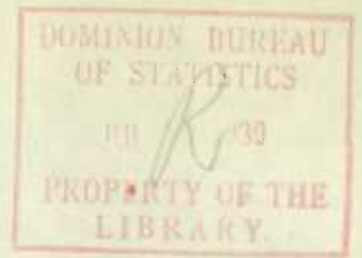


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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

FAMILY LIVING EXPENDITURES

IN

CANADA

Canadian Urban Wage-Earner Family Purchases of Foods



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Minister of Trade and Commerce.

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OTTAWA

1939

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

FAMILY LIVING EXPENDITURES IN CANADA

CANADIAN URBAN WAGE-EARNER FAMILY PURCHASES OF FOODS

For One Week between October 3 and November 10, 1938.

(A preliminary release)

SUMMARY

Records of 1,569 urban wage-earner family food expenditures covering twelve representative cities during the late autumn of 1938 showed that usual weekly amounts spent for food centred around \$7 to \$9 per family, or from \$1.50 to \$2.00 per person. There were considerable differences in amounts of expenditures for foods, which ranged from less than \$1.00 per person during the course of a week to more than \$2.50 per person. The average food dollar was distributed in the following proportions: Meats 21.6 cents, fish 2.5 cents, eggs 5.3 cents, dairy products (milk, cream, butter, and cheese) 24.7 cents, cereal products 16.5 cents, sugar products (including jams, marmalades, etc.) 5.5 cents, vegetables 8.8 cents, fruits 7.9 cents, fats and oils 1.4 cents, beverages 3.8 cents, and other foods 2.0 cents.

Purchases of staple foods ordinarily bought from day to day showed wide differences, even among families with approximately the same amount of income per person. To obtain some idea of this variation a special examination was made of records for families with annual income ranging from \$200 to \$299 per person, which was the most typical wage-earner family income group. Of the 465 families in this group, 50 bought one pound or less of white bread for each person during the week. Purchases for most of the remaining families were scattered between one and 3 1/2 pounds per person, with only 61 families buying more than that amount. Quantities of milk bought also differed greatly. Of the same 465 families, 14 bought one quart of milk or less per person during the entire week, 183 bought from one to two quarts, 193 bought from two to three quarts, and 69 bought more than three quarts per person. Fresh beef was the most important item among meat requirements, with fresh pork running far behind in second place. Fresh beef purchases most commonly ranged from three-quarters to one pound per person, and very few families bought more than two pounds per person. Only 159 of the 465 families purchased fresh pork during the week, with amounts of purchases being below half a pound per person in the majority of cases. Weekly amounts of butter purchases were generally between 1/4 and 3/4 pounds per person. Of the 465 families, 375 bought eggs during the week, the majority getting from one to three eggs per person.

In addition to food consumed at home, wage-earner families made purchases of foods eaten away from home. City average costs for such food ranged from 27 cents to \$1.20 per family for one week, and were due mainly to wage-earner lunches and confectionery. The amounts spent in this manner usually were largest in cities with the greatest population.

In contrast, families in cities of moderate size consumed larger amounts of garden produce at that season of the year than families in metropolitan areas. Garden produce, food from storage, and gifts of food from neighbours and friends when valued at current market prices averaged as high as \$1.05 per family during the survey week. The lowest city average in this food group was 9 cents per family. Amounts of food purchased in bulk for storage were also greatest in smaller centres. City averages of costs for food purchased for storage (chiefly potatoes and flour) ranged from 8 cents to \$1.34 per family during the survey week.

INTRODUCTORY

An exact record of one week's food purchases was kept by 1,569 Canadian wage-earner families during the late fall of 1938, and a summary of the data contained in these records is presented in the following pages. Although most of the material is shown in the form of averages for cities and family groups, a considerable amount of information also is given concerning purchases of individual families. For the purpose of analyzing records of food purchases, families were ranked according to the amount of income per person rather than income per family. Differences in numbers of persons per family made this advisable. Detail for individual family purchases is given for families with income per person ranging from \$200 to \$299 during the year ending September 1938. This enables comparison of food purchases at the most prevalent wage-earner family income level with broader averages for income ranges including the great majority of wage-earner families. There were 465 families out of 1,569 with income between limits of \$200 and \$299 per person, which allows a maximum difference of less than \$2 per week in average expenditure

Approved by authority of the Board of Directors
of the
The Board of Directors
of the
of the
of the

1911

Resolved, that the Board of Directors do hereby authorize the President of the Company to execute and deliver to the Secretary of the Company a certificate of incorporation for the purpose of organizing the Company under the laws of the State of New York, and to do all such acts and things as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this resolution.

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per person for all purposes. This fact is of some consequence in considering variations shown in the cost of foods. There were 217 families contributing to the survey with income averaging less than \$200 a year per person and 887 with income of \$300 or more per person. The number of contributing families with income less than \$200 per person was affected by the less complete co-operation received from this group of families.

The sample included British families located in Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, London, Winnipeg, Saskatoon, Edmonton, and Vancouver. It comprised also groups of French families living in Montreal and Quebec, and families of other racial origin about equally distributed between Montreal and Winnipeg.

TYPE OF FAMILIES IN THE SURVEY

All families contributing records of food purchases were completely self-supporting during the period of the survey and had been so throughout the year ending September 30, 1938. The sample was further limited to wage-earner families with both parents and one or more children living at home. In some cases, one lodger or a domestic was also present. Family earnings during the preceding year ranged between \$450 and \$2,500.

A more complete idea of the families contributing food records may be obtained from facts concerning family composition, tenure, etc., given upon a set of expenditure records from 427 families in the \$200-299 per person income group, which formed part of a larger group of 1,439 families within earnings limits of \$450 and \$2,500 per family. Of the 427 families in the \$200-299 per person income group who furnished complete budgetary records, 386 also contributed records of food purchases, so that the two groups are very closely related.

Table 1. - Characteristics of Families with Annual Income per Person from \$200 to \$299 Compared with All Survey Wage-Earner Families

	British Group		French Group		Other Racial Origin Group	
	All Families	\$200-299 Per Person Income Group	All Families	\$200-299 Per Person Income Group	All Families	\$200-299 Per Person Income Group
Number of Families	1,135	320	211	74	93	33
Family Income	1,443	1,228	1,316	1,344	1,309	1,208
Age of Family Head ... (years)	41	41	39	39	40	40
Number of Persons	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.6	4.8	5.0
Number of Children	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.9
Rooms per Person	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Proportion Owning Autos(p.c.)	33	25	10	10	17	15

Although the average income per family in the \$200-299 income per person range was appreciably larger for the French group than for the other two, income per person averages were close to \$240 in all three groups. This compared with an average of \$310 per person for all families in the sample. The difference was due to the combined circumstances of a lower average number of persons per family and higher average family income for the sample as a whole than for the \$200-299 per person income group. The latter, apparently, suffered very little disadvantage, however, in relation to the complete sample of families with regard to number of rooms per person in the home, and the proportion of families with motor cars.

DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES ACCORDING TO WEEKLY FOOD COSTS

Family food expenditures for the survey week varied widely in the \$200-299 per person income group, being scattered over almost as broad a range as those of the whole sample (from \$2 to more than \$18 for the week). This range appeared too wide to be accounted for entirely by differences in income per person within the group, or by differences in the number of persons and age composition of families. However, the great majority of family food costs were between \$5 and \$12 per week, and the most typical outlays for foods for the three racial groups during the survey week centred between \$7 and \$9 per family. This was true for all family food records as well as those in the \$200-299 per person income group.

STATE OF NEW YORK

IN SENATE, January 15, 1907.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS OF THE LAND OFFICE.

CHAPTER 1. LANDS BELONGING TO THE STATE.

COUNTY.	LANDS BELONGING TO THE STATE.		LANDS BELONGING TO OTHER OWNERS.		TOTAL.
	ACRES.	PERCENTAGE.	ACRES.	PERCENTAGE.	
Albany	1,234,567	12.34	8,765,432	87.65	9,999,999
Columbia	987,654	9.87	9,012,345	90.12	10,000,000
Delaware	765,432	7.65	9,234,567	92.34	10,000,000
Hamilton	654,321	6.54	9,345,678	93.45	10,000,000
Montgomery	543,210	5.43	8,456,789	84.56	9,000,000
Orange	432,109	4.32	9,567,890	95.67	10,000,000
Ulster	321,098	3.21	9,678,901	96.78	10,000,000
Westchester	210,987	2.10	9,789,012	97.89	10,000,000
Total	5,109,876	5.10	94,890,123	94.89	100,000,000

Summary of the above table showing the distribution of land ownership in the State of New York for the year 1907.

CHAPTER 2. LANDS BELONGING TO OTHER OWNERS.

Summary of the above table showing the distribution of land ownership in the State of New York for the year 1907.

Weekly food expenditures for families in this limited income range may be examined in relation to corresponding outlays reported on all family records from Table 2.

Table 2. - Number of Wage-Earner Families Spending Specified Amounts for Food During One Week between October 3 and November 10, 1938.

Dollars Spent	Number of Families					
	All British Families	British \$200-299 Per Person Income Group	All French Families	French \$200-299 Per Person Income Group	All Other Racial Origin Families	All Other Racial Origin \$200-299 Per Person Income Group
\$						
2	3	1	0	0	0	0
3	17	9	5	3	2	1
4	46	6	9	1	2	0
5	84	31	17	3	5	1
6	143	37	25	8	6	4
7	169	39	31	14	9	1
8	204	65	22	7	9	2
9	175	45	25	8	19	7
10	141	43	21	8	7	1
11	88	25	17	8	7	3
12	118	35	17	5	9	3
14	44	14	12	5	7	3
16	21	5	8	7	3	0
18	9	5	4	0	0	0
20	4	1	0	0	0	0
22+ ...	2	0	3	1	0	0
Total ...	1,268	361	216	78	85	26

CITY AVERAGES OF WEEKLY FOOD EXPENDITURES

It has been noted from Table 1 that families with income averaging from \$200 to \$299 per person (the most typical wage-earner family income range) were slightly larger than the complete sample of families in each city. In most cities, weekly average food expenditures for that income group were also somewhat larger. However, average expenditures per person tended to be slightly less for families in the \$200-299 income per person group than the averages for all families in the sample, although differences seldom exceeded a few cents per person during the week.

m City averages for food costs per person ranged from \$1.54 for Charlottetown families to \$1.98 for families of British origin in Montreal. Within the \$200-299 per person income group the corresponding range was from \$1.51 for Halifax families to \$1.95 for the Winnipeg mixed racial origin group.

DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD EXPENDITURES FOR REGULAR PURCHASES AND FOOD FOR STORAGE

The great majority of family food purchases were of moderate quantities required for day-to-day consumption. Weekly averages for such purchases ranged from \$7.27 per family in Edmonton to \$9.37 for the British family group in Montreal. Differences in costs, of course, reflect price levels and quality differences as well as quantities purchased. In addition to regular food outlay, some families took advantage of the season to lay in stocks of vegetables, eggs, etc., and some also bought flour, sugar, etc., in bulk. The average cost of such purchases was not large, ranging from 8 cents per family for Toronto and the Montreal British group to \$1.34 for Charlottetown families. Except for Charlottetown, no city average of food purchases for storage exceeded 67 cents per family. The total number of families making such purchases was 246 out of 1,569. Food purchased and consumed away from home usually represented lunches for wage-earners and small amounts for confectionery. Such costs bore some relationship to the size of the city, with averages varying from 27 cents for Quebec City to \$1.20 for the Montreal mixed racial origin group. There were 1,009 families out of 1,569 making purchases of this kind during the survey week. Combining the three types of expenditure noted above,

TABLE 3 - SUMMARY OF WEEKLY FOOD COSTS*
(Per Family and Per Person)

	No. of Families		Average No. of Persons per Family		Average Expenditure per Family		Average Expenditure per Person	
	Total Sample	\$200-299 Income Per Person Group	All Families in Sample	\$200-299 Income Per Person Group	All Families in Sample	\$200-299 Income Per Person Group	All Families in Sample	\$200-299 Income Per Person Group
Charlottetown	62	17	4.8	5.4	7.39	8.20	1.54	1.52
Halifax	89	19	4.5	5.1	8.80	7.69	1.94	1.51
St. John	86	20	4.9	5.0	8.34	9.68	1.72	1.92
Quebec	86	31	4.9	5.0	8.04	8.46	1.65	1.68
Montreal - French	130	47	5.2	5.3	9.18	9.27	1.68	1.74
- British	75	22	4.7	5.0	9.37	9.64	1.98	1.91
- Foreign	42	12	4.8	5.6	8.74	9.37	1.83	1.68
Ottawa	106	27	4.4	5.2	8.57	9.45	1.92	1.82
Toronto	163	35	4.4	5.0	8.48	8.69	1.92	1.74
London	80	24	3.9	4.4	7.73	7.52	1.97	1.70
Winnipeg - British	188	53	4.3	5.0	8.07	8.72	1.89	1.74
- Foreign	43	14	4.4	4.6	8.30	8.93	1.87	1.95
Saskatoon	126	39	4.3	4.7	7.84	7.94	1.80	1.69
Edmonton	107	38	4.2	4.7	7.27	7.39	1.73	1.58
Vancouver	186	67	4.3	4.8	7.97	7.69	1.83	1.59

* Foods purchased for regular use, not including small residual costs of foods purchased for storage and foods purchased and consumed away from home.

The following table shows the results of the analysis of the samples of the various types of wood used in the construction of the various types of buildings, and the results of the analysis of the various types of wood used in the construction of the various types of buildings.

Sample No.	Species	Moisture	Specific Gravity	Strength	Stiffness	Shrinkage	Swelling	Weight	Volume	Notes
101	White Pine	12.5	0.35	1000	1000	0.1	0.1	100	100	
102	Yellow Pine	13.0	0.36	1050	1050	0.1	0.1	100	100	
103	Red Pine	13.5	0.37	1100	1100	0.1	0.1	100	100	
104	White Oak	14.0	0.38	1150	1150	0.1	0.1	100	100	
105	Yellow Oak	14.5	0.39	1200	1200	0.1	0.1	100	100	
106	Red Oak	15.0	0.40	1250	1250	0.1	0.1	100	100	
107	White Birch	15.5	0.41	1300	1300	0.1	0.1	100	100	
108	Yellow Birch	16.0	0.42	1350	1350	0.1	0.1	100	100	
109	Red Birch	16.5	0.43	1400	1400	0.1	0.1	100	100	
110	White Spruce	17.0	0.44	1450	1450	0.1	0.1	100	100	
111	Yellow Spruce	17.5	0.45	1500	1500	0.1	0.1	100	100	
112	Red Spruce	18.0	0.46	1550	1550	0.1	0.1	100	100	
113	White Fir	18.5	0.47	1600	1600	0.1	0.1	100	100	
114	Yellow Fir	19.0	0.48	1650	1650	0.1	0.1	100	100	
115	Red Fir	19.5	0.49	1700	1700	0.1	0.1	100	100	
116	White Cedar	20.0	0.50	1750	1750	0.1	0.1	100	100	
117	Yellow Cedar	20.5	0.51	1800	1800	0.1	0.1	100	100	
118	Red Cedar	21.0	0.52	1850	1850	0.1	0.1	100	100	
119	White Cypress	21.5	0.53	1900	1900	0.1	0.1	100	100	
120	Yellow Cypress	22.0	0.54	1950	1950	0.1	0.1	100	100	
121	Red Cypress	22.5	0.55	2000	2000	0.1	0.1	100	100	
122	White Juniper	23.0	0.56	2050	2050	0.1	0.1	100	100	
123	Yellow Juniper	23.5	0.57	2100	2100	0.1	0.1	100	100	
124	Red Juniper	24.0	0.58	2150	2150	0.1	0.1	100	100	
125	White Elm	24.5	0.59	2200	2200	0.1	0.1	100	100	
126	Yellow Elm	25.0	0.60	2250	2250	0.1	0.1	100	100	
127	Red Elm	25.5	0.61	2300	2300	0.1	0.1	100	100	
128	White Hickory	26.0	0.62	2350	2350	0.1	0.1	100	100	
129	Yellow Hickory	26.5	0.63	2400	2400	0.1	0.1	100	100	
130	Red Hickory	27.0	0.64	2450	2450	0.1	0.1	100	100	
131	White Walnut	27.5	0.65	2500	2500	0.1	0.1	100	100	
132	Yellow Walnut	28.0	0.66	2550	2550	0.1	0.1	100	100	
133	Red Walnut	28.5	0.67	2600	2600	0.1	0.1	100	100	
134	White Maple	29.0	0.68	2650	2650	0.1	0.1	100	100	
135	Yellow Maple	29.5	0.69	2700	2700	0.1	0.1	100	100	
136	Red Maple	30.0	0.70	2750	2750	0.1	0.1	100	100	
137	White Ash	30.5	0.71	2800	2800	0.1	0.1	100	100	
138	Yellow Ash	31.0	0.72	2850	2850	0.1	0.1	100	100	
139	Red Ash	31.5	0.73	2900	2900	0.1	0.1	100	100	
140	White Poplar	32.0	0.74	2950	2950	0.1	0.1	100	100	
141	Yellow Poplar	32.5	0.75	3000	3000	0.1	0.1	100	100	
142	Red Poplar	33.0	0.76	3050	3050	0.1	0.1	100	100	
143	White Sycamore	33.5	0.77	3100	3100	0.1	0.1	100	100	
144	Yellow Sycamore	34.0	0.78	3150	3150	0.1	0.1	100	100	
145	Red Sycamore	34.5	0.79	3200	3200	0.1	0.1	100	100	
146	White Magnolia	35.0	0.80	3250	3250	0.1	0.1	100	100	
147	Yellow Magnolia	35.5	0.81	3300	3300	0.1	0.1	100	100	
148	Red Magnolia	36.0	0.82	3350	3350	0.1	0.1	100	100	
149	White Laurel	36.5	0.83	3400	3400	0.1	0.1	100	100	
150	Yellow Laurel	37.0	0.84	3450	3450	0.1	0.1	100	100	
151	Red Laurel	37.5	0.85	3500	3500	0.1	0.1	100	100	
152	White Dogwood	38.0	0.86	3550	3550	0.1	0.1	100	100	
153	Yellow Dogwood	38.5	0.87	3600	3600	0.1	0.1	100	100	
154	Red Dogwood	39.0	0.88	3650	3650	0.1	0.1	100	100	
155	White Hawthorn	39.5	0.89	3700	3700	0.1	0.1	100	100	
156	Yellow Hawthorn	40.0	0.90	3750	3750	0.1	0.1	100	100	
157	Red Hawthorn	40.5	0.91	3800	3800	0.1	0.1	100	100	
158	White Blackberry	41.0	0.92	3850	3850	0.1	0.1	100	100	
159	Yellow Blackberry	41.5	0.93	3900	3900	0.1	0.1	100	100	
160	Red Blackberry	42.0	0.94	3950	3950	0.1	0.1	100	100	
161	White Elder	42.5	0.95	4000	4000	0.1	0.1	100	100	
162	Yellow Elder	43.0	0.96	4050	4050	0.1	0.1	100	100	
163	Red Elder	43.5	0.97	4100	4100	0.1	0.1	100	100	
164	White Rose	44.0	0.98	4150	4150	0.1	0.1	100	100	
165	Yellow Rose	44.5	0.99	4200	4200	0.1	0.1	100	100	
166	Red Rose	45.0	1.00	4250	4250	0.1	0.1	100	100	

TABLE I. ANALYSIS OF VARIOUS TYPES OF WOOD.

city average family food costs for one week ranged from \$8.00 in Edmonton to \$10.12 for the Montreal mixed racial origin group. The low amount for Edmonton was supplemented by unusually large amounts of garden produce and some gifts of food. The estimated value (based upon prices current in the city) of such food used during the survey week averaged \$1.05 per family in Edmonton. The lowest weekly average representing consumption of such food not paid for with cash was 9 cents for Quebec City families. Of the 1,569 families in the sample 275, mostly in western Canada, contributed to their food requirements from home-grown garden produce.

Table 4. - Distribution of Food Expenditures per Family

City	Purchases for Regular Use	Purchases for Storage	Foods Purchased and Consumed Away from Home	Total Purchases	Estimated Value of Foods Used but not paid for in Cash
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Charlottetown	7.39	1.34	.32	9.05	.88
Halifax	8.80	.21	.37	9.39	.25
Saint John	8.34	.15	.38	8.87	.51
Quebec	8.04	.67	.27	8.99	.09
Montreal - French	9.25	.11	.74	10.10	.26
- British	9.37	.08	.62	10.07	.15
- Other	8.74	.17	1.20	10.12	.15
Ottawa	8.57	.17	.35	9.09	.49
Toronto	8.48	.08	.78	9.35	.30
London	7.73	.21	.36	8.31	.64
Winnipeg - British ...	8.07	.57	.58	9.23	.75
- Other	8.30	.28	.74	9.32	.85
Saskatoon	7.84	.28	.54	8.66	.97
Edmonton	7.27	.41	.31	8.00	1.05
Vancouver	7.97	.11	.55	8.63	.50

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURES PER PERSON FOR PRINCIPAL TYPES OF FOODS

Table 5 showing the percentage distribution of average weekly food expenditure per person, gives an approximate basis for judging the relative importance of different types of food in the wage-earner family budget. No account has been taken of differences in price and quality, but these figures give an indication of the proportion of total food outlay devoted to different food groups.

The most outstanding fact apparent from Table 5 is the close similarity of food expenditure patterns for cities in all parts of the Dominion. Geography and race apparently do not introduce radical differences into the character of Canadian urban food expenditures. It will be shown later that preferences for individual foods do exist, but their influence upon expenditure patterns is small. Dairy products, meats, and cereal products accounted for approximately 62 per cent of family food purchases during the survey period (October 3 - November 10, 1938), with dairy products forming the most important item of expenditure. Approximate food expenditure percentages in order of size were as follows: Dairy products 24.7, meats 21.6, cereal products 16.5, vegetable products 8.8, fruits 7.9, sugar products 5.5, eggs 5.3, beverages 3.8, fish 2.5, fats and oils 1.4, all other 2.0.

QUANTITIES OF SPECIFIED FOODS PURCHASED

Table 6 showing per person averages of food quantities purchased in 12 cities is indicative of considerable variety in the menus of Canadian wage-earner families. It shows clearly that beef enjoys a preference over other meats, with average per person consumption ranging from .74 pounds to 1.13 pounds a week. Total consumption of meat approximated 1.5 pounds per person for the survey week. Apart from the Maritime cities and Montreal families of non-British or French origin, per person averages of fish purchases did not exceed a quarter of a pound per week. Egg purchases averaged about four per person. Maritime and Quebec cities averaged slightly less than 2 quarts of milk per person, while corresponding figures for Ontario and western cities centred around 2.3 quarts. Butter purchases were usually slightly more than half a pound per person. The amount of white bread bought far exceeded amounts of other varieties, and city averages for white bread ranged from 1.0 to 2.9 pounds per person. The combined purchases of white and yellow sugar centred around 1 pound per person for the week. Quantities of potatoes bought were much larger than purchases of other fresh vegetables, with onions

TABLE 5 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD EXPENDITURE FOR PRINCIPAL FOOD GROUPS

City	Meats	Fish	Eggs	Dairy Products	Cereal Products	Sugar Products	Vegetables	Fruits	Fats and Oils	Beverages	Miscellaneous	Total
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	\$
Charlottetown	24.0	3.9	5.2	26.6	11.7	5.8	6.5	7.1	1.9	3.9	3.2	1.54
Halifax	20.0	3.6	5.2	23.2	17.0	5.2	10.3	8.2	1.0	4.1	2.1	1.94
St. John	20.9	2.9	4.6	24.4	16.3	5.2	9.9	7.6	1.7	4.1	2.3	1.72
Quebec	26.7	2.4	3.6	24.2	18.2	4.8	9.7	5.4	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.65
Montreal - French..	25.6	1.8	4.2	23.2	18.4	5.4	8.9	6.0	1.8	3.0	1.8	1.68
- British.	20.7	2.5	6.1	22.7	17.7	5.6	11.1	6.6	1.0	4.0	2.0	1.98
- Other ..	21.9	4.9	7.1	21.9	15.3	3.8	9.8	9.8	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.83
Ottawa	21.9	1.6	4.7	25.0	17.7	5.2	10.4	8.3	1.0	3.1	1.0	1.92
Toronto	20.8	2.1	5.7	24.0	17.2	4.7	10.4	7.5	1.0	4.2	2.1	1.92
London	22.8	2.0	5.1	23.4	16.8	5.1	10.2	7.1	1.5	4.1	2.0	1.97
Winnipeg - British.	19.6	2.1	4.8	25.9	15.9	6.9	6.9	9.5	1.6	4.8	2.1	1.89
- Other ..	22.5	2.1	5.9	24.6	16.6	5.9	4.8	10.2	2.1	3.2	2.1	1.87
Saskatoon	17.8	1.7	5.0	27.2	15.6	7.8	6.7	10.0	1.1	4.4	2.8	1.80
Edmonton	19.6	2.3	5.2	27.7	16.8	6.9	5.8	7.5	1.2	4.6	2.3	1.73
Vancouver	18.0	2.2	7.1	25.1	16.9	4.9	10.4	7.6	1.1	4.3	2.2	1.83
Range between highest and lowest city percentage	17.8 - 26.7	1.6 - 4.9	3.6 - 7.1	21.9 - 27.7	15.3 - 18.2	3.8 - 7.8	4.8 - 11.1	5.4 - 10.2	1.0 - 2.1	2.4 - 4.8	1.0 - 3.2	
Simple average of city percentages	21.5	2.5	5.3	24.6	16.5	5.5	8.8	7.9	1.4	3.8	2.0	

Year	Month	Day	Time	Location	Event	Remarks	Notes
1910	Jan	1	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	2	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	3	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	4	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	5	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	6	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	7	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	8	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	9	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	10	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	11	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	12	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	13	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	14	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	15	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	16	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	17	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	18	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	19	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	20	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	21	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	22	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	23	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	24	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	25	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	26	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	27	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	28	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	29	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	30	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...
1910	Jan	31	10:00	St. Paul	Service	...	...

and cabbage next in importance. Considerable quantities of canned tomatoes, beans, peas, and corn were also purchased. Apples led other fresh fruits by a wide margin at that season of the year, but oranges and bananas were also bought in appreciable quantities. Canned peaches and pineapple enjoyed a preference over other canned fruits. Quantities of tea bought usually exceeded purchases of coffee, although the reverse was true among Winnipeg families of non-British origin. It should be noted that ordinary purchases for such items as tea and coffee frequently last more than one week. In such cases, weekly averages of purchases in Table 6 may be considerably less than actual consumption. These averages are based upon all the families keeping records, which exceeded materially the number reporting purchases of individual items.

AMOUNTS OF CERTAIN FOOD STAPLES PURCHASED BY INDIVIDUAL FAMILIES

All data in preceding sections have shown family food purchases in terms of averages. It is the purpose of this final section to show purchases of certain basic foods for individual families. Amounts of food purchases during the survey week have been reduced to a per person basis to offset differences in the size of individual families. The laborious nature of this undertaking made it necessary to limit reference to the typical family income group, in which income per person ranged from \$200 to \$299 a year. The individual foods chosen for examination were fresh beef and pork, fresh milk and cream, white and brown bread, butter, cheese, and eggs. In addition, the cost of individual family purchases per person are presented for the following food groups: Dairy products, all meats, cereal products, sugar products, vegetables, fruits, and all food purchases for regular use.

WEEKLY QUANTITIES PURCHASED PER PERSON OF SPECIFIED FOODS

Fresh Beef - The most common amounts of fresh beef purchased ranged between three-quarters and one pound per person, and a very small number of families bought more than two pounds per person. There were 49 out of 465 families who bought no fresh beef during the survey week between October 3 and November 10. (Table 7)

Fresh Pork - Only 159 of the 465 families purchased any fresh pork during the survey week. Almost one-third of these bought less than one-quarter of a pound per person, and very few families bought more than 1 pound per person. Fresh pork was a comparatively common item in the family budgets of families in Maritime and Quebec cities, and in Ottawa. (Table 7)

Fresh Milk - Wide variations appeared in the amount of milk purchases, with little evidence of any tendency for amounts per person to be concentrated at any one level. Of the 465 families in the \$200-299 per person income range, 197 bought less than 2 quarts per person and 262 bought more than that amount. Only 6 families did not buy any fresh milk in the survey week. Families in the sample getting more than 2 1/2 quarts per person were comparatively rare in the Maritime and Quebec cities, but not unusual in Ontario and western cities. (Table 8)

Fresh Cream - Only 81 of 465 families bought cream during the survey week, and purchases averaged less than one-quarter of a pint per person for 60 of these. (Table 8)

Bread - There was even greater variation in amounts of bread purchased than there was for milk. For almost half of the families in the group, purchases of white bread per person amounted to less than 2 pounds for the survey week. Approximately 100 of the 465 families, bought more than 3 pounds of white bread per person. Consumers of brown bread were comparatively infrequent, and amounts bought were generally less than one pound per person. (Table 9)

Butter - Of 465 families, only 25 bought more than one pound of butter per person. Purchases of 285 families were concentrated between 1/4 and 3/4 of a pound per person. There were 34 families in the group which bought no butter during the survey week. (Table 10)

Cheese - Slightly less than half of the families bought cheese. For 197 of the 224 recording purchases, the amounts were one-quarter pound per person or less. (Table 10)

Eggs - There were 375 families out of 465 who purchased eggs during the survey week. Of this number, 224 families bought from one to three eggs per person. No families bought more than one dozen eggs per person. (Table 10)

TABLE 6 - AVERAGE QUANTITIES OF FOOD PURCHASES PER PERSON

(By Wage-Earner Families for One Week during the period October 3 to November 10, 1938)

City	Charlotte- town	Halifax	St. John	Quebec	Mont- real Fr.	Mont- real Br.	Mont- real Other	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winni- peg Br.	Winni- peg Other	Saska- toon	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Number of Families.	62	89	86	83	129	75	42	106	163	80	188	43	126	107	186
Average Number of Persons per Family.	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3
<u>For Regular Use</u>															
<u>Meats</u>															
Beef, fresh ....lb.	1.04	.91	.80	1.04	.90	.86	.91	.74	.98	.88	1.02	1.03	.94	1.13	.97
Pork, fresh "	.21	.27	.26	.52	.43	.26	.13	.34	.16	.26	.11	.25	.10	.11	.16
Veal, fresh "	.01	.03	.02	.24	.25	.13	.17	.09	.06	.12	.21	.53	.18	.15	.12
Mutton and Lamb, fresh .. "	.10	.15	.15	.07	.04	.22	.02	.23	.13	.06	.11	.02	.11	.07	.13 ⁸
Poultry..... "	.09	.06	.13	.11	.04	.05	.47	.08	.06	.12	.11	.22	.07	.06	.03
Sausage..... "	.13	.11	.05	.20	.12	.15	.07	.17	.12	.10	.13	.18	.11	.14	.10
Liver, kidney, heart, etc..... "	.06	.07	.03	.02	.04	.07	.07	.10	.04	.09	.07	.09	.05	.06	.07
Bacon..... "	.09	.10	.11	.06	.03	.10	.02	.14	.16	.15	.12	.08	.07	.13	.10
Ham .....	.04	.02	.02	.07	.15	.01	.01	.05	.05	.03	.03	.04	.04	.02	.04
<u>Fish</u>															
Fresh .....	.25	.29	.20	.20	.08	.14	.25	.08	.10	.10	.13	.11	.06	.11	.16
Cured .....	.04	.04	.02	.01	-	-	.06	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.01	.01
Canned Salmon .. "	.03	.02	.03	.06	.03	.04	.07	.05	.04	.07	.04	.03	.05	.03	.02
<u>Eggs</u> .....doz.	.27	.24	.22	.18	.20	.29	.33	.22	.26	.20	.29	.36	.29	.28	.36

TABLE 6 - AVERAGE QUANTITIES OF FOOD PURCHASES PER PERSON - Cont'd

City	Charlotte- town	Halifax	St. John	Quebec	Mont- real Fr.	Mont- real Br.	Mont- real Other	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winni- peg Br.	Winni- peg Other	Saska- toon	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
<u>For Regular Use</u>															
<u>Dairy Products</u>															
Fluid Milk - Standard .....qt.	1.95	1.89	1.96	1.81	1.84	2.23	2.14	2.45	2.19	2.44	2.26	2.55	2.39	2.26	2.32
Fluid Milk - Other "	.33	.06	.02	.09	(1)	.02	-	.04	.06	.03	.06	.03	.08	.10	.05
Cream .....pt.	.07	.11	.03	.07	.06	.05	.11	.05	.03	.04	.12	.17	.13	.07	.02
Butter .....lb.	.55	.54	.55	.58	.60	.57	.37	.62	.54	.67	.66	.48	.65	.64	.64
Cheese - Cheddar"	.06	.03	-	.02	.03	-	-	.05	.04	.10	.06	.02	.07	.08	.05
Cheese-Packaged, etc."	.01	.02	-	.04	.02	-	-	-	.06	.01	.04	.09	.02	.02	.04
<u>Cereal Products</u>															
Bread - White .."	1.01	1.81	1.75	2.91	2.81	2.31	2.03	2.29	2.19	2.44	2.03	2.16	1.96	1.99	1.90
- Brown .."	.14	.36	.17	.04	.05	.12	.70	.34	.30	.21	.40	.57	.29	.25	.39
- Other...."	.02	.07	.02	.03	.02	.03	.01	.03	.06	.03	.05	.02	.04	.07	.04
Flour - White...."	.34	.81	.77	.44	.35	.58	.51	.75	.60	.10	.61	1.30	.93	.66	.61
- Graham, etc....."	.01	.02	.02	(1)	.01	-	.01	-	.01	(1)	.05	-	.01	.08	.05
Rolled Oats....."	.13	.12	.13	.11	.06	.20	.11	.14	.16	.08	.24	.14	.12	.21	.19
Rice"	.02	.02	.01	.05	.08	.06	.12	.07	.04	.05	.05	.07	.02	.03	.03
Tapioca"	.01	.01	.03	-	(1)	.01	-	.01	(1)	.01	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Corn Starch"	.01	(1)	(1)	.01	.01	.01	(1)	.03	.02	.02	.01	.01	.03	.01	.01

(1) - Less than .01 of the specified unit

TABLE 6 - AVERAGE QUANTITIES OF FOOD PURCHASES PER PERSON - Cont'd

City	Charlotte- town	Halifax	St. John	Quebec	Mont- real Fr.	Mont- real Br.	Mont- real Other	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winni- peg Br.	Winni- peg Other	Saska- toon	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
<u>For Regular Use</u>															
<u>Sugar Products</u>															
White Sugar ....lb.	.73	1.04	1.07	.77	.70	1.07	.90	.72	.82	.92	1.03	1.06	1.02	1.14	.94
Yellow Sugar ... "	.30	.15	.23	.14	.14	.08	-	.17	.14	.17	.18	.12	.15	.10	.14
Jam .....	.02	.02	.02	.01	.08	.08	.05	.04	.10	.05	.12	.10	.16	.10	.04
Marmalade .....	.01	.02	-	.05	(1)	.08	.01	.02	.05	.01	.02	.06	.05	.03	-
Syrup .....	.02	.04	.01	.09	.03	.02	.03	.05	.06	.05	.06	.04	.03	.04	.05
Molasses .....qt.	.09	.05	.03	.02	.04	.01	(1)	.01	(1)	.01	(1)	-	(1)	.01	.01
Honey .....lb.	-	-	.01	(1)	.08	.09	(1)	.14	.05	.05	.08	.02	.07	.04	.04
<u>Vegetables</u>															
Potatoes .....pk.	.14	.22	.26	.29	.30	.34	.18	.20	.19	.19	.09	.13	.19	.02	.22 ¹⁰
Onions .....lb.	.10	.18	.20	.06	.16	.17	.30	.20	.23	.23	.25	.05	.13	.18	.23
Tomatoes .....	.08	.05	.03	.10	.03	.04	.29	.07	.07	.07	.07	.04	.06	.15	.12
Lettuce	(1)	.06	.01	.03	.04	.07	.16	.10	.08	.10	.10	.06	.06	.06	.09
Cabbage .....	.10	.15	.13	.13	.06	.09	.13	.19	.29	.21	.22	.20	.11	.05	.19
Dried Beans "	.07	.04	.05	.03	.05	.02	.05	.05	.03	.04	.01	(1)	.01	(1)	.02
" Peas	-	.02	(1)	.04	.02	.02	.02	.03	.01	-	.01	(1)	-	-	.02
Canned Tomatoes.oz.	.26	.81	1.40	4.24	5.46	1.88	2.65	2.32	1.02	.94	1.28	1.47	1.28	2.48	1.64

(1) - Less than .01 of the specified unit

TABLE 6 - AVERAGE QUANTITIES OF FOOD PURCHASES PER PERSON - Cont'd

City	Charlotte- town	Halifax	St. John	Quebec	Mont- real Fr.	Mont- real Br.	Mont- real Other	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winni- peg Br.	Winni- peg Other	Saska- toon	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
<u>For Regular Use</u>															
<u>Vegetables Cont'd</u>															
Canned Tomato															
Juice .....oz.	.37	1.01	.95	.75	1.37	.60	.38	1.30	.79	.94	.52	.56	1.13	.43	.83
Canned Beans..... "	1.85	2.94	2.06	1.93	1.42	1.60	.66	1.64	1.60	2.16	1.57	1.42	1.34	1.22	1.40
Canned Corn "	.68	1.54	1.08	1.44	1.37	1.18	.10	1.02	.97	1.14	1.99	.67	1.28	.97	1.06
Canned Peas "	.70	2.48	1.96	1.32	1.78	2.23	1.42	2.44	2.23	2.23	3.05	1.30	1.79	1.71	1.70
Canned Soups "	.95	1.76	1.34	1.35	.47	5.29	1.81	3.04	3.16	3.34	2.16	1.51	1.66	1.51	2.73
<u>Fruits</u>															
Oranges .....doz.	.10	.10	.10	.04	.05	.15	.16	.12	.13	.13	.10	.18	.16	.09	.11
Lemons "	(1)	.01	.01	(1)	(1)	.01	(1)	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.01	.02
Other Citrus "	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.01	.01	.09	.02	.01	.02	.02	.01	(1)	.01
Apples .....gal.	.15	.22	.24	.19	.24	.21	.26	.28	.26	.22	.31	.26	.22	.26	.26
Bananas .....lb.	.11	.12	.09	.25	.22	.16	.21	.15	.23	.21	.16	.18	.18	.07	.15
Peaches "	.01	(1)	.01	.03	-	-	.08	(1)	-	(1)	(1)	.01	.01	.02	.01
Pears "	.01	-	.02	-	.03	.01	.11	.01	.02	.04	.04	.13	.10	.03	.05
Dried Currants, Raisins and Prunes"	.07	.10	.07	.02	.03	.12	.14	.11	.08	.12	.10	.10	.10	.08	.08
Canned Peaches.....oz.	.24	1.13	.35	.04	.26	.71	.32	.34	1.03	.71	.55	.50	.24	.12	.63
Canned Pears"	-	.56	.16	-	.07	.09	.28	.10	.46	.06	.63	.42	.15	.26	.23
Canned Pineapple.."	.18	1.19	.23	.13	.32	.45	.32	.52	.32	.55	.69	.24	.41	.43	.88

(1) - Less than .01 of the specified unit

TABLE 6 - AVERAGE QUANTITIES OF FOOD PURCHASES PER PERSON - Cont'd

City	Charlotte- town	Halifax	St. John	Quebec	Mont- real Fr.	Mont- real Br.	Mont- real Other	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winni- peg Br.	Winni- peg Other	Saska- toon	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
<u>For Regular Use</u>															
<u>Fruits Cont'd</u>															
Canned Pineapple Juice	oz.	.04	.34	-	-	-	.21	.05	.13	-	.09	-	-	-	.11
Canned Cherries.	"	-	-	-	-	.04	-	.06	.03	.01	.11	.02	-	.06	.03
<u>Fats and Oils</u>															
Lard	lb.	.05	.01	.03	.06	.04	.04	.11	.04	.03	.04	.03	.01	.03	.07
Vegetable Oils and Shortening.	"	.18	.17	.18	.06	.17	.08	.04	.15	.12	.17	.18	.31	.14	.10
<u>Beverages</u>															
Tea	"	.09	.10	.08	.04	.05	.09	.07	.08	.11	.10	.12	.02	.09	.10
Coffee	"	.01	.02	.03	.03	.04	.04	.05	.02	.05	.04	.05	.07	.06	.04
Cocoa	"	(1)	.03	.02	.01	.02	.03	.03	.01	.01	.01	.02	.02	.01	.02
<u>For Storage</u>															
Potatoes	pk.	.63	.05	.04	.47	.08	.01	.06	.11	.02	.10	.37	.12	.06	.04
Sugar	lb.	.22	-	-	.24	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	.20	.09	-
Eggs	doz.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	-	.04	-	.02	.03
Flour	lb.	1.97	.61	.88	-	-	-	-	-	.01	-	.48	.52	-	.32

(1) - Less than .01 of the specified unit

WEEKLY EXPENDITURES PER PERSON FOR SPECIFIED FOOD GROUPS

All Foods - Typical amounts spent for food per person ranged from \$1.50 to \$2.00 for the survey week. Of the 465 families, 48 spent more than \$2.50 per person for the week. In 16 cases, amounts per person were \$1.00 or less. (Table 11)

Dairy Products - Weekly outlays for dairy products were heavily concentrated between 30 cents and 50 cents per person, no fewer than 271 out of 465 families spending amounts within this range. There were 64 cases below 30 cents and 130 above 50 cents per person. (Table 11)

Meats - The cost of meats purchased for the survey week was most commonly between 20 cents and 40 cents per person. It exceeded 40 cents in 150 cases, and fell below 21 cents in 74 cases. Only one family out of 465 recorded no meat purchases. (Table 12)

Cereal Products - Between 20 cents and 40 cents per person was the amount usually spent for cereal products including bread, flour, cakes, pies, rice, tapioca, etc. A considerable proportion of families in Saint John, New Brunswick, and Quebec City spent more than 40 cents per person for cereal foods. In the whole group, 105 families spent less than 21 cents per person on cereal products, and 89 spent more than 40 cents for this type of food. (Table 12)

Sugar Products - Of 401 families recording outlays under this heading, 343 showed costs amounting to 20 cents per person or less. Besides sugar, this group included jam, marmalade, syrups, honey, etc. No family reported outlays of more than 50 cents per person for such foods. (Table 13)

Vegetables - Only 80 out of 442 families listing purchases of vegetables showed outlays of more than 20 cents per person. (Table 13)

Fruits - Expenditure per person for fruits exceeded 20 cents per person in 93 out of 409 families. (Table 13)

TABLE 7 - FRESH BEEF AND PORK - NUMBER OF FAMILIES PURCHASING SPECIFIED QUANTITIES PER PERSON - ANNUAL INCOME \$200 - 299

PER PERSON

B. - Beef
P. - Pork

Pounds per Person in One Week	Char-lotte-town		Halifax		St. John		Quebec		Mont-real Fr.		Mont-real Br.		Mont-real Other		Ottawa		Toronto		London		Winni-peg Br.		Winni-peg Other		Saska-toon		Edmon-ton		Van-couver		All Cities	
	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.	B.	P.
0 - .25..	-	1	4	6	1	4	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	7	2	5	4	3	6	3	-	3	2	5	3	5	5	3	32	51
.26 - .50..	3	1	2	1	2	4	4	7	5	4	7	4	1	1	7	1	4	3	3	4	4	2	2	3	5	4	3	1	7	0	59	40
.51 - .75..	2	-	5	2	4	-	2	1	9	7	3	1	2	-	6	1	4	-	1	1	7	1	-	1	4	-	5	-	8	2	62	17
.76 -1.00..	4	-	1	-	4	3	5	-	4	3	3	-	1	-	4	3	12	1	3	3	13	2	4	1	10	-	8	1	12	3	88	20
1.01 -1.25..	1	1	1	-	3	2	3	2	6	5	-	-	-	1	2	4	5	-	5	1	6	-	-	-	6	-	5	-	10	3	53	19
1.26 -1.50..	5	-	2	-	3	-	5	2	6	2	4	-	1	-	2	1	6	1	2	-	5	-	3	-	2	-	4	-	9	-	59	6
1.51 -1.75..	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	17	3
1.76 -2.00..	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	5	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	22	3
2.01+ ..	2	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	3	-	2	-	24	0
Total Families Purchasing..	17	4	16	11	19	13	28	15	42	24	20	6	9	3	22	17	35	10	22	12	49	8	13	9	34	9	32	7	58	11	416	159
Number of Families in the Group	17		19		20		31		47		22		12		27		35		24		53		14		39		38		67		465	

TABLE 8 - FRESH MILK AND CREAM - NUMBER OF FAMILIES PURCHASING SPECIFIED QUANTITIES PER PERSON IN ONE WEEK - ANNUAL INCOME
\$200-299 PER PERSON

Quarts per Person in One Week	Char-lotte-town	Halifax	St. John	Quebec	Mont-real Fr.	Mont-real Br.	Mont-real Other	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winni-peg Br.	Winni-peg Other	Saska-toon	Edmon- ton	Van-couver	All Cities
	<u>Milk</u>															
0 - 1.00...	-	1	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	14
1.01 - 1.25...	1	2	-	7	9	-	1	1	2	-	4	-	2	1	2	32
1.26 - 1.50...	1	3	-	2	7	2	2	1	5	5	2	-	2	3	5	40
1.51 - 1.75...	3	-	3	4	7	4	1	3	7	5	4	1	4	6	8	60
1.76 - 2.00...	3	5	5	3	1	3	2	4	4	4	3	1	4	1	8	51
2.01 - 2.25...	2	5	1	3	1	2	1	3	7	-	9	-	8	3	4	49
2.26 - 2.50...	3	-	2	2	8	3	-	2	1	4	7	1	3	7	12	55
2.51 - 2.75...	-	1	-	2	-	2	3	1	3	3	4	-	2	2	2	25
2.76 - 3.00...	1	-	1	-	7	2	2	6	4	1	11	3	9	5	12	64
3.01 + ...	3	-	6	5	5	4	-	6	2	2	8	8	4	6	10	69
Total Families Purchasing...	17	17	20	31	47	22	12	27	35	24	53	14	38	36	66	459
No. Families in the Group..	17	19	20	31	47	22	12	27	35	24	53	14	39	38	67	465
	<u>Cream</u>															
Pints per Person in One Week																
0 - .25.....	6	4	3	5	13	5	5	3	2	1	4	3	4	1	3	60
.26 - .50.....	-	2	-	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	7	1	2	-	-	19
.51 +	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Total Families Purchasing...	6	6	3	9	14	6	7	4	3	1	11	4	6	1	3	81
No. Families in the Group..	17	19	20	31	47	22	12	27	35	24	53	14	39	38	67	465

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

TABLE 9 - WHITE AND BROWN BREAD - NUMBER OF FAMILIES PURCHASING SPECIFIED QUANTITIES PER PERSON IN ONE WEEK - ANNUAL INCOME \$200-299 PER PERSON

Pounds per Person in One Week	Char-lotte-town	Halifax	St. John	Quebec	Mont-real Fr.	Mont-real Br.	Mont-real Other	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winni-peg Br.	Winni-peg Other	Saska-toon	Edmon- ton	Van-couver	All Cities
	<u>White Bread</u>															
0 - 1.00...	10	2	3	1	-	-	3	3	-	1	2	1	9	2	13	50
1.01 - 1.25...	2	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	1	-	3	1	-	1	1	16
1.26 - 1.50...	2	3	3	6	6	2	1	1	4	9	7	3	3	1	5	56
1.51 - 1.75...	1	1	-	3	-	5	-	3	1	-	4	-	3	4	4	29
1.76 - 2.00...	-	3	2	1	5	2	-	3	3	4	9	3	6	4	10	55
2.01 - 2.25...	-	3	1	-	3	1	-	4	4	2	1	4	5	5	5	38
2.26 - 2.50...	-	-	1	6	5	5	1	1	4	-	7	1	4	3	5	43
2.51 - 2.75...	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	2	4	-	3	1	-	2	7	27
2.76 - 3.00...	1	2	2	1	6	2	-	2	5	4	6	-	1	5	1	38
3.01 - 3.25...	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	3	-	2	4	1	14
3.26 - 3.50...	-	-	2	3	4	-	2	1	2	1	3	-	1	2	2	23
3.51 - 3.75...	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	2	3	2	1	-	3	2	2	20
3.76 + ...	1	2	3	9	8	-	1	2	4	1	2	-	2	2	4	41
Total Families Purchasing...	17	16	18	31	47	22	12	27	35	24	51	14	39	37	60	450
No. Families in the Group..	17	19	20	31	47	22	12	27	35	24	53	14	39	38	67	465
	<u>Brown Bread</u>															
Pounds per Person in One Week																
0 - 1.00...	3	5	3	2	1	1	1	8	-	3	11	3	6	5	8	60
1.01 + ...	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	4	-	1	8	5	1	3	10	39
Total Families Purchasing...	3	5	3	2	1	3	6	12	0	4	19	8	7	8	18	99
No. Families in the Group..	17	19	20	31	47	22	12	27	35	24	53	14	39	38	67	465

TABLE 10 - BUTTER, CHEESE, AND EGGS - NUMBER OF FAMILIES PURCHASING SPECIFIED QUANTITIES PER PERSON IN ONE WEEK - ANNUAL INCOME \$200-299 PER PERSON

Pounds per Person in One Week	Char-lotte-town	Halifax	St. John	Quebec	Mont-real Fr.	Mont-real Br.	Mont-real Other	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winni-peg Br.	Winni-peg Other	Saska-toon	Edmon- ton	Van-couver	All Cities
<u>Butter</u>																
0 - .25...	1	4	4	-	1	1	5	2	3	-	3	1	2	4	5	36
.26 - .50...	4	5	3	7	18	7	5	11	16	10	18	8	8	10	18	148
.51 - .75...	5	7	6	3	16	8	1	9	10	8	15	3	12	8	26	137
.76 - 1.00...	4	2	6	13	8	4	-	4	6	4	10	-	8	8	8	85
1.01 - 1.25...	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	1	3	17
1.26 - 1.50...	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	6
1.51 + ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Total Families Purchasing...	16	18	19	24	46	21	11	27	35	22	50	13	35	33	61	431
No. Families in the Group..	17	19	20	31	47	22	12	27	35	24	53	14	39	38	67	465
<u>Cheese</u>																
Pounds per Person in One Week																
.0 - .25.....	8	6	5	8	12	7	7	14	23	13	29	8	7	17	33	197
.26 - .50.....	2	1	-	2	4	-	2	-	1	1	7	-	3	1	2	26
.51 +	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Total Families Purchasing...	10	7	5	11	16	7	9	14	24	14	36	8	10	18	35	224
No. Families in the Group..	17	19	20	31	47	22	12	27	35	24	53	14	39	38	67	465
<u>Eggs</u>																
Number per Person in One Week...																
1 - 3	10	13	12	13	30	14	8	16	21	10	24	4	9	11	29	224
4 - 6	3	3	3	10	5	8	4	5	7	5	15	5	12	10	21	116
7 - 9	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	2	2	4	6	27
10 -12	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	2	8
Total Families Purchasing...	16	16	17	24	36	22	12	21	31	16	44	11	25	26	58	375
No. Families in the Group..	17	19	20	31	47	22	12	27	35	24	53	14	39	38	67	465

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TABLE 11 - NUMBER OF FAMILIES SPENDING SPECIFIED AMOUNTS PER PERSON IN ONE WEEK - ANNUAL INCOME \$200-299 PER PERSON
(All Foods and Dairy Products)

Cost per Person for One Week	Char-lotte-town	Halifax	St. John	Quebec	Mont-real Fr.	Mont-real Br.	Mont-real Other	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winni-peg Br.	Winni-peg Other	Saska-toon	Edmon- ton	Van-couver	Totals
\$	<u>Total Cost of Food Purchases</u>															
0 - .75...	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3
.76 - 1.00....	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	13
1.01 - 1.25...	2	3	2	6	3	-	-	2	1	2	4	-	6	5	7	43
1.26 - 1.50...	4	6	1	5	7	1	2	2	5	3	8	3	7	8	12	74
1.51 - 1.75...	5	5	4	2	8	5	1	5	10	4	9	1	5	11	17	92
1.76 - 2.00...	2	1	3	6	11	6	2	6	8	8	14	1	6	5	15	94
2.01 - 2.25...	2	2	3	6	6	4	1	4	4	3	8	4	7	4	4	62
2.26 - 2.50...	-	2	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	5	3	3	-	7	36
2.51 - 2.75...	-	-	1	2	5	-	2	4	-	1	2	-	2	1	2	22
2.76 + ...	1	-	3	-	4	5	1	-	4	1	2	2	2	1	-	26
Total	17	19	20	31	47	22	12	27	35	24	53	14	39	38	67	465
	<u>Dairy Products</u>															
\$																
0 - .20	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	6
.21 - .30	4	3	3	3	10	1	4	3	2	3	9	-	3	6	4	58
.31 - .40	5	7	2	10	13	5	1	8	15	7	12	2	10	12	25	134
.41 - .50	5	9	7	8	13	7	7	6	8	8	13	4	12	8	22	137
.51 - .60	1	-	4	6	6	7	-	7	6	5	12	6	8	7	8	83
.61 - .70	-	-	4	1	4	2	-	3	3	-	6	1	6	3	1	34
.71 +	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	5	13
Total	17	19	20	31	47	22	12	27	35	24	53	14	39	38	67	465

TABLE 12 - NUMBER OF FAMILIES SPENDING SPECIFIED AMOUNTS PER PERSON IN ONE WEEK - ANNUAL INCOME \$200-299 PER PERSON
(Meats, Cereals)

Cost per Person for One Week	Char-lotte-town	Halifax	St. John	Quebec	Mont-real Fr.	Mont-real Br.	Mont-real Other	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winni-peg Br.	Winni-peg Other	Saska-toon	Edmon-ton	Van-couver	Totals
	<u>Meats</u>															
\$																
0 - .10...	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	-	3	3	4	16
.11 - .20...	1	4	1	2	3	1	2	1	4	4	8	-	9	8	10	58
.21 - .30...	4	6	1	8	8	5	3	5	9	4	14	3	12	8	23	113
.31 - .40...	8	7	10	7	11	6	2	7	8	6	13	4	11	9	18	127
.41 - .50...	3	2	5	5	12	2	1	5	6	5	10	2	1	7	4	70
.51 - .60...	-	-	1	5	5	3	3	5	6	4	4	2	2	3	6	49
.61 + ...	1	-	2	4	8	3	1	3	1	1	2	3	-	-	2	31
Total	17	19	20	31	47	22	12	27	35	24	53	14	38	38	67	464
	<u>Cereal Products</u>															
\$																
0 - .10...	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	3	5	23
.11 - .20...	6	4	3	5	7	2	3	5	4	3	11	3	9	8	9	82
.21 - .30...	7	8	2	12	15	9	5	6	17	13	17	3	11	8	18	151
.31 - .40...	-	3	4	4	16	5	2	9	13	4	17	4	12	7	18	118
.41 - .50...	1	-	4	6	8	4	1	6	-	3	6	3	4	8	13	67
.51 + ...	-	1	4	4	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	4	2	22
Total	17	19	20	31	47	22	12	27	35	24	53	14	39	38	65	463

TABLE 13 - NUMBER OF FAMILIES SPENDING SPECIFIED AMOUNTS PER PERSON IN ONE WEEK - ANNUAL INCOME \$200-299 PER PERSON
(Sugar Products, Vegetables and Fruits)

Cost per Person for One Week	Char-lotte-town	Halifax	St. John	Quebec	Mont-real Fr.	Mont-real Br.	Mont-real Other	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winni-peg Br.	Winni-peg Other	Saska-toon	Edmon- ton	Van-cou- ver	Totals
\$	<u>Sugar Products</u>															
0 - .10...	9	12	10	13	21	9	9	11	14	8	18	2	10	9	35	190
.11 - .20...	6	5	7	14	18	8	1	8	15	13	17	5	8	10	18	153
.21 - .30...	1	1	2	-	3	1	1	2	3	-	11	2	7	9	-	43
.31 - .40...	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	2	-	10
.41 - .50...	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5
Total	16	18	19	27	43	20	11	22	32	21	50	10	29	30	53	401

Vegetables

\$	<u>Vegetables</u>															
0 - .10...	10	5	6	11	16	4	4	6	11	3	20	6	20	23	22	167
.11 - .20...	7	11	8	12	24	7	5	14	19	13	24	4	9	7	31	195
.21 - .30...	-	3	3	7	4	6	2	4	4	4	7	1	3	1	10	59
.31 + ...	-	-	3	1	2	5	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	21
Total	17	19	20	31	46	22	12	26	35	23	51	11	32	31	66	442

Fruits

\$	<u>Fruits</u>															
0 - .10...	2	5	9	14	20	8	6	10	16	9	20	2	7	13	36	177
.11 - .20...	7	7	7	4	11	8	1	8	8	7	19	9	16	10	17	139
.21 - .30...	3	3	2	3	6	3	3	7	8	6	11	1	6	3	6	71
.31 - .40...	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	12
.41 - .50...	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	10
Total	13	16	19	22	40	20	11	27	32	22	53	14	34	26	60	409

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