	532,531
\$	1,806,602	3,190,794	3,063,484	2,585,329	3,078,334
Cobalt oxides and salts.....Lb.	430,968	492,841	405,939	464,124	490,965
\$	427,540	451,459	366,125	480,633	572,545
Drugs, medicinal.....\$	796,953	671,733	774,843	1,014,485	1,310,276
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	2,684,567	3,385,692	3,758,300	3,879,088	5,316,708
\$	3,068,879	3,474,192	4,179,314	4,282,833	6,088,875
Paints and varnishes.....\$	377,095	436,904	633,734	723,313	911,049
Soap.....Lb.	6,509,312	9,393,760	24,565,832	21,033,252	11,817,582
\$	506,277	645,592	1,115,906	1,152,439	999,349
Soda and compounds.....Cwt.	584,100	745,902	603,780	889,472	801,747
\$	2,698,143	3,314,348	3,375,974	4,019,629	4,221,697
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	10,243,532	10,357,626	12,083,020	13,113,527	15,397,000
Principal Exports—					
Brushes.....\$	103,359	51,264	67,528	85,888	107,815
Containers (empty).....\$	226,421	284,436	440,405	1,126,677	1,663,657
Electrical energy.....M.K.W.H.	647,789	1,097,495	1,269,667	1,329,457	1,024,934
\$	1,657,555	2,641,110	3,019,154	3,160,817	3,764,831
Films.....\$	3,500,250	2,713,905	3,026,341	3,788,115	3,432,860
Musical instruments.....\$	52,579	76,501	72,299	97,247	64,729
Settlers' effects.....\$	3,066,981	3,128,615	3,238,124	2,911,546	3,137,466
Ships.....No.	27	23	22	12	15
Ton	24,839	8,958	15,378	2,954	7,106
\$	322,875	232,208	269,845	78,235	164,050
Stationery.....\$	487,887	435,070	619,263	716,550	883,782

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

79

10—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Total Imports..... \$ 86,466,055	105,100,764	111,682,490	117,874,822	129,524,098	
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$ 17,387,932	20,341,396	20,104,264	18,007,399	17,923,553	
Principal Imports—					
Biscuits..... Lb. 1,342,212	1,373,549	1,439,393	2,361,673	2,102,235	
\$ 171,901	156,424	156,544	321,962	318,887	
Cocoa and chocolate..... Lb. 956,763	380,402	862,527	1,727,988	3,026,602	
\$ 74,969	37,211	91,754	201,112	589,108	
Coffee, green..... Lb. 2,437,908	1,629,925	1,417,936	1,719,137	2,472,139	
\$ 414,089	241,475	200,586	210,507	318,023	
Confectionery..... Lb. 2,771,584	3,542,958	4,003,898	4,288,757	4,332,113	
\$ 429,183	446,126	492,588	538,480	533,891	
Corn..... Bush 62	125,387	36	38	217,749	
\$ 100	75,521	50	73	167,160	
Fruits, green..... \$ 131,755	28,686	21,337	37,103	83,866	
Fruits, dried..... Lb. 4,916,607	7,511,615	6,174,780	3,316,261	2,171,281	
\$ 175,409	292,651	287,398	143,923	110,588	
Fruits, preserved..... \$ 62,141	36,911	68,719	57,208	88,734	
Gums and resins..... Lb. 373,522	528,330	763,312	641,684	371,075	
\$ 47,741	59,600	62,451	67,712	46,066	
Molasses..... Gal. 24,685	31,327	28,185	1,139,617	28,614	
\$ 19,042	24,996	19,879	106,924	16,802	
Nuts (except cocoanuts)..... Lb. 1,058,472	1,158,552	1,403,710	1,268,268	927,620	
\$ 90,921	89,021	87,850	87,857	88,483	
Pickles and sauces..... Gal. 66,101	66,488	74,998	84,699	115,811	
\$ 141,400	137,238	148,233	184,668	221,445	
Rice..... Cwt. 2,715	1,278	8,337	3,042	1,305	
\$ 8,025	2,866	20,701	8,791	3,757	
Rubber, crude..... Lb. 1,402,019	105,339	19,579	282,453	986,556	
\$ 49,846	15,947	8,984	38,819	166,346	
Rubber, manufactured..... \$ 318,905	314,979	333,870	645,845	401,741	
Seeds..... \$ 179,408	143,685	269,430	206,173	208,699	
Spices..... \$ 365,471	321,386	337,672	311,696	283,224	
Distilled spirits..... Pif. gal. 518,095	598,344	589,694	785,128	829,550	
Sugar, refined..... Cwt. 10,755,419	12,201,528	12,105,672	6,164,039	5,680,584	
\$ 15,559	476	42	72	169	
\$ 58,458	1,137	238	386	475	
Tea..... Lb. 10,368,187	12,684,404	9,119,398	10,675,961	11,280,343	
\$ 1,783,856	3,144,074	2,489,822	2,714,461	2,998,675	
Tobacco, manufactured..... Lb. 100,843	99,155	101,320	95,928	104,879	
\$ 331,523	320,462	329,176	314,232	345,162	
Vegetable oils..... Gal. 1,773,903	2,344,922	2,573,957	7,931,279	6,846,794	
\$ 1,001,183	1,234,535	1,190,209	4,529,492	4,328,395	
Vegetables, fresh..... \$ 18,353	15,526	3,389	13,426	5,139	
Wheat flour..... Brl. 4,812	23,807	118,053	59,070	12,867	
Wines..... \$ 19,932	94,435	400,219	206,734	62,020	
\$ 133,259	143,419	165,130	168,298	167,718	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$ 2,406,007	3,102,972	3,038,530	3,792,424	5,070,766	
Principal Imports—					
Animals, living..... \$ 51,532	46,792	84,820	90,974	169,535	
Butter..... Lb. 39,952	1,858,304	539,128	8,032	49,112	
\$ 7,425	279,701	84,401	1,345	10,082	
Fish..... \$ 147,596	105,850	89,325	116,855	117,488	
Furs, chiefly raw..... \$ 377,321	455,516	663,767	845,699	1,631,091	
Gelatine, edible..... Lb. 519,061	704,787	876,534	614,734	868,231	
\$ 110,698	175,708	194,113	132,707	207,248	
Grease for soap and leather..... Cwt. 5,782	5,866	5,137	6,296	7,530	
\$ 17,402	13,926	15,880	20,915	28,045	
Hides, raw..... Cwt. 9,437	17,708	4,167	7,140	7,399	
\$ 60,394	146,009	44,663	50,994	85,184	
Leather, unmanufactured..... \$ 603,264	882,598	917,874	1,341,983	1,357,812	
Leather, manufactured..... \$ 480,861	458,006	473,040	529,699	618,956	
Meats..... \$ 119,662	127,247	87,947	219,745	254,707	
Sausage casings..... \$ 52,902	84,448	60,734	4	94,040	
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$ 25,580,195	35,123,319	38,537,896	40,594,719	46,633,288	
Principal Imports—					
Artificial silk yarns..... Lb. 106,181	365,868	411,465	445,949	996,624	
\$ 83,687	314,442	317,744	337,469	685,395	
Artificial silk products..... \$ 1,271,454	1,096,834	886,882	555,220	1,085,071	
Binder twine..... Cwt. 37,388	72,536	79,241	90,080	111,355	
Blankets, woollen..... Lb. 159,202	160,680	396,463	548,381	790,653	
\$ 239,713	476,891	534,084	567,701	921,127	
Cotton, raw..... Lb. 59,698	14,604	453,261	73,031	138,835	
\$ 8,773	1,781	68,759	14,131	25,612	
Cotton yarns..... Lb. 2,302,631	3,596,007	4,605,901	4,707,644	4,741,903	
\$ 1,250,156	1,813,997	2,235,729	2,324,179	2,458,341	
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p..... Lb. 974,728	1,425,239	1,352,332	1,397,226	1,427,376	
\$ 525,754	703,349	705,652	682,013	676,661	
Cotton fabrics, printed, n.o.p..... Lb. 1,515,851	1,806,002	2,033,356	2,012,025	1,980,096	
\$ 938,881	1,077,276	1,153,768	1,105,865	1,055,251	

10—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Con.					
Principal Imports—Con.					
Cotton fabrics, piece dyed, n.o.p. Lb.	1,998,220	2,714,357	3,105,587	3,380,584	3,609,819
\$ 1,128,669	1,431,181	1,646,066	1,750,219	1,829,766	
Cotton fabrics, yarn dyed, n.o.p. Lb.	170,314	446,390	667,341	735,444	865,476
\$ 102,637	253,461	357,830	394,902	475,338	
Cotton fabrics, unbleached. Lb.	763,738	2,621,133	2,915,393	2,678,185	2,780,595
\$ 281,967	836,967	901,463	810,584	927,044	
Cotton handkerchiefs. Lb.	301,109	304,142	386,794	428,278	377,325
\$ 355,842	330,531	407,433	459,653	415,605	
Cotton lace and embroidery. \$ 311,533	381,507	487,186	596,669	541,114	
Cotton wearing apparel. \$ 187,079	176,846	210,767	260,294	326,802	
Fishing lines. \$ 635,897	809,713	962,024	1,004,407	1,158,354	
Fax and hemp fabrics. \$ 817,568	930,528	910,931	1,024,614	1,078,495	
F'rax, hemp and jute yarns. Lb.	2,586,842	4,081,419	3,263,281	4,455,585	4,545,503
\$ 269,677	407,236	388,061	514,448	639,516	
Gloves. \$ 112,621	100,874	135,507	179,616	152,576	
Hats and caps. \$ 200,968	220,274	213,862	228,098	288,120	
Jute fabrics. Yd.	4,866,728	5,750,887	5,509,516	5,180,098	4,231,855
\$ 370,652	416,720	451,176	445,882	418,117	
Linen handkerchiefs. Lb.	120,386	160,378	163,289	168,898	173,800
\$ 317,630	426,077	436,430	462,377	478,128	
Linen thread. Lb.	190,797	273,079	248,172	322,029	256,090
\$ 185,136	264,742	231,458	309,784	251,122	
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre. Lb.	23,900	920,800	1,532,900	359,500	133,600
\$ 3,377	36,139	48,646	14,084	8,706	
Silk fabrics and velvets. \$ 75,594	73,743	102,437	138,343	177,537	
Silk wearing apparel. \$ 83,538	84,267	108,777	134,514	154,243	
Velveteens and corduroys, cotton. Lb.	333,812	489,047	482,060	509,388	445,546
\$ 278,682	343,181	412,062	461,114	428,285	
Wool, raw. Lb.	4,039,108	7,816,531	4,824,587	6,617,868	6,852,008
\$ 922,808	1,903,520	1,139,922	1,624,398	1,990,866	
Wool noils and tops. Lb.	6,871,451	10,085,780	7,849,989	10,992,314	11,217,039
\$ 2,429,367	4,398,582	3,433,081	4,891,332	5,011,141	
Woollen yarns. Lb.	2,901,586	4,334,871	2,936,672	3,363,525	3,423,436
\$ 2,077,335	3,212,535	2,317,695	2,587,173	2,840,345	
Wool carpets. Sq. ft.	209,674	412,615	533,493	582,844	810,920
\$ 90,708	155,321	184,245	200,812	287,785	
Woollen dress goods to be dyed. Lb.	676,050	1,114,752	1,304,232	1,330,830	1,334,920
\$ 636,388	1,157,938	1,375,542	1,363,558	1,437,263	
Woollen tweeds. Lb.	472,759	972,272	1,300,831	1,366,002	1,436,403
\$ 463,071	901,528	1,194,655	1,227,214	1,339,539	
Worsted and serges. Lb.	2,202,554	2,055,963	2,321,271	3,403,409	4,087,034
\$ 2,549,643	2,542,081	2,985,839	3,942,599	4,814,633	
Woollen wearing apparel. \$ 1,049,784	982,733	1,132,444	1,257,834	1,520,552	
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER					
Total Imports under this group. \$ 3,398,230	3,243,905	3,251,785	3,513,396	3,761,818	
Principal Imports—					
Books and printed matter (Total). \$ 1,979,843	1,944,312	1,995,836	2,155,244	2,254,729	
Advertising pamphlets, etc. Lb.	360,149	429,716	365,795	384,337	446,526
\$ 147,992	181,538	140,476	160,995	160,200	
Bibles and prayer books. \$ 122,585	108,925	115,759	121,527	106,678	
Newspapers and magazines. \$ 124,451	198,889	254,397	340,083	394,465	
Text books. \$ 443,345	388,416	404,685	408,835	468,430	
Paper (Total). \$ 1,153,052	1,067,682	1,010,268	1,101,114	1,208,351	
Boxes and containers. \$ 20,724	22,761	26,544	31,136	45,081	
Paper board. Lb.	365,517	458,160	394,925	601,511	526,596
\$ 38,022	39,782	30,858	46,589	53,334	
Printing paper. Lb.	2,584,605	2,417,376	1,945,134	2,049,729	1,924,990
\$ 204,764	177,379	148,777	153,961	145,921	
Wood, unmanufactured (Total). \$ 11,650	16,026	10,264	9,783	10,531	
Lumber and timber. M. ft.	14	7	35	8	24
\$ 6,026	1,550	3,017	2,191	3,331	
Veneers. \$ 3,409	3,656	6,276	5,862	5,374	
Wood, manufactured (Total). \$ 253,685	215,885	235,417	247,255	288,206	
Cork manufactures. \$ 56,236	61,804	59,748	64,823	72,220	
Furniture. \$ 83,874	75,504	99,180	104,085	140,713	
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group. \$ 11,996,542	16,711,935	18,000,768	20,551,388	23,033,333	
Principal Imports—					
Automobiles. No.	111	455	243	488	1,126
\$ 152,760	380,506	227,065	352,757	771,901	
Automobile parts. \$ 64,788	69,122	76,885	125,734	185,386	
Band and hoop iron. Cwt.	19,944	42,025	34,467	43,703	43,588
\$ 85,465	178,553	208,511	251,189	343,727	
Bars, including rails. Cwt.	211,287	90,292	84,675	91,097	104,296
\$ 402,059	389,332	529,097	585,755	719,366	
Castings and forgings. \$ 294,021	225,185	421,706	512,600	502,614	
Engines and boilers (Total). \$ 334,920	304,476	501,192	759,978	1,005,447	
Automobile engines and parts. No.	180	43	109	5	22
\$ 35,388	17,815	36,053	6,489	14,067	
Diesel engines and parts. No.	56	102	166	424	422
\$ 138,344	186,242	302,982	566,714	734,359	
Farm implements and machinery. \$ 94,567	131,992	148,807	214,607	263,100	
Hardware and cutlery. \$ 743,835	856,619	811,709	920,544	938,615	

10—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM—Concluded

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.					
Principal Imports—Con.					
Machinery, except farm.....\$	1,896,217	2,271,846	2,571,652	2,476,531	2,776,280
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....Cwt.	87,278	60,933	142,316	106,422	182,801
Plates and sheets (Total).....Cwt.	1,740,525	2,410,154	2,519,534	2,092,203	2,768,720
Tin plate.....Cwt.	5,498,181	9,208,343	9,852,179	10,623,395	11,170,070
Stamping and coated products.....\$	782,802	1,663,436	1,594,349	1,537,085	1,642,049
Structural iron and steel.....Cwt.	3,106,402	7,347,131	7,350,346	7,511,760	8,001,612
Tools, hand or machine.....\$	178,218	178,464	160,593	184,073	189,244
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	144,220	123,800	176,200	284,680	123,040
Wire and manufactures.....\$	259,477	217,858	310,904	502,149	247,743
	159,034	221,217	298,759	346,401	368,079
	345,112	293,575	310,584	362,708	617,087
	400,200	652,972	982,810	1,057,495	1,308,138
NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	3,314,548	2,967,035	4,581,470	5,829,425	6,078,852
Principal Imports—					
Aluminium and products (Total).....\$	857,896	780,643	1,221,603	1,389,096	1,121,371
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....Cwt.	284,069	224,538	315,104	337,436	189,342
Aluminium products.....\$	496,722	430,348	817,606	861,254	381,354
Brass and products.....\$	361,174	350,295	403,997	527,842	740,017
Clocks and watches.....\$	338,024	302,845	294,808	361,238	336,788
Copper and products.....\$	26,745	17,299	45,675	48,526	39,725
Electrical apparatus.....\$	114,373	115,884	127,322	156,579	139,487
Nickel and products.....\$	854,283	537,993	699,970	1,022,964	1,295,755
Precious metals and products.....\$	137,825	84,465	104,424	109,648	103,788
Printing materials.....\$	428,143	411,237	899,039	1,355,098	1,363,152
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc.....Cwt.	14,762	20,324	22,050	20,000	22,794
	5,497	5,808	12,180	18,015	23,245
	156,933	255,507	612,065	878,869	1,099,787
NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	12,582,165	13,229,645	13,163,008	12,932,009	13,102,638
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products.....\$	100,431	180,217	220,218	241,362	327,950
Clay and products (Total).....\$	2,873,325	2,618,084	2,846,834	3,173,324	3,633,362
Tableware of china.....\$	2,282,861	2,090,897	2,214,922	2,538,470	2,871,083
Coal.....Ton	1,814,162	1,934,242	1,939,266	1,833,384	1,468,831
	8,134,358	8,820,464	8,272,146	7,706,769	6,754,277
Coke for fuel.....Ton	40,399	22,120	27,860	8,643	7,234
	153,268	70,143	114,974	40,022	32,694
Diamonds, unset.....\$	114,400	62,399	98,378	103,261	96,582
Glass and glassware.....\$	502,921	845,296	947,902	925,033	1,429,446
Lubricating oil.....Gal.	123,913	97,872	88,529	84,520	91,142
	67,405	50,900	36,609	34,674	31,135
Petroleum oil, crude.....Gal.	15,122	27,194	34,259	19,833	5,298
	1,632	2,938	5,254	3,168	928
Salt.....Cwt.	579,899	599,631	653,179	574,482	683,686
	261,102	244,413	203,935	168,530	205,469
Stone and products.....\$	237,573	193,240	212,464	332,129	291,459
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	4,583,344	5,662,584	6,210,239	6,336,345	6,957,434
Principal Imports—					
Acids.....\$	226,050	371,149	325,940	448,848	550,949
Cellulose products.....\$	83,235	100,659	121,842	137,749	132,882
Drugs and medicines.....\$	815,806	834,851	860,572	897,396	816,147
Dyeing and tanning materials.....Lb.	2,223,951	2,354,728	2,398,596	3,025,136	2,783,190
	440,119	637,291	603,011	603,024	683,293
Fertilizers.....Cwt.	2,883	17,043	3,056	2,070	83,088
	7,273	12,508	8,628	3,398	51,675
Paints and varnishes.....\$	752,317	1,108,280	1,196,499	1,346,596	1,555,349
Petromary.....\$	108,583	101,086	101,677	105,145	142,587
Potash and compounds.....Lb.	512,339	412,285	903,827	767,141	807,083
	91,564	78,271	128,833	97,509	87,185
Soap.....\$	115,817	80,601	69,655	85,044	108,529
Soda and compounds.....Lb.	20,201,003	20,074,916	25,203,685	10,634,927	24,882,711
	660,068	787,664	836,544	935,842	1,031,154
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	5,217,092	4,717,973	6,194,730	6,317,717	6,962,416
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition.....\$	219,105	113,785	264,301	196,468	323,511
Articles re-imported.....\$	277,406	318,975	1,460,779	955,605	419,192
Containers (outside coverings).....\$	1,321,591	1,155,568	1,151,079	1,234,653	1,174,090
Films.....\$	109,792	135,224	81,313	96,679	123,071
Jewellery.....\$	61,690	52,580	33,411	40,010	35,444
Musical instruments.....\$	31,762	31,531	46,210	57,731	88,507
Pocketbooks, purses, etc.....\$	172,974	126,726	144,265	158,102	170,506
Scientific and educational equipment.....\$	302,579	464,368	440,015	565,617	475,934
Settlers' effects.....\$	232,862	175,687	214,810	179,705	202,024
Toys and dolls.....\$	165,275	143,918	157,526	195,373	204,750
Works of art.....\$	159,520	177,650	177,679	218,518	385,235

11—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Total Domestic Exports..... \$ 184,361,019	288,582,666	290,885,237	321,556,798	407,996,698	
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$ 114,201,252	112,497,846	127,657,646	154,261,975	197,083,567	
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$ 68,183	58,931	84,013	72,364	96,706	
Whiskey..... Pt. gal.	19,899	12,770	18,361	14,021	21,178
\$ 68,765	58,691	83,818	70,558	95,916	
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$ 178,075	267,203	110,508	179,295	339,964	
Fruits (Total)..... \$ 7,958,246	12,700,637	8,909,350	10,452,283	6,279,061	
Apples, fresh..... Brl.	1,677,220	3,057,897	1,807,398	2,202,053	1,280,402
\$ 6,878,165	11,368,385	7,201,174	8,456,959	4,062,634	
Fruits, canned..... Lb.	8,403,004	16,886,316	24,082,578	22,726,011	20,333,851
\$ 528,909	898,060	1,392,196	1,271,154	1,244,542	
Fruit juices and syrups..... Gal.	399,351	269,485	349,147	587,006	559,869
\$ 295,812	155,734	194,706	271,260	233,082	
Grains (Total)..... \$ 85,326,533	77,600,084	85,197,180	117,681,648	159,857,300	
Barley..... Bush.	5,758,304	1,398,043	3,344,273	5,179,377	5,213,812
\$ 2,426,115	579,194	1,815,126	2,305,530	2,966,467	
Oats..... Bush.	9,522,742	4,009,382	7,973,704	9,900,380	6,675,305
\$ 2,605,419	1,138,017	2,985,457	3,491,878	2,508,878	
Rye..... Bush.	1,287,472	241,820	111,425	405,235	1,763,042
\$ 483,983	107,631	64,881	168,238	977,811	
Wheat..... Bush.	150,791,339	112,787,849	113,357,139	133,095,085	155,360,472
\$ 79,636,390	75,689,056	90,191,151	111,656,432	153,247,606	
Grain products (Total)..... \$ 13,146,932	13,675,273	14,414,085	16,065,170	17,835,044	
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.	1,635,934	682,554	352,475	587,828	321,202
\$ 1,226,559	517,894	386,800	548,109	317,144	
Cereal foods..... \$ 2,260,207	2,795,230	3,107,135	3,388,607	3,788,426	
Oatmeal and rolled oats..... Cwt.	505,294	403,733	488,479	482,358	543,454
\$ 1,727,523	1,430,565	2,009,442	2,218,638	2,648,493	
Wheat flour..... Brl.	2,400,747	2,551,249	2,426,437	2,428,389	2,337,674
\$ 7,823,094	8,781,577	8,742,404	9,577,241	10,661,520	
Hay..... Ton	6,812	14,996	20,221	22,995	55,099
\$ 64,567	189,325	283,418	258,838	482,886	
Hops..... Lb.	54,032	572,271	359,366	324,969	164,289
\$ 10,724	198,242	123,904	78,075	58,196	
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$ 1,894,514	2,878,563	3,315,602	3,430,653	4,625,107	
Footwear of rubber..... Pair	1,223,212	2,723,406	3,478,314	3,609,508	4,832,264
\$ 1,280,142	2,051,187	2,370,599	2,513,000	3,490,742	
Heels of rubber..... Pair	3,403,032	2,494,254	3,059,470	3,773,907	3,988,627
\$ 178,435	134,111	142,455	158,882	149,086	
Soles of rubber..... Pair	1,040,703	1,552,967	1,697,090	1,421,268	1,467,325
\$ 153,358	195,394	231,740	188,692	159,107	
Seeds (Total)..... \$ 224,211	493,390	179,732	340,423	594,583	
Clover seed..... Bush.	34,305	54,000	9,000	22,933	29,138
\$ 171,206	416,078	107,035	221,249	259,418	
Sugar and products..... \$ 61,005	83,274	87,302	116,512	220,511	
Tobacco, raw..... Lb.	14,618,897	8,288,753	9,903,130	8,182,158	8,562,102
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$ 3,880,096	2,083,988	2,710,918	2,531,612	2,653,121	
Pickles and sauces..... \$ 1,222,565	2,031,538	1,829,935	2,803,197	3,563,209	
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.	1,043,555	1,357,295	1,071,058	1,497,404	1,957,829
\$ 4,557,634	14,212,760	15,034,098	31,317,592	37,416,350	
\$ 178,978	674,183	758,814	1,300,448	1,597,538	
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$ 29,952,648	44,707,074	54,567,585	54,592,114	73,350,911	
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$ 1,724,674	3,509,487	3,117,191	241,456	2,817,208	
Cattle..... No.	24,301	54,448	47,861	2,811	36,453
\$ 1,721,544	3,504,613	3,085,021	190,240	2,767,267	
Eggs in the shell..... Doz.	24,720	1,920,055	1,748,180	912,060	992,850
\$ 3,972	397,749	393,169	235,292	261,186	
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	168,602	221,270	241,528	286,671	274,950
\$ 3,758,807	4,613,944	5,402,086	6,424,191	5,364,510	
Fish, fresh..... Cwt.	32,632	57,196	67,101	75,485	67,981
\$ 412,563	792,041	832,406	917,965	859,819	
Fish, dried, pickled or salted..... Cwt.	1,885	4,211	4,120	3,086	2,039
\$ 22,640	50,313	69,465	61,022	49,612	
Fish, canned or preserved (Total).... Cwt.	134,085	159,863	170,307	217,500	204,030
\$ 3,350,604	3,771,590	4,500,215	5,445,204	4,455,079	
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	30,849	30,374	27,521	25,131	19,692
\$ 1,356,178	1,167,598	1,232,307	1,253,638	1,059,267	
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	102,201	129,223	142,037	182,223	184,325
\$ 1,985,800	2,601,631	3,265,640	4,190,414	3,395,650	
Furs, undressed (Total)..... \$ 43,607	35,302	37,190	30,190	28,930	
Beaver skins..... No.	458,862	348,808	370,333	240,177	302,359
\$ 176,122	192,943	262,245	284,588	282,036	
Fox skins..... No.	4,187,785	5,551,527	6,598,136	6,710,773	6,903,481
\$ 70,149	92,356	98,761	63,739	43,632	
Mink skins..... No.	395,104	707,858	754,153	506,217	526,541
\$ 1,586,153	1,298,062	1,290,252	838,641	751,231	
Muskrat skins..... No.	784,929	701,055	1,020,602	672,447	962,585
\$ 14,832	10,734	24,295	23,608	25,660	
Hides, raw..... Cwt.	62,441	85,337	171,815	158,823	200,437

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

83

11—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.					
Honey.....Lb.	2,457,003	1,853,093	2,203,322	1,542,807	2,415,795
\$ 269,833	166,445	206,248	124,350	202,868	
Lard and compounds.....Cwt.	1,294	17,979	28,922	181,397	323,559
\$ 7,755	121,961	261,056	2,338,263	3,841,468	
Leather, unmanufactured.....	1,883,546	2,400,834	2,825,122	3,426,423	5,343,490
Leather, manufactured.....	129,414	265,271	560,424	592,824	787,961
Meats (Total).....	4,904,118	14,261,527	22,747,475	21,162,489	31,330,280
Bacon and hams.....Cwt.	366,077	945,597	1,270,529	1,186,509	1,718,258
\$ 3,430,212	12,366,426	19,834,321	19,030,333	27,839,974	
Milk and products (Total).....	9,913,865	9,504,252	7,445,782	8,953,082	11,164,869
Butter.....Cwt.	21,022	37,185	4	71,358	44,330
\$ 346,499	665,807	89	1,655,987	1,003,229	
Cheese.....Cwt.	825,081	714,133	572,102	528,781	675,846
\$ 8,344,304	7,710,667	8,065,948	6,001,637	9,334,456	
Milk, processed.....Cwt.	193,326	171,151	190,019	160,015	111,629
\$ 1,221,062	1,127,588	1,379,386	1,295,458	827,184	
Sausage casings.....	121,496	386,629	682,454	667,054	469,611
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group.....\$	1,293,979	1,949,624	2,219,483	2,330,693	2,508,340
Principal Exports—					
Binder twine.....Cwt.	51,645	61,521	65,133	67,737	68,205
\$ 261,098	281,655	376,787	392,227	479,598	
Cotton goods.....	207,526	276,200	376,741	348,613	551,860
Felt manufactures.....	131,468	186,507	150,745	142,791	145,709
Rags.....Cwt.	7,324	9,184	7,060	6,773	6,300
\$ 42,283	71,561	55,677	46,532	43,737	
Socks and stockings.....Doz. pr.	24,710	26,617	35,024	47,862	49,222
\$ 194,513	214,416	258,504	327,439	329,160	
Wool, raw.....Lb.	3,434,265	2,604,343	3,671,981	3,126,279	1,230,582
\$ 309,730	485,085	465,746	508,853	260,483	
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER					
Total Exports under this group	\$ 11,301,796	20,403,201	25,451,969	28,772,934	36,064,065
Principal Exports—					
Books and printed matter	\$ 128,562	133,823	186,359	205,176	177,897
Paper (Total).....\$ 4,254,995	5,948,280	5,402,143	6,997,774	7,027,436	
Board—Pulp and fibre	99,483	134,490	174,696	193,923	211,170
Cwt. \$ 329,522	407,178	521,088	598,102	604,099	
Other paper board	638,251	838,070	1,920,552	2,375,489	2,048,303
Book paper	3,680	4,081	11,746	18,143	15,845
Cwt. \$ 31,620	33,175	88,016	132,135	118,530	
Newspaper paper	1,433,137	2,393,452	1,502,533	2,269,553	2,406,052
Cwt. \$ 2,950,081	4,300,690	2,374,235	3,424,312	3,714,428	
Wrapping paper	Cwt. \$ 17,870	9,600	5,753	7,660	14,755
\$ 88,023	47,604	31,441	36,491	59,232	
Wood and products (Total).....\$ 6,918,239	14,321,098	19,863,465	21,569,984	28,858,732	
Doors, sashes and blinds.....\$ 13,133	385,081	825,603	2,234,800	2,455,098	
Logs.....M ft. \$ 4,359	8,184	10,172	7,056	8,205	
\$ 136,895	244,502	306,154	289,758	293,450	
Match splints.....\$ 364,369	323,525	377,548	318,191	295,845	
Planks and boards (Total).....M It. \$ 197,807	595,647	766,578	712,516	1,011,350	
Douglas fir.....M It. \$ 3,795,809	10,302,495	14,521,798	13,926,422	20,708,318	
\$ 91,783	266,833	333,646	390,946	540,758	
Pine.....M It. \$ 1,268,837	3,962,851	5,295,522	6,268,343	10,013,997	
\$ 10,176	18,241	26,475	32,247	30,072	
Spruce.....M It. \$ 467,248	649,175	1,025,677	1,296,120	1,576,636	
\$ 51,715	224,347	297,714	188,852	258,851	
Railway ties.....No. \$ 843,013	3,584,261	5,402,171	3,505,808	5,257,757	
\$ 2,000	800	67,806	320,293	171,030	
\$ 779	1,153	36,134	171,624	98,093	
Shooks.....\$ 152,274	148,400	150,391	162,884	205,384	
Spoolwood.....M It. \$ 8,000	6,947	6,699	7,349	5,180	
\$ 363,927	307,047	292,655	333,716	235,448	
Timber, square.....M It. \$ 23,243	40,677	24,013	26,215	30,837	
\$ 455,226	648,473	451,301	571,980	687,153	
Wood pulp.....Cwt. \$ 571,594	579,501	709,123	1,116,427	812,714	
\$ 1,192,176	1,313,243	1,702,028	2,217,830	1,944,910	
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group.....\$ 5,574,895	5,237,085	10,074,340	11,159,695	13,032,283	
Principal Exports—					
Automobiles.....No. \$ 1,888	2,477	5,281	3,950	2,549	
\$ 1,065,348	1,647,301	3,532,921	2,728,916	2,146,542	
Automobile parts.....\$ 360,537	21,828	19,616	19,018	8,839	
Farm implements and machinery.....\$ 217,495	292,816	593,915	774,526	1,086,543	
Hardware and cutlery.....\$ 529,103	860,737	1,112,607	1,266,901	1,291,790	
Machinery, except farm.....\$ 2,920,719	1,388,039	2,061,513	2,560,694	3,713,677	
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....Ton \$ 9,726	27,231	62,988	91,187		
\$ 193,035	636,396	1,353,852	2,222,118		

11—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM—Concluded

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.					
Principal Exports— <i>Con.</i>					
Rolling mill products (Total)	Ton 240	\$ 23,901	9,622	41,539	46,053
Bars and rods	Ton	\$	9,512	1,253,789	1,370,305
Scrap iron or steel	Ton 58	\$ 1,327	257,240	1,216,618	1,314,274
Tools, hand and machine.....	\$ 160,626	13,562	223,250	267,835	315,855
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....	\$	\$ 12,595	22,213	25,426	34,490
Wire and manufactures.....	\$	\$	95,112	315,841	385,710
NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 14,598,651	\$ 96,816,118	63,100,604	61,821,441	75,819,787
Principal Exports—					
Aluminium products (Total).....	\$ 1,260,667	\$ 4,335,333	\$ 4,889,651	\$ 6,012,387	\$ 8,289,268
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc.....	Cwt. 80,523	229,022	270,232	330,608	417,592
Brass products.....	\$ 1,216,537	\$ 4,069,258	\$ 4,629,061	\$ 5,745,538	\$ 8,081,088
Copper and products (Total).....	\$ 6,193,147	\$ 10,881,661	\$ 14,741,154	\$ 10,381,403	\$ 25,587,108
Copper in ore.....	Cwt. 107,105	170,205	28,697	10,884	8,098
Copper in forms.....	Cwt. 321,314	893,781	137,048	58,277	63,141
Electrical apparatus.....	Cwt. 1,056,042	\$ 1,275,579	\$ 1,963,329	2,034,342	2,568,253
Gold bullion, non-monetary.....	Oz. 456,246	\$ 9,810,054	\$ 14,398,141	\$ 10,102,177	\$ 25,235,656
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt.	615,593	562,796	820,339	951,395
Nickel and products (Total).....	Cwt. 59,976	340,393	444,358	607,906	484,037
Nickel in ore.....	Cwt. 1,155,144	\$ 8,543,749	\$ 9,697,855	\$ 16,307,262	\$ 13,244,478
Nickel oxide.....	Cwt. 54,735	258,818	379,953	400,898	301,646
Nickel, fine.....	Cwt. 982,835	\$ 4,657,310	\$ 6,838,730	\$ 7,218,434	\$ 5,429,803
Platinum and other metals of the platinum group in concentrates or other forms.....	\$ 616,600	\$ 2,021,750	\$ 5,402,955	\$ 5,174,200	\$ 8,052,314
Silver bullion.....	Oz. 50,047	482,352	2,464,911	1,552,802	2,428,324
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. 12,762	211,520	1,138,918	1,035,660	1,099,263
Zinc.....	Cwt. 863,592	1,391,620	1,944,907	2,185,852	2,061,828
Zinc, smelted.....	\$ 1,897,565	\$ 4,299,743	\$ 5,264,044	\$ 6,690,035	\$ 6,756,236
NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 1,290,055	\$ 1,897,685	\$ 2,053,754	\$ 2,207,869	\$ 2,730,516
Principal Exports—					
Asbestos, raw.....	Ton 2,719	\$ 7,472	\$ 6,572	\$ 8,422	\$ 11,547
Coal.....	Ton 112,649	\$ 369,456	\$ 356,298	\$ 367,481	\$ 535,782
Petroleum and products.....	\$ 10,452	\$ 7,559	\$ 24,427	\$ 37,948	\$ 26,200
Stone and products (Total).....	\$ 64,503	\$ 43,104	\$ 132,760	\$ 224,780	\$ 133,576
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	Cwt. 22,995	28,683	21,657	\$ 53,711	\$ 68,094
Tar and pitch.....	Cwt. 491,877	\$ 654,436	\$ 826,423	\$ 931,711	\$ 1,319,493
Tar and pitch.....	\$ 55,086	70,941	89,736	94,023	107,594
Soap.....	Cwt. 419,178	\$ 529,527	\$ 709,172	\$ 752,513	\$ 1,038,343
Soda and compounds.....	Gal. 962,190	\$ 1,541,002	40	..	..
Soda and compounds.....	\$ 73,030	101,141	10	..	..
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 2,893,574	\$ 3,130,678	\$ 3,030,908	\$ 3,212,081	\$ 4,191,193
Principal Exports—					
Acids.....	Cwt. 121,071	\$ 137,817	\$ 128,737	\$ 102,534	\$ 143,860
Cobalt oxide and salts.....	Cwt. 824,271	\$ 934,439	\$ 668,208	\$ 710,500	\$ 1,088,055
Drugs, medicinal.....	Lb. 318,500	\$ 293,291	\$ 323,989	\$ 450,430	\$ 480,781
Paints and varnishes.....	Cwt. 314,575	\$ 262,185	\$ 283,112	\$ 469,169	\$ 561,555
Soap.....	Cwt. 534,356	\$ 405,012	\$ 444,765	\$ 554,819	\$ 662,758
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt. 138,594	\$ 182,501	\$ 293,593	\$ 323,262	\$ 454,538
Films.....	Cwt. 4,730,538	\$ 7,559,440	\$ 7,184,086	\$ 7,646,105	\$ 10,041,700
Brushes.....	Cwt. 373,620	\$ 512,857	\$ 533,648	\$ 595,074	\$ 814,967
Containers (empty).....	Cwt.	\$ 5,171	\$ 9,352	\$ 11,809	\$ 16,927
Settlers' effects.....	Cwt.	\$ 28,401	\$ 51,436	\$ 63,596	\$ 93,068
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES					
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 3,254,169	\$ 1,943,355	\$ 2,728,948	\$ 3,197,996	\$ 3,216,036
Principal Exports—					
Films.....	Cwt. 2,159,244	\$ 1,048,693	\$ 1,382,831	\$ 1,868,619	\$ 1,514,207
Brushes.....	Cwt. 420,497	\$ 438,842	\$ 487,470	\$ 454,419	\$ 510,764
Stationery.....	Cwt. 362,194	\$ 311,339	\$ 475,478	\$ 517,879	\$ 632,256

12—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Total Imports.....	\$ 232,548,055	238,187,681	303,639,972	319,479,594	394,419,012
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 30,212,284	30,987,789	35,602,473	30,959,760	38,267,822
Principal Imports—					
Broom corn.....	\$ 181,702	291,878	379,676	301,504	258,041
Cacao and chocolate.....	Lb. 3,221,802	4,160,435	3,514,018	3,632,848	15,991,925
Coffee, roasted.....	\$ 298,882	366,277	309,821	298,272	1,390,846
Coffee, roasted.....	Lb. 490,279	502,835	506,323	626,788	215,820
Corn.....	\$ 223,350	194,259	194,521	267,412	26,304
Corn.....	Bush. 3,214,556	3,505,984	3,151,220	292,449	490,134
Corn.....	\$ 1,181,811	1,886,541	2,208,598	307,611	480,128
Fruits, green.....	\$ 9,311,139	8,493,824	9,414,881	10,620,591	13,182,435
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 31,776,580	33,202,402	31,408,113	33,620,435	33,117,507
Fruits, canned.....	\$ 1,469,904	1,737,233	1,089,040	1,553,809	1,692,373
Fruits, canned.....	Lb. 724,339	802,762	892,738	1,043,669	1,727,055
Gums and resins.....	\$ 62,771	59,914	72,206	81,502	130,584
Molasses.....	Lb. 29,052,164	35,372,586	35,202,335	35,065,036	38,449,082
Nuts (except cocoanuts).....	\$ 1,042,068	1,246,371	1,367,343	1,339,981	1,726,489
Rice.....	Gal. 1,418,761	1,777,317	180,287	279,838	501,287
Rubber, crude.....	\$ 146,322	164,471	80,388	100,788	126,947
Rubber, manufactured.....	Lb. 6,558,525	2,915,749	2,274,121	2,773,200	3,739,795
Seeds.....	\$ 513,757	387,160	365,536	532,066	754,055
Sugar, refined.....	Cwt. 165,234	156,479	78,075	161,771	45,708
Turpentine, spirits of.....	\$ 266,532	309,141	177,930	461,770	133,261
Rubber, crude.....	Lb. 38,947,525	50,529,604	49,347,334	12,211,949	10,002,961
Rubber, manufactured.....	\$ 1,599,636	3,834,890	6,143,661	1,559,105	1,859,083
Yeast.....	\$ 832,164	804,895	1,166,308	1,285,658	1,606,107
Vegetable oils.....	\$ 485,113	466,117	644,790	312,003	388,072
Vegetables, fresh.....	Cwt. 13,500	19,782	42,061	42,518	52,558
Vegetables, canned.....	\$ 58,306	88,252	184,799	207,864	249,645
Vegetables, fresh.....	Gal. 851,421	975,377	928,073	930,809	1,177,898
Vegetables, canned.....	\$ 384,810	477,153	450,788	424,863	477,945
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb. 9,629,218	7,689,377	9,091,147	5,174,460	2,744,710
Vegetable oils.....	\$ 2,530,723	1,913,480	2,153,105	1,555,880	838,172
Hair and bristles.....	Gal. 6,696,982	4,405,468	3,898,930	2,730,642	3,589,152
Hides, raw.....	\$ 2,918,854	2,148,889	2,167,633	2,562,430	3,208,603
Hides, raw.....	\$ 2,768,677	2,713,227	2,746,606	3,155,263	4,186,605
Meats.....	Lb. 1,327,507	723,989	550,922	937,911	1,849,033
Meats.....	\$ 148,040	63,804	51,631	76,495	131,056
Meats.....	Lb. 1,415,751	1,355,751	1,392,259	1,127,873	1,031,193
Meats.....	\$ 269,417	239,381	234,413	186,124	189,973
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 8,574,474	10,459,740	9,827,680	10,973,245	12,659,575
Principal Imports—					
Animals, living.....	\$ 1,306,578	938,582	795,919	540,394	547,565
Bone, ivory, and shell products.....	\$ 168,736	183,317	137,327	136,761	163,342
Fish.....	\$ 434,329	426,275	540,026	524,359	580,042
Furs, chiefly raw.....	\$ 2,178,812	3,707,497	2,334,148	3,674,730	4,706,597
Grease for soap and leather.....	Cwt. 218,362	242,654	120,272	69,584	46,269
Hides, raw.....	\$ 700,463	841,486	486,684	483,865	287,517
Hides, raw.....	\$ 162,073	205,107	332,737	466,095	527,528
Hides, raw.....	Cwt. 187,748	117,559	144,101	142,021	165,394
Hides, raw.....	\$ 951,123	1,126,175	1,813,392	1,541,221	2,105,281
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$ 1,144,351	1,308,349	1,486,330	1,701,531	1,559,896
Leather, manufactured.....	\$ 453,250	479,381	537,098	594,593	643,760
Meats.....	\$ 227,543	336,967	408,030	147,957	340,533
Meats.....	\$ 169,613	170,544	278,119	189,465	50,873
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....	\$ 22,470,022	28,553,731	30,562,261	32,094,435	37,176,542
Principal Imports—					
Artificial silk yarns.....	Lb. 21,448	23,712	128,868	300,550	127,738
Artificial silk yarns.....	\$ 25,809	32,680	108,841	195,671	112,051
Artificial silk products.....	\$ 191,533	270,174	311,138	463,456	758,168
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 56,144	14	400	8,632	506
Cotton, raw.....	\$ 383,410	80	2,950	59,389	3,947
Cotton, raw.....	Lb. 92,384,848	128,280,546	131,650,373	131,352,641	143,748,450
Cotton, raw.....	\$ 7,171,361	13,746,653	17,096,928	16,402,279	19,237,345
Cotton yarns.....	Lb. 1,765,482	1,334,559	301,308	378,235	354,772
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p.....	\$ 1,087,070	688,621	174,898	220,619	204,322
Cotton fabrics, bleached, n.o.p.....	Lb. 596,761	442,508	419,608	410,704	436,183
Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured, n.o.p.....	\$ 277,467	243,441	232,105	217,454	211,537
Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....	Lb. 1,455,909	1,151,593	1,050,273	1,458,480	1,886,922
Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....	\$ 1,028,605	874,291	854,589	977,462	1,251,291
Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....	Lb. 3,349,947	3,128,123	2,372,573	2,408,621	3,571,267
Cotton fabrics, unbleached.....	\$ 698,314	821,102	657,891	582,270	971,099

12—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—Continued

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded					
Principal Imports—Con.					
Cotton lace and embroidery.....\$	63,413	29,033	27,134	42,130	82,087
Cotton wearing apparel.....\$	205,326	176,823	198,521	242,694	391,050
Fishing lines.....\$	233,002	283,141	274,315	274,148	297,378
Flax, hemp and jute products.....\$	455,018	427,222	516,838	510,733	674,244
Hats and caps.....\$	191,861	217,097	212,244	195,246	328,243
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....Cwt.	713,931	448,925	201,717	237,047	253,526
	2,028,318	1,570,561	705,739	804,011	1,257,949
Silk, raw.....Lb.	2,250,277	2,411,960	2,586,181	2,878,284	2,191,196
	4,035,919	4,327,621	3,655,014	4,904,668	4,062,250
Silk fabrics and velvets.....\$	421,400	428,024	730,605	733,585	844,057
Silk wearing apparel.....\$	517,205	522,136	521,641	371,984	419,163
Waste and rags.....Cwt.	137,927	220,518	282,416	317,798	366,282
	506,327	1,034,682	1,133,652	1,344,854	1,712,602
Wool and its products (Total).....\$	266,311	259,064	261,075	270,674	381,279
Woollen wearing apparel.....\$	104,783	103,450	100,079	120,191	142,389
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	15,104,602	14,547,027	16,045,818	17,863,399	23,060,903
Principal Imports—					
Books and printed matter (Total).....\$	6,716,940	8,010,010	6,593,535	7,284,803	9,601,884
Advertising pamphlets.....Lb.	1,953,950	1,577,728	2,104,678	2,298,716	3,113,735
	804,072	649,217	826,171	942,706	1,323,319
Bibles and prayer books.....\$	139,650	122,443	108,927	135,160	131,889
Newspapers and magazines.....\$	2,682,910	2,469,629	2,539,724	2,927,171	4,507,233
Text books.....\$	525,248	462,469	455,576	478,969	576,309
Paper (Total).....\$	4,002,399	3,450,692	3,699,850	4,015,053	4,955,607
Boxes and containers.....\$	454,387	284,421	252,818	222,312	377,071
Paper board.....Lb.	11,846,562	9,828,236	10,917,078	13,476,985	16,881,417
	474,248	392,990	421,939	563,254	756,658
Printing paper.....Lb.	7,032,099	5,916,182	4,241,286	4,676,617	4,505,664
	633,210	407,266	398,904	434,276	489,678
Wood, unmanufactured (Total).....\$	2,376,236	3,086,103	3,701,915	4,109,457	5,204,280
Logs.....M ft.	3,691	25,762	28,615	8,973	4,861
	66,419	379,408	385,792	158,581	88,425
Lumber and timber.....M ft.	33,549	48,510	57,705	73,153	100,208
	1,429,639	2,051,059	2,376,311	2,865,014	3,964,469
Veneers.....\$	231,597	281,484	281,707	512,844	512,670
Wood, manufactured (Total).....\$	2,009,027	1,994,217	2,050,518	2,394,086	3,206,132
Cork manufactures.....\$	188,511	178,255	168,378	192,007	286,667
Furniture.....\$	235,057	272,303	299,924	364,021	740,446
Staves.....\$	157,715	520,544	201,332	200,222	223,338
Wood pulp.....Cwt.	251,684	75,713	226,506	314,561	403,264
	409,188	115,710	359,554	510,459	650,385
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group.....\$	43,934,110	49,098,932	77,477,564	88,428,437	121,742,147
Principal Imports—					
Automobiles.....No.	1,066	1,632	3,141	4,049	12,178
	759,184	1,002,125	2,075,897	2,943,156	9,636,151
Automobile parts.....\$	9,889,555	13,677,898	22,100,263	22,580,553	27,180,371
Barbed and hoop iron.....Cwt.	197,260	253,915	377,450	538,495	601,539
	695,265	887,031	1,396,536	1,913,035	2,492,736
Bars, including rails.....Cwt.	234,211	361,201	629,465	548,595	801,335
	634,907	947,922	1,578,975	1,487,210	2,002,837
Castings and forgings.....\$	1,091,086	1,215,591	1,824,155	1,818,245	1,557,108
Engines and boilers (Total).....\$	4,879,166	4,948,506	7,105,113	7,272,560	7,502,600
Automobile engines and parts.....No.	21,289	20,684	24,543	27,389	45,929
	3,814,114	3,706,151	5,364,021	5,242,396	4,504,612
Diesel engines and parts.....No.	51	24	89	107	394
	247,180	121,790	376,076	365,099	568,853
Farm implements and machinery.....\$	1,197,286	2,017,558	3,341,370	5,712,752	10,141,308
Hardware and cutlery.....\$	727,009	843,278	1,117,330	1,155,711	1,119,672
Iron ore.....Ton.	58,396	176,369	686,857	764,262	751,182
Machinery, except farm.....\$	143,311	344,682	1,260,915	1,572,932	1,584,701
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets.....Cwt.	11,519,475	10,766,912	15,808,013	18,562,224	27,403,682
	49,077	118,197	355,341	238,019	136,940
	130,861	298,035	674,622	474,392	411,028
Plates and sheets.....Cwt.	1,225,159	1,422,684	2,405,669	3,070,592	4,089,613
	3,410,092	3,376,310	5,902,765	7,352,883	10,020,801
Stamped and coated products.....\$	845,292	750,575	887,657	949,891	1,243,829
Structural iron and steel.....Cwt.	231,980	227,280	491,780	530,380	968,160
	494,800	438,239	1,003,741	1,075,319	2,055,484
Tools, hand and machine.....\$	368,495	537,705	835,031	960,631	1,393,674
Tubes, pipes and fittings.....\$	512,694	515,070	939,983	1,058,793	1,273,788
Wire and manufactures.....\$	135,773	232,721	367,020	278,741	354,759

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

87

12—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	12,940,862	14,142,239	20,858,178	23,305,389	25,384,213
Principal Imports—					
Aluminium and products (Total)..... \$	1,454,313	1,251,550	2,032,171	2,646,866	2,944,919
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite..... Cwt.	370,888	635,244	1,363,339	1,745,761	1,875,106
Aluminium products..... \$	725,139	738,152	1,398,212	1,911,057	2,056,835
Brass and products..... \$	729,174	513,398	633,959	735,809	888,084
Clocks and watches..... \$	1,345,321	1,231,806	1,640,781	1,891,077	2,391,690
Copper and products..... \$	256,622	262,006	395,758	589,213	725,104
Electrical apparatus..... \$	461,930	361,196	432,299	530,805	724,025
Metallurgical articles for agricultural implements, n.o.p. \$	8,029,203	5,036,487	7,076,653	7,597,602	10,345,049
Nickel and products..... \$	361,127	577,807	1,045,367	1,598,090	1,382,075
Precious metals and products..... \$	739,442	914,775	897,267	899,085	958,399
Printing materials..... \$	540,084	1,090,524	3,252,427	3,948,805	2,240,625
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc..... Cwt.	607,233	560,584	730,177	639,594	571,548
Zinc..... \$	21,363	23,942	23,531	8,423	3,436
Cwt.	543,757	1,168,970	2,110,054	418,638	156,629
Zinc..... \$	313,918	309,341	372,978	465,995	493,438
NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	62,921,986	58,923,311	77,256,933	78,088,621	87,523,572
Principal Imports—					
Asbestos products..... \$	313,493	328,085	405,075	480,995	617,244
Carbons, electric..... \$	253,171	283,091	308,552	398,279	373,490
Clay and products (Total)..... \$	1,441,180	1,877,971	2,532,232	2,711,582	3,400,560
Bricks, fire..... \$	491,503	967,045	1,340,821	1,417,085	2,041,293
Coal..... Ton	9,178,127	9,720,999	10,797,772	10,263,187	11,429,255
Coke for fuel..... Ton	20,686,340	20,380,451	27,067,881	25,044,086	26,355,329
Gasoline..... Gal.	547,923	599,660	598,283	476,474	377,196
Gasoline..... Gal.	2,587,169	2,844,505	3,370,983	2,639,016	2,202,248
Glass and glassware..... \$	72,931,439	54,358,251	52,133,131	44,681,047	37,420,852
Kerosene oil..... Gal.	6,809,400	3,847,984	3,434,206	3,111,680	2,796,900
Lubricating oils..... Gal.	2,241,144	2,440,371	2,967,887	3,318,732	3,747,325
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	1,716,883	1,674,799	2,038,210	1,282,973	2,917,945
Salt..... Gal.	133,234	121,380	153,243	114,532	232,079
Stone and products..... Gal.	10,340,539	9,846,227	10,604,832	13,377,559	14,689,865
Sulphur..... Gal.	2,841,775	2,537,721	2,332,967	2,643,633	3,034,666
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal.	19,053,714	16,660,116	24,569,947	27,408,732	31,401,179
Salt..... Cwt.	715,554	1,067,296	913,960	931,597	797,233
\$	209,393	259,723	213,758	205,742	160,279
Stone and products..... Cwt.	1,386,820	1,838,334	3,195,620	3,653,782	4,996,627
Sulphur..... \$	2,122,572	2,833,896	3,070,292	2,715,426	3,417,255
\$	2,044,061	2,551,591	2,496,926	2,285,181	2,835,461
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	15,465,420	14,492,071	17,177,656	17,500,123	19,388,229
Principal Imports—					
Acids..... \$	357,794	538,872	552,832	571,054	696,602
Cellulose products..... \$	1,684,326	1,466,430	1,589,756	1,642,216	1,673,527
Compounds of tetraethyl lead..... Lb.	1,723,737	1,308,928	1,866,148	2,545,346	3,172,675
Drugs and medicines..... \$	1,681,699	981,064	1,062,182	1,322,283	1,464,848
Dyeing and tanning materials..... Lb.	1,131,925	1,067,087	1,186,447	1,345,613	1,731,719
Fertilizers..... Cwt.	25,733,575	32,115,696	30,632,474	28,980,534	22,657,412
\$	1,768,012	2,018,083	2,141,493	2,289,751	2,254,144
Paints and varnishes..... \$	736,377	1,143,442	1,972,379	1,738,203	2,323,515
Perfumery..... \$	604,380	1,037,806	1,540,394	1,235,862	1,091,603
Potash and compounds..... Lb.	1,211,047	1,353,655	1,954,822	1,987,443	2,522,402
\$	284,877	201,958	233,641	231,622	215,964
Soap..... \$	408,917	412,745	513,615	579,091	696,367
Soda and compounds..... Lb.	51,544	42,390	46,719	56,918	54,639
\$	665,840	219,355	294,470	349,239	370,772
\$	86,254,477	83,351,103	70,426,649	51,813,346	60,120,589
\$	1,483,661	1,342,584	1,428,698	1,201,329	1,252,923
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES					
Total Imports under this group..... \$	20,915,295	16,982,841	18,891,409	20,266,185	29,216,009
Principal Imports—					
Articles for exhibition..... \$	2,801,108	1,918,649	2,007,500	2,386,221	2,189,502
Articles re-imported..... \$	864,129	1,289,181	1,477,596	1,382,823	1,658,575
Containers (outside coverings)..... \$	407,067	580,189	569,701	350,252	410,147
Express parcels..... \$	1,065,162	1,014,412	1,168,575	1,327,653	1,684,880
Films..... \$	687,088	524,074	676,383	875,852	987,467
Jewellery..... \$	231,856	270,562	396,650	415,494	461,320
Musical instruments..... \$	193,904	198,057	249,459	331,998	479,909
Pocketbooks, purses, etc..... \$	137,580	157,879	207,407	256,258	400,118
Scientific and educational equipment..... \$	1,829,637	1,478,688	2,000,594	2,219,488	2,414,478
Settlers' effects..... \$	6,350,646	3,370,697	2,535,645	2,454,626	2,255,406
Toys and dolls..... \$	336,428	299,325	450,833	510,757	662,667
Works of art..... \$	110,621	137,862	276,251	210,648	833,208

13—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Total Domestic Exports..... \$	197,424,723	220,072,810	304,721,354	360,302,426	435,014,544
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	3,905,813	22,312,739	43,148,070	44,063,210	73,603,221
Principal Exports—					
Alcoholic beverages (Total)..... \$		12,076,897	13,187,890	15,943,851	21,546,860
Ale, beer and porter..... Gal.		377,897	43,526	22,310	84,044
Whiskey..... Pf. gal.		407,140	45,879	22,436	82,040
Fodders, n.o.p..... \$		1,659,962	2,134,858	2,915,706	5,214,571
Fruits (Total)..... \$		11,553,409	13,095,161	15,918,595	21,450,560
Apples, fresh..... Brl.		223,529	202,189	611,094	585,358
Fruits, canned..... Lb.		271,523	227,446	380,420	251,105
Grains (Total)..... \$		17,074	3,213	4,493	2,834
Barley..... Bush.		89,032	8,427	10,029	8,323
Oats..... Bush.		16,184	213,092	80,863	118,524
Rye..... Bush.		1,672	12,321	7,281	8,655
Wheat..... Bush.		134,680	1,829,154	18,983,538	18,156,363
Grain products (Total)..... \$		26,578	261,505	11,196,828	22,878,726
Bran and shorts..... Cwt.		1,237,465	4,324,332	6,662,676	21,698,808
Cereal foods..... \$		426,266	1,329,932	2,599,358	8,524,392
Malt..... Bush.		232,439	1,410,635	2,789,416	2,398,136
Screenings..... Cwt.		39,832	40,906	42,910	60,747
Wheat flour..... Brl.		1,169,313	3,280,217	2,751,557	2,440,277
Hay..... Ton		863,096	2,731,557	2,789,940	1,883,212
Rubber and products (Total)..... \$		380,972	782,172	1,327,795	2,106,280
Footwear of rubber..... Pair		63,413	135,108	762,715	1,581,509
Pneumatic tire casings..... No.		1,662	3,114	64,562	1,056,274
Waste rubber..... Cwt.		3,757	13,527	201,479	179,826
Seeds (Total)..... \$		9,831	4,280	673,963	342,784
Flaxseed..... Bush.		54,803	24,965	23,677	137,829
Grass seed..... Bush.		185,847	95,879	128,966	939,227
Potatoes, seed*..... Bush.		292	961	477,406	210,178
Turnips..... Bush.		441	1,717	17,735	6,142
Pickles and sauces..... \$		27,738	1,405	35,202	12,309
Vegetables and products (Total)..... \$		156,400	6,125	33,099	9,965
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.		219,259	75,821	98,819	7,953
Turnips..... Bush.		774,821	1,901,128	82,973	298,564
Turnips..... Bush.		338,543	1,337,304	56,607	91,456
Vegetables, canned..... Lb.		961	813	69,069	78,036
Vegetables, canned..... \$		26,530	98,629	245,982	102,424
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.		1,813	3,381	160	4,156
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.				170	2,759
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.				358,931	224,086
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.					187,557
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.					791,270
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.					709,934
Potatoes, n.o.p..... Bush.					1,107,292
Maple sugar..... Lb.		601,723	444,823	641,461	3,905,248
Maple sugar..... Lb.		3,144,600	2,351,563	3,133,602	3,905,248
Maple sugar..... Lb.		358,108	363,896	468,489	45,893
Maple sugar..... Lb.		657,720	2,042,592	894,071	864,292
Maple sugar..... Lb.		774,821	1,901,128	625,451	568,386
Maple sugar..... Lb.		219,259	1,337,304	337,413	743,554
Maple sugar..... Lb.		338,543	630,879	303,476	652,500
Maple sugar..... Lb.		961	813	634,991	2,612,012
Maple sugar..... Lb.		26,530	98,629	44,580	729,969
Maple sugar..... Lb.		1,813	3,381	408	239
Maple sugar..... Lb.				69,465	54,363
Maple sugar..... Lb.				65,351	13,762
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$	13,948,692	18,435,329	19,922,848	34,058,519	46,431,986
Principal Exports—					
Animals, living (Total)..... \$	928,683	771,818	2,358,492	9,078,806	14,879,807
Cattle..... No.	9,226	5,624	31,167	140,526	273,430
Horses..... No.	531,809	339,618	1,757,011	7,019,224	11,010,036
Horses..... No.	5,124	5,046	3,490	10,703	15,289
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	201,674	298,646	405,981	1,216,246	1,899,446
Fish (Total)..... Cwt.	1,028,819	1,262,966	1,379,394	1,618,228	1,701,745
Fish, fresh..... Cwt.	7,811,521	8,540,343	9,307,133	10,836,328	12,121,028
Fish, fresh..... Cwt.	770,527	914,164	1,083,390	1,274,566	1,350,365
Fish, dried, salted or pickled..... Cwt.	6,185,819	6,742,282	7,368,480	8,916,554	10,131,354
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)..... Cwt.	200,461	277,019	262,703	274,372	304,862
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)..... Cwt.	813,700	1,031,808	1,266,859	1,172,006	1,295,982
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	42,831	71,183	33,301	69,290	46,518
Lobsters, canned..... Cwt.	811,942	766,253	671,794	747,768	693,692
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	15,304	11,613	8,523	5,954	6,277
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	606,763	407,138	453,097	318,662	395,499
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	8,735	39,633	323	39,977	19,563
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	\$	47,199	226,853	5,708	235,113

*Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

89

13—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—Continued
(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31—				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Con.					
Principal Exports—Con.					
Furs, undressed (Total).....	\$ 2,460,115	4,402,752	4,097,853	5,623,071	7,363,645
Beaver skins.....	36,410	43,755	29,639	41,168	37,743
Fox skins.....	374,343	470,359	262,737	413,793	492,935
Mink skins.....	29,292	42,839	81,961	91,506	84,259
Muskrat skins.....	504,890	780,685	1,274,950	1,287,022	1,586,680
Hmr.....	101,453	131,273	125,820	140,585	119,099
Hides, raw.....	798,368	1,465,397	1,120,480	1,022,049	1,066,952
Leather, unmanufactured.....	175,848	561,066	333,327	593,485	372,374
Leather, manufactured.....	117,524	449,879	311,800	663,679	558,894
Meats (Total).....	61,352	133,790	215,215	251,894	296,065
Bacon and hams.....	55,451	312,389	218,877	374,241	364,666
Milk and products (Total).....	365,833	2,328,435	1,347,582	3,077,792	3,472,474
Cheese.....	306,220	435,108	243,816	463,906	582,862
Milk, processed.....	62,601	76,292	41,317	53,649	111,352
Sausage casings.....	12,685	7,335	3,291	6,889	25,092
Tankage.....	321,043	197,409	114,751	213,710	663,823
Whale oil.....	325,730	297,883	250,401	627,131	1,691,364
Bacon and hams.....	6,195	11,816	6,934	31,208	105,719
Cheese.....	76,239	157,313	100,867	425,724	1,493,372
Milk, processed.....	4,506	5,126	7,233	15,356	6,174
Sausage casings.....	98,031	102,533	148,323	178,129	112,417
Tankage.....	200,236	274,409	317,882	242,947	444,519
Whale oil.....	225,393	226,745	228,131	250,140	304,287
Wool, raw.....	174,835	288,264	266,109	346,693	528,730
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 807,628	2,530,968	854,821	2,612,474	3,003,772
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND TEXTILE PRODUCTS					
Principal Exports under this group.....	\$ 93,914,355	102,156,637	108,724,704	125,247,878	153,717,675
Principal Exports—					
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 95,418	68,217	28,916	107,648	81,771
Cotton goods.....	\$ 499,517	317,186	180,798	623,394	551,052
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 13,101	83,382	7,055	5,906	16,025
Rags.....	\$ 2,643	4,652	4,879	5,473	7,216
Wool, raw.....	Cwt. 65,786	104,599	83,149	169,020	176,195
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 98,171	349,154	309,829	613,982	920,063
Paper (Total).....	Cwt. 465,416	7,914,861	753,299	4,676,866	3,629,466
Paper board.....	I.b. 54,390	1,360,958	150,161	982,172	996,223
Newsprint paper.....					
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt. 1,575	24,487	19,465	18,386	17,446
Wood and products (Total).....	\$ 28,619,750	39,987,148	39,785,940	51,187,466	62,595,331
Laths.....	M. 163,104	167,050	150,333	278,075	286,626
Logs.....	M. 429,108	412,779	392,882	727,597	1,043,498
Planks and boards (Total).....	M. 100,504	115,258	47,753	101,568	76,555
Douglas fir.....	M. 885,934	1,085,696	469,241	1,061,802	811,950
Pine.....	M. 232,845	323,090	235,434	404,293	554,245
Spruce.....	M. 4,874,777	7,150,097	5,912,329	9,448,877	14,165,558
Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	No. 23,454	22,655	3,075	91,589	88,002
Pulpwood.....	M. 252,806	394,934	70,031	1,414,427	1,539,209
Railway ties.....	M. 63,241	114,766	86,721	80,575	86,568
Shingles.....	M. 1,420,859	2,576,017	2,121,972	2,108,997	2,462,092
Timber, square.....	M. 122,223	151,491	124,669	166,497	275,793
Poles, telegraph and telephone.....	No. 2,449,730	3,079,038	3,004,298	3,963,726	6,627,444
Wood pulp.....	M. 149,251	191,662	193,853	200,400	294,209
Pulpwood.....	M. 538,279	565,189	528,730	563,508	808,370
Automobile parts.....	Cord 476,748	693,077	994,158	968,160	1,166,466
Farm implements and machinery.....	Cord 4,287,425	4,883,202	7,054,650	6,901,315	8,544,005
Hardware and cutlery.....	No. 288,981	394,177	298,295	197,421	286,485
Machinery, except farm.....	No. 210,367	402,098	241,079	135,170	220,527
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets (Total).....	Ton 2,350,129	3,689,405	3,427,462	7,009,429	6,432,913
Ferro-nianganese.....	Ton 2,683	602	905	2,965	3,936
Rolling mill products (Total).....	Ton 31,698	14,379	23,067	52,447	65,618
Rails.....	Cwt. 6,909,688	10,345,358	9,746,030	11,210,106	13,626,850
Total Exports under this group.....	\$ 14,043,850	20,223,982	20,423,536	23,140,252	28,602,029
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					
Principal Exports under this group.....	\$ 1,958,419	4,348,230	2,730,062	5,411,683	6,072,255
Principal Exports—					
Automobiles.....	No. 301	344	368	401	456
Automobile parts.....	\$ 85,736	86,245	81,501	122,248	154,724
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 32,636	23,532	51,050	38,094	59,324
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 220,794	322,519	603,040	2,467,203	1,926,351
Machinery, except farm.....	\$ 31,636	8,750	55,371	161,763	142,724
Pigs, ingots, blooms and billets (Total).....	Ton 150,808	216,359	213,204	130,472	150,702
Rails.....	Ton 20,370	72,859	44,072	55,838	71,793
Ferro-nianganese.....	Ton 873,087	2,695,148	1,084,899	1,325,181	1,744,250
Ferro-nianganese.....	Ton 16,641	48,250	25,201	36,264	50,446
Rolling mill products (Total).....	Ton 796,140	2,232,496	672,168	930,786	1,337,010
Rails.....	Ton 5,172	4,878	1,633	1,962	1,635
Shingles.....	Ton 198,922	123,541	42,683	50,784	41,077
Wood pulp.....	Ton 4,848	4,856	1,527	1,854	1,570
Rails.....	Ton 187,237	122,447	36,142	51,171	37,047

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

13—CANADA'S PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES—Concluded

(Fiscal Years ended March 31, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Fiscal Years ended March 31				
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Con.					
Scrap iron or steel..... Ton	15,546	81,505	46,917	88,389	132,567
\$ \$ 75,711	487,278	371,600	815,811	1,450,263	
Tools, hand and machine..... \$ \$ 6,635	3,0,9	8,947	15,592	27,045	
Tubes, pipes and fittings..... \$ \$ 168,662	256,109	83,146	92,759	44,183	
NON-FERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$ \$ 68,071,904	48,029,226	105,236,847	121,783,549	117,328,297	
Principal Exports—					
Aluminium products (Total)..... \$ \$ 336,277	435,189	620,404	674,927	1,465,399	
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc..... Cwt. \$ \$ 18,500	22,205	36,217	41,989	85,039	
\$ \$ 292,633	362,867	579,434	622,700	1,365,224	
Brass products..... \$ \$ 42,197	89,420	57,470	194,978	318,861	
Copper and products (Total)..... \$ \$ 3,663,623	2,284,241	4,508,924	5,633,968	3,089,411	
Copper in ore..... Cwt. \$ \$ 178,893	191,579	223,125	255,178	368,831	
\$ \$ 536,679	1,006,094	973,889	1,314,610	2,800,339	
Copper blister..... Cwt. \$ \$ 161,935	148,034	454,657	544,845	.....
\$ \$ 840,441	1,246,096	3,499,641	4,174,227	.....
Copper in forms..... Cwt. \$ \$ 364,295	.....	29	36	222
\$ \$ 2,231,920	.....	405	587	2,239
Electrical apparatus..... \$ \$ 35,297	19,485	28,105	45,007	28,120	
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc..... \$ \$ 3,797,051	2,628,966	3,718,241	4,767,713	6,326,990	
Gold bullion, non-monetary..... Oz. \$ \$ 2,291,306	767,138	2,304,303	2,309,548	2,135,278	
\$ \$ 54,264,323	25,629,671	80,023,431	80,815,354	74,790,769	
Nickel and products (Total)..... Cwt. \$ \$ 156,706	515,884	526,699	721,986	982,722	
\$ \$ 3,669,148	12,660,968	12,381,698	17,373,943	23,651,627	
Nickel in ore..... Cwt. \$ \$ 32,335	89,726	85,831	96,484	111,378	
\$ \$ 581,482	1,618,268	1,543,184	1,737,027	2,004,725	
Nickel oxide..... Cwt. \$ \$ 5,631	16,018	7,367	10,251	28,410	
\$ \$ 117,940	340,255	150,102	203,377	578,030	
Nickel, fine..... Cwt. \$ \$ 118,740	410,149	433,501	615,251	842,984	
\$ \$ 2,069,726	10,702,445	10,688,412	15,433,539	21,067,972	
Silver in ore..... Oz. \$ \$ 3,479,351	3,424,823	1,280,929	1,226,111	2,833,246	
\$ \$ 966,944	1,145,062	548,738	771,664	1,263,770	
Silver bullion..... Oz. \$ \$ 2,644,814	5,669,451	5,081,710	16,871,081	10,145,504	
\$ \$ 775,585	2,331,070	2,636,063	10,361,830	4,538,264	
NON-METALLIC MINERALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$ \$ 4,937,126	9,217,668	9,214,868	11,566,497	17,080,392	
Principal Exports—					
Asbestos, raw..... Ton	84,372	123,587	113,972	165,139	252,583
\$ \$ 2,004,837	3,507,137	3,038,632	4,911,121	7,100,941	
Coal..... Ton	120,010	102,108	119,834	173,009	210,417
\$ \$ 467,426	358,779	445,105	646,864	783,413	
Coke..... Ton	21,650	23,638	40,113	29,815	25,615
\$ \$ 233,662	314,485	548,901	271,144	237,331	
Petroleum and products (Total)..... \$ \$ 506,691	1,033,726	316,676	252,804	620,629	
Petroleum oil, crude..... Gal. \$ \$ 5,348,352	9,878,932	.....	456	216
\$ \$ 139,714	368,349	.....	78	0
Gasoline and naphtha..... Gal. \$ \$ 1,222,768	1,356,790	9,860	11,711	28,133	
\$ \$ 164,811	195,554	1,656	1,599	4,036	
Mineral oil, n.o.p..... Gal. \$ \$ 7,373,868	13,448,854	8,683,884	213,797	134,523	
\$ \$ 157,017	409,734	314,877	20,809	26,104	
Stone and products (Total)..... \$ \$ 1,335,973	3,144,324	3,736,790	4,069,950	5,634,679	
Abrasives, artificial, crude..... Cwt. \$ \$ 184,257	784,787	1,180,028	1,340,606	1,651,369	
\$ \$ 541,856	2,239,034	2,970,756	3,295,236	4,410,575	
Gypsum, crude..... Ton	316,805	308,656	315,338	365,267	603,302
\$ \$ 380,074	367,998	371,745	429,982	710,280	
Tar and pitch..... Gal. \$ \$ 669,337	4,115,469	5,141,632	5,683,054	d. 255,847	
\$ \$ 33,848	184,538	362,330	522,964	601,181	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS					
Total Exports under this group..... \$ \$ 4,608,260	6,429,888	7,333,756	7,458,104	8,609,580	
Principal Exports—					
Acids..... Cwt. \$ \$ 167,097	363,518	367,395	327,966	377,718	
\$ \$ 951,767	2,189,506	2,143,965	1,806,814	1,898,108	
Cobalt oxide and salts..... Lb. \$ \$ 82,950	110,250	.....	.....	14
\$ \$ 83,782	100,364	.....	.....	.....
Drugs, medicinal..... \$ \$ 16,013	19,692	22,607	28,185	28,100	
Fertilizers..... Cwt. \$ \$ 1,932,616	2,308,788	2,884,064	2,967,920	3,912,679	
\$ \$ 2,460,482	2,517,188	3,227,673	3,218,373	4,459,771	
Paints and varnishes..... \$ \$ 37,542	23,103	29,361	58,375	52,401	
Soap..... Lb. \$ \$ 1,232	2,439	15,218,872	11,411,886	5,381	
\$ \$ 231	182	419,506	391,462	731	
Soda and compounds..... Cwt. \$ \$ 316,013	440,540	237,285	265,829	430,769	
\$ \$ 992,378	1,439,492	1,150,628	1,484,119	1,642,885	
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES					
Total Exports under this group..... \$ \$ 5,152,526	6,612,125	7,546,288	7,500,512	9,077,366	
Principal Exports—					
Containers (empty)..... \$ \$ 45,074	147,711	233,123	296,170	938,907	
Electrical energy..... M K.W.H. \$ \$ 647,742	1,097,457	1,269,625	1,329,414	1,624,378	
\$ \$ 1,654,087	2,638,444	3,016,221	3,157,905	3,750,966	
Films..... \$ \$ 632,134	755,361	1,110,963	1,414,532	1,417,840	
Musical instruments..... \$ \$ 25,994	36,682	35,275	57,427	23,995	
Settlers' effects..... \$ \$ 2,445,585	2,479,348	2,459,746	2,173,530	2,340,145	
Ships..... No. \$ \$ 1	3	12	7	8	
Ton \$ \$ 20	378	2,121	100	122	
\$ \$ 6,000	93,200	110,245	8,235	8,950	
Stationery..... \$ \$ 26,930	16,107	14,551	30,326	20,496	

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

91

14—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALASKA, HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Alaska		Hawaii		Puerto Rico	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas.....	Stem	3	260	240		
	\$	16	281	257		
Grapefruit, fresh.....	Lb.	479			157,710	333,351
	\$	38			4,506	9,429
Pineapples, fresh.....	Lb.		2,294	2,264		
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.	162	126,217	470,421		
	\$	10	9,578	34,786		
Other fruits, preserved (except dried).....			11,742	10,839	4,155	4,050
Fruit juices.....			48,760	109,847		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.		376,949	336,050		
	\$		40,503	39,308		
Fish, fresh or frozen.....	\$	2,468	49,825			
Other fishery products.....	\$	1,162	1,418			
Furs, undressed.....	\$	6,544	4,788			
Cattle hides.....	Cwt.				1,012	
	\$				6,709	
Cotton products.....	\$	27	102		207	
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	8,286	4,445			
Wall board.....	Lb.			49,700		
	\$			1,552		
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	2,011	128		194	
Other iron and steel.....	\$	5,703	3,583	80		
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.				5,600	800
	\$				7,385	4,931
Petroleum and its products.....	\$	22,136	7,632			
Explosives.....	\$	2,147	86			
Effects of subjects dying abroad.....	\$		120	2,460		
Articles re-imported.....	\$	212	5,490	170	148	
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$	1,922	4,342	135	91	
Settlers' effects.....	\$	4,730	258		200	
All other articles.....	\$	2,767	8,783	384	5,214	36
Total Imports.....	\$	60,115	91,064	116,387	204,907	22,791
						24,484
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples.....	Brl.		103		3,622	
	\$		602	2	24,114	3
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$	94	1,133		28,713	96
Indian corn.....	Bush.				25,047	
	\$				22,371	
Oats.....	Bush.		59		34,180	
	\$		30		23,049	
Wheat.....	Bush.		3		11,018	
	\$		3		12,946	
Bran.....	Cwt.		70		33,827	
	\$		144		59,091	
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	11	29		12,796	
	\$	61	202		94,811	
Malt.....	\$	1,770		17,307	23,020	16,906
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$			2,408	6,435	4,532
Rubber tires and tubes.....					109	104
Fodders, n.o.p.....			262	2,200	256,154	
Animals, living.....	\$	913	150	530	2,676	
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, etc.....	\$	109	29	185	290	251,768
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$	29,224	26,794			134,654
Ments.....	\$	622	18,524	18,490	132,526	
Milk products.....	\$	227	4,401		8,405	
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	13,700	1,575		27,086	
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	147	194	65	227	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	3,078	2,799	111,183	124,501	92,986
Books and printed matter.....	\$	7	103	663	927	103,276
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	1,910	1,857		329	519
Other iron products.....	\$	1,862	4,010		475	140
Clay manufactures.....	\$	85	160		334	
Coal.....	Ton	11,538	9,116		243	
	\$	84,184	59,519			1,215
Petroleum and products.....	\$	50	149		1,721	
Cement.....	Cwt.		101			
	\$		85			
Dynamite.....	\$	12	52,930			
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.			280,639	383,458	40,000
	\$			304,488	414,880	29,500
Cyanamid.....	Cwt.					22,920
	\$					44,239
Other fertilizers.....	\$					32,747
Containers (packages).....	\$	2,146	17,160	167,460	207,055	
Stationery.....	\$	5	74	312	763	
Ships and vessels.....	\$	715	2,150		35	
Contractors' outfitts.....	\$	672	662			
Electrical energy.....	\$	2,912	3,805			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	1,905	1,482	228	1,955	
All other articles.....	\$	1,830	14,602	970	44,052	5,290
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	148,249	215,670	626,510	1,529,419	409,365
						342,450

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO

(Fiscal Years)

Articles		Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
		1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION							
Cranberries.....	\$ Cu. ft.			4,107	8		
Oranges.....	\$					2,040	
Cabbage.....	\$	5,726	1,438				1,131
Onions.....	\$	7,161	8,761				
Tomatoes.....	Lb.	1,494,923	1,868,228			17,684,018	15,048,062
	\$	50,783	47,295			452,069	477,929
Other vegetables.....	\$	55,185	39,280		18	29,580	13,673
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.					3,595	
Coffee, green.....	Lb.					2,724	
Florist stock: Azaleas, etc.....	\$	1,260	5,477			790,861	437,843
Fish, fresh.....	\$					81,944	
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$			141,091	222,264		
Fish, canned.....	\$			128,496	123,802		197
Fishery products, n.o.p. (except oils).....	\$			101,771	213,117		
Fox skins, undressed.....	\$			18,113	20,228		
Other furs, undressed.....	\$			30,880	32,130		
Hides and skins.....	Cwt.	29	41	16,240	42,665		
Leather boots and shoes.....	Pair			912	509		
	\$	199	373			470	250
Fish, seal and whale oils.....	Gal.			905	330		
	\$			315,736	580,413		
Grease, rough.....	Cwt.	173	119	135,127	243,156		
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre.....	Cwt.					73,307	42,360
Rags and waste.....	Cwt.					232,903	217,004
	\$					8	14
Fish lines and nets.....	\$					51	55
Furniture of wood.....	\$			451	1,174		
Iron ore.....	Ton	10	68	10	19		
	\$			612,149	501,718		
Scrap iron.....	\$			1,091,844	896,041		
Bottles, steel, for gas.....	\$	5,350	2,010	6,529	12,037		
Iron drums, barrels, etc.....	\$			180			
Brass scrap.....	Cwt.	22	15	206	69		
Petroleum fuel oils.....	Gal.			35	135		
	\$	88	60	216	400		
Stone, refuse.....	Ton			9,975		123,628	
	\$			495		3,371	
Salt for the fisheries.....	Cwt.			240,472	173,945		
	\$			121,183	106,544		
Containers.....	\$	7,027	14,559	9,890	27,152		
Vessels, etc., n.o.p.....	\$			53,878	3,023		
Articles re-imported.....	\$	7,252	9,363	2,983	487	22	
Articles for exhibition.....	\$			95,846	145,108		
Ship's stores (except coal and fuel oil).....	\$		61	512	308		
Settlers' effects.....	\$	491	162	316	15		
All other articles.....	\$	1,920	1,110	23,053	20,369	0,813	4,065
	\$	2,095	17,829	39,075	67,230	74,840	50,145
Total Imports.....	\$	145,229	156,655	2,019,283	2,162,223	885,030	812,701
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)							
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	3,092	2,825	12,490	15,472		
	\$	11,077	8,615	40,657	54,205		
Onions.....	Bush.	4,670	4,926	21,793	22,354		
	\$	4,741	4,589	11,774	12,523		
Potatoes, n.o.p.....	Bush.	40,133	44,877	76,459	34,062		
	\$	22,378	35,457	19,664	29,536		
Pickles, sauces and catapups.....	\$	3,170	3,870	14,336	17,434		
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	638,440	739,271	1,221,360	1,441,492		
	\$	34,399	41,094	48,710	60,187		
Beans.....	Bush.	151	224	1,411	18,675		
	\$	362	566	3,310	21,242		
Oats.....	Bush.	214,310	224,303	402,703	200,347		
	\$	92,058	107,999	167,257	93,217		
Barley.....	Bush.	3		17	34	144,998	50,000
	\$	3		20	43	59,099	32,500
Bran, shorts and middlings.....	Cwt.	10,457	10,005	19,192	17,497		
	\$	11,254	14,558	10,970	22,532		
Cornmeal.....	Brl.	285	744	7,459	10,537		
	\$	954	2,887	21,412	32,756		
Oatmeal.....	Cwt.	958	1,042	12,212	10,757		
	\$	5,008	6,230	35,996	34,649		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	25,891	24,711	262,901	265,113	431	
	\$	113,348	126,043	1,151,817	1,335,525	1,889	
Malt.....	\$			988	1,210	32,375	9,527
Confectionery, all kinds.....	\$	11,976	12,128	78,861	88,864		37

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

93

15—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BERMUDA, NEWFOUNDLAND AND MEXICO—Concluded

Articles	Bermuda		Newfoundland		Mexico	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Sugar, n.o.p.....	Cwt. 676	89	23,753	17,020		
	\$ 3,147	418	106,349	67,065		
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$ 99,052	41,827	7,434	8,103	9,686	8,268
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair 8,600	14,064	283,313	244,865	999	1,438
	\$ 5,138	8,295	306,197	234,193	1,236	2,189
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$ 397	1,180	11,029	15,925	11,072	10,145
Potatoes, seed.....	Bush. (a) 4,342	(a)	1,616	(a)		
	\$ 4,888	(a)	1,510	(a)		
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$ 27,353	23,328	81,683	108,072		
Hay.....	Ton 2,492	2,821	6,134	4,064		
	\$ 27,914	28,382	67,391	35,189		
Cattle.....	No. 18	37	3,107	3,918		
	\$ 945	2,125	114,912	172,967		
Horses.....	No. 14	23	296	404		
	\$ 2,350	3,800	38,755	58,070		
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 23,924	22,868	34,749	17,433	99	51
Fish, preserved or canned.....	\$ 9,706	9,891	3,340	3,731		0,242
Furs and mfrs. of.....	\$ 466	4,495	5,864	23,094		27,328
Leather and mfrs. of.....	\$ 3,546	4,029	35,883	39,085	23,840	22,932
Meats.....	\$ 209,199	239,004	513,491	604,444		90
Butter.....	Cwt. 365	829	2,020	2,579		
	\$ 8,403	18,645	48,891	65,891		
Cheese.....	Cwt. 1,880	1,891	4,905	5,782		
	\$ 24,875	28,640	62,150	84,765		
Milk powdered, condensed, evaporated Cwt.	6,909	4,907	16,548	19,660		
Oils, fats, greases, etc.....	\$ 99,326	70,727	152,455	192,065		
Eggs.....	Doz. 117,000	93,163	78,630	100,235		4,022
	\$ 37,978	28,128	22,666	28,696		
Cotton manufactures.....	\$ 9,669	10,373	112,064	123,851	1,428	830
Silk manufactures.....	\$ 17,804	23,192	43,578	45,962	19,431	16,797
Wool fabrics.....	Yd. 13	9	10,381	10,160	5,770	24,478
	\$ 13	16	10,557	10,659	7,537	33,722
Wool clothing.....	\$ 3,846	6,513	144,777	140,520		605
Felt manufactures.....	\$ 35	23	39,858	27,143	17,037	17,770
Clothing, n.o.p.....	\$ 8,095	13,661	79,187	73,935	575	526
Oilcloth.....	\$ 2,211	3,577	7,218	6,852	33,183	18,196
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$ 38,972	38,504	75,534	100,677	4,407	434
Wood pulp.....	Cwt. \$ 498	1,481	71,592	75,578	7,236	3,020
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 17,520	28,568	44,417	44,586	35	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 6,078	6,673	162,927	139,217	116,902	708,986
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 3,586	4,763	42,218	87,675	2,425	1,791
Ferro-silicon and manganese.....	Ton \$ 29		267	317	21,649	17,483
Rolling mill products.....	\$ 1,507	2,358	34,680	36,245	36	
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$ 809	7,121	32,998	37,660	3,430	377
Wire, iron or steel.....	\$ 762	1,203	30,802	34,094	88	
Engines, all kinds.....	\$ 735	531	62,526	24,469		
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 357	278	12,795	19,826	30,577	26,100
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$ 8,508	9,535	34,898	40,090	11,898	10,148
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$ 2,438	3,330	139,084	145,733	11,473	22,969
Automobiles.....	No. 1	3	144	138	1	
	\$ 498	1,481	71,592	75,578	400	
Railway cars and parts.....	\$ 16,317		8,252			
Stoves.....	\$ 335		32,257	36,601	16	243
Aluminum.....	\$ 1,125		2,101	4,873	50,301	29,045
Copper and mfrs. of.....	\$ 32	59	22,707	35,117	48,137	121,382
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 7,684	19,108	82,894	74,162	46,692	85,932
Coal.....	Ton 781	1,567	126,395	104,297		
	\$ 3,784	7,558	572,456	474,691		
Petroleum and its products.....	\$ 7,690	14,598	488,622	787,337		
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$ 23,074					60,174
Cement.....	Cwt. 18,620	21,375	43,640	57,405		
	\$ 5,570	6,798	6,641	8,084		
Acids.....	\$ 662		748	57,086		64,903
Medicinal preparations.....	\$ 14,031	61,189	74,256	213		102
Explosives, all kinds.....	\$ 136,060		167,904			
Paints and varnish.....	\$ 11,964	17,899	44,300	60,147	3,559	2,920
Baking powder.....	Cwt. 40	29	2,709	2,468		
	\$ 765	491	43,527	39,515		
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt. 3		279	265	135,100	164,600
	\$ 14		1,713	1,519	860,414	1,048,495
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$ 100	131	11,453	14,591	4,584	1,599
Brushes.....	\$ 2,394	1,986	6,561	6,699	9,765	9,537
Containers (outside packages).....	\$ 20,616	14,485	50,619	47,282	301	17
Jewellery.....	\$ 5,939	1,232	2,020	2,146		
Mattresses.....	\$ 5,723	8,596	8,133	8,469		
Slatationery.....	\$ 1,385	1,358	15,888	16,767		99
Ships, boats, launches.....	\$ 2,632	6,375	21,630	10,108	20,000	
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$ 300		3,201	20,909		231,756
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 18,755	9,338	38,274	40,958	11,540	2,375
All other articles.....	\$ 130,875	173,094	801,863	1,013,866	124,997	188,750
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 1,254,249	1,363,919	6,902,882	7,728,211	1,719,634	2,854,330

(a) Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

16—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BARBADOS, CUBA AND SAN DOMINGO
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Barbados		Cuba		San Domingo	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapefruit, fresh.....	Lb.		185,990	289,995		
Pineapples, fresh.....	\$		5,578	10,899		
	Crate		91,889	113,587	10	
	\$		105,492	129,555	25	
Tomatoes, fresh.....	Lb.	19,462	1,345,547	1,046,135		
	\$	486	40,188	38,964		
Molasses.....	Gal.	6,743,138	6,036,089	48,655	51,972	
	\$	2,124,822	1,568,804	8,757	9,357	
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	740,948	1,152,793	33,434	57,971	
	\$	1,235,404	1,939,904	35,915	58,167	
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	33,648	117,172			
	\$	51,555	186,877			
Rum.....	Pf. gal.	6,117	8,331	846	709	
	\$	9,409	11,709	9,560	8,061	
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	Lb.		235,937	135,459	749	
	\$		110,969	72,631	91	
Cigars.....	Lb.		4,410	4,906		
	\$		26,614	28,956		
Sponges.....	\$		3,086	21		
Sisal, istle, etc., fibre.....	Cwt.		5,178	15,675		
	\$		30,410	87,170		
Articles re-imported.....	\$	488	236	401	666	
Settlers effects.....	\$	100	50	1,220		
All other articles.....	\$	7,743	2,744	63,752	12,167	
Total Imports.....	\$	3,430,007	3,710,534	441,942	456,614	126
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes, n.o.p.....	Bush.	38,766	18,511	317,749	3,673	3,507
	\$	20,181	13,301	297,167	3,889	2,097
Other vegetables.....	\$	5,111	7,800			1,613
Oats.....	Bush.	133,075	124,686	3,344		50
	\$	47,850	49,955	1,215		
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	45,534	64,255	4,515		5,908
	\$	190,203	281,634	18,534		6,540
Malt.....	Bush.			39,202	48,972	26,169
	\$				8,526	32,287
Sugar and its products.....	\$	5,540	6,140	58,578	70,379	14,125
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.	509		1,072	431	61
	\$	2,335		5,631	2,324	291
Oilcake.....	Cwt.	2,887				
	\$	3,705				
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	26,381	30,937	3,883	2,376	6,005
Potatoes, seed.....	Bush.	(a)		(a)	395,923	12,442
	\$	(a)		(a)	484,092	4,207
Hay.....	Ton	73	150	2,089	3,397	3,596
	\$	794	1,296	11,904	18,473	
Fish, dried, smoked, pickled.....	\$	37,728	25,556	236,188	225,095	48,999
Canned fish.....	\$	22,958	26,160	18	171	80,351
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	306	1,329	2,212		1,067
Meats.....	\$	75,811	90,058			80
Butter.....	Cwt.	29	26			7
	\$	857	835			
Cheese.....	Cwt.	971	1,008	44	12	
	\$	15,259	17,346	881	230	
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....	Cwt.	3	3			297
	\$	36	48			144
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	12,857	10,285	238	17	4,284
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	5,453	6,651	346	59	2,058
	\$	106,771	141,067	7,137	2,054	4
Shingles.....	Square	12,261	17,396			33
	\$	15,610	32,812			
Staves and headings.....	\$	120,841	48,955	564	770	8
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	80	398	198,818	224,754	3,381
	\$	141	791	286,478	373,685	2,135
Books and printed matter.....	\$	3,035	3,736	1,539	1,111	5,064
Rolling mill products.....	\$	4,806	453	13,213	11,050	3,873
Nails, all kinds.....	Cwt.	3,897	4,029			57
	\$	17,285	17,901			
Automobiles.....	No.	144	152		1	101
	\$	73,694	83,754		678	
Furniture, metal.....	\$	5,260	4,747			
Copper wire and cable.....	\$			7,208	1,502	1,328
Electric apparatus.....	\$			27,107	24,177	1,048
Coal.....	Ton	5,171	2,086	2,533	1,772	748
	\$				623	383
Ammonium sulphate.....	Cwt.	39,314	67,384			
	\$	38,139	69,764			
Paints and varnish.....	\$	7,628	9,752	17,110	9,224	118
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	435	134	77,728	115,156	16
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	2,876	3,821	4,199	5,217	8,263
All other articles.....	\$	139,904	195,708	85,940	94,296	3,327
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	1,009,658	1,185,661	1,177,131	1,455,352	131,304
						166,716

(a) Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p." prior to 1937.

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

95

 17—TRADE OF CANADA WITH JAMAICA, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, OTHER BRITISH WEST INDIES
 (Fiscal Years)

Articles	Jamaica		Trinidad and Tobago		Other British West Indies	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Stem	2,191,141	2,482,009	46,534	47,486	254,068	352,017
\$	1,012,149	1,211,058	21,249	19,025	111,484	144,819
Grapefruit..... Lb.	1,038,077	1,115,555	281,611	583,708	344,095	318,964
\$	23,020	25,449	5,498	16,723	9,893	8,795
Oranges..... Cu. ft.	224,204	245,909	4,262	4,750	12,781	14,074
\$	145,252	169,089	3,654	5,340	15,466	16,688
Cocoanuts..... No.	10,493,325	10,568,865	1,052,290	1,021,570	2,563,790	3,561,639
\$	124,136	132,178	14,914	14,801	37,618	51,399
Tomatoes, fresh..... \$	614	1,176	24	110	166,766	160,425
Molasses..... Gal.		17,748	1,761,099	2,584,878	848,456	1,315,805
\$		5,628	100,909	153,414	61,680	108,354
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.	1,064,466	1,327,609	842,465	1,044,828	461,225	295,948
\$	1,807,202	2,200,679	1,417,588	1,797,285	815,082	525,143
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S..... Cwt.	106,366	173,851	360,619	210,012	71,680	151,125
\$	173,688	285,045	606,722	356,063	122,249	259,767
Cocoa beans, not roasted..... Cwt.	50,903	33,203	58,723	21,324	50,593	34,226
\$	268,781	297,380	343,321	241,217	286,785	305,429
Coffee, green..... Lb.	7,039,773	7,165,909	811,668	1,183,440		14,076
\$	602,035	613,430	63,375	91,740		935
Spices..... \$	49,867	48,757			36,554	38,857
Rum..... Pl. gal.	23,049	30,130	348	4,944	3	10
\$	45,186	53,769	1,094	6,212	4	60
Oils, vegetable, not food..... \$	4,336	10,063	2,881	9,444	19,002	401
Sponges, marine..... \$					51,379	39,967
Bottles, steel, for gas..... \$	490	270	895		690	580
Petroleum, crude..... Gal.				1,955,041		
\$				56,810		
Salt..... Cwt.					271,023	422,853
\$					26,050	35,808
All other articles..... \$	55,973	58,934	11,172	18,724	57,383	95,278
Total Imports..... \$	4,313,329	5,172,905	2,593,296	2,786,898	1,818,095	1,702,705
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes..... Bush.	31,315	28,918	130,101	89,263	17,771	16,954
\$	21,760	28,025	68,300	73,923	11,881	17,795
Oats..... Bush.	40,707	27,625	106,536	106,443	32,414	30,950
\$	17,904	13,634	44,801	49,571	13,548	14,939
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	271,522	242,025	172,628	213,395	126,207	143,757
\$	1,048,076	1,039,480	732,062	1,006,237	516,420	665,587
Biscuits and bread..... Cwt.	115	51	184	280	521	596
\$	1,964	631	3,531	4,484	6,362	6,828
Sugar, all kinds, n.o.p..... Cwt.			1,251	2,302	3,103	1,194
\$			6,793	10,861	13,619	4,665
Whiskey..... Pl. gal.	4,983	2,172	417	296	3,971	2,655
\$	26,311	11,046	1,924	1,380	21,129	12,393
Oilcake..... Cwt.	313				8,875	7,849
\$	468				12,435	11,146
Rubber manufactures..... \$	193,035	219,097	74,317	105,268	52,321	60,154
Fish, dried, salted, pickled..... \$	424,384	353,683	241,631	205,924	68,335	63,713
Fish, canned..... \$	36,105	31,907	48,155	57,990	9,741	14,814
Meats..... \$	55,454	70,886	27,194	45,388	55,925	73,991
Butter..... Cwt.	25	299	96	131	894	1,068
\$	850	7,181	2,034	3,892	25,334	29,614
Cheese..... Cwt.	5,204	4,055	4,183	4,456	1,333	1,449
\$	72,654	64,625	62,343	68,996	22,041	25,507
Milk, condensed, evaporated, etc..... Cwt.	5,045	1,642	983	1,724	4,324	4,958
\$	71,034	13,105	13,691	24,356	63,974	73,126
Lard and lard compounds..... Cwt.	85	330	206	237	19	29
\$	1,202	3,105	3,189	3,373	286	397
Cordage, n.o.p..... \$	1,845	3,876	2,966	6,373	1,240	1,312
Other fibre and textile products..... \$	160,594	208,437	105,979	114,882	48,647	55,638
Planks and boards..... M. ft.	1,172	407	4,118	6,637	1,755	1,664
\$	16,755	7,6-3	78,361	143,808	42,409	46,752
Sloobs..... \$	53,414	41,304	32,855	36,971	15,725	11,580
Furniture of wood..... \$	14,858	13,642	5,535	8,321	3,045	4,708
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	81,791	79,425	72,034	84,641	8,771	8,840
Nuts, all kinds..... Cwt.	8,304	7,579	8,482	12,308	5,108	5,409
\$	24,680	23,522	21,963	30,816	22,004	23,990
Machinery, except for farms..... \$	43,806	27,012	4,259	29,967	2,231	3,975
Automobiles..... No.	766	659	558	652	162	205
\$	420,482	384,304	274,200	345,712	79,105	112,106
Automobile parts..... \$	10,046	9,056	9,719	9,126	2,294	2,826
Furniture of metal..... \$	23,473	19,015	13,490	13,179	2,485	3,360
Electric apparatus..... \$	12,905	14,147	16,920	17,778	3,839	5,262
Cement..... Cwt.	18,750	10,088	36,348	38,794	26,251	41,579
\$	3,074	1,662	7,989	8,752	6,165	10,344
Medicinal preparations..... \$	39,835	48,627	30,552	39,694	11,929	14,679
Paints and varnish..... \$	12,868	9,008	15,327	22,651	9,032	7,207
Soap..... Lb.	94,341	118,788	161,216	196,355	28,256	35,023
\$	15,538	20,235	14,957	18,426	4,903	6,120
Containers (packages)..... \$	14,081	16,673	8,289	7,531	3,574	3,690
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils..... \$	12,675	12,028	7,321	8,691	4,962	5,240
All other articles..... \$	407,438	520,103	260,263	445,023	115,279	168,381
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	3,342,343	3,327,133	2,313,583	3,053,985	1,281,720	1,570,585

18—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH WEST INDIES, ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON, DUTCH
WEST INDIES
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French West Indies		St. Pierre and Miquelon		Dutch West Indies	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Hides and skins, raw	\$		3,045	3,126		
Iron and its products	\$		428	1,087		
Petroleum oils, crude	\$				273,019	139,213
Containers (packages)	\$		36,213	416		
Articles re-imported	\$	719	2,346	7,157		
Settlers' effects	\$		10	1,288		
All other articles	\$		744	1,207		37
Total Imports	\$	719	42,786	14,281	273,019	139,250
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes	Bush.	13,622	4,208	24,463	15,787	
	\$	7,186	3,739	7,892	11,087	
Other vegetables	\$	436	765	7,127	5,691	315
Grains	\$		752	2,002	1,756	9
Flour of wheat	Brl.	18,939	17,340	4,093	4,075	11,128
	\$	77,896	83,846	19,695	21,105	49,327
Sugar and its products	\$		28	5,810	2,201	25
Whiskey	Pf. gal.					1,162
	\$					802
Rubber boots and shoes	Pair	400	307	5,951	4,164	186
	\$	309	196	5,173	3,986	111
Rubber clothing	\$			4,460	1,793	75
Rubber tires and tubes	\$	34,625	34,563	738	499	19,468
Fodders, n.o.p.	\$	33		2,395	2,502	11,274
Hay	Ton			463	309	
	\$			5,440	3,213	
Cattle	No.			1,183	1,139	
	\$			15,773	17,764	
Swine	No.			690	641	
	\$			6,102	5,576	
Other live animals				6,426	5,860	
Codfish, dried	Cwt.	128	843			15
	\$	680	5,057			75
Mackerel, pickled	Cwt.	1,160	1,792			17
	\$	4,125	5,465			71
Salmon, canned	Cwt.	36		37	30	832
	\$	244		486	244	7,066
Sardines	Cwt.			3	9	4,826
	\$			29	111	834
Other fishery products	\$	728	467	1,410	849	7,488
Boots and shoes, leather	Pair			2,198	1,672	8,804
	\$			3,086	2,529	2
Meats	\$	10,040	23,453	21,028	20,550	108
Butter	Cwt.			999	1,013	
	\$			23,206	23,444	
Milk, evaporated	Cwt.			7		1,006
	\$			67		2,195
Eggs	Doz.			13,765	11,790	
	\$			3,032	3,124	
Cotton clothing	\$			6,854	4,333	225
Silk manufactures	\$	360	470	1,339	1,239	7,338
Woollen clothing	\$			9,921	9,665	11,729
Hats and caps	\$			1,457	1,103	7
Oilecloths	\$			4,594	3,901	
Socks and stockings, except silk	\$			2,372	1,963	15
Planks and boards	M. ft.	615	860	279	175	
	\$	17,626	20,049	7,634	5,418	
Wood, manufactured	\$	56		7,856	19,520	585
Paper and manufactures of	\$	29	17	2,274	2,878	3,331
Internal combustion engines	\$	287	171	3,038	1,530	4,383
Automobiles	No.			6	4	1
	\$			3,059	2,715	531
Other iron and steel	\$	204	363	15,878	11,896	1,570
Coal	Ton			6,507	3,428	
	\$			29,848	14,905	
Coal oil and kerosene	Gal.			20,360	19,631	
	\$			3,316	3,249	
Gasoline and naphtha	Gal.			82,505	103,522	
	\$			12,947	15,492	
Fuel and mineral oil, n.o.p.	Gal.			109,754	110,526	
	\$			14,019	14,757	
Cement	Cwt.			3,196	1,390	
	\$			757	332	
Medicinal preparations	\$			708	678	1,334
Containers (packages)	\$			40,075	44,700	1,607
Household and personal equipment	\$	2,187	1,413	2,456	2,739	1,000
All other articles	\$	2,133	4,341	49,846	41,099	382
Total Exports (Canadian)	\$	159,164	185,155	362,255	338,033	141,727
						176,941

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

97

19—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA AND PANAMA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Costa Rica		Nicaragua		Panama	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Stem	4,642	2,201			45,390	6,671
	\$	5,610	2,079		42,460	6,319
Cocoa beans..... Cwt.					190	
	\$					1,386
Coffee, green..... Lb.	451,944	514,173				
	\$	54,774	59,067			
Fish preserved in oil, n.o.p.						1,075
Logs and round timber..... M ft.				4	140	
	\$					
All other articles..... \$	594	163				955
Total Imports..... \$	60,978	62,209		140	42,460	9,735
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Onions..... \$					240	5,157
Potatoes, n.o.p. Bush.					5,448	16,190
	\$				3,850	12,814
Wheat..... Bush.	14		32,567	44,713	8	
	\$	10	31,210	50,369	10	
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	7,622	4,240	571	520	9,140	8,065
	\$	37,423	23,875	2,538	2,809	41,889
Malt..... Bush.					1,557	3,046
	\$					2,240
Candy..... Lb.	217	225			706	1,778
	\$	91	96			205
Whiskey..... Pl. gal.	85	92		54	3,183	3,265
	\$	374	398	253		14,874
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair	409	1,270	150	1,027	250	
	\$	193	599	119	698	
Belting, rubber..... Lb.			1,882	3,921	664	1,103
	\$		1,308	2,668	335	675
Rubber tires and tubes..... \$	4,321	14,453	3,810	12,072	40,784	33,076
Potatoes, seed..... Bush.	(a)		(a)		(a)	2,593
	\$		(a)		(a)	3,593
Codfish, dried..... Cwt.	306	433			889	1,025
	\$	2,323	2,007			4,462
Mackerel, pickled..... Cwt.	30	73			388	467
	\$	129	273			1,429
Other dried and salted fish..... \$	3,619	4,730		810	66	2,491
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	14	14	29	12	723	507
	\$	115	83	191	69	4,777
Other canned fish..... \$		79				1,111
Upper leather..... \$	929	1,600	1,351		2,874	315
Cheese..... Cwt.					571	494
	\$					8,064
Milk, condensed..... Cwt.	421	794			10	8,813
	\$	6,084	11,430			150
Milk, evaporated..... Cwt.	17	59			2,458	180
	\$	284	900			4,708
Cotton duck..... Yd.		3,436	2,892	2,487	18,736	44,298
	\$	2,065	1,367	1,267		12,707
Oilcloth..... Sq. yd.	10,211	14,370			3,645	4,942
	\$	1,622	1,957			7,246
Planks and boards..... M ft.					1,665	13,503
	\$					2,705
Furniture of wood..... \$					3,644	3,189
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	15,909	20,331		6	71,355	76,297
Books and printed matter..... \$	77	148	32		510	259
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron..... \$	435				530	55,809
Farm implements and machinery..... \$			67	143	710	67,834
Needles and pins..... \$	57		565	510	606	1,632
Machinery (except farm)..... \$			143	10	683	415
Automobiles, passenger..... No.	9	86	2	29	683	83
	\$				1	814
Aluminium manufactures..... \$					1,495	308
Electric apparatus..... \$	75	376	435		187	12
Coal..... Ton	2,202	2,532	2,778	1,015	2,472	2,488
	\$					1,002
Medicinal preparations..... \$	250	475	26	12	6,403	4,697
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.			1,000			
	\$		6,368			
Other inorganic chemicals..... \$	1,008	3,072	3,133	3,528	534	874
Mattresses and pillows..... \$		60			307	618
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils..... \$	179	211			2,400	1,904
Ships and vessels..... \$						15,000
Settlers' effects..... \$					20	1,825
All other articles..... \$	5,938	7,952	1,834	1,303	16,755	23,254
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	83,640	99,786	57,194	78,323	312,402	395,312

(a) Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

20—TRADE OF CANADA WITH GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND SALVADOR
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Guatemala		Honduras		Salvador	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Bananas..... Stem	310	2,323	290	400		
	\$ 578	3,381	532	605		
Grapefruit..... Lb.			3,962,019	1,005,533		
	\$		80,776	14,120		
Oranges..... Cu. ft.			15,194	10,143		
	\$		14,748	5,206		
Coffee, green..... Lb.	136,893	234,072			47,962	209,471
	\$ 15,538	26,206			4,429	19,735
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre..... Cwt.					881	595
	\$				4,773	3,423
Articles re-imported..... \$		8				
All other articles..... \$		17	1			
Total Imports..... \$	16,131	29,696	96,058	19,931	9,202	23,158
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat..... Bush.					15,833	44,998
	\$				19,303	40,606
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	10,469	11,119	2,556	400		69,307
	\$ 53,028	63,193	12,868	1,796		89,982
Alcoholic beverages..... \$	970	1,029	180	217		247
Rubber belting..... Lb.	3,870	2,434	589			1,052
	\$ 1,028	1,302	355			
Canvas shoes with rubber soles..... Pair		400	73			
	\$	209	48			
Tires, pneumatic casings..... No.	954	535	1,391	1,319	48	72
	\$ 12,815	6,492	22,608	25,506	914	463
Tires, inner tubes..... No.	796	557	1,234	1,172	89	247
	\$ 1,162	667	2,185	2,297	104	142
Fish, canned..... \$	274	35		76		
Tallow..... Cwt.		861				
	\$	3,441				
Cotton manufactures..... \$	1,367	3,179	3,866	1,281	275	750
Silk socks and stockings..... Dos. pr.	141	238				
	\$ 965	2,213				
Oilcloths..... \$	1,464	1,695				
Paper and manufactures of..... \$	473	1,749	1,081	4,346		4,747
Books and printed matter..... \$	552	200	1,456	1,040	53	11
Farm implements and machinery..... \$		3,695			570	474
Other iron..... \$	1,239	2,384	85	243	5,512	201
Aluminium and manufactures..... \$					720	
Copper wire and cable..... \$	174		124		12	
Electric apparatus..... \$	67			238	1,157	742
Cement..... Cwt.	992	992				
	\$ 144	144				
Cyanamid..... Cwt.	3,000	3,600	18,904	16,800		
	\$ 4,500	5,403	25,749	25,911		
Soda and compounds..... Cwt.			9,068	10,300		
	\$		58,300	65,030		
Other inorganic chemicals..... \$	67	268	754	1,324	4,904	12,267
Brushes..... \$	1,388	1,079	10			
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$	158	158				
Mattresses and pillows..... \$		98	32	139		
Stationery, n.o.p. \$	108	158				80
All other articles..... \$	6,645	3,384	1,083	3,793	5,285	149
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	89,488	102,173	130,590	153,140	60,195	111,060

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

99

21—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH GUIANA, ARGENTINA AND BRAZIL
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Guiana		Argentina		Brazil	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$ 19,609	14,723			182,187	89,511
Corn.....	Bush. 690,592		1,705,489	15,343,222		
Rice, uncleaned.....	Cwt. 2,255		8,158,613		1,102	11,213
Molasses.....	Gal. 2,773,604	3,901,568			2,631	21,169
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 2,159,590	2,339,927				
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt. 3,866,688	3,938,605				
Cocoa beans.....	Cwt. 335,000	236,750				
Cocoa butter.....	Lb. 563,343	406,639				
Coffee, green.....	Lb. 232				7,880	22,493
Rum.....	Pf. gal. 5,781	6,569			42,287	128,602
Flax seed.....	Bush. 104,574	137,430			315,267	264,553
Hides and skins, raw.....	§ 5,781				34,224	34,809
Meats.....	§ 32,521	94,587			6,935,497	6,558,479
Cotton, raw.....	§ 18,371	79,061			581,895	520,558
Iron ore.....	Ton 42					
Bauxite.....	Cwt. 493,696	1,528,655				
Oak, quebracho and similar extracts.....	Lb. 117,935	359,119				
All other articles.....	§ 9,165	16,823				
Total Imports.....	\$ 4,757,937	5,051,357	3,744,062	11,724,269	900,877	906,062
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes, n.o.p.....	Bush. 121,888	78,601	913			25
	\$ 65,056	57,945	676			25
Oats.....	Bush. 68,672	53,663				
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 31,052	26,326				
Malt.....	Bush. 71,541	95,689			8,112	2,529
	\$ 297,096	447,545			36,498	11,240
Sugar and its products.....	§ 3,355	3,115	87		13,194	
Rubber manufactures.....	§ 28,368	41,152	290,963	344,197	794,236	902,287
Potatoes, seed.....	Bush. (a) 1,581		(a) 126,830		(a)	
	§ (a) 1,710		(a) 162,095		(a)	
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	§ 102,831	93,838			48,901	8,225
Fish, canned.....	§ 38,609	54,175	300			
Meats.....	§ 23,260	42,711				267
Cheese.....	Cwt. 685	1,070				
Milk, processed.....	Cwt. 8,594	15,438				
Cottons.....	Cwt. 560	55	320		45	12
Cordage, other.....	§ 8,019	805	1,760		952	246
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	§ 18,517	12,513	677	472	411	1,124
Wood, manufactured.....	§ 3,457	6,416				
Paper and manufactures of.....	§ 32,520	60,812	11,881	15,055	1,575	4,203
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	§ 61,215	17,165	1,254	941	55,046	33,934
Engines.....	§ 20,817	19,199	1,994,725	1,933,558	346,487	259,420
Farm implements and machinery.....	§ 115	567	357	2,114	7,971	14,964
Nails, spikes, tacks, etc., all kinds.....	§ 1,146	478	490	490	4,943	17,419
Sewing machines.....	§ 20,412	17,302	1,482	476		
Automobiles.....	No. 34	37	171,732		1,328,184	1,496,794
Automobile parts.....	§ 44	64	1			
Aluminum.....	§ 21,464	33,014	1,045			
Insulators, porcelain.....	§ 2,999	2,123	1,544	5,369	231	1,497
Coal.....	§ 6,861	850	7,049	7,287	122,402	103,060
Lead in pigs.....	§ 687	3	105,610	7,100	441,109	387,029
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt. 2,193		2,307	1,965	138,788	282,189
Electric apparatus.....	§ 24,931	7,748	137,309	80,934	215,720	131,988
Paints and varnish.....	§ 516	956	30		13,416	5,573
Medicinal preparations.....	§ 19,756	24,646	108		538	172
Containers, n.o.p. (packaged).....	§ 3,991	9,147	5,112	6,427	240	244
All other articles.....	§ 4,619	4,043			25	10
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 1,098,866	1,264,852	3,981,453	3,727,088	3,711,283	3,872,899

(a) Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.
40605-71

22—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BOLIVIA, ECUADOR AND DUTCH GUIANA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bolivia		Ecuador		Dutch Guiana		
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937	
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION							
Bananas.....	Stem \$		84,432	151,295			
Nuts.....	\$	24,824	58,908	28,065	38,238		
Cocoa beans.....	Cwt. \$		438	3,041			
Rubber, unmanufactured.....	Lb. \$	4,540	146,230	60,397	8,262		
Field seeds.....	Lb. \$	1,135	10,107	10,900	552		
Cattle hides.....	Cwt. \$	92	1,845				
Mixed textile products.....	\$		1,075	1,876			
Crude petroleum.....	Gal. \$		949,517	29,757			
All other articles.....	\$		11	2,773	554		
Total Imports.....	\$	24,824	61,959	75,418	49,482		
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)							
Wheat.....	Bush. \$	2,427	13				
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. \$	2,220	23				
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$		17,511	10,431	8,276	7,044	
Beltling, rubber.....	\$	260	305	86,053	59,440	28,465	36,644
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....	Pair \$	6,189	1,574	1,129	80	189	10
Boots and shoes, rubber, n.o.p.....	Pair \$	1,038	64				
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	1,522	29				
Alewives, salted.....	Cwt. \$	49,318	26,999	22,108	3,795	389	256
Haddock, dried.....	Cwt. \$					1,708	2,269
Herring, sea, smoked.....	Cwt. \$					4,252	4,574
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....	Cwt. \$					478	361
Salmon, pickled.....	Cwt. \$					1,949	1,402
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. \$	518	1,584	46	52	237	157
Sardines.....	Cwt. \$	3,452	9,828	330	330	921	505
Leather, unmanufactured.....	Cwt. \$					1,939	2,043
Milk, processed.....	Cwt. \$	86	310	71	151	6,672	6,360
Cotton duck.....	Yd. \$	792	4,320	1,298	3,031		
Cordage, etc., n.o.p.....	\$			2,662	3,185	320	
Planks and boards, Douglas fir.....	M. ft. \$	66	657	2,295	2,265	101	
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt. \$	1,146	14,340	1,097	2,900	188	287
Wrapping paper (kraft).....	Cwt. \$			1,116	16,375		
Wall paper.....	Roll \$			1,339	25,811		
Other paper.....	\$					220	143
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....	\$	5,637		1,141	454	941	553
Farin implements and machinery.....	\$	117		3,098	1,968		
Hardware.....	\$			101	4,484		
Other iron and steel.....	\$	10,389	2,927	1,912	11,751	4,540	
Aluminium manufactures.....	\$	256	31,554	1,000	941	225	
Copper and products.....	\$	3,606	63				
Electric apparatus.....	\$	6,924	2,761	1,754			
Porcelain insulators.....	\$	54	11,605		4		385
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	41	158	66	200		
Other chemicals, etc.....	\$	109		1,845	490	765	606
Brushes.....	\$	31			51		
Cartridges.....	\$	5,631	1,170	2,326	3,131	2,485	2,268
All other articles.....	\$					3,768	
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	95,471	113,075	159,550	112,211	51,108	59,244

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

101

23—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CHILE, PERU AND URUGUAY
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Chile		Peru		Uruguay	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes, fresh..... Lb.		49,169				
\$		2,820				
Lemons..... Box		1,680				
\$		4,321				
Other fresh fruits..... \$		674				
Onions..... \$	13,071	4,094				
Flax seed..... Bush.					19,785	
\$					24,731	
Cattle hides..... Cwt.					1,099	
\$					13,991	
Meats, canned..... Lb.					3,728,080	1,442,398
\$					139,811	55,130
Meat, extracts of..... \$					11,410	3,261
Lard compound..... Lb.					166,138	77,161
\$					16,570	4,986
Petroleum, crude, for refining..... Gal.		95,140,779		3,222,122		
\$		2,983,785		110,168		
Petroleum, n.o.p., -8235 or heavier..... Gal.		1,525,790		112,678,569		
\$		57,903		3,760,269		
Gasoline, natural casinghead..... \$		1,128,990		1,079,764		
Soda nitrate..... Cwt.	37,180	35,893				
\$	44,151	37,717				
All other articles..... \$	1,947	2,287	558	7,812	150	
Total Imports..... \$	59,169	51,913	4,171,236	4,958,013	206,663	63,377
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat..... Bush.	1,867	18,667		18,667		
\$	1,875	15,910		15,910		
Flour of wheat..... Brl.	250		10			
\$	1,187		53			
Whiskey..... Pt. gal.	30		430	660	607	958
\$	140		2,092	3,206	2,316	3,800
Rubber belting..... \$	32,909	13,583	1,058	1,116	2,026	594
Rubber boots and shoes..... Fair	40,715	10,781	209	475	8,074	14,292
\$	23,446	7,386	212	406	4,819	8,395
Rubber tires and tubes..... \$	194,066	136,601	72,164	134,272	20,281	2,086
Salmon, canned..... Cwt.	48	999	172	480		
\$	307	6,234	1,086	2,755		
Butter..... Cwt.			168	172		
\$			4,684	4,616		
Milk, processed..... Cwt.	43		628	4,769		
\$	816		5,944	67,144		
Cotton products..... \$	3,183	501	4,203	3,628		
Socks and stockings, silk..... Dos. pr.			633	960	245	
\$			4,645	6,774	1,517	
Cordage, etc., n.o.p..... \$	36		16,164	4,913		
Shoos..... \$			183,731	158,515		
Planks and boards, Douglas fir..... M. ft.	1,142	2,015	1,945	6,081	100	
\$	12,358	35,302	26,777	102,149	1,359	
Paper board, incl. wallboard..... \$			1,610	1,229		
Book paper..... Cwt.		23	242	237		
\$		180	2,651	2,465		
Newspaper paper..... Cwt.	244,751	301,841	135,500	179,031	183,121	211,365
\$	381,038	418,802	238,434	261,378	205,394	259,168
Wall paper..... Roll	4,500		76,586	39,779		
\$	794		6,085	3,673		
Wrapping paper..... \$			10,729	34,269		
Iron pigs, ingots, etc..... \$		3,794	1,342	1,124		595
Rails, iron or steel..... \$			157,155			
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron..... \$	728	145	6,780	26,191		
Chains..... \$	1,241	590	322			
Farm implements and machinery..... \$	37,645	58,576	7,335	21,839	63,875	84,098
Hardware and cutlery..... \$	2,868	4,092	9,907	10,039		686
Sewing machines..... \$	2		105	203	9,870	24,419
Other machinery, except for farms..... \$	2,415	2,198	7,427	3,258		18,350
Automobiles..... No.	1		5	1		
\$	476		3,438	677		
Aluminum and manufactures of..... \$	12,043	31,968	14,682	9,340	10,526	8,933
Copper wire..... \$	68,881	90,081	54,371	40,936		
Lead in pigs..... \$			820		1,032	2,380
Zinc spelter..... \$	11,578	13,519				
Electric apparatus..... \$	32,043	50,013	31,056	27,282	8,805	3,837
Coal..... Ton			252			
\$			1,259			
Oil, mineral, n.o.p..... Gal.			8,356	11,698		
\$			3,054	3,896		
Cement..... Cwt.			18,788	30,086		
\$			3,116	4,992		
Inorganic chemicals..... \$	10,884	10,057	4,441	2,446		
Brushes..... \$	234	260	3,221	5,794		112
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)..... \$			3,067	5,062		
All other articles..... \$	18,199	57,163	122,223	120,777	27,688	5,383
Total Exports (Canadian)..... \$	852,292	956,035	1,026,433	1,092,274	368,508	422,837

24—TRADE OF CANADA WITH COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Colombia		Paraguay		Venezuela	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cocoa beans.....	Cwt.				473	1,392
	\$				3,455	14,578
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	6,657,101	7,861,246		290,958	198,016
	\$	834,838	792,388		30,032	18,631
Petroleum, crude, natural.....	Gal.	124,817,586	125,140,808		67,565,912	60,316,046
	\$	3,566,049	3,402,093		1,236,950	973,361
Oak, oak bark and quebracho.....	Lb.			1,477,522	1,641,363	
	\$			52,082	56,937	
All other articles.....	\$	410	2,402			57
Total Imports.....	\$	4,202,197	4,196,883	52,082	56,937	1,270,437
						1,006,627
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes, n.o.p.....	Bush.				1,425	5,363
	\$				1,206	6,193
Wheat.....	Bush.	124,499	197,859			
	\$	105,335	194,634			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.		50		28,610	30,321
	\$		270		125,670	154,900
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	3,555	585		528	431
	\$	10,100	1,518		4,213	1,577
Candy.....	Lb.				2,838	2,469
	\$				716	679
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.	337	212		540	496
	\$	1,784	955		2,542	2,335
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	180	5,640			40
	\$	107	2,747			75
Hose of rubber.....	\$	4,798	4,904		722	7,318
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	224,356	345,720	6,247	2,895	215,405
Other rubber.....	\$	9,640	16,526	38	308	366,482
Potatoee, seed*.....	Bush.					1,063
	\$					1,592
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	530	5,219		261	386
	\$	4,042	38,907		1,891	3,002
Canned meats.....	Lb.					12,328
	\$					3,718
Milk, processed.....	Cwt.	1,283	1,548		1,107	5,384
	\$	21,903	27,287		17,877	107,066
Cotton duck.....	Yd.	10,842	26,862	201	11,381	26,766
	\$	5,198	10,182		54	3,893
Cotton clothing.....	\$	95	2,413		15	10,471
Cordage, rope and twine, n.o.p.....	\$	14,071	2,643			6
Planks and boards.....	M It.		4		246	650
	\$		115			
Pulp and fibre wall board.....	\$	204			432	783
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	15,096	14,550		30,326	47,087
	\$	34,231	30,553		58,916	82,340
Wrapping paper, kraft.....	Cwt.	18,106	48,661		33	
	\$	63,224	160,564		140	
Wall paper.....	Roll	14,824	6,013		13,300	29,310
	\$	3,170	1,471		853	1,756
Books and printed matter.....	\$	490	2,386	11	2	4,202
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....	\$	8,086	20,760			
Wire, iron.....	\$	515				
Chains, iron and steel.....	\$	164	308	999	793	502
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	18,532	20,452	1,252	2,084	905
Razors.....	\$	3,041	2,775			3,387
Needles and pins.....	\$	1,050	3,373	54		233
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	10,345	21,066			307
Tools.....	\$	1,008	1,900			908
Automobiles.....	No.	71	42		4	1,892
	\$	30,771	24,400		2,112	120
Automobile parts.....	\$		999			4
Other iron and steel.....	\$	75,029	44,344	194		15
Aluminium.....	\$	5,786	20,057		153	12,093
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$	3,932	5,930			4,109
Copper wire and cable.....	\$	28,337	21,456			32,933
Other copper.....	\$	41,964	9,469			171
Electric apparatus.....	\$	17,956	21,278	190		268
Gasoline and naphtha.....	Gal.	631,350				182
	\$	71,216				
Mineral oil, n.o.p.....	Gal.	49,238	18,638			
	\$	24,172	6,077			
Chemicals and allied products.....	\$	36,287	33,021	183	97	70,490
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	1,680	2,181			114,821
Stationery, n.o.p.....	\$	4,332	4,248			2,825
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$	241	407			2,608
All other articles.....	\$	25,990	40,064	2,750		68,583
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	910,192	1,148,365	11,918	6,401	571,087
						1,016,621

* Included with "Potatoes, n.o.p.", prior to 1937.

25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb.	623,136 \$ 17,703	74,500 2,025	12,195 2,023	13,388 1,936	7,048 248
Walnuts, shelled or not.....	Lb.			1,081,054 222,025	521,749 116,495	
Other nuts.....	\$			3,344	24,271	
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	124,851 7,560	107,607 11,851	271,440 46,163	298,133 49,909	
Beans.....	Lb.		162,007	5,909	22,290	
Olive oil, edible.....	\$		4,479	1,195	2,165	
Brandy.....	Pt. gal.			80,209	170,892	
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....	Pt. gal.	115 1,504	95 1,117	9,110 86,038	10,683 93,470	50 424
Wines.....	\$	294	1,794	358,601	379,891	12,607 12,031
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	Lb.		2,000	21,867	33,578	21,822 20,860
Plants, trees, etc.....	\$		341	95,715	85,650	14,328 17,124
Rubber and manufactures of.....	\$	42,598	37,836	37,752	39,085	15,671 25,069
Seeds.....	\$	58,381	45,219	4,123	2,254	27,080 42,592
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$	5,807	9,606	19,582	34,071	140,367 51,234
Furs, dressed.....	\$	83,673	21,547	249,585	304,721	9,928 1,133
Hatters' furs, not on the skin.....	\$	49,222	49,602	195,107	300,954	4,229 55,377
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$	520,417	555,442	1,189	8,288	249
Gloves of leather.....	\$	1,182	15,737	362,467	179,445	212,973 52,571
Cheese.....	Lb.	111,054	66,487	245,091	210,973	109,759
Gelatine.....	Lb.	108	871	235,405	196,559	14
Cotton, crochet and knitting.....	Lb.	10	78	79,151	71,987	8
Cotton fabrics, dyed.....	Lb.	474,228	483,516	4,612	3,200	42,098 1,120
Woven fabrics with cut pile.....	Lb.	86,049	82,365	1,367	836	38,060 356
Embroideries and lace, cotton.....	Lb.	787,575	1,100,971	11,149	10,025	141 260
Gloves of cotton.....	\$	333,199	440,500	44,600	37,464	662 679
Other cotton.....	Lb.	31,373	144,454	939	135	951 833
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$	18,223	74,952	1,197	424	2,080 844
Ribbons, silk.....	\$	1,548	539	98,155	44,255	5,337 6,118
Woven silk fabrics, unfinished.....	\$		1,960	7,153	5,300	418,491 285,192
Velvets and plush, silk or artificial silk.....	Yd.	50,732	72,370	43,343	35,983	42,299 51,067
Silk clothing.....	\$	180,042	227,500	98,127	59,891	37,281 36,218
Tweed.....	\$	223		21,844	20,066	701 1,579
Other silk piece goods.....	\$	2,175	7,996	353,830	207,950	23,367 65,628
Silk clothing.....	\$	2,009	7,387	220,691	109,240	18,494 48,069
Other wool piece goods.....	\$	9,604	283	138,239	106,178	149,503 159,504
Wool, waste.....	Lb.	605	416	68,205	49,956	4,380 2,678
Worsted tops.....	Lb.	294,442			20	
Woollen yarns.....	Lb.	39,420	65,320	1,048	14	
Woven fabrics, wool, unfinished.....	Lb.	25,791	45,975	654		
Worsted and serges.....	Lb.	493	352	11,295	11,429	460 4,922
Felt, pressed.....	\$	663	493	39,761	36,075	1,080 7,814
Other wool.....	Lb.	1,346	1,623	8,092	3,248	
Artificial silk, fabrics and manufactures.....	\$	1,545	1,705	8,389	4,306	
Books and printed matter.....	Lb.		832	26,756	20,435	1,687 1,455
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	\$		893	62,134	46,567	3,686 3,079
Rolling mill products.....	\$	1,215		578	1,196	
Boiler tubes.....	\$	635,459	855,116	1,507	3,305	
Wire, iron.....	\$		1,214	7,712	4,321	2,080 297
Engines and boilers.....	\$	6,606	21,995	11,903	6,856	11,423 2,590
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb.	65,648	8,665	7,572	2,326	100
Artificial silk, fabrics and manufactures.....	\$	4,921	21,005	115,242	78,001	18,711 20,179
Hats and caps, all kinds.....	\$	40,069	70,502	11,851	55,625	1,592 4,114
Enbroderies, lace, etc., mixed materials.....	\$	1,623	1,356	77,722	51,530	28,412 21,392
Garments, knitted, mixed materials.....	\$	7,761	5,250	27,938	15,386	3,215 3,507
Gloves of textile fabrics.....	\$	2,293	8,072	9,187	7,937	13,467 18,121
Furniture, wood.....	\$	878	4,226	5,351	5,911	150,672 171,985
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	6,095	4,779	11,159	13,740	19,507 11,208
Books and printed matter.....	Lb.	113,360	130,776	384,455	360,641	142,206 155,554
Iron in pigs, ingots, blooms, billets.....	\$	80,389	94,508	221,107	218,798	61,559 81,523
Boiler tubes.....	\$	1,215			13	
Wire, iron.....	\$	635,459	855,116	3,584	1,632	42,660 39,603
Engines and boilers.....	\$		1,214			14,453 14,872
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	Lb.	6,606	21,995	542	890	16,595 33,405
Books and printed matter.....	\$	1,208	1,132	937	2,523	71,442 36,509

25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Continued

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Pen-knives, jack-knives, etc.	\$ 414	178	74,408	70,914		
Scissors and shears	653	944	70,142	82,119		
Other hardware	1,094	7,028	9,812	6,485	128,700	138,526
Machinery, except farm	8,431	17,724	33,826	48,584	489,668	494,683
Agate, enamel, etc., ware	2,906	1,776	117	86	15,187	21,659
Tools and hand implements	619	500	2,903	2,836	166,708	189,149
Guns, rifles, etc.	15,889	1,392		1,002	1,760	2,665
Aluminium and manufactures of	35	30	2,055	2,377	52,309	77,435
Brass and manufactures of	689	1,182	7,978	13,004	47,013	52,150
Copper and manufactures of	1,302	2,741	1,374	5,658	25,655	32,494
Nickel and manufactures of	382	1,581	8,918	3,481	98,341	90,959
Precious metals	92	998	8,250	8,520	29,979	39,535
Zinc sheets and plates	Cwt. 11,586	18,185			123	109
	\$ 45,808	94,662			1,373	1,304
Zinc dust	Cwt. 6,675	15,292			4,405	2,210
	\$ 23,817	47,937			16,040	7,971
Clocks and watches	\$ 177	51	4,348	3,322	181,688	221,930
Electric apparatus	\$ 1,703	3,449	8,630	12,323	27,475	33,448
Tableware of china, etc.	\$ 4,530	8,031	17,993	9,264	73,394	64,526
Coal	Ton 67,220	37,836			204,416	365,437
	\$ 305,259	174,092			700,849	1,416,779
Glass carboys, bottles, etc.	\$ 997	2,859	16,032	21,351	102,682	120,731
Glass tableware	\$ 68,235	73,164	5,042	4,137	60,122	83,933
Common window glass	Sq. ft. 19,705,796	24,792,871	215,000	6,000	397,166	396,900
Plate glass not over 7 sq. ft.	Sq. ft. \$ 462,247	560,394	4,321	118	8,334	9,553
	\$ 144,490	1,020,754			366	13,981
Plate glass, 7 to 25 sq. ft.	Sq. ft. \$ 32,577	243,231			437	3,093
	\$ 54,802	240,036			66	109,170
Plate glass, n.o.p., not bevelled nor bent	Sq. ft. \$ 16,526	75,548			59	16,545
	\$ 199,935	458,365			1,194	1,224
Sand, silica	Cwt. 263,544	88,875			1,198	6,024
	\$ 53,702	12,050			902	4,353
Diamonds, unset	\$ 601,056	787,057	602	302	15	
Other non-metallic minerals	\$ 105,603	274,882	80,624	54,101	422,398	478,402
Acids	\$ 20,724	18,365	18,734	16,055	146,021	128,645
Cellulose products	\$ 8		2,340	897	21,456	25,799
Drugs and medicinal preparations	\$ 2,382	13,126	247,474	267,163	211,009	148,047
Dyes, aniline	Lb. 50	320	65,160	101,141	1,086,772	1,322,829
Blast furnace and basic slag, ground	Cwt. \$ 99,602	54,684				
	\$ 47,929	26,411				
Potash, muriate of, crude	Cwt. \$ 41,562		65,585	91,104	87,262	199,446
	\$ 38,572		60,506	102,168	76,047	184,987
Lithopone	Lb. 364,100	736,712			780,579	945,128
	\$ 9,591	17,881			38,060	46,300
Zinc, white	Lb. \$ 81,775	42,595	23,213	30,579	288,201	547,394
	\$ 3,937	2,020	1,515	1,982	10,124	16,214
Perfumery	\$ 30	144	73,453	65,078	3,923	4,721
Soap	\$ 1,257	2,048	61,218	56,708	2,578	5,444
Copper sulphate	Lb. 200,000	731,136			308,644	253,529
	\$ 6,962	25,693			9,335	7,500
Cream of tartar	Lb. \$ 11,744		48,807		79,334	
	\$ 1,781		6,548		9,042	
Other potash compounds	\$ 5,085	6,743	5,282	167,593	145,694	
Other chemicals	\$ 87,879	173,938	99,230	162,900	887,399	802,760
Films, all kinds	\$ 32,967	29,825	98,411	93,756	191	1,973
Dolls	\$ 29		463	2,777	67,985	311,256
Toys	\$ 4,283		448	296,012	73,664	
Brushes	\$ 2,203	4,290	3,474	2,323	19,061	25,104
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)	\$ 25,868	40,830	70,777	66,689	138,115	164,240
Combs	\$ 1,101	4,287	2,857	66,124	100,258	
Jewellery	\$ 126	45	9,445	5,142	69,642	64,611
Pocketbooks, etc.	\$ 7,028	3,651	27,155	23,734	53,823	62,026
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.	\$ 12		154,029	115,216	10,988	8,613
Tobacco pouches, cases, etc.	\$ 112	1,535	1,515	934	18,130	16,547
Mineral waters	\$ 61,068		64,861	5,037	6,576	
Musical instruments	\$ 468	169	16,574	23,420	128,812	144,689
Scientific apparatus, etc.	\$ 1,414	7,914	45,385	36,980	351,100	408,409
Works of art	\$ 2,186	317	32,308	39,632	33,429	31,737
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats	\$ 4	13,019	19,633	44,228	113,697	
Boxes, fancy, and cases for jewellery, etc.	\$ 1,857	956	10,521	6,519	62,708	89,947
Pencils, lead	\$ 142		380	24,705	21,998	
Precious stones, n.o.p.	\$ 274	871	10,398	4,039	10,754	12,304
All other articles	\$ 290,529	540,628	681,461	545,446	1,084,206	1,449,531
Total Imports	\$ 5,093,778	8,095,533	6,717,068	6,454,161	9,907,685	11,083,528

155-745
72-791

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

105

25—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE AND GERMANY—Concluded
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Belgium		France		Germany	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	6,858	29,873	19,132	5,643	102
\$		20,797	90,393	81,517	23,677	313
Apples, dried.....	Lb.	23,750	382,516		156,118	590,750
\$		1,916	32,729		11,534	52,197
Rye.....	Bush.		307,762			
\$			146,724			
Oats.....	Bush.	119,908	86,056			
\$		42,989	34,943			
Wheat.....	Bush.	9,658,205	19,702,711	1,842,816	3,245,854	693,324
\$		7,814,352	19,183,801	1,600,003	3,523,694	524,162
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	1,174	257	17,092	16,231	331
\$		6,328	1,140	96,949	101,278	848
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	1,491	1,367	568	1,145	4,041
\$		6,639	8,030	3,033	6,059	18,224
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	1,124	781	3,490	6,365	7,251
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	27,409	141,049	56,004	59,283	12,800
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	20,270	21,264	44,891	52,222	521
Seeds.....	\$	4,071	22,473	32,038	45,807	6,297
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$		13,792			
Seneca root.....	Lb.	3,244	2,436	9,319	11,721	32,099
\$		811	823	2,677	4,254	8,719
Fish, fresh.....	\$	17,829	18,898	51,210	59,178	26,307
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$	7,050	4,909	40	4,214	202,537
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt.	994	1,293	8,688	7,166	69
\$		53,195	77,750	406,500	345,834	3,497
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	5,775	7,436	24,330	88,319	53,220
\$		57,831	64,072	229,468	799,609	1,886
Other fishery products.....	\$	8,951	3,490	14,102	8,751	12,845
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$	15,346	38,283	662,132	659,371	104,416
Upper leather.....	\$	37,948	1,660	60,677	107,247	89
Meats.....	\$	158	131	96,237	171,738	1,398
Cheese.....	Cwt.	2,880	2,842	44	222	33
\$		35,689	39,083	602	3,556	247
Oils, fats, greases, etc.....	\$			70	2,875	19,824
Sausage casings.....	\$	10,387	9,473	463	1,366	53,220
Wool, raw.....	Lb.	166,257	20,892			628,544
\$		26,451	4,596			4,141,760
Other fibres and textiles.....	\$	157,522	126,346	19,407	10,555	117,655
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	150,019	68,428	70,903	72,963	12,034
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	84,669	12,678	176,581	183,984	101,529
\$		129,418	20,908	462,251	452,206	141,670
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	Cwt.	3,986	4,407			13,277
\$		12,166	13,147			1,398
Harvesters and binders.....	No.	120	92	51	10	16,876
\$		18,921	14,388	12,529	2,968	1,015,018
Mowing machines.....	No.	161	108	103		
\$		7,962	5,414	4,815		
Other agr. implements and parts.....	\$	9,483	5,127	23,161	41,029	11,624
Automobiles.....	No.	55	36	224	31	1
\$		41,868	20,631	196,837	29,298	800
Automobile parts.....	\$	876	4,513	775	304	
Aluminium in bars, etc.....	Cwt.	6,366	1,597			2,179
\$		105,103	31,918			267
Aluminium scrap.....	Cwt.					5,653
\$						467
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$	19,304	19,320	5,912	6,899	9,755
Copper, old and scrap.....	Cwt.	473	342	1,863	1,343	6,929
\$		3,150	3,064	11,127	9,034	9,509
Copper bars, rods, sheets, etc.....	Cwt.	76,784	75,727	202,373	330,932	237,503
\$		612,561	743,808	2,308,672	3,046,055	197,700
Lead in ore.....	Cwt.	77,835	62,394		3,143	222,449
\$		225,511	192,642		492	177,406
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt.	15,684	423	65,133	144,689	1,752,812
\$		48,513	1,058	180,812	650,220	12,397
Nickel, fine, and oxide.....	Cwt.			38	9,853	14,333
\$				1,633	173,627	45,464
Silver bullion and ore.....	Oz.	348,014	383,097		10,454	30,274
\$		187,078	158,587		4,349	828,771
Zinc ore.....	Cwt.	69,160	389,052	30,308	45,352	13,932
\$		139,176	815,786	53,555	126,291	25,722
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.	113,250	72,266	20,614	19,582	672
\$		321,275	290,879	64,688	64,809	13,682
Cobalt ore.....	\$	6,300	4,924	32,614	49,912	58,663
Asbestos.....	Ton	331,339	438,952	312,993	438,058	73,541
Coal.....	\$	2,322	8,044	5,399	2,028	64,456
\$		11,661	39,602	26,984	10,020	1,176
Coal tar and pitch.....	Gal.			1,582,026	1,353,690	5,773
\$				63,387	56,784	
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$					1,843
Paints and varnish.....	\$	5,714	6,815	6,192	9,196	9,893
Settlers' effects.....	\$	3,440	34,375	16,071	20,095	9,896
All other articles.....	\$	295,508	403,702	159,019	175,717	12,910
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	11,061,409	23,435,884	7,648,440	11,717,806	4,559,594
						7,828,525

26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Lemons.....	\$ 95,532	237,310				
Other fruits, fresh.....	\$ 7,532					
Citron, etc., rinds in brine.....	\$ 42,270	28,485				
Olives and cherries in brine.....	\$ 164,246	112,097				
Fruit pulp.....	L.b. 5,000		25,312	545,980		
	\$ 269		1,424	37,995		
Nuts.....	\$ 30,203	308,135		1,768		
Vegetables, dried.....	\$ 1,387	1,824		184		
Vegetables, canned.....	L.b. 566,990	796,526	23			
	\$ 67,913	76,284	1			
Rice.....	\$ 3,041	2,393	40,062	28,671		
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal. 309,872	94,547				
	365,177	148,355				
Confectionery, chocolate.....	L.b. 110	165	14,544	8,631	169	5,567
	\$ 41	65	3,202	2,767	75	1,193
Cocoa butter.....	L.b. 399,030		95,654			
	\$ 52,659		13,796			
Cocoa in powder form.....	L.b. 318,158		239,162			
	\$ 24,103		21,810			
Gin.....	Pf. gal. \$ 2,547		1,554			
	\$ 23,107		17,017			
Wines.....	Cwt. \$ 66,818	51,383		98	947	
Dextrine, dry.....	Cwt. \$ 11,775		26,814			
	\$ 39,199		74,638			
Essential oils (except peppermint).....	L.b. 14,164	8,290	3,125	1,668	1,820	2,193
	\$ 10,338	14,830	7,508	4,130	6,242	5,271
Other vegetable oils, inedible.....	\$ 3,107	665,999	559,900			
Plants, shrubs, trees, vines.....	\$ 499	409	467,460	438,068	17	
Seeds.....	\$ 625	2,396	54,929	60,487	580	500
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	L.b. 188,890		48,494			
	\$ 302,271		98,212			
Starch, corn, potato and potato flour.....	L.b. 1,169,222		2,544,222		127	6,510
	\$ 28,973		50,779		37	1,938
Bone dust, meal, etc.....	Cwt. \$ 546		1,102			
	\$ 1,656		3,195			
Charcoal, animal.....	Cwt. \$ 11,273		1,105			
	\$ 29,521		2,747			
Fish, dried, salted, smoked, pickled.....	L.b. 750	625,175	705,693			
	\$ 57	25,084	27,486			
Furs, undressed.....	\$ 23,719		12,213			
Hides and skins, raw.....	\$ 19,701	21,873	67,223	5,481	10,835	
Leather and manufactures.....	\$ 24,224	16,090	6,728	10,721	14,998	20,952
Cheese.....	L.b. 257,989	227,787	66,528	84,748	185,770	211,643
	\$ 66,901	53,028	9,035	10,563	59,101	61,823
Gelatine.....	L.b. 167,095		105,471	11,084		
	\$ 34,490		19,148		3,306	
Cotton fabrics, bleached or mercerized.....	L.b. 71			14,626	16,457	
	\$ 156			25,554	24,496	
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed.....	L.b. 57,218	33,467	110,325	143,227	15,949	12,056
	\$ 30,341	19,983	67,534	78,631	30,280	20,104
Cotton fabrics, cut pile (velveteens).....	L.b. 3,076		694		3	
	\$ 2,315		469		5	
Cotton handkerchiefs.....	\$ 99			60,875	68,771	
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$ 207	202	329	4,928	6,520	
Cotton lace, net, and manufactures of.....	\$ 151		2,033	99		
Rovings, yarns, warps of flax, etc.....	L.b. 43,265	41,716	1,604			
	\$ 9,808	9,399	279	385	165	
Handkerchiefs, linen, etc.....	\$ 737	23		21,274	22,650	
Ribbons of silk.....	\$ 1,637			10,033	15,848	
Silk fabrics for neckties.....	\$ 154,626	44,948		121,906	122,258	
Silk piece goods, n.o.p.....	\$ 8,787	12,002			6,862	
Worsted and serges.....	L.b. 644	8,701			60	
	\$ 1,528	12,585			271	
Other wool piece goods.....	\$ 3,560	1,320	780	689	3,346	
Artificial silk rovings, yarns, warps.....	L.b. 97,821	285,904	144,767	1,424	21,586	
	\$ 42,863	114,860	58,180	1,583	13,151	
Artificial silk fabrics and manufactures.....	\$ 8,686	7,441	742	258	38,374	20,002
Binder twine.....	Cwt. 136,835		138,575			
	\$ 847,840		965,673			
Rags and waste.....	\$ 457	1,800	118,158	155,721		87
Embroideries, lace, etc., n.o.p. (mixed).....	\$ 232	177	1,111	803	8,591	12,554
Knitted garments, n.o.p.....	\$ 2,154				7,942	4,912
Hats, felt.....	\$ 24,521	30,046			22	

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

107

26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Continued
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION—Con.						
Hats, straw.....	\$ 7,026	1,561			91	22
Hats and caps, n.o.p.....	3,511	1,341				607
Hoods and shapes.....	15,393	77,426			23,473	20,473
Braids of grass, etc., for hats.....	556	1,441			83,305	118,742
Curtains, n.o.p.....	318				1,333	858
Other textile products.....	142,347	77,642	49,557	53,702	71,335	55,100
Wood, manufactured.....	14,576	6,280	400	397	634	1,419
Paper and manufactures of.....	39,048	10,148	22,068	16,391	407	701
Books and printed matter.....	12,436	6,925	2,528	3,507	11,631	16,493
Pigs, ingots, billets, etc.....					35,059	1,258
Wire, iron.....				6,837		16
Engines and boilers.....	20		31		18,707	4,277
Machinery (except for farms).....	2,698	581	1,285	502	39,553	83,019
Drums, tanks and cylinders.....	141		3,138	3,161	97	
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	84		2,055	433	863	10,139
Brass and manufactures of.....	220	1,108	1,299	2,045	265	73
Lead and manufactures of.....	28		537	2,348	9	
Precious metals.....	270		106	198	287	1,456
Clocks.....	199		72		3,022	1,996
Watches.....					105,791	125,502
Watch cases.....					25,605	29,723
Watch actions and parts.....					782,940	882,046
DYNAMOS, generators and parts.....	5,173	2,952		6	1,574	18,779
Electric light fixtures.....					199	213
Meters, electric.....					3,202	3,398
Electric motors.....		18			875	30,207
Electric switches, etc.....			69		3,095	10,647
Electric transformers.....					80	6,436
Mercury.....	Lb. 58,300	48,196				
	Lb. 42,374	42,909				
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....			189,170			
Tableware of china.....	Ton 1,472	185				
Coal.....	Ton				18,231	
					69,204	
Tableware of glass.....	\$ 2,754	161	129		577	40
Marble and manufactures of.....	\$ 6,832	7,984				
Diamonds, unset.....			107,113	123,904	1,870	61
Stearic acid.....	Lb.		389,572	460,900		
			27,803	30,184		
Tartaric acid crystals.....	Lb. 89,306	49,897	1,120	6,720		
	Lb. 14,714	7,750	294	1,286		
Other acids.....			55,983	16,089	2,698	742
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 6,130	3,856	65,041	78,183	69,361	60,343
Aniline dyes.....	Lb.		919	1,787	479,866	505,580
Potash, muriate of.....	Cwt.		98	1,049	522,473	538,720
Superphosphate or acid phosphate of lime.....	Cwt.				11,000	
					10,773	
Other fertilizers.....						
Lithopone.....	Lb.		3,723,417	6,173,872		
Zinc, white.....	Lb.		116,137	181,102		
Cream of tartar.....	Lb. 392,976	221,365				
Soda and compounds.....	\$ 49,956	25,447				
Toys and dolls.....	330		38,466	29,947	1,023	3,641
Brushes.....	607	54	6		139	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	92		703	322	794	238
Buttons.....	16,456	8,646	35,738	34,498	5,379	9,451
Pocketbooks, satchels, etc.....		2	1,380	125	2,267	421
Tobacco pipes, etc.....	3,898	578	976		68	373
Musical instruments.....	71,532	50,607		21		9,180
Paintings.....	15,880	26,362		15	223	1,167
Statues and statuettes.....	2,482	6,180	12,888	19,250		135
Articles for the manufacture of fertilizers.....	8,812	2,993	54	494	123	115
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	73,731	1,778	471	16,702	219,182	22,701
Settlers' effects.....	3,600	915	1,730	25,605	1,938	3,770
All other articles.....	\$ 133,435	82,163	204,609	379,643	82,961	164,839
Total Imports.....	\$ 1,943,916	1,722,424	4,258,497	4,252,461	2,573,076	2,701,255

26—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND SWITZERLAND—Concluded
(Fiscal Years)

Articles		Italy		Netherlands		Switzerland	
		1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)							
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.					21,701	1
Apples, dried.....	\$					66,649	19
Barley.....	Lb.			80,000	343,750		16
Barley.....	\$			6,226	28,845		
Buckwheat.....	Bush.			107,157	10,000		
Buckwheat.....	\$			51,192	4,700		
Oats.....	Bush.			281,191	119,698		
Oats.....	\$			136,134	71,244		
Wheat.....	Bush.	84,701		771,514	277,605		
Wheat.....	\$	31,718		290,293	127,670		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Bush.	52,266	2,389,511	2,681,567	6,337,027		
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	\$	44,426	2,471,157	2,285,574	5,741,697		
Cwt.				2,492			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	1,533	1,198	56,761	41,982		150
Flour of wheat.....	\$	6,220	5,702	238,675	174,349		630
Oilcake.....	Cwt.			31,517	20,291		
Rubber belting.....	\$	9,748	6,637	42,498	26,850		
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	313		8,065	17,104	316	480
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	662		18,462	8,629	12,233	6,757
Seeds.....	\$	4,214		33,236	16,205	8,016	5,433
Fodders, n.o.p.....	\$			423,533	306,110	91,681	25,066
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.	12,181	1,301	544	4,268		549
Fish meal.....	\$	77,890	7,292	2,470	1,050		
Other fishery products.....	Cwt.			17,971	7,713		
Fox skins, black.....	No.	2	731	28,681	15,638		
Fox skins, other.....	No.	38	3,833	27,654	16,890	3,560	
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt.			87	56	178	1,047
Upper leather.....	\$	3,375		1,815	6,900	30,307	
Oils, fats, greases, etc.....	\$			2,191	7,377		1,046
Honey.....	Lb.			31,009	78,715		18,834
Sausage casings.....	\$	3,635	2,849	17,971	7,713		
Cotton fabrics.....	Yd.	7,320	28,122	25,237	15,638		
Cotton fabrics.....	\$	1,098	3,901	12,406	16,112	11,500	6,013
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.	103		4,933			
Socks and stockings, silk.....	\$	592		627			
Bags of cotton, jute, etc.....	\$	3,452	7,006	127	22	1,554	
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	Ton	169,634	193,993	1,182	121	10,055	
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	145,513	123,513	52,140	18,280		
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	390,999	343,624	60,796	279,738		
Farm implements and machinery.....	No.	3,346	3,801	25,237	18,577		
Electric vacuum cleaners and parts.....	No.			329,191	238,435		
Adding and calculating machines.....	No.			67,045	45,229	2,604	1,853
Automobiles.....	No.			1,815	6,900	3,858	3,743
Automobile parts.....	\$	1,707		1,110	414	3,120	3,234
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$			2			
Brass and manufactures of.....	\$			65			
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$			11	6		
Lead in pigs.....	\$			1,110			
Nickel in matte or speiss.....	Cwt.			23,090			
Nickel, fine and oxide.....	Cwt.	25,114	26,804	53,103	73,560		
Zinc spelter.....	\$	1,114,778	1,167,854	955,944	1,325,514		
Electric apparatus.....	\$	29,692		1,130	1,229	900	27
Asbestos and asbestos sand.....	Ton	718	196	1,995	18,295	405,928	113,664
Coal.....	Ton	64,400	14,533	24,685	20,300	1,582	418
Toilet soap.....	Lb.	2,854	735	843,966	1,021,665	172,807	278,143
Stationery, including pens and pencils.....	\$	14,411	3,660	23,090			
Films.....	\$	14	239	53,103	73,560		
All other articles.....	\$	3,098		955,944	1,325,514		
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	116,737	115,110	1,114,778	1,167,854	1,110	19,788
				2,376,533	4,656,016	9,445,227	517,618
				10,915,611		765,295	
						765,295	

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

109

27—TRADE OF CANADA WITH DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Denmark		Norway		Sweden	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Distilled beverages.....	\$ 1,112	1,041	2,682	3,250	2,298	2,900
Seeds.....	26,980	26,116				
Feathers.....	12,100	13,078				
Fish—Sardines in boxes.....		210	302,276	297,686	1,226	1,629
Other preserved or canned.....		294	44,821	54,973	115	190
Leather and manufactures.....	2,091		2,239	1,219	63	262
Cheese.....	Lb. 30,264	138,815	27,434	34,908	290	
	\$ 6,277	26,819	5,144	5,879	54	
Cod liver oil.....	Gal. 8		123,223	108,082		2,875
		91,459	87,352			1,051
Rennet.....	\$ 576	16,697				
Wool manufactures.....	\$ 80	431	919	1,218	14	44
Fishing lines and nets.....	\$ 16	16	16,183	15,437		
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 145	11	9,629	8,944	23,660	6,280
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 172		31,957	44,344	59,853	88,954
Iron ore.....	Ton 8		29,530	8,310		
			114,352	28,413		
Pigs, ingots, blooms, etc., iron.....	\$ 402		6,050	8,538	5,319	
Rolling mill products.....	\$ 281		390	276,309	325,283	
Engines.....	1,228	4,043	4,579	1,717	78,705	92,932
Cream separators.....	1,747	3,299			178,036	288,843
Fish hooks.....			10,709	20,671		
Other hardware and cutlery.....	220	500	114		7,146	14,903
Machinery, except for farms.....	15,630	20,799	764	3,737	253,178	212,190
Saws and hand saws.....	\$ 86				70,862	66,311
Other tools.....	\$ 71	46	2		84,184	111,445
Ball bearings and parts.....			33	138	476,157	249,079
Aluminum.....	\$ 5,876	10,928	5			247
Silver manufactures.....	\$ 399				80	18,972
Electric apparatus.....	1,512		219	2,256	2,848	10,111
Articles for building ships.....	\$ 16				740	37,360
Stone.....	4,774	2,626	154			32,858
Fertilizers, chemical.....			140,846	17,219		
Potash chloride.....	Lb. 8				250,839	33,400
					13,001	1,905
Articles, re-imported.....	\$ 5,352	646	415	502	258	
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 5,970	1,173	3,150	350	50	
All other articles.....	\$ 18,220	30,390	71,213	112,792	164,801	287,728
Total Imports.....	\$ 109,977	160,129	862,644	713,955	1,757,668	1,836,415
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl. 1,321		404	39	2,520	516
	\$ 5,066		1,629	193	10,848	1,850
Rye.....	Bush. 42,559	38,726	16,270	465,024		12,856
	\$ 21,532	19,549	7,797	231,343		6,685
Wheat.....	Bush. 1,013,218	1,087,102	1,398,602	2,668,614	266,986	413,968
	\$ 902,637	1,144,743	1,170,510	2,592,013	243,710	405,196
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 10,472	9,443	171,789	217,652	3,193	7,106
	\$ 42,523	33,932	653,220	956,972	13,024	32,796
Rubber manufactures.....	Cwt. 111,409	195,253	104,027	110,741	440,607	593,019
Salmon, pickled.....	\$ 660	811	1,790	2,654	1,771	1,551
Lobsters, canned.....	Cwt. 9,964	14,858	27,505	55,602	28,506	27,789
	32	9	178	228	4,071	4,298
Upper leather.....	\$ 1,980	550	10,850	16,789	199,436	250,674
Oils, fats, greases, etc.....	\$ 4,273	9,853	7,405	12,225	77,724	62,402
Socks and stockings, silk.....	\$ 16,128	2		5,567		1,065
Felt manufactures.....			7,908	13,883		
Pipe, tubing and fittings.....				1,191	1,938	10,495
Farm implements and machinery.....				170	139	620
Machinery, except for farm.....				1,954	18,886	42,859
Automobiles.....	No. 37,283	29,955	1,584	2,583	50,292	37,713
	\$ 8,910	17,550	1	1		
Automobile parts.....		200	943			
	\$ 1,275	421	2,540	2,371	239	902
Aluminum and manufactures of.....	\$ 377	38	918	2,960	331	829
Kraus and manufactures of.....	\$ 700	1,801	15	98	113	948
Copper in ore.....	Cwt. 50,779		53,023			
	\$ 271,884		392,369			
Copper in bars, rods, strips, ingots, etc..	Cwt. 18,856	14,813		3,655	111,375	165,334
	\$ 147,407	144,492		34,636	906,047	1,525,357
Lead in pigs, etc.....	Cwt. 16,746			3,360	31,920	
Nickel in matte or speiss.....	Cwt. 111,462		111,563		77,298	
	\$ 1,998,455		2,008,080			
Platinum in concentrates.....		111,460	111,780			
Coal.....	Ton 1,308	298	2,089	3,434	490	607
	\$ 6,453	1,478	12,534	17,117	2,442	3,009
Electrodes, carbon, etc.....		120,677	203,339	59,031	54,851	
All other articles.....	\$ 59,252	58,582	50,453	98,212	153,683	178,410
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 1,375,236	1,673,355	4,576,786	6,907,015	2,295,087	3,230,854

28—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ESTONIA, LATVIA AND RUSSIA (U.S.S.R.)
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Estonia		Latvia		Russia (U.S.S.R.)	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Cocoa and products.....	\$	58		459		
Sugar products.....	\$	332	420	2,974	1,280	
Rosin or resin.....	Cwt.					8,880
	\$					15,095
Rubber substitute.....	Cwt.	676	741			
	\$	22,339	21,963			
Hoofs and horns.....	\$	663				
Fishery products.....	\$	72	42	5,759	6,123	
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$					68,850
Furs, dressed.....	\$					44,417
Rennet.....	Lb.			1,508	3,096	
	\$			1,320	2,100	20,250
Carpets, oriental.....	Sq. ft.					9,680
	\$					4,558
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$					1,514
Books and printed matter.....	\$					2
Pig iron.....	Ton					1,086
	\$					2,133
Nickel-plated ware.....	\$	1,730	1,188			26,991
Glass in sheets.....	\$	357				
Paraffine wax.....	Lb.					220,500
	\$					7,782
Salt.....	Cwt.					71,672
	\$					18,980
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$					27,235
Celluloid in sheets.....	\$	267	38			46,405
Fertilizers, chemical.....	Cwt.					
	\$					83,528
Potash, caustic.....	Lb.					62,834
	\$					73,151
Potash, chlorate.....	Lb.					3,520
	\$					110,230
Soda and compounds.....	\$					5,000
Settlers' effects.....	\$					28,375
All other articles.....	\$	358	166	190	2,000	11,465
					158	8,696
Total Imports.....	\$	26,127	23,876	10,243	12,120	279,441
						128,721
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush.					98
	\$					3,832
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	1,606	1,440	1,550	1,085	154
						7,530
Seeds.....	\$					160,123
Meats.....	\$		918			
Logs.....	M ft.		37			
	\$		1,491			
Planks and boards.....	M ft.		20			
	\$		1,000			
Drills.....	No.					1
	\$					282
Ploughs and parts.....	No.	150	191			225
Seeders.....	No.					3
	\$					466
Threshing machines, separators and parts	\$					890
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.....	\$	53	409			
Chains.....	\$		179			
Hardware.....	\$	160	25	149	114	
Machinery, n.o.p.....	\$					8,552
Aluminium.....	\$					242
Copper in ingots.....	Cwt.			5,146	6,527	
	\$			38,092	56,177	
Copper in rods.....	Cwt.				4,635	
	\$				49,602	
Carbon electrodes.....	\$				50	6,280
Settlers' effects.....	\$				300	
All other articles.....	\$	91	272	256		1,384
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	2,066	5,925	40,647	107,028	1,201
						185,467

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

111

 29—TRADE OF CANADA WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FINLAND, AND POLAND AND DANZIG
 (Fiscal Years)

Articles	Czechoslovakia		Finland		Poland and Danzig	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb.					522,596
	\$					12,829
Malt, whole, crushed or ground.....	Lb.	90,122	303,230			
	\$	3,180	10,036			
Hops.....	Lb.	205,807	241,913		71,143	
	\$	85,093	83,669		23,562	
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	Pair	9,484	20,331			
	\$	7,031	16,680			
Seeds.....	\$	7,000	351		71,389	4,482
Tar, pine, crude.....	\$			61	4	3,055
Feathers and quills.....	\$	12,407	12,628			60
Furs.....	\$	19,034	49,212	285		4,492
Hides and skins, raw.....	Cwt.	87	45			117
	\$	2,247	782			2,635
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$	302,132	351,939	45	541	20
Cheese.....	\$			34	6,847	4,633
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	266,370	265,077	18		3
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$	46,199	48,871		132	5,615
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	148,096	159,118			11,191
Wool and manufactures of.....	\$	41,140	57,591		218	3,573
Artificial silk.....	\$	2,412	3,220			3,399
Gloves, textile.....	\$	86,584	72,504		131	
Hats, caps, hoods, etc.....	\$	29,787	46,744			4
Plywood.....	\$					1,416
Furniture of wood.....	\$	8,477	5,303	163	47	743
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	27,886	32,664	3,965	3,444	22,671
Books and printed matter.....	\$	1,978	4,233	535	537	16,110
Chains, iron.....	\$	2,632	4,641			169
Engines and boilers.....	\$			5,304	2,946	2,946
Farm implements.....	\$	2,444	1,292	152	2,649	
Ware, agate, granite, enamel.....	\$	4,048	5,784			156
Nickel and manufactures of.....	\$	5,598	9,048			89
Electric apparatus.....	\$	7,209	8,391			5
Ores of metals.....	Cwt.				8,070	
	\$				6,814	
Buckles, clasps and fasteners.....	\$	77,617	102,739			703
Tableware of china.....	\$	14,623	11,808	1,440	1,018	
Other clay products.....	\$	16,212	36,221		23	311
Tableware of glass.....	\$	83,254	112,412	224	412	201
Glass lamp chimneys.....	\$	19,115	26,603			13,277
Common window glass.....	Sq. Ft.	2,295,949	6,306,416			
	\$	59,446	151,294			
Other glass and products.....	\$	88,293	109,160	111	145	2,720
Stone.....	\$	1,570	1,143	22,248	21,622	3
Glycerine for explosives.....	\$					646
Toys.....	\$	12,892	12,578			16,790
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	30,216	32,464	1,399	1,647	
Boots and shoes, canvas uppers.....	Pair	297,200		6		1,614
	\$	81,658				
Other footwear except rubber and leather.....	\$	18,213	19,277	312	574	
Buttons.....	\$	37,074	59,411			
Jewellery.....	\$	64,398	54,664			
Pocket books.....	\$	28,345	34,905			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	10,124	15,445	5	60	
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	1,567	1,326			
Musical instruments.....	\$	17,785	35,100	18	20	82
Feathers, etc., artificial, for hats.....	\$	10,443	61,628			
Boxes, fancy and cases for jewellery, etc.....	\$	8,413	12,244	12		3
Pencils, lead.....	\$	7,379	3,470			
Precious stones.....	\$	21,464	23,872			
All other articles.....	\$	130,954	197,406	5,195	7,509	34,814
Total Imports.....	\$	1,969,644	2,364,982	48,374	55,126	18,099
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, green and ripe.....	Brl.				200	300
	\$				600	900
Apples, dried.....	\$			818	597	
Wheat.....	Bueh.			471,916	383,827	
	\$			443,358	362,256	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	686	696	30,588	23,281	
	\$	2,382	2,022	128,212	111,268	
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	3,637	31,778	71,538	65,540	
Canned fish.....	\$	8,475	5,070			1,431
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$	2,299	5,517	200		3,830
Calf hides.....	\$	14,113				1,564
Upper leather.....	Cwt.	853	488	13,204	25,297	
	\$	538	470			355
Rags.....	\$	5,974	6,074			149
	\$					15,259
Felt manufactures.....	\$			12,485	15,401	
Farm implements and machinery.....	Pair	117	1,024	2,812	6,355	
	\$	1,005	6,462		136	1,342
Skates.....	\$	1,545	7,176		5,371	
	\$	3,000	881	21,860	17,673	1,401
Machinery, except farm.....	\$	220	6,909	36	2,912	
Aluminium bars, blocks, etc.....	Cwt.	3,708	129,722	1,047	6,680	
	\$				60,368	259
Copper in ingots, bars, rods, etc.....	\$				986	5,534
Asbestos.....	\$					447,752
Abrasives, artificial, crude.....	\$				10,774	24,565
All other articles.....	\$	9,175	4,226	26,924	31,598	50,691
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	55,278	183,978	722,258	637,581	149,820

30—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Bulgaria		Hungary		Yugoslavia	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Vegetables, fresh, n.o.p.	Lb.				33,576	
	\$				1,337	
Peas	Lb.		17,300	177,463		
	\$		1,206	5,533		
Malt flour, n.o.p.	Lb.			771,617		
	\$			28,502		
Spices	Lb.		1,353	5,582		
Hops	Lb.				255,418	260,609
	\$				85,848	84,013
Essential oil	Lb.	11				
	\$	1,588				
Rubber manufactures	Lb.		16	58		
Seeds	\$	357	1,680	34,867		
Broom corn	\$		3,853	10,619		
Drugs, crude (vegetable)	\$				74	142
Furs	\$		4,313	4,035		946
Leather, unmanufactured	\$		12,600	11,304		
Boots and shoes, leather	Pair			1,018		
Cheese	Lb.	5,599		1,560		
	\$	604			5	957
Cottons	\$		8,424	6,814		
Flax, hemp and jute products	\$		1,564	4,610	9	1,032
Silk and manufactures of	\$		840	1,692		
Wool and manufactures	\$			1,325		
Artificial silk products	\$		1,158	5,366		
Garments, knitted	\$					335
Hats and caps, n.o.p.	\$		67	231		
Underwear, n.o.p.	\$			1,077		
Books and printed matter	\$		150	5		55
Glass tableware	\$		3,078	2,196		
Chemicals and allied products	\$		506	44	1	120
Toys	\$		36	63		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages)	\$		463	630	202	226
Musical instruments	\$			77	253	75
Works of art	\$		410	715		
Articles for Consuls General	\$			50		2,100
All other articles	\$	26	15	4,178	6,407	1,579
Total Imports	\$	690	1,980	45,955	134,700	87,966
						90,172
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oatmeal	\$				61	
Whiskey	Pl. gal		40			
	\$		113			
Rubber belting	Lb.	3,180				
	\$	1,529				
Tires, pneumatic casings	No.	28	35	4	365	250
	\$	254	546		4,058	2,897
Tires, inner tubes	No.	4		4	75	221
	\$	4		4	121	312
Animals and animal products	\$		87			
Wood pulp	Cwt			1,023		407
	\$			3,455		1,221
Parts of farm implements, n.o.p.	\$	25	140		5	290
Skates	Pair		325			
	\$		356			
Adding machines	No.	5		3		9
	\$	345		297		621
Asbestos	\$		960			
Aeroplanes	\$					17,942
Films	\$				1,080	480
Ships, sold to other countries	No.					1
	Ton					3,333
Settlers' effects	\$	10	300	15	260	135
All other articles	\$		25	137	41	712
Total Exports (Canadian)	\$	293	2,745	1,808	4,085	6,172
						42,981

31—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRIA, ROUMANIA AND TURKEY
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Austria		Roumania		Turkey	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Dates.....	Lb.				45,500	382,996
	\$				961	7,847
Figs.....	Lb.				4,523,734	3,328,874
	\$				188,000	156,649
Raisins.....	Lb.				30,919	38,407
	\$				2,244	2,990
Nuts.....	Lb.				33,136	14,820
Beans.....	Lb.				240,947	9,622
	\$				785	6,779
Rubber and manufactures of.....	Lb.	2,664	5,316			
Tobacco.....	Lb.				78,012	
	\$				48,185	
Seeds.....	Lb.		283	14	7,172	
Furs and manufactures.....	Cwt.	1,728	132	1,622	8,570	10,176
Cattle hides.....	Cwt.	502				
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	12,345				22
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$	35,243	46,913			
Wool carpets.....	\$	21,089	25,590			
Other woollens.....	\$	6,359	7,995			
Artificial silk (rayon) and manufactures of.....	\$	3,284	1,921			
Garments, knitted.....	\$	59,729	71,673			
Felt hats.....	\$	11,730	1,328			
Other hats and shapes.....	\$	2,882	1,803			
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	14,757	18,471			
Iron and steel manufactures.....	\$	20,247	22,620			
Brass manufactures.....	\$	20,392	13,195			
Nickel manufactures.....	\$	17,485	18,993			
Asbestos.....	\$	1,451	1,870			
Gasoline.....	Gal.			2,219,625	1,845,000	
	\$			141,844	124,367	
Oak, oak bark and quebracho.....	Lb.				442,860	52,900
	\$				9,672	1,270
Other dyes, etc.....	\$	1,534	1,965			4,878
Toys and dolls.....	\$	3,320	4,340		115	230
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	4,406	4,618			
Combs.....	\$	8,298	11,030			
Pocket books, purses, etc.....	\$	11,760	12,809			
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc.....	\$	1,612	2,240			
Tobacco pouches.....	\$	3,003	2,872			
Toilet and manicure sets.....	\$	423	421			
Musical instruments.....	\$	3,130	4,231			
Scientific instruments, etc.....	\$	6,503	8,321			
Works of art.....	\$	3,707	4,492			
Boxes, fancy and cases for jewellery, etc.....	\$				1,499	
Articles re-imported.....	\$			139		
Alabaster, etc., ornaments.....	\$	138	696			
Settlers' effects.....	\$	19	730		95	500
All other articles.....	\$	46,266	92,201		2,078	212
Total Imports.....	\$	331,482	389,067	144,413	177,909	287,558
						202,853
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	2,932	4,946	2,616	31,260	99
Fish, canned.....	\$					95
Furs, raw.....	\$	6,880	18,787			
Cattle hides.....	Cwt.					
Leather, unmanufactured.....	\$	4,262	1,137			
Wood, unmanufactured.....	\$	976	2,895			
Other wood manufactures.....	\$	350	174		77	
Chains, iron.....	\$	523	295			
Ploughs.....	\$				274	
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	18,876	958	2,695	1,167	14
Skates.....	Pair	829	997	624		
	\$	874	1,162	630		
Machinery, except farm.....	\$		2,042	446	1,050	
Automobiles.....	No.	1	5	25		
	\$	1,700	2,740	14,282		
Automobile parts.....	\$	147				
Brass valves.....	\$	174	79			
Copper in ingots.....	Cwt.				898	
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.				9,091	
Batteries, electric.....	\$				231	
Sporting goods.....	\$	56			811	
Settlers' effects.....	\$	215		100	200	
All other articles.....	\$	6,843	5,634	1,880	2,847	
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	44,808	40,849	22,726	46,709	488
						1,687

32—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRISH FREE STATE, GREECE AND SPAIN
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Irish Free State		Greece		Spain	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapes.....	L.b.				49,879	
Oranges.....	\$				2,589	
Currants, dried.....	L.b.		12,625	25,193	79,433	48,931
Figs, dried.....	\$		1,104	1,764		
Raisins.....	L.b.		133,165	53,202	40,079	2,500
Biscuits.....	\$		4,864	2,231	1,464	60
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal.		2,386		256,818	14,469
Spices.....	\$		202		31,966	2,705
Liquorice paste.....	\$		16,241	30,155	175,136	215,684
Distilled spirits.....	Pt. gal.		321	204	553,700	252,985
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$	442	262		40,245	25,206
Seeds.....	\$	8,488	3,231	2,058	306,745	214,863
Beans, locust and meal.....	\$	307	5,312	437	116	20,701
Furs, untreasured.....	\$				316	14,336
Silk manufactures.....	\$				20,701	
Wool, raw.....	L.b.	140,111	81,577			
Wool carpets.....	\$	24,428	15,789			
Wool manufactures, other.....	\$	36,213	8,059	6,778	28	214
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....	\$				426	
Cork manufactures.....	\$				33,605	14,999
Iron ore.....	Ton				125,483	185,989
Traction engines for farm purposes.....	\$	4,020			7,444	8,066
Mercury.....	L.b.				16,064	12,767
Salt.....	Cwt.				13,228	30,795
Tartaric acid crystals.....	L.b.				9,925	20,896
Dyeing materials.....	\$				366,352	168,334
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	152	64	13,014	51,297	
Tobacco pipes.....	\$	1,229	4,101	17,097	31,288	27,819
Paintings.....	\$		4,443	61	14,457	30,205
All other articles.....	\$	5,189	2,530	1,627	4,116	6,517
Total Imports.....	\$	82,866	45,487	48,019	67,188	49,923
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Barley.....	Bush.	72,999	124,038			
Wheat.....	Bush.	31,307	62,410			
Flour of wheat.....	Bush.	2,268,032	2,647,063	440,500	3,219,101	
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Brl.	2,101,312	2,812,889	418,355	3,061,271	
Rubber tires and tubes.....	Brl.	8,211	7,498			
Leather, unmanufactured.....	Brl.	32,249	33,615			
Fibres and textiles.....	Pnir	1,058	886	935	549	24
Planks and boards.....	Pnir	1,913	1,474	1,510	445	324
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	4,630	14,000			595
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$	15,839	58,355	8	1,913	23,928
Newsprint paper.....	\$	5,272	5,112			7,674
Machinery, except for farms.....	M ft.	94,579	98,358			
Automobiles.....	No.	561				
Automobile parts.....	\$	41	60			
Tools.....	\$	2,085	2,491			
Aluminum and manufactures.....	\$	217			58,622	
Electric apparatus.....	\$	131,954	143,549			
Asbestos and manufactures.....	\$	2,428	8,821	16	402	40,079
Coal.....	Ton	12,354	43,449	1,570	5,902	7,609
Soda compounds.....	Cwt.				4,042	2,621
Films.....	\$	49,733	36,837		50	1,095
Settlers' effects.....	\$	3,185	5,930	7,215	2,130	219
All other articles.....	\$	96,024	117,956	1,268	5,467	4,410
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	3,039,231	3,799,710	429,992	3,082,065	1,540,740
					24,845	28,091
					50	
					1,275,590	102,865
					2,641	132
					47,570	
					1,000	
					47,570	8,936

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

115

33—TRADE OF CANADA WITH MOROCCO, PORTUGAL, AND AZORES AND MADEIRA ISLANDS
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Morocco		Portugal		Azores and Madeira	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Figs, dried.....	lb.				20,000	
	\$				1,425	
Seeds, aromatic, crude.....	lb.	92,001	41,626			
	\$	2,169	1,425			
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$			56,061	55,256	
Seeds.....	\$	3,521	1,438			
Sardines.....	\$			12,895	11,750	
Handkerchiefs, cotton.....	\$			81		185
Sheets and pillow cases, cotton.....	\$			2,937	4,500	37,173
Embroideries, cotton.....	\$					226
Clothing, cotton.....	\$			73	2,110	31,051
Other cotton.....	\$			38	1,717	9,518
Clothing, linen.....	\$			15	25	3,277
Other articles of linen or flax.....	\$			6,675	6,468	1,566
Vegetable fibre, n.o.p.....	Cwt.	4,635	1,112			
	\$	8,289	1,698			
Embroideries, n.o.p.....	\$					228
Corkwood, unmanufactured.....	\$			2,855	80,500	
Corkwood, manufactured.....	\$			67,449	100,681	
Iron ore.....	Ton		10,808			
	\$		19,071			
Articles for the fisheries.....	\$				1,123	
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$			3,401	3,388	1,990
All other articles.....	\$	888	1,270	1,733	1,173	1,372
Total Imports.....	\$	14,867	24,902	154,213	270,206	173,637
						131,511
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	280				
	\$	1,125				
Wheat.....	Bush.		1,513,285			
	\$		1,748,149			
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	28	366	125		
	\$	122	1,691	519		
Pneumatic tires.....	No.	6,370	9,658	9,567	10,943	5,852
	\$	70,808	153,155	94,762	133,722	61
Inner tubes.....	No.	800	7,366	4,073	4,024	1,218
	\$	1,521	12,241	3,853	4,509	116
Other rubber.....	\$	177	961	4,227	3,873	32
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	144	101			184
	\$	1,029	605			56
Patent leather.....	\$			3,514		
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.		279			
	\$		1,774			
Planks and boards.....	M ft.					362
	\$			16,871		6,240
Spoolwood.....	\$					
Drills.....	No.	4	19			
	\$	813	3,640			
Ploughs and parts.....	\$	1,064	904		288	
Other farm implements and parts.....	\$	3,213	5,589	337		
Automobile parts.....	\$	3		570	495	
Aluminium manufactures.....	\$			2,296	15,644	37
Electric batteries.....	\$	320	1,213	4,296	3,091	
Electric apparatus, n.o.p.....	\$		84	650	746	
Asbestos.....	\$			1,538	488	
Coal, n.o.p.....	Ton		2,107			
	\$		10,159			
Filins.....	\$	2,773	1,911	1,296	3,020	180
All other articles.....	\$					164
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	82,968	1,942,079	134,735	165,876	7,018
						15,687

34—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH AFRICA, PORTUGUESE AFRICA AND THE CANARY ISLANDS
 (Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Africa		Portuguese Africa		Canary Islands	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Peas, n.o.p.....	Lb. 22,000	35,999				
	\$ 928	1,053				
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	8,400				
	\$ 899					
Wines, non-sparkling.....	\$ 19,903	4,649				
Olive oil, edible.....	Gal. 890	7,366				
	\$ 883	8,972				
Seeds, aromatic, crude.....	Lb.	115,765				
	\$ 2,817					
Olive oil for soap.....	Gal. 23,414	14,385				
	\$ 21,481	14,626				
Foots, oil refuse.....	Cwt. 723					
	\$ 5,011					
Flax and manufactures of.....	\$					
Carpets, oriental, etc., squares.....	Sq. ft. 306	1,018				
	\$ 503	680				
Sisal fibre.....	Cwt.					
	\$ 2,135					
		11,812				
Embroiderries, n.o.p.....	\$					
Iron ore.....	Ton 6,798	8,896				
	\$ 11,443	14,776				
Ores of metals, n.o.p.....	\$		45,000			
Fisheries, articles for.....	\$ 421	4,368				
Salt.....	Cwt. 30,240	44,257				
	\$ 2,081	3,518				
Containers (packages).....	\$ 885	497				
All other articles.....	\$ 124	373	37			
Total Imports.....	\$ 63,643	57,228	45,037	11,812	15,679	8,042
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Wheat.....	Bush. 67,200		57,934	49,466		
	\$ 61,600		53,313	48,950		
Flour of wheat.....	Brl. 289	197	12,320	10,175	4,140	975
	\$ 1,366	1,001	55,056	52,603	18,831	5,004
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair 350		635	1,465		
	\$ 212		429	1,327		
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No. 2,426	1,861	3,635	1,811	1,994	246
	\$ 26,204	24,939	34,615	20,951	26,690	1,594
Inner tubes.....	No. 3,286	1,637	4,509	2,529	1,095	85
	\$ 4,068	2,499	5,452	3,547	1,514	73
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$ 190	387	8,706	6,315	740	64
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt. 487	253	4,170	3,785	21	11
	\$ 3,552	1,730	32,123	29,845	183	87
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Dcz. pr.		878	542	45	84
	\$ 5,825		3,525	299		
Planks and boards.....	M. It. 11	57	10,668	17,044	253	
	\$ 384	1,350	181,051	379,530	7,759	
Timber, square, Douglas fir.....	M. It.		1,425	1,379	5	
	\$ 23,295		23,870		90	
Shooks.....	\$		5,012	2,511		
Veneers of wood.....	\$			14,422		
Pulp and fibre wall board.....	\$		7,236	4,426		
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.		1,102	1,272		
Wrapping paper, kraft.....	Cwt.		2,225	2,443		
Pipe, tubing and fittings, iron.....	\$		527	2,206		
Chains.....	\$		1,954	10,036		
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$ 21,777	43,453	35,510	59,731		
Hardware.....	\$ 61	3	5,758	14,475		
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$		2,633	4,655		
Tools.....	\$ 137	114	1,766	1,728		
Automobiles.....	No. 1	4	191	152	1	
	\$ 1,990	2,979	91,028	75,066	631	
Automobile parts.....	\$ 68		8,397	8,074		
Copper.....	\$		215	394		
Lead in pigs, refined lead, etc.....	Cwt.		7,084	13,530		
	\$ 21,634		21,634	58,928		
Electric apparatus.....	\$ 164		2,640	4,021		
Coal.....	Ton 123					
	\$ 815					
Porcelain insulators.....	\$		928	14,526		
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.		180,100	149,000		
	\$ 1,046,201		860,938			
Settlers' effects.....	\$		250	700		
All other articles.....	\$ 1,179	2,397	31,927	50,497	133	219
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 123,567	80,882	1,715,147	1,769,576	56,870	7,483

35—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH EAST AFRICA, BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA AND
BRITISH WEST AFRICA
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British East Africa		British South Africa		British West Africa	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.		10,000	248		
	\$		14,603	365		
Raisins.....	Lb.		650,647	743,351		
	\$		42,113	42,821		
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.	31,366	6,447	86,281	312,301	
	\$	2,435	516	6,888	25,818	
Indian corn.....	Bushl.	1,425,571	435,654	4,883,798	682,097	
	\$	959,708	244,352	3,000,015	418,988	
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.		310,152	85,468		
	\$		509,355	137,864		
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	520,732	364,437	527,916	284,985	
	\$	947,058	607,197	886,448	459,481	
Cocoa beans, not roasted.....	Cwt.				44,252	97,334
	\$				191,750	540,431
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	10,170,691	12,325,124		55,044	
	\$	803,048	1,020,445		5,197	
Spices.....	Cwt.	20,396	17,595			9,914
Brandy.....	Pf. gal.		20,523	27,841		
	\$		48,840	56,685		
Wines.....			30,696	34,503		
Palm oil.....	Lb.		3,900		21,396,658	15,151,809
	\$		243		541,813	384,618
Wool, raw.....	Lb.		312,762	320,465		
	\$		113,099	108,572		
Sisal fibre.....	Cwt.	109,852	152,132			
	\$	432,495	832,100			
Manganese oxide.....	Cwt.		60,569	112,000	834,880	1,132,200
	\$		9,433	34,615	257,957	500,844
Diamonds, unset.....			2,146	1,942		
All other articles.....	\$	60,102	46,515	105,124	132,378	1,340
Total Imports.....	\$	3,225,242	2,828,726	4,769,003	1,459,229	1,002,774
						1,498,135
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		33	11,376	15,149	
	\$		142	57,186	71,525	
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.		160	1,000,622	1,093,188	3,308
	\$		10	57,342	55,486	277
Wheat.....	Bush.			18,800	11,446	
	\$			17,625	12,168	
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	Cwt.	13	19	9,113	10,510	281
	\$	150	200	57,600	66,795	2,960
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	235	87	2,077	2,327	22,069
	\$	1,010	388	9,330	11,832	87,598
Candy.....	Lb.			88,128	91,204	61
	\$			19,399	19,502	12
Rubber boots and shoes.....	Pair	277	123	96,389	102,331	
	\$	167	202	88,249	108,992	321
Rubber tires and tubes.....		95,014	71,458	1,100,940	691,076	81,184
Other rubber.....	\$	2,218	2,910	100,088	125,423	87
Raw tobacco.....	Lb.				498,613	641,181
	\$				99,288	131,102
Fish, canned.....		9,888	7,940	439,932	485,154	24,345
Cotton and manufactures of.....	\$	8	309	42,027	49,597	158
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr.	273	629	184,019	223,287	1,637
Artificial silk.....	\$	1,813	4,365	1,191,974	1,448,408	
Binder twine.....	Cwt.	462	276	141,082	345,429	1
	\$			10,095	8,635	24
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	1,774	2,062	451,118	902,671	4,064
Wood, manufactured.....	\$	48	369	46,875	63,504	2
Paper board (incl. wall board).....	\$	5,450	5,682	147,093	175,498	2,689
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.			324,271	385,092	6,947
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt.			545,548	648,483	
	\$			55,206	42,633	
Other paper and manufactures of.....	\$	6	28	1,440	19,393	
Rails, iron or steel.....	Ton			4	15,465	92,903
Pipe, tubing and fittings.....					22,238	42,186
Wire, iron or steel.....	\$				691,974	1,470,415
Chains.....					2,979	319,948
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$					265,067
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	14,353	36,243	1,140,725	1,085,158	2,071
Machinery, except for farms.....	\$	478	509	105,584	132,713	786
Tools.....	\$	3,947	6,574	85,158	202,387	100
Automobiles.....	No.	3,668	4,065	53,306	67,326	40
	\$	1,197	1,032	10,286	9,199	507
Automobile parts.....	\$	541,083	500,749	3,264,295	2,901,426	215,287
Brass and manufactures.....	\$	99,304	82,293	1,471,850	1,339,974	42,775
Electric apparatus.....	\$			41	16,719	15,403
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$				698,183	893,796
Coal.....	Ton				151,423	125,716
	\$				4,212	2,430
Paints and varnish.....	\$	4,721	3,745		20,197	11,611
Refrigerators.....	\$				58,796	63,430
Vehicles, n.o.p.....	\$			36	7,895	4,193
All other articles.....	\$				844,271	1,271,575
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	824,031	776,150	13,502,138	15,573,639	810,158
						860,337

36—TRADE OF CANADA WITH IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA), PALESTINE AND PERSIA
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Iraq (Mesopotamia)		Palestine		Persia	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapefruit.....Lb.			1,187,881	23,431		
	\$		30,790	436		
Oranges.....Cu. ft.			12,612	4,570		
	\$		11,950	5,189		
Dates.....Lb.	13,707,288	13,884,721			28,000	676,140
	\$	343,593	365,614		750	14,831
Other dried fruits.....Lb.	1,440	117				7,000
Olive oil, edible.....Gal.			656	379		
	\$		1,117	598		
Brandy.....Pl. gal.			845	178		
	\$		4,468	1,356		
Cordials, liqueurs, etc.....Pl. gal.			134	201		
	\$		1,018	1,518		
Wines, non-sparkling.....\$			881	528		
Furs, undressed.....\$					22,565	1,725
Carpets—Oriental squares, etc.....Sq. ft.	3,436	71			205,667	218,036
	\$	1,630	65		131,414	137,876
Other.....\$					16	719
Furniture, wood.....\$			57	78		
Manufactures of wood, n.o.p.....\$			130	12		
Bibles, prayer books, etc.....\$			17			
Artificial teeth.....\$			8,025	4,257		
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....\$	18		218	90	1,500	1,468
Settlers' effects.....\$		165	72			
All other articles.....\$		525	570	1,845		118
Total Imports.....\$	345,358	366,369	59,313	13,907	156,245	156,838
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oatmeal.....Cwt.			50	188		
	\$		131	1,320		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.			5,083	113		
	\$		20,091	591		
Cereal food.....\$	135	126	120	248		
Pneumatic tire casings.....No.	5,653	136	10,943	8,282	8,923	1,173
	\$	89,133	855	163,363	124,656	154,741
Inner tubes.....No.	1,920	370	12,017	7,472	5,366	1,826
	\$	3,820	839	19,696	12,482	11,479
Other rubber manufactures.....\$	5,869	2,898	4,369	3,288	454	
Salmon, canned.....Cwt.	24	19	46	597		
	\$	183	130	322	3,889	
Sardines.....Cwt.	94	50	1,286	1,582		
	\$	778	438	10,298	12,809	
Upper leather.....\$	4,086	3,702	13,468	10,570		41,556
Milk, evaporated.....Cwt.	384	240		384		
	\$	2,400	1,500	2,400		
Silk and manufactures.....\$		529	523	3,206	46	
Railroad ties.....No.				102,624		
	\$			121,840		
Planks and boards.....M. ft.	11	10		14		
	\$	225	145	299		
Paper and manufactures of.....\$				4,455		
Books and printed matter.....\$		14	130	105		
Ploughs and parts.....\$	579		6,788	502	8,761	
Other farm implements.....\$	62		1,678	32	1,041	486
Hardware.....\$	363	290	1,100	117		
Automobiles.....No.	11		17			
	\$	6,709	9,156			
Automobile parts.....\$				1,989		
Electrical apparatus.....\$	464	1,186	6,758	3,720		324
Brushes.....\$		349				
Settlers' effects.....\$			5,800	1,400		
All other articles.....\$	1,101	1,355	9,765	5,523	39	
Total Exports (Canadian).....\$	115,907	14,356	274,156	315,441	176,561	54,750

37—TRADE OF CANADA WITH EGYPT, DUTCH EAST INDIES AND PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Egypt		Dutch East Indies		Philippine Islands	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Nuts.....	\$ 59,118	45,215	16,752	48,390		
Onions.....	\$ 8,854	16,530				
Rice, uncleansed.....	Cwt. 17,500	28,987				
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.		101,252	473,730		
	\$		2,236	12,910		
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.		2,026,421	2,988,529		
	\$		61,042	77,425		
Coffee, green.....	Lb.		28,738	51,028		
	\$		3,425	6,053		
Spices.....	Lb.	389	80,366	144,951		
Tea.....	Lb.		17,985	82,654		
	\$		3,100	20,461		
Gums.....	Cwt. 3,592	1,710	5,954	2,798	258	225
Palm nut cake.....	Cwt.				17,056	1,000
	\$				15,174	1,350
Cocoanut oil for manufacture of soap.....	Gal.		176,105		24,274	472,896
	\$		56,272		9,574	206,477
Cocoanut oil for refining.....	Gal.		77,334		169,424	100,900
	\$		24,687		67,546	33,850
Palm oil.....	Lb.			2,380,901		
	\$			106,201		
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.		410,448	388,669		
	\$		53,488	67,598		
Tobacco, raw.....	Lb.		5,929	1,174		
	\$		4,241	849		
Cigarettes.....	Lb.	129	113			
	\$	624	535			
Cassava flour.....	\$			9,664		
Cotton, raw.....		720,697	519,808	2,047	3,803	
Flax, hemp and jute textiles.....	\$		1,497	179	63,862	325,508
Kapok.....	Cwt.		2,703	5,023		
	\$		24,865	52,170		
Manila grass.....	Cwt.		672		88,135	31,508
	\$		1,796		427,936	200,383
Vegetable fibre, other, incl. sisal.....	Cwt.		92,597	71,347		272
	\$		414,632	395,033		1,537
Mixed textile products.....	\$	878	6,076	4,520	4,023	6,643
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$		150		1,401	4,799
Furniture of wood.....	\$				203	1,785
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	7	2,037	2,874	8	50
Settlers' effects.....	\$		50	600	2,160	
All other articles.....	\$	11,333	10,349	17,598	41,026	920
Total Imports.....	\$	814,138	612,684	780,755	1,000,630	592,465
						787,617
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	10,426	7,352	46		50
	\$	49,562	35,374	189		320
Potatoes.....	Bush.	1,252		33		
	\$	406		20		333
Oats.....	Bush.				200	1,503
	\$					1,254
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	6,822	9,304	19,570	10,873	188,587
	\$	30,372	45,423	85,187	52,204	864,578
Alcoholic beverages.....	\$	4,083	8,206	160	356	19,432
Rubber manufactures.....	\$	219,720	217,282	115,917	68,244	18,667
Fish, canned.....	\$	7,719	2,644	5,289	3,929	1,488
Upper leather.....	\$	14,389	5,722			2,659
Meats.....	\$	126		542	1,097	
Milk, processed.....	Cwt.	3,990	1,649	296	125	
	\$	24,600	10,628	2,275	1,074	
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	38	588	166,463	239,136	116
Silk socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr.	5,389	3,703	100	89	
	\$	32,384	22,318	606	412	
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	6,147	1,767	115,576	64,949	47,119
Books and printed matter.....	\$	1,378	1,659	972	217	837
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	8,788	8,391			1,053
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	863	5	4,597	4,961	5,598
Machinery, except for farms.....	No.	375	198		1,601	5,190
Automobiles.....	No.	3	12			6,635
	\$	2,442	5,895			
Automobile parts.....	\$	700	1,626	333	417	
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	135		8,668	5,150	
Copper in ingots.....	Cwt.		1,347			339
	\$		11,925			116
Copper wire and manufactures.....	\$			50	53	34,463
Clocks, watches and parts.....	\$		73		73	39,133
Electrical apparatus.....	\$	6,295	13,395	2,731	3,308	460
Fertilizers.....	Cwt.			90,962	168,121	
	\$			99,536	186,204	122,424
Soda and compounds.....	Cwt.			6		156,407
	\$			17		32,340
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	649	774	272	15,210	37,590
All other articles.....	\$	28,914	14,151	51,072	41,414	195,592
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	440,085	409,044	660,472	690,009	1,123,277
						1,512,146

38—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH INDIA, CEYLON AND SOUTHERN SIBERIA
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British India		Ceylon		Straits Settlements	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Pineapples, canned.....	Lb.				18,031,733	24,217,333
	\$				550,079	750,358
Nuts.....	Cwt.	142,069	193,132	35,029	49,600	
Rice.....	\$	221,060	294,714			
	\$	295,745	392,472			
Sago and tapioca flour.....	Lb.				1,643,557	1,729,859
	\$				20,304	26,417
Sago and tapioca.....	Lb.				376,334	476,621
	\$				8,590	10,953
Cocoa beans, not roasted, etc.....	Cwt.			8,948	13,578	
	\$			44,852	108,152	
Coffee, green.....	Lb.	44,856	115,987		13,487	
	\$	7,711	14,025		1,631	
Spices.....	\$	27,208	14,848	5,017	4,445	29,996
Tea.....	Lb.	15,784,778	15,380,961	7,604,273	10,010,481	23,998
	\$	3,360,601	3,557,007	1,727,345	2,398,906	
Oils, vegetable, not food.....	\$	15,678	23,669	740,657	765,426	959,348
Rubber, crude.....	Lb.			253,558	2,818,236	40,927,807
	\$			43,215	335,118	615,649
Boots and shoes, rubber.....	\$	6,134	15,014			4,688,544
Cotton and manufactures.....	\$	58,181	90,664			7,512,351
Woven fabrics of jute.....	Yd.	74,630,401	94,810,918		70,000	10,387
	\$	2,819,731	3,165,771		1,908	
Bags of linen, hemp, jute.....	\$	20,690	45,070			
Wool carpets.....	\$	123,283	149,873			
Cocoa carpeting.....	\$	12,956	30,084			
Coir and coir yarn.....	Cwt.		6,458	3,816		
	\$		21,012	13,844		
Brass and manufactures.....	\$	2,763	2,843			
Tin in blocks.....	Cwt.				19,207	25,195
	\$				934,540	1,152,105
Paraffine wax.....	Lb.	2,952,980	3,295,179			
	\$	99,957	134,065			
Mica and manufactures.....	\$	4,489	15,938			
Boots and shoes, canvas uppers.....	\$	14,846				
Wax, vegetable and mineral, n.o.p.....	Lb.	627,280	1,057,368			
	\$	32,334	51,802			
All other articles.....	\$	382,647	372,619	29,861	16,708	54,670
Total Imports.....	\$	7,458,125	8,325,955	2,917,879	3,962,468	7,198,269
						10,540,669
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Pickles and sauces.....	\$	31,585	18,447	891	705	10,950
Oatmeal and rolled oats.....	\$	128,666	132,613	7,605	5,750	58
Wheat flour.....	Brl.					981
	\$					644
Rubber belting.....	Lb.	47,584	34,342	15,113	17,944	26,762
	\$	13,625	9,766	5,245	4,800	7,145
Rubber tires and tubes.....	\$	30,701	43,548	3,254	6,054	177,501
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	3,303	3,861	294	208	381
	\$	27,446	30,415	1,973	1,512	2,984
Sardines.....	Cwt.		995	836	72	62
	\$		8,444	7,729	651	573
Milk, evaporated and powdered.....	\$	15,505	15,728	1,593	2,951	39,509
Artificial silk.....	\$	1,209	750	224	273	23
Planks and boards.....	M ft.	3,704	2,401			737
	\$	50,005	38,451			91
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$	67,835	140,853	18,864	1,078	2,007
Books and printed matter.....	\$	6,609	5,363	157	242	50,760
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$		3,140	250		43,542
Wire, iron, woven fencing.....	\$	9,984	12,057			
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	4,941	8,354	725	1,603	499
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	7,093	3,568			212
Machinery, except farm.....	\$	8,917	2,046	132	4,167	2,939
Automobiles, freight.....	No.	2,168	1,483	158	30	7,399
	\$	899,677	639,710	66,111	13,574	1,581
Automobiles, passenger.....	No.	2,187	1,221	114	18	605,636
	\$	1,111,965	658,465	56,819	9,066	3,075
Automobile parts.....	\$	128,993	174,775	8,810	9,206	586,216
Aluminium and manufactures of.....	\$	33,169	201,518			121,852
Copper in ingots.....	Cwt.	1,613	39,514			1,619
	\$	13,710	416,847			
Silver bullion.....	Oz.		226,481			
	\$		109,792			
Zinc spelter.....	Cwt.	6,942	6,547			
	\$	20,218	24,142			
Clocks, watches and parts.....	\$		705	6,890	9,124	55
Electric apparatus.....	\$	59,529	42,480	3,919	5,499	27,952
Insulators, porcelain.....	\$	34,406	43,236			110
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	49,847	52,159	2,900	3,027	1,317
Inorganic chemicals.....	\$	100,335	102,069	281	1,093	4,595
Stationery, n.o.p., incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	1,880	2,918	365	6	2,560
All other articles.....	\$	267,575	272,485	35,424	50,236	176
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	3,133,869	3,221,062	223,086	136,558	1,314,927
						1,938,514

39—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Oranges.....	\$ 1,111	1,286	108	218,326	250,334	
Fruits, dried.....	Lb. 31,671	96,836	692	4,475	1,311	351
Nuts.....	\$ 4,625	10,171	44	397	49	41
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$ 3,882	6,446	1,392,557	1,465,050	2,025	4,393
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb. 21,550	19,061	1,122	2,690	7,129	6,780
Pickles and sauces.....	Lb. 84,573	120,002	1,020	2,379	90,400	104,565
Beans, n.o.p.....	Gal. 63,483	68,432	109	1,873	75,926	84,722
Peas, n.o.p.....	Gal. 23,548	18,858	94	720	32,520	28,499
Rice.....	Lb. 142,503	74,420	8,470	740	147,762	217,801
Spices.....	\$ 5,244	2,542	298	17	5,437	7,077
Tea.....	Lb. 172,740	232,807	3,000	5,420	153,700	187,600
Peanut oil for soap and fish.....	\$ 6,418	8,196	91	182	6,152	5,780
Peanut and soya bean oil, edible.....	Cwt. 262,846	209,800	154	34,533	234,541	249,878
Ginger, preserved.....	Gal. 36,789	40,689	34,753	26,597	4,144	7,573
Tea.....	Gal. 25,414	27,068	17,865	16,328	3,057	3,533
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	Lb. 423,179	579,300	335,391	208,561	5,039	5,453
Fish, preserved or canned.....	\$ 27,708	26,684	17,177	8,136	317	287
Furs, undressed (including marine).....	\$ 17,586	7,644	9,091	17,534	6,087	3,955
Furs, dressed.....	Lb. 127,073	153,750	220,859	503,118	2,658,196	3,207,306
Beverages, alcoholic.....	\$ 27,276	26,891	25,202	49,858	288,279	292,775
Peanut oil for soap and fish.....	\$ 3,012	1,936	6,771	7,029	30,516	34,523
Peanut oil for refining.....	Gal. 383,119	41,047	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plants, trees, etc.....	Cwt. 168,043	16,760	.....	.....	.....	.....
Drugs, crude (vegetable).....	\$ 6,333	5,258	237	341	15,763	20,222
Bone, ivory and shell products.....	\$ 10,793	14,779	102	335	266	2,450
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.....	\$ 101	520	24,552	17,795	98,566	107,646
Fish, preserved or canned.....	Lb. 144,644	211,427	.....	5,887	19,213	32,672
Furs, dressed.....	\$ 20,757	28,623	.....	717	2,815	5,221
Furs, undressed (including marine).....	\$ 15,080	17,167	131	2,617	183,942	190,450
Bristles, animal.....	.....	242	29,102	39,862	14,905	43,607
Eggs in the shell.....	Doz. 6,973	13,059	36	2,600	.....	27,000
Eggs and egg products, n.o.p.....	Lb. 2,492	4,564	13	232	.....	17,642
Cotton fabrics, dyed or printed.....	Lb. 11,659	9,062	521	2,250	30,101	61,686
Cotton lace, net, etc.....	\$ 18	11,892	377	9	9,181	17,910
Cotton clothing.....	\$ 37	672	1,058	4,682	13,149	27,389
Other cotton products.....	\$ 1,251	1,326	107,214	222,355	40,601	156,903
Flax, hemp and jute products.....	\$ 986	1,741	262,228	300,826	5,823	52,039
Silk and manufactures of.....	\$ 896	2,051	205,597	82,085	165,461	384,015
Wool carpets.....	\$ 42	107	41,200	53,316	395	1,867
Artificial silk products.....	.....	130	5,452	8,726	64,787	262,501
Straw carpeting.....	\$ 1,067	825	54	202	24,430	21,545
Fishing lines and nets.....	.....	.....	52	50,926	56,453	.....
Gloves, knitted.....	.....	.....	45,328	1,478	20,186	101,930
Rugs and waste.....	.....	4,209	7,174	4,404	91,298	139,987
Furniture of wood.....	\$ 6,945	7,142	563	3,761	10,977	8,767
Paper and manufactures of.....	\$ 5,568	4,504	12,208	2,270	19,720	23,492
Books and printed matter.....	\$ 91	183	19,653	25,494	20,543	23,888
Brass and manufactures of.....	.....	.....	279	117	11,782	11,672
Nickel and manufactures of.....	.....	.....	.....	29,117	31,666	.....
Silver in bars.....	\$ 454,952	.....	.....	133,567	175,190	371,747
Lamps, incandescent, carbon filament.....	No. 1,185,141	709,316	3,717,181	4,275,235	5,558	8,096
Lamps, incandescent, metal filament.....	No. 34,940	251	.....	449,028	2,389,211	.....
Chinaware and other clay products.....	\$ 2,162	3,427	7,506	5,587	432,699	417,640
Glass and glassware.....	\$ 29	138	705	1,418	106,049	153,818
Drugs and medicinal preparations.....	\$ 20,152	28,391	7,957	8,612	41,136	66,745
Fireworks.....	\$ 6,540	10,482	7,905	13,998	259	1,009
Camphor.....	Lb. 29	15	.....	667	16,286	39,313
Dolls.....	\$ 328	196	48	243	8,275	16,896
Toys.....	\$ 212	300	717	1,494	222,463	231,360
Brushes.....	\$ 815	853	213	239	32,488	64,757
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$ 26,282	30,619	12,299	15,455	140,818	181,207
Footwear, except leather and rubber.....	\$ 5,152	5,580	745	1,205	4,157	4,698
Buttons.....	.....	19	.....	74	10,834	21,866
Jewellery.....	\$ 129	386	3,190	4,710	16,506	22,835
Baskets.....	\$ 1,349	1,747	1,761	832	6,642	8,307
Boxes, fancy and cases for jewellery, etc.....	\$ 954	1,166	2,782	3,885	24,184	50,085
Precious stones.....	.....	.....	1,852	799	12,161	20,231
All other articles.....	\$ 153,155	154,963	211,755	341,382	481,560	843,633
Total Imports.....	\$ 1,185,141	709,316	3,717,181	4,275,235	3,466,081	4,796,508

39—TRADE OF CANADA WITH HONG KONG, CHINA AND JAPAN—Concluded

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Hong Kong		China		Japan	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits.	\$ 3,543	3,375	952	1,378	4	8
Oats.	Bush. 44,325	41,819	2,957	2,129	117	230
Wheat.	\$ 21,912	22,197	1,592	1,198	60	105
Wheat flour.	Bush. 233	1,003	116,666	2,903,326	3,844,072	
	\$ 223	697	76,238	2,082,338	3,093,181	
Sugar and its products.	\$ 634,255	557,399	288,246	335,890	664,741	1,101,761
Alcoholic beverages.	\$ 1,962	1,852	5,367	5,088	460	515
Rubber belting.	Lb. 2,330	3,588	21,289	24,425	8,577	10,773
	\$ 740	805	11,333	5,884		
Rubber boots and shoes.	Pair 1,750	2,354	1,104	1,057		
	\$ 1,074	1,272	764	733		
Rubber tires and tubes.	\$ 16,305	32,315	80,465	230,472	50	
Seneca root.	Lb. \$				19,917	31,212
Fish, dried, salted, pickled.	\$ 33,531	64,049	119,974	106,580	677,202	594,081
Other fishery products.	\$ 8,821	8,936	5,898	7,321	68,128	105,516
Cattle hides.	Cwt. \$				12,127	13,170
Leather, unmanufactured.	\$ 20,008	7,319	208	1,518	119,216	130,327
Meats.	\$ 1,057	538	5,539	7,079	25,846	61,723
Butter.	Cwt. \$			196	7	13
Cheese.	Cwt. \$	74	49	267	225	873
Milk, evaporated and powdered.	Cwt. \$	1,451	939	6,614	5,854	20,124
	\$ 3,592	5,651	2,494	3,927	1,190	1,138
Cotton and products.	\$ 26,122	42,553	24,791	48,307	22,316	22,658
Wool and products.	\$ 1,209	941	3,034	1,381	706	1,265
Felt manufactures.	\$ 145	186	3	295	11,140	23,432
Logs.	M. ft. 1,332	1,572	18,558	30,874	17,559	41,730
	\$ 3,293	4,026	20,601	35,951	36,919	66,444
Piling (wood).	Lin. ft. \$		150,312	403,933	290,532	783,297
Railroad ties.	No. \$		212,800	77,620	6,810	23,282
Planks and boards.	M. ft. \$		92,246	7,890	500	1,746
Timber, square, Douglas fir.	M. ft. \$		438,434	227,590		
Wood pulp.	Cwt. \$		204,318	122,995		
Paper and manufactures of.	\$ 237,497	182,441	1,523,093	810,932	2,496,082	2,415,470
Scrap iron.	Ton \$		1,340	14	38,110	68,309
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.	\$ 1,436		14,000	250	324,876	673,530
Wire, iron.	\$		743	692		1,362
Farm implements and machinery.	\$		2,672	250		
Hardware and cutlery.	\$ 11,783	1,508	5,000	12,315	1,051	2,547
Machinery, except farm.	\$ 91	189	93	424	941	2,859
Automobiles.	No. 234	205	11	13		4
	\$ 122,594	114,090	6,544	9,575		3,601
Automobile parts.	\$ 452	493		65	77	477
Aluminium and manufactures of.	\$ 444	538	141,764	484,883	1,967,078	1,947,847
Lead, pig, refined, etc.	Cwt. 1,006		50,231	64,405	754,303	1,035,904
Nickel, fine.	Cwt. \$ 3,745		140,143	260,789	2,149,993	3,970,260
Zinc spelter.	Cwt. \$ 223		36,271	450	14,312	47,426
Electric apparatus.	\$ 790		114,486	18,180	631,999	2,006,503
Asbestos and manufactures.	\$ 3,898	4,024	25,943	12,027	227,481	328,391
Coal.	\$ 648	1,125	534	2,760	713,405	1,055,583
Ammonium sulphate.	Cwt. \$ 2,202		1,691	368	704,369	884,794
Cobalt oxide and salts.	Lb. \$ 2,311		12,027	1,098	1,098	922
Containers.	\$ 22,017	20,112	920	591	5,000	
Musical instruments.	\$	1,731	7,395	11,418	773	103
Films.	\$ 86,373	129,896	177		37	623
Ships and vessels.	\$		88		11,000	100,000
Settlers' effects.	\$ 698	2,740	8,414	6,581	10,510	7,595
All other articles.	\$ 150,432	107,289	248,423	343,681	253,244	595,387
Total Exports (Canadian)...	\$ 1,466,955	1,372,904	4,555,726	4,899,458	14,844,137	21,629,690

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

123

40—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.	448	1,202			17,563
	\$	2,555	4,648			72,561
Grapes.....	L.b.	87,640	136,787			
	\$	4,351	9,938			
Oranges.....	\$	2,064	11,066	19	15	
Other fresh fruits.....	\$	2,504	17,307	15,682	20,246	
Currents, dried.....	L.b.	5,562,029	4,643,620			
	\$	515,776	441,760			
Raisins.....	L.b.	26,523,828	31,189,055			
	\$	2,563,447	3,335,075			
Other dried fruit.....	\$	39,416	4,151			
Pineapples, canned.....	L.b.	729,020	539,278	217	71,884	
	\$	48,766	39,103		12	3,853
Fruits, canned, other.....	L.b.	3,632,509	5,012,405			
	\$	246,050	330,596			
Fruits, prepared, other, including fruit pulp.....	\$	51,304	40,049	3,571	2,543	1,432
Onions.....	\$	49,822	35,307			3,703
Peas.....	L.b.	34,496	33,887			9,581
	\$	734	1,119			
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	44,179	28,325			
	\$	150,583	119,990			
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.		222,427	305,287	69,339	
	\$		365,096	506,496	119,837	
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.....	Cwt.	563,046	772,637	737,561	1,297,181	
	\$	895,649	1,238,871	1,244,079	2,247,565	
Wines.....	\$	114,502	107,274			
Gums: Australian, copal, kaurie, etc.....	Cwt.				86	1,388
	\$					509
Eucalyptus oil.....	L.b.	7,541	22,677			
	\$	2,312	5,186			
Seeds.....	\$	2,080	318			48,956
Furs, undressed (incl. marine).....	\$	3,461	7,521			131,255
Hides and skins, raw, calf.....	Cwt.		5,245			9,527
	\$		124,539			
Hides and skins, raw, cattle.....	Cwt.	9,887	22,222			18,215
	\$	89,390	224,300			24,725
Hides and skins, raw, sheep.....	Cwt.		94	340		369,599
	\$		800	7,738		
Beef, fresh.....	L.b.	44,243	3,008			241,334
	\$	3,126	184			17,025
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	L.b.	5,411	354			13,996
	\$	276	122			14,862
Poultry and game.....	\$	4,851	2,023			203,648
Canned meats.....	L.b.	36,308	21,574			339,704
	\$	5,488	2,305			
Butter.....	L.b.				75,473	33,491
	\$					3,769
Cheese.....	L.b.				70,493	1,895
	\$					6,299
Grease, rough, for soap and oils.....	Cwt.	35,403	24,742			6,587
	\$	195,038	120,083			
Gelatine.....	L.b.	608,408	560,074			18,876
	\$	114,508	109,811			1,519
Sausage casings.....	\$	28,357	72,153			244,929
Wool, raw.....	L.b.	1,919,026	3,223,137			170,318
	\$	549,084	1,127,520			20,857
Worsted tops.....	L.b.	2,634,647	1,803,011			
	\$	1,231,143	1,045,071			
Veneers.....	\$	26,270	21,166			1,748
Lumber, n.o.p.....	\$	11,035	9,902			6,853
Books and printed matter.....	\$	1,944	2,051	12	53	14,560
Tin in blocks, pigs, bars.....	Cwt.		122			8,184
	\$		4,429			2,905
Containers, n.o.p. (packages).....	\$	13,746	12,910			958,821
Articles re-imported.....	\$	11,873	22,685	25		698,459
Ships' stores, n.o.p.....	\$		71	205		9,786,137
Settlers' effects.....	\$	525	3,470			13,208,599
All other articles.....	\$	289,769	441,148	539	20	1,574,079
Total Imports.....	\$	7,277,099	9,469,823	1,770,435	2,394,641	3,622,398
						5,370,866

40—TRADE OF CANADA WITH AUSTRALIA, FIJI AND NEW ZEALAND—Concluded
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Australia		Fiji		New Zealand	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, fresh.....	Brl.		192	240	1,309	1,460
	\$		822	1,180	5,678	5,952
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	12,641	9,117	1,514	707	60,011
	\$	1,647	1,338	130	45	58,476
Onions.....	Bush.			1,135	1,045	5,718
	\$			792	2,312	56,593
Vegetables, canned.....	Lb.	61,709	20,071	8,180	10,715	38,801
	\$	2,979	1,318	500	589	30,011
Wheat.....	Bush.					80,255
	\$					77,263
Wheat flour.....	Brl.	250	203	2		134,095
	\$	1,025	942	8		81,728
Corn starch.....	Lb.					21,850
	\$					387,246
Confectionery, all kinds.....		600	38,021			109,497
Rubber manufactures.....		64,529	85,011	31,754	40,680	771,608
Seeds.....	\$		1,315			1,429,250
Fish, canned.....		1,983,703	1,878,259	54,601	70,753	67,500
Furs and manufactures of.....	\$	11,995	19,732			28,390
Leather and manufactures of.....	\$	4,734	14,902			19,597
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	819,472	843,230	1,875	1,226	1,195,788
Silk socks and stockings.....	\$	15,244	28,252	1,890	4,040	1,576,422
Silk manufactures, other.....	\$	55,475	51,189	89	151	332,816
Felt manufactures.....	\$	65,810	65,164			360,393
Corsets and brassieres.....	No.	6	282			30,549
	\$	8	719			16,013
Gloves and mitts (textile).....		205	1,080			1,612
Socks and stockings, except silk.....	\$			4	6	1,865
Oilcloths.....	\$	50,752	75,836			8,922
Wood, unmanufactured (incl. lumber).....	\$	3,101,540	3,505,230	91,119	108,131	11,908
Wood pulp.....	Cwt.	2,296	4,814			26,426
Handles, wood.....	\$	5,524	17,406			77,263
Furniture.....	\$	72,844	64,368	592	282	36,360
Paper board, incl. wallboard.....	\$	120,002	180,163	949	1,322	115,529
Book paper.....	Cwt.	29,555	32,486			12,713
Paper, newsprint.....	Cwt.	199,475	202,049			144,125
Paper, wrapping.....	Cwt.	2,140,443	3,797,643	224	201	229,434
	\$	3,850,389	7,324,959	678	607	1,281,201
Paper bags.....	\$	18,101	12,240	332	186	622,221
Paper, hangings or wall.....	Roll	120,902	84,934	1,819	990	1,162,513
Books and printed matter.....	\$	11	89	7,533	6,935	31,891
Iron bars and rods.....	Ton	549,041	710,841			94,256
	\$	66,008	89,590			1,483
Iron pipe, tubing and fittings.....	\$	37,950	37,757	68	217	2,544
Wire, iron.....	\$	61,137	89,293	49		355,034
Chains.....	\$	251,882	223,382			478,941
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	2,293	480			38,024
Razors.....	\$	157,323	194,902	305	165	50,109
Nails, spikes, tacks of all kinds.....	Cwt.	0,129	14,246	70	124	25,536
	\$	901	737			30,706
Needles and pins.....	\$	11,532	8,644			14,196
Machinery, except farm.....	\$	2,536	2,304			18,132
Stamped and coated ware, iron.....	\$	61,137	89,293	49		58,842
Tools.....	\$	251,882	223,382			76,088
Automobiles.....	No.	472,633	513,926	3,307	3,435	1,639
	\$	31,039	24,486	135	104	6,067
Automobile parts.....	\$	7,557,752	6,059,558	82,860	79,358	51,092
Bicycles and parts of.....	\$	1,058,409	785,858	4,680	4,901	220,929
Aluminium.....	\$	248	835		18	225,142
Brass and manufactures.....	\$	230,105	203,402			263,522
Copper and manufactures of.....	\$	91,556	96,805	7	46	215,740
Clocks and watches.....	\$	68,856	95,084	34	34	11,304
Electric apparatus.....	\$	253,386	245,900			16,294
Asbestos.....	\$	211,106	335,970	2,172	4,008	214,009
Coal.....	Ton	110,580	165,356		110	266,930
	\$	17,254	3,726			14,196
Glass and glassware.....	\$	105,302	17,331			155,912
Plaster of Paris.....	\$	27,252	43,350			154,529
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	5,032	13,388			23,756
Paints and varnish.....	\$	68,149	137,065	182	215	40,437
Soda and compounds.....	\$	6,632	11,836	117	22	12,306
Other inorganic chemicals.....	\$	240,679	204,714			17,161
Stationery, incl. pens and pencils.....	\$	37,105	33,130			93,409
Musical instruments.....	\$	30,030	31,440			146,055
Films.....	\$	13,716	5,183			45,819
All other articles.....	\$	293,785	266,015			67,122
	\$	1,060,629	1,382,980	18,481	23,488	344,358
Total Exports (Canadian)....	\$	23,974,094	20,953,810	288,571	363,656	484,301
					10,221,205	2,165,273
						11,187,118

41—TRADE OF CANADA WITH BRITISH HONDURAS, MALTA AND GREENLAND
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	British Honduras		Malta		Greenland	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapefruit.....	Lb.	634,338	887,886			
	\$	12,569	17,666			
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.	1,836	422			
	\$	1,389	318			
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	28,228	68,643			
	\$	1,604	3,730			
Cigarettes.....	Lb.			9	18	
	\$			29	58	
Chicle or saponin gum.....	Lb.	419,549	30,480			
	\$	104,645	8,670			
Furs, undressed.....	\$			173		1,225
Candles.....	\$				424	
Cotton and manufactures.....	\$			1		
Planks and boards, mahogany.....	M. ft.			280		
	\$					
Engines, Diesel.....	No.		2			
	\$	8,880				
Iron drums, tanks, etc.....	\$	100	190			
Bottles and cylinders, steel.....	\$	340				
Cryolite.....	Cwt.					56,000
	\$					229,010
Artificial teeth.....	\$				102	
All other articles.....	\$	1,833	322	24	85	
Total Imports.....	\$	131,360	31,176	226	669	230,235
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	5,355	3,865			
	\$	479	374			
Vegetables, fresh.....	\$	1,791	3,425			
Pickles and sauces.....	\$	353	243	104	218	
Vegetables, canned.....	\$	987	604		250	
Oats.....	Bush.	948	691			
	\$	475	414			
Wheat.....	Bush.			193,200	40,000	
	\$			147,304	37,200	
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	12,741	12,441	26,945	28,607	
	\$	47,012	58,127	110,717	137,461	
Biscuits and bread.....	\$	541	522	442	48	
Cereal foods, prepared.....	\$	45	254	354	794	
Macaroni.....	Lb.	1,617	1,377			
	\$	106	104			
Sugar, n.o.p.....	Cwt.	62	49			
	\$	310	276			
Boots and shoes of rubber.....	Pair	21,352	22,261			
	\$	10,717	11,786			
Rubber tires, casings.....	No.	388	327	960	1,010	
	\$	3,334	3,273	9,650	11,082	
Rubber tires, inner tubes.....	No.	530	454	390	527	
	\$	726	641	486	755	
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	441	443	985	210	
Fish, dried, smoked or pickled.....	\$	408	737	150	1,864	
Upper leather.....	\$			4,073	3,813	
Bacon and hams.....	Cwt.	469	612			
	\$	10,062	12,974			
Pork, pickled.....	Cwt.	1,485	1,785			
	\$	18,399	19,672			
Other meats.....	Cwt.	10,185	9,190	320	330	
Butter.....	Cwt.	163	178			
	\$	4,804	5,186			
Cheese.....	Cwt.	970	917	307	108	
	\$	13,281	14,406	3,949	1,619	
Milk, processed.....	Cwt.	3,208	875	817	411	
	\$	49,368	14,043	4,833	3,162	
Lard.....	\$	2,491	1,328		113	
Cotton products.....	\$	6,667	6,110		9	
Silk socks and stockings.....	Doz. pr.	387	516	472	1,394	
	\$	2,535	3,221	2,876	8,385	
Planks and boards.....	M. ft.	5	3			
	\$	258	128			
Furniture of wood.....	\$	670	1,174			
Paper and manufactures.....	\$	5,921	4,968	812	213	
Pipes, tubing and fittings.....	\$	1,318	928	59		
Wire, iron.....	\$	340	537			
Farm implements and machinery.....	\$	454	233	529		
Hardware and cutlery.....	\$	5,545	5,709	67	71	
Machinery, except farm.....	\$	616	921	480	1,461	
Tools, hand or machine.....	\$	1,953	2,066	7		
Automobiles and parts.....	\$	11,310	4,276	116,101	108,092	
Non-ferrous metals.....	\$	1,431	1,357	1,059	1,497	
Cement, Portland.....	Cwt.	4,462	570			
	\$	1,009	148			
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	5,160	4,962	35	13	
Other chemical products.....	\$	1,689	1,892			
Containers (packages).....	\$	810	240	4,111	3,459	
Household and personal equipment.....	\$	3,217	2,940			
Settlers' effects.....	\$		800	100	1,580	
All other articles.....	\$	25,345	26,096	6,547	6,955	
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	252,938	226,793	416,210	331,513	

42—TRADE OF CANADA WITH ADEN, BRITISH SUDAN AND BELGIAN CONGO
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Aden		British Sudan		Belgian Congo	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Coffee, green.....	Lb. \$	8,800 980	2,509 368			
Gums, Australian.....	Cwt.			115 637	1,356 6,041	993 8,192
Lac, crude.....	Cwt.				41 475	
Gums, Arabic, amber, etc.....	Lb. \$			355,679 28,268	325,470 19,460	
Palm oil.....	Lb. \$				47,500 733	
Cigarettes.....	Lb. \$	28 44	16 116			
Tobacco, cut.....	Lb. \$	10 11	2 6			
Sheep skins, raw.....	Cwt.	14				
Fur skins, undressed.....	No. \$	1,716 1,046				
Diamond dust.....	\$				1,300	500
Settlers' effects.....	\$					
Total Imports.....	\$	2,563	490	28,905	19,935	8,274
						8,692
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Oatmeal.....	Cwt.				176	239
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	476	446		1,199	1,916
Boots and shoes, rubber, n.o.p.....	Pair \$	2,649	2,759		611 2,802	1,053 5,477
Hose.....	\$	43			36 82	72 119
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....	No. \$	474 6,845	371 6,115	58 1,099	9 296	3,075 34,368
Inner tubes.....	No. \$	431 746	333 660	4 5		3,223 4,185
Manufactures of rubber, n.o.p.....	No. \$	95	55		69	133
Salmon, canned.....	Cwt.	20			12 68	36 519
Sardines.....	Cwt. \$	196		152 1,184	72 561	226
Milk, powdered.....	Cwt. \$					129
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr. \$	3 18	6 35		19 114	85 223
Other textile products.....	\$					591
Planks and boards.....	M ft. \$			4,288 60,988	3,967 79,346	308
Parts of agricultural implements.....	\$					
Machinery, except farm.....	\$			2,409	1,098	124
Automobiles, freight.....	No. \$	122 55,464	46 22,675			
Automobiles, passenger, \$500 or less.....	No. \$	22		3		
Automobiles, passenger, \$500 to \$1,000.....	No. \$	10,767		1,357		
Automobile parts.....	No. \$	45 13,535	87 10,755			
Lamps and lanterns.....	\$			104 2		435
Batteries, electric.....	\$	455	364			348
Spark plugs.....	\$	305		330		
Medicinal preparations.....	\$	711	680	1,758	8,909	36
Containers.....	\$	3,957	2,594	75		12
All other articles.....	\$	432	370	754	167	357
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	119,667	77,396	70,045	90,559	44,681
						76,638

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

127

43—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH GUIANA, AMERICAN VIRGIN ISLANDS
AND HAYTI

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French Guiana		American Virgin Islands		Hayti	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Grapefruit.....	Lb.				49,896	27,300
	\$				1,374	368
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.				1,468	
	\$				1,777	
Cotton seed cake.....	Cwt.					8,000
	\$					6,880
Essential oil.....	Lb.	1,015				
	\$	542				
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre.....	Cwt.				10,797	15,534
	\$				53,585	93,306
Iron tanks, drums, etc.....	Cwt.		14			
Articles re-imported.....	\$				75	
Total Imports.....	\$	556			56,811	100,554
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Potatoes.....	Bush.				2,102	4,985
	\$				1,674	4,339
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	20,828	14,021	5,670	6,547	7,567
	\$	85,644	61,908	27,317	30,017	28,626
Malt.....	Bush.				440	
	\$				677	
Whiskey.....	Pf. gal.			2,192	371	8
	\$			13,314	2,434	40
Belting, rubber.....	Lb.					228
	\$					172
Hose.....					49	111
Pneumatic tire casings.....	No.	50	66	30	1,370	1,495
	\$	648	789	209	17,283	17,981
Inner tubes.....	No.	76	87	34	1,482	1,390
	\$	92	111	24	1,972	1,819
Other rubber manufactures.....				121	418	296
Alewives, salted.....	Cwt.			20	6,160	17,555
	\$			56	15,010	34,374
Codfish, dried.....	Cwt.			230	1,320	6,188
	\$			1,365	4,648	6,809
Herring, sea, smoked.....	Cwt.			41	4,143	17,971
	\$			179	187	14,916
Mackerel, pickled.....	Cwt.			59	270	509
	\$			225	2,648	956
Pollock, hake and cusk, dried.....	Cwt.			504	1,485	1,686
	\$			1,834	6,004	444
Canned salmon.....	Cwt.	24		7	176	116
	\$	185		72	1,143	802
Butter.....	Cwt.			8	2	10
	\$			265	68	330
Cotton duck.....	Yd.			206	956	407
	\$			87	277	55
Planks and boards, pine.....	M. ft.			10	70	56
	\$			359		1,919
Furniture, wood.....				469	1,734	1,608
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	Cwt.					26
	\$					88
Newspapers and printed matter.....				59	86	86
Internal combustion engines and parts.....	No.		1		60	151
Machinery, except for farms.....			113		45	210
Automobiles, parts of.....					4,521	366
Aluminium, manufactures of, n.o.p.....					32	
Brass manufactures, n.o.p.....					747	323
Electric apparatus.....		19			6	
Medicinal preparations.....				460	1,042	403
Paints and varnish.....					1,460	104
Stationery, n.o.p.....			1,071	430	774	532
All other articles.....				1,758	3,930	3,244
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$	86,588	63,992	46,851	52,309	103,756
						186,015

44—TRADE OF CANADA WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA, MADAGASCAR AND SPANISH AFRICA
(Fiscal Years)

Articles		Southern Rhodesia		Madagascar		Spanish Africa	
		1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION							
Oranges.....	Cu. ft.		100				
\$		100					
Indian corn.....	Bush.	1,463,585					
\$		1,081,816					
Beans.....	Lb.			361,011	811,047		
\$				13,287	25,195		
Pens, n.o.p.....	Lb.	4,550					
\$		182					
Vanilla beans, crude.....	Lb.			2,780	8,637		
\$				7,086	18,386		
Containers (packages).....	\$				131		
All other articles.....	\$			113			
Total Imports.....	\$	1,082,008	20,586	43,712			
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)							
Fruits, canned.....	Lb.	6,548	5,695				
\$		496	463				
Pickles and sauces.....	\$	844	776				
Beans, canned.....	Lb.	1,654	73,640				
\$		90	4,157				
Tomatoes, canned.....	Lb.	2,620	5,160				
\$		142	248				
Vegetables, canned, n.o.p.....	Lb.	27,860	29,641				
\$		1,471	1,580				
Wheat.....	Bush.	1,867					
\$		1,783					
Flour of wheat.....	Brl.	1,384	2,327	118	548	258	220
\$		6,631	4,617	648	3,089	1,435	1,197
Candy.....	Lb.	1,784	1,653				
\$		446	396				
Belting of rubber.....	Lb.	12,730	9,303				
\$		5,096	3,559				
Canvas shoes.....	Pair	711	539	75			
\$		440	377	50			
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....	Pair	593	133				
\$		1,032	207				
Hose.....	\$	707	552			12	
Pneumatic tire casings, n.o.p.....	No.	1,109	1,635	115	30	1,756	544
\$		8,721	12,578	1,140	476	20,921	5,103
Inner tubes, n.o.p.....	No.	603	505	112	30	1,366	368
\$		499	867	128	68	1,473	364
Other rubber manufactures.....	\$	2,848	5,587		174		
Fish, canned.....	Cwt.	1,038	1,599		14	102	63
\$		8,815	14,003		141	285	262
Soups of all kinds.....	\$	106	29				
Cotton manufactures.....	\$	352	923				
Socks and stockings of silk.....	Doz. pr.	6,537	9,633				
Silk manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$	44,290	65,672				
Underwear of artificial silk.....	\$	4,317	8,131				
Artificial silk manufactures, n.o.p.....	\$	1,964	1,863				
Socks and stockings, n.o.p.....	Doz. pr.	790	2,273				
Shoos.....	\$	211	119				
\$		590	373				
Staves and headings.....	\$	3,723	3,474				
Handles of all kinds.....	\$		1,335				
Wood manufactured, other.....	\$	994	1,539				
Pulp and fibre wallboard.....	Cwt.	300	668				
\$		1,137	2,702				
Book paper.....	Cwt.	3,934	9,797				
\$		19	40				
Newsprint paper.....	Cwt.	11,509	13,551				
\$		19,434	22,743				
Wrapping paper.....	Cwt.	2,376	7,839				
\$		8,630	33,335				
Newspapers and printed matter.....	\$	1,039	822	34			
Pipes, tubing and fittings.....	\$	16,552	9,117				
Harrows.....			208				
Garden tools.....		492	174				
Parts of agricultural implements.....		4,617	4,281				
Chains.....		1,659					15
Nails of all kinds.....	Cwt.	1,962	3,679				
\$		5,628	12,002		3		
Needles and pins.....	\$	54	47				
Hardware, other.....	\$	700	286				
Wood-working machinery.....	\$	4,273	4,640				
Tools, hand or machine.....	\$	5,694	5,785				
Automobiles.....	No.	1,030	876	12	18	1	
\$		507,141	447,206	6,265	9,216	3,075	
Automobiles, parts of.....	\$	40,064	31,177	3,199	2,052		

CONDENSED PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORT

129

44—TRADE OF CANADA WITH SOUTHERN RHODESIA, MADAGASCAR AND SPANISH AFRICA
—Concluded
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	Southern Rhodesia		Madagascar		Spanish Africa	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Other iron and steel products..... \$	12,279	31,474			350	292
Copper, manufactures of, n.o.p..... \$	489	2,054			6,407	
Batteries, storage..... \$	4					
Electrical cooking and heating devices..... \$	13,337	21,465				
Spark plugs..... \$	1,824	3,143				
Metals, other, manufactured, n.o.p..... \$	1,384	627				
Non-metallic minerals and products..... \$	3,996	2,384				
Paints, n.o.p..... \$	68	187	23	7		
Other chemical products..... \$	1,450	2,243				
Brushes..... \$	103					
Containers.....	16,645	23,455	350	579		
Refrigerators.....	No. 10	17				
	\$ 150	151				
Pianos.....	No. 7	5				
	\$ 968	753				
Settlers' effects.....		500				
All other articles..... \$	19,344	36,809		42		8
Total Exports (Canadian).... \$	789,610	843,475	11,837	15,847	34,135	7,289

45—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH EAST INDIES, SIAM AND SYRIA

(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French East Indies		Siam		Syria	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Apricots and nectarines, dried.....Lb.					215	
Fruits, dried, other.....\$					15	
Fruit pulp.....\$					42	24
Jellies, jams, etc.....\$					3	8
Nuts.....\$						11
Vegetables, dried.....\$					10	320
Beans, n.o.p.....Lb.					47	60
Rice, uncleaned.....Cwt.		781	100,113	129,207		
Rice, cleaned.....Cwt.		22	1,550	156,805	157,748	
Biscuits, not sweetened.....Lb.		109				
Cereal foods, prepared.....\$					10	148
Breadstuffs, n.o.p.....\$					4	4
Olive oil, n.o.p.....Gal.					42	115
Sugar candy.....Lb.					21	25
Field seeds.....Lb.					171	155
Boots and shoes, leather.....Pair					127	126
Butter.....Lb.					4,488	7,550
Cheese.....Lb.					336	396
Handkerchiefs, linen.....Lb.					2,135	3,785
Other flax, etc.....\$					38	70
Carpets, Oriental, squares.....Sq. ft						
Teak, ebony and similar wood.....\$		7,281			1,339	1,366
Furniture, wood.....\$					1,139	662
Brass manufactures.....\$						
Silver manufactures, n.o.p.....\$					25	
Coal.....Ton	39,630	34,741			32	
	77,932	79,473			45	
Toilet soap.....\$					5	1
Containers.....\$					21	3
Jewellery, n.o.p.....\$			20			
Boxes, fancy.....\$					5	
Precious stones and imitations.....\$			1,447	492		
Articles, re-imported.....\$						165
Settlers' effects.....\$						100
All other articles.....\$		765			632	407
Total Imports.....\$	86,097	81,023	158,272	158,240	4,093	2,804
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)						
Apples, green or ripe.....Brl.			34	1	222	
Fruits, canned or preserved, n.o.p.....Lb.		116	124	7	1,300	
Pickles, sauces and catsups.....\$		13	872	888		
Beans, canned.....Lb.		95	115	111		
		561	591	1,488		
Tomatoes, canned.....Lb.		35	385	5,544		
			21	308		
Vegetables, canned or preserved, n.o.p.....Lb.			120	3,977		
Flour of wheat.....Brl.		11	12	307		
Belting of rubber.....Lb.	514	541	1,700	638		740
Canvas shoes with rubber soles.....Pair		46	82	33		58
Boots and shoes, n.o.p.....Pair		134	2	13	121	57
Hose of rubber.....\$		134	7	84	492	230
Rubber tires and tubes.....Cwt.	33	1,631	10,750	19,277	1,072	650
Salmon, canned.....\$		12	2,682	5,066	748	193

45—TRADE OF CANADA WITH FRENCH EAST INDIES, SIAM AND SYRIA—*Concluded*
(Fiscal Years)

Articles	French East Indies		Siam		Syria	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
EXPORTS (CANADIAN)—Con.						
Upper leather.....	\$ 604	1,289	22	108	17,957	18,515
Soups of all kinds.....	\$ 24	24	24	219		
Milk, processed.....	Cwt. 334	2	4,428			
Socks and stockings, silk.....	Doz. pr. 11	2		205	723	
Wood, manufactured.....	\$ 5,809	181	3	1,358	4,980	
Newspapers and other printed matter.....	68	59	95	160		
Ploughs and parts.....					1,173	
Threshing machine separators.....			17	274	17	
Parts of farm implements.....				75	50	
Machinery and parts, except for farms.....						
Automobiles, parts of.....			108		47	
All other manufactures of iron or steel, n.o.p.....	\$ 285	1,400	551		292	
Aluminium.....	748		193	438	4,063	
Batteries, electric.....			39	177	939	
Asbestos manufactures.....		103				
Porcelain insulators.....				4,441		
Medicinal preparations.....		1,280	875			
Pens, pencils and parts.....			4	16	464	
Settlers' effects.....	\$ 1,000	74	494	250	125	
All other articles.....	\$ 582		949	567	2,157	
Total Exports (Canadian).....	\$ 3,547	9,695	7,294	15,576	101,962	107,620

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010714995