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MENTAL HEALTH STATISTICS

Supplement: PATIENTS IN INSTITUTIONS

1961

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Health and Welfare

Public Health Section

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PREFACE

This is the fifth of a series of annual publications concerning patients on the books of mental institutions in Canada. The report presents material from a census of the population on books as on December 31, 1961.

The aid of officials of federal and provincial departments of health and of the personnel in reporting institutions who kept the records, is gratefully acknowledged.

The report was prepared in the Public Health Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa 3. Inquiries concerning material not provided in the report should be sent to the address above. Comments and suggestions concerning the report are much appreciated.

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SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- too small to be expressed.

INTRODUCTION

Starting in 1955, each year the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reports the year-end census of patients on books of Canadian mental institutions. The phrase "patients on books" refers to persons who have been formally admitted to a mental institution but not yet officially discharged and who are in one of the following four categories: (1) resident in an institution (2) in a boarding home (3) on probation (4) otherwise absent from the institution.

Two types of returns from mental institutions are used: an annual return submitted at the end of each calendar year, and, an individual card for each admission and each separation. The annual return yields information about the type, size, educational facilities, and personnel of the institution, while the individual cards provide data about the personal characteristics of each patient. Individual cards are used to arrive at a count of patients at the end of 1961 by starting with the census of admission cards as on December 31, 1960, then, adding new admission cards and subtracting separation cards returned during 1961.

The classification of mental disorders is based on the *International Classification of Diseases* (I.C.D.), 1955 Revision, published by the World Health Organization, Geneva.

The population estimates for January 1, 1962 are provided by the Census Analysis Section of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Definitions of the several types of mental institutions referred to in this report can be found in *Mental Health Statistics, 1961*.

The measure of frequency of mental disorders which appears in this report is a prevalence measure. Prevalence of a disorder is defined as the number of persons in a population who have the disorder at a certain point in time. For example, there were 76,624 patients on the books of mental institutions in Canada on December 31, 1961. A prevalence ratio is computed by dividing the number of persons with the disorder by the number of people in the general population. The ratio is multiplied by 100,000 to give the ratio per 100,000 population—e.g., on December 31, 1961, Canada had 416 patients on the books of mental institutions per 100,000 of general population. The prevalence ratio in this report is the ratio of the number of persons on the books of mental institutions in a specific category (age group, sex, province) on December 31, 1961 to the total number of the general population in that category.

Prevalence measures are to be distinguished from measures of incidence. Incidence of a disorder is the number of cases of the disorder which occur within a specified period of time. An incidence rate is computed by taking the ratio of the number of new cases to the total population exposed to the risk of acquiring the disorder—e.g., there were 153 first admissions to Canadian mental institutions per 100,000 of the general population in 1961 (*Mental Health Statistics, 1961*, Table 20).

The limitations of the patients-on-books data as a measure of the true prevalence of mental disorders should be noted:

1. The count of mentally ill persons includes only those admitted to mental institutions. Many people with mental disorders are not treated. The total number of persons with a specific disorder including those who are on the books of institutions and those with similar disorder in the general population who are not on books, is unknown.
2. Some types of disorders have a higher probability than others of leading to psychiatric admission. Those disorders which most severely incapacitate a person are most likely to lead to admission. Persons in positions where disorders are more likely to be noticed, have a higher probability of becoming patients in mental institutions.
3. Not all operating institutions report on annual schedules or cards. No information about patients is available from private psychiatrists. Persons are treated by out-patient departments of hospitals and by mental health clinics but individual cards are not returned for them.
4. Different psychiatrists will arrive at different diagnoses for the same patient.
5. Gaining admission to a mental institution and thus becoming part of the mental patient population depends on the availability of facilities. Either the expansion of facilities or an increase in discharges will permit an upswing in the number of admissions. This may not indicate a real increase in new cases of mental disorder but rather that old or less severe cases are now accommodated.
6. The treatment policy of the institution and the attitude of the community and of the person's family to mental illness influence the number of patients in hospital.
7. On account of differing administrative practices from province to province and of changes in the number and types of reporting institutions from year to year, comparisons between provinces and over time must be made with care.

COVERAGE

The graphs and tables represent a census of patients on books of Canadian mental institutions as on December 31, 1961. Table 1 is based on annual returns from 117 institutions and shows a total of 76,624 patients. Because individual morbidity cards provide more information about the psychological

and social characteristics of each patient than annual returns, they are used in all tables after Table 1. Since a smaller number of institutions report on individual cards than submit annual returns, the tables following Table 1 are based on 111 institutions with 76,486 patients.

The 111 mental institutions which report by individual cards consist of the following:

Type of institution	Number
Public mental hospital	42
Public psychiatric unit	30
Public hospital for mentally defectives	13
Federal psychiatric unit	8
Public psychiatric hospital	6
Private psychiatric hospital	4
Public hospital for emotionally disturbed children	3
Public aged and senile home	3
Private mental hospital.....	1
Public epilepsy hospital.....	1
Total	111

There were 99 hospitals reporting on cards in 1960 of which 98 appear again in the 1961 Census.

Sunnyside Private Hospital in Ontario ceased returning cards for 1961 and was not included. The following eleven institutions began to report on cards in 1961 and are included in the census for the first time:

In Nova Scotia, Annapolis County Hospital, Halifax Mental Hospital, Cape Breton Hospital, Kings County Hospital;

In Quebec, Hôpital des Laurentides, Sanatorium St-Georges;

In Ontario, Peterborough Civic Hospital, St. Joseph's Hospital in Toronto, Ontario Hospital School at Cedar Springs, The Children's Psychiatric Research Institute;

In Saskatchewan, The Saskatchewan Training School at Prince Albert.

There are two organizations which began to report in 1962 but sent in cards for the patients on books at the close of 1961. These are the Lunenburg Municipal Hospital, Nova Scotia and the Hamilton General Hospital, Ontario. This brings the total number of card-reporting institutions to 111.

The Linden House in Alberta, which was included with the Provincial Training School in the annual report, *Mental Health Statistics, 1961*, is listed separately.

There are 149 operating mental institutions in Canada. The 111 card-returning institutions provide 97 per cent coverage of the total psychiatric bed-capacity of the 149 institutions — 69,334 out of 71,407 beds.

Two hospitals in Quebec, Hôtel Dieu St-Vallier and Hôpital Notre-Dame supplied morbidity cards up to 1961 but ceased to do so in 1961. The 29 patients on their books (as on Dec. 31, 1960) are shown as still under care at the end of 1961.

Only the female patients of the Cape Breton Hospital in Nova Scotia are included in the census, because the male patients had been reported incompletely.

The following card-reporting institutions were reclassified in 1961:

The Ontario Hospital, Cobourg, from public mental hospital to hospital for mentally defectives,

The Ontario Hospital, Thistletown, from public mental hospital to hospital for emotionally disturbed children,

The Linden House, Red Deer, Alberta, from hospital for mentally defectives to hospital for emotionally disturbed children,

The Westminster Hospital, London, Ontario, and the Ste-Anne's Hospital, Ste Anne de Bellevue, Quebec, from federal mental hospital to federal psychiatric unit.

DESCRIPTIVE ANALYSIS

Population Size

Since 1955, when the first census in the present series, *Patients in Institutions* was compiled, there has been an increase in the number of patients on books from year to year. The total has risen from 70,080 patients in 1955, to 74,103 in 1958, and to 76,624 in 1961. However, relative to the increase in the general population, the number of mental patients has declined. The prevalence ratio has fallen from 442 persons per 100,000 in 1955 to 416 in 1961. The number of patients has been increasing but at a smaller rate than the increase in the general population.

Of those people whose mental disorders were of such severity as to require hospital admission, the largest group was in public mental hospitals — 74 per cent of all psychiatric patients. The second largest group, comprising 18 per cent of all patients, was in public hospitals for mentally defectives (Graph 1).

The most prevalent disorders in the psychiatric patient population were schizophrenia and mental deficiency — 35 and 29 per cent respectively of all patients (Graph 2).

On the average, 29 of every 100 patients were in open-door wards. However, there was a wide range among provinces from less than 1 per cent of the patients in Quebec institutions to 49 per cent in British Columbia (Table 1).

Type of Institution

A trend in the percentage of patients in different types of psychiatric institutions is revealed. Every year a smaller percentage is reported in public mental hospitals while an increasing percentage is found in hospitals for mentally defectives. At the end of 1955, 81 per cent of all mental patients were on the books of public mental hospitals with 13 per cent in public hospitals for mentally defectives. The respective figures for 1961 were 75 and 18 per cent.

In public mental hospitals, 89 per cent of the men and 84 per cent of the women were in institutions. About 10 per cent were on probation. Nearly all the patients (98 per cent) of aged and senile homes lived on the premises (Table 1).

Three aged and senile homes, all in British Columbia, contained 1,250 patients or 2 per cent of all patients under psychiatric care (Graph 1).

Psychiatric units of federal hospitals contributed 2 per cent of the total number of patients on books (Graph 1).

Type of Disorder

The proportions of the various disorders have changed but slightly over the past seven years. At the end of 1955, 37 per cent were schizophrenic and this proportion has declined to 35 per cent in 1961. The diagnosis of mental deficiency was made for 26 per cent of the patients in 1955 and 29 per cent in 1961. Manic-depressive reaction and psychosis of the senium have each regularly contributed about 7 per cent. Epilepsy and the neuroses each accounted for 2 to 3 per cent of the patients throughout the period (Graph 2 for 1961 figures).

Schizophrenia, with 26,618 patients was the most prevalent of the mental disorders. Of the several types of schizophrenia, paranoid schizophrenia was the most frequent with 36 per cent. (Table 3). Over 90 per cent of the schizophrenics were in public mental hospitals.

Of the 22,325 patients with mental deficiency, 55 per cent were in public hospitals for mentally defectives and nearly all the others were in public mental hospitals (Tables 4 A, 4 B).

Of patients with psychoses and in disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence, males were in the majority, but of all patients with neuroses, 65 per cent were females (Graph 4). Of the most prevalent disorders, schizophrenia showed its high-

est patients-on-books ratio in the age group 60-69 with 364 per 100,000, while mental deficiency reached a peak of 235 in the age group 15 to 19. The psychoses of senium had a ratio of 1,215 per 100,000 in the age group 90 years or over (Graph 7).

Provincial Distribution

Thirty-four per cent of the general population of Canada were living in Ontario and 29 per cent in Quebec. These two provinces contributed 35 and 30 per cent respectively to the psychiatric patient population.

Comparison of a provincial patient population ratio with the Canadian ratio (415 per 100,000) gives an indication whether a province has a relatively large or small number of psychiatric patients. The ratio for each province is presented in Graph 3.

The ratio per 100,000 population specific for males was highest in Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan, and lowest in Newfoundland (Table 2).

In general, the provinces listed one fifth of the psychiatric patients as on books for more than 20 years (Table 8).

Sex

There were more men than women in the mental patient population. Fifty-three per cent or 40,680 of the 76,165 with a diagnosed mental disorder were men (Graph 4). Men were in the majority in the following particular types of institutions: public mental hospitals, hospitals for mentally defectives, aged and senile homes, federal psychiatric units, and public psychiatric hospitals. Females predominated in public psychiatric units, private psychiatric hospitals, and epilepsy hospitals (Graph 5).

There were more male than female psychotics. Men outnumbered women more than three to one in the diagnosis of alcoholic psychosis. Males outnumbered females in all types of disorders of character, behaviour and intelligence, except the diagnosis of immature personality (Table 3).

Females generally outnumbered males in the neuroses and in several psychoses: manic-depressive reaction, involutional melancholia, paranoia and paranoid states, and senile psychosis. Within the neuroses, hysterical reaction showed more than three times as many women as men (Table 3).

Age

Whereas the general population contained a large proportion of young people, the psychiatric patients were concentrated in the middle age groups. The general population of Canada contained 42 per cent between the ages of 0 and 20 while in the mental patient population there were 14 per cent in

the same age group. Forty-eight per cent of the mental patients were in the age range 30 to 59 (Graph 6).

With increasing age, a greater proportion of people in each age group is found in mental institutions. While 19 out of every 100,000 persons between the ages of 0 and 4 are on the books of psychiatric institutions, the ratio increased to 1,684 per 100,000 for the population over 90 years of age (Table 5).

Up to 70 years of age, the male population ratio was higher than the female, but beyond this age, the situation reversed (Graph 8).

Of the patients under 10 years of age on the books of mental institutions, 90 per cent were mentally defective (Table 7).

Time Since Admission

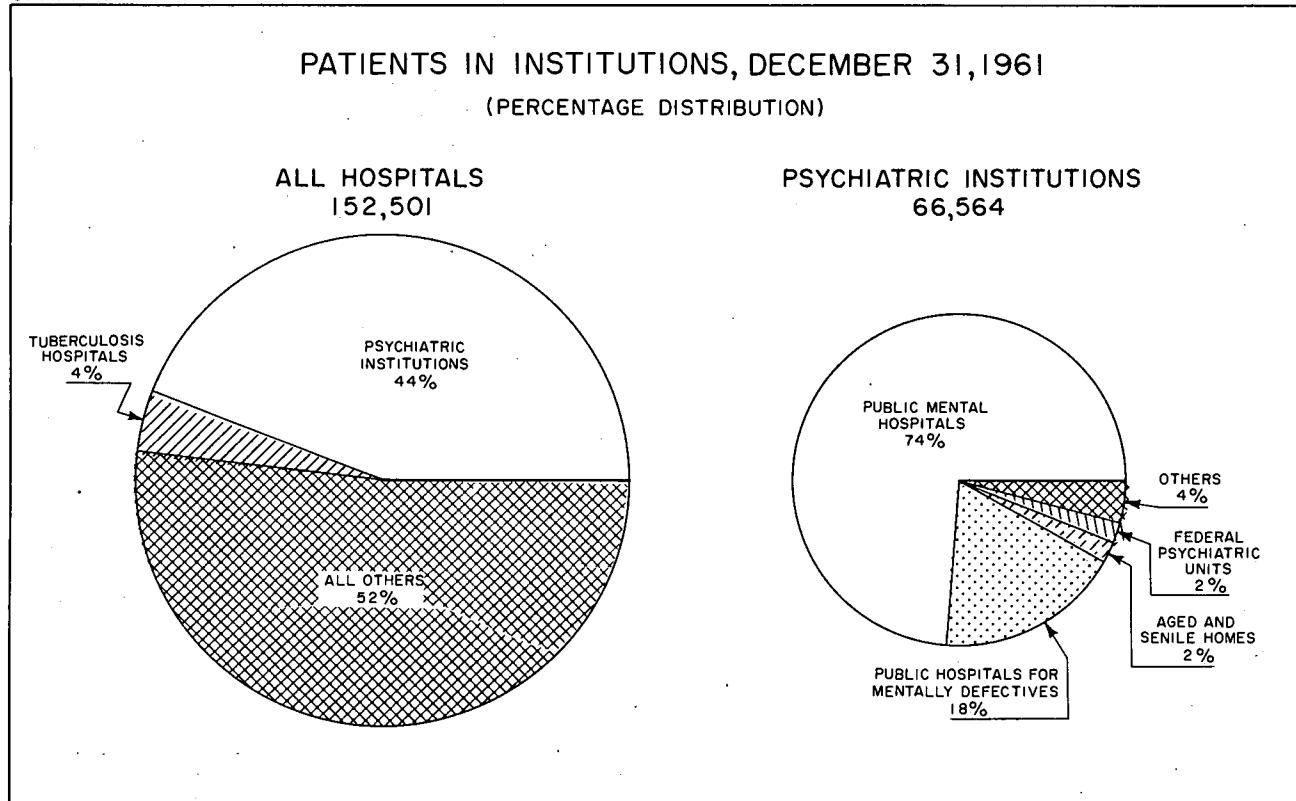
Since 1955 there has been a decrease in the proportion of long-term patients and an increased proportion of patients on books for short periods. At the end of 1955, eight per cent of all patients had been under care for less than 4 months, but, by the end of 1961, there were 11 per cent. The percentage of patients on books for 10 or more years dropped from 42 in 1955 to 39 in 1961. (Graph 9). Twenty-

three per cent of all patients had been on books less than a year while 20 per cent had been on books for 20 or more years (Table 8). In the public mental hospitals of Manitoba and Saskatchewan over 30 per cent were reported as being listed on hospital books for over 20 years (Table 8A). Of those under care for 20 or more years (15,355 persons), schizophrenics constituted 50 per cent and mentally defectives 26 per cent (Table 10).

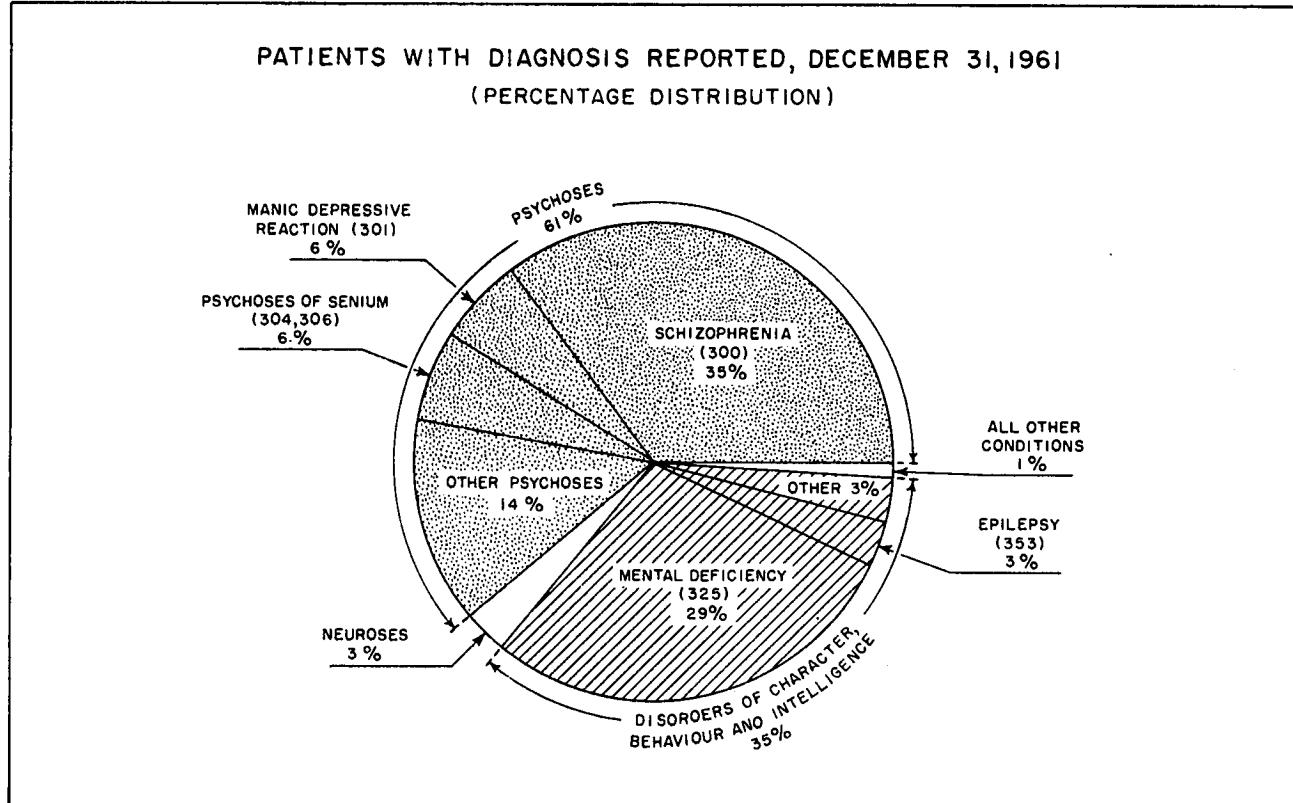
The median length of time since admission for patients in mental institutions was 6 years, 2 months, i.e., 50 per cent had been listed on books for more than 6 years, 2 months. For patients in their fifties and sixties the medians were 12 years and 4 months, and 13 years and 9 months respectively. Except for the youngest (0-4) and oldest (80-89, 90 plus) age groups, males had a longer median time since admission than females (Table 9).

Comparatively lengthy periods on books were shown for the majority of patients with certain types of mental disorders. Patients with paranoia or with schizophrenia have had a median length of time since admission of 119 and 111 months respectively. More than a quarter of the patients with these two diagnoses were on books for over 20 years. On the other hand, psychoses of senium, involutional melancholia, and the neuroses showed a median time since admission of less than 2 years (Table 10).

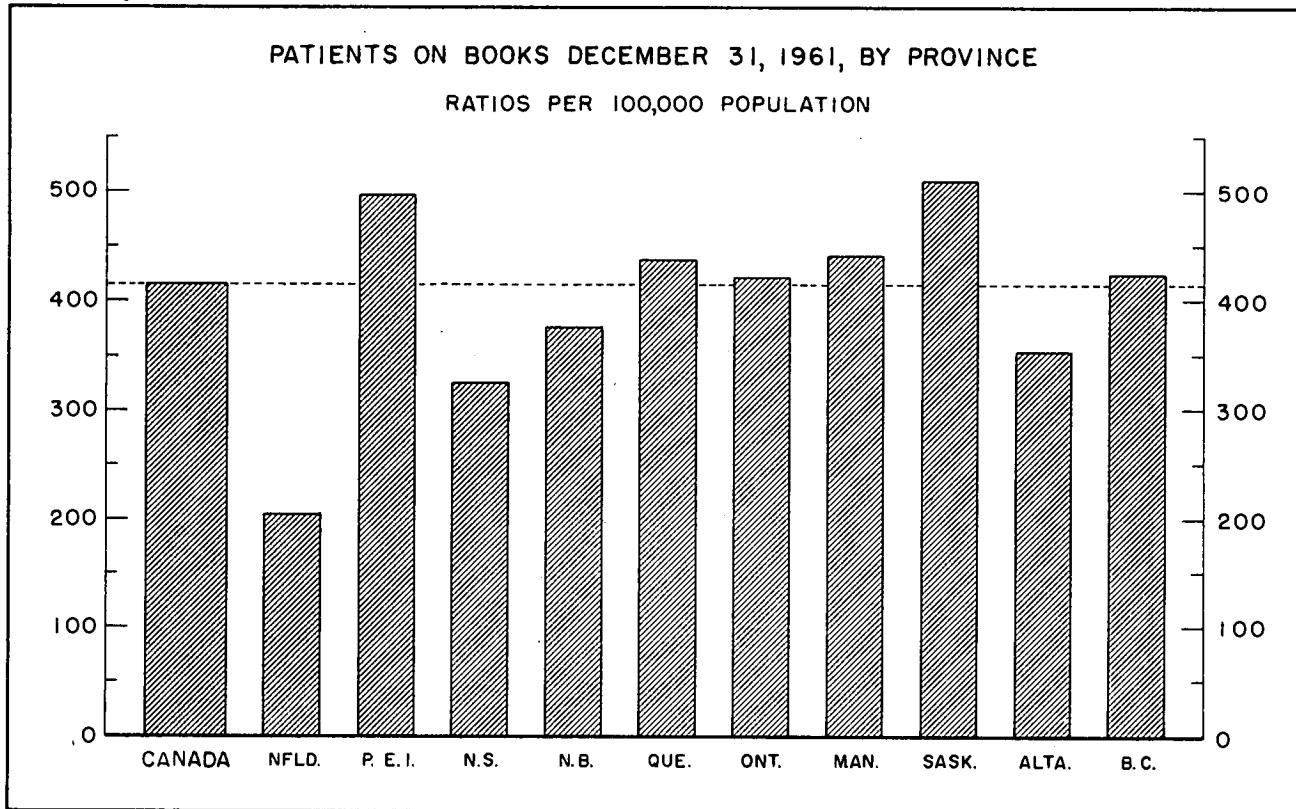
GRAPH-I



GRAPH - 2



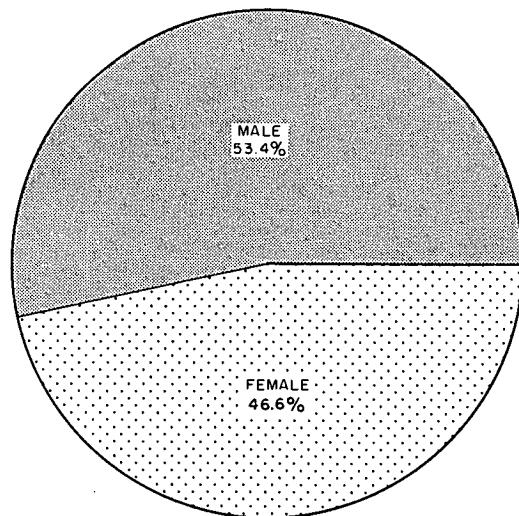
GRAPH - 3



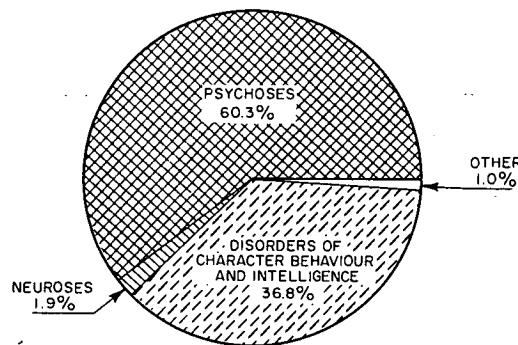
GRAPH - 4

**SEX AND TYPE OF MENTAL DISORDER
(PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION)**

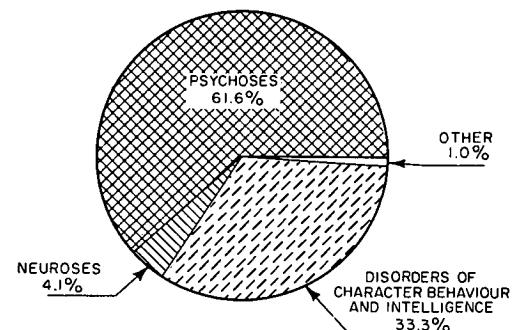
**ALL DIAGNOSES
76,165**



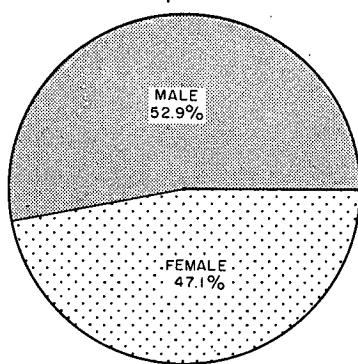
**MALE
40,680**



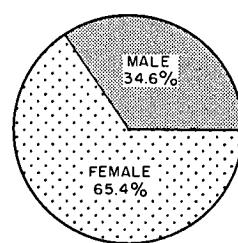
**FEMALE
35,485**



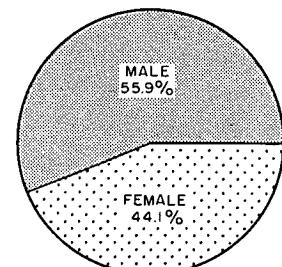
**PSYCHOSES
46,383**



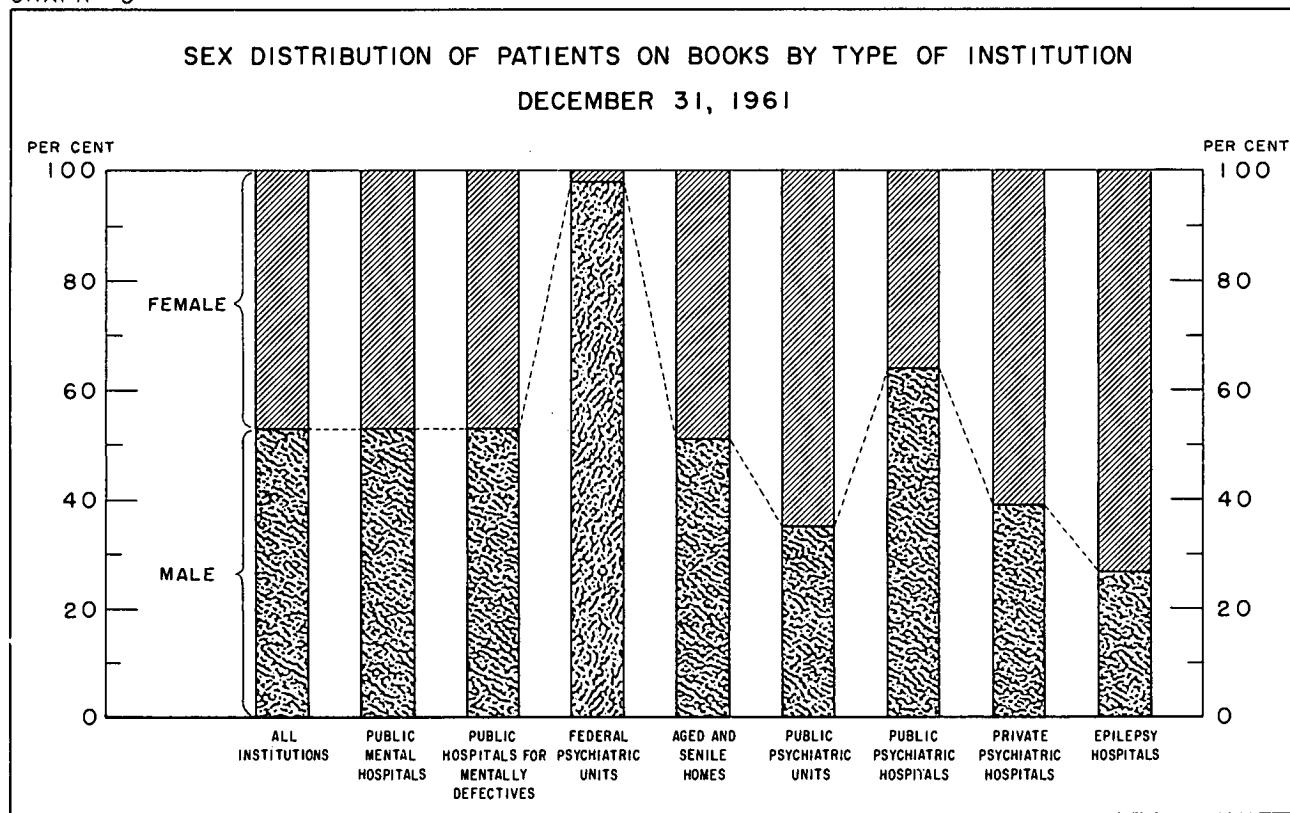
**PSYCHO
NEUROSES
2,199**



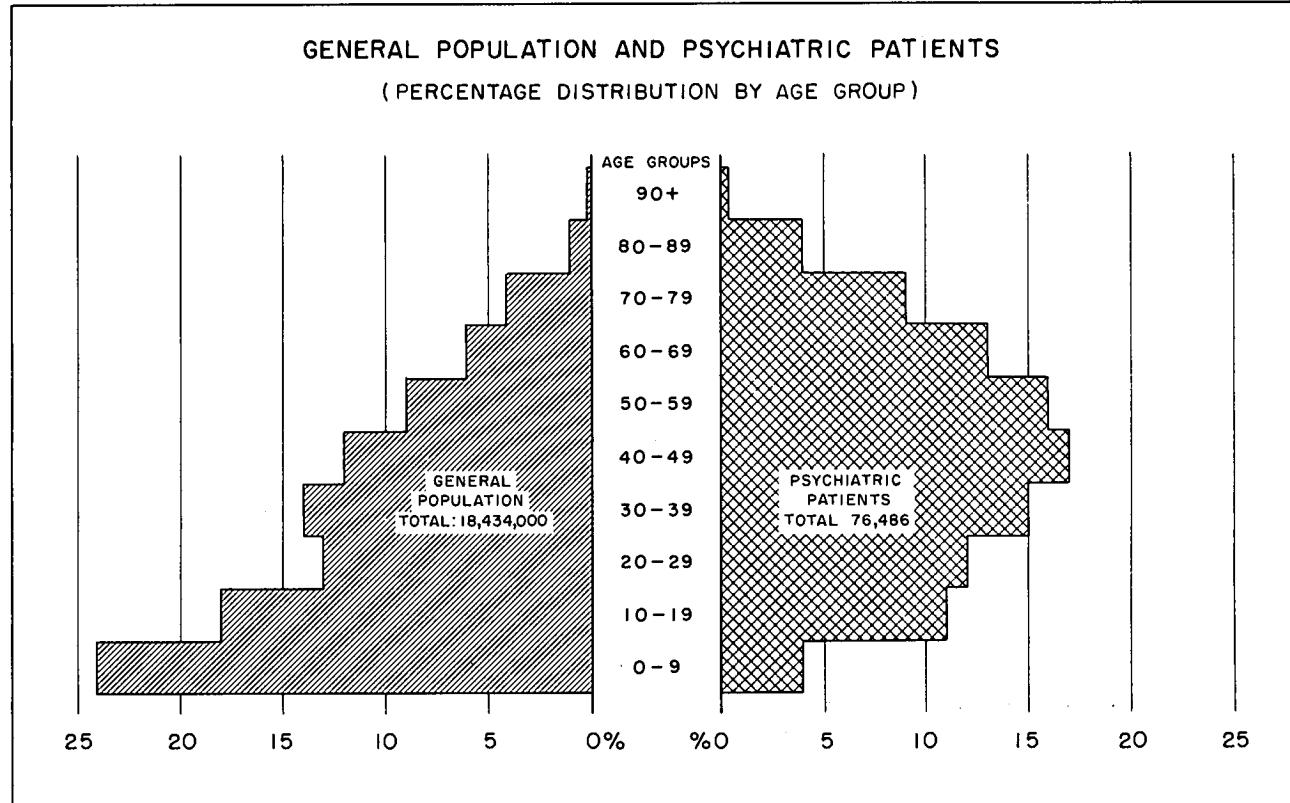
**DISORDERS OF CHARACTER
BEHAVIOUR AND INTELLIGENCE
26,802**



GRAPH - 5

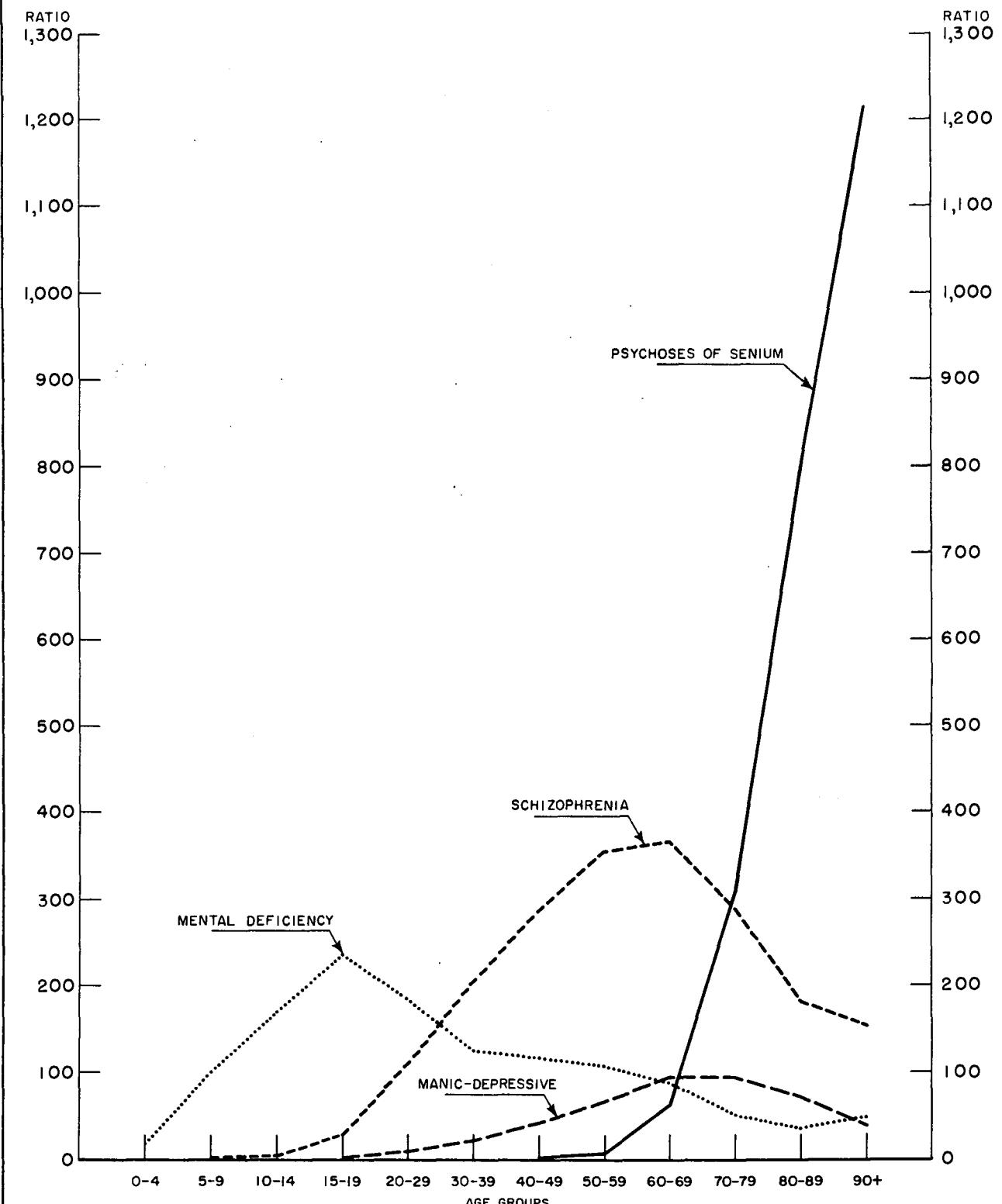


GRAPH - 6

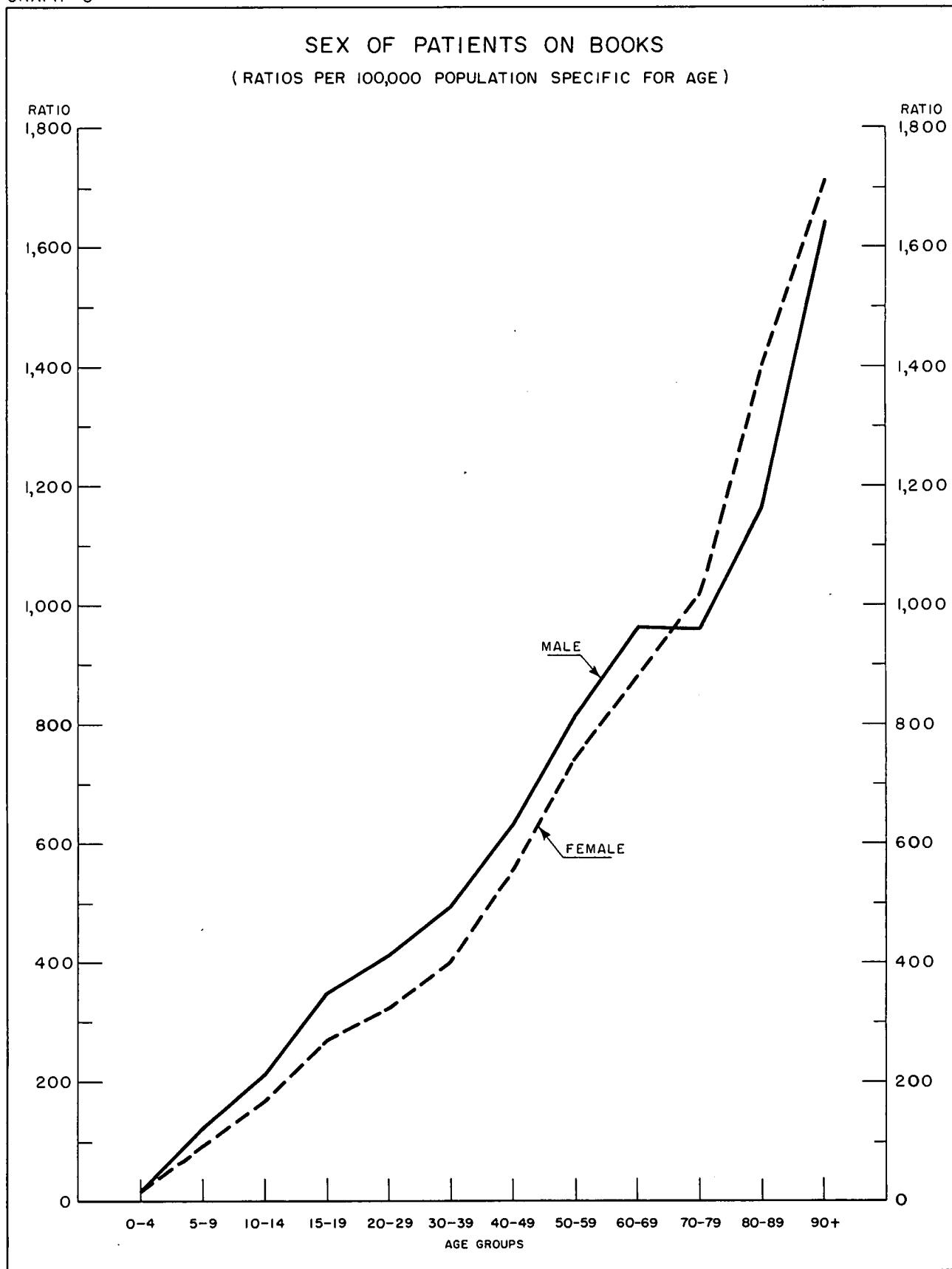


GRAPH - 7

SELECTED DIAGNOSES OF PATIENTS ON BOOKS
 (RATIOS PER 100,000 POPULATION SPECIFIC FOR AGE)



GRAPH - 8



GRAPH - 9

**LENGTH OF HOSPITAL STAY FOR SELECTED TYPES OF MENTAL DISORDER
AS ON DECEMBER 31, 1955, 1958 AND 1961**

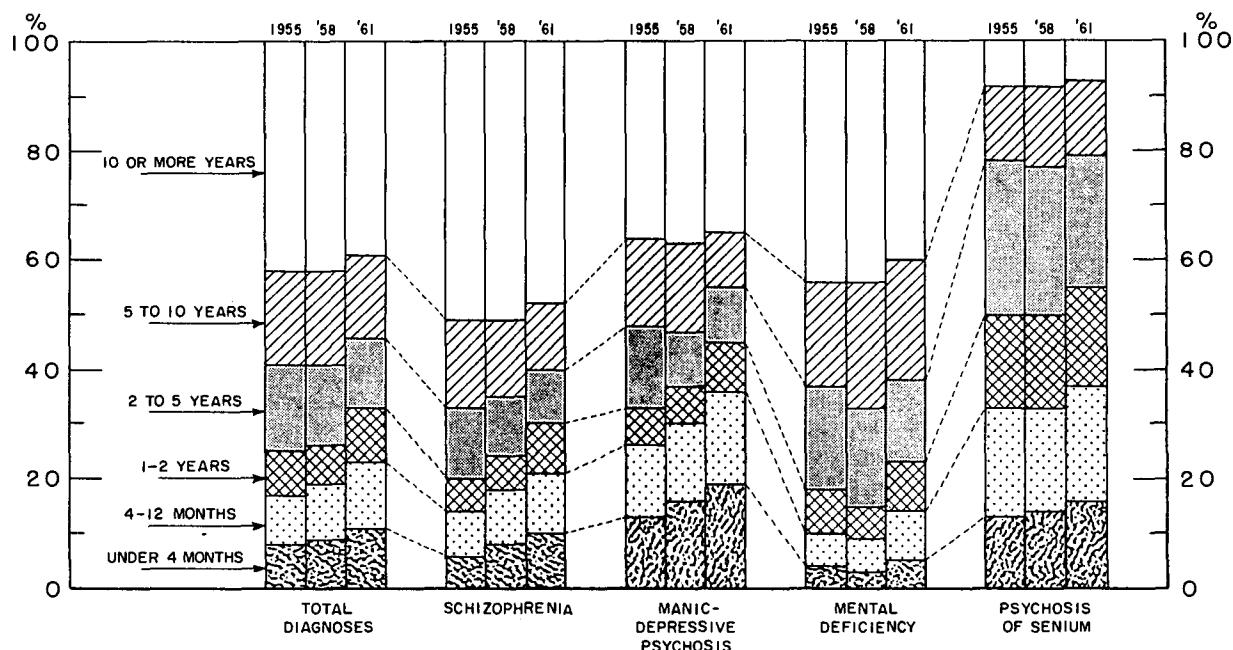


TABLE 1. All Patients on Books by Province, Type of Institution, Sex, and Disposition

	No. of reporting institutions	Bed capacity	Total on books, December 31, 1961	In institutions	Boarding out	On probation	Otherwise absent	In open-door wards	
Number									
Canada	T.	117	70,052	76,624	66,564	1,489	7,651	920	19,350
	M.		40,784	36,355	593	3,381	455	10,327	
	F.		35,840	30,209	896	4,270	465	9,023	
Mental hospital, public	T.	44	49,896	57,792	49,469	1,244	6,523	556	12,281
	M.		30,402	26,926	521	2,700	255	6,660	
	F.		27,390	22,543	723	3,823	301	5,621	
Mental hospital, private.....	T.	2	135	127	121	—	6	—	14
	M.			56	55	—	1	—	—
	F.			71	66	—	5	—	14
Psychiatric hospital, public	T.	6	1,432	874	762	—	—	112	342
	M.			562	523	—	—	39	149
	F.			312	239	—	—	73	193
Psychiatric hospital, private	T.	5	330	329	308	—	21	—	50
	M.			128	123	—	5	—	18
	F.			201	185	—	16	—	32
Hospital for mentally defectives, public.....	T.	15	13,522	13,718	12,208	245	1,018	247	6,336
	M.			7,255	6,423	72	604	156	3,256
	F.			6,463	5,785	173	414	91	3,080
Aged and senile home, public	T.	3	1,307	1,271	1,250	—	21	—	123
	M.			646	635	—	11	—	57
	F.			625	615	—	10	—	66
Hospital for emotionally disturbed children	T.	2	159	73	70	—	3	—	40
	M.			52	51	—	1	—	30
	F.			21	19	—	2	—	10
Epilepsy hospital, public	T.	1	275	209	209	—	—	—	..
	M.			56	56	—	—	—	..
	F.			153	153	—	—	—	..
Psychiatric unit, public	T.	30	1,414	889	889	—	—	—	—
	M.			313	313	—	—	—	—
	F.			576	576	—	—	—	—
Psychiatric unit, federal	T.	8	1,567	1,324	1,260	—	59	5	160
	M.			1,299	1,235	—	59	5	153
	F.			25	25	—	—	—	7
Addiction treatment centre	T.	1	15	18	18	—	—	—	4
	M.			15	15	—	—	—	4
	F.			3	3	—	—	—	—
Total on books, December 31, 1961		In institutions		Boarding out		On probation		Otherwise absent	
Percentage									
Canada	M.	100	89.1		1.5	8.3			1.1
	F.	100	84.3		2.5	11.9			1.3
Mental hospital, public	M.	100	88.6		1.7	8.9			0.8
	F.	100	82.3		2.6	14.0			1.1
Mental hospital, private	M.	100	98.2		—	1.8			—
	F.	100	93.0		—	7.0			—
Psychiatric hospital, public	M.	100	93.1		—	—			6.9
	F.	100	76.6		—	—			23.4
Psychiatric hospital, private	M.	100	96.1		—	3.9			—
	F.	100	92.0		—	8.0			—
Hospital for mentally defectives, public.....	M.	100	88.5		1.0	8.3			2.2
	F.	100	89.5		2.7	6.4			1.4
Aged and senile home, public	M.	100	98.3		—	1.7			—
	F.	100	98.4		—	1.6			—
Hospital for emotionally disturbed children	M.	100	98.1		—	1.9			—
	F.	100	90.5		—	9.5			—
Epilepsy hospital, public	M.	100	100.0		—	—			—
	F.	100	100.0		—	—			—
Psychiatric unit, public	M.	100	100.0		—	—			—
	F.	100	100.0		—	—			—
Psychiatric unit, federal	M.	100	95.1		—	4.5			0.4
	F.	100	100.0		—	—			—
Addiction treatment centre	M.	100	100.0		—	—			—
	F.	100	100.0		—	—			—

TABLE 1. All Patients on Books by Province, Type of Institution, Sex, and Disposition — Continued

	No. of reporting institutions	Bed capacity	Total on books, December 31, 1961	In institutions	Boarding out	On probation	Otherwise absent	In open-door wards	
Number									
Newfoundland (Mental Hospital, Public).....	T.	1	835	949	887	—	35	27	420
M.			574	529	—	34	11	266	
F.			375	358	—	1	16	154	
Prince Edward Island (Mental Hospital, Public).....	T.	1	373	559	346	23	190	—	104
M.			334	198	7	129	—	56	
F.			225	148	16	61	—	48	
Nova Scotia	T.	10	2,712	2,833	2,569	—	263	1	504
M.				1,538	1,397	—	140	1	236
F.				1,295	1,172	—	123	—	268
Mental hospital, public	T.	8	2,510	2,648	2,384	—	263	1	319
M.				1,443	1,302	—	140	1	141
F.				1,205	1,082	—	123	—	178
Hospital for mentally defectives, public.....	T.	1	180	168	168	—	—	—	168
M.				85	85	—	—	—	85
F.				83	83	—	—	—	83
Psychiatric unit, federal	T.	1	22	17	17	—	—	—	17
M.				10	10	—	—	—	10
F.				7	7	—	—	—	7
New Brunswick	T.	5	2,020	2,301	1,908	—	393	—	817
M.				1,193	1,021	—	172	—	447
F.				1,108	887	—	221	—	370
Mental hospital, public	T.	2	1,950	2,257	1,864	—	393	—	804
M.				1,167	995	—	172	—	434
F.				1,090	869	—	221	—	370
Psychiatric unit, public.....	T.	2	38	31	31	—	—	—	—
M.				13	13	—	—	—	—
F.				18	18	—	—	—	—
Psychiatric unit, federal	T.	1	32	13	13	—	—	—	13
M.				13	13	—	—	—	13
Quebec	T.	18	21,669	22,759	20,609	92	2,013	45	65
M.				11,976	11,021	9	907	39	65
F.				10,783	9,588	83	1,106	6	—
Mental hospital, public	T.	10	18,307	20,263	18,190	92	1,941	40	—
M.				10,346	9,458	9	845	34	—
F.				9,917	8,732	83	1,096	6	—
Psychiatric hospital, public	T.	3	1,073	507	507	—	—	—	—
M.				401	401	—	—	—	—
F.				106	106	—	—	—	—
Hospital for mentally defectives, public	T.	1	1,100	1,237	1,218	—	19	—	—
M.				661	652	—	9	—	—
F.				576	566	—	10	—	—
Epilepsy hospital, public.....	T.	1	275	209	209	—	—	—	—
M.				56	56	—	—	—	—
F.				153	153	—	—	—	—
Psychiatric unit, public	T.	2	438	58	58	—	—	—	—
M.				27	27	—	—	—	—
F.				31	31	—	—	—	—
Psychiatric unit, federal	T.	1	476	485	427	—	53	5	65
M.				485	427	—	53	5	65
Ontario	T.	45	23,841	26,586	21,538	1,284	3,753	11	9,641
M.				13,843	11,740	527	1,570	6	4,993
F.				12,743	9,798	757	2,183	5	4,648
Mental hospital, public	T.	12	15,544	18,234	14,310	1,070	2,844	10	5,321
M.				9,268	7,759	471	1,032	6	2,688
F.				8,966	6,551	599	1,812	4	2,633
Mental hospital, private	T.	2	135	127	121	—	6	—	14
M.				56	55	—	1	—	—
F.				71	66	—	5	—	14

TABLE 1. All Patients on Books by Province, Type of Institution, Sex, and Disposition — Continued

	No. of reporting institutions	Bed capacity	Patients on books, December 31, 1961	Institutions	Boarding out	On probation	Otherwise absent	In open-door wards
Number								
Ontario—Concluded:								
Psychiatric hospital, public	T.	1	75	74	74	—	—	74
M.			36	36	—	—	—	36
F.			38	38	—	—	—	38
Psychiatric hospital, private	T.	4	257	283	262	—	21	50
M.			109	104	—	5	—	18
F.			174	158	—	16	—	32
Hospital for mentally defectives, public	T.	6	6,250	6,639	5,551	214	873	1
M.			3,476	2,895	56	525	—	2,152
F.			3,163	2,656	158	348	1	1,921
Hospital for emotionally disturbed children	T.	2	159	73	70	—	3	40
M.			52	51	—	1	—	30
F.			21	19	—	2	—	10
Psychiatric unit, public	T.	15	477	427	427	—	—	—
M.			137	137	—	—	—	—
F.			290	290	—	—	—	—
Psychiatric unit, federal	T.	2	929	711	705	—	6	65
M.			694	688	—	6	—	65
F.			17	17	—	—	—	—
Addiction treatment centre	T.	1	15	18	18	—	—	4
M.			15	15	—	—	—	4
F.			3	3	—	—	—	—
Manitoba	T.	9	3,702	4,169	3,859	1	300	9
M.			2,152	1,980	1	183	8	1,008
F.			2,017	1,879	—	137	1	831
Mental hospital, public	T.	2	2,355	2,892	2,644	1	238	9
M.			1,480	1,351	1	120	8	997
F.			1,412	1,293	—	118	1	819
Psychiatric hospital, public	T.	1	56	48	48	—	—	23
M.			23	23	—	—	—	11
F.			25	25	—	—	—	12
Hospital for mentally defectives, public	T.	1	1,014	1,011	949	—	62	—
M.			536	493	—	43	—	—
F.			475	456	—	19	—	—
Psychiatric unit, public	T.	4	217	163	163	—	—	—
M.			58	58	—	—	—	—
F.			105	105	—	—	—	—
Psychiatric unit, federal	T.	1	60	55	55	—	—	—
M.			55	55	—	—	—	—
F.			—	—	—	—	—	—
Saskatchewan	T.	7	3,588	4,717	4,502	88	58	69
M.			2,696	2,586	48	23	39	995
F.			2,021	1,916	40	35	30	871
Mental hospital, public	T.	2	2,070	3,256	3,119	58	20	59
M.			1,961	1,887	33	9	32	670
F.			1,295	1,232	25	11	27	480
Hospital for mentally defectives, public	T.	2	1,421	1,386	1,308	30	38	10
M.			705	669	15	14	7	1,196
F.			681	639	15	24	3	515
Psychiatric unit, public	T.	3	97	75	75	—	—	—
M.			30	30	—	—	—	—
F.			45	45	—	—	—	—
Alberta	T.	9	5,006	4,844	4,495	—	78	271
M.			2,742	2,578	—	45	119	783
F.			2,102	1,917	—	33	152	442
Mental hospital, public	T.	4	3,068	3,139	2,863	—	78	198
M.			1,859	1,742	—	45	72	728
F.			1,280	1,121	—	33	126	476
Hospital for mentally defectives, public	T.	2	1,840	1,621	1,548	—	—	497
M.			847	800	—	—	47	307
F.			774	748	—	—	26	190
Psychiatric unit, public	T.	2	83	74	74	—	—	—
M.			26	26	—	—	—	—
F.			48	48	—	—	—	—
Psychiatric unit, federal	T.	1	15	10	10	—	—	—
M.			10	10	—	—	—	—

MENTAL HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE 1. All Patients on Books by Province, Type of Institution, Sex, and Disposition — Concluded

	No. of reporting institutions	Bed capacity	Patients on books, December 31, 1961	In institutions	Boarding out	On probation	Otherwise absent	In open-door wards	
Number									
British Columbia	T.	12	6,306	6,907	5,851	1	568	487	2,869
	M.		3,736	3,305	—	1	198	232	1,478
	F.		3,171	2,546	—		370	255	1,391
Mental hospital, public	T.	2	2,884	3,595	2,862	—	521	212	2,099
	M.		1,970	1,705	—		174	91	1,122
	F.		1,625	1,157	—		347	121	977
Psychiatric hospital, public	T.	1	228	245	133	—	—	112	245
	M.			102	63	—	—	39	102
	F.			143	70	—	—	73	143
Psychiatric hospital, private	T.	1	73	46	46	—	—	—	—
	M.			19	19	—	—	—	—
	F.			27	27	—	—	—	—
Hospital for mentally defectives, public	T.	2	1,717	1,656	1,466	1	26	163	402
	M.			945	829	1	13	102	197
	F.			711	637	—	13	61	205
Aged and senile home, public	T.	3	1,307	1,271	1,250	—	21	—	123
	M.			646	635	—	11	—	57
	F.			625	615	—	10	—	66
Psychiatric unit, public	T.	2	64	61	61	—	—	—	—
	M.			22	22	—	—	—	—
	F.			39	39	—	—	—	—
Psychiatric unit, federal	T.	1	33	33	33	—	—	—	—
	M.			32	32	—	—	—	—
	F.			1	1	—	—	—	—

TABLE 2. Province and Sex, by Age¹

Province and sex	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	Not stated
Number														
Canada:														
Number of institutions	111													
Both sexes	76,486	434	2,356	3,609	4,526	8,913	11,519	12,804	12,415	9,996	6,783	2,710	341	80
Male	40,865	222	1,370	2,047	2,590	5,018	6,397	6,863	6,647	5,194	3,209	1,131	132	45
Female	35,621	212	986	1,562	1,936	3,895	5,122	5,941	5,768	4,802	3,574	1,579	209	35
Percentage ²														
Both sexes	100.0	0.6	3.1	4.7	5.9	11.7	15.1	16.7	16.2	13.1	8.9	3.5	0.4	...
Male	100.0	0.5	3.4	5.0	6.3	12.3	15.7	16.8	16.3	12.7	7.9	2.8	0.3	...
Female	100.0	0.6	2.8	4.4	5.4	10.9	14.4	16.7	16.2	13.5	10.0	4.4	0.6	...
Ratio per 100,000 population														
Both sexes	415	19	112	192	313	369	448	594	783	924	992	1,292	1,684	...
Male	439	19	127	214	351	413	496	631	817	985	961	1,163	1,644	...
Female	391	19	96	170	272	323	400	555	747	882	1,022	1,403	1,710	...
Number														
Newfoundland:														
Number of institutions	1													
Both sexes	949	—	1	9	31	100	155	197	199	133	84	36	—	4
Male	574	—	1	5	18	57	100	131	124	73	50	13	—	2
Female	375	—	—	4	13	43	55	66	75	60	34	23	—	2
Ratio per 100,000 population														
Both sexes	204	—	2	15	70	173	303	423	633	621	644	880	—	...
Male	241	—	3	16	81	191	375	531	739	676	756	629	—	...
Female	166	—	—	13	58	153	224	301	512	565	529	1,137	—	...

¹ Table 2 and the following tables are based on hospital admission cards.² Excludes not stated.

TABLE 2. Province and Sex, by Age — Continued

Province and sex	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	Not stated
Number														
Prince Edward Island:														
Number of institutions	1													
Both sexes	527	—	—	3	11	58	84	118	94	84	58	15	2	—
Male	324	—	—	3	8	33	58	74	65	51	26	5	1	—
Female	203	—	—	—	3	25	26	44	29	33	32	10	1	—
Ratio per 100,000 population														
Both sexes	497	—	—	24	122	476	748	1,030	1,044	1,121	1,108	773	752	...
Male	599	—	—	48	172	519	1,025	1,265	1,356	1,324	1,011	581	1,010	...
Female	391	—	—	—	69	429	466	786	689	907	1,201	926	599	...
Number														
Nova Scotia:														
Number of institutions	9													
Both sexes	2,406	10	28	143	140	281	388	397	389	340	185	93	8	4
Male	1,193	5	14	72	81	152	215	204	192	149	74	31	1	3
Female	1,213	5	14	71	59	129	173	193	197	191	111	62	7	1
Ratio per 100,000 population														
Both sexes	325	11	33	177	217	300	437	461	623	753	616	855	584	...
Male	317	11	32	174	243	315	488	466	587	665	508	823	198	...
Female	333	11	34	180	189	283	386	453	664	839	717	1,049	810	...
Number														
New Brunswick:														
Number of institutions	3													
Both sexes	2,270	2	17	33	102	282	348	442	405	306	233	84	8	8
Male	1,180	1	7	18	59	154	196	229	227	141	104	34	4	6
Female	1,090	1	10	15	43	128	152	213	178	165	129	50	4	2
Ratio per 100,000 population														
Both sexes	376	3	22	45	189	394	494	680	855	885	1,037	1,112	864	...
Male	387	2	18	48	213	428	564	694	926	822	948	1,983	1,087	...
Female	366	3	27	42	164	359	426	666	779	948	1,121	1,242	717	...
Number														
Quebec:														
Number of institutions	19													
Both sexes	23,258	147	645	1,080	1,417	3,142	4,005	4,179	3,873	2,869	1,444	391	45	21
Male	12,515	70	364	606	830	1,788	2,278	2,287	1,991	1,435	639	193	20	14
Female	10,743	77	281	474	587	1,354	1,727	1,892	1,882	1,434	805	198	25	7
Ratio per 100,000 population														
Both sexes	437	22	102	188	300	424	541	708	899	1,063	990	927	1,242	...
Male	470	20	113	207	348	488	622	779	926	1,090	932	1,011	1,442	...
Female	404	23	91	168	250	361	463	638	871	1,037	1,042	858	1,119	...
Number														
Ontario:														
Number of institutions	42													
Both sexes	26,493	175	1,094	1,412	1,792	2,975	3,799	4,151	4,085	3,508	2,423	948	123	8
Male	13,765	87	654	825	991	1,642	2,004	2,186	2,120	1,790	1,075	346	39	6
Female	12,728	88	440	587	801	1,333	1,795	1,965	1,985	1,718	1,348	602	84	2
Ratio per 100,000 population														
Both sexes	421	23	161	236	406	364	405	542	712	871	983	1,234	1,548	...
Male	435	23	188	289	440	402	425	564	727	915	958	1,073	1,337	...
Female	406	24	132	201	371	325	384	520	697	830	1,004	1,350	1,670	...

TABLE 2. Province and Sex, by Age - Concluded

Province and sex	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	Not stated
Number														
Manitoba:														
<i>Number of institutions</i>	8													
Both sexes	4,101	2	63	158	168	418	602	764	721	546	470	159	18	12
Male	2,117	—	39	95	94	246	322	392	369	272	221	58	6	3
Female	1,984	2	24	63	74	172	280	372	352	274	249	101	12	9
Ratio per 100,000 population														
Saskatchewan:														
<i>Number of institutions</i>	7													
Both sexes	4,721	27	137	176	191	425	579	773	796	657	580	330	41	9
Male	2,700	18	78	102	113	242	339	407	464	382	356	178	18	3
Female	2,021	9	59	74	78	183	240	366	332	275	224	152	23	6
Ratio per 100,000 population														
Alberta:														
<i>Number of institutions</i>	9													
Both sexes	4,791	10	126	290	314	530	647	808	864	745	347	97	12	1
Male	2,723	8	70	155	186	305	387	445	514	432	171	47	2	1
Female	2,068	2	56	135	128	225	260	363	350	313	176	50	10	—
Ratio per 100,000 population														
British Columbia:														
<i>Number of institutions</i>	12													
Both sexes	6,970	61	245	305	360	702	912	975	989	808	959	557	84	13
Male	3,774	33	143	166	210	399	498	508	581	469	493	226	41	7
Female	3,196	28	102	139	150	303	414	467	408	339	466	331	43	6
Ratio per 100,000 population														
Both sexes														
Both sexes	423	32	141	200	316	352	395	461	649	747	1,107	2,046	3,747	...
Male	450	34	161	214	360	391	429	486	725	865	1,091	1,639	4,043	...
Female	395	30	120	186	270	311	361	437	565	629	1,123	2,463	3,502	...

TABLE 3. Detailed Diagnosis, by Sex

I.C.D. No.	Diagnosis	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
		Number			Ratio per 100,000 population		
	Totals.....	76,486	40,865	35,621	414.9	438.6	390.7
	Psychoses.....	46,383	24,535	21,848	251.6	263.3	239.7
	<i>Syphilis of central nervous system with psychosis.....</i>	<i>1,236</i>	<i>909</i>	<i>327</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>3.6</i>
020.1	Juvenile neurosyphilis.....	45	27	18	0.2	0.3	0.2
024.1	Tabes dorsalis.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
025.0	General paralysis of insane.....	1,133	838	295	6.1	9.0	3.2
026.1	Other syphilis of central nervous system.....	57	44	13	0.3	0.5	0.1
300	<i>Schizophrenia.....</i>	<i>26,618</i>	<i>14,852</i>	<i>11,766</i>	<i>144.4</i>	<i>159.4</i>	<i>129.1</i>
300.0	Simple.....	2,697	1,735	962	14.6	18.6	10.6
300.1	Hebephrenic.....	3,544	1,946	1,598	19.2	20.9	17.5
300.2	Catatonic.....	5,263	2,913	2,350	28.6	31.3	25.8
300.3	Paranoid.....	9,495	5,205	4,290	51.5	55.9	47.1
300.4	Acute schizophrenic reaction.....	460	231	229	2.5	2.5	2.5
300.5	Latent.....	582	248	334	3.2	2.7	3.7
300.6	Schizo-affective.....	744	316	428	4.0	3.4	4.7
300.7	Other and unspecified.....	3,833	2,258	1,575	20.8	24.2	17.3
301	<i>Manic-depressive reaction.....</i>	<i>4,507</i>	<i>1,893</i>	<i>2,614</i>	<i>24.4</i>	<i>20.3</i>	<i>28.7</i>
301.0	Manic and circular.....	2,130	923	1,207	11.6	9.9	13.2
301.1	Depressive.....	1,764	746	1,018	9.6	8.0	11.2
309.0	Psychotic depressive reaction.....	125	52	73	0.7	0.6	0.8
301.2	Other.....	488	172	316	2.6	1.8	3.5
302	<i>Involitional melancholia.....</i>	<i>1,232</i>	<i>394</i>	<i>838</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>9.2</i>
303	<i>Paranoia and paranoid states.....</i>	<i>1,867</i>	<i>897</i>	<i>970</i>	<i>10.1</i>	<i>9.6</i>	<i>10.6</i>
304	<i>Senile.....</i>	<i>2,225</i>	<i>885</i>	<i>1,340</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>14.7</i>
305	<i>Presenile.....</i>	<i>285</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>1.8</i>
306	<i>With cerebral arteriosclerosis.....</i>	<i>2,590</i>	<i>1,295</i>	<i>1,295</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>14.2</i>
307	<i>Alcoholic.....</i>	<i>911</i>	<i>695</i>	<i>216</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>2.4</i>
	<i>Other psychoses.....</i>	<i>4,912</i>	<i>2,597</i>	<i>2,315</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>27.9</i>	<i>25.4</i>
083.2	Postencephalitic.....	58	35	23	0.3	0.4	0.3
308.0	Resulting from brain tumour.....	57	37	20	0.3	0.4	0.2
308.1	Resulting from epilepsy and other convulsive disorders.....	1,033	562	471	5.6	6.0	5.2
308.2	Sequelae of infective or parasitic diseases.....	57	26	31	0.3	0.3	0.3
308.3	Sequelae of allergic, endocrine, metabolic, and nutritional diseases.....	105	34	71	0.6	0.4	0.8
308.4	Sequelae of diseases of the blood-forming organs and circulatory system.....	147	71	76	0.8	0.8	0.8
308.5	Sequelae of diseases of the nervous system and sense organs.....	431	254	177	2.3	2.7	1.9
308.6	Sequelae of drugs and other exogenous poisons.....	71	39	32	0.4	0.4	0.4
308.7	Sequelae of accidents and violence.....	222	192	30	1.2	2.1	0.3
308.8	Sequelae of other specified diseases or conditions.....	220	84	136	1.2	0.9	1.5
309.1	With psychopathic personality.....	148	95	53	0.8	1.0	0.6
309.2	With mental deficiency.....	10	6	4	0.1	0.1	—
648.3	Arising from pregnancy.....	3	—	3	—	—	—
688.1	Puerperal.....	63	—	63	0.3	—	0.7
309.2	Other and unspecified.....	2,287	1,162	1,125	12.4	12.5	12.3
	Psychoneuroses.....	2,199	761	1,438	11.9	8.2	15.8
310	<i>Anxiety reaction without mention of somatic symptoms.....</i>	<i>283</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>155</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>1.7</i>
311	<i>Hysterical reaction without mention of anxiety reaction.....</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>1.1</i>
312	<i>Phobic reaction.....</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>0.1</i>
313	<i>Obsessive-compulsive reaction.....</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.7</i>
314	<i>Neurotic-depressive reaction.....</i>	<i>1,032</i>	<i>357</i>	<i>675</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>7.4</i>
315	<i>Affecting circulatory system.....</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>0.1</i>
315.0	Neurocirculatory asthenia.....	2	—	2	—	—	—
315.1	Other heart manifestations.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
315.2	Other circulatory manifestations.....	6	2	4	—	—	—
316	<i>Affecting digestive system.....</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>
316.1	Irritability of colon.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
316.2	Gastric neuroses.....	2	—	2	—	—	—
316.3	Other digestive manifestations.....	16	6	10	0.1	0.1	0.1
317	<i>Affecting other systems.....</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.3</i>
317.0	Respiratory.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
317.1	Genito-urinary.....	3	2	1	—	—	—
317.3	Other cutaneous neuroses.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
317.4	Musculoskeletal.....	6	3	3	—	—	—
317.5	Other systems.....	46	24	22	0.2	0.3	0.2

TABLE 3. Detailed Diagnosis, by Sex - Concluded

I.C.D. No.	Diagnosis	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes'	Male	Female
		Number			Ratio per 100,000 population		
Psychoneuroses - Concluded:							
318	Other mixed and unspecified types	562	175	387	3.0	1.9	4.2
318.0	Hypochondriacal reaction	93	37	56	0.5	0.4	0.6
318.1	Depersonalization	1	-	1	--	--	--
318.3	Asthenic reaction	31	9	22	0.2	0.1	0.2
318.4	Mixed psychoneuroses	301	74	227	1.6	0.8	2.5
318.5	Other and unspecified types	136	55	81	0.7	0.6	0.9
Disorders of character, behaviour, and intelligence		26,802	14,975	11,827	143.4	160.7	129.7
083.1	Postencephalitic personality and character disorders	43	26	17	0.2	0.3	0.2
320	Pathological personality	876	542	334	4.8	5.8	3.7
320.0	Schizoid	100	64	36	0.5	0.7	0.4
320.1	Paranoid	80	49	31	0.4	0.5	0.3
320.2	Cyclothymic	19	8	11	0.1	0.1	0.1
320.3	Inadequate	143	79	64	0.8	0.8	0.7
320.4	Antisocial	276	180	96	1.5	1.9	1.1
320.5	Asocial	55	25	30	0.3	0.3	0.3
320.6	Sexual deviation	70	58	12	0.4	0.6	0.1
320.7	Other and unspecified	133	79	54	0.7	0.8	0.6
321	Immature personality	330	145	185	1.8	1.6	2.0
321.0	Emotional instability	129	38	91	0.7	0.4	1.0
321.1	Passive dependency	61	39	22	0.3	0.4	0.2
321.2	Aggressiveness	62	31	31	0.3	0.3	0.3
321.5	Other and unspecified	78	37	41	0.4	0.4	0.4
322	Alcoholism	851	700	151	4.6	7.5	1.7
322.0	Acute	76	62	14	0.4	0.7	0.2
322.1	Chronic	749	620	129	4.1	6.7	1.4
322.2	Unspecified	26	18	8	0.1	0.2	0.1
323	Other drug addiction	99	34	65	0.5	0.4	0.7
324	Primary childhood behaviour disorders	145	75	70	0.8	0.8	0.8
325	Mental deficiency	22,325	12,354	9,971	121.1	132.6	109.4
325.0	Idiocy	4,677	2,472	2,205	25.4	26.5	24.2
325.1	Imbecility	8,185	4,595	3,590	44.4	49.3	39.4
325.2	Moron	5,496	3,139	2,357	29.8	33.7	25.9
325.3	Borderline intelligence	659	400	259	3.6	4.3	2.8
325.4	Mongolism	1,433	754	679	7.8	8.1	7.4
325.5	Other and unspecified types	1,875	994	881	10.2	10.7	9.7
326	Other and unspecified disorders of character, behaviour, and intelligence	191	86	105	1.0	0.9	1.2
326.0	Specific learning defects	9	4	5	--	--	0.1
326.1	Stammering and stuttering of non-organic origin	1	1	-	--	--	--
326.2	Other speech impediments of non-organic origin	3	2	1	--	--	--
326.3	Acute situational maladjustment	32	18	14	0.2	0.2	0.2
326.4	Other and unspecified	146	61	85	0.8	0.7	0.9
353	Epilepsy	1,942	1,013	929	10.5	10.9	10.2
353.0	Petit mal	83	37	46	0.5	0.4	0.5
353.1	Grand mal	762	354	408	4.1	3.8	4.5
353.2	Status epilepticus	525	317	208	2.8	3.4	2.3
353.3	Other and unspecified	572	305	267	3.1	3.3	2.9
Other conditions		705	350	355	3.8	3.8	3.9
<i>Syphilis without psychosis</i>		37	20	17	0.2	0.2	0.2
020.0	Congenital syphilis	1	-	1	--	--	--
024.0	Tabes dorsalis	6	5	1	--	0.1	--
026.0	Other syphilis of central nervous system	30	15	15	0.2	0.2	0.2
334	Cerebral arteriosclerosis without psychosis	163	78	85	0.9	0.8	0.9
344	Hydrocephalus, not specified as congenital	8	3	5	--	--	0.1
350	Paralysis Agitans	1	-	1	--	--	--
351	Cerebral spastic infantile paralysis	8	5	3	--	0.1	--
355	Other diseases of brain	12	5	7	0.1	0.1	0.1
752	Congenital hydrocephalus	6	1	5	--	--	0.1
753.0	Other congenital malformations of nervous system and sense organs	1	1	-	--	--	--
753.1	Congenital malformation of nervous system	2	2	-	--	--	--
760	Mental deficiency due to birth injury	2	2	-	--	--	--
780.3	Jacksonian epilepsy	2	1	1	--	--	--
790.2	Depression	2	-	2	--	--	--
794	Senility without psychosis	175	68	107	0.9	0.7	1.2
	Not classified	286	164	122	1.6	1.8	1.3
793	Mental observation without need for further medical care	76	59	17	0.4	0.6	0.2
	Diagnoses not reported	321	185	136	1.7	2.0	1.5

TABLE 4. Diagnostic Class and Sex, by Age
All Institutions

I.C.D. No.	Diagnostic class and sex	All ages	0 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 - 69	70 - 79	80 - 89	90 or over	Not stated
	Totals	T. 76,486	434	2,356	3,609	4,526	8,913	11,519	12,804	12,415	9,996	6,783	2,710	341	80
	M. 40,865	222	1,370	2,047	2,590	5,018	6,397	6,863	6,647	5,194	3,209	1,131	132	45	
	F. 35,621	212	986	1,562	1,936	3,895	5,122	5,941	5,768	4,802	3,574	1,579	209	35	
	Psychoses	T. 46,383	9	42	91	527	3,321	6,817	8,922	9,633	8,280	5,963	2,417	304	57
	M. 24,535	4	27	52	290	1,959	3,885	4,832	5,190	4,309	2,827	1,016	113	31	
	F. 21,848	5	15	39	237	1,362	2,932	4,090	4,443	3,971	3,136	1,401	191	26	
020.1, 024.1, 025, 026.1	Syphilis of central nervous system with psychosis.	T. 1,236	—	3	4	6	14	28	131	416	450	161	19	2	2
	M. 909	—	—	2	2	7	17	89	301	350	126	12	1	2	
	F. 327	—	3	2	4	7	11	42	115	100	35	7	1	—	
300	Schizophrenia.....	T. 26,618	5	30	65	410	2,664	5,270	6,211	5,591	3,944	1,979	382	31	36
	M. 14,852	1	21	39	237	1,652	3,060	3,472	3,110	2,070	987	173	10	20	
	F. 11,766	4	9	26	173	1,012	2,210	2,739	2,481	1,874	992	209	21	16	
301	Manic-depressive reaction	T. 4,507	—	1	2	29	214	529	899	1,025	1,009	637	149	8	5
	M. 1,893	—	1	1	11	82	211	358	469	449	258	50	3	—	
	F. 2,614	—	—	1	18	132	318	541	556	560	379	99	5	5	
302	Involutional melancholia	T. 1,232	—	—	—	—	—	8	109	390	451	233	38	2	1
	M. 394	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	22	116	154	81	19	1	—
	F. 838	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	87	274	297	152	19	1	1
303	Paranoia and paranoid states	T. 1,867	—	—	1	—	—	11	78	261	491	569	359	86	8
	M. 897	—	—	—	1	—	—	6	57	153	239	263	136	35	5
	F. 970	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	21	106	252	306	223	51	3
304, 306	Senile and with cerebral arteriosclerosis.	T. 4,615	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	14	66	673	2,113	1,673	246
	M. 2,180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	54	360	981	685	90
	F. 2,635	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	8	34	313	1,132	986	156
307	Alcoholic	T. 911	—	—	—	1	16	60	176	289	269	93	7	—	—
	M. 695	—	—	—	—	1	13	53	121	216	211	74	6	—	—
	F. 216	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	55	73	58	19	1	—	—
083.2, 305, 308, 309, 646.3, 686.1	Other and unspecified.....	T. 5,197	4	8	19	81	401	840	1,121	1,343	915	366	63	7	7
	M. 2,715	3	5	9	39	199	484	611	665	452	184	36	3	5	
	F. 2,462	1	3	10	42	202	356	510	658	463	204	27	4	2	
	Psychoneuroses.....	T. 2,199	—	3	10	77	329	445	463	400	296	145	27	2	2
	M. 761	—	2	6	20	83	150	185	151	103	50	9	1	1	
	F. 1,438	—	1	4	57	246	295	278	249	193	95	18	1	1	
310	Anxiety reaction	T. 283	—	—	2	9	64	77	52	37	26	11	4	—	1
	M. 128	—	—	2	4	22	43	26	16	11	3	—	—	1	
	F. 155	—	—	—	5	42	34	26	21	15	8	4	—	—	
311	Hysterical reaction	T. 132	—	—	4	9	35	23	32	17	9	3	—	—	—
	M. 29	—	—	2	1	4	3	10	5	2	2	—	—	—	—
	F. 103	—	—	2	6	31	20	22	12	7	1	—	—	—	—
313	Obsessive-compulsive reaction.	T. 90	—	—	—	7	17	18	23	11	8	5	1	—	—
	M. 29	—	—	—	4	7	3	12	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
	F. 61	—	—	—	3	10	15	11	10	8	4	—	—	—	—
314	Neurotic-depressive reaction	T. 1,032	—	—	—	35	140	226	218	170	144	76	21	1	1
	M. 357	—	—	—	7	30	71	66	75	52	26	8	—	—	—
	F. 675	—	—	—	28	110	155	130	95	92	50	13	1	1	

**TABLE 4. Diagnostic Class and Sex, by Age – Concluded
All Institutions**

I.C.D. No.	Diagnostic class and sex	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	Not stated	
	Psychoneuroses – Concluded:															
315,316, 317	Somatization reaction	T.	87	—	1	1	3	6	8	19	27	13	7	1	1	
	M.	40	—	—	—	1	2	3	13	11	5	4	—	1	—	
	F.	47	—	1	1	2	4	5	6	16	8	3	1	—	—	
312,318	Other and unspecified	T.	575	—	2	3	14	67	93	119	138	96	43	—	—	—
	M.	178	—	2	2	3	18	27	36	43	33	14	—	—	—	
	F.	397	—	—	1	11	49	66	83	95	63	29	—	—	—	
	Disorders of character, behav- iour, and intelligence.	T.	26,802	412	2,284	3,464	3,885	5,194	4,155	3,310	2,220	1,284	465	95	14	20
	M.	14,975	211	1,325	1,961	2,264	2,930	2,302	1,775	1,198	710	240	39	8	12	
	F.	11,827	201	959	1,503	1,621	2,264	1,853	1,535	1,022	574	225	56	6	8	
320	Pathological personality	T.	876	—	2	17	109	212	204	154	81	60	31	5	1	—
	M.	542	—	2	9	54	125	130	106	59	36	18	3	—	—	
	F.	334	—	—	8	55	87	74	48	22	24	13	2	1	—	
322	Alcoholism	T.	851	—	—	—	1	20	201	275	194	114	42	4	—	—
	M.	700	—	—	—	1	19	168	220	158	99	32	3	—	—	
	F.	151	—	—	—	—	1	33	55	36	15	10	1	—	—	
323	Other drug addiction	T.	99	—	—	—	—	9	24	29	17	14	6	—	—	—
	M.	34	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	13	8	6	—	—	—	
	F.	65	—	—	—	—	—	6	20	16	9	8	6	—	—	
325	Mental deficiency	T.	22,325	392	2,128	3,178	3,397	4,442	3,198	2,496	1,693	953	346	73	10	19
	M.	12,354	203	1,232	1,795	2,030	2,520	1,735	1,269	858	496	169	30	6	11	
	F.	9,971	189	896	1,383	1,367	1,922	1,463	1,227	835	457	177	43	4	8	
353	Epilepsy	T.	1,942	19	121	187	223	352	422	279	188	117	28	4	1	1
	M.	1,013	8	73	99	113	195	218	134	94	60	16	1	1	1	
	F.	929	11	48	88	110	157	204	145	94	57	12	3	—	—	
324	Primary childhood behaviour disorders.	T.	145	1	31	56	42	10	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
	M.	75	—	18	37	14	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
	F.	70	1	13	19	28	5	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
083,1,321, 326	Other and unspecified	T.	564	—	2	26	113	149	103	77	46	25	12	9	2	—
	M.	257	—	—	21	52	63	47	33	20	13	5	2	1	—	
	F.	307	—	2	5	61	86	56	44	26	12	7	7	1	—	
	Other conditions	T.	705	12	27	40	31	39	34	32	65	76	173	155	21	—
	M.	350	7	16	25	12	22	16	21	39	43	81	58	10	—	
	F.	355	5	11	15	19	17	18	11	26	33	92	97	11	—	
020,0,024,0, 026,0	Syphilis without psychosis ..	T.	37	—	1	—	—	2	5	2	12	9	5	1	—	—
	M.	20	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	7	5	3	1	—	—	
	F.	17	—	1	—	—	2	3	—	5	4	2	—	—	—	
	Not elsewhere classified	T.	668	12	26	40	31	37	29	30	53	67	168	154	21	—
	M.	330	7	16	25	12	22	14	19	32	38	78	57	10	—	
	F.	338	5	10	15	19	15	15	11	21	29	90	97	11	—	
793	Mental observation without need for further medical care.	T.	76	1	—	4	6	11	17	9	13	8	4	2	—	1
	M.	59	—	—	3	4	10	14	7	11	4	3	2	—	1	
	F.	17	1	—	1	2	1	3	2	2	4	1	—	—	—	
	Diagnoses not reported	T.	321	—	—	—	—	19	51	68	84	52	33	14	—	—
	M.	185	—	—	—	—	—	14	30	43	58	25	8	7	—	—
	F.	136	—	—	—	—	—	5	21	25	26	27	25	7	—	—

**TABLE 4 A. Diagnostic Class and sex, by Age
Public Mental Hospitals**

I.C.D. No.	Diagnostic class and sex	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	Not stated
	Totals	T. 58,270	78	348	776	1,950	6,186	9,481	10,950	11,244	8,985	5,811	2,139	258	64
	M. 30,788	33	180	401	1,126	3,594	5,352	5,883	6,065	4,537	2,620	870	91	36	
	F. 27,482	45	168	375	824	2,592	4,129	5,067	5,179	4,448	3,191	1,269	167	28	
	Psychoses	T. 42,664	3	8	48	460	3,105	6,404	8,294	9,183	7,632	5,257	1,981	237	52
	M. 22,167	2	3	22	252	1,860	3,612	4,408	4,913	3,827	2,359	803	80	26	
	F. 20,497	1	5	26	208	1,245	2,792	3,886	4,270	3,805	2,898	1,178	157	26	
020.1, 024.1, 025, 026.1	Syphilis of central nervous system with psychosis.	T. 1,146	—	3	3	6	13	28	125	395	411	141	18	2	1
	M. 828	—	—	1	2	6	17	84	285	313	106	12	1	1	
	F. 318	—	3	2	4	7	11	41	110	98	35	6	1	—	
300	Schizophrenia	T. 24,812	1	3	28	363	2,516	5,001	5,788	5,387	3,616	1,741	311	25	32
	M. 13,549	1	1	13	210	1,574	2,863	3,147	2,974	1,805	810	129	6	16	
	F. 11,263	—	2	15	153	942	2,138	2,641	2,413	1,811	931	182	19	16	
301	Manic-depressive reaction	T. 4,163	—	—	2	21	187	482	829	976	937	587	130	7	5
	M. 1,736	—	—	1	7	73	192	329	450	410	229	43	2	—	
	F. 2,427	—	—	1	14	114	290	500	526	527	358	87	5	5	
302	Involutional melancholia	T. 1,142	—	—	—	—	—	8	96	363	422	220	30	2	1
	M. 356	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	20	105	142	73	14	1	—
	F. 786	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	76	258	280	147	16	1	1
303	Paranoia and paranoid states	T. 1,767	—	—	1	—	8	65	245	469	548	343	79	6	3
	M. 833	—	—	1	—	—	6	48	144	226	247	124	31	4	2
	F. 934	—	—	—	—	—	2	17	101	243	301	219	48	2	1
304, 306	Senile and with cerebral arte- riosclerosis.	T. 4,054	—	—	—	—	1	3	14	81	611	1,806	1,347	188	3
	M. 1,775	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	47	317	805	534	63	2
	F. 2,279	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	8	34	294	1,001	813	125	1
307	Alcoholic	T. 797	—	—	—	—	13	54	148	262	240	74	6	—	—
	M. 599	—	—	—	—	—	10	47	102	193	184	58	5	—	—
	F. 198	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	46	69	56	16	1	—	—
083.2, 305, 308, 309, 648.3, 688.1	Other and unspecified	T. 4,783	2	2	14	70	367	763	1,049	1,250	847	345	60	7	7
	M. 2,491	1	2	6	33	191	443	576	633	409	154	35	3	5	
	F. 2,292	1	—	8	37	176	320	473	617	438	191	25	4	2	
	Psychoneuroses	T. 1,562	—	1	1	44	205	284	353	303	241	107	19	2	2
	M. 513	—	—	—	10	51	89	133	107	78	37	6	1	1	
	F. 1,049	—	1	1	34	154	195	220	196	163	70	13	1	1	
310	Anxiety reaction	T. 138	—	—	—	2	27	30	28	21	18	8	3	—	1
	M. 62	—	—	—	1	14	16	14	9	4	3	—	—	1	
	F. 76	—	—	—	1	13	14	14	12	14	5	3	—	—	
311	Hysterical reaction	T. 93	—	—	—	4	24	17	24	14	8	2	—	—	—
	M. 17	—	—	—	—	1	3	7	3	2	1	—	—	—	
	F. 76	—	—	—	4	23	14	17	11	6	1	—	—	—	
313	Obsessive-compulsive reac- tion.	T. 67	—	—	—	3	12	12	18	10	7	4	1	—	—
	M. 23	—	—	—	1	7	3	9	1	—	1	1	—	—	
	F. 44	—	—	—	2	5	9	9	9	7	3	—	—	—	
314	Neurotic-depressive reaction	T. 693	—	—	—	23	88	141	158	108	110	49	14	1	1
	M. 228	—	—	—	4	15	40	59	48	40	17	5	—	—	
	F. 465	—	—	—	19	73	101	99	60	70	32	9	1	1	

**TABLE 4 A. Diagnostic Class and Sex, by Age — Concluded
Public Mental Hospitals**

I. C. D. No.	Diagnostic class and sex	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	Not stated	
Psychoneuroses — Concluded:																
315,316,317	Somatization reaction .. T.	74	—	1	—	1	5	6	18	25	12	4	1	1	—	
	M.	36	—	—	—	1	2	3	12	10	4	3	—	1	—	
	F.	38	—	1	—	—	3	3	6	15	8	1	1	—	—	
312,318	Other and unspecified.. T.	497	—	—	1	11	49	78	107	125	86	40	—	—	—	
	M.	147	—	—	—	3	12	24	32	36	28	12	—	—	—	
	F.	350	—	—	1	8	37	54	75	89	58	28	—	—	—	
	Disorders of character, behaviour, and intelligence. T.	13,328	69	328	713	1,433	2,827	2,699	2,201	1,610	1,000	354	74	11	9	
	M.	7,712	29	174	369	855	1,648	1,594	1,278	946	580	191	33	7	8	
	F.	5,616	40	154	344	578	1,179	1,105	923	664	420	163	41	4	1	
320	Pathological personality. T.	768	—	1	8	102	188	179	140	72	53	20	4	1	—	
	M.	466	—	1	1	50	109	115	95	53	30	10	2	—	—	
	F.	302	—	—	7	52	79	64	45	19	23	10	2	1	—	
322	Alcoholism	T.	773	—	—	—	1	17	189	256	175	98	35	2	—	—
	M.	639	—	—	—	1	16	159	207	142	85	28	1	—	—	
	F.	134	—	—	—	—	1	30	49	33	13	7	1	—	—	
323	Other drug addiction T.	88	—	—	—	—	7	23	26	14	12	6	—	—	—	
	M.	27	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	11	5	4	—	—	—	
	F.	61	—	—	—	—	—	4	19	15	9	8	6	—	—	
325	Mental deficiency	T.	9,876	68	321	648	1,092	2,195	1,863	1,479	1,139	728	267	60	8	8
	M.	5,659	28	173	341	687	1,297	1,083	827	638	405	140	28	5	7	
	F.	4,217	40	148	307	405	898	780	652	501	323	127	32	3	1	
353	Epilepsy	T.	1,281	1	1	26	111	277	355	234	166	90	16	2	1	1
	M.	689	1	—	11	63	159	194	113	89	47	10	—	1	1	
	F.	592	—	1	15	48	118	161	121	77	43	6	2	—	—	
324	Primary childhood behaviour disorders. T.	68	—	5	13	35	10	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	
	M.	20	—	—	3	11	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
	F.	48	—	5	10	24	5	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
083.1, 321, 326	Other and unspecified.. T.	474	—	—	18	92	133	87	66	43	18	10	6	1	—	
	M.	212	—	—	13	43	59	39	25	18	9	3	2	1	—	
	F.	262	—	—	5	49	74	48	41	25	9	7	4	—	—	
	Other conditions	T.	328	6	11	10	7	21	28	27	52	53	56	49	8	—
	M.	160	2	3	7	5	13	15	16	31	24	22	19	3	—	
	F.	168	4	8	3	2	8	13	11	21	29	34	30	5	—	
020.0, 024.0, 026.0	Syphilis without psychosis.	T.	29	—	1	—	—	2	5	—	9	7	4	1	—	
	M.	15	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	4	2	1	—	—	
	F.	14	—	1	—	—	2	3	—	3	3	2	—	—	—	
	Not elsewhere classified. T.	299	6	10	10	7	19	23	27	43	46	52	48	8	—	
	M.	145	2	3	7	5	13	13	16	25	20	20	18	3	—	
	F.	154	4	7	3	2	6	10	11	18	26	32	30	5	—	
793	Mental observation without need for further medical care. T.	67	—	—	4	6	9	15	7	12	7	4	2	—	1	
	M.	51	—	—	3	4	8	12	5	10	3	3	2	—	1	
	F.	16	—	—	1	2	1	3	2	2	4	1	—	—	—	
	Diagnoses not reported .. T.	321	—	—	—	—	19	51	68	84	52	33	14	—	—	
	M.	185	—	—	—	—	14	30	43	58	25	8	7	—	—	
	F.	136	—	—	—	—	5	21	25	26	27	25	7	—	—	

**TABLE 4 B. Diagnostic Class and Sex, by Age
Public Hospitals for Mentally Defectives**

**TABLE 5. Diagnostic Class and Sex, by Age,
Ratio per 100,000 Population**

I.C.D. No.	Diagnostic class and sex	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	
	Totals	T.	415	19	112	192	313	369	448	594	783	924	992	1,292	1,684
		M.	439	19	127	214	351	413	496	631	817	965	961	1,163	1,644
		F.	391	19	96	170	272	323	400	555	747	882	1,022	1,403	1,710
	Psychoses	T.	252	--	2	5	36	137	265	414	607	765	872	1,152	1,501
		M.	263	--	3	5	39	161	301	445	638	801	847	1,045	1,407
		F.	240	--	1	4	33	113	229	382	575	730	896	1,245	1,563
020.1, 024.1, 025, 026.1	Syphilis of central nervous sys- tem with psychosis.	T.	7	--	--	--	--	1	1	6	26	42	24	9	10
		M.	10	--	--	--	--	1	1	8	37	65	38	12	12
		F.	4	--	--	--	--	1	1	4	15	18	10	6	8
300	Schizophrenia.....	T.	144	--	1	3	28	110	205	288	353	364	289	182	153
		M.	159	--	2	4	32	136	237	319	382	385	296	178	125
		F.	129	--	1	3	24	84	173	256	321	344	284	186	172
301	Manic-depressive reaction	T.	24	--	--	--	2	9	21	42	65	93	93	71	39
		M.	20	--	--	--	1	7	16	33	58	83	77	51	37
		F.	29	--	--	--	3	11	25	51	72	103	108	88	41
302	Involutional melancholia	T.	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	25	42	34	18	10
		M.	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	14	29	24	20	12
		F.	9	--	--	--	--	--	1	8	35	55	43	17	8
303	Paranoia and paranoid states	T.	10	--	--	--	--	--	3	12	31	53	53	41	39
		M.	10	--	--	--	--	--	4	14	29	49	41	36	62
		F.	11	--	--	--	--	--	2	10	33	56	64	45	25
304, 306	Senile and with cerebral arterios- clerosis.	T.	26	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	6	62	309	797	1,215
		M.	23	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	7	67	294	704	1,121
		F.	29	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	58	324	878	1,276
307	Alcoholic	T.	5	--	--	--	--	1	2	8	18	25	14	3	--
		M.	7	--	--	--	--	1	4	11	27	39	22	6	--
		F.	2	--	--	--	--	1	1	5	9	11	5	1	--
083.2, 305, 308, 309, 648.3, 688.1	Other and unspecified.....	T.	28	--	--	1	6	17	33	52	85	85	57	30	35
		M.	29	--	--	1	5	16	38	56	84	84	55	37	37
		F.	27	--	--	1	6	17	28	48	85	85	58	24	33
	Psychoneuroses.....	T.	12	--	--	1	5	14	17	21	25	27	21	13	10
		M.	8	--	--	1	3	7	12	17	19	19	15	9	12
		F.	16	--	--	1	8	20	23	26	32	35	27	16	8
310	Anxiety reaction	T.	2	--	--	--	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	--
		M.	1	--	--	--	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	--	--
		F.	2	--	--	--	1	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	--
311	Hysterical reaction	T.	1	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	--
		M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	1	--	--
		F.	1	--	--	--	1	3	2	2	2	1	--	--	--
313	Obsessive-compulsive reaction..	T.	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	--	--
		M.	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	1	--
		F.	1	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	--
314	Neurotic-depressive reaction.....	T.	6	--	--	--	2	6	9	10	11	13	11	10	5
		M.	4	--	--	--	1	2	6	8	9	10	8	8	--
		F.	7	--	--	--	4	9	12	12	12	17	14	12	8

TABLE 5. Diagnostic Class and Sex, by Age — Concluded
Ratios per 100,000 Population

I.C.D. No.	Diagnostic class and sex	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	
	Psychoneuroses — Concluded:														
315.316.317	Somatization reaction	T.	--	-	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	1	--	5	
	M.	--	-	-	-	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	--	12	
	F.	1	-	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	1	1	1	-	
312.318	Other and unspecified	T.	3	-	--	--	1	3	4	6	9	9	6	-	-
	M.	2	-	--	--	--	1	2	3	5	6	4	-	-	
	F.	4	-	-	--	2	4	5	8	12	12	8	-	-	
	Disorders of character, behaviour, and intelligence	T.	145	18	109	185	268	215	162	153	140	119	68	45	69
	M.	161	18	123	205	307	241	179	163	147	132	72	40	100	
	F.	130	18	93	164	228	188	145	143	132	105	64	50	49	
320	Pathological personality	T.	5	-	--	1	8	9	8	7	5	6	5	2	5
	M.	6	-	--	1	7	10	10	10	7	7	5	3	-	-
	F.	4	-	-	1	8	7	6	4	3	4	4	2	8	
322	Alcoholism	T.	5	-	-	-	--	1	8	13	12	11	6	2	-
	M.	8	-	-	-	--	2	13	20	19	18	10	3	-	-
	F.	2	-	-	-	--	3	5	5	3	3	3	1	-	-
323	Other drug addiction	T.	1	-	-	-	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
	M.	--	-	-	-	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	--	--	2	1	1	1	2	-	-	-
325	Mental deficiency	T.	121	17	101	169	235	184	124	116	107	88	51	35	49
	M.	133	17	115	187	275	208	135	117	105	92	51	31	75	
	F.	109	17	87	151	192	160	114	115	108	84	51	38	33	
353	Epilepsy	T.	11	1	6	10	15	15	16	13	12	11	4	2	5
	M.	11	1	7	10	15	16	17	12	12	11	5	1	12	
	F.	10	1	5	10	15	13	16	14	12	10	3	3	-	
324	Primary childhood behaviour disorders	T.	1	--	1	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	M.	1	-	2	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	F.	1	--	1	2	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
083.1, 321, 326	Other and unspecified	T.	3	-	--	1	8	6	4	4	3	2	2	4	10
	M.	3	-	-	2	7	5	4	3	2	2	1	2	2	12
	F.	3	-	--	1	9	7	4	4	3	2	2	6	8	
	Other conditions	T.	4	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	4	7	25	74	104
	M.	4	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	5	8	24	60	125	
	F.	4	--	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	6	26	86	90	
020.0, 024.0, 026.0	Syphilis without psychosis	T.	--	-	--	-	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	--	-
	M.	--	-	-	-	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
	F.	--	-	--	-	--	--	--	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
	Not elsewhere classified	T.	4	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	3	6	25	73	104
	M.	4	1	1	3	2	2	1	2	4	7	23	59	125	
	F.	4	--	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	5	26	86	90	
793	Mental observation without need for further medical care	T.	--	--	-	--	--	--	1	--	1	1	1	1	-
	M.	1	-	-	--	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-
	F.	--	--	-	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	-	
	Diagnoses not reported	T.	2	-	-	-	--	1	2	3	5	5	5	7	-
	M.	2	-	-	-	--	-	1	2	4	7	5	2	7	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	--	--	2	2	3	5	5	7	6	-

TABLE 6. Diagnostic Class and Sex, Percentage Distribution by Age

I.C.D. No.	Diagnostic class and sex	All ages	0 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 - 69	70 - 79	80 - 89	90 or over		
	Totals	T.	100	1	3	5	6	12	15	17	16	13	9	4	--	
		M.	100	1	3	5	6	12	16	17	16	13	8	3	--	
		F.	100	1	3	4	5	11	14	17	16	13	10	4	1	
	Psychoses	T.	100	--	--	--	1	7	15	19	21	18	13	5	1	
		M.	100	--	--	--	1	8	16	20	21	18	12	4	--	
		F.	100	--	--	--	1	6	13	19	20	18	14	6	1	
020.1, 024.1, 025, 026.1	Syphilis of central nervous sys- tem with psychosis.	T.	100	--	--	--	--	1	2	11	34	36	13	2	--	
		M.	100	--	--	--	--	1	2	10	33	39	14	1	--	
		F.	100	--	1	1	1	2	3	13	35	31	11	2	--	
300	Schizophrenia	T.	100	--	--	--	2	10	20	23	21	15	7	1	1	
		M.	100	--	--	--	2	11	21	23	21	14	7	1	--	
		F.	100	--	--	--	1	9	19	23	21	16	8	2	--	
301	Manic-depressive reaction	T.	100	--	--	--	1	5	12	20	23	22	14	3	--	
		M.	100	--	--	--	1	4	11	19	25	24	14	3	--	
		F.	100	--	--	--	1	5	12	21	21	21	14	4	--	
302	Involutional melancholia	T.	100	--	--	--	--	--	1	9	32	37	19	3	--	
		M.	100	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	29	39	21	5	--	
		F.	100	--	--	--	--	--	1	10	33	35	18	2	--	
303	Paranoia and paranoid states	T.	100	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	14	26	30	19	5	--
		M.	100	--	--	--	--	--	1	6	17	27	29	15	4	1
		F.	100	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	11	26	32	23	5	--
304, 306	Senile and with cerebral arterio- sclerosis.	T.	100	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	14	44	35	5	
		M.	100	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	17	45	31	4	
		F.	100	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	12	43	37	6	
307	Alcoholic	T.	100	--	--	--	--	--	2	7	19	32	30	10	1	--
		M.	100	--	--	--	--	--	2	8	17	31	30	11	1	--
		F.	100	--	--	--	--	--	1	3	25	34	27	9	--	--
083.2, 305, 308, 309, 648.3, 688.1	Other and unspecified	T.	100	--	--	--	2	8	16	22	26	18	7	1	--	
		M.	100	--	--	--	1	7	18	23	25	17	7	1	--	
		F.	100	--	--	--	2	8	14	21	27	19	8	1	--	
	Psychoneuroses	T.	100	--	--	--	4	15	20	21	18	13	7	1	--	
		M.	100	--	--	1	3	11	20	24	20	14	7	1	--	
		F.	100	--	--	--	4	17	21	19	17	13	7	1	--	
310	Anxiety reaction	T.	100	--	--	1	3	23	27	18	13	9	4	1	--	
		M.	100	--	--	2	3	17	34	20	13	9	2	--	--	
		F.	100	--	--	--	3	27	22	17	14	10	5	3	--	
311	Hysterical reaction	T.	100	--	--	3	7	27	17	24	13	7	2	--	--	
		M.	100	--	--	7	3	14	10	34	17	7	7	--	--	
		F.	100	--	--	2	8	30	19	21	12	7	1	--	--	
313	Obsessive-compulsive reaction..	T.	100	--	--	--	8	19	20	26	12	9	6	1	--	
		M.	100	--	--	--	14	24	10	41	3	—	3	3	--	
		F.	100	--	--	--	5	16	25	18	16	13	7	—	--	
314	Neurotic-depressive reaction ...	T.	100	--	--	--	3	14	22	21	16	14	7	2	--	
		M.	100	--	--	--	2	8	20	25	21	15	7	2	--	
		F.	100	--	--	--	4	16	23	19	14	14	7	2	--	

TABLE 6. Diagnostic Class and Sex, Percentage Distribution by Age — Concluded

I.C.D. No.	Diagnostic class and sex	All ages	0 - 4	5 - 9	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 - 69	70 - 79	80 - 89	90 or over	
	Psychoneuroses —Concluded:														
315,316,317	Somatization reaction	T.	100	—	1	1	3	7	9	22	31	15	8	1	1
		M.	100	—	—	—	3	5	8	33	28	13	10	—	3
		F.	100	—	2	2	4	9	11	13	34	17	6	2	—
312,318	Other and unspecified	T.	100	—	—	1	2	12	16	21	24	17	7	—	—
		M.	100	—	1	1	2	10	15	20	24	19	8	—	—
		F.	100	—	—	—	3	12	17	21	24	16	7	—	—
	Disorders of character, behaviour, T. and intelligence.	T.	100	2	9	13	14	19	16	12	8	5	2	—	—
		M.	100	1	9	13	15	20	15	12	8	5	2	—	—
		F.	100	2	8	13	14	19	16	13	9	5	2	—	—
320	Pathological personality	T.	100	—	—	2	12	24	23	18	9	7	4	1	—
		M.	100	—	—	2	10	23	24	20	11	7	3	1	—
		F.	100	—	—	2	16	26	22	14	7	7	4	1	—
322	Alcoholism	T.	100	—	—	—	—	2	24	32	23	13	5	—	—
		M.	100	—	—	—	—	3	24	31	23	14	5	—	—
		F.	100	—	—	—	—	1	22	36	24	10	7	1	—
323	Other drug addiction	T.	100	—	—	—	—	9	24	29	17	14	6	—	—
		M.	100	—	—	—	—	9	12	38	24	18	—	—	—
		F.	100	—	—	—	—	9	31	25	14	12	9	—	—
325	Mental deficiency	T.	100	2	10	14	15	20	14	11	8	4	2	—	—
		M.	100	2	10	15	16	20	14	10	7	4	1	—	—
		F.	100	2	9	14	14	19	15	12	8	5	2	—	—
353	Epilepsy	T.	100	1	6	10	11	18	22	14	10	6	1	—	—
		M.	100	1	7	10	11	19	22	13	9	6	2	—	—
		F.	100	1	5	9	12	17	22	16	10	6	1	—	—
324	Primary childhood behaviour dis- orders.	T.	100	1	21	39	29	7	2	—	1	1	—	—	—
		M.	100	—	24	49	19	7	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
		F.	100	1	19	27	40	7	4	—	—	1	—	—	—
083,1,321, 326	Other and unspecified.....	T.	100	—	—	5	20	26	18	14	8	4	2	2	—
		M.	100	—	—	8	20	25	18	13	8	5	2	1	—
		F.	100	—	1	2	20	28	18	14	8	4	2	2	—
	Other conditions	T.	100	2	4	6	4	6	5	5	9	11	25	22	3
		M.	100	2	5	7	3	6	5	6	11	12	23	17	3
		F.	100	1	3	4	5	5	5	3	7	9	26	27	3
020,0,024,0, 026,0	Syphilis without psychosis	T.	100	—	3	—	—	5	14	5	32	24	14	3	—
		M.	100	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	35	25	15	5	—
		F.	100	—	8	—	—	12	18	—	29	24	12	—	—
	Not elsewhere classified	T.	100	2	4	6	5	6	4	4	8	10	25	23	3
		M.	100	2	5	8	4	7	4	6	10	12	24	17	3
		F.	100	1	3	4	7	4	4	3	6	9	27	29	3
793	Mental observation without need for further medical care.	T.	100	1	—	5	8	14	22	12	17	11	5	3	—
		M.	100	—	—	5	7	17	24	12	19	7	5	3	—
		F.	100	6	—	6	12	6	18	12	12	24	6	—	—

TABLE 7. Sex and Age, Percentage Distribution by Selected Diagnostic Class

I.C.D. No.	Sex and diagnostic class	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over
	Both sexes	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<i>Psychoses</i>	60.6	2.1	1.8	2.5	11.6	37.3	59.2	69.7	77.6	82.8	87.9	89.2	89.1
300	Schizophrenia	34.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	9.1	29.9	45.8	48.5	45.0	39.5	29.2	14.1	9.1
301	Manic-depressive reaction ...	5.9	—	--	0.1	0.6	2.4	4.6	7.0	8.3	10.1	9.4	5.5	2.3
304, 306	Senile and with cerebral arteriosclerosis	6.3	—	—	—	—	--	--	0.1	0.7	6.7	31.2	61.7	72.1
	<i>Psychoneuroses</i>	2.9	—	0.1	0.3	1.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.0	0.6
	<i>Disorders of character, behaviour, and intelligence</i>	35.0	94.9	96.9	96.0	85.8	58.3	36.0	25.9	17.9	12.8	6.9	3.5	4.1
325	Mental deficiency	29.2	90.3	90.3	88.1	75.1	49.8	27.7	19.5	13.6	9.5	5.1	2.7	2.9
353	Epilepsy	2.5	4.4	5.1	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
	<i>Other and not reported</i>	1.5	3.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.1	6.3	6.2
	Male	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<i>Psychoses</i>	60.0	1.8	2.0	2.5	11.2	39.0	60.7	70.4	78.1	83.0	88.1	89.8	85.6
300	Schizophrenia	36.3	0.5	1.5	1.9	9.2	32.9	47.8	50.6	46.8	40.0	30.8	15.3	7.6
301	Manic-depressive reaction ...	4.6	—	0.1	--	0.4	1.6	3.3	5.2	7.1	8.6	8.0	4.4	2.3
304, 306	Senile and with cerebral arteriosclerosis	5.3	—	—	—	—	--	--	0.1	0.8	6.9	30.6	60.6	68.2
	<i>Psychoneuroses</i>	1.9	—	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.8
	<i>Disorders of character, behaviour, and intelligence</i>	36.6	95.0	96.7	95.8	87.4	58.4	36.0	25.9	18.0	13.7	7.5	3.4	6.1
325	Mental deficiency	30.2	91.4	89.9	87.7	78.4	50.2	27.1	18.5	12.9	9.5	5.3	2.7	4.5
353	Epilepsy	2.5	3.6	5.3	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.4	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.8
	<i>Other and not reported</i>	1.5	3.2	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.9	5.9	7.6
	Female	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<i>Psychoses</i>	61.3	2.4	1.5	2.5	12.2	35.0	57.2	68.8	77.0	82.7	87.7	88.7	91.4
300	Schizophrenia	33.0	1.9	0.9	1.7	8.9	26.0	43.1	46.1	43.0	39.0	27.8	13.2	10.0
301	Manic-depressive reaction ...	7.3	—	—	0.1	0.9	3.4	6.2	9.1	9.6	11.7	10.6	6.3	2.4
304, 306	Senile and with cerebral arteriosclerosis	7.4	—	—	—	—	--	--	0.1	0.6	6.5	31.7	62.6	74.6
	<i>Psychoneuroses</i>	4.0	—	0.1	0.3	2.9	6.3	5.8	4.7	4.3	4.0	2.7	1.1	0.5
	<i>Disorders of character, behaviour, and intelligence</i>	33.2	94.8	97.3	96.2	83.7	58.1	36.2	25.8	17.7	12.0	6.3	3.5	2.9
325	Mental deficiency	28.0	89.2	90.9	88.5	70.6	49.3	28.6	20.7	14.5	9.5	5.0	2.7	1.9
353	Epilepsy	2.6	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.7	4.0	4.0	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	—
	<i>Other and not reported</i>	1.5	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.3	3.3	6.6	5.3

TABLE 8. Time Since Admission and Province, by Sex
All Institutions

Province and time since admission	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Number			Percentage		
Canada						
Under 1 month	76,486	40,863	35,621	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	2,982	1,574	1,408	3.9	3.9	4.0
4- 8 months	5,710	2,942	2,768	7.5	7.2	7.8
8-12 months	5,670	2,832	2,838	7.4	6.9	8.0
1- 2 years	3,554	1,771	1,783	4.6	4.3	5.0
2- 3 years	7,742	4,093	3,649	10.1	10.0	10.2
3- 5 years	4,145	2,228	1,917	5.4	5.5	5.4
5-10 years	5,747	2,970	2,777	7.5	7.3	7.8
10-15 years	11,537	6,490	5,047	15.1	15.9	14.2
15-20 years	8,037	4,428	3,609	10.5	10.8	10.1
20 or more years	6,007	3,192	2,815	7.9	7.8	7.9
	15,355	8,345	7,010	20.1	20.4	19.7
Newfoundland						
Under 1 month	949	574	375	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	56	33	23	5.9	5.7	6.1
4- 8 months	98	55	43	10.3	9.6	11.5
8-12 months	55	39	16	5.8	6.8	4.3
1- 2 years	33	21	12	3.5	3.7	3.2
2- 3 years	86	54	32	9.1	9.4	8.5
3- 5 years	65	36	29	6.8	6.3	7.7
5-10 years	64	38	26	6.7	6.6	6.9
10-15 years	132	91	41	13.9	15.9	10.9
15-20 years	80	42	38	8.4	7.3	10.1
20 or more years	87	56	31	9.2	9.8	8.3
	193	109	84	20.3	19.0	22.4
Prince Edward Island						
Under 1 month	527	324	203	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	26	17	9	4.9	5.2	4.4
4- 8 months	58	45	13	11.0	13.9	6.4
8-12 months	49	33	16	9.3	10.2	7.9
1- 2 years	72	33	39	13.7	10.2	19.2
2- 3 years	97	65	32	18.4	20.1	15.8
3- 5 years	15	9	6	2.8	2.8	3.0
5-10 years	17	13	4	3.2	4.0	2.0
10-15 years	34	20	14	6.5	6.2	6.9
15-20 years	33	19	14	6.3	5.9	6.9
20 or more years	34	26	8	6.5	8.0	3.9
	92	44	48	17.5	13.6	23.6
Nova Scotia						
Under 1 month	2,406	1,193	1,213	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	110	75	35	4.6	6.3	2.9
4- 8 months	381	197	184	15.8	16.5	15.2
8-12 months	205	92	113	8.5	7.7	9.3
1- 2 years	207	117	90	8.6	9.8	7.4
2- 3 years	201	84	117	8.4	7.0	9.6
3- 5 years	187	98	89	7.8	8.2	7.3
5-10 years	203	81	122	8.4	6.8	10.1
10-15 years	357	173	184	14.8	14.5	15.2
15-20 years	183	97	86	7.6	8.1	7.1
20 or more years	123	65	58	5.1	5.4	4.8
	249	114	135	10.3	9.6	11.1
New Brunswick						
Under 1 month	2,270	1,180	1,090	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	78	48	30	3.4	4.1	2.8
4- 8 months	127	58	69	5.6	4.9	6.3
8-12 months	150	71	79	6.6	6.0	7.2
1- 2 years	129	59	70	5.7	5.0	6.4
2- 3 years	253	120	133	11.1	10.2	12.2
3- 5 years	119	57	62	5.2	4.8	5.7
5-10 years	201	102	99	8.9	8.6	9.1
10-15 years	326	198	128	14.4	16.8	11.7
15-20 years	255	131	124	11.2	11.1	11.4
20 or more years	189	100	89	8.3	8.5	8.2
	443	236	207	19.5	20.0	19.0
Quebec						
Under 1 month	23,258	12,515	10,743	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	613	348	265	2.6	2.8	2.5
4- 8 months	1,446	861	585	6.2	6.9	5.4
8-12 months	1,858	943	915	8.0	7.5	8.5
1- 2 years	1,232	672	560	5.3	5.4	5.2
2- 3 years	3,024	1,641	1,383	13.0	13.1	12.9
	1,300	726	574	5.6	5.8	5.3

TABLE 8. Time Since Admission and Province, by Sex - Concluded
All Institutions

Province and time since admission	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Number			Percentage		
Quebec - Concluded:						
3 - 5 years	1,565	803	762	6.7	6.4	7.1
5 - 10 years	3,592	1,955	1,637	15.4	15.6	15.2
10 - 15 years	2,400	1,304	1,096	10.3	10.4	10.2
15 - 20 years	1,906	1,003	903	8.2	8.0	8.4
20 or more years	4,322	2,259	2,063	18.6	18.1	19.2
Ontario.	26,493	13,765	12,728	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month	1,155	560	595	4.4	4.1	4.7
1 - 4 months	2,079	987	1,092	7.8	7.2	8.6
4 - 8 months	1,891	875	1,016	7.1	6.4	8.0
8 - 12 months	1,119	536	583	4.2	3.9	4.6
1 - 2 years	2,288	1,178	1,110	8.6	8.6	8.7
2 - 3 years	1,498	780	718	5.7	5.7	5.6
3 - 5 years	2,194	1,146	1,048	8.3	8.3	8.2
5 - 10 years	4,122	2,330	1,792	15.6	16.9	14.1
10 - 15 years	2,910	1,594	1,316	11.0	11.6	10.3
15 - 20 years	2,038	1,049	989	7.7	7.6	7.8
20 or more years	5,199	2,730	2,469	19.6	19.8	19.4
Manitoba	4,101	2,117	1,984	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month	181	79	102	4.4	3.7	5.1
1 - 4 months	207	113	94	5.0	5.3	4.7
4 - 8 months	181	88	93	4.4	4.2	4.7
8 - 12 months	123	57	66	3.0	2.7	3.3
1 - 2 years	244	130	114	5.9	6.1	5.7
2 - 3 years	202	110	92	4.9	5.2	4.6
3 - 5 years	364	185	179	8.9	8.7	9.0
5 - 10 years	576	315	261	14.0	14.9	13.2
10 - 15 years	434	225	209	10.6	10.6	10.5
15 - 20 years	378	187	191	9.2	8.8	9.6
20 or more years	1,211	628	583	29.5	29.7	29.4
Saskatchewan	4,721	2,700	2,021	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month	175	93	82	3.7	3.4	4.1
1 - 4 months	312	178	134	6.6	6.6	6.6
4 - 8 months	525	311	214	11.1	11.5	10.6
8 - 12 months	103	45	58	2.2	1.7	2.9
1 - 2 years	268	143	125	5.7	5.3	6.2
2 - 3 years	177	100	77	3.7	3.7	3.8
3 - 5 years	292	165	127	6.2	6.1	6.3
5 - 10 years	614	335	279	13.0	12.4	13.8
10 - 15 years	443	248	195	9.4	9.2	9.6
15 - 20 years	410	231	179	8.7	8.6	8.9
20 or more years	1,402	851	551	29.7	31.5	27.3
Alberta	4,791	2,723	2,068	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month	196	102	94	4.1	3.7	4.5
1 - 4 months	373	206	167	7.8	7.6	8.1
4 - 8 months	374	183	191	7.8	6.7	9.2
8 - 12 months	189	99	90	3.9	3.6	4.4
1 - 2 years	563	305	258	11.8	11.2	12.5
2 - 3 years	226	144	82	4.7	5.3	4.0
3 - 5 years	341	166	175	7.1	6.1	8.5
5 - 10 years	737	458	279	15.4	16.8	13.5
10 - 15 years	451	258	193	9.4	9.5	9.3
15 - 20 years	336	195	141	7.0	7.2	6.8
20 or more years	1,005	607	398	21.0	22.3	19.2
British Columbia	6,970	3,774	3,196	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month	392	219	173	5.6	5.8	5.4
1 - 4 months	629	242	387	9.0	6.4	12.1
4 - 8 months	382	197	185	5.5	5.2	5.8
8 - 12 months	347	132	215	5.0	3.5	6.7
1 - 2 years	718	373	345	10.3	9.9	10.8
2 - 3 years	356	168	188	5.1	4.5	5.9
3 - 5 years	506	271	235	7.3	7.2	7.4
5 - 10 years	1,047	615	432	15.0	16.3	13.5
10 - 15 years	848	510	338	12.2	13.5	10.6
15 - 20 years	506	280	226	7.3	7.4	7.1
20 or more years	1,239	767	472	17.8	20.3	14.8

TABLE 8 A. Time since Admission and Province, by Sex
Public Mental Hospitals

Province and time since admission	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Number			Percentage		
Canada.....	58,270	30,788	27,482	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month.....	1,715	959	756	2.9	3.1	2.8
1- 4 months.....	4,193	2,160	2,033	7.2	7.0	7.4
4- 8 months.....	4,174	1,876	2,298	7.2	6.1	8.4
8- 12 months.....	2,965	1,471	1,494	5.1	4.8	5.4
1- 2 years.....	6,011	3,096	2,915	10.3	10.1	10.6
2- 3 years.....	2,933	1,516	1,417	5.0	4.9	5.2
3- 5 years.....	4,087	2,065	2,022	7.0	6.7	7.4
5- 10 years.....	8,046	4,480	3,566	13.8	14.6	13.0
10- 15 years.....	6,122	3,310	2,812	10.5	10.8	10.2
15- 20 years.....	4,906	2,641	2,265	8.4	8.6	8.2
20 or more years.....	13,118	7,214	5,904	22.5	23.4	21.5
Newfoundland	949	574	375	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month.....	56	33	23	5.9	5.7	6.1
1- 4 months.....	98	55	43	10.3	9.6	11.5
4- 8 months.....	55	39	16	5.8	6.8	4.3
8- 12 months.....	33	21	12	3.5	3.7	3.2
1- 2 years.....	86	54	32	9.1	9.4	8.5
2- 3 years.....	65	36	29	6.8	6.3	7.7
3- 5 years.....	64	38	26	6.7	6.6	6.9
5- 10 years.....	132	91	41	13.9	15.9	10.9
10- 15 years.....	80	42	38	8.4	7.3	10.1
15- 20 years.....	87	56	31	9.2	9.8	8.3
20 or more years.....	193	109	84	20.3	19.0	22.4
Prince Edward Island	527	324	203	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month.....	26	17	9	4.9	5.2	4.4
1- 4 months.....	58	45	13	11.0	13.9	6.4
4- 8 months.....	49	33	16	9.3	10.2	7.9
8- 12 months.....	72	33	39	13.7	10.2	19.2
1- 2 years.....	97	65	32	18.4	20.1	15.8
2- 3 years.....	15	9	6	2.8	2.8	3.0
3- 5 years.....	17	13	4	3.2	4.0	2.0
5- 10 years.....	34	20	14	6.5	6.2	6.9
10- 15 years.....	33	19	14	6.3	5.9	6.9
15- 20 years.....	34	26	8	6.5	8.0	3.9
20 or more years.....	92	44	48	17.5	13.6	23.6
Nova Scotia.....	2,221	1,091	1,130	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month.....	96	61	35	4.3	5.6	3.1
1- 4 months.....	341	179	162	15.4	16.4	14.3
4- 8 months.....	201	90	111	9.0	8.2	9.8
8- 12 months.....	202	113	89	9.1	10.4	7.9
1- 2 years.....	182	74	108	8.2	6.8	9.6
2- 3 years.....	155	80	75	7.0	7.3	6.6
3- 5 years.....	161	63	98	7.2	5.8	8.7
5- 10 years.....	329	156	173	14.8	14.3	15.3
10- 15 years.....	183	97	86	8.2	8.9	7.6
15- 20 years.....	123	65	58	5.5	6.0	5.1
20 or more years.....	248	113	135	11.2	10.4	11.9
New Brunswick.....	2,257	1,167	1,090	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month.....	71	41	30	3.1	3.5	2.8
1- 4 months.....	124	55	69	5.5	4.7	6.3
4- 8 months.....	147	68	79	6.5	5.8	7.2
8- 12 months.....	129	59	70	5.7	5.1	6.4
1- 2 years.....	253	120	133	11.2	10.3	12.2
2- 3 years.....	119	57	62	5.3	4.9	5.7
3- 5 years.....	201	102	99	8.9	8.7	9.1
5- 10 years.....	326	198	128	14.4	17.0	11.7
10- 15 years.....	255	131	124	11.3	11.2	11.4
15- 20 years.....	189	100	89	8.4	8.6	8.2
20 or more years.....	443	236	207	19.6	20.2	19.0
Quebec.....	20,752	10,871	9,881	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month.....	397	220	177	1.9	2.0	1.8
1- 4 months.....	1,201	665	536	5.8	6.1	5.4
4- 8 months.....	1,532	688	844	7.4	6.3	8.5
8- 12 months.....	1,154	617	537	5.6	5.7	5.4
1- 2 years.....	2,677	1,413	1,264	12.9	13.0	12.8
2- 3 years.....	1,093	585	508	5.3	5.4	5.1

**TABLE 8 A. Time since Admission and Province, by Sex — Concluded
Public Mental Hospitals**

Province and time since admission	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Number			Percentage		
Quebec — Concluded						
3- 5 years.....	1,414	705	709	6.8	6.5	7.2
5- 10 years.....	3,115	1,659	1,456	15.0	15.3	14.7
10- 15 years.....	2,171	1,168	1,003	10.5	10.7	10.2
15- 20 years.....	1,790	940	850	8.6	8.6	8.6
20 or more years	4,208	2,211	1,997	20.3	20.3	20.2
Ontario						
Under 1 month	18,262	9,268	8,994	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	640	337	303	3.5	3.6	3.4
4- 8 months	1,403	671	732	7.7	7.2	8.1
8- 12 months	1,472	586	886	8.1	6.3	9.9
1- 2 years.....	895	403	492	4.9	4.3	5.5
2- 3 years.....	1,759	881	878	9.6	9.5	9.8
3- 5 years.....	929	454	475	5.1	4.9	5.3
5- 10 years.....	1,381	701	680	7.6	7.6	7.6
10- 15 years.....	2,337	1,335	1,002	12.8	14.4	11.1
15- 20 years.....	1,965	1,029	936	10.8	11.1	10.4
20 or more years	1,459	775	684	8.0	8.4	7.6
	4,022	2,096	1,926	22.0	22.6	21.4
Manitoba						
Under 1 month	2,906	1,485	1,421	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	54	27	27	1.9	1.8	1.9
4- 8 months	157	79	78	5.4	5.3	5.5
8- 12 months	159	76	83	5.5	5.1	5.8
1- 2 years.....	113	52	61	3.9	3.5	4.3
2- 3 years.....	188	102	86	6.5	6.9	6.1
3- 5 years.....	129	62	67	4.4	4.2	4.7
5- 10 years.....	184	89	95	6.3	6.0	6.7
10- 15 years.....	339	174	165	11.7	11.7	11.6
15- 20 years.....	314	164	150	10.8	11.0	10.6
20 or more years	292	133	159	10.0	9.0	11.2
	977	527	450	33.6	35.5	31.7
Saskatchewan						
Under 1 month	3,257	1,962	1,295	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	104	60	44	3.2	3.1	3.4
4- 8 months	213	123	90	6.5	6.3	6.9
8- 12 months	105	63	42	3.2	3.2	3.2
1- 2 years.....	89	41	48	2.7	2.1	3.7
2- 3 years.....	217	116	101	6.7	5.9	7.8
3- 5 years.....	150	85	65	4.6	4.3	5.0
5- 10 years.....	214	116	98	6.6	5.9	7.6
10- 15 years.....	375	211	164	11.5	10.8	12.7
15- 20 years.....	278	167	111	8.5	8.5	8.6
20 or more years	307	193	114	9.4	9.8	8.8
	1,205	787	418	37.0	40.1	32.3
Alberta						
Under 1 month	3,141	1,859	1,282	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	146	75	71	4.6	4.0	5.5
4- 8 months	284	160	124	9.0	8.6	9.7
8- 12 months	219	120	99	7.0	6.5	7.7
1- 2 years.....	141	75	66	4.5	4.0	5.1
2- 3 years.....	257	140	117	8.2	7.5	9.1
3- 5 years.....	145	86	59	4.6	4.6	4.6
5- 10 years.....	178	95	83	5.7	5.1	6.5
10- 15 years.....	381	251	130	12.1	13.5	10.1
15- 20 years.....	295	167	128	9.4	9.0	10.0
20 or more years	262	157	105	8.3	8.4	8.2
	833	533	300	26.5	28.7	23.4
British Columbia						
Under 1 month	3,998	2,187	1,811	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	125	88	37	3.1	4.0	2.0
4- 8 months	314	128	186	7.9	5.9	10.3
8- 12 months	235	113	122	5.9	5.2	6.7
1- 2 years.....	137	57	80	3.4	2.6	4.4
2- 3 years.....	295	131	164	7.4	6.0	9.1
3- 5 years.....	133	62	71	3.3	2.8	3.9
5- 10 years.....	273	143	130	6.8	6.5	7.2
10- 15 years.....	678	385	293	17.0	17.6	16.2
15- 20 years.....	548	326	222	13.7	14.9	12.3
20 or more years	363	196	167	9.1	9.0	9.2
	897	558	339	22.4	25.5	18.7

**TABLE 8B. Time Since Admission and Province, by Sex
Public Hospitals for Mentally Defectives**

Province and time since admission	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Number			Percentage		
Canada	13,465	7,085	6,380	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month.....	155	96	59	1.2	1.4	0.9
1- 4 months	758	364	394	5.6	5.1	6.2
4- 8 months	1,072	618	454	8.0	8.7	7.1
8-12 months	434	204	230	3.2	2.9	3.6
1- 2 years	1,250	714	536	9.3	10.1	8.4
2- 3 years	950	569	381	7.1	8.0	6.0
3- 5 years	1,479	783	696	11.0	11.1	10.9
5-10 years	3,104	1,741	1,363	23.1	24.6	21.4
10-15 years	1,569	841	728	11.7	11.9	11.4
15-20 years	908	397	511	6.7	5.6	8.0
20 or more years.....	1,786	758	1,028	13.3	10.7	16.1
Nova Scotia	168	85	83	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	37	15	22	22.0	17.6	26.5
4- 8 months	4	2	2	2.4	2.4	2.4
8-12 months	5	4	1	3.0	4.7	1.2
1- 2 years	19	10	9	11.3	11.8	10.8
2- 3 years	32	18	14	19.0	21.2	16.9
3- 5 years	42	18	24	25.0	21.2	28.9
5-10 years	28	17	11	16.7	20.0	13.3
20 or more years.....	1	1	—	0.6	1.2	—
Quebec	1,256	677	579	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month.....	27	19	8	2.1	2.8	1.4
1- 4 months	47	32	15	3.7	4.7	2.6
4- 8 months	112	42	70	8.9	6.2	12.1
8-12 months	49	26	23	3.9	3.8	4.0
1- 2 years	233	150	83	18.6	22.2	14.3
2- 3 years	124	88	36	9.9	13.0	6.2
3- 5 years	93	56	37	7.4	8.3	6.4
5-10 years	382	231	151	30.4	34.1	26.1
10-15 years	97	30	67	7.7	4.4	11.6
15-20 years	43	1	42	3.4	0.1	7.3
20 or more years.....	49	2	47	3.9	0.3	8.1
Ontario	6,579	3,439	3,140	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month.....	59	35	24	0.9	1.0	0.8
1- 4 months	398	195	203	6.0	5.7	6.5
4- 8 months	333	239	94	5.1	6.9	3.0
8-12 months	184	106	78	2.8	3.1	2.5
1- 2 years	463	249	214	7.0	7.2	6.8
2- 3 years	502	282	220	7.6	8.2	7.0
3- 5 years	753	406	347	11.4	11.8	11.1
5-10 years	1,656	892	764	25.2	25.9	24.3
10-15 years	789	424	365	12.0	12.3	11.6
15-20 years	492	195	297	7.5	5.7	9.5
20 or more years.....	950	416	534	14.4	12.1	17.0

**TABLE 8 B. Time since Admission and Province, by Sex — Concluded
Public Hospitals for Mentally Defectives**

Province and time since admission	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
	Number			Percentage		
Manitoba	1,014	536	478	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month	5	2	3	0.5	0.4	0.6
1- 4 months	12	9	3	1.2	1.7	0.6
4- 8 months	19	9	10	1.9	1.7	2.1
8-12 months	9	4	5	0.9	0.7	1.0
1- 2 years	52	24	28	5.1	4.5	5.9
2- 3 years	68	43	25	6.7	8.0	5.2
3- 5 years	177	93	84	17.5	17.4	17.6
5-10 years	233	137	96	23.0	25.6	20.1
10-15 years	119	60	59	11.7	11.2	12.3
15-20 years	86	54	32	8.5	10.1	6.7
20 or more years	234	101	133	23.1	18.8	27.8
Saskatchewan	1,389	708	681	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month	12	10	2	0.9	1.4	0.3
1- 4 months	83	48	35	6.0	6.8	5.1
4- 8 months	420	248	172	30.2	35.0	25.3
8-12 months	14	4	10	1.0	0.6	1.5
1- 2 years	51	27	24	3.7	3.8	3.5
2- 3 years	27	15	12	1.9	2.1	1.8
3- 5 years	78	49	29	5.6	6.9	4.3
5-10 years	239	124	115	17.2	17.5	16.9
10-15 years	165	81	84	11.9	11.4	12.3
15-20 years	103	38	65	7.4	5.4	9.5
20 or more years	197	64	133	14.2	9.0	19.5
Alberta	1,598	832	766	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month	21	13	8	1.3	1.6	1.0
1- 4 months	85	42	43	5.3	5.0	5.6
4- 8 months	151	62	89	9.4	7.5	11.6
8-12 months	46	22	24	2.9	2.6	3.1
1- 2 years	293	154	139	18.3	18.5	18.1
2- 3 years	81	58	23	5.1	7.0	3.0
3- 5 years	163	71	92	10.2	8.5	12.0
5-10 years	356	207	149	22.3	24.9	19.5
10-15 years	156	91	65	9.8	10.9	8.5
15-20 years	74	38	36	4.6	4.6	4.7
20 or more years	172	74	98	10.8	8.9	12.8
British Columbia	1,461	808	653	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month	31	17	14	2.1	2.1	2.1
1- 4 months	96	23	73	6.6	2.8	11.2
4- 8 months	33	16	17	2.3	2.0	2.6
8-12 months	127	38	89	8.7	4.7	13.6
1- 2 years	139	100	39	9.5	12.4	6.0
2- 3 years	116	65	51	7.9	8.0	7.8
3- 5 years	173	90	83	11.8	11.1	12.7
5-10 years	210	133	77	14.4	16.5	11.8
10-15 years	243	155	88	16.6	19.2	13.5
15-20 years	110	71	39	7.5	8.8	6.0
20 or more years	183	100	83	12.5	12.4	12.7

TABLE 9. Time Since Admission, by Age and Sex
All Institutions

Time since admission	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	Not stated
Both sexes														
Number														
Totals	76,486	434	2,356	3,609	4,526	8,913	11,519	12,804	12,415	9,996	6,783	2,710	341	80
Under 1 month	2,982	30	64	66	186	496	614	558	396	256	209	99	8	—
1- 4 months	5,710	76	243	258	387	923	1,148	920	685	464	378	206	22	—
4- 8 months	5,670	73	237	255	391	863	977	954	710	526	449	212	23	—
8-12 months	3,554	52	147	126	225	543	641	591	436	345	284	152	12	—
1- 2 years	7,742	116	463	408	550	977	1,203	1,125	937	819	724	373	47	—
2- 3 years	4,145	65	441	393	375	456	501	495	402	379	374	237	27	—
3- 5 years	5,747	22	461	607	466	711	771	703	636	563	486	275	40	6
5-10 years	11,537	—	300	1,354	1,237	1,661	1,880	1,633	1,394	946	687	357	66	22
10-15 years	8,037	—	—	142	647	1,094	1,565	1,697	1,303	935	487	144	14	9
15-20 years	6,007	—	—	—	62	789	1,062	1,523	1,323	776	356	102	8	6
20 or more years	15,355	—	—	—	—	400	1,157	2,605	4,193	3,987	2,349	553	74	37
Median in months	74	11	25	48	44	43	57	99	148	165	103	43	55	...
Percentage														
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Under 1 month	3.9	6.9	2.7	1.8	4.1	5.6	5.3	4.4	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.7	2.3	—
1- 4 months	7.5	17.5	10.3	7.1	8.6	10.4	10.0	7.2	5.5	4.6	5.6	7.6	6.5	—
4- 8 months	7.4	16.8	10.1	7.1	8.6	9.7	8.5	7.5	5.7	5.3	6.6	7.8	6.8	—
8-12 months	4.6	12.0	6.2	3.5	5.0	6.1	5.6	4.6	3.5	3.5	4.2	5.6	3.5	—
1- 2 years	10.1	26.7	19.7	11.3	12.2	11.0	10.4	8.8	7.5	8.2	10.7	13.8	13.8	—
2- 3 years	5.4	15.0	18.7	10.9	8.3	5.1	4.3	3.9	3.2	3.8	5.5	8.7	7.9	—
3- 5 years	7.5	5.1	19.6	16.8	10.3	8.0	6.7	5.5	5.1	5.6	7.2	10.1	11.7	...
5-10 years	15.1	—	12.7	37.5	27.3	18.6	16.3	12.8	11.2	9.5	10.1	13.2	19.4	...
10-15 years	10.5	—	—	3.9	14.3	12.3	13.6	13.3	10.5	9.4	7.2	5.3	4.1	...
15-20 years	7.9	—	—	—	1.4	8.9	9.2	11.9	10.7	7.8	5.2	3.8	2.3	...
20 or more years	20.1	—	—	—	—	4.5	10.0	20.3	33.8	39.9	34.6	20.4	21.7	...
Male														
Number														
Totals	40,865	222	1,370	2,047	2,590	5,018	6,397	6,863	6,647	5,194	3,209	1,131	132	45
Under 1 month	1,574	16	39	40	95	246	320	324	213	125	104	47	5	—
1- 4 months	2,942	43	132	129	213	475	587	429	356	281	181	111	5	—
4- 8 months	2,832	35	131	142	234	469	471	432	346	248	227	84	13	—
8-12 months	1,771	32	83	59	116	300	324	279	215	173	126	61	3	—
1- 2 years	4,093	56	263	246	308	582	700	580	462	402	321	156	17	—
2- 3 years	2,228	28	283	252	227	272	276	239	195	192	166	86	12	—
3- 5 years	2,970	12	274	304	235	403	429	374	324	276	210	109	17	3
5-10 years	6,490	—	165	791	745	967	1,127	931	773	503	316	136	19	17
10-15 years	4,428	—	—	84	383	633	927	913	688	484	248	58	4	6
15-20 years	3,192	—	—	—	34	435	585	856	699	380	152	43	5	3
20 or more years	8,345	—	—	—	—	236	651	1,506	2,376	2,130	1,158	240	32	16
Median in months	79	10	26	48	46	46	65	110	158	169	111	41	52	...
Percentage														
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Under 1 month	3.9	7.2	2.8	2.0	3.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.2	2.4	3.2	4.2	3.8	—
1- 4 months	7.2	19.4	9.6	6.3	8.2	9.5	9.2	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	9.8	3.8	—
4- 8 months	6.9	15.8	9.6	6.9	9.0	9.3	7.4	6.3	5.2	4.8	7.1	7.4	9.8	—
8-12 months	4.3	14.4	6.1	2.9	4.5	6.0	5.1	4.1	3.2	3.3	3.9	5.4	2.3	—
1- 2 years	10.0	25.2	19.2	12.0	11.9	11.6	10.9	8.5	7.0	7.7	10.0	13.8	12.9	—
2- 3 years	5.5	12.6	20.7	12.3	8.8	5.4	4.3	3.5	2.9	3.7	5.2	7.6	9.1	—
3- 5 years	7.3	5.4	20.0	14.9	9.1	8.0	6.7	5.4	4.9	5.3	6.5	9.6	12.9	—
5-10 years	15.9	—	12.0	38.6	28.8	19.3	17.6	13.6	11.6	9.7	9.8	12.0	14.4	—
10-15 years	10.8	—	—	4.1	14.8	12.6	14.5	13.3	10.4	9.3	7.7	5.1	3.0	—
15-20 years	7.8	—	—	—	1.3	8.7	9.1	12.5	10.5	7.3	4.7	3.8	3.8	—
20 or more years	20.4	—	—	—	—	4.7	10.2	21.9	35.7	41.0	36.1	21.2	24.2	—

TABLE 9. Time Since Admission, by Age and Sex — Concluded
All Institutions

Time since admission	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	Not stated
Female														
Number														
Totals														
Under 1 month	35,621	212	986	1,562	1,936	3,895	5,122	5,941	5,768	4,802	3,574	1,579	209	35
1- 4 months	1,408	14	25	26	91	250	294	234	183	131	105	52	3	—
4- 8 months	2,768	33	111	129	174	448	561	491	329	183	197	95	17	—
8-12 months	2,838	38	106	113	157	394	506	522	364	278	222	128	10	—
1- 2 years	1,783	20	64	67	109	243	317	312	221	172	158	91	9	—
2- 3 years	3,649	60	200	162	242	395	503	545	475	417	403	217	30	—
3- 5 years	1,917	37	158	141	148	184	225	256	207	187	208	151	15	—
5-10 years	2,777	10	187	303	231	308	342	329	312	287	276	186	23	3
10-15 years	5,047	—	135	563	492	694	753	702	621	443	371	221	47	5
15-20 years	3,609	—	—	58	264	461	638	784	615	451	239	86	10	3
20 or more years	2,815	—	—	—	28	354	477	667	624	396	204	59	3	3
Median in months	7,010	—	—	—	—	164	506	1,099	1,817	1,857	1,191	313	42	21
Totals	68	12	23	47	41	39	47	84	137	160	95	44	57	...
Percentage														
Totals														
Under 1 month	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	4.0	6.6	2.5	1.7	4.7	6.4	5.7	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.3	1.4	—
4- 8 months	7.8	15.6	11.3	8.3	9.0	11.5	11.0	8.3	5.7	3.8	5.5	6.0	8.1	—
8-12 months	8.0	17.9	10.8	7.2	8.1	10.1	10.0	8.8	6.3	5.8	6.2	8.1	4.8	—
1- 2 years	5.0	9.4	6.5	4.3	5.6	6.2	6.2	5.3	3.8	3.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	—
2- 3 years	10.2	28.3	20.3	10.4	12.5	10.1	9.8	9.2	8.2	8.7	11.3	13.7	14.4	—
3- 5 years	5.4	17.5	16.0	9.0	7.6	4.7	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.9	5.8	9.6	7.2	—
5-10 years	7.8	4.7	19.0	19.4	11.9	7.9	6.7	5.5	5.4	6.0	7.7	10.5	11.0	...
10-15 years	14.2	—	13.7	36.0	25.4	17.8	14.7	11.8	10.8	9.2	10.4	14.0	22.5	...
15-20 years	10.1	—	—	3.7	13.6	11.8	12.5	13.2	10.7	9.4	6.7	5.4	4.8	...
20 or more years	7.9	—	—	—	1.4	9.1	9.3	11.2	10.8	8.2	5.7	3.7	1.4	...
Median in months	19.7	—	—	—	—	4.2	9.9	18.5	31.5	38.7	33.3	19.8	20.1	...

TABLE 9A. Time Since Admission, by Age and Sex
Public Mental Hospitals

Time since admission	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	Not stated
Both sexes														
Number														
Totals														
Under 1 month	58,270	78	348	776	1,950	6,186	9,481	10,950	11,244	8,985	5,811	2,139	258	64
1- 4 months	1,715	5	6	17	99	288	373	340	230	141	133	76	7	—
4- 8 months	4,193	11	26	50	221	724	968	764	570	378	301	164	16	—
8-12 months	4,174	11	22	52	225	689	829	781	596	443	353	155	18	—
1- 2 years	2,965	11	24	38	155	479	595	561	419	330	231	114	8	—
2- 3 years	6,011	24	54	92	361	869	1,095	1,033	863	739	586	267	28	—
3- 5 years	2,933	14	94	108	181	390	460	464	386	353	298	167	18	—
5-10 years	4,087	2	69	89	147	564	701	650	605	534	450	243	28	5
10-15 years	8,046	—	53	302	369	1,046	1,646	1,465	1,290	870	627	303	55	20
15-20 years	6,122	—	—	28	166	460	1,355	1,506	1,228	840	416	103	13	7
20 or more years	4,906	—	—	—	26	424	766	1,336	1,229	725	314	79	3	4
Median in months	13,118	—	—	—	—	253	693	2,050	3,828	3,632	2,102	468	64	28
Totals	83	13	29	44	21	25	50	96	152	170	113	48	67	...
Percentage														
Totals														
Under 1 month	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months	2.9	6.4	1.7	2.2	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.1	2.0	1.6	2.3	3.6	2.7	—
4- 8 months	7.2	14.1	7.5	6.4	11.3	11.7	10.2	7.0	5.1	4.2	5.2	7.7	6.2	—
8-12 months	7.2	14.1	6.3	6.7	11.5	11.1	8.7	7.1	5.3	4.9	6.1	7.2	7.0	—
1- 2 years	5.1	14.1	6.9	4.9	7.9	7.7	6.3	5.1	3.7	3.7	4.0	5.3	3.1	—
2- 3 years	10.3	30.8	15.5	11.9	18.5	14.0	11.5	9.4	7.7	8.2	10.1	12.5	10.9	—
3- 5 years	5.0	17.9	27.0	13.9	9.3	6.3	4.9	4.2	3.4	3.9	5.1	7.8	7.0	—
5-10 years	7.0	2.6	19.8	11.5	7.5	9.1	7.4	5.9	5.4	5.9	7.7	11.4	10.9	...
10-15 years	13.8	—	15.2	38.9	18.9	16.9	17.4	13.4	11.5	9.7	10.8	14.2	21.3	...
15-20 years	10.5	—	—	3.6	8.5	7.4	14.3	13.8	10.9	9.3	7.2	4.8	5.0	...
20 or more years	8.4	—	—	—	1.3	6.9	8.1	12.2	10.9	8.1	5.4	3.7	1.2	...
Median in months	22.5	—	—	—	—	4.1	7.3	18.7	34.0	40.4	36.2	21.9	24.8	...

**TABLE 9 A. Time Since Admission, by Age and Sex — Concluded
Public Mental Hospitals**

Time since admission	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	Not stated
Male														
Number														
Totals	30,788	33	180	401	1,126	3,594	5,352	5,883	6,063	4,537	2,620	870	91	36
Under 1 month	959	3	3	9	55	155	204	211	135	70	71	39	4	—
1- 4 months	2,160	2	7	31	138	395	500	349	282	223	141	88	4	—
4- 8 months	1,876	3	10	17	127	357	373	319	263	183	160	55	9	—
8-12 months	1,471	9	8	11	82	277	306	266	204	162	99	45	2	—
1- 2 years	3,096	4	21	45	221	534	640	515	416	338	250	104	8	—
2- 3 years	1,516	12	66	72	115	236	251	218	183	173	123	61	6	—
3- 5 years	2,065	—	30	26	76	344	400	342	306	251	184	93	11	2
5-10 years	4,480	—	35	170	204	652	1,003	833	720	447	275	111	15	15
10-15 years	3,310	—	—	20	90	270	830	795	655	412	191	39	4	4
15-20 years	2,641	—	—	—	18	223	437	761	665	358	139	36	2	2
20 or more years	7,214	—	—	—	—	151	408	1,274	2,236	1,920	987	199	26	13
<i>Median in months</i>	90	12	31	50	21	28	60	112	168	182	122	47	66	...
Percentage														
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Under 1 month	3.1	9.1	1.7	2.2	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.6	2.2	1.5	2.7	4.5	4.4	—
1- 4 months	7.0	6.1	3.9	7.7	12.3	11.0	9.3	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.4	10.1	4.4	—
4- 8 months	6.1	9.1	5.6	4.2	11.3	9.9	7.0	5.4	4.3	4.0	6.1	6.3	9.9	—
8-12 months	4.8	27.3	4.4	2.7	7.3	7.7	5.7	4.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	5.2	2.2	—
1- 2 years	10.1	12.1	11.7	11.2	19.6	14.9	12.0	8.8	6.9	7.4	9.5	12.0	8.8	—
2- 3 years	4.9	36.4	36.7	18.0	10.2	6.6	4.7	3.7	3.0	3.8	4.7	7.0	6.6	—
3- 5 years	6.7	—	16.7	6.5	6.7	9.6	7.5	5.8	5.0	5.5	7.0	10.7	12.0	...
5-10 years	14.6	—	19.4	42.4	18.1	18.1	18.7	14.2	11.9	9.9	10.5	12.8	16.5	...
10-15 years	10.8	—	—	5.0	8.0	7.5	15.5	13.5	10.8	9.1	7.3	4.5	4.4	...
15-20 years	8.6	—	—	—	1.6	6.2	8.2	12.9	11.0	7.9	5.3	4.1	2.2	...
20 or more years	23.4	—	—	—	—	4.2	7.6	21.7	36.9	42.3	37.7	22.9	28.6	...
Female														
Number														
Totals	27,482	45	168	375	824	2,592	4,129	5,067	5,179	4,448	3,191	1,269	167	28
Under 1 month	756	2	3	8	44	133	169	129	95	71	62	37	3	—
1- 4 months	2,033	9	19	19	83	329	468	415	288	155	160	76	12	—
4- 8 months	2,298	8	12	35	98	332	456	462	333	260	193	100	9	—
8-12 months	1,494	2	16	27	73	202	289	295	215	168	132	69	6	—
1- 2 years	2,915	20	33	47	140	335	455	518	447	401	336	163	20	—
2- 3 years	1,417	2	28	36	66	154	209	246	203	180	175	106	12	—
3- 5 years	2,022	2	39	63	71	220	301	308	299	283	266	150	17	3
5-10 years	3,566	—	18	132	165	394	643	632	570	423	352	192	40	5
10-15 years	2,812	—	—	8	76	190	525	711	573	428	225	64	9	3
15-20 years	2,265	—	—	—	8	201	329	575	564	367	175	43	1	2
20 or more years	5,904	—	—	—	—	102	285	776	1,592	1,712	1,115	269	38	15
<i>Median in months</i>	74	13	24	42	22	23	37	75	135	160	106	49	67	...
Percentage														
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Under 1 month	2.8	4.4	1.8	2.1	5.3	5.1	4.1	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.9	1.8	—
1- 4 months	7.4	20.0	11.3	5.1	10.1	12.7	11.3	8.2	5.6	3.5	5.0	6.0	7.2	—
4- 8 months	8.4	17.8	7.1	9.3	11.9	12.8	11.0	9.1	6.4	5.8	6.0	7.9	5.4	—
8-12 months	5.4	4.4	9.5	7.2	8.9	7.8	7.0	5.8	4.2	3.8	4.1	5.4	3.6	—
1- 2 years	10.6	44.4	19.6	12.5	17.0	12.9	11.0	10.2	8.6	9.0	10.5	12.8	12.0	—
2- 3 years	5.2	4.4	16.7	9.6	8.0	5.9	5.1	4.9	3.9	4.0	5.5	8.4	7.2	—
3- 5 years	7.4	4.4	23.2	16.8	8.6	8.5	7.3	6.1	5.8	6.4	8.3	11.8	10.2	—
5-10 years	13.0	—	10.7	35.2	20.0	15.2	15.6	12.5	11.0	9.5	11.0	15.1	24.0	—
10-15 years	10.2	—	—	2.1	9.2	7.3	12.7	14.0	11.1	9.6	7.1	5.0	5.4	—
15-20 years	8.2	—	—	—	1.0	7.8	8.0	11.3	10.9	8.3	5.5	3.4	0.6	—
20 or more years	21.5	—	—	—	—	3.9	6.9	15.3	30.7	38.5	34.9	21.2	22.8	—

MENTAL HEALTH STATISTICS

**TABLE 9B. Time Since Admission, by Age and Sex
Public Hospitals for Mentally Defectives**

Time since admission	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	Not stated
Both sexes														
Number														
Totals	13,465	347	1,949	2,736	2,437	2,330	1,409	1,117	665	305	122	31	5	12
Under 1 month	155	21	54	38	24	11	1	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
1- 4 months	758	63	200	194	125	89	43	29	10	4	1	—	—	—
4- 8 months	1,072	62	198	192	162	155	101	105	64	25	8	—	—	—
8-12 months	434	40	120	84	68	58	34	20	7	1	2	—	—	—
1- 2 years	1,250	91	396	285	181	93	75	55	42	22	9	1	—	—
2- 3 years	950	50	344	274	188	51	25	10	4	4	—	—	—	—
3- 5 years	1,479	20	390	508	313	142	53	34	14	3	—	1	—	1
5-10 years	3,104	—	247	1,047	861	593	175	98	58	14	7	2	—	2
10-15 years	1,569	—	—	114	479	629	178	96	45	23	3	2	—	—
15-20 years	908	—	—	—	36	362	282	125	67	28	22	5	—	1
20 or more years	1,786	—	—	—	—	147	462	541	352	181	70	20	5	8
<i>Median in months</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>232</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage														
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0
Under 1 month	1.2	6.1	2.8	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	—	—	—	...	—
1- 4 months	5.6	18.2	10.3	7.1	5.1	3.8	3.1	2.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	—	...	—
4- 8 months	8.0	17.9	10.2	7.0	6.6	6.7	7.2	9.4	9.6	8.2	6.6	—	...	—
8-12 months	3.2	11.5	6.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.1	0.3	1.6	—	...	—
1- 2 years	9.3	26.2	20.3	10.4	7.4	4.0	5.3	4.9	6.3	7.2	7.4	3.2	—	—
2- 3 years	7.1	14.4	17.7	10.0	7.7	2.2	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.3	—	—	...	—
3- 5 years	11.0	5.8	20.0	18.6	12.8	6.1	3.8	3.0	2.1	1.0	—	3.2	—	8.3
5-10 years	23.1	—	12.7	38.3	35.3	25.5	12.4	8.8	8.7	4.6	5.7	6.5	—	16.7
10-15 years	11.7	—	—	4.2	19.7	27.0	12.6	8.6	6.8	7.5	2.5	6.5	—	—
15-20 years	6.7	—	—	—	1.5	15.5	18.6	11.2	10.1	9.2	18.0	16.1	—	8.3
20 or more years	13.3	—	—	—	—	6.3	32.8	48.4	52.9	59.3	57.4	64.5	—	66.7
Male														
Number														
Totals	7,085	185	1,153	1,592	1,407	1,255	664	452	240	96	29	5	2	5
Under 1 month	96	11	34	26	13	8	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
1- 4 months	364	41	110	87	58	41	14	11	1	—	1	—	—	—
4- 8 months	618	32	112	119	104	96	57	48	35	13	2	—	—	—
8-12 months	204	22	72	44	32	19	8	4	3	—	—	—	—	—
1- 2 years	714	52	235	183	86	42	41	34	22	16	3	—	—	—
2- 3 years	569	15	216	175	109	30	13	7	2	2	—	—	—	—
3- 5 years	783	12	244	274	157	58	18	16	2	1	—	—	—	1
5-10 years	1,741	—	130	620	539	303	78	42	19	5	1	2	—	2
10-15 years	841	—	—	64	293	362	75	28	12	7	—	—	—	—
15-20 years	397	—	—	—	16	211	118	37	10	3	2	—	—	—
20 or more years	758	—	—	—	—	85	242	223	132	49	20	3	2	2
<i>Median in months</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>194</i>	<i>235</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage														
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Under 1 month	1.4	5.9	2.9	1.6	0.9	0.6	—	0.4	0.8	—	—	—	—	—
1- 4 months	5.1	22.2	9.5	5.5	4.1	3.3	2.1	2.4	0.4	—	3.4	—	—	—
4- 8 months	8.7	17.3	9.7	7.5	7.4	7.6	8.6	10.6	14.6	13.5	6.9	—	—	—
8-12 months	2.9	11.9	6.2	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
1- 2 years	10.1	28.1	20.4	11.5	6.1	3.3	6.2	7.5	9.2	16.7	10.3	—	—	—
2- 3 years	8.0	8.1	18.7	11.0	7.7	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.8	2.1	—	—	—	—
3- 5 years	11.1	6.5	21.2	17.2	11.2	4.6	2.7	3.5	0.8	1.0	—	—	—	—
5-10 years	24.6	—	11.3	38.9	38.3	24.1	11.7	9.3	7.9	5.2	3.4	—	—	—
10-15 years	11.9	—	—	—	20.8	28.8	11.3	6.2	5.0	7.3	—	—	—	—
15-20 years	5.6	—	—	—	1.1	16.8	17.8	8.2	4.2	3.1	6.9	—	—	—
20 or more years	10.7	—	—	—	—	6.8	36.4	49.3	55.0	51.0	69.0	—	—	—

**TABLE 9 B. Time Since Admission, by Age and Sex — Concluded
Public Hospitals for Mentally Defectives**

Time since admission	All ages	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90 or over	Not stated
Female														
Number														
Totals	6,380	162	796	1,144	1,030	1,075	745	665	425	209	93	26	3	7
Under 1 month	59	10	20	12	11	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
1- 4 months	394	22	90	107	67	48	29	18	9	4	—	—	—	—
4- 8 months	454	30	86	73	58	59	44	57	29	12	6	—	—	—
8-12 months	230	18	48	40	36	39	26	16	4	1	2	—	—	—
1- 2 years	536	39	161	102	95	51	34	21	20	6	6	1	—	—
2- 3 years	381	35	128	99	79	21	12	3	2	2	—	—	—	—
3- 5 years	696	8	146	234	156	84	35	18	12	2	—	1	—	—
5-10 years	1,363	—	117	427	322	290	97	56	39	9	6	—	—	—
10-15 years	728	—	—	50	186	267	103	68	33	16	3	2	—	—
15-20 years	511	—	—	—	20	151	144	88	57	25	20	5	—	1
20 or more years	1,028	—	—	—	—	62	220	318	220	132	50	17	3	6
Median in months	79	12	23	50	62	108	175	230	..	..	..	..	..	..
Percentage														
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month	0.9	6.2	2.5	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1- 4 months	6.2	13.6	11.3	9.4	6.5	4.5	3.9	2.7	2.1	1.9	—	—	—	—
4- 8 months	7.1	18.5	10.8	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.9	8.6	6.8	5.7	6.5	—	—	—
8-12 months	3.6	11.1	6.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.4	0.9	0.5	2.2	—	—	—
1- 2 years	8.4	24.1	20.2	8.9	9.2	4.7	4.6	3.2	4.7	2.9	6.5	3.8	—	—
2- 3 years	6.0	21.6	16.1	8.7	7.7	2.0	1.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	—	—	—	—
3- 5 years	10.9	4.9	18.3	20.5	15.1	7.8	4.7	2.7	2.8	1.0	—	3.8	—	—
5-10 years	21.4	—	14.7	37.3	31.3	27.0	13.0	8.4	9.2	4.3	6.5	—	—	—
10-15 years	11.4	—	—	4.4	18.1	24.8	13.8	10.2	7.8	7.7	3.2	7.7	—	—
15-20 years	8.0	—	—	—	1.9	14.0	19.3	13.2	13.4	12.0	21.5	19.2	—	—
20 or more years	16.1	—	—	—	—	5.8	29.5	47.8	51.8	63.2	53.8	65.4	—	—

**TABLE 10. Time Since Admission, by Selected Diagnoses and Sex
All Institutions**

Time since admission	Total	Schizophrenia	Manic-depressive reaction	Involitional melancholia	Paranoia and paranoid states	Psychoses of senium	Other and unspecified psychoses	Psychoneuroses	Mental deficiency ¹	Epilepsy ²	Other disorders of character, behaviour, and intelligence and non-psychiatric conditions	Not stated
Both sexes												
Number												
Totals	76,486	26,618	4,507	1,232	1,867	4,815	7,344	2,199	20,666	3,601	3,316	321
Under 1 month	2,982	760	328	99	39	268	206	512	232	71	467	—
1- 4 months	5,710	1,790	507	203	103	506	439	479	890	205	588	—
4- 8 months	5,670	1,749	490	157	126	590	418	272	1,217	231	420	—
8-12 months	3,554	1,264	285	82	69	407	299	131	660	126	231	—
1- 2 years	7,742	2,408	413	138	173	848	666	217	1,913	448	518	—
2- 3 years	4,145	1,062	176	74	53	548	338	98	1,249	308	239	—
3- 5 years	5,747	1,514	270	102	98	648	511	100	1,781	482	241	—
5-10 years	11,537	3,243	479	148	278	668	1,074	135	4,407	736	360	9
10-15 years	8,037	2,800	441	92	278	175	1,030	86	2,630	347	123	35
15-20 years	6,007	2,391	326	52	164	61	800	36	1,741	229	47	160
20 or more years	15,355	7,637	792	85	486	96	1,563	133	3,946	418	82	117
Median in months	74	111	41	19	119	21	104	6	93	56	11	...
Percentage												
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Under 1 month	3.9	2.9	7.3	8.0	2.1	5.6	2.8	23.3	1.1	2.0	14.1	—
1- 4 months	7.5	6.7	11.2	16.5	5.5	10.5	6.0	21.8	4.3	5.7	17.7	—
4- 8 months	7.4	6.6	10.9	12.7	6.7	12.3	5.7	12.4	5.9	6.4	12.7	—
8-12 months	4.6	4.7	6.3	6.7	3.7	8.5	4.1	6.0	3.2	3.5	7.0	—
1- 2 years	10.1	9.0	9.2	11.2	9.3	17.6	9.1	9.9	9.3	12.4	15.6	—
2- 3 years	5.4	4.0	3.9	6.0	2.8	11.4	4.6	4.5	6.0	8.6	7.2	—
3- 5 years	7.5	5.7	6.0	8.3	5.2	13.5	7.0	4.5	8.6	13.4	7.3	—
5-10 years	15.1	12.2	10.6	12.0	14.9	13.9	14.6	6.1	21.3	20.4	10.9	...
10-15 years	10.5	10.5	9.8	7.5	14.9	3.6	14.0	3.9	12.7	9.6	3.7	...
15-20 years	7.9	9.0	7.2	4.2	8.8	1.3	10.9	1.6	8.4	6.4	1.4	...
20 or more years	20.1	28.7	17.6	6.9	26.0	2.0	21.3	6.0	19.1	11.6	2.5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10. Time Since Admission, by Selected Diagnoses and Sex — Concluded
All Institutions

Time since admission	Total	Schizo- phrenia	Manic- depres- sive reaction	Involu- tional melan- cholia	Paranoia and paranoid states	Psy- choses of senium	Other and un- specifed psychoses	Psycho- neuro- ses	Mental defi- ciency ¹	Epi- lepsy ²	Other dis- orders of character, behaviour, and intel- ligence and non- psychiatric conditions	Not stated
Male												
Number												
Totals	40,865	14,852	1,893	394	897	2,180	4,319	761	11,462	1,905	2,017	185
Under 1 month	1,574	398	127	38	18	139	131	189	154	43	337	—
1- 4 months	2,942	923	195	72	71	270	280	167	457	108	399	—
4- 8 months	2,832	859	183	39	81	281	238	84	669	143	255	—
8- 12 months	1,771	689	113	23	44	185	169	30	332	57	129	—
1- 2 years	4,093	1,293	185	34	96	376	387	72	1,117	255	278	—
2- 3 years	2,228	553	79	19	26	226	200	38	773	172	142	—
3- 5 years	2,970	833	117	37	51	265	299	33	943	253	139	—
5- 10 years	6,490	1,959	222	57	139	290	645	46	2,528	396	203	5
10- 15 years	4,428	1,596	216	35	105	80	627	35	1,470	175	67	22
15- 20 years	3,192	1,356	138	17	53	24	465	12	899	112	23	93
20 or more years	8,345	4,393	318	23	213	44	878	55	2,120	191	45	65
Median in months	79	118	49	21	87	19	102	5	91	53	9	...
Percentage												
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Under 1 month	3.9	2.7	6.7	9.8	2.0	6.4	3.0	24.8	1.3	2.3	16.7	—
1- 4 months	7.2	6.2	10.3	18.3	7.9	12.4	6.5	21.9	4.0	5.7	19.8	—
4- 8 months	6.9	5.8	9.7	9.9	9.0	12.9	5.5	11.0	5.8	7.5	12.6	—
8- 12 months	4.3	4.6	6.0	5.8	4.9	8.5	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.0	6.4	—
1- 2 years	10.0	8.7	9.8	8.6	10.7	17.2	9.0	9.5	9.7	13.4	13.8	—
2- 3 years	5.5	3.7	4.2	4.8	2.9	10.4	4.6	5.0	6.7	9.0	7.0	—
3- 5 years	7.3	5.6	6.2	9.4	5.7	12.2	6.9	4.3	8.2	13.3	6.9	—
5- 10 years	15.9	13.2	11.7	14.5	15.5	13.3	14.9	6.0	22.1	20.8	10.1	...
10- 15 years	10.8	10.7	11.4	8.9	11.7	3.7	14.5	4.6	12.8	9.2	3.3	...
15- 20 years	7.8	9.1	7.3	4.3	5.9	1.1	10.8	1.6	7.8	5.9	1.1	...
20 or more years	20.4	29.6	16.8	5.8	23.7	2.0	20.3	7.2	18.5	10.0	2.2	...
Female												
Number												
Totals	35,621	11,766	2,614	838	970	2,635	3,025	1,438	9,204	1,696	1,299	136
Under 1 month	1,408	362	201	61	21	129	75	323	78	28	130	—
1- 4 months	2,768	867	312	131	32	236	159	312	433	97	189	—
4- 8 months	2,838	890	307	118	45	309	180	188	548	88	165	—
8- 12 months	1,783	575	172	59	25	222	130	101	328	69	102	—
1- 2 years	3,649	1,115	228	104	77	472	279	145	796	193	240	—
2- 3 years	1,917	509	97	55	27	322	138	60	476	136	97	—
3- 5 years	2,777	681	153	65	47	383	212	67	838	229	102	—
5- 10 years	5,047	1,284	257	91	139	378	429	89	1,879	340	157	4
10- 15 years	3,609	1,204	225	57	173	95	403	51	1,160	172	56	13
15- 20 years	2,815	1,035	188	35	111	37	335	24	842	117	24	67
20 or more years	7,010	3,244	474	62	273	52	685	78	1,826	227	37	52
Median in months	68	101	35	18	145	23	107	6	95	61	15	...
Percentage												
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Under 1 month	4.0	3.1	7.7	7.3	2.2	4.9	2.5	22.5	0.8	1.7	10.0	—
1- 4 months	7.8	7.4	11.9	15.6	3.3	9.0	5.3	21.7	4.7	5.7	14.5	—
4- 8 months	8.0	7.6	11.7	14.1	4.6	11.7	6.0	13.1	6.0	5.2	12.7	—
8- 12 months	5.0	4.9	8.6	7.0	2.6	8.4	4.3	7.0	3.6	4.1	7.9	—
1- 2 years	10.2	9.5	8.7	12.4	7.9	17.9	9.2	10.1	8.6	11.4	18.5	—
2- 3 years	5.4	4.3	3.7	6.6	2.8	12.2	4.6	4.2	5.2	8.0	7.5	—
3- 5 years	7.8	5.8	5.9	7.8	4.8	14.5	7.0	4.7	9.1	13.5	7.9	—
5- 10 years	14.2	10.9	9.8	10.9	14.3	14.3	14.2	6.2	20.4	20.0	12.1	...
10- 15 years	10.1	10.2	8.6	6.8	17.8	3.6	13.3	3.5	12.6	10.1	4.3	...
15- 20 years	7.9	8.8	7.2	4.2	11.4	1.4	11.1	1.7	9.1	6.9	1.8	...
20 or more years	19.7	27.6	18.1	7.4	28.1	2.0	22.6	5.4	19.8	13.4	2.8	...

¹ Excludes mental deficiency with epilepsy.

² Includes mental deficiency with epilepsy.

TABLE 10A. Time Since Admission, by Selected Diagnoses and Sex
Public Mental Hospitals

Time since admission	Total	Schizophrenia	Manic-depressive reaction	Involuntional melancholia	Paranoia and paranoid states	Psychoses of senium	Other and unspecified psychoses	Psychoneuroses	Mental deficiency ¹	Epilepsy ²	Other disorders of character, behaviour, and intelligence and non-psychiatric conditions	Not stated
Both sexes												
Number												
Totals.....	58,270	24,812	4,163	1,142	1,767	4,054	6,726	1,562	9,324	1,833	2,566	321
Under 1 month	1,715	555	178	61	27	215	121	148	72	37	301	—
1- 4 months	4,193	1,571	438	178	80	433	388	287	257	77	484	—
4- 8 months	4,174	1,590	464	154	101	477	370	250	298	107	363	—
8-12 months	2,965	1,227	278	80	69	335	288	124	292	75	197	—
1- 2 years	6,011	2,298	398	136	169	731	596	207	898	223	355	—
2- 3 years	2,933	1,008	173	74	52	450	323	79	491	122	161	—
3- 5 years	4,087	1,459	261	102	97	584	474	96	623	187	204	—
5-10 years	8,046	3,080	463	141	275	573	990	125	1,762	339	289	9
10-15 years	6,122	2,601	422	86	271	129	950	82	1,228	225	93	35
15-20 years	4,906	2,216	320	47	156	44	750	35	971	166	41	160
20 or more years	13,118	7,207	768	83	470	83	1,476	129	2,432	275	78	117
<i>Median in months</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>...</i>
Percentage												
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Under 1 month	2.9	2.2	4.3	5.3	1.5	5.3	1.8	9.5	0.8	2.0	11.7	—
1- 4 months	7.2	6.3	10.5	15.6	4.5	10.7	5.8	18.4	2.8	4.2	18.9	—
4- 8 months	7.2	6.4	11.1	13.5	5.7	11.8	5.5	16.0	3.2	5.8	14.1	—
8-12 months	5.1	4.9	6.7	7.0	3.9	8.3	4.3	7.9	3.1	4.1	7.7	—
1- 2 years	10.3	9.3	9.6	11.9	9.6	18.0	8.9	13.3	9.6	12.2	13.8	—
2- 3 years	5.0	4.1	4.2	6.5	2.9	11.1	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.7	6.3	—
3- 5 years	7.0	5.9	6.3	8.9	5.5	14.4	7.0	6.1	6.7	10.2	8.0	—
5-10 years	13.8	12.4	11.1	12.3	15.6	14.1	14.7	8.0	18.9	18.5	11.3	—
10-15 years	10.5	10.5	10.1	7.5	15.3	3.2	14.1	5.2	13.2	12.3	3.6	...
15-20 years	8.4	8.9	7.7	4.1	8.8	1.1	11.2	2.2	10.4	9.1	1.6	...
20 or more years	22.5	29.0	18.4	7.3	26.6	2.0	21.9	8.3	26.1	15.0	3.0	...
Males												
Number												
Totals.....	30,788	13,549	1,736	356	833	1,775	3,918	513	5,353	995	1,575	185
Under 1 month	959	296	75	25	14	113	76	50	49	23	238	—
1- 4 months	2,160	790	164	62	52	230	237	98	139	37	331	—
4- 8 months	1,876	715	184	38	57	212	200	71	141	61	217	—
8-12 months	1,471	657	109	22	44	148	161	25	161	34	110	—
1- 2 years	3,096	1,216	174	33	95	305	338	65	537	137	196	—
2- 3 years	1,516	512	76	19	26	184	188	31	320	67	93	—
3- 5 years	2,065	792	111	37	50	230	269	32	336	99	109	—
5-10 years	4,480	1,833	212	53	136	240	593	40	1,017	191	160	5
10-15 years	3,310	1,428	204	29	100	56	569	34	681	130	57	22
15-20 years	2,641	1,237	137	16	52	18	447	12	528	80	21	93
20 or more years	7,214	4,073	310	22	207	39	840	55	1,424	136	43	65
<i>Median in months</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>...</i>
Percentage												
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Under 1 month	3.1	2.2	4.3	7.0	1.7	6.4	1.9	9.7	0.9	2.3	15.1	—
1- 4 months	7.0	5.8	9.4	17.4	6.2	13.0	6.0	19.1	3.0	3.7	21.0	—
4- 8 months	6.1	5.3	9.4	10.7	6.8	11.9	5.1	13.8	2.6	6.1	13.8	—
8-12 months	4.8	4.8	6.3	6.2	5.3	8.3	4.1	4.9	3.0	3.4	7.0	—
1- 2 years	10.1	9.0	10.0	9.3	11.4	17.2	8.6	12.7	10.0	13.8	12.4	—
2- 3 years	4.9	3.8	4.4	5.3	3.1	10.4	4.8	6.0	6.0	6.7	5.9	—
3- 5 years	6.7	5.8	6.4	10.4	6.0	13.0	6.9	6.2	6.3	9.9	6.9	—
5-10 years	14.6	13.5	12.2	14.9	16.3	13.5	15.1	7.8	19.0	19.2	10.2	—
10-15 years	10.8	10.5	11.8	8.1	12.0	3.2	14.5	6.6	12.7	13.1	3.6	—
15-20 years	8.6	9.1	7.9	4.5	6.2	1.0	11.4	2.3	9.9	8.0	1.3	—
20 or more years	23.4	30.1	17.9	6.2	24.9	2.2	21.4	10.7	26.6	13.7	2.7	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10 A. Time Since Admission, by Selected Diagnoses and Sex – Concluded
Public Mental Hospitals

Time since admission	Total	Schizophrenia	Manic-depressive reaction	Involitional melancholia	Paranoia and paranoid states	Psychoses of senium	Other and unspecified psychoses	Psychoneuroses	Mental deficiency ¹	Epilepsy ²	Other disorders of character, behaviour, and intelligence and non-psychiatric conditions	Not stated
Female												
Number												
Totals	27,482	11,263	2,427	786	934	2,279	2,808	1,049	3,971	838	991	136
Under 1 month	756	259	103	36	13	102	45	98	23	14	63	—
1- 4 months	2,033	781	274	116	28	203	151	189	98	40	153	—
4- 8 months	2,298	875	300	116	44	265	170	179	157	46	146	—
8-12 months	1,494	570	169	58	25	187	127	99	131	41	87	—
1- 2 years	2,915	1,082	224	103	74	426	258	142	361	86	159	—
2- 3 years	1,417	496	97	55	26	266	135	48	171	55	68	—
3- 5 years	2,022	667	150	65	47	354	205	64	287	88	95	—
5-10 years	3,566	1,247	251	88	139	333	397	85	745	148	129	4
10-15 years	2,812	1,173	218	57	171	73	381	48	547	95	36	13
15-20 years	2,265	979	183	31	104	26	303	23	443	86	20	67
20 or more years	5,904	3,134	458	61	263	44	636	74	1,008	139	35	52
Median in months	74	103	43	20	145	23	107	10	121	80	16	...
Percentage												
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...
Under 1 month	2.8	2.3	4.2	4.6	1.4	4.5	1.6	9.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	—
1- 4 months	7.4	6.9	11.3	14.8	3.0	8.9	5.4	18.0	2.5	4.8	15.4	—
4- 8 months	8.4	7.8	12.4	14.8	4.7	11.6	6.1	17.1	4.0	5.5	14.7	—
8-12 months	5.4	5.1	7.0	7.4	2.7	8.2	4.5	9.4	3.3	4.9	8.8	—
1- 2 years	10.6	9.6	9.2	13.1	7.9	18.7	9.2	13.5	9.1	10.3	16.0	—
2- 3 years	5.2	4.4	4.0	7.0	2.8	11.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	6.6	6.9	—
3- 5 years	7.4	5.9	6.2	8.3	5.0	15.5	7.3	6.1	7.2	10.5	9.6	—
5-10 years	13.0	11.1	10.3	11.2	14.9	14.6	14.1	8.1	18.8	17.7	13.0	...
10-15 years	10.2	10.4	9.0	7.3	18.3	3.2	13.6	4.6	13.8	11.3	3.6	...
15-20 years	8.2	8.7	7.5	3.9	11.1	1.1	10.8	2.2	11.2	10.3	2.0	...
20 or more years	21.5	27.8	18.9	7.8	28.2	1.9	22.6	7.1	25.4	16.6	3.5	...

¹ Excludes mental deficiency with epilepsy.

² Includes mental deficiency with epilepsy.

TABLE 10 B. Time Since Admission, by Selected Diagnoses and Sex
Public Hospitals for Mentally Defectives

Time since admission	Total	Schizophrenia	Manic-depressive reaction	Involitional melancholia	Paranoia and paranoid states	Psychoses of senium	Other and unspecified psychoses	Psychoneuroses	Mental deficiency ¹	Epilepsy ²	Other disorders of character, behaviour, and intelligence and non-psychiatric conditions
Both sexes											
Number											
Totals	13,465	249	25	4	17	7	238	11	11,236	1,532	146
Under 1 month	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	25	1
1- 4 months	758	6	—	—	—	—	3	2	616	121	10
4- 8 months	1,072	22	1	—	—	—	10	2	907	119	11
8-12 months	434	8	—	—	—	2	2	1	366	51	4
1- 2 years	1,250	11	1	1	2	1	44	1	999	181	9
2- 3 years	950	21	—	—	—	—	2	—	754	158	15
3- 5 years	1,479	16	1	—	—	—	14	—	1,157	274	17
5-10 years	3,104	16	4	2	—	2	37	—	2,634	358	51
10-15 years	1,569	18	3	—	2	—	30	1	1,399	94	22
15-20 years	908	48	4	1	6	—	37	1	768	39	4
20 or more years	1,786	83	11	—	7	2	59	3	1,507	112	2
Median in months	72	188	218	90	225	75	134	18	76	46	67

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 10 B. Time Since Admission, by Selected Diagnoses and Sex – Continued
Public Hospitals for Mentally Defectives

Time since admission	Total	Schizo- phrenia	Manic- depres- sive reaction	Involu- tional melan- cholia	Paranoia and paranoid states	Psy- choses of senium	Other and un- specifed psychoses	Psycho- neuro- ses	Mental defi- ciency ^t	Epi- lepsy ^a	Other dis- orders of character, behaviour, and intel- ligence and non- psychiatric conditions
Both sexes – Concluded											
Percentage											
Totals											
Under 1 month	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months.....	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.6	0.7
4- 8 months.....	5.6	2.4	—	—	—	—	1.3	18.2	5.5	7.9	6.8
8-12 months.....	8.0	8.8	4.0	—	—	—	4.2	18.2	8.1	7.8	7.5
1- 2 years.....	3.2	3.2	—	—	—	—	0.8	9.1	3.3	3.3	2.7
2- 3 years.....	9.3	4.4	4.0	...	11.8	...	18.5	9.1	8.9	11.8	6.2
3- 5 years.....	7.1	8.4	—	—	—	—	0.8	—	6.7	10.3	10.3
5-10 years.....	11.0	6.4	4.0	—	—	—	5.9	—	10.3	17.9	11.6
10-15 years.....	23.1	6.4	16.0	...	—	—	15.5	—	23.4	23.4	34.9
15-20 years.....	11.7	7.2	12.0	—	11.8	—	12.6	9.1	12.5	6.1	15.1
20 or more years	6.7	19.3	16.0	...	35.3	—	15.5	9.1	6.8	2.5	2.7
	13.3	33.3	44.0	—	41.2	...	24.8	27.3	13.4	7.3	1.4
Male											
Number											
Totals											
Under 1 month	7,085	64	1	—	—	1	72	3	6,038	825	81
1- 4 months.....	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	11	—
4- 8 months.....	364	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	284	66	9
8-12 months.....	618	11	—	—	—	—	3	1	517	77	9
1- 2 years.....	204	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	170	23	4
2- 3 years.....	714	4	—	—	—	—	26	—	575	106	3
3- 5 years.....	569	13	—	—	—	—	1	—	451	94	10
5-10 years.....	783	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	606	150	11
10-15 years.....	1,741	1	—	—	—	—	11	—	1,505	195	29
15-20 years.....	841	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	786	42	5
20 or more years	397	3	—	—	—	—	5	—	370	19	—
	758	14	1	—	—	1	10	—	689	42	1
Median in months	67	31	..	—	—	..	53	6	73	42	48
Percentage											
Totals											
Under 1 month	100.0	100.0	...	—	—	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
1- 4 months.....	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	1.3	—
4- 8 months.....	5.1	4.7	—	—	—	—	1.4	—	4.7	8.0	11.1
8-12 months.....	8.7	17.2	—	—	—	—	4.2	—	8.6	9.3	11.1
1- 2 years.....	2.9	9.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	2.8	4.9
2- 3 years.....	10.1	6.3	—	—	—	—	36.1	—	9.5	12.8	3.7
3- 5 years.....	8.0	20.3	—	—	—	—	1.4	—	7.5	11.4	12.3
5-10 years.....	11.1	14.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	—	10.0	18.2	13.6
10-15 years.....	24.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	15.3	—	24.9	23.6	35.8
15-20 years.....	11.9	—	—	—	—	—	11.1	—	13.0	5.1	6.2
20 or more years	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	—	6.9	—	6.1	2.3	—
	10.7	21.9	...	—	—	...	13.9	—	11.4	5.1	1.2
Female											
Number											
Totals											
Under 1 month	6,380	185	24	4	17	6	166	8	5,198	707	65
1- 4 months.....	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	14	1
4- 8 months.....	394	3	—	—	—	—	2	1	332	55	1
8-12 months.....	454	11	1	—	—	—	7	1	390	42	2
1- 2 years.....	230	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	196	28	—
2- 3 years.....	536	7	1	1	2	1	18	1	424	75	6
3- 5 years.....	381	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	303	64	5
5-10 years.....	696	7	1	—	—	—	7	—	551	124	6
10-15 years.....	1,363	15	4	2	—	2	26	—	1,129	163	22
15-20 years.....	728	18	3	—	2	—	22	1	613	52	17
20 or more years	511	45	4	1	6	—	32	1	398	20	4
	1,028	69	10	—	7	1	49	3	818	70	1
Median in months	79	209	210	90	225	60	175	180	79	51	91

See Footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 10 B. Time Since Admission, by Selected Diagnoses and Sex – Concluded
Public Hospitals for Mentally Defectives**

Time since admission	Total	Schizo- phrenia	Manic- depres- sive reaction	Involu- tional melan- cholia	Paranoia and paranoid states	Psy- choses of senium	Other and un- specifed psychoses	Psycho- neuro- ses	Mental defi- ciency ¹	Epi- lepsy ²	Other dis- orders of character, behaviour, and intel- ligence and non- psychiatric conditions
Female – Concluded											
Percentage											
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 1 month	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	2.0	1.5
1- 4 months	6.2	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.2	...	6.4	7.8	1.5
4- 8 months	7.1	5.9	4.2	—	—	—	4.2	...	7.5	5.9	3.1
8-12 months	3.6	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.2	—	3.8	4.0	—
1- 2 years.....	8.4	3.8	4.2	...	11.8	...	10.8	...	8.2	10.6	9.2
2- 3 years.....	6.0	4.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	5.8	9.1	7.7
3- 5 years.....	10.9	3.8	4.2	—	—	—	4.2	—	10.6	17.5	9.2
5-10 years.....	21.4	8.1	16.7	...	—	—	15.7	—	21.7	23.1	33.8
10-15 years.....	11.4	9.7	12.5	—	11.8	—	13.3	...	11.8	7.4	26.2
15-20 years.....	8.0	24.3	16.7	...	35.3	—	19.3	...	7.7	2.8	6.2
20 or more years	16.1	37.3	41.7	—	41.2	...	29.5	...	15.7	9.9	1.5

¹ Excludes mental deficiency with epilepsy.

² Includes mental deficiency with epilepsy.

**TABLE 11. Selected Diagnoses and Age, by Time Since Admission
All Institutions**

Diagnosis and age	Total	Under 1 month	1-4 months	4-8 months	8-12 months	1-2 years	2-3 years	3-5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 years	20 years or more
All diagnoses	76,486	2,982	5,710	5,670	3,554	7,742	4,145	5,747	11,537	8,037	6,007	15,355
0-15	6,399	160	577	565	325	987	899	1,090	1,654	142	—	—
15-40	24,956	1,296	2,458	2,231	1,409	2,730	1,332	1,948	4,778	3,306	1,912	1,556
40-65	30,628	1,090	1,863	1,939	1,197	2,485	1,095	1,629	3,563	3,531	3,286	8,950
65 or over.....	14,423	436	812	935	623	1,540	819	1,074	1,520	1,049	803	4,812
Not stated	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	22	9	6	37
Psychoses	46,383	1,700	3,548	3,530	2,406	4,646	2,251	3,143	5,890	4,816	3,794	10,659
0-15	142	5	32	24	15	17	21	16	6	6	—	—
15-40	10,665	664	1,461	1,278	872	1,419	653	915	1,768	1,049	476	110
40-65	23,000	674	1,356	1,404	952	1,920	858	1,251	2,753	2,824	2,631	6,377
65 or over.....	12,519	357	699	824	567	1,290	719	957	1,348	929	683	4,146
Not stated	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	15	8	4	26
Schizophrenia	26,618	760	1,790	1,749	1,264	2,408	1,062	1,514	3,243	2,800	2,391	7,637
0-15	100	4	25	16	13	9	18	9	4	2	—	—
15-40	8,344	481	1,148	999	699	1,150	535	743	1,411	785	338	55
40-65	14,031	260	581	666	495	1,059	459	668	1,602	1,722	1,762	4,757
65 or over.....	4,107	15	36	68	57	190	50	92	218	285	288	2,808
Not stated	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	6	3	17
Manic-depressive reaction.....	4,507	328	507	490	285	413	176	270	479	441	326	792
0-15	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
15-40	772	102	157	139	76	86	22	34	66	64	25	1
40-65	2,445	171	257	268	162	218	100	150	255	254	212	398
65 or over.....	1,282	55	93	83	47	108	54	84	156	122	89	391
Not stated	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	2
Senile and cerebral arteriosclerosis.....	4,815	268	506	590	407	848	548	648	668	175	61	96
15-40	5	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
40-65	289	21	41	26	19	54	34	35	38	9	1	11
65 or over.....	4,518	246	465	564	388	792	514	612	626	166	60	85
Not stated	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Psychoneuroses	2,199	512	479	272	131	217	98	100	135	86	36	133
0-15	13	3	4	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-40	851	275	244	115	62	75	33	17	18	8	4	—
40-65	1,018	188	191	123	55	108	51	58	71	56	24	93
65 or over.....	315	46	40	31	12	33	14	25	44	22	8	40
Not stated	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—

TABLE 11. Selected Diagnoses and Age, by Time Since Admission - Concluded
All Institutions

Diagnosis and age	Total	Under 1 month	1-4 months	4-8 months	8-12 months	1-2 years	2-3 years	3-5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 years	20 years or more
Mental deficiency (325)	22,325	264	1,006	1,351	729	2,115	1,413	2,008	4,773	2,754	1,820	4,092
0-15	5,698	133	491	488	286	871	803	953	1,543	130	—	—
15-40	11,035	103	415	586	337	929	504	821	2,639	2,058	1,288	1,355
40-65	4,739	27	91	249	94	273	95	214	530	501	463	2,202
65 or over	834	1	9	28	12	42	11	19	57	64	67	524
Not stated	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	1	2	11
Epilepsy (353).....	1,942	39	89	97	57	246	144	255	370	223	150	272
0-15	327	6	18	11	6	58	55	101	71	1	—	—
15-40	997	24	53	68	37	143	66	116	201	133	85	71
40-65	532	8	16	13	12	43	21	35	87	81	53	163
65 or over	85	1	2	5	2	2	2	1	11	8	12	38
Not stated	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other disorders of character, behaviour, and intelligence and non-psychiatric conditions	3,316	467	588	420	231	518	239	241	360	123	47	82
0-15	219	13	32	39	16	40	20	20	34	5	—	—
15-40	1,338	230	285	184	101	164	76	79	148	49	17	5
40-65	1,163	193	209	150	84	141	70	71	118	54	22	51
65 or over	595	31	62	47	30	173	73	71	59	15	8	26
Not stated	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Not stated	321	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	35	160	117
15-40	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9	42	15
40-65	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	15	93	64
65 or over	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	25	38

TABLE 11 A. Selected Diagnoses and Age, by Time Since Admission
Public Mental Hospitals

Diagnosis and age	Total	Under 1 month	1-4 months	4-8 months	8-12 months	1-2 years	2-3 years	3-5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 years	20 years or more
All diagnoses	58,270	1,715	4,193	4,174	2,965	6,011	2,933	4,087	8,046	6,122	4,906	13,118
0-15	1,202	28	87	85	73	170	216	160	355	28	—	—
15-40	17,615	760	1,913	1,743	1,229	2,325	1,031	1,412	3,061	1,981	1,215	945
40-65	27,104	643	1,539	1,608	1,144	2,284	1,034	1,532	3,253	3,225	2,979	7,863
65 or over	12,285	284	654	738	519	1,232	652	978	1,357	881	708	4,282
Not stated	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	20	7	4	28
Psychoses	42,664	1,157	3,088	3,156	2,277	4,328	2,080	2,977	5,522	4,459	3,533	10,087
0-15	59	3	13	7	7	12	4	4	3	6	—	—
15-40	9,969	462	1,306	1,220	855	1,384	631	881	1,682	1,012	433	103
40-65	21,632	428	1,182	1,266	929	1,820	832	1,211	2,612	2,658	2,484	6,210
65 or over	10,952	264	587	663	486	1,112	613	877	1,210	777	613	3,750
Not stated	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	15	6	3	24
Schizophrenia	24,812	555	1,571	1,590	1,227	2,298	1,008	1,459	3,080	2,601	2,216	7,207
0-15	32	2	7	4	5	7	2	1	2	2	—	—
15-40	7,880	358	1,029	957	685	1,131	516	722	1,357	760	310	55
40-65	13,265	185	503	580	482	1,004	444	649	1,513	1,600	1,655	4,650
65 or over	3,603	10	32	49	55	156	46	85	200	235	249	2,486
Not stated	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	4	2	16
Manic-depressive reaction	4,183	178	438	464	278	398	173	261	463	422	320	768
0-15	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
15-40	690	57	134	134	76	84	22	34	63	62	23	1
40-65	2,292	91	231	258	157	211	98	146	252	250	209	389
65 or over	1,174	30	73	72	45	103	53	79	146	109	88	376
Not stated	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	2
Senile and cerebral arteriosclerosis	4,054	215	433	477	335	731	450	584	573	129	44	83
15-40	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	—
40-65	267	16	39	23	19	52	31	33	33	9	1	11
65 or over	3,780	199	394	454	316	677	419	550	536	120	43	72
Not stated	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Psychoneuroses	1,562	148	287	250	124	207	79	96	125	82	35	129
0-15	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-40	533	80	144	107	60	71	25	17	17	8	4	—
40-65	781	56	117	117	54	105	41	56	67	54	23	91
65 or over	244	12	25	26	10	30	13	23	39	20	8	38
Not stated	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—

MENTAL HEALTH STATISTICS

TABLE 11 A. Selected Diagnoses and Age, by Time Since Admission — Concluded
Public Mental Hospitals

Diagnosis and age	Total	Under 1 month	1-4 months	4-8 months	8-12 months	1-2 years	2-3 years	3-5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 years	20 years or more
Mental deficiency (325)	9,876	82	280	321	317	959	543	684	1,880	1,289	1,016	2,505
0-15	1,037	17	62	61	58	138	199	145	339	18	—	—
15-40	5,148	48	167	179	182	595	254	355	1,106	832	651	779
40-65	3,026	16	45	67	66	189	80	167	385	380	314	1,317
65 or over	657	1	6	14	11	37	10	17	48	58	50	405
Not stated	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	4
Epilepsy (353)	1,281	27	54	84	50	162	70	126	221	164	121	202
0-15	28	2	2	5	1	5	3	5	4	1	—	—
15-40	743	16	38	64	35	118	49	85	135	88	71	44
40-65	453	8	13	12	12	38	18	33	75	69	44	131
65 or over	56	1	1	3	2	1	—	2	7	6	6	27
Not stated	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other disorders of character, behaviour, and intelligence and non-psychiatric conditions	2,566	301	484	363	197	355	161	204	289	93	41	78
0-15	76	6	9	12	7	14	10	6	9	3	—	—
15-40	1,152	154	258	173	97	157	72	74	117	32	14	4
40-65	1,036	135	182	146	83	132	63	65	110	49	21	50
65 or over	301	6	35	32	10	52	16	59	52	9	6	24
Not stated	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Not stated	321	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	35	160
15-40	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9	42
40-65	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	15	93
65 or over	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	25

TABLE 11 B. Selected Diagnoses and Age, by Time Since Admission
Public Hospitals for Mentally Defectives

Diagnosis and age	Total	Under 1 month	1-4 months	4-8 months	8-12 months	1-2 years	2-3 years	3-5 years	5-10 years	10-15 years	15-20 years	20 years or more
All diagnoses	13,465	155	758	1,072	434	1,250	950	1,479	3,104	1,569	908	1,786
0-15	5,032	113	457	452	244	772	668	918	1,294	114	—	—
15-40	6,176	36	257	418	160	349	264	508	1,629	1,286	660	609
40-65	1,969	6	42	186	28	113	17	50	165	156	207	999
65 or over	276	—	2	16	2	16	1	2	14	13	40	170
Not stated	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	8
Psychoses	540	—	9	33	12	60	23	31	61	53	96	162
0-15	59	—	6	12	7	3	17	12	2	—	—	—
15-40	114	—	1	8	3	12	6	16	31	14	16	7
40-65	257	—	2	11	—	33	—	2	22	33	57	97
65 or over	109	—	—	2	2	12	1	6	6	6	23	57
Not stated	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Mental deficiency (325)	12,337	149	708	1,017	410	1,140	866	1,321	2,882	1,462	802	1,580
0-15	4,649	110	426	426	227	733	604	808	1,203	112	—	—
15-40	5,833	33	242	403	155	324	246	464	1,529	1,225	636	576
40-65	1,682	6	39	175	28	79	15	47	140	120	148	885
65 or over	162	—	1	13	—	4	1	1	8	5	17	112
Not stated	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	7
Epilepsy (353)	431	5	29	9	7	40	46	110	110	31	5	39
0-15	245	3	14	6	5	30	38	85	64	—	—	—
15-40	170	2	14	3	2	10	8	25	45	31	5	25
40-65	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	14
65 or over	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	157	1	12	13	5	10	15	17	51	23	5	5
0-15	79	—	11	8	5	6	9	13	25	2	—	—
15-40	59	1	—	4	—	3	4	3	24	16	3	1
40-65	15	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	2	3	2	3
65 or over	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1

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