Government Expenditures on Culture

1999-2000

Culture Statistics Program

Culture, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics



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	Section 1	
	Summary Statistics, 1999-2000	
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Table 1.1 Government expenditures on culture, by province or territory and level of government, 1999-2000

Level of government

Province or terrirory				Total Gross
	Federal	Provincial	Municipal ¹	Expenditures
		thousands o	f dollars	
Newfoundland and Labrador	42,642	36,620	11,137	90,399
Prince Edward Island	16,451	10,842	1,756	29,049
Nova Scotia	89,478	68,093	33,887	191,458
New Brunswick	48,585	39,745	19,559	107,889
Quebec	902,700	654,316	245,518	1,802,534
Ontario	1,123,657	513,024	595,902	2,232,583
Manitoba	94,277	91,100	52,288	237,665
Saskatchewan	44,329	69,209	56,826	170,364
Alberta	115,986	142,350	143,768	402,104
British Columbia	143,684	295,372	289,932	728,988
Yukon	13,467	12,441	581	26,489
Northwest Territories	35,929	7,429	1,522	44,880
Nunavut	11,127		0	11,127
Other ²	140,932	0	0	140,932
Total expenditures	2,823,245	1,940,541	1,452,676	6,216,462 ³

¹ Municipal spending is on a calendar year basis.

² Includes national organizations, foreign countries and unallocated expenditures.

³ Includes inter-governmental transfers of about \$348 million.

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Table 1.2 Government expenditures on culture, by function and level of government, 1999-2000

Level of government

Function	Federal	Provincial	Municipal ¹	Total Gross Expenditures
		thousands of	dollars	
Libraries	36,794	692,823	1,149,944	1,879,561
Heritage resources	628,668	513,750	39,031	1,181,449
Arts education	828	90,792		91,620
Literary arts	144,892	20,743		165,635
Performing arts	126,093	148,566	21,218	295,877
Visual arts and crafts	17,520	40,899		58,419
Film and video	294,072	71,190		365,262
Broadcasting	1,451,622	175,018		1,626,640
Sound recording	9,777	8,726		18,503
Multiculturalism	3,635	45,665		49,300
Other activities	109,343	132,369	242,483	484,195
Total expenditures	2,823,245	1,940,541	1,452,676	6,216,462

¹ Municipal spending is on a calendar year basis.

² Includes inter-governmental transfers of about \$348 million.

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	Section 2
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	Statistics by Province, Function and Type of Expenditure, 1999-2000
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Table 2.1 Government operating expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

	Nfld./							
Function	Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.
				thousands o	f dollars			 ,
Libraries								
National	0	0	0	0	19,459	12,518	0	0
Public	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libraries - Total	0	0	0	0	19,459	12,518	0	0
Heritage Resources								
Museums	11	3	61	12	42,062	90,845	144	266
Public archives	0	0	353	0	5,690	38,193	431	0
Historic parks and sites	3,169	0	10,842	559	9,476	4,076	3,324	2,753
Nature/Provincial parks	9,322	5,875	9,375	8,154	13,127	10,200	7,436	7,115
Other heritage	98	192	10,380	0	89,082	37,377	16,181	40
Heritage resources - Total	12,599	6,071	31,011	8,725	159,436	180,691	27,516	10,174
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	24	0	0	2,657	309	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	620	4,826	41,076	398	67
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	155	363	0	0
Film and video	97	24	1,558	906	57,438	12,402	1,242	261
Broadcasting I	17,954	5,590	32,919	24,581	433,519	617,825	39,769	19,123
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	115	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	25	0	0	1,027	0	12	25
Multidisciplinary	143	56	127	268	15,916	3,274	75	46
Other	0	0	25	0	4	9,130	0	6
Total expenditures	30,793	11,789	65,638	35,100	694,551	877,589	69,012	29,701

Table 2.1 Government operating expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

Function	Alta.	B.C.	, Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.	National Organi- zations	Foreign	Unall- ocated expendi- tures	Total expendi- tures
				thous	ands of doll	ars			
Libraries									
National	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31,977
Public	0	923	0	0	0	0	0	0	923
School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libraries - Total	0	923	0	0	0	0	0	0	32,900
Heritage Resources									
Museums	138	596	0	82	0	0	1,786	0	136,005
Public archives	269	428	0	0	0	0	0	0	45,364
Historic parks and sites	497	2,866	2,545	0	0	0	0	0	40,106
Nature/Provincial parks	48,158	28,683	5,448	11,451	2,808	0	0	0	167,152
Other heritage	1,845	160	0	0	0	0	0	0	155,356
Heritage resources - Total	50,907	32,733	7,993	11,533	2,808	0	1,786	0	543,983
Arts education	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
Literary arts	0	36	0	0	0	37,944	0	0	40,970
Performing arts	0	433	0	28	0	0	2,169	0	49,615
Visual arts and crafts	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	544
Film and video	1,773	5,600	4	204	0	0	2,209	0	83,719
Broadcasting 1	31,028	42,360	2,465	16,403	3,396	0	6,790	0	1,293,721
Sound recording	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	136
Multiculturalism	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	125	1,226
Multidisciplinary	157	65	11	30	25	0	129	0	20,321
Other	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,185
Total expenditures	83,864	82,253	10,473	28,197	6,229	37,944	13,083	125	2,076,342

Table 2.2 Federal government capital expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

Function	Nfid./ Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	0	Ont.	Man.	Sask.
runction	Lab.	F.E.1.	14.5.	N.D.	Que.	Ont.	wan.	Sask.
				thousands of	dollars			
Libraries								
National	0	0	0	0	221	1,252	0	0
Public	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0
Libraries - Total	0	0	0	0	221	1,252	0	0
Heritage Resources								
Museums	0	0	0	0	2,848	4,019	0	0
Public archives	0	0	5	0	406	1,922	3	0
Historic parks and sites	858	0	1,697	369	7,078	341	363	698
Nature/Provincial parks	3,013	552	963	1,904	1,542	1,849	643	1,909
Other heritage	0	0	0	0	7,080	2,814	0	0
Heritage resources - Total	3,871	552	2,665	2,273	18,954	10,944	1,009	2,607
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	173	1,274	0	0
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	416	0	0
Film and video	0	0	0	0	2,896	378	9	0
Broadcasting ¹	1,680	515	3,321	4,040	37,247	45,367	2,333	3,635
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0
Multidisciplinary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total expenditures	5,551	1,067	5,986	6,313	59,491	59,631	3,351	6,242

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Table 2.2 Federal government capital expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

Function	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.	National Organi- zations	Foreign	Unall- ocated expendi- tures	Total expendi- tures
				thousa	ands of dol	lars			
Libraries									
National	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,473
Public	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libraries - Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,473
Heritage Resources									
Museums	0	49	0	0	0	0	60	0	6,976
Public archives	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,346
Historic parks and sites	90	1,074	470	0	0	0	0	0	13,037
Nature/Provincial parks	7,359	3,517	39	556	0	0	0	0	23,845
Other heritage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,893
Heritage resources - Total	7,454	4,645	509	556	0	0	60	0	56,097
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	713	0	2,160
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	416
Film and video	6	6	0	0	0	0	10	0	3,305
Broadcasting 1	5,548	11,736	614	3,064	1	0	1,287	0	120,388
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5
Multidisciplinary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total expenditures	13,008	16,386	1,123	3,620	1	0	2,069	5	183,844

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Table 2.3 Federal government operating grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

P	Nfld./					٠.		
Function	Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.
				thousands of	dollars			.
Libraries								
National	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public	0	4	18	0	37	86	12	13
School	0	0	0	0	8	2	0	0
University and college	0	0	8	0	41	17	3	0
Libraries - Total	0	4	26	. 0	86	106	15	13
Heritage Resources								
Museums	222	273	1,021	353	2,837	2,253	671	1,172
Public archives	139	63	147	124	254	723	128	108
Historic parks and sites	18	8	404	641	163	960	199	251
Nature/Provincial parks	0	0	0	37	0	700	50	0
Other heritage	54	26	108	58	662	786	519	65
Heritage resources - Total	434	370	1,679	1,213	3,916	5,422	1,567	1,596
Arts education	0	0	0	0	105	0	0	0
Literary arts	497	162	1,205	1,449	23,633	23,100	1,201	732
Performing arts	1,211	1,190	2,966	830	22,923	26,865	4,371	960
Visual arts and crafts	266	160	861	370	4,206	5,375	738	787
Film and video	1,220	1,101	7,549	1,118	59,195	99,397	2,082	2,722
Broadcasting	390	0	35	322	8,407	1,006	641	327
Sound recording	12	0	96	13	220	211	21	0
Multiculturalism	0	2	34	0	1,826	314	87	16
Multidisciplinary	2,269	606	3,345	1,620	23,390	22,290	11,162	1,194
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total expenditures	6,298	3,594	17,796	6,934	147,908	184,084	21,884	8,346

Table 2.3 Federal government operating grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

Function	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.	National Organi- zations	Foreign	Unall- ocated expendi- tures	Total e z pendi- tures
	// - /-			thous	ands of doll	ars			
Libraries									
National	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public	32	39	0	0	4	0	0	0	246
School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
University and college	4	7	0	6	0	0	0	0	85
Libraries - Total	36	45	0	6	4	0	0	0	342
Heritage Resources									
Museums	791	1,309	110	168	85	5,120	0	0	16,385
Public archives	117	168	63	43	0	0	0	0	2,075
Historic parks and sites	166	158	16	0	120	0	0	0	3,105
Nature/Provincial parks	12	I	41	0	3,200	0	0	0	4,041
Other heritage	78	389	11	3	5	217	0	0	2,982
Heritage resources - Total	1,164	2,026	241	213	3,409	5,336	0	0	28,588
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	105
Literary arts	4,061	3,634	72	49	0	44,116	13	0	103,922
Performing arts	4,680	7,832	226	. 133	. 0	132	0	0	74,319
Visual arts and crafts	1,123	2,410	39	61	. 0	166	0	0	16,560
Film and video	4,722	24,494	90	578	0	2,481	301	0	207,048
Broadcasting	327	327	1,006	2,817	1,389	15,520	0	0	32,512
Sound recording	16	126	9	18	0	8,900	0	0	9,641
Multiculturalism	43	84	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,404
Multidisciplinary	2,868 ²	4,067 ³	189	204	60	5,072	631	0	78,968
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C
Total expenditures	19,039	45,045	1,872	4,079	4,863	81,723	945	0	554,410

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Table 2.4 Federal government capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

Function	Nfld./ Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.
				thousands of	dollars			
Libraries								
National	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public	0	0	0	0	0	2,010	0	15
School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libraries - Total	0	0	0	0	0	2,010	0	15
Heritage Resources								
Museums	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Historic parks and sites	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nature/Provincial parks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other heritage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heritage resources - Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arts education	0	0	0	0	700	. 0	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Film and video	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multidisciplinary	0	0	58	237	50	343	30	25
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total expenditures	0	0	58	237	750	2,353	30	40

Table 2.5 Federal government total expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

	Nfld./							
Function	Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.
				thousands o	f dollars			
Libraries								
National	0	0	0	0	19,680	13,770	0	0
Public	0	4	18	0	37	2,096	12	29
School	0	0	0	0	8	2	0	0
University and college	0	0	8	0	41	17	3	0
Libraries - Total	0	4	26	0	19,766	15,886	15	29
Heritage Resources								
Museums	233	276	1,082	365	47,746	97,117	815	1,438
Public archives	139	63	505	124	6,350	40,838	562	108
Historic parks and sites	4,045	8	12,942	1,569	16,717	5,376	3,886	3,702
Nature/Provincial parks	12,335	6,428	10,338	10,096	14,669	12,749	8,129	9,024
Other heritage	152	219	10,488	58	96,824	40,977	16,700	105
Heritage resources - Total	16,904	6,993	35,355	12,211	182,305	197,057	30,093	14,376
Arts education	0	0	0	0	805	0	0	0
Literary arts	497	186	1,205	1,449	26,290	23,409	1,201	732
Performing arts	1,211	1,190	2,966	1,450	27,921	69,215	4,769	1,026
Visual arts and crafts	266	160	. 861	370	4,361	6,153	738	787
Film and video	1,318	1,125	9,106	2,024	119,530	112,177	3,333	2,984
Broadcasting ¹	20,024	6,105	36,274	28,943	479,174	664,198	42,743	23,084
Sound recording	12	0	96	13	335	211	21	0
Multiculturalism	0	27	34	0	2,853	314	98	40
Multidisciplinary	2,411	662	3,530	2,126	39,356	25,908	11,266	1,265
Other	0	0	25	0	4	9,130	0	6
Total expenditures	42,642	16,451	89,478	48,585	902,700	1,123,657	94,277	44,329

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Table 2.6 Provincial government operating expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

Function	Nfld./ Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man	
	thousands of dollars							
Libraries								
National	0	0	0	0	8,636	0		
Public	0	1,853	1,521	1,722	2,318	771	1,50	
School	0	0	0	0	60	0	1	
University and college	0	0	0	0	1,010	0	1	
Libraries - Total	0	1,853	1,521	1,722	12,023	771	1,50	
Heritage Resources								
Museums	1,328	953	10,027	3,430	69,026	105,926	5,53	
Public archives	501	243	2,194	1,475	11,117	7,670	3,68	
Historic parks and sites	637	238	68	4,337	6,916	14,200		
Nature/Provincial parks	2,703	2,191	1,572	145	4,172	2,423	19,670	
Other heritage	139	0	157	1,015	2,791	11,940	1,59	
Heritage resources - Total	5,308	3,625	14,019	10,401	94,023	142,159	30,47	
Arts education	0	0	81	61	12,531	175	11	
Literary arts	53	0	0	61	816	482	4	
Performing arts	4,215	0	2	61	24,707	2,585	24	
Visual arts and crafts	. 333	0	517	61	1,524	535	15	
Film and video	0	0	0	191	7,583	5,576	:	
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	43,300	65,893	(
Sound recording	0	0	0	61	1,008	122	(
Multiculturalism	0	46	0	0	3,219	337	(
Multidisciplinary	295	0	514	117	2,037	964	4,78	
Other	0	648	447	61	22,753	232	1,22	
Total expenditures	10,205	6,172	17,101	12,798	225,525	219,831	38,56	

Table 2.6 Provincial government operating expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

Function	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	€ N.W.T.	Nvt.	Total expendi- tures
		·					
Libraries							
National	0	0	0	0	0		8,636
Public	1,763	465	939	1,130	561		14,551
School	0	0	0	0	0		60
University and college	0	0	0	0	0		1,010
Libraries - Total	1,763	465	939	1,130	561	••	24,250
Heritage Resources							
Museums	1,392	14,344	14,354	695	2,483		229,489
Public archives	2,710	1,236	5,923	910	0		37,666
Historic parks and sites	188	7,265	4,184	634	160		38,82
Nature/Provincial parks	13,858	0	11,018	1,726	0		59,47
Other heritage	384	659	1,202	787	0	**	20,66
Heritage resources - Total	18,533	23,505	36,681	4,752	2,643	••	386,125
Arts education	0	0	10,839	0	0		23,80
Literary arts	188	152	41	0	0		1,84
Performing arts	164	3,840	47	0	0		35,866
Visual arts and crafts	191	750	238	0	0		4,304
Film and video	40	29	3,091	0	0		16,517
Broadcasting	7,922	0	9,159	0	1,816		128,090
Sound recording	40	0	0	0	0		1,23
Multiculturalism	101	2,875	4,692	0	0		11,27
Multidisciplinary	17	5,832	510	531	0		15,602
Other	477	2,990	288	60	0		29,18
Total expenditures	29,437	40,438	66,526	6,473	5,020	••	678,088

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Table 2.7 Provincial government capital expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

Function	Nfld./ Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man	
	thousands of dollars							
Libraries								
National	0	0	0	0	1,829	0	(
Public	0	0	0	0	224	0		
School	0	0	0	0	0	0		
University and college	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Libraries - Total	0	0	0	0	2,053	0	•	
Heritage Resources								
Museums	107	0	453	210	14,607	5,265	84	
Public archives	0	0	500	75	52	0	5	
Historic parks and sites	829	0	0	461	4,047	566		
Nature/Provincial parks	250	0	0	0	12,357	0	89	
Other heritage	4	0	0	0	36	1,291		
Heritage resources - Total	1,190	0	953	747	31,099	7,122	98	
Arts education	0	0	0	. 0	140	0		
Literary arts	. 0	0	0	0	53	0	(
Performing arts	548	0	0	0	1,856	0	•	
Visual arts and crafts	175	0	0	0	288	0	(
Film and video	0	0	. 0	4	567	262	(
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	4,054	1,370	(
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	107	0	(
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	107	. 0	(
Multidisciplinary	0	0	0	0	35	0	1,06	
Other	0	0	0	0	399	0	6	
Total expenditures	1,913	0	953	751	40,759	8,754	2,10	

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Table 2.7 Provincial government capital expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

Function	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.	Tota expendi ture
Libraries							
National	0	0	0	0	0		1,829
Public	2	0	0	103	220		550
School	0	0	0	0	0		
University and college	0	0	0	0	0	••	(
Libraries - Total	2	0	0	103	220	••	2,37
Heritage Resources							
Museums	. 0	17	1,036	0	0		22,54
Public archives	0	3	100	48	0		82
Historic parks and sites	9	13	29	0	189		6,14
Nature/Provincial parks	2,734	0	0	509	0		15,93
Other heritage	0	1	64	0	0		1,39
Heritage resources - Total	2,743	34	1,229	557	189	••	46,84
Arts education	0	0	1,034	0	0		1,17
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0		5
Performing arts	0	50	0	0	0		2,45
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	0	••	46
Film and video	0	0	46	0	0		87
Broadcasting	407	0	110	0	0		5,94
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	0		10
Multiculturalism	0	0	13	0	0		12
Multidisciplinary	0	187	0	0	0		1,28
Other	0	462	0	0	0		92
Total expenditures	3,153	732	2,431	660	409	••	62,62

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Table 2.8 Provincial government operating grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

Function	Nfld./ Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man
			thous	ands of dollar	rs		-···
Libraries							
National	0	0	0	0	0	0	(
Public	6,654	0	10,417	8,142	27,575	29,781	4,360
School	1,940 ⁶	1,2186	5,526 ⁶	4,265	7,543	45,462 ⁶	7,213
University and college	7,031 ⁶	1,446 ⁶	8,417 ⁶	8,122 ⁶	80,708	124,689 ⁶	22,478
Libraries - Total	15,625	2,664	24,360	20,529	115,826	199,932	34,05
Heritage Resources							
Museums	51	195	5,377	400	12,074	3,900	2,688
Public archives	0	0	0	20	1,186	46	(
Historic parks and sites	35	0	220	0	6,867	718	(
Nature/Provincial parks	1,356	0	872	0	1	0	730
Other heritage	84	7	289	132	669	1,097	184
Heritage resources - Total	1,525	201	6,758	552	20,798	5,761	3,60
Arts education	81	329	6,134	0	5,176	34,181	1,87
Literary arts	150	7	322	110	10,672	2,689	86
Performing arts	463	814	3,556	656	61,636	18,003	4,12
Visual arts and crafts	557	71	499	190	19,966	4,496	985
Film and video	1,192	6	4,644	3,541	12,797	4,329	1,617
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	18,608	0	(
Sound recording	0	0	227	423	5,676	2	247
Multiculturalism	0	0	613	0	1,526	276	(
Multidisciplinary	4,765	578	2,332	139	35,324	3,144	1,33
Other	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	(
Total expenditures	24,357	4,670	49,444	26,140	308,005	272,814	48,693

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Table 2.8 Provincial government operating grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

Function	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.	Tota expendi tures
			thous	ands of dollar	rs		
Libraries							
National	0	. 0	0	0	0		0
Public	63	16,215	9,434	256	189		
School	3,021	15,683 ⁶	84,671	444 ⁶	289 ⁶		177,275
University and college	10,746 ⁶	31,650 ⁶	61,102 ⁶	417 ⁶	610 ⁶		357,416
Libraries - Total	20,101	63,548	155,207	1,117	1,088	••	654,046
Heritage Resources							
Museums	2,896	1,200	1,815	188	186		30,971
Public archives	0	100	225	12	0		1,589
Historic parks and sites	101	400	5	63	0		8,408
Nature/Provincial parks	177	0	0	0	0	••	3,136
Other heritage	858	1,986	680	20	0		6,005
Heritage resources - Total	4,032	3,686	2,725	283	186	**	50,108
Arts education	337	14,816	880	0	0 .		63,810
Literary arts	1,046	962	926	38	.0 .		17,782
Performing arts	2,623	7,855	5,090	172	36		105,026
Visual arts and crafts	1,974	3,744	1,760	0	0		34,242
Film and video	1,559	3,072	7,477	12	0	•• •	40,247
Broadcasting	0	300	0	0	236		19,144
Sound recording	164	0	79	37	0		6,855
Multiculturalism	1,443	988	28,773	37	0		33,654
Multidisciplinary	3,023	2,210	19,703	1,055	455		74,057
Other .	318	0	0	0	0		318
Total expenditures	36,619	101,179	222,619	2,749	2,000	••	1,099,289

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Table 2.9 Provincial government capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

Function	Nfid./ Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.
			thousa	nds of dollars	;		
Libraries							
National	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public	120	0	0	0	8,068	25	36
School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
University and college	0	0	0	0	2,447	0	1,154
Libraries - Total	120	0	0	0	10,515	25	1,191
Heritage Resources							
Museums	0	0	0	20	2,841	1,600	36
Public archives	0	0	0	0	1,381	0	0
Historic parks and sites	0	0	204	0	10,172	0	303
Nature/Provincial parks	0	0	24	0	74	0	0
Other heritage	26	0	50	35	275	10,000	0
Heritage resources - Total	26	0	277	55	14,742	11,600	339
Arts education	0	0	233	0	1,769	0	0
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	1,067	0	0
Performing arts	0	0	85	0	4,331	0	28
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	0	1,706	0	17
Film and video	0	0	0	0	13,173	0	0
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	21,842	0	0
Sound recording	0	0	0	0	530	0	0
Multiculturalism	0	0	0	0	0	0	165
Multidisciplinary	0	0	0	0	10,352	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total expenditures	146	0	595	55	80,027	11,625	1,739

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Table 2.9 Provincial government capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

	-						Total expendi-
Function	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.	tures
			thousa	ands of dollar	s		
Libraries						•	
National	0	0	0	0	0		0
Public	0	0	282	10	0		8,542
School	0	0	0	0	0		0
University and college	0	0	0	0	0		3,601
Libraries - Total	0	0	282	10	0	••	12,143
Heritage Resources							
Museums	0	0	278	639	0		5,414
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0		1,381
Historic parks and sites	0	0	13	712	0		11,404
Nature/Provincial parks	0	0	0	0	0		98
Other heritage	0	0	1,988	0	0		12,374
Heritage resources - Total	0	0	2,280	1,351	0	••	30,671
Arts education	0	0	0	0	0		2,003
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	0		1,067
Performing arts	0	0	774	3	0		5,221
Visual arts and crafts	0	0	0	167	0		1,890
Film and video	0	0	0	374	0		13,547
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	0		21,842
Sound recording	0	0	4	0	0		534
Multiculturalism	0	0	456	0	0		621
Multidisciplinary	0	0	0	653	0		11,005
Other	0	0	0	0	0		0
Total expenditures	0	0	3,796	2,559	0		100,542

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Table 2.10 Provincial government total expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

	Nfld./						
Function	Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man
			thous	ands of dollar	s		
Libraries							
National	0	0	0	0	10,464	0	(
Public	6,774	1,853	11,938	9,864	38,185	30,577	5,906
School	1,940 ⁶	1,218 ⁶	5,526 ⁶	4,265	7,603	45,462 ⁶	7,213
University and college	7,031 ⁶	1,446 ⁶	8,417 ⁶	8,122 ⁶	84,164	124,689 ⁶	23,632
Libraries - Total	15,745	4,517	25,881	22,251	140,417	200,728	36,751
Heritage Resources							
Museums	1,486	1,148	15,858	4,060	98,548	116,691	9,099
Public archives	501	243	2,694	1,570	13,737	7,716	3,736
Historic parks and sites	1,501	238	492	4,798	28,002	15,484	303
Nature/Provincial parks	4,308	2,191	2,467	145	16,604	2,423	20,489
Other heritage	252	7	496	1,182	3,771	24,328	1,773
Heritage resources - Total	8,049	3,827	22,007	11,755	160,662	166,642	35,401
Arts education	81	329	6,448	61	19,616	34,357	1,994
Literary arts	203	7	322	171	12,608	3,172	908
Performing arts	5,226	814	3,643	717	92,531	20,588	4,395
Visual arts and crafts	1,065	71	1,017	251	23,484	5,031	1,156
Film and video	1,192	6	4,644	3,737	34,121	10,167	1,622
Broadcasting	0	0	0	0	87,804	67,263	(
Sound recording	0	0	227	484	7,320	124	247
Multiculturalism	0	46	613	0	4,852	613	165
Multidisciplinary	5,060	578	2,846	256	47,748	4,108	7,178
Other	0	648	447	61	23,153	232	1,284
Total expenditures	36,620	10,842	68,093	39,745	654,316	513,024	91,100

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Table 2.10 Provincial government total expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 1999-2000

Function	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.	Tota expendi- tures
			thous	ands of dollar	rs		
Libraries							
National	0	0	0	0	0		10,464
Public	8,099	16,679	10,656	1,499	969		142,998
School	3,021	15,683 ⁶	84,671	444 ⁶	289 ⁶		177,335
University and college	10,746 ⁶	31,650 ⁶	61,102 ⁶	417 ⁶	610 ⁶		362,020
Libraries - Total	21,866	64,012	156,429	2,360	1,868	••	692,823
Heritage Resources							
Museums	4,288	15,561	17,484	1,523	2,669		288,415
Public archives	2,710	1,339	6,248	969	0		41,463
Historic parks and sites	298	7,679	4,230	1,409	349		64,783
Nature/Provincial parks	16,769	0	11,018	2,235	0		78,650
Other heritage	1,242	2,646	3,935	807	0		40,439
Heritage resources - Total	25,308	27,224	42,915	6,942	3,018	••	513,750
Arts education	337	14,816	12,753	0	0		90,792
Literary arts	1,233	1,115	967	38	0		20,743
Performing arts	2,787	11,744	5,911	175	36	••	148,566
Visual arts and crafts	2,166	4,493	1,998	167	0		40,899
Film and video	1,600	3,102	10,614	386	0		71,190
Broadcasting	8,329	300	9,269	0	2,052		175,018
Sound recording	205	0	83	37	0		8,726
Multiculturalism	1,544	3,863	33,934	37	0		45,665
Multidisciplinary	3,040	8,229	20,212	2,239	455		101,948
Other	795	3,452	288	60	0		30,421
Total expenditures	69,209	142,350	295,372	12,441	7,429		1,940,541

Table 2.11 Municipal government expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 1999

Function	Nfld./ Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			thous	ands of dolla	ars		
Current expenditures (Revised estimates) Libraries ⁷	10,490	1,233	30,496	16,250	182,307	396,706	39,868
Museums	9	69	30	938	3	3,000	549
Public archives	0	339	0	0	0	0	0
Historic sites	0	5	362	0	0	0	0
Performing arts	56	108	75	0	0	0	339
Other	110	0	125	1,009	35,449	120,129	8,879
Total	10,665	1,754	31,088	18,197	217,759	519,835	49,635
Capital expenditures (Actual) Libraries ²	472	0	2,389	335	21,068	42,770	1,407
Museums	0	0	15	0	550	1,830	33
Public archives	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
Historic sites	0	0	395	10	0	6,810	0
Performing arts	0	2	0	13	1,754	1,059	41
Other	0	0	0	1,004	4,387	23,588	1,172
Total	472	2	2,799	1,362	27,759	76,067	2,653
Total expenditures Libraries ⁷	10,962	1,233	32,885	16,585	203,375	439,476	41,275
Museums	9	69	45	938	553	4,830	582
Public archives	0	339	0	0	0	10	o
Historic sites	0	5	757	10	0	6,810	0
Performing arts	56	110	75	13	1,754	1,059	380
Other	110	0	125	2,013	39,836	143,717	10,051
Total	11,137	1,756	33,887	19,559	245,518	595,902	52,288

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Table 2.11 Municipal government expenditures on culture, by function and province or territory, 1999

Function	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.	Tota expendi ture		
	thousands of dollars								
Current expenditures (Revised estimates) Libraries ⁷	49,896	106,418	217,401	266	1,479	0	1,052,810		
Museums	3,072	2,822	8,176	223	13	0	18,904		
Public archives	0	46	1,410	0	0	0	1,79		
Historic sites	350	1,555	599	0	0	0	2,87		
Performing arts	899	4,054	8,328	0	0	0	13,859		
Other	830	9,517	24,945	26	0	0	201,019		
Total	55,047	124,412	260,859	515	1,492	0	1,291,258		
Capital expenditures (Actual) Libraries ⁷	1,723	14,872	12,098	0	0	0	97,134		
Museums	27	706	3,907	0	22	0	7,090		
Public archives	9	0	0	0	0	0	19		
Historic sites	0	1,091	46	0	0	0	8,352		
Performing arts	0	107	4,383	0	0	0	7,359		
Other	20	2,580	8,639	66	8	0	41,464		
Total	1,779	19,356	29,073	66	30	0	161,418		
Total expenditures Libraries ⁷	51,619	121,290	229,499	266	1,479	0	1,149,944		
Museums	3,099	3,528	12,083	223	35	0	25,994		
Public archives	9	46	1,410	0	0	0	1,814		
Historic sites	350	2,646	645	0	0	0	11,223		
Performing arts	899	4,161	12,711	0	0	0	21,218		
Other	850	12,097	33,584	92	8	0	242,483		
Total	56,826	143,768	289,932	581	1,522	0	1,452,670		

Table 2.12 Federal and provincial government employment in culture related areas, 1999-2000

Function	Nfld./ Lab.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.
			thousa	nds of dollars			
Federal ⁸	••	••	••	• ••		••	••
Provincial ⁹							٠
A. End of August 1999							
Full-time	149		184	177	2,115	2,293	501
Part-time	94		138	371	651	839	132
Freelancers	39		10	0	358	316	0
Total	282		332	548	3,124	3,448	633
B. End of March 2000							
Full-time	149		182	134	2,061	1,754	501
Part-time	87		58	230	606	720	127
Freelancers	39		51	0	383	350	0
Total	275	••	291	364	3,050	2,824	628

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Table 2.12 Federal and provincial government employment in culture related areas, 1999-2000

Function	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Y.T.	N.W.T.	Nvt.	Total expendi- tures
			thousa	nds of dollar	5		
Federal ⁸			••	••		••	14,283
Provincial ⁹							
A. End of August 1999							
Full-time	214	550	487	59	45		6,774
Part-time	382	25	299	27	6		2,964
Freelancers	5	0	50	. 0	0		778
Total	601	575	836	86	51	••	10,516 ¹⁰
B. End of March 2000							
Full-time	226	550	484	57	45		6,143
Part-time	42	20	282	22	6		2,200
Freelancers	5	0	57	0	0		885
Total .	273	570	823	79	51	••	9,22810

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Section 3 Trends

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Table 3.1 Federal government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 1995-1996 to 1999-2000

Province or territory	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000
		th	ousands of dollars		=
Newfoundland and Labrador	41,441	38,487	33,845	34,256	36,344
Prince Edward Island	9,697	11,392	12,353	15,186	12,856
Nova Scotia	70,871	70,632	68,696	65,845	71,624
New Brunswick	43,110	44,463	39,070	43,211	41,413
Quebec	661,295	711,541	686,980	784,531	754,042
Ontario	1,068,851	988,429	957,804	916,317	937,220
Manitoba	57,479	55,089	53,217	55,783	72,363
Saskatchewan	36,673	33,860	29,977	37,480	35,943
Alberta	139,098	125,742	114,311	111,485	96,872
British Columbia	95,163	91,043	78,839	88,052	98,639
Yukon	10,037	11,511	11,072	13,004	11,596
Northwest Territories	29,968	34,396	25,683	27,163	31,817
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	6,230
Other ¹	286,305	131,810	111,071	119,973	53,226
Total expenditures	2,549,986	2,348,394	2,222,962	2,312,285	2,260,186

¹ Includes national organizations, foreign countries and unallocated expenditures.

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Table 3.2 Provincial government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 1995-1996 to 1999-2000

Province or territory	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000
		tho	usands of dollars		
Newfoundland and Labrador	12,202	9,765	11,324	7,492	12,118
Prince Edward Island	5,293	5,788	6,082	5,854	6,172
Nova Scotia	14,282	15,744	16,301	20,691	18,054
New Brunswick	8,310	9,560	12,654	16,029	13,549
Quebec	284,244	271,010	265,116	265,849	266,284
Ontario	220,783	208,082	211,167	218,283	228,585
Manitoba	35,309	35,424	38,025	41,760	40,667
Saskatchewan	29,350	29,773	29,697	33,565	32,590
Alberta	36,045	34,364	30,248	33,438	41,170
British Columbia	61,403	69,977	69,756	71,875	68,957
Yukon	7,221	8,927	8,694	6,545	7,133
Northwest Territories	8,248	5,772	5,862	7,116	5,429
Nunavut					
Total expenditures	722,690	704,186	704,924	728,497	740,709

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Table 3.3 Federal government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by province or territory, 1995-1996 to 1999-2000

Province or territory	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000	
	thousands of dollars					
Newfoundland and Labrador	7,047	6,560	4,728	5,939	6,298	
Prince Edward Island	2,480	2,148	2,786	1,699	3,594	
Nova Scotia	14,903	15,386	19,719	27,148	17,854	
New Brunswick	4,079	2,899	4,572	5,465	7,171	
Quebec	131,076	129,521	137,411	139,553	148,658	
Ontario	105,505	154,413	173,286	195,702	186,437	
Manitoba	9,670	10,396	8,727	11,606	21,914	
Saskatchewan	7,200	7,030	4,333	6,847	8,386	
Alberta	17,603	18,484	13,508	17,905	19,115	
British Columbia	52,529	55,787	51,243	64,834	45,045	
Yukon	1,684	1,608	1,705	1,749	1,872	
Northwest Territories	3,615	3,641	3,765	3,669	4,112	
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	4,898	
Other ¹	15,946	20,029	19,444	31,076	87,704	
Total expenditures	373,337	427,902	445,227	513,191	563,058	

¹ Includes national organizations, foreign countries and unallocated expenditures.

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Table 3.4 Provincial government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by province or territory, 1995-1996 to 1999-2000

Province or territory	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000	
	thousands of dollars					
Newfoundland and Labrador	18,656	30,728	34,374	28,575	24,503	
Prince Edward Island	4,709	4,355	4,595	4,217	4,670	
Nova Scotia	38,879	39,149	42,800	46,815	50,039	
New Brunswick	24,771	25,672	28,876	23,471	26,195	
Quebec	302,467	312,185	303,848	386,408	388,032	
Ontario	299,931	226,652	235,001	270,082	284,439	
Manitoba	50,886	48,191	47,311	44,079	50,432	
Saskatchewan	35,584	34,450	34,301	35,960	36,619	
Alberta	93,563	97,735	93,399	96,593	101,179	
British Columbia	199,857	206,156	194,629	213,724	226,415	
Yukon	2,611	9,449	3,112	4,412	5,308	
Northwest Territories	6,869	2,817	2,380	2,725	2,000	
Nunavut						
Total expenditures	1,078,785	1,037,537	1,024,626	1,157,060	1,199,831	

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Table 3.5 Federal government total expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 1995-1996 to 1999-2000

Province or territory	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000	
	thousands of dollars					
Newfoundland and Labrador	48,488	45,047	38,573	40,195	42,642	
Prince Edward Island	12,177	13,540	15,139	16,885	16,451	
Nova Scotia	85,774	86,017	88,416	92,992	89,478	
New Brunswick	47,189	47,362	43,642	48,676	48,585	
Quebec	792,371	841,062	824,392	924,084	902,700	
Ontario	1,174,356	1,142,842	1,131,132	1,112,020	1,123,657	
Manitoba	67,149	65,485	61,943	67,388	94,277	
Saskatchewan	43,873	40,889	34,310	44,327	44,329	
Alberta	156,700	144,226	127,820	129,389	115,986	
British Columbia	147,692	146,830	130,082	152,886	143,684	
Yukon	11,721	13,118	12,778	14,753	13,467	
Northwest Territories	33,584	38,037	29,449	30,832	35,929	
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	11,127	
Other	302,250	151,839	130,515	151,048	140,932	
Total expenditures	2,923,323	2,776,297	2,668,189	2,825,476	2,823,245	

¹ Includes national organizations, foreign countries and unallocated expenditures.

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Table 3.6 Provincial government total expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 1995-1996 to 1999-2000

Province or territory	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000	
	thousands of dollars					
Newfoundland and Labrador	30,858	40,493	45,699	36,067	36,620	
Prince Edward Island	10,002	10,143	10,677	10,071	10,842	
Nova Scotia	53,161	54,892	59,101	67,507	68,093	
New Brunswick	33,082	35,232	41,530	39,499	39,745	
Quebec	586,711	583,195	568,964	652,257	654,316	
Ontario	520,714	434,735	446,168	488,364	513,024	
Manitoba	86,196	83,615	85,337	85,840	91,100	
Saskatchewan	64,934	64,223	63,998	69,525	69,209	
Alberta	129,608	132,098	123,646	130,030	142,350	
British Columbia	261,260	276,133	264,385	285,599	295,372	
Yukon	9,832	18,375	11,805	10,958	12,441	
Northwest Territories	15,117	8,589	8,241	9,841	7,429	
Nunavut						
Total expenditures	1,801,475	1,741,723	1,729,550	1,885,558	1,940,541	

Table 3.7 Municipal government total expenditures on culture, by province or territory, 1995 to 1999

Province or territory	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
	thousands of dollars					
Newfoundland and Labrador	12,045	12,616	10,866	10,701	11,137	
Prince Edward Island	1,251	1,269	1,649	1,575	1,756	
Nova Scotia	34,330	31,814	30,206	31,691	33,887	
New Brunswick	19,748	18,746	19,276	18,515	19,559	
Quebec	251,751	241,417	274,088	221,310	245,518	
Ontario	589,531	603,094	591,360	536,344	595,902	
Manitoba	50,616	49,005	59,189	52,288	52,288	
Saskatchewan	54,704	51,748	57,910	61,757	56,826	
Alberta	118,711	133,006	135,412	150,390	143,768	
British Columbia	286,025	295,496	293,075	275,263	289,932	
Yukon	416	2,328	3,662	522	581	
Northwest Territories	1,301	2,535	2,290	1,685	1,522	
Nunavut	0	0	0	0	0	
Total expenditures	1,420,429	1,443,074	1,478,983	1,362,041	1,452,676	

Table 3.8 Federal government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by function, 1995-1996 to 1999-2000

Function	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000
		thou	usands of dollars		
Libraries					
National					
Public	36,434	32,499	31,171	34,002	33,450
School	0	0	0	2,617	923
University and college	0	0	0	20	0
Libraries - Total	0	0	0	94	0
	36,434	32,499	31,171	36,733	34,373
Heritage Resources					
Museums					
Public archives	155,511	161,011	163,997	147,550	142,981
Historic parks and sites	57,529	49,526	46,867	46,416	47,710
Nature/Provincial parks	69,660	69,419	72,171	65,886	53,143
Other heritage	204,391	211,500	205,948	232,710	190,997
Heritage resources - Total	103,969	102,415	104,113	125,067	165,249
	591,060	593,871	593,097	617,628	600,080
Arts education					•
Literary arts	0	0	0	0	23
Performing arts	102,045	88,618	89,608	78,936	40,970
Visual arts and crafts	37,033	37,452	47,343	45,951	51,775
Film and video	432	. 269	450	565	960
Broadcasting	102,181	98,667	84,873	81,369	87,024
Sound recording	1,657,229	1,474,858	1,354,519	1,424,156	1,414,109
Multiculturalism	138	556	181	213	136
Multidisciplinary	877	674	405	630	1,231
Other	13,121	13,082	13,448	7,233	20,321
	9,437	7,849	7,867	18,871	9,185
Total expenditures	2,549,986	2,348,394	2,222,962	2,312,285	2,260,186

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Table 3.9 Provincial government operating and capital expenditures on culture, by function, 1995-1996 to 1999-2000

Function	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000
		thou	usands of dollars		
Libraries					
National	10,038	9,834	9,303	9,631	10,465
Public	14,111	13,615	13,254	14,857	15,101
School	60	60	0	60	60
University and college	245	257	301	814	1,010
Libraries - Total	24,455	23,766	22,858	25,363	26,635
Heritage Resources					
Museums	211,885	209,295	215,666	241,384	252,029
Public archives	32,185	32,201	34,835	35,789	38,493
Historic parks and sites	45,523	44,215	44,901	45,644	44,972
Nature/Provincial parks	60,302	63,901	70,764	78,218	75,416
Other heritage	22,717	24,048	22,083	22,151	22,060
Heritage resources - Total	372,612	373,660	388,248	423,187	432,971
Arts education	26,080	25,761	26,229	25,194	24,979
Literary arts	3,538	1,964	2,222	1,946	1,894
Performing arts	39,241	39,999	36,072	33,802	38,320
Visual arts and crafts	7,307	5,116	5,238	6,475	4,767
Film and video	15,601	19,605	17,232	16,316	17,396
Broadcasting	181,221	157,367	146,273	133,528	134,031
Sound recording	707	904	941	1,147	1,338
Multiculturalism	12,880	12,212	10,349	10,838	11,391
Multidisciplinary	14,851	15,435	16,344	17,841	16,886
Other	24,196	28,398	32,918	32,861	30,103
Total expenditures	722,690	704,186	704,924	728,497	740,709

Table 3.10 Federal government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function, 1995-1996 to 1999-2000

Function	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000
		tho	usands of dollars		
Libraries	•				
National	452	66	64	34	36
Public	0	224	316	8,228	2,289
School	0	0	21	7	11
University and college	0	132	191	77	85
Libraries - Total	452	421	592	8,346	2,421
Heritage Resources					
Museums	9,713	11,741	11,336	10,112	16,385
Public archives	2,148	2,206	2,330	2,114	2,075
Historic parks and sites	5,960	995	914	6,618	3,105
Nature/Provincial parks	12,828	9,933	1,660	9,016	4,041
Other heritage	2,386	2,947	1,757	1,748	2,982
Heritage resources - Total	33,035	27,821	17,996	29,607	28,588
Arts education	1,568	4,870	0	0	805
Literary arts	44,348	52,787	59,230	60,095	103,922
Performing arts	72,358	59,204	64,305	66,050	74,319
Visual arts and crafts	12,318	12,490	14,892	16,459	16,560
Film and video	130,378	199,206	216,796	211,178	207,048
Broadcasting	15,286	11,275	13,055	39,237	37,512
Sound recording	4,202	4,547	9,332	9,066	9,641
Multiculturalism	4,248	4,579	2,539	1,114	2,404
Multidisciplinary	55,143	50,701	46,491	71,909	79,837
Other	0	0	0	129	(
Total expenditures	373,337	427,902	445,227	513,191	563,058

Table 3.11 Provincial government operating and capital grants, contributions and transfers for culture, by function, 1995-1996 to 1999-2000

Function	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000
		tho	usands of dollars		
Libraries					
National	2	1	19	0	(
Public	127,954	124,277	116,069	123,143	127,898
School	182,648	156,057	175,360	195,984	177,275
University and college	363,018	361,541	350,429	349,458	361,017
Libraries - Total	673,622	641,876	641,877	668,584	666,189
Heritage Resources					
Museums	30,007	28,561	30,721	33,088	36,385
Public archives	1,437	1,187	2,411	2,514	2,970
Historic parks and sites	18,158	26,124	20,588	22,307	19,812
Nature/Provincial parks	415	330	5,040	5,014	3,234
Other heritage	14,748	16,432	18,878	9,609	18,379
Heritage resources - Total	64,765	72,633	77,638	72,532	80,779
Arts education	52,201	38,145	39,055	40,173	65,813
Literary arts	16,051	14,938	15,099	18,607	18,849
Performing arts	90,080	85,815	80,935	91,974	110,247
Visual arts and crafts	31,085	35,846	30,456	33,056	36,132
Film and video	58,719	41,943	39,659	42,952	53,794
Broadcasting	12,036	10,211	11,468	45,412	40,986
Sound recording	3,693	3,073	3,813	6,162	7,389
Multiculturalism	30,271	25,151	15,403	22,839	34,275
Multidisciplinary	50,728	67,261	69,223	114,460	85,062
Other	0	643	. 0	311	318
Total expenditures	1,078,785	1,037,537	1,024,626	1,157,060	1,199,831

Table 3.12 Federal government total expenditures on culture, by function, 1995-1996 to 1999-2000

Function	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000
		thou	isands of dollars		
Libraries					
National	36,886	32,565	31,235	34,036	33,486
Public	0	224	316	10,845	3,213
School	0	0	21	28	11
University and college	0	132	191	171	85
Libraries - Total	36,886	32,920	31,763	45,079	36,794
Heritage Resources					
Museums	165,224	172,752	175,334	157,662	159,365
Public archives	59,677	51,732	49,197	48,530	49,785
Historic parks and sites	75,620	70,414	73,085	72,504	56,248
Nature/Provincial parks	217,219	221,433	207,608	241,725	195,038
Other heritage	106,355	105,362	105,870	126,814	168,232
Heritage resources - Total	624,095	621,693	611,092	647,235	628,668
Arts education	1,568	4,870	0	0	828
Literary arts	146,393	141,405	148,838	139,032	144,892
Performing arts	109,391	96,655	111,648	112,001	126,093
Visual arts and crafts	12,750	12,759	15,342	17,023	17,520
Film and video	232,559	297,873	301,669	292,547	294,072
Broadcasting	1,672,515	1,486,133	1,367,574	1,463,394	1,451,622
Sound recording	4,340	5,103	9,513	9,279	9,777
Multiculturalism	5,125	5,253	2,945	1,744	3,635
Multidisciplinary	68,264	63,783	59,939	79,142	100,158
Other	9,437	7,849	7,867	19,000	9,185
Total expenditures	2,923,323	2,776,297	2,668,189	2,825,476	2,823,245

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Table 3.13 Provincial government total expenditures on culture, by function, 1995-1996 to 1999-2000

Function	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000
		thou	sands of dollars		-
Libraries					
National	10,040	9,835	9,322	9,631	10,464
Public	142,066	137,892	129,323	138,000	142,99
School	182,708	156,117	175,360	196,044	177,33
University and college	363,263	361,798	350,731	350,272	362,020
Libraries - Total	698,078	665,642	664,735	693,946	692,82
Heritage Resources					
Museums	241,892	237,855	246,387	274,472	288,41
Public archives	33,622	33,388	37,247	38,304	41,463
Historic parks and sites	63,681	70,339 64,231	65,489 75,803	67,951 83,233	64,783 78,650
Nature/Provincial parks	60,717				
Other heritage	37,465	40,480	40,929	31,761	40,439
Heritage resources - Total	437,377	446,293	465,886	495,720	513,750
Arts education	78,281	63,906	65,285	65,367	90,792
Literary arts	19,589	16,902	17,321	20,554	20,743
Performing arts	129,321	125,813	117,007	125,777	148,566
Visual arts and crafts	38,392	40,963	35,695	39,531	40,899
Film and video	74,321	61,549	56,891	59,268	71,190
Broadcasting	193,257	167,578	157,741	178,940	175,018
Sound recording	4,401	3,977	4,754	7,307	8,720
Multiculturalism	43,152	37,363	25,752	33,676	45,665
Multidisciplinary	61,111	82,696	85,567	132,300	101,948
Other	24,196	29,041	32,918	33,172	30,42
Total expenditures	1,801,475	1,741,723	1,729,550	1,885,558	1,940,541

Table 3.14 Municipal government total expenditures on culture, by function, 1995 to 1999

Function	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
		thous	sands of dollars		
Libraries		1,094,368	1,180,748	1,077,016	1,149,944
Museums		22,993	25,792	26,292	25,994
Public archives		1,732	1,664	1,081	1,814
Historic parks and sites		10,543	7,006	10,061	11,223
Performing arts		62,191	63,924	29,618	21,218
Other		251,247	199,849	217,973	242,483
Total expenditures	1,420,429	1,443,074	1,478,983	1,362,041	1,452,676

Table 3.15 Government expenditures on culture, by level of government and type of expenditure, 1995-1996 to 1999-2000

	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000	
		thou	usands of dollars			
FEDERAL						
Intramural expenditures					•	
Operating expenditures	2,301,400	2,104,907	2,008,494	2,053,169	2,076,342	
Capital expenditures	248,586	243,487	214,468	259,116	183,844	
Total Intramural expenditures	2,549,986	2,348,394	2,222,962	2,312,285	2,260,186	
Extramural expenditures						
Operating grants, contributions and transfers	361,874	417,040	440,492	506,323	554,410	
Capital grants, contributions and transfers	11,463	10,863	4,735	6,868	8,648	
Total Extramural expenditures	373,337	427,902	445,227	513,191	563,058	
Total expenditures	2,923,323	2,776,297	2,668,189	2,825,476	2,823,245	
PROVINCIAL/TERRITORIAL						
Intramural expenditures						
Operating expenditures	673,075	649,583	655,996	672,958	678,088	
Capital expenditures	49,615	54,603	48,928	55,539	62,62	
Total Intramural expenditures	722,690	704,186	704,924	728,497	740,709	
Extramural expenditures						
Operating grants, contributions and transfers	992,800	964,184	910,692	1,018,702	1,099,289	
Capital grants, contributions and transfers	85,985	73,352	113,934	138,358	100,542	
Total Extramural expenditures	1,078,785	1,037,537	1,024,626	1,157,060	1,199,831	
Total expenditures	1,801,475	1,741,723	1,729,550	1,885,558	1,940,541	
MUNICIPAL ¹						
Current expenditures	1,204,928	1,246,180	1,259,852	1,221,853	1,291,258	
Capital expenditures	215,501	196,894	219,131	140,188	161,418	
Total expenditures	1,420,429	1,443,074	1,478,983	1,362,041	1,452,676	

¹ Municipal spending is on a calendar year basis.

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Table 3.16 Government total expenditures on culture¹, 1991-1992 to 1999-2000

	1991-1992	1992-1993	1993-1994	1994-1995	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000
				mi	llions of doll	ars			
Dollars									
Current	5,751	5,886	5,833 ^r	5,865	5,836	5,672	5,573	5,725	5,869
Constant (1991)	5,751	5,711	5,583	5,527	5,438	5,253	5,105	5,187	5,266

¹ Expenditures are net of inter-governmental transfers. Municipal spending is on a calendar year basis.

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Footnotes

- 1. The Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC) distributes its program costs according to the province where the production activities occur. Station transmission costs are related to the geographic location of the transmitter. The CBC's network distribution costs follow the principle used for station transmission costs, except for terrestrial lines and satellite channels which are paid by Ottawa but transferred to Toronto and Montreal Network Centres. Payments to private station affiliates are charged to the responsible Network Centres and relate also to the province where these centres are located. The Corporation's administration costs are distributed according to the province where the administration function is located geographically. The CBC distributes its capital expenditures according to the provincial location of capital assets.
- 2. Includes some grants and contributions given to individuals and/or organizations in the Northwest Territories.
- 3. Includes some grants and contributions given to individuals and/or organizations in Yukon.
- 4. Includes expenditures related to heritage cultures component of multiculturalism.
- 5. Includes only extramural (Grants and contributions) expenditures by Human Resources Development Canada directly related to training and employment development in the culture sector.
- 6. Estimated figure.
- 7. Includes also the estimated expenditures for school libraries.
- 8. Includes also estimated employees in full-time equivalent.
- 9. Excludes employment associated with the administration of grants and contributions to school, university and college libraries.
- 10. Excludes Prince Edward Island and Nunavut.

Definitions

Function

National Library

A National library is an institution designated as such by the government.

Public Libraries

Libraries used by the public, supported chiefly by taxation, and generally governed by a public library board. Public libraries consist of main and branch libraries as well as regional, rural, provincial and urban. Excluded are departmental and agency libraries.

School Libraries

Libraries administered as units, each located in one place at least as large as a classroom, and providing books and other library services and materials for the use of all pupils and teachers. Excluded are classroom collections, teachers' collections and book collections located in the school but administered by the public library authority.

University and College Libraries

All libraries in university and college institutions, including private colleges, technical institutes and teachers' colleges

Museums

All institutions open to the public for the purpose of conserving, studying, interpreting, assembling and exhibiting objects and specimens of educational and cultural value including artistic, scientific, historical and technological materials. Included in this definition are general museums, history museums, natural science museums, science and technology museums, art museums and galleries (excluding art galleries primarily concerned with temporary exhibits), etc.

Public Archives

Institutions designated as public archives by the government.

Historic Parks and Sites

All parks, sites, monuments and buildings designated as historical by official documentation and/or law, including pioneer villages and heritage areas

Nature/Provincial Parks

All nature and provincial parks whose purpose is to acquire, preserve, study, interpret, and make accessible to the public, objects, specimens, documents, buildings and land areas of educational and cultural value. Excluded are expenses associated with recreational activities, such as the cost of providing a campground in a park.

Other Heritage

All expenses associated with the management of programs to preserve, protect, investigate and interpret archaeological sites, as well as expenses associated with

restoring historical buildings or structures of archaeological significance. Also included are other heritage activities which are not defined above.

Arts Education

For the purposes of this survey, arts education refers to the fine, applied and performing arts rather than to strictly academic fields such as language, history, literature, etc. The term "arts", as used here, includes theatre, music, dance, painting, drama, photography and any other area of art study reported by arts education.

Included are expenditures associated with the teaching of the arts both at national schools (such as the National Ballet School in Toronto and the National Theatre School in Montreal) and at arts institutions (such as Holland College of Visual Arts, Nova Scotia College of Art and Design, Ontario College of Art, Kootenay School of Art, Emily Carr College of Art and Design, Mennonite Brethren Bible/Art College and conservatories of music and dramatic arts).

Excluded are expenditures associated with the teaching of the arts at educational institutions (elementary and secondary schools, and college and university institutions).

Literary Arts

Included are grants to authors and publishers for the publication of books, periodicals, magazines and newspapers. Also included are financial support for literary seminars, workshops and prizes, as well as subsidies to book stores and distributors. Costs associated with a publication put out by a cultural department or an agency are included in expenditures for the cultural activity covered in the publication. Expenditures on these publications covering two or more cultural activities are included in the function "Multidisciplinary Activities".

Excluded are expenditures on non-cultural government publications. Also excluded is financial support for organizations which distribute non-literary material, such as agricultural newsletters, etc.

Performing Arts

The performing arts include theatre, dance, music and opera. Included are expenditures related to creation, production and performance. Also included is the financial support given to performing arts organizations, associations and groups.

Visual Arts and Crafts

Activities traditionally labelled "visual arts and crafts" include painting, sculpture, plastic arts, photography, fine and decorative arts, and craft works. Included are expenditures on activities related to the actual creation and production of works of art and crafts. Also included is the financial support given to organizations and institutions for activities related to visual arts and crafts, such as grants to art galleries which hold temporary exhibits or travelling shows of works of art.

Film and Video

Activities related to the creation, production and dissemination of films and video. Included is the financial support given to film organizations, associations and societies for these activities. Also included are the funds spent by government on activities related to the production and distribution of films of a cultural nature.

Excluded are expenditures related to government production of non-cultural films, such as educational and promotional films produced for government by private film-makers. Also excluded are the expenditures of censor boards.

Broadcasting

Included are expenditures related to radio and television, including those associated with government broadcasting (e.g., CBC and TV Ontario). Also included is financial assistance to private stations and to institutions (e.g., grants for school broadcasting).

Sound Recording

Records, tapes and compact discs of a musical and oral nature. Included are expenditures related to the creation of tapes and records as well as funds for operation of studios and purchase of equipment. Also included are expenditures related to distribution, including subsidies to distributing companies, manufacturers and stores.

Multiculturalism

Included are expenditures and grants for multiculturalism

Multidisciplinary Activities

Included are expenditures related to numerous cultural activities or functions which cannot be broken down by function. This includes financial support given to cultural facilities, centres, festivals, municipalities, cultural exchange programs and arts organizations for various cultural activities.

Other

Included are unallocatable general and administration expenditures related to numerous cultural activities.

Type of Expenditure

Wages and Salaries

Included are expenditures for wages and salaries for all full-time, part-time, regular, term and casual employees. Also included are the employee benefits paid by the government into social security, pension funds, etc. Excluded are expenses not requiring a cash outlay, such as accrued employee termination benefits and vacation pay.

Purchases of Goods and Services

Included are expenses associated with the purchase of materials and office supplies, rent, fuel and light, repairs and maintenance, printing, travel expenses, telephone and telegraph charges, equipment with a normal life of under one year, and purchases of other goods and services (excluding employee services) required for the department or agency to operate. Also included are fees paid to freelancers during the reporting period. Excluded are expenditures not requiring a cash outlay, such as depreciation and amortization expenses, and imputed costs of accommodation provided without charge by departments and agencies.

Operating Expenditures

Included is the sum of the amounts listed above (wages and salaries), and (purchases of goods and services).

Capital Expenditures

Included are expenditures on goods with a normal life of more than one year; expenses associated with the construction and acquisition of land, buildings, machinery and equipment; and expenses associated with extraordinary building repairs.

Operating Grants, Contributions and Transfers

Included is financial assistance which is not for capital development or acquisition.

Capital Grants, Contributions and Transfers

Included are grants and transfers made to finance the acquisition of capital assets.

METHODOLOGY AND DATA QUALITY

Government Expenditures on Culture Survey

Introduction

The Culture Statistics Program has been analysing and presenting federal data since fiscal year 1976-77. Prior to 1984-85, the data were extracted from the Public Accounts of Canada and thus were not broken down by province. Since the fiscal year 1984-85, data have been collected by directly surveying the federal departments and agencies and are now broken down by province.

Data on provincial and territorial government expenditures on culture have been gathered since the fiscal year 1981-82, and data on municipal government cultural expenditures since 1984.

Population

The target population for the federal and provincial-territorial surveys consists of all departments, ministries, agencies, commissions, boards, special funds and government business enterprises responsible for the support of arts and culture in Canada. The municipal survey covers all municipalities.

Methodology

Survey Frame

The federal and provincial-territorial data are collected from all known cultural departments, ministries, agencies, commissions, boards, special funds and government business enterprises. The list of these government entities is based on information obtained from the Public Accounts of Canada, provincial public accounts, and other sources such as the Directory of the Arts. The frame is updated each year.

The municipalities included in the municipal survey are drawn from the Census listing of all local governments in Canada. This listing is maintained and updated using information from various sources, including provincial departments of municipal affairs.

Data Collection

The federal and provincial-territorial data are collected via mail-back forms sent out in early fall of each year. Federal data are collected by directly surveying the federal departments and agencies, whereas provincial-territorial data are collected through the assistance of a co-ordinator in each province or territory. Follow-ups are carried out by telephone to those departments and agencies which do not provide the data within sixty days following the receipt of the questionnaire.

The Culture Statistics Program collects municipal data in co-operation with the Public Institutions Division of Statistics Canada which conducts a sample survey of municipalities.

Data Processing

Completed federal and provincial-territorial forms are edited for accuracy and consistency according to pre-established specifications. The Public Accounts of Canada and the provincial-territorial public accounts are also utilized to check the accuracy of survey results.

Data Quality

Federal and provincial-territorial data are collected from all known cultural departments and agencies rather than from a sample. Some of the provinces and territories did not provide data on spending on school, university and college libraries. Statistics Canada estimated these data.

The survey results do not include data from the Government of Nunavut, which failed to respond to the survey. The missing information is estimated at 0.1 % of the total provincial and territorial cultural budget and will have a minor impact on data comparability at the national level.

Any inaccuracy in the results is due to non-sampling error. This may occur at any phase of a survey preparation and includes coverage errors, non-reporting and partial non-response, response errors and processing errors. The careful design of the questionnaire, the existence of quality control procedures and the monitoring of survey operations help to limit the magnitude of these errors.

The methodology used for the municipal survey involves a sample of about 10% of all municipalities. Since the survey includes all major cities which account for a significant proportion of transactions of all municipalities, sampling error is expected to be low.

Provincial Distribution of Federal Government Data

Operating expenditures of federal departments and agencies are broken down by province/ territory according to the provincial/territorial location of the department or agency incurring these expenditures.

Federal expenditures related to the purchase of land and construction of buildings are broken down according to their provincial/territorial location. The costs associated with the acquisition of machinery and equipment are distributed according to the provincial/territorial location of the supplier.

Grants, contributions and transfers made by the federal government are distributed according to the permanent residence or location of the recipient.

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