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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS BRANCH

CANADA'S

INTERNATIONAL TOURIST TRADE

1943

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Dominion Statistician:	5. A. C	udmore, M.	A. (Oxon.),	F.S.S., F.R.S.C.
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CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TOURIS' TRADE, 1943

The expenditures in Canada of travellers from other countries are estimated at \$89.5 million in 1943 and the expenditures of Canadians on travel outside of Canada at \$37.2 million. These figures compare with estimates of foreign expenditures in Canada of \$81.9 million in 1942 and \$111.0 million in 1941, and estimated expenditures of Canadians on travel outside of Canada of \$27.7 million in 1942 and \$21.0 million in 1941. The net expenditures in Canada were \$52.3 million compared with \$54.2 million in 1942 and \$90.0 million in 1941. Comparisons with the levels of expenditures in earlier years are shown in Tables I to III.

In 1943, as in 1942, there were particularly pronounced wartime influences upon travel. In both years the outstanding change in travel between the United States and Canada was the contraction in the automobile traffic with accompanying growth in the volume of travel by train. In 1943, however, increases in the expenditures of persons travelling by train exceeded the declines in the outlays of automobile travellers with the result that total expenditures on travel in both directions between the United States and Canada were higher in 1943 than in 1942. There were less prominent changes in the volume of travel by other means. United States travel to Canada by bus declined while entries by boat and air increased. In the case of Canadians returning from the United States, entries by bus and by aeroplane increased while entries by boat declined.

EXPENDITURES IN CANADA OF TRAVELLERS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES

1. From the United States

The expenditures in Canada of travellers from the United States are estimated at \$87.0 million in 1943 compared with \$79.0 million in 1942 and \$107.0 million in 1941. The expenditures of rail travellers accounted for 56% of the total in 1943 compared with 41% in 1942 and 26% in 1941, while the expenditures of auto travellers declined from 50% in 1941 to 33% in 1942 and 20% in 1943. These changes indicate the alteration in the character of United States travel to Canada in 1942 and 1943. To some extent the increase in rail travel reflects a growing volume of business and official travel. Movements of civilians to north-western Canada, in connection with United States Government activities in that region constituted a large part of the increased rail movement. A considerable part of the increased rail movement, however, occurred in eastern and central Canada and was doubtless due principally to the substitution of rail for automobile transportation. The decline in the volume of automobile travel greatly exceeded the growth in the number of entries by rail however. But since the average expenditures of rail travellers are higher than the average expenditures of motorists total expenditures by American travellers in Canada were higher in 1943 than in 1942.

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The decline in automobile traffic, of course, reflects a reduction in pleasure travel and is a direct result of the scarcity of gasolene and tires. Gasolene rationing was in effect throughout the United States and Canada in 1943. Furthermore a general ban on pleasure driving was introduced in May by the Office of Price Administration in the states of the eastern seaboard. While some travel was permitted to summer homes or other vacation places this ban was a particularly restrictive influence upon automobile travel during the summer. The ban was lifted in September and there was an increase in some rations in the eastern area of the United States at the end of September although there were at the same time some further reduction in other ration categories in the states east of the Rocky Mountains.

The greatest declines in automobile traffic occurred in the group of American cars entering Canada on Travellers Vehicle Permits during the first half of the year. In the first quarter of 1943 the decline was 60.9% from the level of the same quarter in 1942. In the second quarter the decline was 62.5%. In the third quarter of the year, the customary season of heavy traffic, the traffic was down 28.5% from the level of the corresponding months of 1942. In July the traffic was down 42.9% from July 1942 while in September the percentage decline was reduced to 10.8. The fourth quarter showed a still smaller decline of 6.2% with the December traffic actually 20.5% higher than in December 1942. The decline in the "Travellers Vehicle Permit" group of cars in the year as a whole was 40.0% in 1943. It should be noted, however, that as the traffic in 1942 was low the decline in 1943 from the 1941 level was even greater, amounting to 74%. The number of non-permit local cars entering Canada from the United States showed a somewhat similar trend in 1943 although the reductions were relatively less, averaging 26.7% during the year.

The principal decline in the permit group of cars occurred in cars from states which are not adjacent to the international border. In 1943 only 14% of the cars taking out permits originated in this group of states compared with 20.4% in 1942 and 34.8% in 1943. The states located along the border were the source of the remaining 86% of the permit car traffic in 1943 compared with 79.6% in 1942 and 65.2% in 1941.

The pattern of expenditures of motorists of the permit class also underwent some changes in 1943. While the total expenditures of this group declined because of the reduced volume of the traffic the average amount spent per car increased considerably. The proportion of cars staying in Canada less than three days was only 55% in 1943 compared with 62% in 1942. The larger proportion of cars staying for longer periods was one of the factors contributing to a higher over-all average expenditure among the permit group.

2. From Overseas Countries

The expenditures in Canada of travellers from overseas countries are estimated at about \$2.5 million compared with about \$2.9 million in 1942 and \$4.0 million in 1941. The expenditures of travellers from Newfoundland are included in these amounts.

EXPENDITURES OF CANADIAN TRAVELLERS IN OTHER COUNTRIES

1. In the United States

The expenditures of Canadian travellers in the United States in 1943 are estimated at \$33.7 million compared with \$24.4 million in 1942 and \$18.3 million in 1941.

The principal factors influencing this group of expenditures have been the restrictions upon pleasure travel which were first introduced in July 1940. In order to conserve Canada's supply of United States dollars for more essential uses, the government under the Foreign Exchange Control Order placed restrictions at that time upon pleasure travel involving the use of United States dollars. Since then Canadian expenditures in the United States have mainly represented expenditures for such purposes as business trips, travel for health reasons, etc. The low levels of expenditures reached since July 1940 are a reflection of this policy.

The major portion of the expenditures in the United States in 1943 were by persons travelling by train. These accounted for \$22.0 million or 65% of the total. The expenditures of persons travelling by automobile continued to decline in 1943 and were less than 10% of the expenditures of this class of traffic before the war. Although the expenditures of persons travelling by bus, boat, aeroplane and other means were higher in 1943 than in 1942 these groups of expenditures were each relatively light.

Comparative statistics on the number of Canadian travellers returning from the United States in recent years are shown in Tables XII to XVII.

2. In Overseas Countries

The expenditures of Canadian travellers in overseas countries, including Newfoundland, are estimated at about \$3.5 million in 1943.

SOURCES OF STATISTICAL INFORMATION

Very marked progress has been made in recent years in estimating travel expenditures. Through the co-operation of the Customs Division of the Department of National Revenue and the Immigration Branch of the Department of Mines and Resources, with the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, new methods of estimating tourist expenditures, first introduced in 1940, have resulted in a greater volume of data than was formerly available. In 1941, a more extensive organization of tourist statistics procedure was undertaken. Progress was made especially in the estimation of the expenditures of automobile tourists. A more uniformly classified count was obtained as a basic record of traffic. In addition, much larger and more representative samples of tourist expenditures were collected.

In 1943 the major portion of the automobile expenditures were reported directly to the Bureau. Expenditures connected with travel by other means were estimated from samples of expenditures. In the case of Canadian travel to the United States by train and other means the sample of expenditures in 1943 was much enlarged. Through the co-operation of the Immigration officers in the distribution of questionnaires to returning Canadians the amount of information on the expenditures of Canadians returning from the United States by rail and other public conveyances was greatly extended.

Included with Tables I - III showing estimated expenditures are Tables IV - XI showing various statistics on non-resident traffic to Canada. These groups of foreign motor cars entering Canada from the United States are shown, non-permit-local cars, cars taking out Travellers Vehicle Permits, and commercial vehicles.

Non-Permit Local Traffic consists of cars and other vehicles which are not required to take out formal Customs permits and which are consequently restricted in their travel in Canada. Their stay is limited to 48 hours, they are allowed to travel within the jurisdiction of the port of entry only, and they must return to the United States through the same port by which they entered Canada. These regulations mean in effect that the non-permit group of traffic includes only those persons who enter Canada for a period of a few hours or less and who travel very short distances in this country. It contains all those casual, local travellers who, as a result of the growth of close inter-relationships between urban communities on both sides of the border, have become so numerous. They represent a large proportion of the total number of tourists visitors but a small proportion of total tourist expenditures.

A large part of the total number of non-permit vehicles entering consists of the "repeat trips" of summer resident, commuters and other local motorists who cross the border frequently and possess Travellers Vehicles Permits valid for periods of six months or more. Of the total of 1,497,740 ncn-permit entries in 1943 there were 600,984 in this "repeat" category. Of the remaining 896,756 vehicles, 331,271 were motor cars carrying about 2,186,000 persons who spent an estimated \$2,400,000 in Canada. This estimate is based upon returns received from over 50% of this group of travellers.

The "Travellers Vehicle" group of cars is the more important from the point of view of expenditures. Any motorist who wishes to remain in Canada more than 48 hours, or to travel beyond the jurisdiction of the port of entry, or to return to the United States by a port other than the one through which he entered Canada, takes out a Traveller's Vehicle Permit for his car, and in this class is included nearly all the important tourist travel by automobile. The permit itself is issued in duplicate and since April 1st 1941 has been forwarded to the Bureau of Statistics for tabulation. Information is contained on the permit as to state or country of registration, number of persons in the vehicle, length of stay, type of vehicle, category of visitor, and ports of entry and exit. In addition there is a voluntary expenditure questionnaire included on the form.

For purposes of classification the Travellers Vehicle Permits are divided into four categories, tourists, summer residents, commuters and locals.

Expenditures in Canada were reported for about 32% of the permits issued. An analysis of the expenditures of the "tourist" category by length of stay appears in Table XI.. As it shows, 274,988 permit cars carrying about 799,000 persons resulted in expenditures of approximately \$11 million. The expenditures of the "commuter" group, made up of 1,014 cars, amounted to \$260,000 in 1943. "Summer residents" taking out travellers vehicle permits numbered 7,697 and their expenditures are estimated at \$2,500,000. The "local" category of 4,095 cars with permits accounted for expenditures of about \$300,000. The expenditures of vehicles other than automobiles were negligible.

The average expenditures per car of the various categories of cars entering with permits are shown for the three years, 1941-1943.

Average	Expenditur	es Per Car	
· .	1941 \$	1942 \$	1943 \$
Tourists	35.92	32。47	40.37
Commuters	165.60	207.14	258.53
Summer Residents	496.26	353.84	329.40
Locals	41.53	53.55	65.78

An analysis showing the average expenditures per car of the tourist group by province of entry follows. It should be pointed out that these averages do not necessarily represent the average expenditures within each province, however, since

- 4 -

many tourists travel in other provinces than the province in which they enter Canada.

Average expenditures per car of motorists of the "Tourist" category entering Canada with Traveller's Vehicle Permits, by province of entry, 1941-1943.

	1941 \$	1942 \$	1943 \$
Nova Scotia	217.50) 67.73)	31.02	31.66
Quebec	42.03	27.61	30.49
Ontario	28.63	31.30	40.38
Manitoba	58.38	50.61	47.96
Saskatchewan	55.67	41.92	45.57
Alberta	73.08	65.70	81.26
British Columbia	46.13	41.56	57.37
TOTAL, Canada	35.92	32.47	40.37

A more detailed description of the method employed in estimating travel expenditures has been published in the report "Canada's International Tourist Trade, 1926-1942."

Table I. Expenditures of Foreign Travellers in Canada (Millions of Canadian Dollars)

I. Travellers from the United States

Means of Travel:	1937	1938	1939	1940	<u>1941</u>	1942	<u>1943</u>
(a) Automobile	78.0	68.0	71.0	49.5	54.0	26.0	17.0
(b) Rail) 45.0	41.0	42.0	26.5 6.0	28.0 7.0	32.0 4.0	49.0 6.0
 (d) Bus (Exclusive of local bus. (e) Airplane)) _{26•0}	25 <u>.</u> 0	24.0	5.7 1.3	7.0 3.0	6.0 3.0	5.0 3.0
bus, etc.)	<u>)</u>			9.0	8.0	8.0	7.0
TOTAL, U.S.A.	149.0	134.0	137.0	98.0	107.0	79.0	87.0
2. Travellers from Overseas Countries	ទ						
(Including Newfoundland)		15.0	12.0	7.0	4.0	2.9	2.5
TOTAL, All Countries	136.0	149.0	149.0	105.0	111.0	81.9	89.5

Table II.--Expenditures of Canadian Travellers in Foreign Countries (Millions of Canadian Dollars)

1. Travellers to the United States

alant 8. Bank-Taine 25.19. Alant. Shink-Manue 25.20. Alant, Marak Alant, Marak Alant, Alant. Alant. A							
Means of Travel:	1937	1938	- <u>1939</u>	1940	<u>1941</u>	1942	<u>1943</u>
(a) Automobile	23.0	24.0	24.0	10.3	3.8	2.6	1.9
(b) Rail)	32.0	32.0	34.0	20.0	8.5	13.9	22:01
(c) Boat (c)	$\partial \mathcal{L} \bullet \mathcal{V}$	04.0	0400	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.7
(d) Bus (Exclusive of local bus)				3.2	1.5	2.6	3.2
(e) Airplane)	10.0	10.0	9.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.2
(f) Other (Pedestrians, local)			-				*
bus, etc.))				4.5	2.6	3.7	4.7
TOTAL, U.S.A	65.0	66.0	67.0	39.8	18.3	24.4	33.7
2. Travellers to Overseas Countries							
(Including Newfoundland)	22.0	20.0	14.0	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.5
TOTAL, All Countries	87.0	86.0	81.0	42.4	21.0	277	37.2

Table III.- Balance of Payments on Tourist Account BetweenCanada and All Countries 1926 - 1943

(Net Credits + Net Debits -)

		Account with United States			ount with Is Countr Newfoun	Account with All Countri es			
lear	Credits	Debits	Net	Credits	Debits	Net	Credits	Debits	Net
1926	140	7Ò	+ 70	12	29	- 17	152	99	+ 53
1927	148	72	+ 76	15	28	- 13	163	100	+ 63
1928	163	72	+ 91	14	26	- 12	177	98	+ 79
1929	184	81	+103	14	27	- 13	198	108	+ 90
1930	167	67	+100	13	25	- 12	180	92	+ 88
1931.	141	52	+ 89	12	19	<u> </u>	153	71	+ 82
1932	103	30	+ 73	, 11	19	- 8	114	49	+ 65
1933	81	30	+ 51	8	14	- 6	89	44	+ 48
1934	. 96	36	+ 60	10	14	- 4	106	50	+ 56
L935	107	48	+ 59	10	16	- 6	117	64	+ 53
L936	129	54	+ 75	13	21	- 8	142	75	+ 67
L937	149	65	+ 84	17	22	- 5	166	87	+ 79
L938	134	66	+ 68	15	20	- 5	149	86	+ 63
L939	137	67	+ 70	12	14	- 2	149	81	+ 68
1940	98	40	+ 58	7	3	+ 4	105	43	+ 6;
941	107	18	+ 89	4	3	+ 1	111	21	+ 90
1942	79	24	+ 55	3	3		82	27	+ 55
L943	87	34	+ 53	2	3	- 1	89	37	+ 52

Intering by Ports in -	- 1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Maritime Provinces	697,807	705,870	530,223	456,373	362,284	292,835
Juebec	227,648	198,465	176,154	154,018	114,888	77,830
ntario	2,035,612	1,922,478	1,625,591	1,931,623	1,481,081	1,056,165
anitoba	48,243	41,737	37,882	30,994	26,834	24,307
askatchewan	18,656	16,804	17,579	18,312	15,733	11,736
lberta	10,958	11,104	11,249	8,546	7,359	7,320
ritish Columbia	42,635	46,701	43,179	58,298	36,223	27,547
Tukon		***	•0	1		
CANADA	3,081,559	2,943,159	2,441,857	2,658,165	2.044.402	1,497,740

Table IV.- Foreign Automobiles and Other Vehicles, enteringCanada, by Province of Entry, 1938-1943Non-Permit-Class-Local Traffic

Traveller's Vehicle Permits

Entering by Ports in -	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Maritime Provinces	76,271	80,366	61,273	61,686	23,540	18,023
Quebec	280,551	258,148	193,675	225,845	78,324	46,665
Ontario	754,586	779,302	582,917	757,959	328,585	190,135
Manitoba	18,120	18,176	13,795	14,597	6,373	2,828
Saskatchewan	6,379	6,635	6,394	6,458	3,127	1,887
Alberta	11,310	13,168	13,348	15,459	3,223	1,941
British Columbia	117,869	113,862	92,278	92,048	55,947	38,724
Yukon		- 		1	- 	
CANADA	1,265,086	1,269,657	963,680	1,174,053	499,119	300,203

Commercial Vehicles (1)

Entering by Ports in -	1941	1942	1943
Maritime Provinces	42,530	39,467	44,621
Quebec	20,043	16,071	15,897
Ontario	54,656	63,160	60,095
Manitoba	1,952	1,586	1,488
Saskatchewan	2,660	3,255	3,227
Alberta	1,516	2,772	2,648
British Columbia	5,478	5,179	4,140
lukon	53	27	
CANADA	128,888	131,517	132,116

(1) Earlier years are not available.

	•	tellecturing of a discourse	On on on En of	1900-1945		
Month	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
		Non-Permit	-Class - Loo	al Traffic		
January	150,096	142,087	131,564	an hand there are a first the decidion	190 156	70 175
February	134,920	120,731	125,447	117,573 109,885	128,456	72,475
March	163,322	143,369	146,142	•	101,548	66,534
April	177,776	177,158	155,399	131,444	118,888 138,081	83,179
May	247,290	249,465	226,658	142,435 220,794	•	101,415
June	302,670	319,237	285,582	282,095	183,369	122,014
July	492,754	475,230	300,464	425,718	217,329	130, 153
August	448,824	430,665	337,324	416,149	307,361 274 465	172,059
September	317,326	299,863	254,344	263,298	274,465	188,900
)ctober	269,570	223,181	189,341	203,322	187,684	176,102
lovember	196,043	182,701	146,492	185,792	15 3, 695	143,532
December	180,968	179,472	143,100	159,677	133,723 99,803	120,849
TOTAL	3,081,559	2,943,159	2,441,857	the brander beautiful and the memory of the second		120,528
TOTAL	00000000	6,945,139	294419857	2,658,182	2,044,402	1,497,740
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	05 005		er's Vehicle			
anuary	25,895	23,273	20,998	20,361	19,561	6,278
ebruary	24,195	18,612	22,933	21,326	16,512	7,074
larch	29,256	25,852	29,455	29,208	22,304	9,495
pril	51,964	46,768	43,314	55,022	37,822	14,538
lay	99,451	97,544	87,324	100,469	58,715	20,888
une	126,850	140,415	135,512	130,875	58,683	22,847
uly	266,854	285,134	149,131	252,423	85,379	48,753
ugust	280,627	290,687	211,242	287,619	79,510	59,616
September	174,685	169,745	118,818	117,005	53,172	47,453
ctober	90,493	77,842	71,578	74,282	31,840	29,107
ovember	53,168	52,696	43,502	51,733	23,660	18,660
)ecem ber	41,648	41,089	29,873	33,730	11,961	15,494
TOTAL	1,265,086	1,269,657	963,680	1,174,053	499,119	300,203
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		Com	mercial Vehi			
anuary				2,200(1)	10,827	8,314
ebruary				2,138(1)	9,825	9,855
arch				2,254(1)	11,157	11,737
pril	· ·			13,217	9,868	10,344
ay				17,142	12,136	10,749
une				14,042	11,774	11,953
uly				14,276	12,574	13,322
ugust				14,149	12,099	12,626
eptember				12,612	11,403	11,212
ctober				13,630	11,777	11,140
ovember				12,530	9,649	11,110
ecember		••••		10,698	8,428	9,754
TOTAL	(2)	(2)	(2)	128,888	131,517	132,116

Table V.- Foreign Automobiles and other Vehicles enteringCanada by Month of Entry, 1938-1943

(1) Not complete
(2) Not available

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م میں اور	<u>by</u>	Province of	f Entry, 1938	-1943.		
		•				
Province of Entry	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
New Brunswick	19,755	17,331	15,678	24,847	45,231	49,533
Quebec	125,471	122,047	109,144	125,967	165,980	212,202
Ontario	179,410	179,808	162,806	164,235	226,505	241,639
Manitoba	14,622	19,459	12,766	13,961	24,474	68,171
Saskatchewan	12,667	14,711	9,237	11,206	11,458	15,754
Alberta	415	379	340	292	3,255	10,348
British Columbia	35,520	36,743	27,275	27,756	36,360	71,523
TOTAL	387,860	390,478	337,246	368,264	513,263	669,170
(1) After deductin	g in trans	it passenge:	rs across Sou	thern Ontario.	>	
Table VII	- Entries		Travellers f e of Entry 193	rom the United 38-1943	l States by	Boat
Province of Entry	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Nova Scotia	37,614	32,237	15,843	14,260	1,174	149
New Brunswick	7,202	8,762	4,904	3,752	4,554	4,059
Quebec	10,116	9,001	2,852	3,584	3,693	3,750
Ontario	54,516	68,851	42,896	75,134	52,720	90,667
Manitoba		1	· -	· -	-	· · · · ·
Saskatchewan	-			•		
Alberta	5,844	6,844	5,332	5,054	725	
British Columbia	102,903	147,417	108,293	128,003	76,091	131,082
Yukon	350	353	376	326	20	35
TOTAL	218,545	,273,466	180,496	230,113	138,977	229,742
Table	VIII Fn	tries of Fo:	reign Travell	ers by Bus(2)	1940-1943	
Province of Entry	19	340(1)	1941.	1942	1	943
Maritime Provinces		,330	5,222	8,440	6	,241
Quebec		937	10,666	9,506		. 280 .
Ontario		,311	163,825	120,651		,245
Manitoba		,010	. 3,521	3,347		806
Saskatchewan		362	238	43		63
Alberta		852	1,086	1,321	1	,760
British Columbia	11.	,728	16,701	18,445		,202
Yukon						1 <u>.</u> .
TOTAL	153	,530	201,259	161,753	150	,597
(2) Exclusive of 1	ocal bus t	raffic betw	een border co	mmunities		n an gran gran an a
Table IX Entries	of Foreign	n Traveller		ited States by	y Aeroplane	ان المراجع ب
subarti rituri san			1940-1943.			0.47
Province of Entry	1	940(1)	1941	1942		943
Maritime Provinces		1	986	1,243		,057
Quebec	γ_1	,349	15,106	8,435		,909
Ontario		701	7,532	4,592		,580
Manitoba		911	1,227	1,033	. 1	,351
Saskatchewan		20	45	46		7
Alberta	0	17	615	639		,065
British (Columbia		,531	6,386 % 201	4,417		,309
Yukon		,849	3,201	6,139	and the state of the second se	,123
. TOTAL .	. In presidence . I am an international	,379	35,098	26,544	- In the second residence in the second s	,401
(1) The 1940 figur	es for bus	and aeropla	ane traveller	s cover the pe	eriod from	April

(1) The 1940 figures for bus and aeroplane travellers cover the period from April 1st only, as these groups were not classified separately prior to that date.

Table VI .- Net (1) Entries of Foreign Travellers by Rail and

State E	rince(2) dward	Nova(2) Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Man- itoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Total
	sland	······	BWICK 1	6	95		1		10	113
Alabama			+	5	95 14		2	4	33	58
rizona				5	62	2	<i>.</i>	4	11	79
rkansas			14	38	409	26	.28	55	1,196	1,766
alifornia			7.6		409 59	دم 4	4	30 [°]	67	168
olorado			522	1,471	550	2		50	43	2,588
Connecticut Delaware			2	9	26	~		1	1	39
Histrict of Col	umbd o		6	20	136	ຂ່	1	-	10	175
lorida			24	93	407	2 3	i	5	58	591
			10	25	297	1	3	4	45	385
leorgia			10	1	14	3	2	19	274	313
daho			25	34	1,531	28 -	17	21	. 98	1,754
llinois			25 3	12		4	2	9	40	1,117
ndiana			-		1,047	-	17	5 6	40 35	273
OWA			1	2 9	194 107	18 17	40	6 15	55 47	240
ansas Iontru olor			25	9	280	11	40 2	2	11	328
lentucky				ů	280	٦	1	20	41	318
Jouisiana			10		254 80	1 9	2	~	41 3	17,617
laine			14,757	2,766			č		ວ 5	229
aryland		-	5	27	188 984	4		0		7,012
assachusetts	•	1	1,511	4,495		1		6	14	
lichigan			17	50	72,614	20	5	10	107	72,823
linnesota			7	13	1,322	591	59	31	91	2,114
lississippi			6	6	51			1	12	76
lissouri			15	9	235	10	72	145	63	549
iontana			1	11	27	15	500	995	128	1,677
lebraska			3	3	64	25	21	13	29	158
levada .				2	7	_	2		14	25
lew Hampshire			134	3,065	121	1	l	5		5,325
lew Jersey	•		70	377	800	3	_	1	22	1,273
lew Mexico			1		16		1	_	15	53
lew York			213	12,822	79,186	8	2	5	66	92,302
Iorth Carolina			2	17	155	1	1	2	ш	189
iorth Dakota			2	3	88	1,921	986	9	13	3,022
)hio			15	5 9	8,362	7	5	9	78	8,535
)klahoma			· 2	5	72	11	22	25	34	171
)regon			2	5	33	10	7	17	1,216	1,290
ennsylvania			74	193	7,059	3	1	5	34	7,369
Rhode Island			80	649	123				5	857
South Carolina			4	25	94	2	1	2	8	136
South Dakota			1		. 19	14	8	1	9	52
ennessee			2	, 14	279	•	1	3	17	316
exas			12	່ 20	304	16	7	26	118	503
Itah			1	1	22	1		24	36	85
Vermont			32	19,815	206		1		10	20,064
/irginia			8,	24	209	1		2	24	268
Vashington				11	69	14	28	79	33,615	33,816
Vest Virginia			2	3	178			1	-	184
lisconsin			2	8	688	19	4	7	122	850
yoming					9	4		27	24	64
Total U.S. by S	states	1	17,629	46,246	179,126	2,822	1,858	1,644	37,963	287,289
)ther Countries	(3)		13	18	328	3	1	17	124	504
Grand Total		1	17,642	46,264	179,454	2,825	1,859	1,661	38,087	287,79

Table X.- Number of Foreign Automobiles (Permit-Class(1)) Visiting Canada by States and Countries of Registration -- Calendar Year 1943

(1) Automobiles entered on Traveller's Vehicle Permits.

(2) As Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island have no ports of entry adjacent to the United States boundary, cars proceeding to these provinces (with the exception of those travelling direct from the United States by steamer) enter through ports in other provinces and are recorded in the latter.

(3) Other Countries comprise: Alaska 35, Hawaii 6, England 1, Mexico 3, Newfoundland 1, United States Government 458.

Table XI	(a) - Exper	nditures a		- II - of United St	tates Mot	orists (Touris	st Class)
			s Vehicle	Permits, by		f-Stay in Cana	
			Calendar	Year 1943			
			Average		% of		Average
Day's	Number	% of	Expend-	Expend-	Total	Number of	Expend-
$\mathbf{Stay}_{\mathbf{j}}$	of	Total	iture	itures	Expend-	Car - Days	iture
	Permits	Permits	per car		itures		Per Car
			Logisland opening and the				Per Day
_			\$	\$			\$
1	104,542	38.02	5.99	626,207	5.78	104,542	5.99
2	975,975	17.45	13.76	660,136	6.10	95,950	6.88
3	31,167	11.33	34.48	1,074,638	9.93	93,501	11.20
4	18,931	6.88	46.58	881,806	8.14	75,724	11.65
5	11,975	4.35	56.28	673,953	6.22	59,875	11.26
6	8,273	3.01	66.75	552,223	5.10	49,638	11.13
7	8,123	2.95	74.75	607,194	5.61	56,861	10.68
8	9,316	3.39	84.31	785,432	7.25	74,528	10.54
9	6,065	2.21	87.64	531,537	4.91	54,585	9.74
10	3,759	1.37	98.53	370,374	3.42	37,590	9.85
11	2,546	.93	107.78	274,408	2.53	28,006	9.80
12	2,020	.73	116.52	235,370	2.17	24,240	9.71
13	2,008	₀73	115.27	231,462	2.14	26,104	8.87
14	1,902	.69	124.89	237,541	2.19	26,628	8.92
15	2,379	. 87	117.34	279,152	2.58	35,685	7.82
16	1 , 417	•52	121.93	-172,775	1.60	22,672	7.62
17	932	。34	140.41	130,862	1.21	15,844	8.26
- 18	577	°51	128.17	73,954	68	10,386	7.12
19	413	°12	160.8 5	66,431	°el	7 , 847	8.47
20	373	. 14	141.14	52,645	。 49	7,460	7.06
21	369	°1 3	122.11	45,059	۰42	7,749	5.31
22	340	.12	146.81	49,915	•46	7 , 480	6.67
23	260	۰09	130.37	33,896	.31	5,980	5.67
24	242	°09	122.98	29,761	27 ،	5,808	5.12
25	183	°02	128.52	23,519	.22	4,575	5.14
26	207	۰08	172.7 4	35,757	°33	5,382	6.64
27	182	۰07	135.89	24,732	۵23 م	4,914	5.03
28	180	.07	154.47	27,805	.26	5,040	5.52
29	211	°08	124.46	26,261	.24	6,119	4.29
30	185	. 07	133.15	24,633	°53	5,550	4.44
31- 40	1,485	. 54	128.15	190,303	1.76	51,424	3.70
41- 50	766	° 58	179.30	. 137, 344	1.27	34,553	3.97
51- 60	709	°56	180.10	127,691	1.18	39,643	3.22
61- 70	780	° 58	154.38	120,416	1.11	50,605	2.38
71- 80	430	°1 6	209.64	90,145	°83	32,358	2.7 9
81- 90	346	°1 3	264.62	91,559	°8 2	29,554	3.10
91-100	319	°1 5	182°23	58,131	۰54	30,363	1.91
101-125	612	.22	288.33	176,458	1.63	68,824	2.56
126-150	477	. 17	373.57	.178,193	1.65	66,096	2.70
151-175	589	.21	384.95	226,736	2.09	96,257	2.36
176-365	1,423	<u>。51</u>	414.78	590,232	5.45	324,562	1.82
TOTALS	274,988	100.0	39.37	10,826,646	100.0	1,790,502	6.05
Average	-						
Length-of							
Stay					(Pe	r Car) 6.51 da	lys
						wthen then for	

N.B. The above data, derived from averages for the Dominion rather than for each province, are slightly different from those calculated from provincial averages.

Day's Stay	Average Persons Per Car	Total. Person s	Number of Person - Days	Average Ex- penditure Per Person Per Day
-				\$
1	3.06	320,062	320,062	1.96
2	2.81	134,656	269,312	2.45
3	2.83	88,136	264,408	4.06
· 4	2.80	52.934	211,736	4.16
5	2.80	33,481	167,405	4.03
6	2.81	23,231	139,386	3.96
· 7	2.95	23,931	167,517	· 3。62
8	3.13	29,156	233,248	3.37
9	3.02	18,341	165,069	3.22
10	2.87	10 , 778	107,780	3.44
11	2.81	7,159	78,749	3.48
12	2°75	5,546	66,552	3,54
. 13 ·	2.83	5,686	73,918	3.13
14	2.98	5,667	79, 338	2.99
15	3.00	131 و7	106,965	2.61
16	2.85	4,044	64,704	2.67
17	2.72	2,538	43,146	3.03
18	2.48	1,430	25,740	2.87
19	2.51	1,037	19,703	3.37
20	2.45	912	13,240	2.89
21	2.51	928	19,488	2.31
22	2.67	907	19,954	2.50
23	2.47	643	14,789	2.29
24	2.42	585	14,040	
. 25	2.41	441		2.12
26	2.48	513	11,025	2.13
27	2.38		13,338	2.68
28		434	11,718	2.11
	2.52	453	12,684	2.19
29 30	2.24	473	13,717	1.91
31-/ ³ 40	2.39	442	13,260	1.86
	2.49	3,701	127,976	1.49
41- 50	2.31	1,767	79,737	1.72
51- 60	2.21	1,567	87,560	1.46
61- 70	2.23	1,742	113,130	1.06
71- 80	2.21	952	71,700	1.26
81- 90	2.20	762	65,110	1.41
91-100	2.09	667	63,533	.91
01-125	2.16	1,321	148,678	1.19
26-150	2.03	968	133,624	1.33
51-175	2.06	1,215	198,627	1.14
76 –3 65	2.03	2,886	666,129	•89
OTALS	2.91	799,223	4,522,795	2.39
verage		-	- •	
ength-of				
tay	,	1.	er Person) 5.66 days	

Table XI (b).- Expenditures and Numbers of United States Motorists (Tourist Class) Entering on Traveller's Vehicle Permits, by Length-of-Stay in Canada, Calendar Year 1943

- 12 -

			· ·.		
	1939(2)	1940	1941	1942	1943
		Length of Sta	y – 24 hou:	rs or less	
Returning by Ports in	.=			· ·	
Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon TOTAL CANADA	46,554(1) 122,916(1) 113,529(1) 38,561 19,676 13,160 95,102 449,498(1)	31,905(1) 70,747(1) 172,676(1) 24,654 16,848 9,323 81,137 	151,693 65,136 170,972 8,240 10,482 2,341 44,765 453,630	166,029 72,167 268,808 7,572 11,684 3,620 42,657 <u>4</u> 572,541	165,902 67,158 268,646 8,859 11,607 3,935 34,475
Returning by Ports in		Length of Sta	y - Over 2	4 hours	
Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon	10,890 61,090 93,880 14,789 6,401 8,258 51,635	5,863 25,018 52,974 7,880 3,594 1,915 35,019	2,107 9,002 21,604 3,439 1,492 1,397 15,019	1,318 6,189 16,767 1,643 1,231 752 10,448	867 4,772 12,194 736 683 316 8,220
TOTAL CANADA	246,943	132,263	54,060	38,348	27,788
Returning by Ports in	.:	Commer	cial Vehic	les	
Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon			36,590 13,465 37,992 548 803 3,038 5,932 31	45,315 19,163 48,275 1,357 891 4,049 10,181	35,011 19,751 37,598 5,756 1,268 4,491 7,925 1
TOTAL CANADA	(3)	(3)	98,399	129,231	111,801

Table XII .- Canadian Automobiles Travelling in the United States July 1939 - December 1943

Incomplete Count of Traffic. (1)

Covers the months of July to December only. No comparable figures are avail-(2) able which include traffic in the first six months. The number of cars recorded in the first six months of 1939, but excluded from these totals was 313,726.

(3) Not available.

Month	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
		Length of S	Stay - 24 hou:	rs or less	
January	(2)	39,338(1)	7,253(1)	39,053	31,953
February	(2)	37,419(1)	7,918(1)	34,657	31,243
March	(2)	51,866(1)	12,879(1)	44,489	40,073
April	(2)	53,742(1)	46,488	47,704	43,685
May	(2)	74,642(1)	47,566	52,020	51,235
June	(2)	80,804(1)	49,191	49,470	51,173
July	109,062(1)	11,959(1)	51,649	53,015	55,203
August	104,588(1)	9,772(1)	48,883	57,336	55,032
September	74,834(1)	11,635(1)	46,651	50,607	51,687
)ctober	59,471(1)	12,793(1)	45,994	53,848	53,604
	51,769(1)	12,271(1)	45,136	49,889	48,101
November	49,774(1)	11,049(1)	44,022	40,453	47,593
December	Standard Standards and a standard Standard Standard Standard Standard Standard Standard Standard Standard Stand				
TOTAL	449,498(1)	407,290(1)	453,630	572,541	560,582
		Length of	<u> Stay - Over</u>		
January	(2)	8,647	1,549	2,366	1,085
February	(2)	12,247	1,427	2,026	1,020
larch	(2)	15,868	2,053	3,368	1,625
April	(2)	16,769	4,575	3,887	1,807
lay	(2)	31,306	4,535	3,592	2,297
June	(2)	18,155	5,407	3,108	2,074
July	73,031	11,400	7,303	3,773	3,271
August	68,787	4,528	8,187	5,098	4,119
September	36,685	4,355	6,463	4,190	3,539
)ctober	31,585	4,283	5,545	3,137	3,160
Vovember	19,225	2,854	3,913	2,256	2,102
December	17,630	1,851	3,103	1,547	1,689
	246,943	132,263	54,060	38,348	27,788
TOTAL	240,040	100,000	54,000	00,040	
		Comme	rcial Vehicle		
January			(2)	12,026	7,824
February			(2)	11,927	8,502
March			(2)	11,361	9,892
April	·		7,818	8,981	8,291
lay			9,446	9,910	8,547
June			10,799	12,188	10,462
July			12,234	12,649	11,109
August			12,393	11,025	9,954
September			11,489	10,318	9,683
)ctober			13,525	11,001	8,557
November	•	••••	10,628	8,972	8,333
December			10,067	8,873	10,651
December	(2)	(2)	98,399	129,231	111,801
	(~)	\~/	00,000	2001 6 000	

Table XIII. -- Canadian Automobiles and Other Vehicles Travelling in the United States, by Month of Re-entry into Canada July 1939 - December 1943.

(2) Comparable categories are not available. The number of cars recorded in the first six months of 1939 was 313,726.

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Province of Re-entry	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia Yukon	16,738 113,722 218,082 19,707 5,388 438 31,323	16,111 118,919 217,136 19,082 4,739 401 32,673	10,843 71,784 144,385 11,688 3,269 248 17,136	6,767 50,328 90,525 6,527 2,717 126 10,169	10,766 80,823 150,601 8,985 3,516 468 10,192	16,083 115,838 250,138 13,736 5,315 609 19,644
TOTAL CANADA	405,393	409,061	259,353	167,159	265,351	421,413

Table XIV .- Number of Canadians Returning from the United States

by Rail,	by	Province	of	Re-entry,	, 1938 -	1943.
second				and the second	· De militar alla antica esta esta esta esta esta esta esta est	And the second s

Table XV.- Number of Canadians Returning from the United States by Boat, by Province of Re-entry, 1938 - 1943.

Province of Re-entry	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
Munitimo Deservices	74 570	CA 100	AE 305	10 001	35 044	14 705
Maritime Provinces Quebec	34,530	64,128	45 ,1 05 567	10,601 127	15,244 94	14,365
Quebec Ontario	2,030	3, 751	-			34
	21,456	30,427	64,100	28,646	16,396	13,417
Manitoba	•	2	-	-	-	
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	· <u>-</u>	-	-
Alberta			2,876	3,131	1,395	-
British Columbia	29,815	44,100	20,768	10,890	9,271	11,977
Yukon	í l	1	9	-	29	17
TOTAL CANADA	87,832	142,409	133,425	53,395	42,429	39,810

3.4427

of the series of

,930 2,700 ,818 4,722 ,220 50,651 ,966 4,296 152 88 501 877 ,741 14,675 ,328 78,009 communities. d only.	2,439 4,560 80,009 423 120 1,400 12,883 101,836
,818 4,722 ,220 50,651 ,966 4,296 152 88 501 877 ,741 14,675 - - ,328 78,009 communities.	4,566 80,009 423 120 1,400 12,883
220 50,651 966 4,296 152 88 501 877 741 14,675 ,328 78,009 communities.	80,003 423 120 1,400 12,883
966 4,296 152 88 501 877 ,741 14,675 ,328 78,009	42: 120 1,400 12,88
152 88 501 877 ,741 14,675 ,328 78,009 communities.	120 1,400 12,883
501 877 ,741 14,675 ,328 78,009	1,400 12,883
,741 14,675 ,328 78,009 communities.	12,88
,328 78,009 communities.	
communities.	101,830
communities.	101,830
communities.	101,830
communities. 1 only.	
	anderse and the segmented
941 1942	1943
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202 527	43(
202 527 ,246 4,957	430 5,42
202 527 ,246 4,957 ,380 4,223	43(5,42 5,15
202 527 ,246 4,957 ,380 4,223 443 338	430 5,42
202 527 ,246 4,957 ,380 4,223 443 338 2 -	43(5,42 5,15 39
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	43(5,42; 5,15; 39' 40;
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	430 5,42 5,15 39 40 1,45
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	43(5,42; 5,15; 39' 40;
	the United States by 940 - 1943.

Table XVI -- Number of Canadians Returning from the United States by

Bus(1), by Province of Re-entry, 1940 - 1943

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1944 - 1946 - 1946 - 1946 - 1946 - 1946 - 1946 - 1946 - 1946 - 1946 - 1946 - 1946 - 1946 - 1946 - 1946 - 1946 -

(1) In 1940 the period from April to December is covered only.



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