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Statistical Overview of the Canadian Fruit Industry 2018

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Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada
July 2019



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Table of Contents

| | |
|--|----|
| Overview | 1 |
| 1. Production | 2 |
| 1.1. Number of fruit farms by province | 2 |
| 1.2. Total fruit area by commodity – hectares | 3 |
| 1.3. Total fruit area by commodity – percent share, 2018 | 4 |
| 1.4. Total fruit area by province – hectares | 4 |
| 1.5. Total fruit area by province – percent share, 2018 | 5 |
| 1.6. Fruit farm gate value by province – thousands of Canadian dollars | 5 |
| 1.7. Fruit farm gate value by province – percent share, 2018 | 6 |
| 1.8. Fruit marketed volume by province – metric tonnes | 6 |
| 1.9. Fruit marketed volume by province – percent share, 2018 | 7 |
| 1.10. Fruit farm gate value by commodity – thousands of Canadian dollars | 8 |
| 1.11. Fruit farm gate value by commodity – percent share, 2018 | 9 |
| 1.12. Fruit marketed volume by commodity – metric tonnes | 10 |
| 1.13. Fruit marketed volume by commodity – percent share, 2018 | 11 |
| 2. Innovation | 12 |
| 2.1. Number of new products launched in Canada under sub-category ‘Fruit’, 2014 – 2018 | 12 |
| 2.2. Number of new products launched in Canada under the sub-category ‘Fruit’ by launch type, 2014 – 2018 | 12 |
| 2.3. Top 10 claims of new products launched in Canada under the sub-category ‘Fruit’, 2014 – 2018 .. | 13 |
| 2.4. Top 5 claims of new products launched in Canada under the sub-category ‘Fruit’ 2014 – 2018 | 13 |
| 3. Trade | 14 |
| 3.1. Canadian fruit trade balance – value, thousands of Canadian dollars | 14 |
| 3.2. Canadian fruit imports, 2014 – 2018 | 15 |
| 3.3. Canadian fruit exports, 2014 – 2018 | 15 |
| 3.4. Exports | 16 |
| 3.4.1. Fruit export value by commodity – thousands of Canadian dollars | 16 |
| 3.4.2. Fruit export volume by commodity – metric tonnes | 17 |
| 3.4.3. Canada’s top 10 fruit export destinations – value in thousands of Canadian dollars | 17 |
| 3.4.4. Canada’s top 10 fruit export destinations – volume in metric tonnes | 18 |
| 3.4.5. Relative Importance of Canada’s Top 5 Fruit Export Destinations – percent share of total export value | 18 |
| 3.4.6. Top 5 fruit export destinations, by province – value in thousands of Canadian dollars | 19 |
| 3.5. Imports | 21 |
| 3.5.1. Fruit import value by commodity – thousands of Canadian dollars | 21 |
| 3.5.2. Fruit import volume by commodity – metric tonnes | 22 |
| 3.5.3. Top 10 sources of Canada’s fruit imports – value in thousands of Canadian dollars | 23 |
| 3.5.4. Top 10 sources of Canada’s fruit imports – volume in metric tonnes | 23 |
| 3.5.5. Top 5 sources of Canada’s fruit imports – percent share by value, 2018 | 24 |
| 3.5.6. Top 5 sources of fruit imports, by province – value in thousands of Canadian dollars | 25 |
| 4. Consumption | 27 |
| 4.1. Fresh fruits available for consumption per person in Canada – kg per person | 27 |
| 4.2. Fresh fruits available for consumption adjusted for losses in Canada - kg per person | 28 |
| 5. World data | 29 |
| 5.1. Top 10 importers of fruit worldwide – value in thousands of Canadian dollars | 29 |
| 5.2. Top 10 exporters of fruit worldwide – value in thousands of Canadian dollars | 29 |
| 5.3. World fruit production by commodity – volume in metric tonnes | 30 |
| 5.4. World fruit production by commodity – area in hectares | 32 |
| 6. Key Resources | 34 |



Overview

Despite its northern latitude and short growing season, a wide range of fruits are grown commercially in Canada, including apples, tender fruits (peaches, nectarines, pears, plums, prunes and cherries), grapes, blueberries, cranberries, strawberries and raspberries. Southern Ontario and southwest British Columbia, which each enjoy about 180 frost-free days every year, produce much of the fruit grown in the country, while Quebec and the Maritimes also have significant fruit production, despite having only about 120 frost-free days per year. A number of these fruits are native to Canada, such as cranberries, blueberries, Saskatoon berries and labrusca grapes. Fruits accounted for 20.0% of total cash receipts¹ for edible horticulture in Canada in 2018.

The farm gate value² of the Canadian fruit sector rose 6.1% from 2017 to \$1.15 billion in 2018, largely due to an increase in cranberry production and higher prices of blueberries. Cranberry value increased by 25.0% to \$143.6 million, reflecting a production increase of 41.1% in 2018. Despite a drop of 5.4% in production, blueberry value increased by 13.6% to \$243.8 million, driven by a 20.1% increase in prices. In 2018, blueberries became again the most important fruit crop in terms of value and accounted for 21.2% of total fruit value, ahead of apples (\$233.6 million, 20.4%), which were the leading fruit crop in 2017. Grapes were the third most important fruit crop in terms of value (\$187.9 million, 16.4%), followed by cranberries (\$143.6 million, 12.5%) and strawberries (\$123.4 million, 10.8%).

With a total marketed production of 385,290 tonnes, apples continued to lead the fruit sector, representing 41.3% of the total marketed production of Canadian fruit in 2018. Cranberries were the second most important fruit crop in terms of marketed production (177,079 tonnes, 19.0%), surpassing for the first time blueberries (148,964 tonnes, 16.0%). Grapes were the third most important fruit crop in terms of marketed production (109,128 tonnes, 11.7%), followed by strawberries (27,042 tonnes, 2.9%).

After three consecutive years of decrease, Canada's total fresh fruit³ exports rose in value by 18.1% to reach \$820 million in 2018. Blueberries continue to be Canada's top fruit export by volume and by value, accounting for 57.9% of export dollars and 45.3% of export tonnage. Furthermore, frozen blueberries represented 67.5% of total blueberry export dollars and 77.9% of blueberry export tonnage in 2018. The United States remains Canada's top export destination, accounting for 64.1% of all fruit exports by value in 2018.

Canadian fresh fruit imports have continuously increased over the last two decades. Canada imported \$6.20 billion of fresh fruit in 2018, up 2.4% from the previous year and up 213.1% over the last 20 years. In 2018, the top three fruit imports by dollar value were grapes (10.1%), bananas (8.8%) and strawberries (8.3%). In terms of tonnage, the top three imported fruits were bananas (20.7%), apples (7.7%) and grapes (7.3%). Canada's leading source country for fruit imports continues to be the United States, accounting for 41.7% of import value, followed by Mexico with 15.3%, Chile with 6.1% and Guatemala with 4.8%.

The Canadian fruit industry continues to be innovative, with 2018 seeing the launch of 92 new products, ranging from new varieties to new packaging.

¹ Farm cash receipts measure gross revenue of farm businesses. They represent the cash income received from the sale of agricultural commodities.

² The "farm gate value" is the pricing point of production, excluding charges for transport or delivery.

³ Fresh fruit may include frozen and dried fruits.



1. Production

1.1. Number of fruit farms¹ by province

| | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 36 | 44 | 26 |
| Prince Edward Island | 153 | 173 | 175 |
| Nova Scotia | 907 | 971 | 890 |
| New Brunswick | 372 | 379 | 415 |
| Quebec | 1,273 | 1,414 | 1,495 |
| Ontario | 1,892 | 1,548 | 1,362 |
| Manitoba | 124 | 94 | 75 |
| Saskatchewan | 149 | 112 | 90 |
| Alberta | 227 | 151 | 137 |
| British Columbia | 3,196 | 3,367 | 3,180 |
| Canada | 8,329 | 8,253 | 7,845 |

Note:

1. Number of farms includes all farms reported to be growing fruits and on which fruit production represents 50% or more of total farm cash receipts.

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0403-01 Farms classified by farm type



1.2. Total fruit area¹ by commodity – hectares

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Blueberries ² | 75,943 | 77,651 | 79,329 | 77,619 | 76,656 |
| Apples | 17,975 | 17,843 | 17,676 | 17,395 | 17,451 |
| Grapes ³ | 12,736 | 12,582 | 12,627 | 12,476 | 12,504 |
| Cranberries | 7,144 | 7,277 | 7,517 | 7,582 | 7,315 |
| Strawberries | 4,214 | 4,185 | 4,110 | 3,939 | 3,904 |
| Peaches | 2,860 | 2,762 | 2,664 | 2,562 | 2,503 |
| Cherries, sweet | 2,081 | 2,128 | 2,176 | 2,097 | 2,104 |
| Raspberries | 2,571 | 2,429 | 2,314 | 2,140 | 2,093 |
| Cherries, sour | 1,097 | 1,080 | 1,063 | 1,007 | 1,008 |
| Saskatoon berries | 1,158 | 1,136 | 1,122 | 1,066 | 934 |
| Pears | 912 | 902 | 894 | 839 | 843 |
| Haskaps | .. | .. | .. | .. | 618 |
| Plums and prunes | 659 | 656 | 645 | 626 | 616 |
| Nectarines | 306 | 340 | 336 | 323 | 317 |
| Apricots | 142 | 144 | 146 | 133 | 132 |
| Blackberries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 120 |
| Currants | .. | .. | .. | .. | 106 |
| Other fruits | 1,465 | 1,545 | 1,571 | 1,445 | 814 |
| Total | 131,262 | 132,662 | 134,202 | 131,247 | 130,038 |

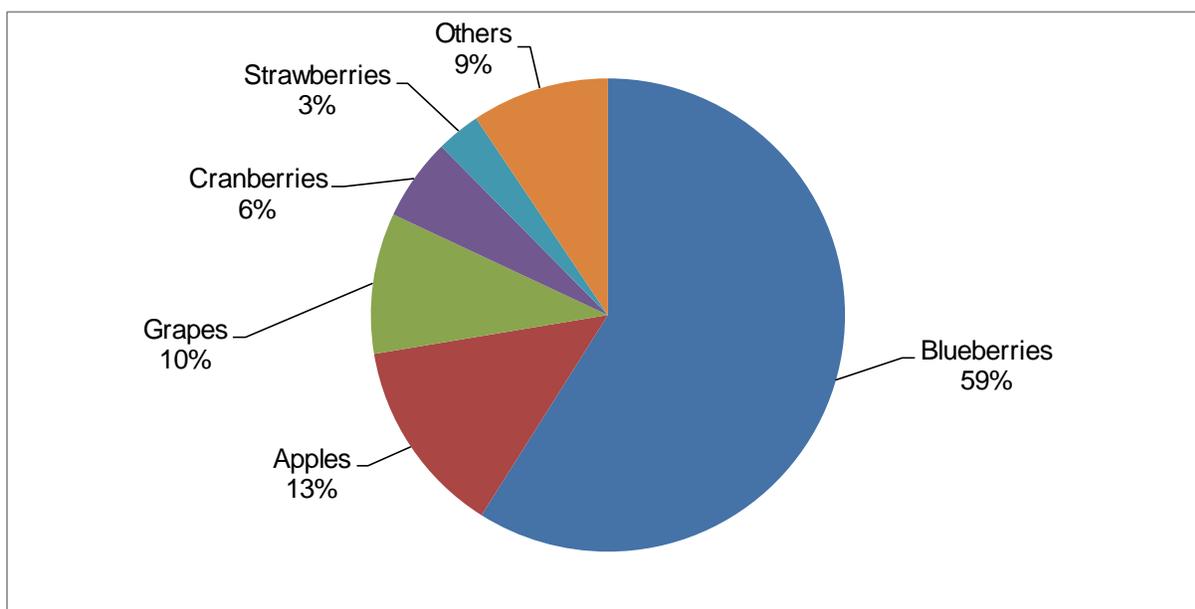
Notes:

1. Total area includes bearing and non-bearing area.
 2. Includes low bush blueberries and high bush blueberries.
 3. Includes table grapes and wine grapes.
- .. Not available.

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits



1.3. Total fruit area by commodity – percent share, 2018



Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits

1.4. Total fruit area¹ by province – hectares

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 440 | 395 | 348 | 328 | 283 |
| Prince Edward Island | 5,572 | 5,697 | 5,818 | 5,624 | 5,719 |
| Nova Scotia | 20,341 | 20,101 | 19,801 | 18,599 | 18,212 |
| New Brunswick | 15,880 | 17,141 | 18,401 | 16,725 | 16,291 |
| Quebec | 41,336 | 41,791 | 42,327 | 42,914 | 43,013 |
| Ontario | 20,757 | 20,670 | 20,494 | 19,969 | 19,771 |
| Manitoba | 295 | 286 | 277 | 261 | 281 |
| Saskatchewan | 778 | 782 | 785 | 786 | 706 |
| Alberta | 936 | 901 | 872 | 812 | 814 |
| British Columbia | 24,927 | 24,899 | 25,078 | 25,230 | 24,948 |
| Canada | 131,262 | 132,662 | 134,202 | 131,247 | 130,038 |

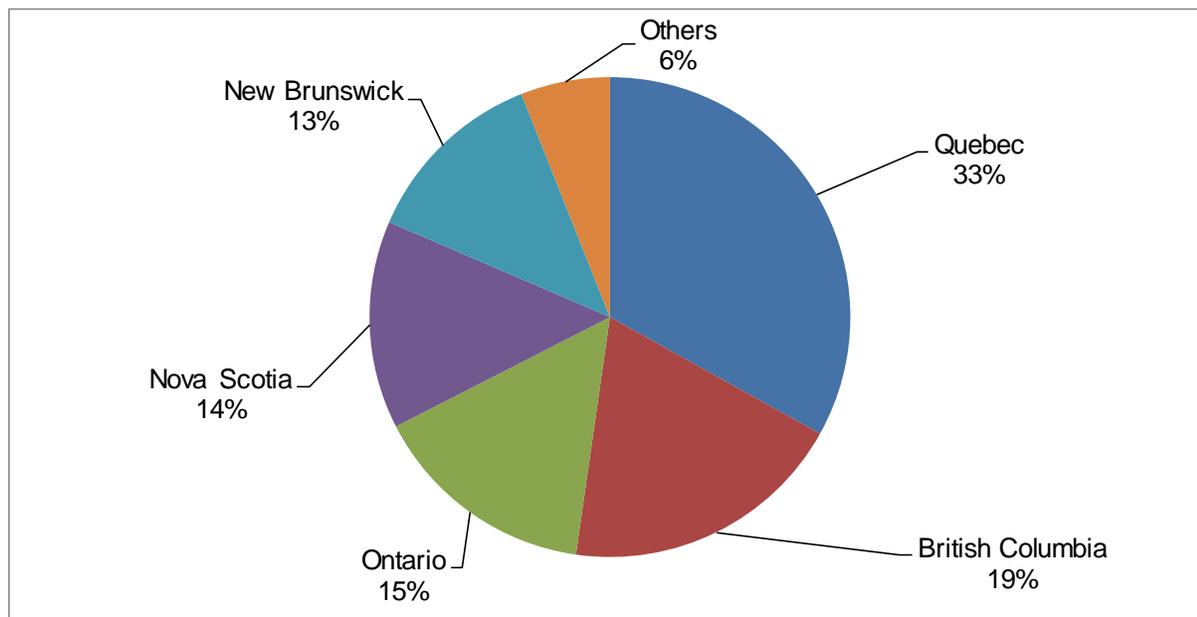
Notes:

1. Total fruit area includes bearing and non-bearing area.

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits



1.5. Total fruit area by province – percent share, 2018



Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits

1.6. Fruit farm gate value¹ by province – thousands of Canadian dollars

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 825 | 1,027 | 1,377 | 920 | 944 |
| Prince Edward Island | 14,716 | 11,126 | 10,312 | 6,754 | 9,517 |
| Nova Scotia | 68,988 | 73,189 | 63,699 | 61,802 | 49,429 |
| New Brunswick | 40,177 | 47,805 | 36,989 | 24,625 | 34,886 |
| Quebec | 250,223 | 235,932 | 277,450 | 235,573 | 264,710 |
| Ontario | 230,580 | 224,016 | 285,769 | 311,002 | 304,701 |
| Manitoba | 1,558 | 2,003 | 2,296 | 2,794 | 2,135 |
| Saskatchewan | 1,369 | 2,052 | 2,274 | 2,518 | 2,529 |
| Alberta | 2,810 | 3,217 | 2,783 | 3,425 | 3,341 |
| British Columbia | 342,745 | 404,815 | 406,964 | 431,928 | 475,340 |
| Canada | 953,991 | 1,005,182 | 1,089,913 | 1,081,341 | 1,147,533 |

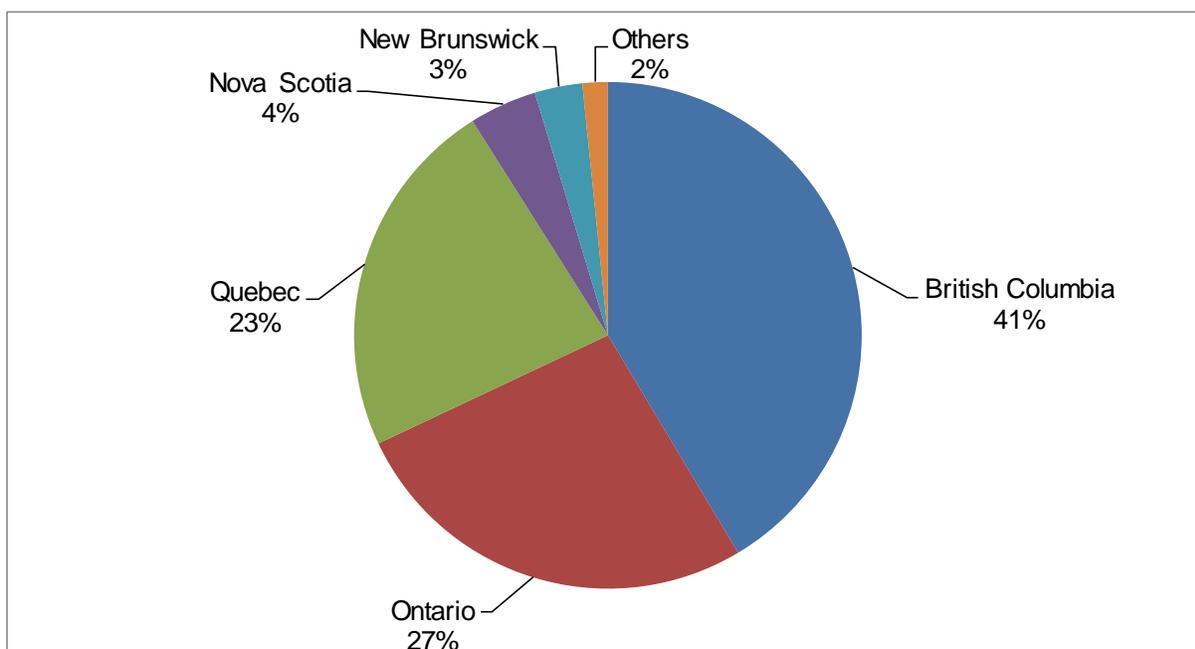
Notes:

1. The "farm gate" value is the pricing point of production, excluding charges for transport or delivery.

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits



1.7. Fruit farm gate value by province – percent share, 2018



Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits

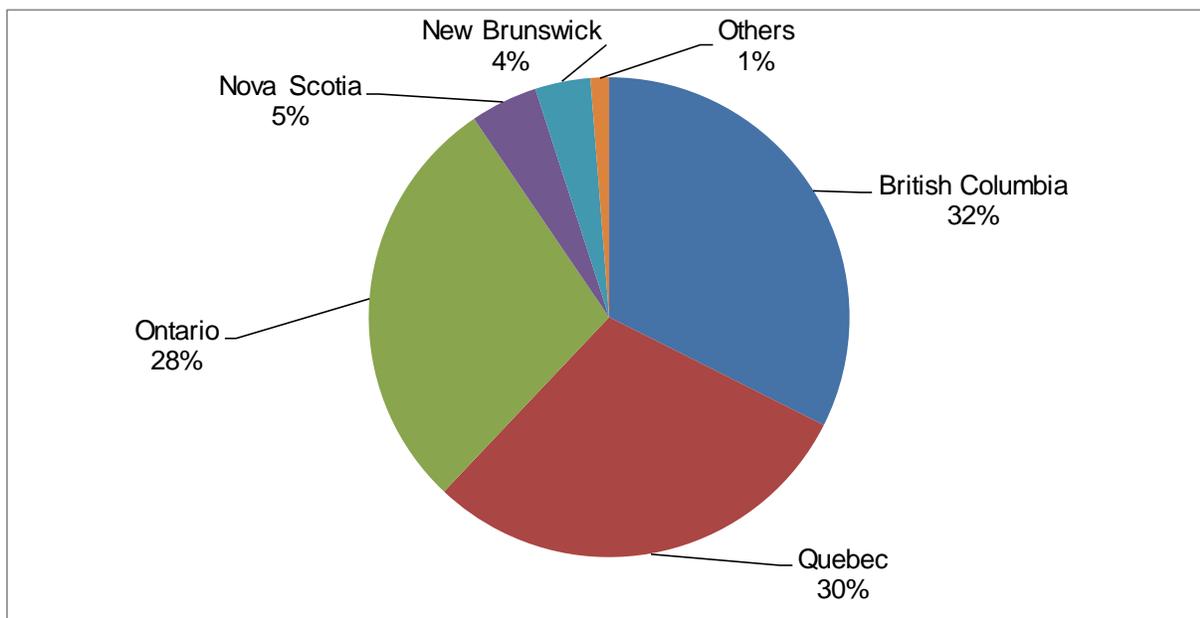
1.8. Fruit marketed volume by province – metric tonnes

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 530 | 668 | 736 | 445 | 391 |
| Prince Edward Island | 11,880 | 9,581 | 13,217 | 11,564 | 9,665 |
| Nova Scotia | 69,295 | 68,097 | 68,037 | 63,566 | 42,297 |
| New Brunswick | 35,797 | 45,495 | 49,956 | 35,426 | 34,773 |
| Quebec | 273,753 | 249,625 | 307,522 | 234,426 | 276,640 |
| Ontario | 236,557 | 181,991 | 270,185 | 251,287 | 265,725 |
| Manitoba | 392 | 522 | 533 | 579 | 434 |
| Saskatchewan | 305 | 461 | 506 | 498 | 494 |
| Alberta | 524 | 668 | 464 | 668 | 645 |
| British Columbia | 279,174 | 289,470 | 294,788 | 277,147 | 302,785 |
| Canada | 908,207 | 846,577 | 1,005,946 | 875,605 | 933,849 |

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits



1.9. Fruit marketed volume by province – percent share, 2018



Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits



1.10. Fruit farm gate value by commodity – thousands of Canadian dollars

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Blueberries ¹ | 268,739 | 282,637 | 254,513 | 214,627 | 243,848 |
| Apples | 212,886 | 200,598 | 233,147 | 228,955 | 233,618 |
| Grapes ² | 116,428 | 122,800 | 161,917 | 192,089 | 187,950 |
| Cranberries | 114,800 | 123,801 | 157,933 | 114,858 | 143,561 |
| Strawberries | 86,939 | 100,998 | 108,534 | 123,970 | 123,379 |
| Cherries, sweet | 51,775 | 63,378 | 60,330 | 88,173 | 92,371 |
| Peaches | 30,622 | 34,647 | 32,802 | 40,583 | 43,056 |
| Raspberries | 33,759 | 34,947 | 37,952 | 34,942 | 35,454 |
| Pears | 7,587 | 9,184 | 9,081 | 9,536 | 10,708 |
| Nectarines | 5,426 | 6,127 | 7,646 | 8,510 | 7,237 |
| Plums and prunes | 5,958 | 6,038 | 5,374 | 8,055 | 5,597 |
| Cherries, sour | 3,713 | 3,986 | 4,575 | 4,527 | 5,350 |
| Blackberries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,119 |
| Saskatoon berries | 1,812 | 2,400 | 1,981 | 2,368 | 2,381 |
| Apricots | 1,458 | 2,087 | 2,217 | 1,800 | 2,047 |
| Haskaps | .. | .. | .. | .. | 770 |
| Currants | .. | .. | .. | .. | 687 |
| Other fruits | 12,089 | 11,554 | 11,911 | 8,349 | 4,400 |
| Total | 953,991 | 1,005,182 | 1,089,913 | 1,081,341 | 1,147,533 |

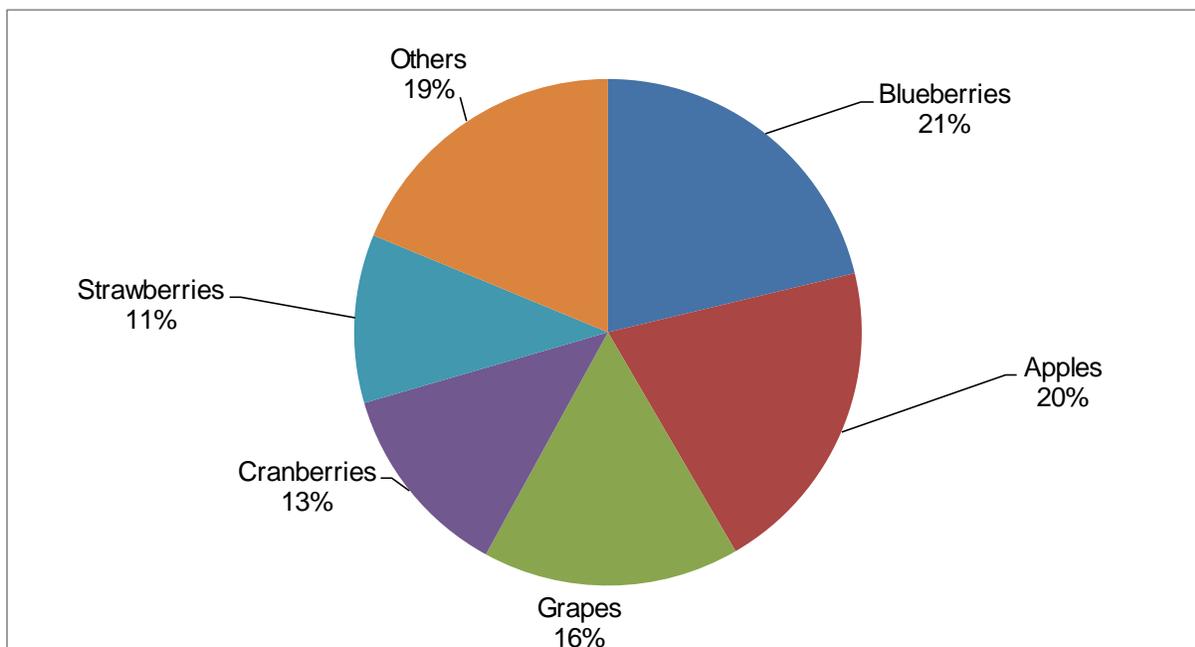
Notes:

1. Includes low bush blueberries and high bush blueberries.
 2. Includes table grapes and wine grapes.
- .. Not available.

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits



1.11. Fruit farm gate value by commodity – percent share, 2018



Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits



1.12. Fruit marketed volume by commodity – metric tonnes

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Apples | 404,870 | 345,535 | 408,405 | 364,763 | 385,290 |
| Cranberries | 160,046 | 145,141 | 180,282 | 125,568 | 177,079 |
| Blueberries ¹ | 166,603 | 175,530 | 211,191 | 157,524 | 148,964 |
| Grapes ² | 80,121 | 80,529 | 105,802 | 118,943 | 109,128 |
| Strawberries | 22,246 | 24,676 | 26,548 | 28,372 | 27,042 |
| Cherries, sweet | 15,733 | 17,555 | 16,688 | 24,310 | 25,284 |
| Peaches | 23,943 | 25,066 | 22,031 | 23,298 | 24,431 |
| Raspberries | 12,701 | 10,782 | 11,670 | 9,745 | 10,192 |
| Pears | 9,154 | 8,954 | 8,285 | 8,622 | 8,982 |
| Cherries, sour | 4,204 | 4,056 | 6,143 | 4,623 | 5,473 |
| Nectarines | 3,169 | 3,387 | 4,097 | 4,282 | 3,628 |
| Plums and prunes | 3,990 | 3,583 | 3,092 | 3,959 | 2,959 |
| Apricots | 931 | 1,096 | 1,173 | 942 | 1,066 |
| Blackberries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 956 |
| Saskatoon berries | 493 | 686 | 541 | 654 | 619 |
| Currants | .. | .. | .. | .. | 181 |
| Haskaps | .. | .. | .. | .. | 140 |
| Other fruits | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,435 |
| Total | 908,207 | 846,577 | 1,005,946 | 875,605 | 933,849 |

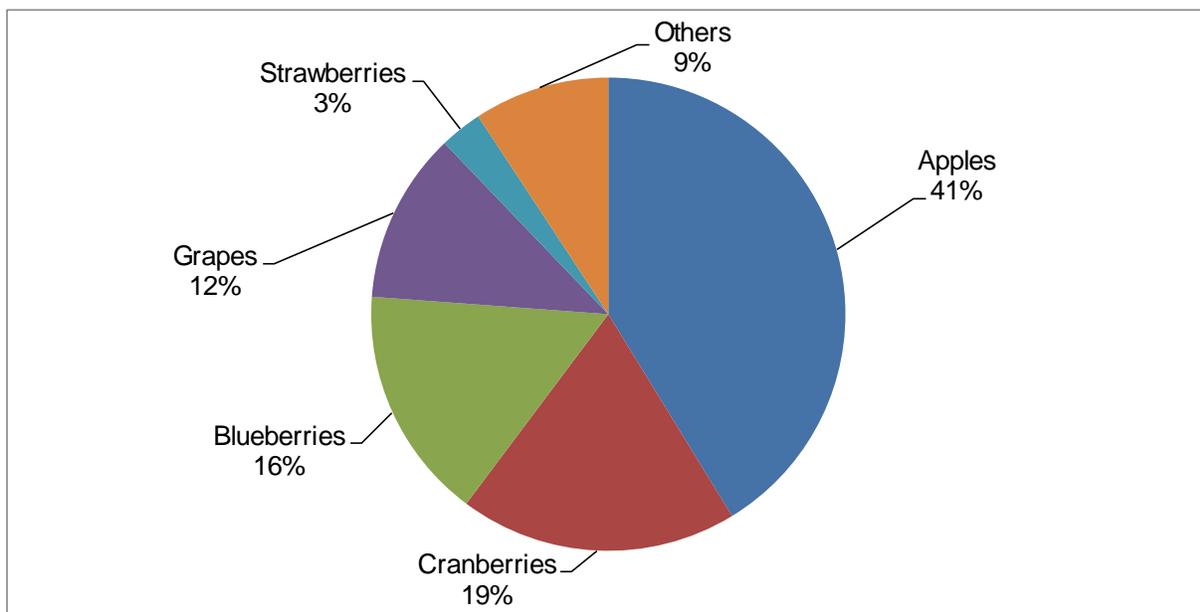
Notes:

1. Includes low bush blueberries and high bush blueberries.
 2. Includes table grapes and wine grapes.
- .. Not available.

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits



1.13. Fruit marketed volume by commodity – percent share, 2018

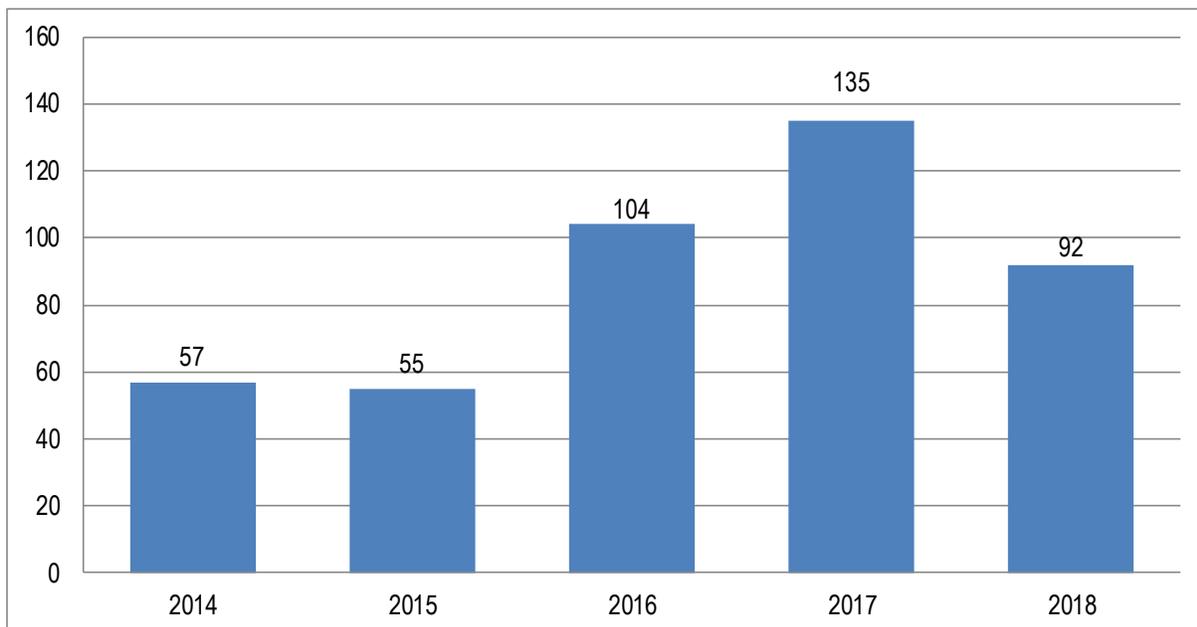


Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits



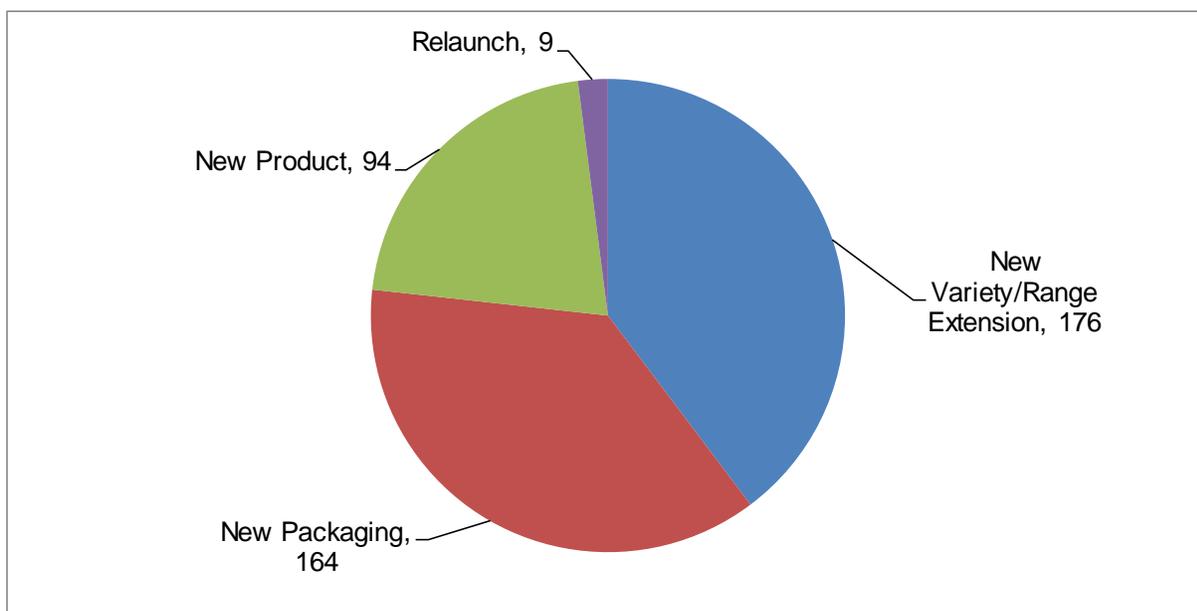
2. Innovation

2.1. Number of new products launched in Canada under sub-category 'Fruit', 2014 – 2018



Source: Mintel

2.2. Number of new products launched in Canada under the sub-category 'Fruit' by launch type, 2014 – 2018



Source: Mintel

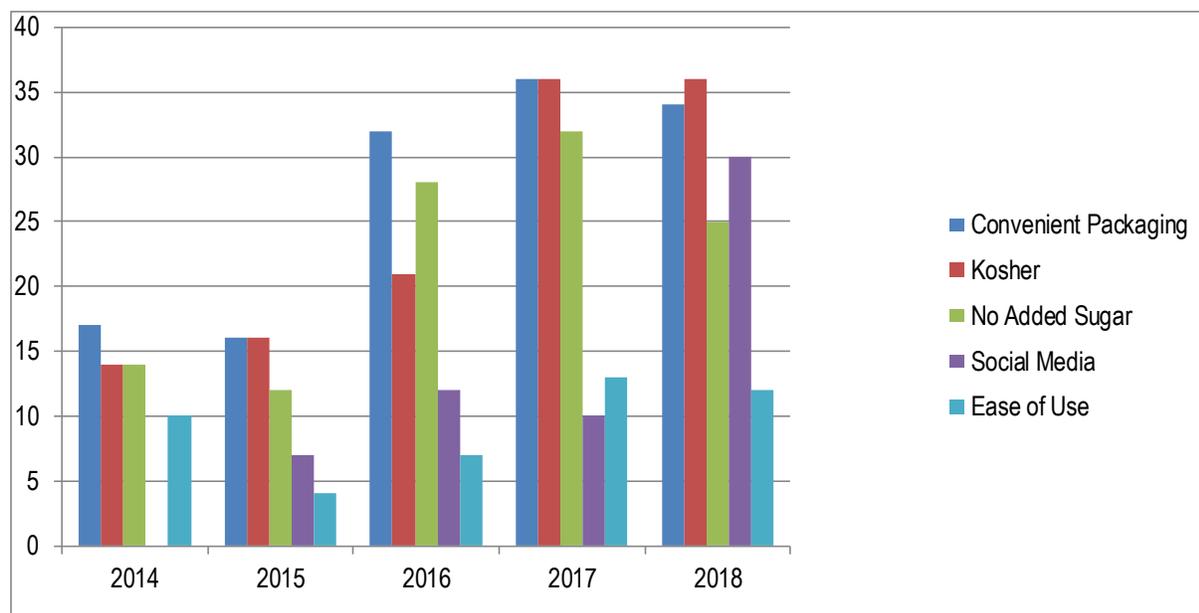


2.3. Top 10 claims of new products launched in Canada under the sub-category 'Fruit', 2014 – 2018

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | Total |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Convenient Packaging | 17 | 16 | 32 | 36 | 34 | 135 |
| Kosher | 14 | 16 | 21 | 36 | 36 | 123 |
| No Added Sugar | 14 | 12 | 28 | 32 | 25 | 111 |
| Social Media | 0 | 7 | 12 | 10 | 30 | 59 |
| Ease of Use | 10 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 46 |
| Premium | 4 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 46 |
| Organic | 6 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 15 | 43 |
| Economy | 2 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 22 | 43 |
| GMO Free | 1 | 7 | 2 | 11 | 13 | 34 |
| High/Added Fiber | 1 | 4 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 34 |

Source: Mintel

2.4. Top 5 claims of new products launched in Canada under the sub-category 'Fruit' 2014 – 2018



Source: Mintel



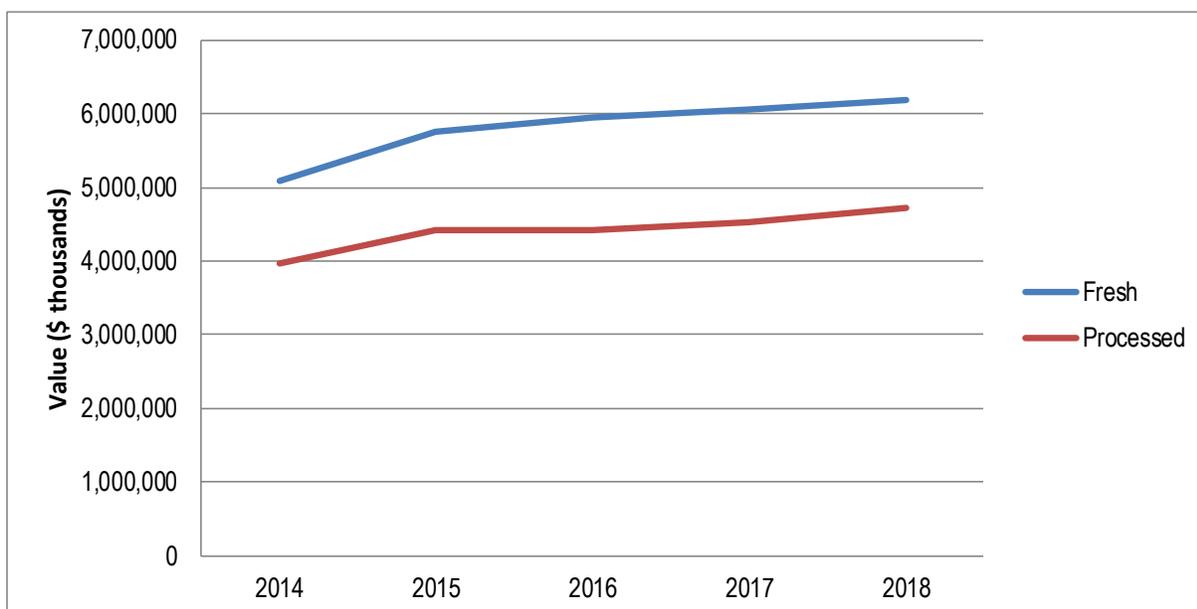
3. Trade

3.1. Canadian fruit trade balance – value, thousands of Canadian dollars

| Exports | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Fresh ¹ | 613,868 | 794,645 | 726,313 | 694,390 | 820,378 |
| Processed | 664,796 | 838,708 | 874,408 | 919,945 | 951,871 |
| Total | 1,278,663 | 1,633,353 | 1,600,721 | 1,614,335 | 1,772,249 |
| Imports | | | | | |
| Fresh ¹ | 5,096,432 | 5,750,807 | 5,964,167 | 6,056,850 | 6,201,737 |
| Processed | 3,975,510 | 4,432,412 | 4,428,491 | 4,532,886 | 4,731,495 |
| Total | 9,071,942 | 10,183,219 | 10,392,658 | 10,589,736 | 10,933,231 |
| Trade Balance (Export - Imports) | | | | | |
| Fresh ¹ | -4,482,565 | -4,956,162 | -5,237,855 | -5,362,460 | -5,381,358 |
| Processed | -3,310,714 | -3,593,704 | -3,554,083 | -3,612,941 | -3,779,624 |
| Total | -7,793,279 | -8,549,866 | -8,791,937 | -8,975,401 | -9,160,982 |
| Note: 1: Includes frozen and dried. Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019) | | | | | |

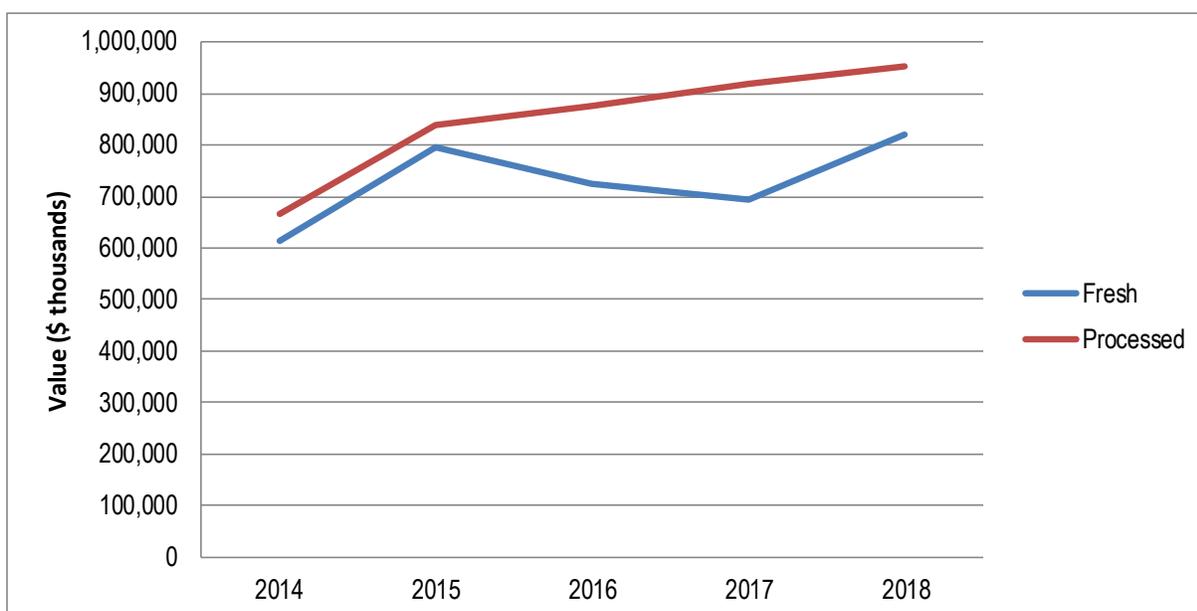


3.2. Canadian fruit imports, 2014 – 2018



Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)

3.3. Canadian fruit exports, 2014 – 2018



Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)



3.4. Exports

3.4.1. Fruit¹ export value by commodity – thousands of Canadian dollars

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Blueberries ^{2,3} | 377,979 | 469,147 | 422,398 | 409,372 | 474,842 |
| Cherries, sweet | 51,742 | 80,380 | 77,574 | 71,762 | 91,018 |
| Cranberries | 66,382 | 88,972 | 88,469 | 59,516 | 82,586 |
| Apples ⁴ | 41,381 | 51,335 | 51,234 | 51,696 | 45,222 |
| Cherries, sour | 2,770 | 11,181 | 5,268 | 9,156 | 16,437 |
| Strawberries ³ | 2,317 | 2,843 | 2,789 | 5,994 | 10,169 |
| Raspberries ³ | 14,882 | 13,780 | 12,899 | 10,561 | 9,216 |
| Grapes ⁴ | 1,186 | 999 | 1,147 | 1,894 | 882 |
| Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens | 207 | 90 | 452 | 639 | 705 |
| Brazil nuts | 13 | 31 | 43 | 4 | 666 |
| Others | 55,007 | 75,887 | 64,041 | 73,797 | 88,636 |
| Total | 613,868 | 794,645 | 726,313 | 694,390 | 820,378 |

Notes:

1. Fresh fruit unless otherwise specified.
2. Includes high bush and low bush blueberries.
3. Includes frozen.
4. Includes dried.

Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)



3.4.2. Fruit¹ export volume by commodity – metric tonnes

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Blueberries ^{2,3} | 111,648 | 131,687 | 131,838 | 130,393 | 143,227 |
| Cranberries | 59,074 | 65,131 | 63,471 | 50,423 | 73,553 |
| Apples ⁴ | 42,627 | 37,339 | 36,826 | 35,230 | 27,480 |
| Cherries, sweet | 8,542 | 12,400 | 9,403 | 10,071 | 10,896 |
| Raspberries ³ | 4,684 | 3,323 | 3,645 | 3,045 | 2,968 |
| Cherries, sour | 295 | 1,234 | 575 | 1,220 | 2,158 |
| Strawberries ³ | 575 | 863 | 607 | 1,207 | 1,857 |
| Grapes ⁴ | 1,879 | 1,641 | 1,380 | 3,432 | 1,577 |
| Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens | 19 | 41 | 50 | 50 | 355 |
| Brazil nuts | 4 | 16 | 16 | 2 | 293 |
| Others | 29,938 | 47,053 | 36,700 | 44,948 | 51,758 |
| Total | 259,286 | 300,727 | 284,510 | 280,021 | 316,122 |

Notes:

1. Fresh fruit unless otherwise specified.
2. Includes high bush and low bush blueberries.
3. Includes frozen.
4. Includes dried.

Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)

3.4.3. Canada's top 10 fruit export destinations – value in thousands of Canadian dollars

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| United States | 423,323 | 566,468 | 508,377 | 460,548 | 526,189 |
| China | 29,329 | 43,772 | 29,490 | 37,226 | 55,798 |
| Japan | 31,693 | 34,756 | 37,941 | 35,435 | 39,719 |
| Germany | 29,257 | 32,311 | 30,139 | 33,673 | 39,212 |
| Poland | 1,358 | 2,944 | 4,856 | 11,415 | 21,237 |
| Netherlands | 18,003 | 9,699 | 7,517 | 13,346 | 19,360 |
| Belgium | 10,603 | 12,228 | 11,623 | 13,046 | 14,877 |
| Viet Nam | 2,532 | 4,333 | 10,166 | 7,504 | 14,048 |
| Hong Kong | 9,946 | 7,686 | 7,905 | 11,304 | 10,561 |
| United Kingdom | 10,743 | 10,587 | 7,353 | 5,557 | 9,972 |
| Others | 47,080 | 69,861 | 70,945 | 65,336 | 69,406 |
| Total | 613,868 | 794,645 | 726,313 | 694,390 | 820,378 |

Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)

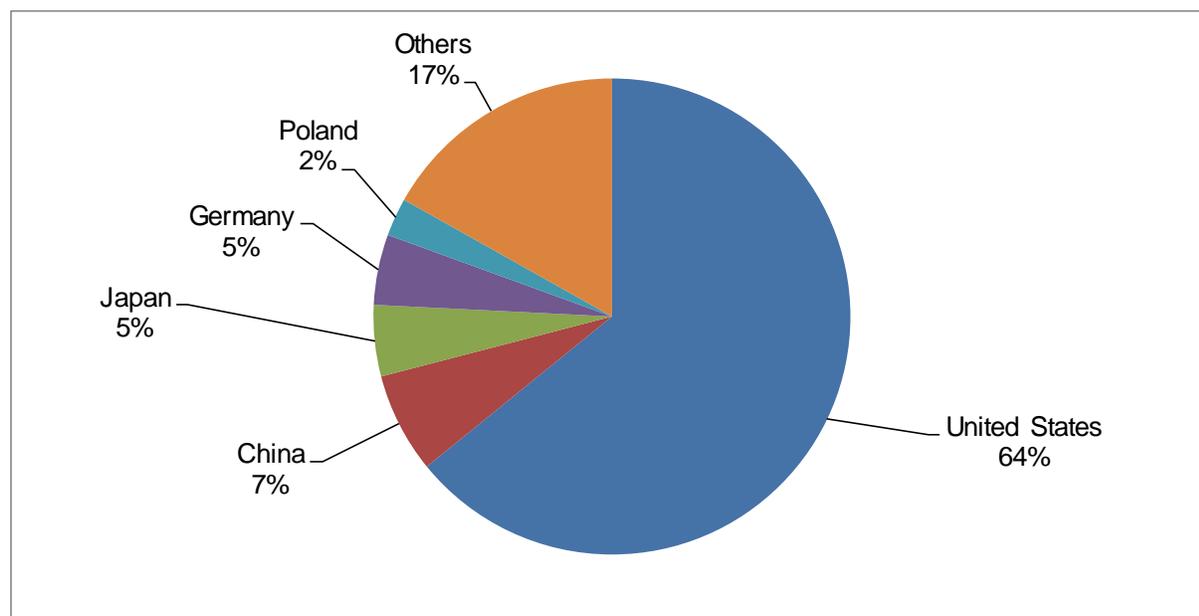


3.4.4. Canada's top 10 fruit export destinations – volume in metric tonnes

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| United States | 204,805 | 235,878 | 216,476 | 192,355 | 217,839 |
| Germany | 8,352 | 10,381 | 10,174 | 16,026 | 16,499 |
| China | 7,767 | 7,162 | 5,829 | 8,662 | 11,544 |
| Japan | 7,893 | 8,053 | 9,336 | 10,584 | 11,495 |
| Poland | 680 | 1,285 | 2,001 | 6,142 | 9,066 |
| Netherlands | 5,773 | 4,002 | 3,138 | 6,041 | 8,911 |
| Viet Nam | 695 | 1,308 | 4,319 | 2,591 | 5,536 |
| Belgium | 2,474 | 3,377 | 3,629 | 5,196 | 5,145 |
| United Kingdom | 3,003 | 3,345 | 2,716 | 3,042 | 4,256 |
| Hong Kong | 1,693 | 954 | 1,422 | 1,925 | 1,617 |
| Others | 16,152 | 24,983 | 25,468 | 27,456 | 24,214 |
| Total | 259,286 | 300,727 | 284,510 | 280,021 | 316,122 |

Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)

3.4.5. Relative Importance of Canada's Top 5 Fruit Export Destinations – percent share of total export value



Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)



3.4.6. Top 5 fruit export destinations, by province – value in thousands of Canadian dollars

| | | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Newfoundland and Labrador | Netherlands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 347 |
| | Switzerland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 72 |
| | Others | 0 | 123 | 22 | 25 | 1 |
| | Total | 0 | 123 | 22 | 25 | 420 |
| Prince Edward Island | United States | 5,290 | 14,910 | 17,200 | 8,358 | 16,600 |
| | Japan | 201 | 379 | 2,986 | 3,057 | 4,629 |
| | Netherlands | 979 | 2,106 | 1,415 | 1,094 | 219 |
| | Israel | 0 | 924 | 363 | 242 | 214 |
| | Brazil | 107 | 0 | 68 | 63 | 172 |
| | Others | 7,392 | 5,853 | 2,270 | 2,531 | 730 |
| | Total | 13,969 | 24,173 | 24,304 | 15,344 | 22,564 |
| Nova Scotia | United States | 61,835 | 76,600 | 54,911 | 38,486 | 33,005 |
| | Germany | 21,315 | 22,429 | 21,359 | 18,754 | 25,094 |
| | Poland | 547 | 1,796 | 2,859 | 6,679 | 13,151 |
| | China | 5,036 | 3,494 | 3,183 | 6,872 | 8,903 |
| | Japan | 10,635 | 10,717 | 10,022 | 9,023 | 8,218 |
| | Others | 24,068 | 22,229 | 18,292 | 19,367 | 32,606 |
| | Total | 123,436 | 137,265 | 110,626 | 99,181 | 120,977 |
| New Brunswick | United States | 7,569 | 12,257 | 9,621 | 5,224 | 5,500 |
| | Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 193 |
| | Latvia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 59 |
| | Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 4 | 32 | 50 | 16 | 19 |
| | Others | 33 | 38 | 75 | 0 | 25 |
| | Total | 7,606 | 12,327 | 9,746 | 5,239 | 5,796 |
| Quebec | United States | 78,813 | 109,043 | 102,375 | 89,790 | 89,679 |
| | Germany | 6,467 | 8,971 | 8,046 | 13,749 | 13,078 |
| | Netherlands | 10,622 | 3,330 | 3,599 | 5,562 | 9,635 |
| | Switzerland | 500 | 11,032 | 10,486 | 6,703 | 8,306 |
| | Japan | 10,625 | 7,849 | 8,041 | 6,609 | 7,968 |
| | Others | 22,298 | 27,697 | 29,359 | 36,021 | 43,127 |
| | Total | 129,325 | 167,922 | 161,906 | 158,435 | 171,793 |

Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)

...cont'd



3.4.6. Top 5 fruit export destinations, by province – value in thousands of Canadian dollars (cont'd)

| | | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Ontario | United States | 21,439 | 28,611 | 21,422 | 20,274 | 24,986 |
| | Cuba | 978 | 1,306 | 1,018 | 2,179 | 1,465 |
| | Australia | 177 | 118 | 346 | 656 | 267 |
| | Viet Nam | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 197 |
| | Trinidad and Tobago | 221 | 541 | 422 | 197 | 187 |
| | Others | 3,620 | 2,059 | 3,162 | 2,535 | 793 |
| | Total | 26,434 | 32,634 | 26,369 | 25,871 | 27,895 |
| Manitoba | Japan | 141 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 68 |
| | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0 | 26 | 0 | 2 | 9 |
| | United States | 8 | 0 | 116 | 4 | 0 |
| | Others | 2 | 20 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| | Total | 151 | 45 | 119 | 6 | 77 |
| Saskatchewan | Australia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| | United States | 49 | 4 | 25 | 103 | 21 |
| | Others | 0 | 0 | 0 | 66 | 25 |
| | Total | 49 | 4 | 25 | 169 | 91 |
| Alberta | United States | 1,066 | 205 | 97 | 198 | 3,127 |
| | China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 59 |
| | Hong Kong | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| | New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | Viet Nam | 0 | 8 | 54 | 0 | 0 |
| | Others | 645 | 0 | 190 | 156 | 0 |
| | Total | 1,710 | 214 | 348 | 365 | 3,194 |
| British Columbia | United States | 247,255 | 324,838 | 302,609 | 298,087 | 353,272 |
| | China | 16,549 | 34,508 | 22,499 | 26,338 | 41,573 |
| | Japan | 10,091 | 15,811 | 16,798 | 16,680 | 18,826 |
| | Viet Nam | 2,532 | 4,325 | 10,112 | 7,429 | 13,416 |
| | Hong Kong | 9,883 | 7,615 | 7,795 | 11,198 | 10,384 |
| | Others | 24,792 | 32,842 | 33,033 | 30,023 | 30,100 |
| | Total | 311,102 | 419,938 | 392,847 | 389,754 | 467,571 |

Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)



3.5. Imports

3.5.1. Fruit¹ import value by commodity – thousands of Canadian dollars

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Grapes ^{2, 3} | 552,992 | 634,313 | 652,554 | 625,982 | 627,835 |
| Bananas ^{3, 4} | 472,249 | 530,030 | 541,834 | 548,102 | 548,761 |
| Strawberries ⁵ | 430,890 | 471,072 | 506,169 | 519,840 | 512,845 |
| Raspberries ^{5, 6} | 344,992 | 386,436 | 372,827 | 397,968 | 423,123 |
| Blueberries ^{3, 5, 7} | 242,213 | 248,798 | 296,980 | 282,717 | 322,424 |
| Apples ³ | 286,255 | 266,062 | 357,835 | 303,792 | 290,725 |
| Avocados | 177,983 | 198,813 | 230,820 | 290,565 | 289,275 |
| Mandarins, tangerines and clementines | 200,618 | 266,844 | 273,878 | 278,002 | 287,801 |
| Oranges ^{3, 8} | 216,565 | 228,867 | 240,646 | 253,369 | 277,013 |
| Almonds | 237,087 | 300,185 | 266,984 | 245,849 | 263,217 |
| Others | 1,934,588 | 2,219,388 | 2,223,641 | 2,310,664 | 2,358,718 |
| Total | 5,096,432 | 5,750,807 | 5,964,167 | 6,056,850 | 6,201,737 |

Notes:

1. Fresh fruit unless otherwise specified.
2. Includes table grapes and wine grapes.
3. Includes dried.
4. Includes plantains.
5. Includes frozen.
6. Includes loganberries.
7. Includes high bush blueberries and low bush blueberries.
8. Includes temple oranges.

Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)



3.5.2. Fruit¹ import volume by commodity – metric tonnes

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Bananas ^{2, 3} | 571,294 | 579,440 | 587,979 | 598,147 | 592,863 |
| Apples ² | 223,499 | 214,006 | 240,802 | 219,163 | 221,291 |
| Grapes ^{2, 4} | 201,202 | 206,793 | 197,341 | 204,316 | 210,581 |
| Oranges ^{2, 5} | 182,276 | 188,493 | 206,587 | 182,823 | 190,751 |
| Mandarins, tangerines and clementines | 123,240 | 145,966 | 145,821 | 152,864 | 149,581 |
| Strawberries ⁶ | 127,197 | 126,388 | 129,619 | 135,226 | 145,094 |
| Avocados | 61,087 | 70,020 | 77,872 | 79,871 | 94,205 |
| Blueberries ^{2, 6, 7} | 58,947 | 47,392 | 59,401 | 60,396 | 57,636 |
| Raspberries ^{6, 8} | 50,513 | 49,685 | 45,487 | 47,094 | 52,423 |
| Almonds | 25,096 | 23,702 | 28,399 | 29,596 | 30,223 |
| Others | 1,051,691 | 1,046,705 | 1,087,748 | 1,087,827 | 1,123,225 |
| Total | 2,676,043 | 2,698,591 | 2,807,055 | 2,797,322 | 2,867,872 |

Notes:

1. Fresh fruit unless otherwise specified.
2. Includes dried.
3. Includes plantains.
4. Includes table grapes and wine grapes.
5. Includes temple oranges.
6. Includes frozen.
7. Includes high bush blueberries and low bush blueberries.
8. Includes loganberries.

Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)



3.5.3. Top 10 sources of Canada's fruit imports – value in thousands of Canadian dollars

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| United States | 2,504,928 | 2,693,051 | 2,689,103 | 2,619,534 | 2,584,369 |
| Mexico | 586,507 | 694,352 | 787,957 | 940,078 | 950,810 |
| Chile | 358,352 | 391,123 | 407,884 | 347,339 | 378,527 |
| Guatemala | 201,584 | 239,770 | 266,912 | 311,355 | 300,531 |
| Costa Rica | 218,141 | 216,535 | 240,358 | 238,733 | 246,921 |
| South Africa | 105,399 | 122,078 | 130,036 | 158,228 | 189,781 |
| Peru | 92,309 | 119,925 | 132,084 | 149,612 | 175,832 |
| Turkey | 132,626 | 182,051 | 194,046 | 148,145 | 154,033 |
| Viet Nam | 73,554 | 106,823 | 121,185 | 137,286 | 150,369 |
| Spain | 77,890 | 77,760 | 72,637 | 86,556 | 124,910 |
| Others | 745,141 | 907,339 | 921,966 | 919,984 | 945,640 |
| Total | 5,096,432 | 5,750,807 | 5,964,167 | 6,056,850 | 6,201,723 |

Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)

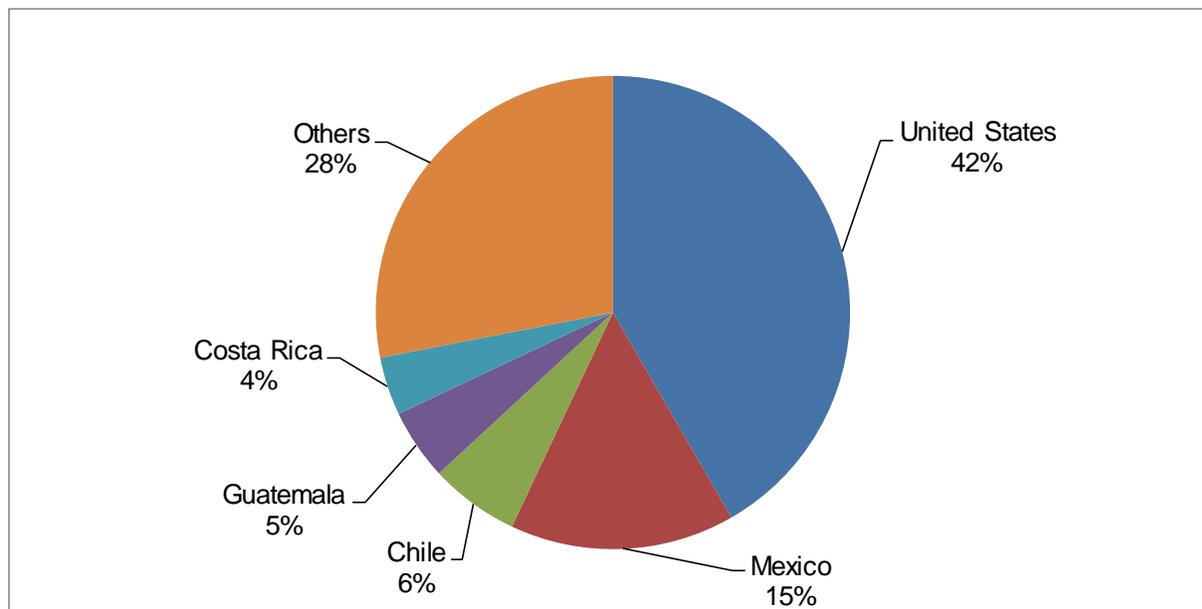
3.5.4. Top 10 sources of Canada's fruit imports – volume in metric tonnes

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| United States | 1,086,481 | 1,064,497 | 1,104,851 | 1,017,299 | 1,013,159 |
| Mexico | 284,084 | 307,501 | 328,941 | 347,231 | 363,918 |
| Guatemala | 226,371 | 244,229 | 280,399 | 332,330 | 310,583 |
| Costa Rica | 250,631 | 218,594 | 249,817 | 258,893 | 272,931 |
| Chile | 110,418 | 108,444 | 111,551 | 109,135 | 117,449 |
| South Africa | 71,174 | 75,313 | 70,935 | 80,008 | 94,463 |
| Spain | 54,699 | 47,523 | 36,796 | 49,980 | 70,571 |
| Peru | 45,939 | 48,079 | 46,766 | 52,676 | 58,583 |
| Turkey | 25,834 | 24,229 | 28,808 | 28,135 | 33,856 |
| Viet Nam | 12,581 | 14,443 | 13,979 | 13,761 | 16,146 |
| Others | 507,831 | 545,741 | 534,210 | 507,874 | 516,125 |
| Total | 2,676,043 | 2,698,591 | 2,807,055 | 2,797,322 | 2,867,784 |

Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)



3.5.5. Top 5 sources of Canada's fruit imports – percent share by value, 2018



Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)



3.5.6. Top 5 sources of fruit imports, by province – value in thousands of Canadian dollars

| | | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Newfoundland and Labrador | United States | 195 | 78 | 226 | 77 | - |
| | Russia | - | - | - | 16 | - |
| | Sweden | 32 | - | - | 3 | - |
| | Total | 227 | 78 | 226 | 96 | - |
| Prince Edward Island | N/A | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nova Scotia | Chile | 2,420 | 2,090 | 2,316 | 1,214 | 1,781 |
| | Spain | 1,577 | 916 | 924 | 1,708 | 1,605 |
| | New Zealand | 621 | 649 | 351 | 821 | 786 |
| | Poland | 325 | 301 | 1,092 | 213 | 676 |
| | Peru | 144 | 139 | 796 | 268 | 478 |
| | Others | 578 | 490 | 451 | 1,794 | 943 |
| | Total | 5,665 | 4,585 | 5,930 | 6,018 | 6,269 |
| New Brunswick | United States | 62,923 | 60,563 | 70,453 | 40,017 | 24,518 |
| | Guatemala | 9,379 | 9,284 | 10,842 | 14,313 | 15,799 |
| | Chile | 5,785 | 3,595 | 4,645 | 3,075 | 4,035 |
| | Costa Rica | 7,990 | 6,540 | 4,427 | 3,151 | 3,726 |
| | Honduras | 3,331 | 3,733 | 2,546 | 4,694 | 2,575 |
| | Others | 11,853 | 14,992 | 12,927 | 16,503 | 20,369 |
| | Total | 101,260 | 98,707 | 105,840 | 81,754 | 71,021 |
| Quebec | United States | 128,013 | 136,329 | 129,667 | 128,349 | 119,505 |
| | Chile | 94,635 | 107,140 | 106,316 | 95,992 | 99,260 |
| | Morocco | 27,179 | 58,046 | 66,156 | 88,294 | 75,290 |
| | Spain | 48,859 | 47,128 | 39,591 | 50,609 | 66,563 |
| | Costa Rica | 66,062 | 56,337 | 62,984 | 65,094 | 66,196 |
| | Others | 341,372 | 456,566 | 437,629 | 370,099 | 421,355 |
| | Total | 706,119 | 861,546 | 842,343 | 798,437 | 848,170 |

Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)

...cont'd



3.5.6. Top 5 sources of fruit imports, by province – value in thousands of Canadian dollars (cont'd)

| | | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Ontario | United States | 1,372,623 | 1,497,576 | 1,490,458 | 1,458,010 | 1,425,823 |
| | Mexico | 367,570 | 429,231 | 487,016 | 563,557 | 561,854 |
| | Chile | 171,932 | 183,658 | 188,846 | 167,311 | 184,997 |
| | Costa Rica | 102,774 | 110,699 | 124,386 | 124,477 | 130,597 |
| | South Africa | 67,615 | 78,335 | 90,989 | 108,364 | 120,902 |
| | Others | 531,087 | 629,019 | 681,267 | 751,702 | 794,667 |
| | Total | 2,613,600 | 2,928,518 | 3,062,962 | 3,173,420 | 3,218,840 |
| Manitoba | Mexico | 11,787 | 14,843 | 14,825 | 30,081 | 41,224 |
| | United States | 31,805 | 33,589 | 32,957 | 31,357 | 33,000 |
| | Guatemala | 14,554 | 16,760 | 14,331 | 13,832 | 15,419 |
| | Costa Rica | 8,349 | 7,819 | 5,946 | 4,609 | 5,008 |
| | Chile | 7,044 | 7,544 | 5,316 | 1,150 | 1,827 |
| | Others | 6,827 | 5,320 | 3,745 | 2,916 | 4,039 |
| | Total | 80,366 | 85,876 | 77,119 | 83,946 | 100,517 |
| Saskatchewan | United States | 18,792 | 17,833 | 16,321 | 15,395 | 10,858 |
| | Mexico | 7,415 | 5,966 | 8,656 | 12,125 | 8,922 |
| | Guatemala | 7,263 | 7,514 | 8,235 | 7,894 | 6,240 |
| | Chile | 1,944 | 4,585 | 3,384 | 1,827 | 1,957 |
| | Costa Rica | 2,460 | 2,052 | 1,888 | 1,774 | 1,386 |
| | Others | 6,355 | 4,259 | 6,258 | 5,604 | 4,230 |
| | Total | 44,229 | 42,209 | 44,742 | 44,618 | 33,593 |
| Alberta | United States | 255,509 | 306,943 | 302,766 | 324,307 | 294,737 |
| | Mexico | 65,791 | 79,340 | 110,589 | 154,511 | 142,787 |
| | Ecuador | 39,472 | 43,720 | 42,456 | 28,134 | 23,019 |
| | Guatemala | 14,773 | 15,218 | 22,808 | 28,529 | 21,817 |
| | Chile | 19,368 | 19,559 | 20,744 | 11,863 | 15,319 |
| | Others | 31,189 | 33,647 | 39,695 | 34,522 | 40,227 |
| | Total | 426,101 | 498,428 | 539,058 | 581,866 | 537,905 |
| British Columbia | United States | 635,068 | 640,140 | 646,256 | 622,022 | 675,929 |
| | Mexico | 114,832 | 145,603 | 151,347 | 171,266 | 180,545 |
| | Guatemala | 53,568 | 58,573 | 59,071 | 78,477 | 90,021 |
| | Chile | 55,225 | 62,950 | 76,317 | 64,907 | 69,350 |
| | China | 49,849 | 60,492 | 63,947 | 60,647 | 63,798 |
| | Others | 210,323 | 263,103 | 289,009 | 289,377 | 305,764 |
| | Total | 1,118,865 | 1,230,860 | 1,285,947 | 1,286,695 | 1,385,407 |

Source: Statistics Canada. (CATSnet, May 2019)



4. Consumption

4.1. Fresh fruits available¹ for consumption per person in Canada – kg per person

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Bananas | 15.66 | 15.74 | 15.78 | 15.84 | 15.42 |
| Melons total ² | 10.19 | 10.64 | 10.91 | 10.46 | 10.56 |
| Apples | 11.54 | 11.08 | 10.66 | 10.95 | 9.95 |
| Oranges ³ | 8.34 | 9.08 | 9.46 | 8.81 | 8.78 |
| Watermelons | 6.11 | 6.36 | 6.38 | 6.14 | 6.27 |
| Grapes | 4.46 | 4.62 | 4.31 | 4.39 | 4.58 |
| Mandarins | 3.30 | 3.88 | 3.83 | 3.88 | 3.71 |
| Strawberries | 3.23 | 3.19 | 3.25 | 3.43 | 3.45 |
| Pineapples | 3.37 | 2.91 | 3.11 | 3.31 | 3.23 |
| Cranberries | 2.77 | 2.19 | 3.15 | 2.04 | 2.77 |
| Melons, musk and cantaloupes | 2.35 | 2.52 | 2.73 | 2.65 | 2.64 |
| Avocados | 1.62 | 1.84 | 2.02 | 2.05 | 2.36 |
| Pears | 2.21 | 2.13 | 1.94 | 1.81 | 1.85 |
| Lemons | 1.53 | 1.70 | 1.72 | 1.81 | 1.85 |
| Dates | 1.48 | 1.50 | 1.54 | 1.77 | 1.72 |
| Guavas and mangoes | 1.52 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.62 | 1.67 |
| Other fresh melons | 1.69 | 1.73 | 1.76 | 1.62 | 1.59 |
| Blueberries | 1.07 | 0.78 | 1.01 | 1.09 | 1.21 |
| Other berries | 1.17 | 1.14 | 0.98 | 1.00 | 1.10 |
| Peaches | 1.13 | 1.18 | 1.15 | 0.99 | 1.10 |
| Cherries | 0.95 | 0.72 | 0.76 | 1.13 | 0.97 |
| Grapefruits | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.94 |
| Limes | 1.05 | 0.68 | 0.98 | 0.72 | 0.89 |
| Nectarines | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.57 | 0.54 |
| Plums total | 0.62 | 0.56 | 0.61 | 0.55 | 0.49 |
| Figs | 0.43 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.42 | 0.45 |
| Kiwis | 0.49 | 0.55 | 0.58 | 0.51 | 0.43 |
| Papayas | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.45 | 0.42 |
| Coconuts | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.32 | 0.40 | 0.40 |
| Apricots | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.09 |
| Winter melons | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
| Other citrus | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 |

Notes:

1. Does not adjust for losses, such as waste and/or spoilage in stores, households, private institutions or restaurants or losses during preparation.
2. Melons total include melons, musk and cantaloupe, other fresh melons, watermelons and winter melons.
3. Oranges include mandarins, clementines, tangerines, satsumas, wilkings and similar citrus fruits.

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0054-01 Food available in Canada



4.2. Fresh fruits available for consumption adjusted for losses¹ in Canada - kg per person

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Bananas | 7.38 | 7.41 | 7.43 | 7.46 | 7.27 |
| Apples | 7.59 | 7.29 | 7.01 | 7.21 | 6.55 |
| Oranges ² | 3.44 | 3.75 | 3.91 | 3.64 | 3.63 |
| Melons total ³ | 3.26 | 3.40 | 3.47 | 3.34 | 3.38 |
| Grapes | 2.65 | 2.75 | 2.56 | 2.61 | 2.72 |
| Watermelons | 2.30 | 2.39 | 2.40 | 2.31 | 2.36 |
| Strawberries | 1.78 | 1.76 | 1.79 | 1.89 | 1.90 |
| Cranberries | 1.89 | 1.50 | 2.15 | 1.39 | 1.89 |
| Pears | 1.31 | 1.26 | 1.15 | 1.08 | 1.10 |
| Dates | 0.94 | 0.95 | 0.98 | 1.12 | 1.09 |
| Avocados | 0.74 | 0.84 | 0.92 | 0.94 | 1.08 |
| Mandarins | 0.93 | 1.10 | 1.08 | 1.10 | 1.05 |
| Blueberries | 0.89 | 0.64 | 0.84 | 0.90 | 1.00 |
| Pineapples | 0.93 | 0.80 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 0.89 |
| Guavas and mangoes | 0.78 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.83 | 0.86 |
| Other berries | 0.80 | 0.78 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.75 |
| Melons, musk and cantaloupes | 0.60 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 0.68 | 0.67 |
| Peaches | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.55 | 0.47 | 0.52 |
| Lemons | 0.42 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.51 |
| Cherries | 0.41 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.49 | 0.41 |
| Limes | 0.45 | 0.29 | 0.42 | 0.31 | 0.38 |
| Coconuts | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.34 | 0.34 |
| Grapefruits | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.33 |
| Other melons | 0.34 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.32 |
| Figs | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.29 | 0.30 |
| Plums total | 0.35 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.31 | 0.28 |
| Nectarines | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.25 |
| Kiwis | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.18 |
| Papayas | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.10 |
| Apricots | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Winter melons | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Other citrus | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |

Notes:

1. Experimental, use with caution. The data have been adjusted for retail, household, cooking and plate loss.
2. Oranges include mandarins, clementines, tangerines, satsumas, wilkings and similar citrus fruits.
3. Melons include melons, musk and cantaloupe, other fresh melons, watermelons and winter melons.

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0054-01 Food available in Canada



5. World data

5.1. Top 10 importers of fruit worldwide – value in thousands of Canadian dollars

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| United States | 11,593,661 | 14,239,358 | 15,523,370 | 16,528,381 | 17,440,354 |
| Germany | 11,249,818 | 12,835,560 | 13,342,586 | 14,164,483 | 14,829,463 |
| China | 3,806,290 | 4,979,237 | 6,262,317 | 6,827,402 | 8,819,836 |
| Netherlands | 5,862,218 | 6,571,916 | 7,220,114 | 7,730,254 | 8,368,675 |
| France | 5,380,261 | 6,134,903 | 6,700,133 | 6,963,260 | 7,097,756 |
| United Kingdom | 5,802,412 | 6,526,966 | 6,778,751 | 6,771,389 | 7,062,587 |
| Canada | 5,043,616 | 5,666,168 | 5,853,569 | 6,044,474 | 6,043,122 |
| Viet-Nam | 3,070,255 | 3,858,487 | 5,595,980 | 6,310,956 | 5,088,406 |
| Russia | 4,745,196 | 4,033,118 | 3,825,431 | 4,569,261 | 4,849,456 |
| Italy | 3,767,457 | 4,286,338 | 4,357,991 | 4,421,391 | 4,366,135 |
| Others | 2,111,612 | 2,415,494 | 2,929,301 | 2,874,444 | 2,910,304 |
| Total | 109,301,630 | 125,799,992 | 134,576,874 | 141,096,557 | 145,795,027 |
| Note: Includes fresh, frozen and dried fruits and nuts. Source: Global Trade Tracker (May 2019) | | | | | |

5.2. Top 10 exporters of fruit worldwide – value in thousands of Canadian dollars

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| United States | 14,449,207 | 16,893,839 | 16,982,287 | 17,144,253 | 17,417,227 |
| Spain | 10,704,187 | 11,618,573 | 12,489,745 | 12,871,314 | 13,507,988 |
| Chile | 7,796,612 | 9,154,327 | 10,772,684 | 10,097,612 | 12,064,268 |
| Mexico | 6,509,613 | 8,547,201 | 10,228,342 | 11,636,388 | 11,729,447 |
| South Africa | 4,115,553 | 5,007,229 | 5,039,106 | 5,591,831 | 6,065,829 |
| Turkey | 4,815,994 | 5,956,371 | 5,416,562 | 5,373,712 | 5,680,167 |
| Ecuador | 4,633,933 | 5,246,993 | 5,482,409 | 5,451,752 | 5,665,089 |
| Viet-Nam | 2,772,793 | 3,939,463 | 4,146,427 | 4,972,155 | 5,325,370 |
| Peru | 2,451,193 | 3,218,436 | 3,752,832 | 4,313,569 | 5,259,056 |
| Italy | 4,610,123 | 5,028,625 | 5,384,520 | 5,455,646 | 5,034,901 |
| Others | 55,968,996 | 63,742,582 | 67,921,155 | 71,928,928 | 75,719,194 |
| Total | 118,828,203 | 138,353,640 | 147,616,069 | 154,837,160 | 163,468,535 |
| Note: Includes fresh, frozen and dried fruits and nuts. Source: Global Trade Tracker (May 2019) | | | | | |



5.3. World fruit production by commodity – volume in metric tonnes



| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Watermelons | 108,076,626 | 111,233,934 | 113,836,277 | 117,502,514 | 118,413,465 |
| Bananas | 112,235,271 | 112,799,699 | 115,110,163 | 112,599,836 | 113,918,763 |
| Apples | 82,844,442 | 85,477,191 | 82,445,405 | 85,204,410 | 83,139,326 |
| Grapes | 77,002,214 | 74,776,074 | 76,326,721 | 74,992,047 | 74,276,583 |
| Oranges | 73,184,765 | 72,424,657 | 72,535,548 | 73,429,554 | 73,313,089 |
| Mangoes ¹ | 45,786,428 | 47,700,764 | 48,226,367 | 48,440,365 | 50,649,147 |
| Plantains | 36,410,657 | 38,945,453 | 39,604,470 | 38,564,117 | 39,241,376 |
| Tangerines ² | 28,950,317 | 31,018,804 | 33,325,847 | 32,582,626 | 33,414,126 |
| Melons, other ³ | 29,718,533 | 30,137,325 | 29,945,086 | 31,314,834 | 31,948,349 |
| Pineapples | 24,893,556 | 25,640,122 | 26,065,101 | 26,195,845 | 27,402,956 |
| Peaches and nectarines | 21,862,266 | 22,510,967 | 23,890,024 | 24,515,613 | 24,665,205 |
| Pears | 25,323,814 | 26,016,189 | 24,621,710 | 23,676,110 | 24,168,309 |
| Lemons and limes | 15,434,925 | 15,886,304 | 16,966,139 | 16,940,591 | 17,218,173 |
| Papayas | 12,410,826 | 12,752,680 | 12,191,026 | 13,097,219 | 13,016,281 |
| Plums and sloes | 11,300,044 | 11,409,513 | 11,643,015 | 11,875,874 | 11,758,135 |
| Strawberries | 7,879,108 | 8,154,169 | 8,765,242 | 9,059,557 | 9,223,815 |
| Grapefruit and pomelos | 8,491,714 | 8,324,062 | 8,874,138 | 8,969,054 | 9,063,143 |
| Dates | 7,517,072 | 7,496,851 | 7,911,122 | 8,062,479 | 8,166,014 |
| Avocados | 4,632,934 | 5,037,461 | 5,293,399 | 5,614,649 | 5,924,398 |
| Persimmons | 4,907,241 | 5,217,694 | 5,280,422 | 5,388,643 | 5,750,368 |
| Apricots | 4,097,246 | 3,343,441 | 3,963,404 | 3,766,079 | 4,257,241 |
| Kiwi fruit | 3,460,218 | 3,652,526 | 4,101,274 | 4,323,338 | 4,038,872 |
| Cherries, sweet | 2,276,485 | 2,154,802 | 2,230,879 | 2,359,451 | 2,443,407 |
| Cashew apples | 1,963,758 | 1,922,557 | 1,747,732 | 1,589,212 | 1,404,002 |
| Cherries, sour | 1,385,809 | 1,332,169 | 1,339,916 | 1,402,890 | 1,199,939 |
| Figs | 1,131,412 | 1,146,321 | 1,171,340 | 1,081,405 | 1,152,799 |
| Raspberries | 588,114 | 628,163 | 676,447 | 841,899 | 812,735 |
| Quinces | 646,939 | 629,853 | 670,825 | 635,008 | 692,262 |
| Cranberries | 628,184 | 638,833 | 638,989 | 737,081 | 625,181 |
| Blueberries | 434,520 | 525,648 | 539,216 | 621,717 | 596,813 |
| Currants | 683,892 | 633,652 | 627,174 | 661,765 | 578,349 |
| Gooseberries | 170,629 | 175,124 | 167,883 | 178,202 | 169,369 |
| Carobs | 114,823 | 165,619 | 132,267 | 134,054 | 136,540 |
| Others | 70,599,295 | 70,577,687 | 71,336,055 | 72,958,603 | 72,811,531 |
| Grand Total | 827,044,077 | 840,486,308 | 852,200,623 | 859,316,641 | 865,590,061 |

Notes:

1. Includes mangosteens, guavas.
2. Includes mandarins, clementines and satsumas.
3. Includes cantaloupes.

Source: FAOSTAT (May 2019)



5.4. World fruit production by commodity – area in hectares



| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Grapes | 7,094,458 | 7,020,630 | 7,092,238 | 6,990,219 | 6,931,353 |
| Mangoes ¹ | 5,665,851 | 5,822,273 | 5,450,403 | 5,571,981 | 5,681,310 |
| Bananas | 5,330,860 | 5,347,627 | 5,452,831 | 5,376,140 | 5,637,508 |
| Plantains | 5,322,713 | 5,612,353 | 5,673,236 | 5,434,639 | 5,522,745 |
| Apples | 5,163,156 | 5,140,317 | 5,096,879 | 5,164,522 | 4,933,841 |
| Oranges | 4,110,176 | 4,162,629 | 4,005,472 | 3,955,019 | 3,862,449 |
| Watermelons | 3,360,811 | 3,420,698 | 3,440,010 | 3,523,990 | 3,477,285 |
| Plums and sloes | 2,669,648 | 2,548,570 | 2,566,433 | 2,631,005 | 2,619,471 |
| Tangerines ² | 2,386,387 | 2,366,081 | 2,530,284 | 2,509,572 | 2,565,119 |
| Peaches and nectarines | 1,561,919 | 1,525,083 | 1,571,628 | 1,583,660 | 1,528,026 |
| Pears | 1,588,092 | 1,572,360 | 1,574,522 | 1,457,361 | 1,385,629 |
| Dates | 1,156,801 | 1,158,040 | 1,202,014 | 1,285,443 | 1,329,973 |
| Melons, other ³ | 1,168,769 | 1,179,685 | 1,170,591 | 1,241,576 | 1,220,996 |
| Pineapples | 1,008,628 | 1,018,114 | 1,019,413 | 1,050,984 | 1,098,705 |
| Lemons and limes | 1,001,886 | 1,020,666 | 1,066,289 | 1,054,114 | 1,084,505 |
| Persimmons | 980,672 | 1,017,044 | 1,019,401 | 1,036,900 | 1,074,793 |
| Avocados | 496,208 | 519,190 | 544,022 | 571,879 | 587,278 |
| Cashew apples | 751,243 | 690,312 | 651,814 | 623,350 | 549,047 |
| Apricots | 557,467 | 553,804 | 519,069 | 525,335 | 536,072 |
| Papayas | 422,794 | 424,312 | 412,155 | 441,099 | 440,629 |
| Cherries, sweet | 416,761 | 406,550 | 394,248 | 418,913 | 416,445 |
| Strawberries | 369,569 | 373,889 | 390,035 | 400,889 | 395,844 |
| Grapefruit and pomelos | 320,906 | 319,311 | 354,836 | 361,032 | 348,212 |
| Figs | 315,303 | 312,323 | 313,464 | 311,337 | 315,530 |
| Kiwi fruit | 239,680 | 224,113 | 262,977 | 279,104 | 247,793 |
| Cherries, sour | 205,819 | 208,194 | 189,595 | 198,041 | 188,888 |
| Raspberries | 92,598 | 93,087 | 100,879 | 115,852 | 118,219 |
| Currants | 116,080 | 116,729 | 114,466 | 120,728 | 115,548 |
| Blueberries | 87,567 | 92,936 | 108,692 | 116,375 | 109,541 |
| Quinces | 78,256 | 80,302 | 85,470 | 88,787 | 91,116 |
| Carobs | 42,217 | 41,370 | 41,682 | 41,423 | 41,996 |
| Cranberries | 40,260 | 38,406 | 39,554 | 41,594 | 41,085 |
| Gooseberries | 29,019 | 30,272 | 29,004 | 31,278 | 29,436 |
| Others | 10,142,365 | 10,066,470 | 10,334,462 | 10,662,927 | 10,693,947 |
| Grand Total | 64,294,939 | 64,523,740 | 64,818,068 | 65,217,068 | 65,220,334 |

Notes:

1. Includes mangosteens, guavas.
2. Includes mandarins, clementines and satsumas.
3. Includes cantaloupes.

Source: FAOSTAT (May 2019)



6. Key Resources

FAOSTAT.

Global Trade Tracker.

Mintel.

Statistics Canada. Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0403-01 Farms classified by farm type.

Statistics Canada. Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0364-01 Estimates, production and farm gate value of fresh and processed fruits.

Statistics Canada. Statistics Canada. Table 32-10-0054-01 Food available in Canada.

Statistics Canada. CATSNET.

Import and export data is based on the following Harmonized System Codes (H.S. Codes):

All import and export H.S. codes fall under Chapter 08 of the Custom Tariff.

Fresh fruit for import:

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0801110000 | 0801190000 | 0801210000 | 0801220000 | 0801310000 | 0801320000 | 0802110000 |
| 0802120000 | 0802210000 | 0802220000 | 0802310000 | 0802320000 | 0802400010 | 0802400020 |
| 0802500010 | 0802500020 | 0802600000 | 0802900011 | 0802900012 | 0802900091 | 0802900092 |
| 0803000010 | 0803000011 | 0803000012 | 0803000020 | 0804100010 | 0804100020 | 0804200010 |
| 0804200020 | 0804300010 | 0804300011 | 0804300012 | 0804300020 | 0804400000 | 0804500010 |
| 0804500020 | 0805100011 | 0805100012 | 0805100013 | 0805100019 | 0805100020 | 0805200011 |
| 0805200019 | 0805200020 | 0805400000 | 0805400010 | 0805400020 | 0805500011 | 0805500012 |
| 0805500020 | 0805500021 | 0805500022 | 0805500030 | 0805900010 | 0805900020 | 0806101100 |
| 0806101900 | 0806109100 | 0806109110 | 0806109120 | 0806109900 | 0806200000 | 0807110000 |
| 0807110010 | 0807110020 | 0807190010 | 0807190020 | 0807190090 | 0807200000 | 0807200010 |
| 0807200020 | 0808101011 | 0808101012 | 0808101013 | 0808101014 | 0808101015 | 0808101016 |
| 0808101017 | 0808101019 | 0808101081 | 0808101082 | 0808101083 | 0808101084 | 0808101089 |
| 0808101091 | 0808101092 | 0808101093 | 0808101094 | 0808101095 | 0808101096 | 0808101097 |
| 0808101099 | 0808109000 | 0808201000 | 0808202900 | 0808202910 | 0808202920 | 0808203000 |
| 0809101000 | 0809109900 | 0809201000 | 0809202900 | 0809203900 | 0809203910 | 0809203920 |
| 0809209000 | 0809301000 | 0809302100 | 0809302900 | 0809302910 | 0809302920 | 0809303000 |
| 0809309000 | 0809401000 | 0809402900 | 0809403900 | 0809409000 | 0810101000 | 0810109100 |
| 0810109900 | 0810109910 | 0810109920 | 0810201100 | 0810201900 | 0810201910 | 0810201920 |
| 0810209000 | 0810300000 | 0810401010 | 0810401011 | 0810401012 | 0810401021 | 0810401022 |
| 0810401023 | 0810401090 | 0810409000 | 0810500000 | 0810600000 | 0810900010 | 0810900020 |
| 0810900090 | 0810901000 | 0810909010 | 0810909020 | 0810909090 | 0811101000 | 0811109000 |
| 0811200010 | 0811200090 | 0811901010 | 0811901090 | 0811902000 | 0811909011 | 0811909012 |
| 0811909013 | 0811909021 | 0811909029 | 0811909030 | 0811909091 | 0811909099 | 0812101000 |
| 0812109010 | 0812109090 | 0812901010 | 0812901020 | 0812902000 | 0812909000 | 0813100000 |
| 0813200000 | 0813300000 | 0813400010 | 0813400090 | 0813500010 | 0813500020 | 0813500030 |
| 0814000010 | 0814000090 | | | | | |

Fresh fruit for export:

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 08011100 | 08011900 | 08012100 | 08012200 | 08013100 | 08013200 | 08021100 | 08021200 |
| 08022100 | 08022200 | 08023100 | 08023200 | 08024000 | 08025000 | 08026000 | 08029000 |
| 08030000 | 08041000 | 08042000 | 08043000 | 08044000 | 08045000 | 08051000 | 08052000 |
| 08054000 | 08055000 | 08059000 | 08061000 | 08062000 | 08071100 | 08071900 | 08072000 |



08081010 08081090 08082000 08091000 08092000 08093000 08094000 08101000
08102010 08102020 08103000 08104011 08104012 08104090 08105000 08109000
08109010 08109090 08111000 08112000 08119011 08119012 08119090 08121000
08129000 08131000 08132000 08133000 08134000 08135000 08140000

Processed fruit for import:

2001909010 200600101 2006001019 2006001090 2007100000 2007910010 2007910020
2007910090 2007991010 2007991090 2007992010 2007992090 2007999021 2007999022
2007999029 2007999031 2007999039 2007999040 2007999050 2007999091 2007999099
2008200010 2008200090 2008300010 2008300021 2008300029 2008300091 2008300099
2008401000 2008402000 2008409010 2008409090 2008501010 2008501090 2008509000
2008601000 2008609011 2008609019 2008609090 2008701010 2008701090 2008709010
2008709090 2008800010 2008800090 2008910010 2008910090 2008921010 2008921090
2008929000 2008991000 2008992010 2008992020 2008992090 2008993010 2008993091
2008993099 2008994000 2008999010 2008999021 2008999029 2008999031 2008999032
2008999033 2008999039 2008999091 2008999092 2008999099 2009111010 2009111020
2009111030 2009119010 2009119020 2009119030 2009120010 2009120090 2009191010
2009191091 2009191099 2009199010 2009199090 2009210010 2009210090 2009290010
2009290021 2009290022 2009290029 2009290091 2009290092 2009290099 2009310011
2009310019 2009310091 2009310099 2009390011 2009390012 2009390019 2009390091
2009390092 2009390099 2009410000 2009490010 2009490020 2009490090 2009611000
2009619010 2009619090 2009691011 2009691019 2009691021 2009691029 2009699010
2009699020 2009699090 2009711000 2009719010 2009719090 2009791011 2009791012
2009791019 2009791021 2009791022 2009791029 2009799000 2009801100 2009801911
2009801912 2009801919 2009801991 2009801992 2009801993 2009801994 2009801995
2009901000 2009902010 2009902020 2009903010 2009903021 2009903029 2009903031
2009903039 2106902911 2106909110 2106909191 2106909192 2106909199 2106909200
2106909300 2106909400 2106909510 2106909590 2106909600 2106909700 2106909810
2106909890 2106909911 2106909919 2106909931 2106909939 2106909941 2106909949
2106909991 2106909992 2106909999 2202903100 2202903110 2202903190 2202903200
2202909010

Processed fruit for export:

20060000 20071000 20079100 20079900 20081110 20081190 20081900 20082000
20083000 20084000 20085000 20086000 20087000 20088000 20089100 20089200
20089900 20091100 20091200 20091900 20092100 20092900 20093100 20093900
20094100 20094900 20096100 20096900 20097100 20097910 20097990 20098040
20099000 21069030