

NWRI CONTRIBUTION NO. 89-87

Summary Report for the Interlaboratory FP
Quality Assurance Pgm, Studies 21-32,
Sept '87 to Aug '88 for Inorganics in
Surface Waters

H. Alkema

Management Perspective FP21 - FP32

Under terms of the Federal-Provincial Agreements on Water Quality, a quality assurance program was initiated to assess comparability of surface water analysis data generated by the Provincial and Federal laboratories.

Within the framework of the NWRI Quality Assurance Project, six bimonthly quality assurance studies were distributed between September 1987 and August 1988. These studies dealt with the analysis of trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters in a variety of typical sample types.

In this annual report, data for thirteen laboratories (for the above mentioned period) are presented and evaluated for some 40 parameters involving some 200 analytical procedures.

Generally, analyses were performed well, nevertheless, a number of key analyses were identified to be out of control and promptly brought to the attention of the laboratory managers. This prompt feedback helped laboratory managers to improve the quality of their data, and to alert them to re-evaluate their internal quality control.

Dr. J. Lawrence
Director
Research & Applications Branch

ABSTRACT

This compiled report of twelve quality assurance studies evaluates the chemical analysis of surface waters for laboratories in the Federal Provincial Quality Assurance (FPQA) program. This report covers the period from September 1987 to August 1988 (studies FP21 to FP32). Each pair of studies describes the following: study design, treatment of data, performance indicators, and comments on individual laboratory performance.

A single bimonthly study consists of 4 or 5 standard reference samples of known values. Half of these samples are for trace metal analysis at two levels. The other half of the samples are analysed for 25 major ion, nutrient and physical parameters. Altogether, over 200 analysis methodologies with their analysis results are tabulated in the data summary. Since other laboratories in other QA programs analyse the same samples, all results are reported in the data summary so that statistical analyses are more accurately made.

Each monthly report, in conclusion, summarizes laboratory performance. Good performance (and compatibility) is indicated by the lack of flagged results. More than several flagged results indicates poorer performance. Results are flagged by two criteria: those that exceed the 10% or 1 Standard Deviation Test, and those that are statistical outliers according to the Grubbs' outlier test.

Generally, analyses were performed well, nevertheless, a number of key analyses were identified to be out of control and promptly brought to the attention of laboratory managers. The laboratories in the FPQA program have usually shown prompt correction of problems when notified of them.

PERSPECTIVE DE GESTION FP21 - FP32

Aux termes de l'Accord Canada-Québec sur la qualité des eaux, on a mis sur pied un programme d'assurance de la qualité pour évaluer la comparabilité des résultats d'analyse des eaux de surface émanant des laboratoires provinciaux par rapport à ceux des laboratoires du gouvernement fédéral.

Suivant les réglementations de projet de l'assurance de qualité de l'INRE, six études d'assurance de la qualité ont été menées entre Septembre 1987 et Août 1988 (soit une tous les deux mois). Ces études ont été porté sur l'analyse des composés métalliques à l'état de trace, des principaux ions, des substances nutritives et des paramètres physiques à partir d'un éventail d'échantillons typiques.

Dans le rapport annuel, on présente et on évalue les données que nous ont fournies treize laboratoires (pour la période précitée) ayant eu à déterminer 40 paramètres en faisant appel à deux centaines environs de méthodes analytiques différentes.

Règle générale, les laboratoires ont effectué de bonnes analyses. Cependant, on a constaté que les résultats de certaines analyses clés s'écartaient trop des marges d'erreur permises. Les directeurs de laboratoires visés en ont été informés ce qui leur a permis de se rendre compte qu'ils doivent réévaluer les méthodes de contrôle interne de la qualité et produire des données plus exactes.

Dr. J. Lawrence
Directeur
Direction de la Recherche et des Applications

RESUME

Ce rapport regroupant douze études sur le contrôle de la qualité (CQ) présente une évaluation de l'analyse chimique des eaux de surface effectuée par différents laboratoires dans le cadre de l'Accord Canada-Québec relatif à la qualité des eaux. Dans ce rapport couvrant la période de Septembre 1987 à Août 1988 (études CQ FP21 à FP32), on décrit les aspects suivant du contrôle de la qualité: conception des études, traitement des données, indicateurs d'exactitude et commentaires sur la performance individuelle des laboratoires.

Une étude bimestrielle individuelle porte sur quatre ou cinq échantillons de référence de valeurs connues. On utilise la moitié de ces échantillons pour analyser la teneur en métaux à l'état de trace à deux niveaux. Les laboratoires utilisent l'autre moitié des échantillons pour faire rapport sur 25 ions principaux, nutriments et paramètres physiques. Environ 200 méthodologies d'analyse et résultats individuels sont ensuite rassemblés dans un résumé des données. Puisque les autres laboratoires des programmes de contrôle de la qualité analysent les mêmes échantillons, on peut, grâce aux résultats présentés, faire les analyses statistiques les plus précises possibles.

A la conclusion de chaque rapport bimestriel, on trouve un résumé de la performance des laboratoires. L'absence de résultats pointés indique une bonne performance (et la comparabilité des données). S'il y a plusieurs résultats pointés, c'est que la performance a été plus faible. On pointe aux résultats en fonction de deux critères: s'ils divergent de plus de test de 10% ou le déviation standard et, si, selon de Grubbs, ils sont des valeurs statistiques rejetées.

En général, les résultats des analyses ont été satisfaisant; on a cependant, constaté que les résultats d'un certain nombre d'analyse clés étaient aberrants. On en a rapidement informé le chefs de laboratoires, et avec l'exception d'un laboratoire les laboratoires faisant partie du programme fédéral-provincial de contrôle de la qualité ont immédiatement apporté les corrections nécessaires.

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MEMORANDUM

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SECURITY - CLASSIFICATION - DE SÉCURITÉ

OUR FILE/NOTRE RÉFÉRENCE

YOUR FILE/VOTRE RÉFÉRENCE

DATE le 8 Janvier, 1988.

SUBJECT
OBJET Programme d'Assurance-Qualité Fédéral-Provincial (PAQFP)
Résumé final de l'études FP 21-22 (IR156-7)
Federal-Provincial Quality Assurance Program
Final Report: FPQC Studies 21-22 (IR156-7)

Vous trouverez le résumé final de l'étude F/P susmentionnées.

Si vous avez de commentaire sur ce résumé, ou des corrections valides à notre base de données, veuillez me les transmettre.

Notez bien que le programme 'IRQC' est amalgamé dans le programme PAQFP et que ce résumé est aussi pour les Etudes IRQC 156-7. Désormais, on utiliseras les numéros des études PAQFP.

I have enclosed the final report for the above mentioned studies.

If you have any comments on this report, or any legitimate corrections to the data base, please do not hesitate to communicate them.

Please note that the IRQC program is now merged into the FPQA program and that this report is also for IRQC Studies IR156-7. From now on the FPQA Study numbering will be used.

Harry A.

H. Alkema

RESEARCH & APPLICATIONS BRANCH

FINAL REPORT

REPORT NO. RAB 87-07d

FEDERAL PROVINCIAL QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

STUDIES 21 AND 22

for September and October, 1987

**TRACE METALS, MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS
AND PHYSICAL PARAMETERS IN SURFACE WATERS**

by

H. Alkema

**Quality Assurance Section
National Water Research Institute
Burlington, Ontario**

January 1988

(Ce rapport est aussi disponible en francais)

Introduction

As part of an on-going study, the Quality Assurance Section, NWRI in Burlington, Ontario, has been sending reference water samples bi-monthly to chemical laboratories participating in the FP program. This report summarizes the most recent FP interlaboratory quality control studies: FP 21 and 22, for the months September and October, 1987. These two studies dealt with trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters. The levels were at various levels.

Study Design

Five water samples were submitted to each laboratory for chemical analyses. Three samples were submitted for trace metals analysis, while the remaining two were submitted for major ions, nutrients and some physical measurements. The following is a breakdown of the five samples:

FP 21 - Sample 1 - 125 ml, DA* for trace metals (3% HNO₃)
Sample 2 - up to 1L, major ions etc., stored at 4°C

FP 22 - Sample 3 - 1L, SE* for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)
Sample 4 - up to 1L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C
Sample 5 - 1L, SE for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)

* for definitions see Appendix 1

Treatment of Data

Each laboratory was asked to perform only those analyses which were routine to their particular laboratory, using the general methodology guidelines listed above. Results for these analyses were recorded on report sheets provided with the FP samples. Upon receipt of the Reporting Sheets, the results were tabulated for each parameter, first for each method reported, and then for all methods combined. These data, and the resulting statistics are presented in the Data Summary.
(attached)

Preliminary data summaries, including problematic results, were sent November 3 or 18, and December 4. Each laboratory was given three weeks to notify us of any errors in data transcription or compilation.

Performance Indicators

In previous reports the mean has always been used as comparator for accuracy assessment. We now have "design values" for several reference waters (RMs) and certified reference waters (CRMs). These design values are used to test each reported result (whether few or many) for accuracy. Consequently, for stable parameters, the design values will be used as comparator for the ten percent warning circles, and the mean will be used for unstable parameters (perhaps due to biological activity).

Percentage deviations from the comparator are used as an indicator for the laboratory head to determine the extent of the discrepancies between the laboratory result and comparator as it applies to his procedures. However, please keep in mind that at low levels, high % deviations are often seen, and may be misleading if interpreted too strictly.

A result which deviates more than 10% from the comparator is circled in the data tables and its value noted in the comments which follow. Results reported with an "L" (less than) or flagged with an "R" (rejectable) are not used in the statistical calculations. Performance indicators are fully explained in Appendix II.

Comments on Laboratory Performance

Results accompanied with a 'less than' are difficult to appraise. If a design value or mean is significantly lower than the detection limit given by a particular laboratory, then that detection limit is too high. Such a result is assigned 'HDL' and is labelled in the Data Summary.

If, on the other hand, the detection limit reported is far lower than the mean or design value, then the use of 'less than' is clearly inadequate and the result is flagged low. The magnitude of the deviation from the mean in such a case is taken from the detection limit given.

General Comments: A high coefficient of variation (incomparability) was observed for Aluminum at the 0.018 ppm level.

Individual laboratory deviations are listed below:

Lab 2 - a high result for Fe by SE: +15%; Al by DA: +15%
- a low result for Zn by SE: -30%

Lab 3 - a high result for Fe by SE: +67%
- a low result for DIC: -21%; and DOC: -12%
- high results for $\text{NO}_3 + \text{NO}_2$: +11%; and F: +17%

Lab 4 - a high result for B; low for DIC: -11%

Lab 5 - late data, evaluation at a later date

Lab 7 - high results for Conductivity: +20% (R)*; & +19%
- a high result for Turb: (R); TP: (R); and SO_4 : +14%

Lab 9 - a high result for Cl: +13%; Na: +13%; and F: 14%
- a low result for Al at low level: -50%
- a HDL at low level for Fe, Co, Ni, Zn, Cu and Mo

Lab 10 - a low result for Pb by SE: -31%, & -50%
- results for F: +81% (R); Colour: -25%; and SO_4 : -13%
- an HDL for Ammonia, TP, and low level Co & Ni

* (R) rejectable by Grubbs' statistical procedure (noncomparable data)

- Lab 11 - a high result by DA for Mn: +18%; & Zn: +11%
 and at low level for Mn: +230% (R)
 - a low result for DIC: -18%, & -16%; and Colour: -20%
 - a high result for DOC: (R), & +16%; TP: (R); $\text{NO}_3 + \text{NO}_2$: +22%
 - an HDL for Ammonia
- Lab 12 - a low result for TKN: -84%
 - an HDL for Fluoride
- Lab 14 - results at high level: Al: +220% (R); Cd: +18%; Cu: -11%;
 Cr: -23% (R); Ni: +43% (R), +190% (R), & +800% (R);
 Fe: -15%; Mo: -80% (R); and Co: +23% (R)
 - results at low level for: Fe: -27%
 - a high result for Alk: +16% (R)
 - a low result for $\text{NO}_3 + \text{NO}_2$: -12%; and F: -14%
 - an HDL for Ammonia, TP, and low level Cr, Co, & Mo

Provincial laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.2.
Federal laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.3.

APPENDIX I

Definitions of Types of Metals Analysis

1. DA - Direct Aspiration

Without sample pretreatment, samples are aspirated by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry (AAS) or Inductively Coupled (Argon) Plasma (ICAP or ICP). Standards should contain the acid equivalent of the sample.

2. SE - Code for low level analysis

Analysis is carried out by one of the following methods:

1. Solvent extraction sample concentration followed by AAS.
2. Digestion and concentration of aqueous phase followed by ICAP.
3. Digestion of aqueous phase and ICAP analysis.
4. Graphite tube (flameless) AAS.

APPENDIX II

Performance Indicators

1. Circled Results

Results are circled in the data tables when a minor deviation from the comparator has occurred. (The comparator is the design value of the reference sample, or the mean in the case of a biologically active sample.) Circled results are in general greater than or less than 10% from the comparator. At very low levels of analytes or with parameters that are difficult to analyse, a greater deviation than 10% is allowed. Under these conditions, a result is circled when it is outside one standard deviation of the comparator. These circled results, though acceptable values, are a warning to laboratory managers that the parameter analysis should be investigated.

2. Rejectable Results

Each laboratory result is statistically tested to see if it is outlying. Outlying results were caused by non random causes such as a faulty calibration or a transcription error. These outlying results, calculated by the Grubbs' procedure, and indicated in the data tables with an 'R', are noncomparable with the other data for the parameter.

3. A High Co-efficient of Variation (HCV)

Occasionally data for a parameter yields a very high relative standard deviation (RSD). When this HCV is not due to outlying values, it indicates a high variability within the data set. The data in this set is then noncomparable. In such a case, the RSD for the parameter is circled in the data tables and the parameter's noncomparability is noted in the comments.

4. High Detection Limits (HDL)

Each laboratory determines its own detection limits according to its own requirements. When major differences of detection limits occur, the result is flagged with 'HDL' in the data tables. An HDL indicates that low level analysis may not be comparable with the analyses of other laboratories.

* reference : Frank E. Grubbs, Technometrics, 1969, p. 1.

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | FP 21 | | | PP 61 | | | IR15.6 | | | DATE: 01/09/87 | DUE DATE: 31/10/87 | PAGE 1 |
|-----------|-------------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------------|--------------------|--------|
| | SAMPLE 1 SPIKED SAMPLE. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LAB | 13009 | 13111 | 13302 | 13305 | 13999 | 23003 | 23009 | 23011 | 23999 | 24009 | 24011 | 24111 |
| | AL TOT | AL DIS | AL EXT | AL EXT | ALUMINUM | V EXT | V TOT | V TOT | VANADIUM | CR TOT | CR TOT | CR DIS |
| | 5X ICP | ICP DA | AAS GF | AAS SE | COMMON | AAS GF | 5X ICP | 5X ICP | COMMON | 5X ICP | 5X ICP | ICP DA |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.350 | - | - | 0.303 | - | - |
| 2 | 2.75 | - | 3.1 | - | 3.1 | - | 2.34 | - | 2.34 | 0.288 | 0.28 | - |
| 3 | - | - | 2.68 | - | 2.5 | - | 2.2 | - | 2.2 | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | 2.6 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 2.35 | 2.35 | - | 0.30 |
| 8 | - | 2.7 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | 2.25 | 2.25 | - | 0.279 |
| 9 | - | 2.58 | - | - | 2.58 | - | - | - | 2.25 | 2.25 | - | 0.279 |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.39 | 2.39 | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | 2.94 | 2.94 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 2.94 | 2.94 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 2.6250 | 2.6400 | 2.7933 | 2.9400 | 2.7286 | 2.3900 | 2.3450 | 2.2000 | 2.2833 | 2.3043 | 2.2955 | .2800 |
| STD DEV | 6.7 | 6.7 | 3.0449 | 9.6 | 7.2686 | 7.2147 | 7.9 | 7.071 | 7.0577 | 7.0702 | 7.0106 | .0106 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | 3.6 | - | 3.6 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | 3.6 | - | 3.6 |
| LAB | 24302 | 24999 | 25003 | 25004 | 25010 | 25011 | 25111 | 25304 | 25306 | 25999 | 26004 | 26009 |
| | CR EXT | CHROMIUM | MN TOT | MN TOT | MN TOT | MN TOT | MN DIS | MN EXT | MN EXT | MANGANESE | FE TOT | FE TOT |
| | AAS DA | COMMON | AAS DA | 5X AAS | 5X AAS | 5X ICP | 5X ICP | AAS DA | AAS GF | COMMON | AAS DA | 5X ICP |
| 1 | - | 0.303 | 0.268 | - | 0.263 | 0.262 | - | - | 0.26 | - | 0.268 | - |
| 2 | - | - | 0.288 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.263 | 1.11 |
| 3 | - | - | 0.30 | - | - | - | 0.25 | - | - | - | 0.24 | - |
| 6 | - | 0.30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.264 | - | 0.24 | - |
| 8 | - | - | 0.30 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.254 | - | 0.254 | - |
| 9 | - | - | 0.279 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.31 | - | 0.31 | - |
| 10 | - | 0.30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.26 | - | 0.256 | - |
| 11 | - | 0.30 | 0.29 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.256 | - | 0.256 | - |
| 12 | - | 0.234R | 0.234R | - | - | - | - | - | 0.256 | - | 0.256 | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.256 | - | 0.256 | - |
| MEAN | 3.0000 | 2.925 | 2.680 | 2.630 | 2.620 | 2.500 | 2.580 | 2.354 | 2.560 | 2.400 | 2.621 | 1.1100 |
| STD DEV | -1.0 | 3.0000 | 3.096 | - | - | - | - | 1.035 | 1.24 | - | 7.1 | - |
| REL STD | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 7.263 | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | 3.302 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 26011 | 26111 | 26304 | 26306 | 26311 | 26999 | 27009 | 27011 | 27301 | 27999 | 28009 | 28011 |
| | FE TOT | FE DIS | FE EXT | FE EXT | FE EXT | IRON | CO TOT | CO TOT | CO EXT | COBALT | NI TOT | NI TOT |
| | 5X ICP | ICP DA | AAS DA | AAS DA | AAS GF | COMMON | 5X ICP | 5X ICP | AAS DA | COMMON | 5X ICP | 5X ICP |
| 1 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 1.110 | - | - | 1.300 | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 1.11 | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.11 | 1.07 | 1.0 | - | - | 1.24 | 1.24 |
| 6 | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 1.03 | 1.03 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 1.0 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - |
| 9 | - | - | 1.10 | - | - | 1.07 | 1.07 | - | - | - | 1.02 | - |
| 10 | - | - | 1.07 | 1.1 | - | 1.07 | 1.07 | - | - | - | 1.01 | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.07 | 1.07 | - | - | - | 1.01 | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.07 | 1.07 | - | - | - | 1.01 | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.923 | 0.923 | - | - | - | 1.32 R | 1.32 R |
| MEAN | 1.0000 | 1.0890 | 1.1000 | 1.0300 | 1.0300 | 1.0559 | 1.0900 | 1.0000 | 1.0433 | 1.0550 | 1.0525 | 1.2700 |
| STD DEV | - | 1.0173 | 1.0000 | - | - | 1.0619 | 1.0283 | - | 1.0493 | 1.0778 | 1.0501 | 1.0424 |
| REL STD | - | 1.6 | -1.0 | - | - | 5.9 | 2.6 | - | 4.7 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 3.3 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | 1.094 | - | - | - | 1.072 | 1.072 | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 21 PP 61 IR156

PAGE 2

SAMPLE 1

| LAB | NI DIS ICP DA | 28301 NI EXT AAS DA | 28309 NI EXT AAS GF | 28311 NI EXT AAS DA | 28999 NICKEL COMMON | 29009 CU TOT 5X ICP | 29011 CU TOT 5X ICP | 29111 CU DIS ICP DA | 29306 CU EXT AAS DA | 29311 CU EXT AAS GF | 29999 COPPER COMMON |
|---------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.300 | 0.290 | - | - | 0.28 | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | 1.24 | 0.286 | 0.27 | - | - | - | 0.290 |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 1.16 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.286 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 1.16 | 1.16 | - | - | - | - | 0.27 |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 1.25 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.26 |
| 9 | 1.25 | - | - | - | 1.22 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | 1.22 | 1.2 | - | - | 1.22 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.283 |
| 11 | 1.24 | - | - | 1.77 R | 1.24 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.29 |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | 1.74 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.28 |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 1.74 | R | - | - | - | - | 0.28 |
| MEAN | 1.2367 | 1.2000 | - | 1.1600 | 1.2263 | 2880 | .2700 | .2810 | .2850 | .2600 | .2777 |
| STD DEV | 0.0153 | - | - | - | 0.0417 | 0.028 | - | 0.017 | 0.071 | - | 0.0114 |
| REL STD | 1.2 | - | - | - | 3.4 | 1.0 | - | .6 | 2.5 | - | .7 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | 1.237 | - | - | - | - | - | .290 |

| LAB | ZN TOT 5X ICP | 30011 ZN DIS ICP DA | 30304 ZN EXT AAS DA | 30311 ZN EXT AAS GF | 30999 ZINC COMMON | 38001 SR TOT AAS DA | 38009 SR TOT ICP DA | 38011 SR DIS ICP DA | 38301 SR EXT AAS DA | 38999 STRNTIUM COMMON | 42009 MO TOT 5X ICP |
|---------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | - | - | - | 0.31 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.29 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | 0.32 | - | - | - | 0.32 | 0.478 | 0.486 | 0.21 R | - | - | 4.660 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.32 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.50 |
| 8 | - | - | 0.32 | - | 0.29 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | 0.307 | 0.35 | 0.307 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | 0.33 | - | 0.335 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | 0.33 | 0.333 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | 0.303 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 0.303 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .3200 | .3190 | .3115 | .3300 | .3030 | .2900 | .3173 | .4780 | .4860 | .5000 | .4927 |
| STD DEV | - | 3.6 | 8.6 | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | 4.5800 |
| REL STD | - | - | 3.6 | 8.6 | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.314 | - | - | - | .488 |

| LAB | MO TOT 5X ICP | 42011 MO DIS ICP DA | 42301 MO EXT AAS DA | 42999 MOLYBNUM COMMON | 48009 CD TOT 5X ICP | 48011 CD TOT 5X ICP | 48111 CD DIS ICP DA | 48301 CD EXT AAS DA | 48999 CADMIUM COMMON | 56001 BA TOT 5X ICP | 56011 BA TOT 5X ICP |
|---------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | - | - | - | 4.660 | 0.237 | - | - | - | 0.237 | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | 4.50 | 0.228 | 0.23 | - | - | 0.24 | - | - |
| 3 | 4.2 | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.228 | 2.48 | 2.49 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.23 | - | 2.3 |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.24 | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.24 | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | 4.53 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.24 | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | 4.61 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.25 | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | 0.91 R | 0.61 | - | - | - | 0.282 | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.282 | - | - |
| MEAN | 4.2000 | 4.5800 | - | 4.5167 | 2.325 | .2300 | .2300 | .2433 | .2397 | 2.4800 | 2.4900 |
| STD DEV | - | .0436 | 1.0 | 1.655 | 0.64 | 4.3 | .0100 | .0558 | .0170 | - | - |
| REL STD | - | - | - | 3.755 | 2.7 | - | 4.3 | 2.4 | 7.1 | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | 4.663 | - | - | - | - | 7.238 | - | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

PAGE 4

STUDY NO. FP 21 PP 61 IR156

SAMPLE 2

SAMPLE 1

| LAB | STUDY NO. | FP 21 | PP 61 | IR156 | SAMPLE 1 | | | | SAMPLE 2 | | | | |
|------|-----------|--------------|--------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | | 00110 TONIC BALANC % | 00120 SUM OF CATIONS | 00125 SUM OF ANIONS | 02011 COLOUR APPARE | 02021 COLOUR VIS COM | 02023 COLOUR SPECT | 02040 COLOUR COMMON | 02041 CONDUCT SPEC 25 | 02060 CONDUCT COMMON |
| 1 | -1.15 | +0.16 | 1.508 | 1.543 | - | 5. | L | - | 2. | L | 177. | 177. | - |
| 2 | -2.1 | -2.1 | 1.545 | 1.522 | 1.587 | 10. | - | 5. | - | 5. | 173. | 173. | 0.2 |
| 3 | - | - | 1.522 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10. | 176. | 0.07 | - |
| 4 | - | - | 1.522 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5. | 174. | - | - |
| 5 | +8.5 | - | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | - | - | - | 2. | - | 167. | 167. | 0.34 |
| 6 | - | - | 1.5 | 1.58 | 1.57 | 2. | - | - | 2. | L | 171. | 171. | - |
| 7 | - | - | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.59 | 5. | - | - | 5. | - | 170. | 170. | - |
| 8 | +0.21 | +0.93 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.535 | - | - | - | 1. | L | 172. | 172. | 0.09 |
| 9 | +2.12 | +2.12 | 1.602 | 1.602 | 1.535 | 5. | - | L | 5. | L | 180. | 180. | 0.2 |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 5. | - | - | 5. | L | 174. | 174. | 0.1 |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 0. | - | - | 0. | L | 159.0 | 159.0 | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 1.0875 | 1.2660 | 1.5984 | 1.5586 | 4.0000 | - | - | - | 4.0000 | 172.0909 | 172.0909 | .3000 | .1000 |
| STD | 3.0.3 | 3.0.3 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 1.290 | 2.0 | 1.290 | - | 5.2915 | 5.5938 | - | - |
| REL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 132.3 | 132.3 | - | - |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 135.000 | 171.825 | - | - |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 02081 | TURB RATIO | 02090 | 02090 | 05105 | BORON F | BORON F | BORON F | 05107 | BORON F | BORON F | 06008 | 06052 |
| | | | | | | AA CARM | AA CARM | AA CARM | | ICP DA | ICP DA | TOC CO2 FLM | TOC CO2 FLM |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.002L | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.002L | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.02 L | - | - |
| 4 | 0.04 | - | - | - | - | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 L | - | - | 0.02 L | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.34 | 0.34 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.45 | 0.45 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.05 L | - | - | 0.05 L | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.12 | 0.12 | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.12 | 0.12 | - | - | - | 2.1 | R | 4.9 |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.12 | 0.12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.12 | 0.12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.12 | 0.12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.12 | 0.12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.12 | 0.12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0400 | - | - | - | - | 2090 | - | - | .0100 | - | 4.9000 | - | .4000 |
| STD | - | - | - | - | - | 1358 | - | - | - | - | - | - | .2000 |
| REL | - | - | - | - | - | 65.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | 126 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 06150 | D.O.C COMMON | 06151 | 06151 | 06152 | DIC UV CO2 IR COMBUST | DIC UV CO2 IR COMBUST | DIC AA CO2 OH PHE | 06159 | DIC AA CO2 OH PHE | 06490 D IC COMMON | 07004 TKN AA NITPRUS | 07010 TKN AA BERTHEL |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.68 | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 3333.3 | 1528 | 5.7000 | 4.9900 | 4.3000 | 5.5000 | 5.633 | 5.5307 | 0.0800 | 0.3550 | - | .0600 | .0583 |
| STD | 45.8 | 45.8 | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | .0225 |
| REL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.943 | - | - | .082 |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VAL | .950 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

0.35 R HDL0.2 L0.1 L0.05 L0.04 L0.03 L0.02 L0.01 L0.00 L0.00 L0.00 L0.00 L0.00 L0.00 L0.00 L

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 21 PP 61 IR156

SAMPLE 2

PAGE 5

| LAB | NO3+NO2 AA HYD | 07109 NO3+NO2 AA CD | 07110 NO3+NO2 AA CD | 07111 NO3+NO2 DIS SEC | 07112 NO3+NO2 AA CD | 07390 NITRATE COMMON | 07505 NH3 TOT AA BERT | 07540 NH3 TOT SPEC EL | 07555 NH3 DIS AA SAL | 07557 NH3 DIS AA PHEN | 07562 NH3 DIS AA EDTA | 07563 NH3 DIS AA INDO | 07590 AMMONIA COMMON |
|---------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | - | 0.04 | 0.036 | - | 0.036 | 0.036 | 0.002 | - | - | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L |
| 2 | - | 0.05 | - | 0.036 | 0.036 | 0.036 | 0.002 | - | - | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L |
| 3 | 0.07 | - | - | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.035 | - | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L |
| 4 | 0.05 | 0.02 | - | - | - | 0.035 | - | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L |
| 5 | 0.035 | - | - | - | - | 0.035 | - | - | - | - | 0.005L | 0.005L | 0.005L |
| 6 | - | 0.04 | - | - | - | 0.034 | - | - | - | - | 0.005L | 0.005L | 0.005L |
| 7 | - | 0.05 | - | - | - | 0.035 | - | - | - | - | 0.005L | 0.005L | 0.005L |
| 8 | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | 0.035 | - | - | - | - | 0.005L | 0.005L | 0.005L |
| 9 | 0.035 | - | - | - | - | 0.035 | - | - | - | - | 0.005L | 0.005L | 0.005L |
| 10 | - | 0.01 | L | - | - | 0.01 L | 0.10 L | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | 0.05 | - | 0.01 L | - | 0.01 L | 0.10 L | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | 0.04 | - | - | - | 0.01 L | 0.10 L | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | 0.01 L | 0.10 L | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.01 L | 0.10 L | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0517 | .0400 | .0360 | .0380 | .0425 | .0425 | .0020 | - | - | - | - | - | .0020 |
| STD DEV | .0176 | .0122 | .0128 | .0126 | .0126 | .0126 | .0020 | - | - | - | - | - | .010 |
| REL STD | 34.0 | 30.6 | - | 7.4 | 29.7 | 29.7 | .042 | - | - | - | - | - | .060 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 07601 T _N UV AA SUL | 07602 T _N UV CALC'D | 07605 T _N UV H ₂ SUL | 07651 T _N DIS UV AA | 07690 TOT N COMMON | 07790 T _N DIS COMMON | 09103 F DIS COL SP | 09105 F DIS SP EL | 09106 F DIS EL POT | 09107 F DIS AUT POT | 09108 F DIS SP EL | 09115 FLUORIDE COMMON | 09190 FLUORIDE COMMON |
| 1 | 0.1 L | - | - | - | - | 0.1 L | - | - | 0.05 L | - | 0.05 L | - | 0.05 L |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.07 | - | 0.07 | 0.1 L | 0.04 | - | 0.04 | - | 0.04 |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.22 L | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 L HDL |
| 4 | - | 0.22 L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.04 |
| 5 | - | - | 0.08 | - | - | - | 0.08 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.06 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.04 |
| 7 | - | 0.11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.10 L HDL |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .1100 | .0800 | .0700 | .1100 | .0750 | .0750 | .0071 | - | .0400 | - | .0400 | .0500 | .0450 |
| STD DEV | - | - | - | - | - | - | .120 | 9.4 | - | - | - | .0141 | .0100 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | .069 | - | - | - | - | .28.3 | .22.060 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 10101 ALKLN _T TITR'N | 10108 ALKLN _T POT TIT | 10109 ALKLN _T POT TIT | 10111 ALKLN _T POT TIT | 10112 ALKLN _T TIT PRO | 10119 ALKLN _T COMMON | 10301 PH COMMON | 10390 HARDNS CALC'D | 10602 HARDNS TITR'N | 10603 HARDNS TITR'N | 10606 HARDNESS CALC'D | 10690 HARDNESS NA TOR | 11005 HARDNESS COMMON ICP |
| 1 | 24. | - | - | - | - | 24. | 7.4 | 7.4 | 43. | - | - | 43. | - |
| 2 | - | - | 24.0 | - | - | 24.0 | 6.78 | 6.78 | 46.9 | - | - | 45.9 | - |
| 3 | - | 21.9 | - | 23. | - | 21.9 | 7.63 | 7.63 | - | - | - | 52. | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | 22.0 | - | 22.0 | 7.5 | 7.5 | - | - | - | 48.2 | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | 22.0 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 48.5 | - | - | 48.5 | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.5 | 7.51 | 7.51 | - | - | - | 48.5 | - |
| 7 | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | 23. | 6.7 | 6.7 | 48. | - | - | 48. | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | 7.1 | - | - | - | 48. | - |
| 9 | - | - | 22.5 | - | - | - | 7.55 | 7.55 | - | - | - | 48. | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49. | - |
| 11 | - | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49. | - |
| 12 | - | 26.7 R | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.8 | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 22.4400 | 22.5000 | 22.5000 | 23.0000 | 24.0000 | 23.0000 | 22.6700 | 7.3255 | 47.2000 | 50.1000 | 45.9000 | 47.7000 | 14.5400 |
| STD DEV | 3.8849 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8070 | 7.3198 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 2.5085 | 4.5 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.008 | 4.4 | 7.472 | - | - | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.008 | 4.4 | - | - | - | 46.882 | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | FP 21 | | | PP 61 | | | IR156 | | | SAMPLE 2 | | | PAGE 6 | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|
| | LAB | AAS | DIS | NA | DIS | NA | UF | FL | PH | 11103 | 11105 | 11107 | 11311 | SODIUM | 12005 | 12101 | 12106 | 12107 | 12303 | 12311 | |
| 1 | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | CALC:D | MG DIS | MG DIS | MG DIS | MG DIS | MG UP | MG EXT | |
| 2 | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | AAS AUT | AAS AUT | AAS AUT | |
| 3 | 14. | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 12.6 | - | 13.4 | - | 2.9 | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 13.4 | - | 13.4 | - | 2.90 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 13.4 | - | 13.4 | - | 2.99 | - | - | - | - | 3.17 | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 13.4 | - | 13.4 | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 13.4 | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 13.4 | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 13.4 | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 10 | - | 13. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 13.4 | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 13.4 | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 12 | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 13.4 | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 13.4 | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 13.4 | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MEAN | 13.4000 | 13.2333 | 12.6000 | 13.4000 | 13.4000 | 13.4000 | 13.4000 | 13.4000 | 13.4000 | 13.4709 | 2.9950 | 2.9950 | 2.9950 | 2.9000 | 2.9000 | 2.9000 | 2.9000 | 2.9000 | 2.3000 | 3.1700 | |
| STD DEV | 3.5292 | 3.4041 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6795 | .2 | -.2 | -.2 | -.2 | 2.9500 | 2.9500 | 2.9500 | 2.9500 | 2.9500 | 2.9500 | 2.9500 |
| REL STD | 3.9 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.236 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 12990 | 14102 | 14105 | 14106 | 14106 | 14106 | 14106 | 14106 | 14106 | 14111 | 14111 | 14111 | 14111 | SILICA | 15406 | 15409 | 15413 | 15421 | 15490 | 16304 | |
| STD DEV | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | SILICA | T P BLK | T P BLK | T P BLK | T P BLK | TOT P | SO4 DIS | |
| REL STD | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.17 | 3.17 | COMMON | AA ASC | AA ASC | AA ASC | AA ASC | COMMON | AUTO BA | |
| DES VAL | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 0.003L | 0.003L | |
| MEAN | 2.8956 | 1.4900 | 1.3633 | 1.3600 | 1.3600 | 1.3600 | 1.3600 | 1.3600 | 1.3600 | 1.4000 | 1.4000 | 1.4000 | 1.4000 | SILICA | 0.010L | 0.010L | 0.010L | 0.010L | 0.010L | 0.010L | |
| STD DEV | 8.2400 | 10.1556 | 4.0551 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | MOLY | 0.022R | 0.022R | 0.022R | 0.022R | 0.022R | 0.022R | |
| REL STD | 8.3 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.39 | |
| DES VAL | 2.898 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| MEAN | 16306 | 16307 | 16309 | 16310 | 16310 | 16310 | 16310 | 16310 | 16310 | 16990 | 16990 | 16990 | 16990 | SULFATE | 17203 | 17204 | 17205 | 17210 | 17990 | 19005 | |
| STD DEV | AA MTB | AA CALM | AA CALM | AA CALM | AA CALM | COMMON | CL DIS | CL DIS | CL DIS | CL DIS | CHLORIDE | K TOT | |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.7 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 17.1 | 17.1 | - | |
| MEAN | 28.6667 | 29.8000 | 30.1500 | 28.5000 | 28.5000 | 28.5000 | 28.5000 | 28.5000 | 28.5000 | 29.1455 | 16.6500 | 16.6500 | 16.6500 | 16.9500 | 17.1000 | 17.1000 | 17.1000 | 17.1000 | 16.8545 | 1.2600 | |
| STD DEV | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.2053 | 1.412053 | 1.412053 | 1.412053 | 1.412053 | 1.6563 | 1.0849 | |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 6.7 | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.309 | 29.309 | 29.309 | 29.309 | 29.309 | 17.010 | - | |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | SAMPLE 2 | | | SAMPLE 2 | | | SAMPLE 2 | | | SAMPLE 2 | | |
|-------------|----------|--------|--------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| | PP 21 | PP 61 | IR156 | 19103 K DIS FLM PH | 19106 K DIS AAS LI | 19107 K DIS FLM PH | 19301 K EXT HNO3 AA | 19990 POTASSIUM COMMON | 20005 CA TOR ICP | 20100 CA DIS CALC'D | 20103 CA DIS AAS | 20108 CA DIS AAS UP |
| 1 | - | 1.1.2 | - | - | - | 1.20 | - | - | 1.12 | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | 1.1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.20 | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.13 | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.13 | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.13 | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.13 | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.13 | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.13 | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.13 | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.13 | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.13 | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.13 | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.13 | - | - | - |
| 14 | 1.20 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.20 | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 1.1433 | 1.1400 | 1.2000 | 1.1000 | 1.2000 | 1.1700 | 1.1700 | 1.1700 | 1.1700 | 1.1700 | 1.1700 | 1.1700 |
| STD DEV | 0.0513 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 |
| REL STD DES | 4.5 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

PAGE 7

| LAB | 19102 K DIS AAS | 19103 K DIS FLM PH | 19106 K DIS AAS LI | 19107 K DIS FLM PH | 19301 K EXT HNO3 AA | 19990 POTASSIUM COMMON | 20005 CA TOR ICP | 20100 CA DIS CALC'D | 20103 CA DIS AAS | 20108 CA DIS AAS UP | 20311 CA EXT ICP | 20990 CALCIUM COMMON |
|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | - | 1.1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | 1.1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | 1.1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | 1.20 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 1.1433 | 1.1400 | 1.2000 | 1.1000 | 1.2000 | 1.1700 | 1.1700 | 1.1700 | 1.1700 | 1.1700 | 1.1700 | 1.1700 |
| STD DEV | 0.0513 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 | 0.0529 |
| REL STD DES | 4.5 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

PAGE 7

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL - PROVINCIAL - PRINCIPAL PARTNERSHIP IN QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | FP 22 | | | PP 62 | | | IR157 | | | DATE: 01/10/87 | | | DUE DATE: 31/10/87 | | | TRACE METALS S/E. | | | (IN 0.2% HNO3) | | |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|-------------------|-----|------|----------------|--|--|
| | SAMPLE 3 SPIKED SAMPLE. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LAB | 13009 AL TOT 5X ICP | 13105 AL DIS AAS GF | 13111 AL EXT AAS GF | 13302 AL EXT AAS GF | 13305 AL EXT AAS SE | 13306 AL UF AAS OX | 13999 COMMON | 23002 V TOT AAS SE | 23003 V EXT AAS GF | 23009 V TOT 5X ICP | 23101 V DIS AAS SE | 23102 V DIS AAS SE | 23111 V DIS ICP DA | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.059 | 0.059 | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 2 | 0.066 0.087 | - | - | - | 0.059 | - | 0.060 | - | 0.010 | 0.010 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | L | - | 0.059 | 0.012 | - | 0.02 R | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 6 | - | - | 0.03 | - | - | - | 0.059 | 0.087 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 8 | - | - | 0.06 | - | - | - | 0.059 | 0.087 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 9 | - | - | 0.055 | - | - | - | 0.059 | 0.087 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 10 | - | 0.073 | - | - | - | - | 0.059 | 0.087 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 12 | - | 0.073 | - | - | - | - | 0.059 | 0.087 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 14 | - | 0.073 | - | - | - | - | 0.059 | 0.087 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| MEAN | 0.0765 | 0.0640 | 0.0450 | - | - | - | 0.0595 | 0.090 | 0.0604 | - | 0.0105 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| STD DEV | 0.0148 | 0.0127 | 0.0212 | - | - | - | 0.007 | 1.2 | 0.0161 | - | 0.0007 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| REL STD VAL | 19.4 | 19.9 | 47.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 26.7 | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| MEAN | 23999 VANADIUM COMMON | 24003 CR TOT AAS SE | 24004 CR TOT AAS GF | 24009 CR TOT 5X ICP | 24011 CR TOT 5X ICP | 24056 CR DIS AAS GF | 24111 CR DIS AAS DA | 24302 CR EXT AAS SE | 24303 CR EXT AAS DA | 244999 CHROMIUM COMMON | 25003 Mn TOT 5X AAS | 25004 Mn TOT 5X AAS | 25010 Mn TOT 5X ICP | | | | | | | | |
| STD DEV | 0.011 0.012 | 0.013 | - | 0.011 | 0.014 | 0.016 | - | - | - | 0.011 | 0.012 | 0.011 | 0.011 | | | | | | | | |
| REL STD VAL | 0.022 R | - | 0.016 | - | 0.014 | 0.016 | - | - | - | 0.013 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| MEAN | 0.0107 | 0.0130 | - | 0.0160 | 0.0125 | 0.0160 | 0.0130 | 0.0120 | 0.014 | - | 0.0120 | 0.0131 | 0.0120 | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| STD DEV | 0.0068 | - | - | 0.0221 | 17.0 | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| REL STD VAL | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| MEAN | 25011 Mn TOT 5X ICP | 25107 Mn DIS AAS GF | 25111 Mn DIS ICP DA | 25304 Mn EXT AAS DA | 25306 Mn EXT AAS GF | 25311 Mn EXT ICP DA | 25999 MANGANESE COMMON | 26005 Fe TOT AAS SE | 26009 Fe TOT 5X ICP | 26011 Fe DIS AAS GP | 26107 Fe DIS ICP DA | 26111 Fe DIS ICP DA | 26305 Fe EXT AAS SE | | | | | | | | |
| STD DEV | 0.0113 | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | - | 0.029 | 0.033 | 0.035 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| REL STD VAL | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.02 L | 0.012 HDL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| MEAN | 0.0130 | 0.0120 | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.01 | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| STD DEV | 0.0060 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0117 | 0.0290 | 0.0330 | 0.0285 | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| REL STD VAL | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0111 | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | 7.4 | 14.1 | | | |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY = FED-PROV & PPWB OA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - EED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

TB157

PAGE 12

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

PAGE 13

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | SAMPLE 4 | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | SAMPLE 4 | | |
|-----------|----------|--------|--------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| | FP 22 | PP 62 | IR157 | 19106 K DIS FLM PH | 19107 K DIS FLM PH | 19301 K EXT HNO3 AA | 19990 POTASSIUM COMMON | 20005 CA TOR ICP | 20100 CA DIS CALC'D | 20103 CA DIS AAS | 20108 CA DIS AAS UF | 20311 CA EXT ICP |
| 1 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | 17. | - |
| 2 | 3.1 | - | - | 2.91 | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 16.6 | - | 16.6 |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.91 | - | 18. | - | - | - | 18.6 |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.81 | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | 16.8 |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | 16.7 |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.08 | 17.0 | - | 17. | - | - | 17.0 |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 17. |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.93 | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | 18.1 |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.93 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.93 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9000 | 16.7500 | 18.0000 | 17.3000 | 16.6000 | 17.0000 | 17.0700 |
| 14 | 2.8667 | 2.8000 | 2.9100 | 2.9000 | 2.8845 | 2.8845 | 16.7500 | 18.0000 | 17.3000 | 16.6000 | 17.0000 | 17.0700 |
| MEAN | 2.8667 | 2.8000 | 2.9100 | 2.9000 | 2.8845 | 2.8845 | 16.7500 | 18.0000 | 17.3000 | 16.6000 | 17.0000 | 17.0700 |
| STD DEV | 7.3 | 7.3 | - | - | 2.1220 | 2.3536 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | -1.0 | 3.5478 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

PAGE 14

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

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PAGE 15

110

PAGE 15

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

IR157

PAGE 16

SAMPLE 3

| STUDI NO. |
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DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

PAGE 17

STUDY NO. FP 22 PP 62 IR157

SAMPLE 5

| LAB | STUDY NO. | FP 22 | PP 62 | IR157 | SAMPLE 5 | | | | SAMPLE 5 | | | |
|----------------|--|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|
| | | | | | SR TOT | SR TOT | SR DIS | SR EXT | SR TOT | SR TOT | MO TOT | MO DIS |
| | | | | | ICP DA | ICP DA | ICP DA | AAS DA | ICP DA | ICP DA | 5X ICP | AAS DA |
| 1 | 38009 | 38011 | 38111 | 38301 | 38999 | 42009 | 42011 | 42102 | 42111 | 42301 | 42999 | 48002 |
| 2 | SR TOT | SR TOT | SR TOT | SR EXT | STRNTIUM | MO TOT | MO TOT | MO TOT | MO TOT | MOLYBNUM | COMMON | CD TOT |
| 3 | 0.171 | - | - | - | COMMON | 5X ICP | 5X ICP | 5X ICP | 5X ICP | COMMON | CD TOT | 48003 |
| 4 | - | 0.08 R | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.170 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.007 | CD TOT | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.08 R | - | - | - | - | 0.008 | 0.008 | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.18 | 0.18 | - | - | 0.01 L | 0.01 L | 0.01 L | 0.006 |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.006 | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.006 | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 L | 0.01 L | 0.01 L | 0.006 |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.006 | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.006 | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.006 | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.006 | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.006 | - |
| MEAN | .1710 | - | - | .1800 | .1767 | .0065 | .0080 | .0060 | .0060 | .0066 | .0066 | .0060 |
| STD | DEV | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.0058 | -.0067 | -.0067 | -.0067 | -.0067 | -.0069 | -.0069 | -.0069 |
| REL | STD | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.0058 | -.0067 | -.0067 | -.0067 | -.0067 | -.0070 | -.0070 | -.0070 |
| DES | VAL | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.0058 | -.0067 | -.0067 | -.0067 | -.0067 | -.0070 | -.0070 | -.0070 |
| LAB | 48009 | 48011 | 48103 | 48111 | 48302 | 48303 | 48309 | 48999 | 56009 | 56011 | 56111 | 56999 |
| | CD TOT | CD TOT | CD DIS | CD DIS | CD EXT | CD EXT | CD EXT | CADMIUM | BA TOT | BA TOT | BA TOT | BARIUM |
| | 5X ICP | 5X ICP | AAS GF | ICP DA | AAS SE | AAS SE | AAS SE | COMMON | 5X ICP | 5X ICP | 5X ICP | COMMON |
| 1 | 0.005 | - | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | - | 0.005 | - | - | - |
| 2 | 0.005 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.021 | - | - | 0.006 |
| 3 | 0.006 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005 | 0.022 | - | - | 0.022 |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.02 | - | 0.02 |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.02 | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0050 | .0060 | .0060 | .0040 | .0050 | .0060 | .0050 | .0053 | .0210 | .0220 | .0200 | .0208 |
| STD | DEV | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0007 | -.0005 | -.0000 | -.0000 | .0010 |
| REL | STD | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | 4.6 |
| DES | VAL | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | -.10 | .023 |
| LAB | 82004 | 82009 | 82011 | 82104 | 82302 | 82305 | 82309 | 82999 | 82309 | 82309 | 82309 | LEAD |
| | PP TOT | PP TOT | PP TOT | PP DIS | PP EXT | PP EXT | PP EXT | COMMON | PP EXT | PP EXT | PP EXT | COMMON |
| | 5X ICP | 5X ICP | 5X ICP | AAS GF | AAS SE | AAS SE | AAS SE | AAS GF | AAS GF | AAS GF | AAS GF | AAS GF |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.009 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.009 |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.006 |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.005L | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L |
| MEAN | .0070 | .0060 | - | .0060 | .0067 | .0067 | .0040 | .0045 | .0021 | .0017 | .0017 | .0017 |
| STD | DEV | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 |
| REL | STD | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 |
| DES | VAL | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 | -.006 |
| DATES RECEIVED | 1 | 87/09/30 | 2 | 87/11/06 | 3 | 87/10/02 | 3 | 87/11/30 | 4 | 87/11/02 | 4 | 87/11/17 |
| | 5 | 87/11/02 | 6 | 87/09/29 | 7 | 87/11/29 | 8 | 87/10/14 | 9 | 87/11/13 | 9 | 87/12/03 |
| | 10 | 87/11/02 | 11 | 87/11/05 | 12 | 87/11/12 | 14 | 87/12/03 | | | | |
| NOTE: | ALL CONCENTRATION UNITS ARE EXPRESSED IN MG/L OF EACH ELEMENT THE EXCEPTIONS BEING: COLOUR IN RELATIVE UNITS CONDUCTIVITY IN USIE CM ⁻¹ , TURBIDITY IN CACO ₃ , SILICA IN SIO ₂ , AND HARDNESS IN N ⁿ , ALKALINITY & HARDNESS IN CACO ₃ , ANALYSES IN N ⁿ . | | | | | | | | | | | |

DATES RECEIVED 1 87/09/30 2 87/11/06 3 87/10/02 3 87/11/30 4 87/11/02

5 87/11/02 6 87/09/29 7 87/11/29 8 87/10/14 9 87/11/13

10 87/11/02 11 87/11/05 12 87/11/12 14 87/12/03

ALL CONCENTRATION UNITS ARE EXPRESSED IN MG/L OF EACH ELEMENT THE EXCEPTIONS BEING:
COLOUR IN RELATIVE UNITS CONDUCTIVITY IN USIE CM⁻¹, TURBIDITY IN CACO₃, SILICA IN SIO₂, AND HARDNESS IN Nⁿ, ALKALINITY & HARDNESS IN CACO₃, ANALYSES IN Nⁿ.

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MEMORANDUM

NOTE DE SERVICE

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SECURITY - CLASSEMENT - DE SECURITE

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YOUR FILE/VOTRE RÉFÉRENCE

DATE March 4 Mars, 1988.

TO A ➤ Liste de diffusion/Distribution

FROM DE H. Alkema
Section de l'Assurance-Qualité
Institut National de Recherche sur les Eaux
Burlington, Ontario.

SUBJECT
OBJET Programme d'Assurance-Qualité Fédéral-Provincial (PAQFP)
Résumé final de l'études FP 23-24
Federal-Provincial Quality Assurance Program
Final Report: FPQC Studies 23-24

Vous trouverez le résumé final de l'étude F/P susmentionées.

Si vous avez de commentaire sur ce résumé, ou des corrections valides à notre base de données, veuillez me les transmettre.

Notez bien que le programme 'IROC' est amalgamé dans le programme PAQFP. Désormais, on utilisera les numéros des études PAQFP.

I have enclosed the final report for the above mentioned studies.

If you have any comments on this report, or any legitimate corrections to the data base, please do not hesitate to communicate them.

Please note that the IROC program is now merged into the FPQA program. From now on the FPQA Study numbering will be used.

Harry A.

H. Alkema

RESEARCH & APPLICATIONS BRANCH

FINAL REPORT

REPORT NO. RAB 87-09e

FEDERAL PROVINCIAL QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

STUDIES 23 AND 24

for November and December, 1987

**TRACE METALS, MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS
AND PHYSICAL PARAMETERS IN SURFACE WATERS**

by

H. Alkema

**Quality Assurance Section
National Water Research Institute
Burlington, Ontario**

March 1988

(Ce rapport est aussi disponible en francais)

Introduction

As part of an on-going study, the Quality Assurance Section, NWRI in Burlington, Ontario, has been sending reference water samples bi-monthly to chemical laboratories participating in the FP program. This report summarizes the most recent FP interlaboratory quality assurance studies: FP 23 and 24, for the months November and December 1987. These two studies dealt with trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters. The levels were mostly high with one soft coloured water.

Study Design

Five water samples were submitted to each laboratory for chemical analyses. Two samples were submitted for trace metals analysis, while the remaining three were submitted for major ions, nutrients and some physical measurements. The following is a breakdown of the five samples:

FP 23 - Sample 1 - 125 ml, DA* for trace metals (3% HNO₃)
Sample 2 - up to 1L, major ions etc., stored at 4°C

FP 24 - Sample 3 - 1L, SE* for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)
Sample 4 - up to 1L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C
Sample 5 - up to 1L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C

* for definitions see Appendix 1

Treatment of Data

Each laboratory was asked to perform only those analyses which were routine to their particular laboratory, using the general methodology guidelines listed above. Results for these analyses were recorded on report sheets provided with the FP samples. Upon receipt of the Reporting Sheets, the results were tabulated for each parameter, first for each method reported, and then for all methods combined. These data, and the resulting statistics are presented in the Data Summary. (attached)

Preliminary data summaries, including problematic results, were sent December 16 or January 8, or 22, and February 5. Each laboratory was given three weeks to notify us of any errors in data transcription, compilation, or flags.

Performance Indicators

In previous reports the mean has always been used as comparator for accuracy assessment. We now have "design values" for several reference waters (RMs) and certified reference waters (CRMs). These design values are used to test each reported result (whether few or many) for accuracy. Consequently, for stable parameters, the design values will be used as comparator for the ten percent warning circles, and the mean will be used for unstable parameters (perhaps due to biological activity).

Percentage deviations from the comparator are used as an indicator for the laboratory head to determine the extent of the discrepancies between the laboratory result and comparator as it applies to his procedures. However, please keep in mind that at low levels, high % deviations are often seen, and may be misleading if interpreted too strictly.

A result which deviates more than 10% from the comparator is circled in the data tables and its value noted in the comments which follow. Results reported with an "L" (less than) or flagged with an "R" (rejectable) are not used in the statistical calculations. Performance indicators are fully explained in Appendix II.

Comments on Laboratory Performance

Results accompanied with a 'less than' are difficult to appraise. If a design value or mean is significantly lower than the detection limit given by a particular laboratory, then that detection limit is too high. Such a result is assigned 'HDL' and is labelled in the Data Summary.

If, on the other hand, the detection limit reported is far lower than the mean or design value, then the use of 'less than' is clearly inadequate and the result is flagged low. The magnitude of the deviation from the mean in such a case is taken from the detection limit given.

General Comments: A high coefficient of variation (incomparability) was observed for DOC at 1.4 ppm, and at 10.6 ppm, for Colour at 130 units and for Iron at low level.

Individual laboratory deviations are listed below:

- Lab 2 - a rejectable result for K: +47% (R)^{*}
- a low result for TN: -44%; & NO₃+NO₂: twice at low level
- Lab 3 - rejectable results for Turbidity at low level: 3 x (R)
- a low rejectable for Ammonia: -95% (R)
- high results for SO₄: +144% (R); & Al: +12%
- Lab 4 - no anomalies
- Lab 5 - late data, an evaluation is to be made at a later date
- Lab 7 - a high result for SO₄: 170% (R); & NO₃+NO₂: +12%
- Lab 9 - rejectable results for Alkalinity: 2 x (R)
- a result for Zn by DA: +11%; & Cl: -12%
- Lab 10 - a low result for Pb by SE: -15%; & Zn by DA: +19%
- low results for NO₃+NO₂: -12%; & SiO₂: -15%, & -17%
- an HDL for TP

* (R) rejectable by Grubbs' statistical procedure (noncomparable data)

- Lab 11 - a low result for DIC: -11%, and F: -15%
 - a high result for DOC: 3 x (R); Na: (R); Amm. +86%
 K: +40%; NO₃+NO₂: +70%, & 70%; and SO₄: (R)
- Lab 12 - a low result for DOC: -70%
 - a high result for NO₃+NO₂: +38%; Amm.: +25%; DIC: +11%;
 and Turbidity 2 x
 - an HDL for Silica & DOC
- Lab 14 - results by DA: Al: -25% (R); Mn: -69% (R); Fe: +11%
 - results by SE: Al: +78% (R); V: -33% (R); Zn: -13%
 Fe: -49% (R); and Pb: -12%
 - a low result for NO₃+NO₂ (at low level)

Provincial laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.2.
Federal laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 0.5.

APPENDIX I

Definitions of Types of Metals Analysis

1. DA - Direct Aspiration

Without sample pretreatment, samples are aspirated by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry (AAS) or Inductively Coupled (Argon) Plasma (ICAP or ICP). Standards should contain the acid equivalent of the sample.

2. SE - Code for low level analysis

Analysis is carried out by one of the following methods:

1. Solvent extraction sample concentration followed by AAS.
2. Digestion and concentration of aqueous phase followed by ICAP.
3. Digestion of aqueous phase and ICAP analysis.
4. Graphite tube (flameless) AAS.

APPENDIX II

Performance Indicators

1. Circled Results

Results are circled in the data tables when a minor deviation from the comparator has occurred. (The comparator is the design value of the reference sample, or the mean in the case of a biologically active sample.) Circled results are in general greater than or less than 10% from the comparator. At very low levels of analytes or with parameters that are difficult to analyse, a greater deviation than 10% is allowed. Under these conditions, a result is circled when it is outside one standard deviation of the comparator. These circled results, though acceptable values, are a warning to laboratory managers that the parameter analysis should be investigated.

2. Rejectable Results

Each laboratory result is statistically tested to see if it is outlying. Outlying results were caused by non random causes such as a faulty calibration or a transcription error. These outlying results, calculated by the Grubbs' procedure, and indicated in the data tables with an 'R', are noncomparable with the other data for the parameter.

3. A High Co-efficient of Variation (HCV)

Occasionally data for a parameter yields a very high relative standard deviation (RSD). When this HCV is not due to outlying values, it indicates a high variability within the data set. The data in this set is then noncomparable. In such a case, the RSD for the parameter is circled in the data tables and the parameter's noncomparability is noted in the comments.

4. High Detection Limits (HDL)

Each laboratory determines its own detection limits according to its own requirements. When major differences of detection limits occur, the result is flagged with 'HDL' in the data tables. An HDL indicates that low level analysis may not be comparable with the analyses of other laboratories.

* reference : Frank E. Grubbs, Technometrics, 1969, p. 1.

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | SAMPLE 1 | | | SAMPLE 2 | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | PP 23 | PP 63 | | | | |
| LAB NI TOT 5X ICP | 28011 NI DIS ICP DA | 28301 NI EXT AAS DA | 28311 NI EXT ICP DA | 28999 NICKEL COMMON | 29009 CU TOT 5X ICP | 29111 CU TOT 5X ICP |
| 1 | - | - | - | 0.482 | 0.098 | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | 0.510 | 0.103 | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | 0.45 | 0.10 | - |
| 6 | 0.48 | - | - | 0.45 | - | - |
| 9 | - | 0.48 | - | 0.48 | - | - |
| 10 | - | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.47 | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | 0.51 | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .4800 | .4750 | .5100 | .4500 | .4831 | .1000 |
| STD | - | .0071 | - | - | .0213 | .0035 |
| REL STD | - | 1.5 | - | - | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | 4.82 | - |
| LAB Zn TOT 5X ICP | 30011 Zn DIS ICP DA | 30304 Zn EXT AAS DA | 30306 Zn EXT AAS GF | 30999 ZINC COMMON | 38009 SR TOT ICP DA | 38111 SR TOT ICP DA |
| 1 | - | - | - | 0.11 | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.112 | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.107 | - |
| 6 | 0.10 | - | - | - | 0.10 | 0.375 |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 0.10 | 0.28 |
| 9 | - | 0.103 | 0.11 | - | 0.10 | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | 0.103 | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | 0.101 | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 0.096 | - |
| MEAN | .1000 | .1015 | .1100 | .0960 | .1053 | .3750 |
| STD | - | .0021 | .0000 | - | .0079 | .2800 |
| REL STD | - | 2.1 | -1.0 | - | - | .3700 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - |
| LAB Mo DIS ICP DA | 42111 Molybnum COMMON | 48009 CD TOT 5X ICP | 48011 CD TOT 5X ICP | 48301 CD EXT AAS DA | 48999 CADMIUM COMMON | 56001 BA TOT 5X ICP |
| 1 | - | 0.926 | 0.098 | - | 0.098 | - |
| 2 | - | 0.990 | 0.096 | - | 0.1 | 0.988 |
| 3 | - | 0.92 | - | -0.097 | 0.096 | - |
| 6 | - | 0.95 | - | - | 0.097 | - |
| 8 | - | 0.98 | - | - | 0.08 | - |
| 9 | 0.95 | - | - | -0.089 | 0.08 | - |
| 10 | 0.98 | - | - | -0.089 | 0.10 | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | 0.089 | - |
| MEAN | .9650 | .9532 | .0014 | .0970 | .0945 | .9900 |
| STD | .0212 | .0313 | 1.5 | - | .0078 | .0950 |
| REL STD | 2.2 | 3.3 | - | - | 8.2 | .0115 |
| DES VAL | - | 3.970 | - | - | 12.4 | 7.4 |
| | | | | - | - | -0.098 |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 23 PP 63

PAGE 3

| LAB | 82011 | | | 82111 | | | 82302 | | | 82311 | | | SAMPLE 1 | | |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|
| | PB TOT | PB DIS | ICP DA | PB EXT | AAS DA | PB EXT | AAS SE | PB EXT | AAS GF | PB EXT | ICP DA | PB EXT | ICP DA | LEAD | COMMON |
| 1 | - | - | - | 0.49 | - | 0.476 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.476 | |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.493 | |
| 3 | 0.47 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.42 | - | - | - | 0.47 | |
| 6 | - | - | - | 0.48 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.48 | |
| 8 | - | - | 0.44 | - | 0.50 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.44 | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.50 | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.45 | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MEAN | .4700 | .4600 | .4950 | .4760 | .4500 | .4200 | .4688 | | | | | | | | |
| STD | - | .0283 | .0071 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| REL STD | - | 6.1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | | | | |

PAGE 3

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | FP | 23 | PP | 63 | SAMPLE 2 | | | | SAMPLE 3 | | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | | SAMPLE 5 | | | |
|-----------|---------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|
| | | | | | NH3+NO2 AA2'CD | NH3+NO2 DIS SPEC UF AA CD | NH3+NO2 TOT AA SAL | NITRATE COMMON | NH3+NO2 AA BERT | NH3+NO2 TOT AA PHEN | NH3+NO2 AA INDO | NH3+NO2 AA EDTA | NH3+NO2 AA INDO | NH3+NO2 AA EDTA | NH3+NO2 AA INDO | NH3+NO2 AA EDTA | NH3+NO2 AA INDO | NH3+NO2 AA EDTA | | |
| 1 | 0.30 | - | - | - | 0.35 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.010 | - | 0.37 | - | | |
| 2 | 0.34 | - | - | 0.358 | 0.358 | 0.001L | 0.005L | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.001L | - | - | - | - | | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.34 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L | - | - | - | - | | |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | 0.37 | 0.39 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.03 R | - | - | - | - | | |
| 5 | 0.36 | - | - | - | - | 0.36 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | - | 0.56 | - | | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.010L | - | - | - | - | | |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.290 | - | - | 0.007L | 0.010L | - | - | - | 0.007L | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.34 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L | - | - | 0.47 | - | | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.36 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 10 | 0.34 | - | - | 0.305 | - | 0.305 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 11 | 0.36 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MEAN | 3.400 | - | - | 3.050 | - | 3.640 | - | 3.311 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.150 | - | | |
| STD DEV | 0.245 | - | - | 2.3 | - | 0.985 | - | 0.297 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.636 | - | | |
| REL STD | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| LAB | 07605 | T N DIS UV AA | T N DIS UV AA | 07690 | T N DIS COMMON | 07790 | T N DIS COMMON | 09103 | F DIS COL SP | 09105 | F DIS SP EL | 09106 | P DIS AUT POT | 09107 | P DIS SP EL | 09115 | FLUORIDE AA ALIZ | 09190 | ALKALINITY TITR-N | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10101 | | |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ALKALINITY | | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | POT TIT | | |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 10 | 0.41 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MEAN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| STD DEV | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| LAB | 10109 | ALKLNTRY POT TIT PRO | 10111 ALKLNTRY TIT CON | 10112 ALKLNTRY CO2 IR | 10190 ALKLNTRY COMMON | 10301 PH | 10390 PH COMMON | 10603 HARDNS CALC'D | 10606 HARDNS TITR'N | 10690 HARDNS COMMON | 11005 HARDNESS TICP | 11102 HARDNESS CALC'D | 11105 HARDNESS TOT | 11106 HARDNESS AAS | 11107 HARDNESS F AAS | - | - | - | - | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 7 | 80. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16. | | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MEAN | 78.3500 | 76.3000 | 73.0000 | 75.5000 | 76.4000 | 73.6663 | 73.1819 | 73.9177 | 73.9177 | 73.9177 | 73.9177 | 73.9177 | 73.9177 | 109.5000 | 109.5000 | 104.0000 | 104.0000 | 106.4750 | 14.5250 | |
| STD DEV | 2.3335 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2740 | 3.2740 | - | - | 14.5250 | 15.9750 | |
| REL STD | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 3.1 | - | - | 4.6718 | 4.6718 | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 75.768 | 75.768 | - | - | 107.479 | 107.479 | |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

PAGE 6

STUDY NO. FP 23 PP 63

| SAMPLE 2 | | | | | | | | | | SAMPLE 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| LAB | 11103 NA DIS FL PH | 11105 NA DIS AAS DA | 11107 NA UF FL PH | 11311 NA EXT ICP | 11990 SODIUM COMMON | 12005 MG TOT ICP | 12101 MG DIS CALC,D | 12102 MG UF AAS DA | 12106 MG DIS AAS AUT | 12107 MG UF AAS AUT | 12303 MG EXT ICP | 12311 Mg EXT ICP | 12990 Mg EXT COMMON | 5. R | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 16.2 | - | - | 15.1 | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | 6.4 | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 2 | 15.2 | - | - | 14.2 | - | 14.7 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 15.2 | 6.8 | - | 6.4 | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MEAN | 15.4333 | 14.2000 | 15.1000 | 14.7000 | 15.1300 | 6.7150 | 6.8000 | 6.7150 | 6.4000 | 6.4000 | - | 6.4000 | - | 6.4000 | - | 6.4000 | 6.6000 | 6.6000 | 6.6000 | |
| STD | 3.4933 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| REL STD | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| LAB | 14102 SILICA ANSAA | 14105 SILICA MOLY AA | 14106 SILICA MOLY AA | 14111 SILICA ICP DA | 14190 SILICA COMMON | 15106 TYP FIL UV ASC | 15109 TYP FIL AA ASC | 15406 TYP FIL AA ASC | 15413 TYP BLK AA SNCL | 15421 TYP BLK DIG ASC | 15490 TOT P DIS | 16304 SO4 DIS AA MTB | 16306 SO4 DIS AA MTB | 16304 SO4 DIS AA MTB |
| 1 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.006L |
| 2 | 2.16 | - | - | - | - | 2.11 | - | - | - | 0.006 | - | 0.005 | - | 0.005 | - | 0.005 | - | 0.005 | - | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.02 R | - | 0.006 | - | 0.006 | - | 0.006 | - | |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MEAN | 2.3800 | 1.9800 | 2.1100 | 2.1400 | 2.1357 | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0055 | - | .0060 | - | .0058 | 29.6500 | 29.6500 | 29.6500 | 29.6500 |
| STD | 1.3111 | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0007 | - | .0014 | - | .0017 | 1.4950 | 1.4950 | 1.4950 | 1.4950 |
| REL STD | 1.31 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | 23.6 | - | .0007 | - | - | - | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| LAB | 16307 SO4 UF AA MTB | 16309 SO4 DIS IC | 16310 SO4 DIS AA CALM | 16990 SULFATE COMMON | 17203 CL DIS AA PE | 17204 CL DIS AA AG | 17206 CL DIS AA AG | 17208 CL DIS AA AG | 17209 CL DIS I C | 17210 CL DIS TIT CON | 17990 CHLORIDE COMMON | 19005 K TOT ICP | 19102 K DIS AAS | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 2 | - | 28.9 | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MEAN | 28.9000 | 30.5000 | 29.0000 | 29.5682 | 23.3000 | 22.0000 | 29.9875 | 21.4453 | 23.5625 | 23.7000 | 24.9000 | 22.0000 | 23.4864 | 2.9800 | 3.2633 | 3.1953 | 3.0283 | 3.0283 | 3.0283 | |
| STD | 2.7071 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | 5.1 | - | 5.1 | - | 5.1 | - | |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.706 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | PP 23 | | | PP 63 | | | SAMPLE 2 | | | SAMPLE 7 | | |
|-----------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | LAB | K DIS FLM PH | K DIS AAS LI | 19106 K DIS FLM PH | 19107 K DIS K EXT HNO3 AA | 19301 K EXT AA | 19990 PTASSIUM COMMON | 20005 CA TOT ICP | 20100 CA DIS CALC'D | 20103 CA DIS AAS | 20108 CA DIS AAS UF | 20110 CA DIS AAS AUT |
| 1 | 3.3 | - | - | - | 3.20 | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 32.0 | - |
| 2 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | 31.0 | - | 32.1 |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | 33.0 | - | - | 31.0 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | 31.8 | - | - | 33.0 |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 31.8 |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 31.4 |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 32.4 |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 31.7 |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 31.7 |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 31.7 |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 32.0 |
| MEAN | 3.1667 | 3.4000 | 3.2000 | 3.2000 | 3.1864 | 31.8500 | 33.0000 | 31.6000 | 31.0000 | 31.5000 | 31.4000 | 31.6900 |
| STD DEV | 3.1155 | - | - | - | 4.1435 | 31.2121 | - | 1.7 | - | 2.2 | - | 2.6262 |
| REL STD | 3.6 | - | - | - | 4.5 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | 3.186 | 3.186 | - | - | - | - | - | 31.6336 |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 24 FP 64

| LAB | CO TOT AAS GF | SAMPLE 3 | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | SAMPLE 5 | | | SAMPLE 6 | | | SAMPLE 7 | | | | |
|------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | CO TOT 5X ICP | CO DIS AAS GF | CO EXT AAS SE | CO TOT 5X ICP | CO DIS AAS GF | CO EXT AAS SE | CO TOT 5X ICP | CO DIS AAS GF | CO EXT AAS SE | CO TOT 5X ICP | CO DIS AAS GF | CO EXT AAS SE | CO TOT 5X ICP | CO DIS AAS GF | CO EXT AAS SE | | |
| 1 | - | 0.063 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | 0.065 | 0.067 | - | - | - | 280111 NI TOT 5X ICP | 28107 NI DIS AAS GF | 28111 NI EXT AAS SE | | |
| 3 | - | 0.064 | 0.058 | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | 0.058 | 0.064 | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 6 | 0.074 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.074 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.060 | 0.060 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.064 | - | | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.061 | 0.061 | 0.070 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | 0.070 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.070 | - | | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.061 | 0.061 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.070 | 0.070 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MEAN | .0740 | .0635 | .0580 | .0700 | .0600 | .0610 | .0636 | .0650 | .0655 | .0660 | .0640 | .0640 | .0640 | .0620 | .0630 | .0628 | - | |
| STD | - | .0007 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0014 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | |
| REL | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .067 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LAB | 28309 NI EXT AAS GF | 28999 NICKEL COMMON | 29005 CU TOT AAS SE | 29009 CU TOT 5X ICP | 29011 CU TOT 5X ICP | 29107 CU DIS AAS GF | 29111 CU DIS AAS SE | 29305 CU EXT ICP DA | 29311 COPPER COMMON | 29999 COPPER COMMON | 30005 ZINC TOT AAS SE | 30009 ZINC TOT 5X ICP | 30011 ZINC TOT 5X ICP | | | | | |
| 1 | - | 0.065 | - | 0.048 | - | - | - | - | 0.051 | - | - | - | - | 0.048 | - | 30009 ZINC TOT 5X ICP | | |
| 2 | - | 0.065 | 0.050 | 0.050 | 0.052 | - | - | - | - | 0.06 | - | - | - | 0.051 | - | 0.055 | | |
| 3 | - | 0.064 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.052 | - | 0.057 | | |
| 6 | - | 0.068 | 0.068 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.055 | - | - | - | - | 0.055 | - | - | | |
| 8 | 0.068 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.055 | - | - | - | - | 0.055 | - | - | | |
| 9 | - | 0.064 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.055 | - | - | | |
| 10 | - | 0.064 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.055 | - | - | | |
| 11 | - | 0.063 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.055 | - | - | | |
| 12 | - | 0.070 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.055 | - | - | | |
| MEAN | .0680 | .0649 | .0500 | .0490 | .0520 | .0550 | .0525 | .0535 | .0505 | .0600 | .0523 | .0550 | .0560 | .0570 | .0560 | .0570 | .0570 | |
| STD | - | .0030 | - | .0014 | - | - | - | - | .0007 | - | .0037 | - | .0037 | - | 2.5 | - | - | |
| REL | - | 4.7 | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | 7.1 | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | |
| STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LAB | 30107 ZN DIS AAS GF | 30111 ZN EXT AAS DA | 30304 ZN EXT AAS DA | 30305 ZN EXT AAS SE | 30306 ZN EXT AAS SE | 30311 ZN EXT ICP DA | 30999 ZINC COMMON | 380111 SR TOT ICP DA | 380111 SR DIS ICP DA | 38301 STRNTIUM COMMON | 38999 STRNTIUM COMMON | 42009 MOL TOT 5X ICP | 42009 MOL TOT 5X ICP | | | | | |
| 1 | - | - | 0.058 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.071 | - | - | |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.170 | 0.070 | - | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.14 | - | - | |
| 6 | - | - | 0.064 | - | 0.055 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.18 | - | - | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | 0.15 | - | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | 0.15 | - | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | 0.15 | - | |
| 11 | - | 0.055 | - | - | 0.047 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | 0.15 | - | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | 0.15 | - | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | 0.15 | - | |
| MEAN | .0550 | .0620 | .0580 | .0470 | .0600 | .0566 | .0566 | .0600 | .0566 | .1700 | .1400 | .1800 | .1500 | .1600 | .1600 | .1600 | .1600 | .1600 |
| STD | - | .0028 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0045 | - | .0045 | - | .0045 | - | 11.4 | .167 | .167 |
| REL | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | 8.0 | - | 8.0 | - | 1.0 | .0607 | .0607 |
| STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

PAGE 9

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 24 PP 64

SAMPLE 4

PAGE 11

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 24 PP 64

SAMPLE 4

PAGE 12

| LAB. | STUDY NO. NO ₃ +NO ₂ AA2 C'D | FP 24 | PP 64 | SAMPLE 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | PAGE 12 |
|------|--|--------------------|--------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | | 07110 NO ₃ +NO ₂ DIS SPEC | 07111 NO ₃ +NO ₂ UF AA C'D | 07112 NH ₃ +NO ₂ COMMON | 07390 NITRATE AA BERT | 07505 NH ₃ TOT AA SAL | 07540 NH ₃ TOT AA SAL | 07555 NH ₃ DIS AA PHEN | 07557 NH ₃ DIS AA INDO | 07562 NH ₃ DIS AA EDTA | 07563 NH ₃ DIS AA INDO | 07590 AMMONIA COMMON | 07601 T _N UV AA SUL | 07602 T _N CALC'D |
| 1 | 0.01 L | - | - | 0.020 | - | 0.02 L | 0.001 L | - | - | - | 0.003 | - | - | 0.003 | 0.1 L | - |
| 2 | 0.02 | - | - | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.020 | 0.001 L | 0.005 L | - | 0.02 R | - | - | 0.001 L | 0.1 | L | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.003 | - | - | 0.002 | - | - | 0.005 L | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | - | - | - | 0.010 L | - | - | 0.002 | - | - | 0.23 |
| 5 | 0.03 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.008 | - | - | 0.010 L | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005 L | - | - | 0.05 |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | 0.05 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | 0.04 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | 0.04 | - | - | 0.01 L | - | 0.01 L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0350 | - | - | .0250 | - | .0289 | - | - | - | .0080 | - | .0020 | - | .0030 | - | .1400 |
| STD | .0129 | - | - | .0071 | - | .0105 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0032 | - | .1273 |
| REL | 3.6 | - | - | 28.3 | - | 36.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .004 | - | 90.9 |
| DES | VAL | - | - | - | - | .026 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 07605 | 07651 | 07690 | 07790 | 09103 | 09105 | 09106 | 09107 | 09108 | 09115 | 09190 | 10101 | 10108 | 10101 | 10101 | |
| | T _N UV | H _X DIS | T _N DIS | T _N DIS | F DIS | F DIS | F DIS | F DIS | F DIS | FLUORIDE | ALKALITY | ALKALITY | POT/TIT | POT/TIT | POT/TIT | |
| | HY SUL | UV AA | COMMON | COMMON | COL SP | SP EL | EL POT | AUT POT | SP EL | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | TITR/N | TITR/N | TITR/N | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | 0.02 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0200 | - | .0300 | 0.05 | .0250 | .0071 | .0340 | .0100 | - | .0226 | - | .0260 | .9880 | .0000 | .0000 | |
| STD | DEV | STD | STD | - | .055 | .053 | - | - | .66.6 | - | .81.4 | .5387 | - | - | - | - |
| REL | STD | STD | STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .025 | .155.7 | - | - | - | - |
| DES | VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 10109 | 10111 | 10112 | 10116 | 10190 | 10301 | 10390 | 10602 | 10603 | HARDNESS | HARDNESS | HARDNESS | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | 11102 |
| | ALKALINTY | ALKALINTY | ALKALINTY | ALKALINTY | PH COMMON | PH COMMON | PH COMMON | PH COMMON | PH COMMON | TITR'N | TITR'N | TITR'N | CALC'D | CALC'D | CALC'D | |
| | POT/TIT | TIT PRO | TIT CON | CO ₂ IR | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | - |
| MEAN | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | 20.25 |
| STD | DEV | STD | STD | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | 19.4167 |
| REL | STD | STD | STD | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | 3.7217 |
| DES | VAL | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | 4.9 |
| | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | 3.7 |
| | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | 4.540 |
| | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 144.0 | - | - | 144.0 | - | - | 148.540 |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 24 PP 64

| STUDY NO. | FP | PP | 64 | SAMPLE 4 | | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | |
|-----------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| | | | | 11103 NA DIS FL PH | 11105 NA DIS AAS DA | 11107 NA UF FL PH | 11311 NA EXT ICP | 11990 SODIUM COMMON | 12005 MG TOT ICP | 12101 MG DIS CALC'D | 12102 MG UF AAS DA | 12106 MG DIS AAS DA | 12107 MG UF AAS AUT | 12303 MG UF AAS AUT | 12311 MG EXT ICP | 12303 MG UF AAS AUT | 12311 MG EXT ICP | | |
| 1 | 20. 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20. 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 9. - | - | - | - | | |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19. 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19. 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17. 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18. 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18. 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18. 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18. 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19. 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19. 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20. 20.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20. 20.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20. 20.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20. 20.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MEAN | 19.6000 | 17.8000 | 19.3000 | 18.7000 | 19.2291 | 9.7250 | 9.7000 | 9.3067 | 9.3000 | 9.5000 | 9.0000 | 9.0000 | 9.7100 | 9.4580 | - | - | | | |
| STD | 1.3606 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 1.1061 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 2.807 | - | | |
| REL | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.142 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.446 | - | - | | |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MEAN | 14102 | 14105 | 14106 | 14100 | 14100 | 14100 | 14100 | 15409 | 15409 | 15421 | 15490 | 16304 | 16306 | - | - | - | - | | |
| STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | UV ASC | T P FIL | T P ACL | T P BLK | TOT P | S04 DIS | - | - | - | - | | |
| REL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | ASC | AA ASC | AA SNCL | AA SNCL | DIG ASC | AA MTB | - | - | - | - | | |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MEAN | 16307 | 16309 | 16310 | 16990 | 17204 | 17206 | 17208 | 17209 | 17210 | 17210 | 17210 | 17990 | 19005 | 19102 | - | - | - | | |
| STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | CL DIS | CL DIS | CL DIS | CL DIS | CHLORIDE | K TOT | - | - | - | - | | |
| REL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | AA AG | AA AG | AA AG | AA AG | COMMON | ICP | - | - | - | - | | |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MEAN | 36.1000 | 38.0000 | 37.0000 | 37.3955 | 108.6500 | 104.0000 | 104.4000 | 104.6500 | 104.4072 | 104.4072 | 104.4072 | 105.0273 | .8800 | .8650 | - | - | - | | |
| STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6569 | 4.6065 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 6.5 | | |
| REL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 5.4 | - | 105.402 | - | - | | |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | | |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.109 | 37.109 | - | - | - | - | | |

PAGE 13

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 24 PP 64

PAGE 14

| LAB | 19103 K DIS FLM PH | 19106 K DIS FLM PH | 19107 K DIS HNO3 AA | 19301 K EXT HNO3 AA | SAMPLE 4 | | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | |
|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | | PTASSIUM COMMON | 20005 CA TOT ICP | 20100 CA DIS CALC,D | 20103 CA DIS AAS | 20108 CA DIS AAS UF | 20110 CA DIS AAS AUT | 20311 CA EXT ICP | 20990 CALCIUM COMMON |
| 1 | 1.0 | — | — | — | 1.0 | — | — | — | — | 43: | — | 43: |
| 2 | 1.3 R | — | 0.95 | — | 0.95 R | — | — | — | — | 42: | — | 42: |
| 3 | — | — | — | — | 0.95 | — | — | — | — | 42: | — | 41.0 |
| 6 | — | — | — | — | 0.88 | 0.88 | — | — | — | — | — | 44.0 |
| 7 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.90 | — | — | — | — | — | 43.2 |
| 8 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.88 | 43.2 | — | — | — | 41.2 | 41.2 |
| 9 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.96 | — | — | — | — | — | 43.2 |
| 10 | — | — | 1.0 | — | — | 1.0 | — | — | — | — | — | 43.2 |
| 11 | — | — | — | — | — | 0.9 | — | — | — | — | — | 42.2 |
| 12 | 0.9 | — | — | — | 0.95 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 41.9 |
| 13 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 41.9 | — | — | — | — | 41.9 |
| 14 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| MEAN | .9500 | 1.0000 | .9500 | .8800 | .9085 | 43.1000 | 44.0000 | 42.3667 | 41.0000 | 42.5090 | 41.2000 | 42.4590 |
| STD | .0707 | — | — | — | .0613 | .1414 | — | .7234 | — | .7071 | — | .9721 |
| REL STD | 7.4 | — | — | — | 6.7 | .3 | — | 1.7 | — | 1.7 | — | 2.3 |
| DES VAL | — | — | — | — | .884 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 42.537 |

PAGE 14

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 24 PP 64

PAGE 16

| LAB | AA2 CD NO ₃ +NO ₂ DIS SPEC UP AA | 07110 NO ₃ +NO ₂ NH ₃ TOT AA SUL | 07112 NO ₃ +NO ₂ NH ₃ TOT AA SUL | 07390 NITRATE AA BERT | 07540 NH ₃ TOT AA SAL | 07555 NH ₃ TOT AA PHEN | 07557 NH ₃ TOT AA INDO | 07562 NH ₃ TOT AA EDTA | 07563 NH ₃ TOT AA INDO | 07590 AMMONIA COMMON | 07601 T _N UV AA SUL | 07602 T _N UV CALC'D |
|---------|--|--|--|-----------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | 0.01 | - | - | 0.03 | - | - | - | 0.039 | - | 0.039 | - | - |
| 2 | 0.03 | - | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.002R | 0.036 | - | - | - | 0.02R | 0.10 | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | 0.03 | 0.03 | - | 0.03 | - | - | 0.036 | - | - |
| 4 | 0.04 | - | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | - | 0.047 | - | - | 0.047 | - | 0.34 |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.02 | - | 0.03 | - | - | 0.03 | - | - |
| 6 | 0.05 | - | - | - | 0.05 | 0.030 | - | - | - | 0.030 | - | 0.35 |
| 7 | 0.04 | - | - | - | 0.04 | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0340 | .0200 | .0245 | .0287 | - | .0330 | .0385 | .0390 | .0460 | .0369 | .1000 | .3450 |
| STD DEV | .0152 | - | .0078 | .0110 | - | .0042 | .0120 | - | - | .0074 | - | .0071 |
| REL STD | 44.6 | - | 31.7 | 38.3 | - | 12.9 | 31.2 | - | - | 20.2 | - | 2.0 |
| DES VAL | - | - | .020 | - | - | - | - | - | - | .016 | - | - |

| LAB | T _N UV HY SUL | 07605 T _N DIS UV AA | 07690 TOT N COMMON | 07790 T _N DIS COMMON | 09103 F DIS COL SP | 09105 F DIS SP EL | 09107 F DIS AUT POT | 09115 F DIS AA ALIZ | 09115 FLUORIDE COMMON | 091190 ALKALITY TITR'N | 10101 ALKALITY POT TIT | 10108 ALKALITY POT TIT | |
|---------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 4 | - | - | 0.25 | - | 0.10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | L | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 9 | 0.19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MEAN | .1900 | .2500 | .3450 | .1800 | - | .0310 | - | .0300 | - | .0305 | .31978 | - | |
| STD DEV | - | - | .0071 | .0755 | - | - | - | - | - | .0007 | .10865 | - | |
| REL STD | - | - | 2.0 | 41.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | 34.0 | - | |
| DES VAL | - | - | .320 | .175 | - | - | - | - | - | .040 | - | - | |
| LAB | ALKALITY POT TIT | 10109 ALKALITY TIT PRO | 10111 ALKALITY CON | 10112 ALKALITY CO ₂ IR | 10116 ALKALITY COMMON | 10190 ALKALITY COMMON | 10301 PH COMMON | 10390 PH COMMON | 10602 HARDNESS CALC'D | 10603 HARDNESS TITR'N | 10690 HARDNESS COMMON | 11105 HARDNESS ICP | 11102 HARDNESS AAS |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | 3.5 | - | 2.3 | 2.6 | L | 5.2 | - | 7.5 | 7.5 | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | 20. | 4 | - | 2.5 | 3.5 | 6.04 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | 2.30 | - | - | 2.0 | 2.5 | 6.51 | - | 8.5 | 8.5 | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | 7.5 | - | 8.5 | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | 7.1 | - | 7.5 | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.19 | 6.08 | - | 7.0 | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.38 | 6.37 | - | 7.4 | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | 8.5 | R | 6.37 | 6.37 | - | 7.4 | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | 6.1 | 7.4 | - | 7.7 | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | 6.2 | 7.7 | - | 7.7 | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.387 | - | 6.361 | 6.361 | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 2.3000 | 3.5000 | 3.1000 | 2.3000 | 3.1208 | 6.2709 | 6.2377 | 6.4133 | 7.4133 | 7.5000 | 7.5475 | 4.1400 | 4.1767 |
| STD DEV | - | - | - | - | 2.9190 | 2.1377 | 5.4102 | 7.4102 | 7.3536 | 7.3700 | 4.3700 | 4.2662 | 4.0 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 4.6 | - | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.0 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | 3.563 | - | 6.194 | - | - | - | 7.798 | - | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

PAGE 17

540

STUDY NO EP 24 PP 64

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | PP 24 | PP 64 | SAMPLE 5 | | | | | | SAMPLE 5 | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|--------|----------|---------|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | K DIS | K DIS | K DIS | K EXT | K EXT | K EXT | CA DIS | CA DIS | CA DIS | CA DIS | CA DIS | CA DIS |
| 19102 | 19103 | 19106 | 19107 | 19301 | 19990 | 20005 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 |
| LAB | K DIS | K DIS | K DIS | K EXT | K EXT | K EXT | K EXT | CA DIS | CA DIS | CA DIS | CA DIS | CA DIS | CA DIS | CA DIS |
| AAS | FLM PH | AAS LI | FLM PH | HNO3 AA | COMMON | ICP | CALC'D | AAS | AAS UP | AAS AUT |
| 1 | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | 0.27 | - | - | 0.30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | 0.24 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.30 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.24 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.29 | - | 0.29 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.33 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.27 | 1.81 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | 0.285 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.285 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .2417 | .2990 | .4000 | .3000 | .2900 | .2868 | 1.8050 | 1.6000 | 1.7300 | 1.9000 | 1.8000 | 1.9300 | 1.9300 | 1.9300 |
| STD | .0425 | .0173 | - | - | - | .0488 | - | .0071 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| REL | 17.6 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | .286 | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - |

| LAB | CALCIUM | | | | | | CALCIUM | | | | | | CALCIUM | |
|------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| | COMMON | L | COMMON | L | COMMON | L | COMMON | L | COMMON | L | COMMON | L | COMMON | L |
| 1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1 | 1.8 | 1 | 1.8 | 1 | 1.8 | 1 | 1.8 | 1 | 1.8 | 1 | 1.8 |
| 2 | 1.3 | 1.90 | 1 | 1.90 | 1 | 1.90 | 1 | 1.90 | 1 | 1.90 | 1 | 1.90 | 1 | 1.90 |
| 3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1 | 1.6 | 1 | 1.6 | 1 | 1.6 | 1 | 1.6 | 1 | 1.6 | 1 | 1.6 |
| 4 | 1.7 | 1.93 | 1 | 1.93 | 1 | 1.93 | 1 | 1.93 | 1 | 1.93 | 1 | 1.93 | 1 | 1.93 |
| 5 | 1.8 | 1.89 | 1 | 1.89 | 1 | 1.89 | 1 | 1.89 | 1 | 1.89 | 1 | 1.89 | 1 | 1.89 |
| 6 | 1.9 | 1.81 | 1 | 1.81 | 1 | 1.81 | 1 | 1.81 | 1 | 1.81 | 1 | 1.81 | 1 | 1.81 |
| 7 | 1.9 | 1.93 | 1 | 1.93 | 1 | 1.93 | 1 | 1.93 | 1 | 1.93 | 1 | 1.93 | 1 | 1.93 |
| 8 | 1.9 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 |
| 9 | 1.9 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 |
| 10 | 1.9 | 1.81 | 1 | 1.81 | 1 | 1.81 | 1 | 1.81 | 1 | 1.81 | 1 | 1.81 | 1 | 1.81 |
| 11 | 1.9 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 |
| 12 | 1.9 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 |
| 13 | 1.9 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 |
| 14 | 1.9 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 | 1 | 1.79 |
| MEAN | 1.7960 | 1.7960 | 1 | 1.7960 | 1 | 1.7960 | 1 | 1.7960 | 1 | 1.7960 | 1 | 1.7960 | 1 | 1.7960 |
| STD | .1074 | .1074 | 1 | .1074 | 1 | .1074 | 1 | .1074 | 1 | .1074 | 1 | .1074 | 1 | .1074 |
| REL | 6.0 | 6.0 | 1 | 6.0 | 1 | 6.0 | 1 | 6.0 | 1 | 6.0 | 1 | 6.0 | 1 | 6.0 |
| DES | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| VAL | 1.843 | 1.843 | 1 | 1.843 | 1 | 1.843 | 1 | 1.843 | 1 | 1.843 | 1 | 1.843 | 1 | 1.843 |

DATES RECEIVED 1 87/12/03 2 88/01/11 3 87/12/16 3 88/01/20 4 87/12/29
 5 87/12/03 6 87/12/03 7 88/02/02 8 87/12/10 9 88/01/28
 10 87/12/29 11 87/12/21 12 88/01/11 14 88/01/28

NOTE: ALL CONCENTRATION UNITS ARE EXPRESSED IN MG/L OF EACH ELEMENT, THE EXCEPTIONS BEING:
 COLOUR IN RELATIVE UNITS, CONDUCTIVITY IN USIE/CM, TURBIDITY IN JTU OR NTU, NITROGEN ANALYSES IN "N", ALKALINITY & HARDNESS IN CACO₃, SILICA IN SIO₂, AND SULFATE IN SO₄.

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MEMORANDUM

NOTE DE SERVICE

TO A **Liste de diffusion/Distribution**

FROM DE **H. Alkema
Section de l'Assurance-Qualité
Institut National de Recherche sur les Eaux
Burlington, Ontario.**

SUBJECT OBJET **Programme d'Assurance-Qualité Fédéral-Provincial (PAQFP)
Résumé final de l'études FP 25-26
Federal-Provincial Quality Assurance Program
Final Report: FPQC Studies 25-26**

| | |
|---|-------------------|
| H. Alkema/NWRI/336-4929/ha | |
| SECURITY - CLASSIFICATION - DE SÉCURITÉ | |
| OUR FILE/NOTRE RÉFÉRENCE | |
| YOUR FILE/VOTRE RÉFÉRENCE | |
| DATE | May 31 Mai, 1988. |

Vous trouverez le résumé final de l'étude F/P susmentionées.

Si vous avez de commentaire sur ce résumé, ou des corrections valides à notre base de données, veuillez me les transmettre.

Notez bien que le programme 'IRQC' est amalgamé dans le programme PAQFP. Désormais, on utiliseras les numéros des études PAQFP.

I have enclosed the final report for the above mentioned studies.

If you have any comments on this report, or any legitimate corrections to the data base, please do not hesitate to communicate them.

Please note that the IRQC program is now merged into the FPQA program. From now on the FPQA Study numbering will be used.

H. Alkema

RESEARCH & APPLICATIONS BRANCH

FINAL REPORT

REPORT NO. RAB 88-04 (Eng)

FEDERAL PROVINCIAL QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

STUDIES 25 AND 26

for January and February 1988

**TRACE METALS, MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS
AND PHYSICAL PARAMETERS IN SURFACE WATERS**

by

H. Alkema

**Quality Assurance Section
National Water Research Institute
Burlington, Ontario**

May 1988

(Ce rapport est aussi disponible en francais)

Introduction

As part of an on-going study, the Quality Assurance Section, NWRI in Burlington, Ontario, has been sending reference water samples bi-monthly to chemical laboratories participating in the FP program. This report summarizes the most recent FP interlaboratory quality assurance studies: FP 25 and 26, for the months January and February 1988. These two studies dealt with trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters. The levels were from low to medium levels.

Study Design

Five water samples were submitted to each laboratory for chemical analyses. Three samples were submitted for trace metals analysis, while the remaining two were submitted for major ions, nutrients and some physical measurements. The following is a breakdown of the five samples:

FP 25 - Sample 1 - 125 ml, DA* for trace metals (3% HNO₃)
Sample 2 - up to 1L, major ions etc., stored at 4°C

FP 26 - Sample 3 - 1L, SE* for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)
Sample 4 - up to 1L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C
Sample 5 - 1L, SE for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)

* for definitions see Appendix 1

Treatment of Data

Each laboratory was asked to perform only those analyses which were routine to their particular laboratory, using the general methodology guidelines listed above. Results for these analyses were recorded on report sheets provided with the FP samples. Upon receipt of the Reporting Sheets, the results were tabulated for each parameter, first for each method reported, and then for all methods combined. These data, and the resulting statistics are presented in the Data Summary. (attached)

Preliminary data summaries, including problematic results, were sent March 1 or 21, and April 11. Each laboratory was given three weeks to notify us of any errors in data transcription, compilation, or flags.

Performance Indicators

In previous reports the mean has always been used as comparator for accuracy assessment. We now have "design values" for several reference waters (RMs) and certified reference waters (CRMs). These design values are used to test each reported result (whether few or many) for accuracy. Consequently, for stable parameters, the design values will be used as comparator for the ten percent warning circles, and the mean will be used for unstable parameters (perhaps due to biological activity).

Percentage deviations from the comparator are used as an indicator for the laboratory head to determine the extent of the discrepancies between the laboratory result and comparator as it applies to his procedures. However, please keep in mind that at low levels, high % deviations are often seen, and may be misleading if interpreted too strictly.

A result which deviates more than 10% from the comparator is circled in the data tables and its value noted in the comments which follow. Results reported with an "L" (less than) or flagged with an "R" (rejectable) are not used in the statistical calculations. Performance indicators are fully explained in Appendix II.

Comments on Laboratory Performance

Results accompanied with a 'less than' are difficult to appraise. If a design value or mean is significantly lower than the detection limit given by a particular laboratory, then that detection limit is too high. Such a result is assigned 'HDL' and is labelled in the Data Summary.

If, on the other hand, the detection limit reported is far lower than the mean or design value, then the use of 'less than' is clearly inadequate and the result is flagged low. The magnitude of the deviation from the mean in such a case is taken from the detection limit given.

Attached are two tables listing flagged data by laboratory (Table 1), and listing parameters for which there was a high coefficient of variation (Table 2). The latter was generated with a new set of criteria to provide a more accurate and more consistent description of difficult to analyse parameters or levels. Your comments will be appreciated.

Provincial laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 2.1.
Federal laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.4.

TABLE 1**FED-PROV LABORATORIES FLAG TABLE**

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| LAB 2 | FLAGS : TOT P HDL : | ALUMINUM MANGNESE | -24% -63% | NITRATE ZINC | -43% 25% | T N DIS | -29% |
| LAB 3 | FLAGS : PH HDL : | PH NONE | -13% -13% | SULFATE ALUMINUM | -14% -20% | FLUORIDE | 17% |
| LAB 4 | FLAGS : HDL : | T N DIS NONE | 30% | | | | |
| LAB 5 | FLAGS : HDL : | COLOUR SILICA NONE | 164% -19% | PH | -12% | SILICA | -20% |
| LAB 7 | FLAGS : HDL : | TOT P TOT P NONE | 200% R * 138% R | SULFATE SÜLFATE | 25% 22% | PTASSIUM | -20% |
| LAB 9 | FLAGS : HDL : | ALUMINUM ALUMINUM IRON COPPER | -51% R 25% | SODIUM COBALT ZINC | 12% | SULFATE NICKEL MOLYBNUM | 13% |
| LAB 10 | FLAGS : HDL : | ALUMINUM NICKEL BORON ALUMINUM COPPER AMMONIA MOLYBNUM | -17% R -13% -84% 25% -23% AMMONIA MOLYBNUM | CHROMIUM LEAD FLUORIDE CHROMIUM LEAD TOT P AMMONIA | -24% -23% -11% -31% -30% | COBALT NICKEL NICKEL -38% | -15% 67% |
| LAB 11 | FLAGS : HDL : | D O C HARDNESS CALCIUM PH CHROMIUM MANGNESE | 283% R -17% -21% -11% -23% | NITRATE SULFATE D O C HARDNESS MANGNESE | -22% 22% 47% R -21% R 67% R | PH CHLORIDE D I C CALCIUM IRON | -11% -21% 47% -30% R -28% |
| LAB 12 | FLAGS : HDL : | D O C D I C NONE | -62% L 21% | D I C TKN | 13% -15% | COLOUR ALUMINUM | -23% 30% |
| LAB 13 | FLAGS : HDL : | IRON CONDUCT CHLORIDE AMMONIA | 59% R 19% R -21% | COPPER NITRATE NITRATE AMMONIA | 28% 25% 42% | CADMİUM SODIUM | 19% 41% |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|----------|------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
| LAB 14 | FLAGS : | MANGNESE | -30% | IRON | -21% | COPPER | 74% R |
| | | ZINC | 18% | LEAD | 62% R | SODIUM | 64% R |
| | | CHLORIDE | -18% | CALCIUM | 14% | ALUMINUM | 39% |
| | | ZINC | -50% | ALUMINUM | 165% R | VANADIUM | -27% |
| | HDL : | IRON | -38% | ZINC | -44% | CADMIUM | -55% R |
| | | NONE | | | | | |

- * 'R' a Grubbs' rejectable flag, ie. non-comparable data
- 'L' a 'less than' result lower than the comparator

TABLE 2

HIGH COEFFICIENT OF VARIATION

| | | |
|--------------------|----|------------|
| AN HCV FOR BORON | AT | .033 PPM |
| AN HCV FOR NICKEL | AT | .006 PPM |
| AN HCV FOR COLOUR | AT | 39.100 PPM |
| AN HCV FOR BORON | AT | .063 PPM |
| AN HCV FOR T N DIS | AT | .309 PPM |
| AN HCV FOR IRON | AT | .029 PPM |

APPENDIX I

Definitions of Types of Metals Analysis

1. DA - Direct Aspiration

Without sample pretreatment, samples are aspirated by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry (AAS) or Inductively Coupled (Argon) Plasma (ICAP or ICP). Standards should contain the acid equivalent of the sample.

2. SE - Code for low level analysis

Analysis is carried out by one of the following methods:

1. Solvent extraction sample concentration followed by AAS.
2. Digestion and concentration of aqueous phase followed by ICAP.
3. Digestion of aqueous phase and ICAP analysis.
4. Graphite tube (flameless) AAS.

APPENDIX II

Performance Indicators

1. Circled Results

Results are circled in the data tables when a minor deviation from the comparator has occurred. (The comparator is the design value of the reference sample, or the mean in the case of a biologically active sample.) Circled results are in general greater than or less than 10% from the comparator. At very low levels of analytes or with parameters that are difficult to analyse, a greater deviation than 10% is allowed. Under these conditions, a result is circled when it is outside one standard deviation of the comparator. These circled results, though acceptable values, are a warning to laboratory managers that the parameter analysis should be investigated.

2. Rejectable Results

Each laboratory result is statistically tested to see if it is outlying. Outlying results were caused by non random causes such as a faulty calibration or a transcription error. These outlying results, calculated by the Grubbs' procedure,* and indicated in the data tables with an 'R', are noncomparable with the other data for the parameter.

3. A High Co-efficient of Variation (HCV)

Occasionally data for a parameter yields a very high relative standard deviation (RSD). When this HCV is not due to outlying values, it indicates a high variability within the data set. The data in this set is then noncomparable. In such a case, the RSD for the parameter is circled in the data tables and the parameter's noncomparability is noted in the comments.

4. High Detection Limits (HDL)

Each laboratory determines its own detection limits according to its own requirements. When major differences of detection limits occur, the result is flagged with 'HDL' in the data tables. An HDL indicates that low level analysis may not be comparable with the analyses of other laboratories.

* reference : Frank E. Grubbs, Technometrics, 1969, p. 1.

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | PP 25 PP 65 | | | DATE: 01/01/88 | DUE DATE: 29/02/88 | PAGE 1 |
|-----------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | SAMPLE 1 | SPiked SAMPLE. | | | | |
| LAB | 13009 AL TOT 5X ICP | 13102 AL DIS AAS DA | 13111 AL EXT AAS DA | 13321 AL EXT ICP DA | 13999 ALUMINUM COMMON | 23009 V TOT 5X ICP |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.460 |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.533 | - |
| 3 | 0.49 | - | - | - | 0.550 | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - |
| 10 | - | - | 0.43 R | - | 0.443 R | 0.525 |
| 14 | - | 0.525 | - | - | 0.525 | - |
| MEAN | .4900 | .5250 | .5000 | .5110 | .5500 | .5080 |
| STD | - | - | - | .0191 | - | .0169 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | 3.3 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | .518 | - |
| LAB | 24009 CR TOT 5X ICP | 24011 CR DIS ICP DA | 24302 CR EXT AAS DA | 24321 CR EXT ICP DA | 24999 CHROMIUM COMMON | 25003 Mn TOT 5X ICP |
| 1 | 0.048 | - | - | - | 0.048 | 0.045 |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.056 | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.051 | - |
| 6 | - | 0.051 | - | - | 0.056 | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 0.052 | - |
| 9 | - | - | 0.050 | - | 0.050 | - |
| 10 | - | - | 0.041 | - | 0.041 | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | 0.05 | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | 0.05 | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 0.05 | - |
| MEAN | .0480 | .0510 | .0455 | .0500 | .0560 | .0498 |
| STD | - | - | .0064 | .0000 | -1.0 | .0042 |
| REL STD | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | 8.5 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | .054 | - |
| LAB | 25321 MN EXT ICP DA | 25999 MANGANESE COMMON | 26011 FE TOT 5X ICP | 26104 FE DIS AAS DA | 26111 FE EXT ICP DA | 26311 FE EXT ICP DA |
| 1 | - | 0.045 | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | 0.048 | - | - | 0.27 | - |
| 3 | - | 0.049 | - | - | 0.255 | - |
| 6 | - | 0.044 | 0.26 | - | 0.22 | - |
| 8 | - | 0.044 | - | - | 0.25 | - |
| 9 | - | 0.047 | - | - | 0.24 | - |
| 10 | - | 0.042 | - | - | 0.24 | - |
| 11 | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.24 | - |
| 13 | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.24 | - |
| 14 | - | 0.032 | - | 0.199 | 0.24 R | 0.199 R |
| MEAN | .0480 | .0449 | .2600 | .1990 | .2370 | .2550 |
| STD | - | .0058 | - | - | .0184 | .0150 |
| REL STD | - | 12.8 | - | - | 7.8 | 5.9 |
| DES VAL | - | .046 | - | - | - | .251 |

(IN 34 HNO3)

VANADIUM

COMMON

AAS GP

TOT

CR

24004

23999

23321

V EXT

ICP DA

23111

V DIS

ICP DA

23101

V TOT

5X ICP

23011

IRON

COMMON

AAS DA

TOT

CR

2000

2080

0.170

8.2

6.4

6.4

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | PP 25 | | | PP 65 | | | SAMPLE 1 | | | SAMPLE 2 | | |
|-----------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | PP | 25 | PP | 65 | PP | 25 | PP | 65 | PP | 25 | PP | 65 |
| LAB | 27321 | 27999 | 28009 | 28011 | 28301 | 28311 | 28321 | 28999 | 29009 | 29011 | 29106 | 29111 |
| | CO EXT ICP DA | NI COBALT COMMON | NI TOT 5X ICP | NI TOT 5X ICP | NI EXT AAS DA | NI EXT AAS DA | NI EXT AAS DA | NICKEL COMMON | CU TOT 5X ICP | CU TOT 5X ICP | CU TOT 5X ICP | CU DIS AAS DA |
| 1 | 0.226 | 0.215 | 0.255 | 0.22 | - | - | - | 0.272 | 0.255 | 0.272 | 0.040 | - |
| 2 | - | 0.216 | - | - | 0.22 | - | 0.22 | - | 0.24 | 0.24 | - | - |
| 3 | - | 0.216 | - | - | - | 0.26 | - | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.24 | - | - |
| 4 | - | 0.216 | - | - | - | 0.232 | - | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.24 | - | - |
| 5 | - | 0.216 | - | - | - | 0.232 | - | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | - | - |
| 6 | - | 0.216 | - | - | - | 0.232 | - | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | - | - |
| 7 | - | 0.216 | - | - | - | 0.232 | - | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | - | - |
| 8 | - | 0.216 | - | - | - | 0.232 | - | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | - | - |
| 9 | - | 0.216 | - | - | - | 0.232 | - | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | - | - |
| 10 | - | 0.216 | - | - | - | 0.232 | - | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | - | - |
| 11 | - | 0.216 | - | - | - | 0.232 | - | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | - | - |
| 12 | - | 0.216 | - | - | - | 0.232 | - | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | - | - |
| 13 | - | 0.216 | - | - | - | 0.232 | - | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | - | - |
| 14 | - | 0.216 | - | - | - | 0.232 | - | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.25 | - | - |
| MEAN | .2260 | .2139 | .2550 | .2200 | .2460 | .2600 | .2200 | .2720 | .2474 | .0400 | .0490 | .0465 |
| STD DEV | - | .0127 | - | - | .0198 | .0141 | - | - | .0210 | - | - | .0021 |
| REL STD | - | 6.0 | - | - | 6.0 | 5.4 | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | 4.6 |
| DES VAL | - | .231 | - | - | - | - | - | - | .267 | - | - | - |
| LAB | 29306 | 29311 | 29321 | 29999 | 30009 | 30011 | 30104 | 30304 | 30311 | 30321 | 30999 | 38011 |
| | CU EXT AAS DA | CU EXT ICP DA | CU EXT ICP DA | COPPER COMMON | ZN TOT 5X ICP | ZN TOT 5X ICP | ZN TOT 5X ICP | ZN EXT AAS DA | ZN EXT AAS DA | ZN EXT AAS DA | ZINC COMMON | SR TOT ICP DA |
| 1 | 0.04 | - | 0.047 | - | 0.040 | 0.054 | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.054 |
| 2 | - | - | 0.04 | - | 0.047 | 0.047 | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.058 |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.049 | 0.050 | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.058 |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | 0.049 | 0.050 | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.050 |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.048 | 0.051 | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.055 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.048 | 0.051 | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.051 |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | 0.045 | 0.051 | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.05 |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 0.045 | 0.051 | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.05 |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | 0.056 | 0.066R | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.066R |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | 0.056 | 0.066R | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.066R |
| 11 | - | 0.04 | - | - | 0.056 | 0.066R | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.066R |
| 12 | - | 0.06 | - | - | 0.056 | 0.066R | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.066R |
| 13 | - | 0.06 | - | - | 0.056 | 0.066R | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.066R |
| 14 | - | 0.06 | - | - | 0.056 | 0.066R | - | - | 0.05 | - | - | 0.066R |
| MEAN | .0467 | .0400 | .0470 | .0454 | .0540 | .0500 | - | .0530 | .0500 | .0500 | .0580 | .0520 |
| STD DEV | .0115 | - | - | .0066 | - | - | - | .0028 | .0000 | - | .0030 | - |
| REL STD | 24.7 | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | 5.7 | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | 14.6 | .047 | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | .056 | - |
| LAB | 38111 | 38321 | 38999 | 42009 | 42011 | 42121 | 42999 | 48009 | 48011 | 48111 | 48301 | 48321 |
| | SR DIS ICP DA | SR EXT ICP DA | STRONTIUM COMMON | MO TOT 5X ICP | CD EXT AAS DA | CD EXT ICP DA |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.815 | - | - | 0.815 | 0.815 | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | 0.173 | 0.173 | - | 0.83 | - | 0.93 | 0.93 | - | - | 0.04 | - |
| 3 | - | 0.173 | 0.173 | - | 0.83 | - | 0.83 | 0.83 | - | - | 0.04 | - |
| 4 | - | 0.173 | 0.173 | - | 0.83 | - | 0.86 | 0.86 | - | - | 0.042 | - |
| 5 | - | 0.173 | 0.173 | - | 0.83 | - | 0.82 | 0.82 | - | - | 0.040 | - |
| 6 | - | 0.173 | 0.173 | - | 0.83 | - | 0.82 | 0.82 | - | - | 0.036 | - |
| 7 | - | 0.173 | 0.173 | - | 0.83 | - | 0.82 | 0.82 | - | - | 0.036 | - |
| 8 | - | 0.173 | 0.173 | - | 0.83 | - | 0.82 | 0.82 | - | - | 0.036 | - |
| 9 | - | 0.173 | 0.173 | - | 0.83 | - | 0.82 | 0.82 | - | - | 0.036 | - |
| 10 | - | 0.173 | 0.173 | - | 0.83 | - | 0.82 | 0.82 | - | - | 0.036 | - |
| 11 | - | 0.173 | 0.173 | - | 0.83 | - | 0.82 | 0.82 | - | - | 0.036 | - |
| 12 | - | 0.173 | 0.173 | - | 0.83 | - | 0.82 | 0.82 | - | - | 0.036 | - |
| 13 | - | 0.173 | 0.173 | - | 0.83 | - | 0.82 | 0.82 | - | - | 0.036 | - |
| MEAN | .1700 | .1730 | .1715 | .8150 | .8300 | .8400 | .9300 | .8510 | .8380 | .0420 | .0380 | .0425 |
| STD DEV | - | - | .0621 | - | .0283 | .0283 | - | .0475 | .0475 | - | .0026 | .0026 |
| REL STD | - | - | 1.2 | - | 3.4 | - | - | 5.6 | 5.6 | - | 7.4 | 11.8 |
| DES VAL | - | - | .166 | - | - | - | - | .896 | .896 | - | - | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPIB OF A PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. 7825 PP 65

PAGE 3

SAMPLE 1

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 56111 BA DIS BA EXT AAS DA | 56321 BA EXT ICP DA | 56999 BARIUM COMMON | 82011 PB TOT 5X ICP | 82101 PB DIS AAS DA | 82111 PB DIS ICP DA | 82301 PB EXT AAS DA | 82302 PB EXT AAS SE | 82311 PB EXT ICP DA |
| - - - - - | - - - - - | - 0.445 | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | 0.252 | - - - - - |
| - - - - - | - - - - - | - 0.459 | 0.456 <u>0.52</u> | 0.26 | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - |
| 0.45 0.42 | - - - - - | - - - - - | 0.45 0.42 | - - - - - | - - - - - | 0.28 0.211 | - - - - - | 0.23 |
| - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | 0.446R | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - |
| - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - |
| - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - | - - - - - |
| 4350 4.9 | 4560 | 4590 | 4582 0.372 8.1 454 | 2600 | - | 2455 0.488 19.9 7.1 | 2800 0.200 | .2520 - .2300 |

| LAB | 82321 | | | 82999 | | |
|------|-------|-----|-------|----------|-------|--------|
| | PB | EXT | ICP | DA | LEAD | COMMON |
| 1 | - | - | 0.282 | - | 0.252 | 0.252 |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.282 | 0.282 |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | 0.26 | 0.26 |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| MEAN | | | .2820 | .2617 | | |
| STD | | | - | .0446E-0 | | |
| REL | | | - | 10.7 | | |
| DEV | | | - | 10.7 | | |
| DEV | | | - | 10.7 | | |

DATA SUMMARY - PED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. PP 25 PP 65

SAMPLE 2

PAGE 5

| STUDY NO. | PP 25 | | | PP 65 | | | SAMPLE 2 | | | PAGE 5 | | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| | LAB | 07112 NO3+NO2 UF AA | TOT NITRATE CD COMMON | 07390 NH3 TOT AA SAL | 07505 NH3 TOT AA BEET | 07540 NH3 DIS AA PHEN | 07555 NH3 DIS AA INDO | 07562 NH3 DIS AA EDTA | 07563 NH3 DIS AA INDO | 07590 AMMONIA COMMON | 07601 T N UV AA SUL | 07602 T N UV CALC'D | 07651 T N DIS UV AA |
| 1 | - | 0.298 | 0.28 | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | - | 0.31 | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | 0.298 | 0.28 | 0.004 | 0.005L | - | - | 0.004 | 0.005L | - | - | 0.37 | - |
| 3 | - | 0.298 | 0.28 | - | - | 0.002L | 0.01 L | - | 0.003 | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | 0.298 | 0.28 | - | - | 0.003 | - | 0.01 L | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | 0.298 | 0.28 | - | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | 0.007L | - | 0.47 L | - | - |
| 6 | - | 0.27 | 0.27 | - | - | 0.007L | - | 0.005L | 0.005L | - | 0.35 | - | - |
| 7 | - | 0.27 | 0.27 | - | - | 0.1 L | - | 0.1 L | 0.1 L | - | 0.36 | - | - |
| 8 | - | 0.26 | 0.26 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | 0.27 | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | 0.27 | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | 0.27 | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | 0.25 | 0.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | 0.25 | 0.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | 0.25 | 0.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 7.0 | 2840 | 2752 | .0040 | - | .0030 | - | .0060 | - | .0043 | .3100 | .3600 | .3700 |
| STD | 7.0 | 0.198 | 0.228 | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0015 | - | - | - |
| REL STD | 7.0 | 8.3 | 8.302 | - | - | - | - | - | - | .003 | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 07655 | 07690 TOT N COMMON | 07690 DIS COMMON | 09103 F DIS COL SP | 09105 F DIS SP EL | 09107 F DIS AUT POT | 09115 F DIS AA ALIZ | 09190 FLUORIDE COMMON | 10101 ALKALTY TITR'N | 10108 ALKALTY POT TIT | 10109 ALKALTY POT TIT | 10109 ALKALTY POT TIT | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 L | 44.4 | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | 0.31 | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.04 | - | 0.04 L | 38.4 | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | 0.37 | - | - | 0.05 L | - | - | 0.05 L | 39.9 | - | - |
| 4 | - | 0.310 | 0.310 | 0.1 L | - | 0.05 L | - | - | 0.1 L | 40.6 | - | 44. | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | 0.47 L | - | 0.05 L | - | 0.10 L | 0.05 L | 43.1 | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | 0.35 | - | 0.05 L | - | 0.10 L | 0.10 L | 40.3 | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | 0.36 | - | 0.10 L | - | - | - | 45.1 | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.1 | - | 44. | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | - | .3100 | .3600 | .3350 | - | - | - | - | .0400 | - | .0400 | .41.6333 | .44.0000 |
| STD | - | - | - | .0300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | .051 | .40.026 | .42.0000 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | .9030 | - | - | - | - | - | - | .051 | .5.8 | .2.824 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | .3300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .6.7 |
| LAB | 10111 ALKALTY TIT PRO | 10112 ALKALTY TIT CON | 10190 COMMON | 10301 PH COMMON | 10390 HARDNESS CALC'D | 10602 HARDNESS TITR'N | 10603 HARDNESS CALC'D | 10690 HARDNESS COMMON | 11105 HARDNESS TITR'N | 11102 HARDNESS TITR'N | 11103 HARDNESS TITR'N | 11105 HARDNESS TITR'N | |
| 1 | - | - | - | 44.4 | 7.7 | 51.6 | - | - | 51.6 | - | - | 1.3 | - |
| 2 | - | 39.0 | - | 38.4 | 6.69 | 6.69 | - | 43.6 | 43.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | 39.9 | 6.74 | 6.74 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | 40.6 | 7.2 | 44.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | 44.6 | 7.9 | 46.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | 39.4 | 7.80 | 45.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | 40.0 | 7.53 | 44.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | 44.0 | 7.94 | 45.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | 44.1 | 7.94 | 45.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | 44.3 | 6.8 | 37.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | 45.3 | 7.8 | 45.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | 45.1 | 7.8 | 45.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | 44.1 | 7.68 | 41.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | 45.1 | 7.68 | 41.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 39.0000 | 41.6214 | 41.6214 | 41.6214 | 41.6214 | 41.6214 | 41.6214 | 43.6000 | 44.3091 | 44.3091 | 44.3333 | 1.2667 | 1.1500 |
| STD | - | 2.2676 | 7.4779 | 7.4779 | 7.4779 | 7.4779 | 7.4779 | 5.8500 | 4.3084 | 4.3084 | 4.3163 | 4.677 | - |
| REL STD | - | 5.5 | 6.4525 | 6.4525 | 6.4525 | 6.4525 | 6.4525 | 5.2121 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.6 | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | 41.154 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 7.678 | 4.748 | 4.748 | 31.2 | - | - |

DATA SUMMARY - PED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. PP 25 PP 65

| LAB | SAMPLE 1 | | | SAMPLE 2 | | | SAMPLE 3 | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | SAMPLE 5 | | |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| | NA UP FL PH | NA EXT ICP | SODIUM COMMON | 111107 113111 | 11990 MG TOT ICP | 12005 MG DIS AAS DA | 12101 MG DIS CALC, D | 12106 MG UP AAS DA | 12107 MG DIS AAS AUT | 12111 MG DIS ICP | 12303 MG UP AAS AUT | 12311 MG EXT ICP | 12990 COMMON ANSA AA | 14102 AGNESIUM COMMON ANSA AA | 14100 COMMON ANSA AA |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | 2.7 | - |
| 2 | - | 1.27 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 2.36 |
| 3 | - | - | - | 1.37 | - | - | 3.4 R | 2.76 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | 1.27 | - | - | 3.4 R | 2.58 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | 1.15 | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - |
| 6 | - | - | 1.19 | 1.19 | - | - | 2.68 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | 1.21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | 1.31 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - |
| MEAN | 1.2700 | 1.1900 | 1.2655 | 1.1981 | 2.8400 | - | 2.7350 | 2.7550 | 2.7000 | 2.8500 | 2.7000 | 2.9100 | 2.7742 | 2.3600 | - |
| STD DEV | - | - | 15.7 | 15.7 | 2.263 | - | 3.1050 | 2.0778 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1133 | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | - | - | 15.7 | 15.7 | 6.0 | - | 3.8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.753 | - |
| MEAN | 14105 | 14106 | 14107 | 14109 | SILICA MOLY AA | SILICA MOLY AA | SILICA COMMON | 14111 T P ACL AA SRCL | 15401 T P UV AA ASC | 15406 T P BLK AA ASC | 15409 T P BLK AA ASC | 15413 T P ACL AA SRCL | 15421 T P BLK DIG ASC | 15490 TOT P COMMON | 16304 DIS AUTO BA |
| STD DEV | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.006L | 0.006L | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | - | - | 2.38 | - | - | - | 2.38 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.001L | 0.001L | - |
| MEAN | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.002 | 0.002 | - |
| STD DEV | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012R | 0.012R | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.35 | 2.35 | - | - | - | - | 0.001L | 0.001L | - |
| MEAN | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 0.007 | 0.010L | - | - | - | 0.001L | 0.001L | - |
| STD DEV | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | 0.007 | - | - | - | - | 0.001L | 0.001L | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.003L | 0.003L | - |
| MEAN | 2.4250 | 2.3800 | 2.6000 | 2.3500 | - | - | 2.2738 | - | - | - | .0020 | - | .0045 | 3.3000 | - |
| STD DEV | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 78.6 | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.185 | - | - | - | - | - | - | .004 | - |
| MEAN | 16306 | 16307 | 16309 | 16990 | S04 DIS AA MTB | S04 DIS AA MTB | S04 DIS AA CALM | 17203 CL DIS AA FE | 17204 CL DIS AA AG | 17206 CL DIS AA AG | 17208 CL DIS AA AG | 17210 CL DIS AA AG | 17990 CHLORIDE K TOT COMMON | 19005 ICP | - |
| STD DEV | 5. | L | - | 3.1 | - | - | 5.1 L | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | 3.3 | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - |
| MEAN | 4.18 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.18 | - | 1.40 | - | - | - | 1.40 | - | - |
| STD DEV | 3.18 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.40 | - | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | 4.0 | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | 3.0 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.56 | - |
| MEAN | 3.4360 | 3.4000 | 3.1667 | 3.0000 | S04 DIS AA MTB | S04 DIS AA MTB | S04 DIS AA CALM | 3.3164 | 1.1350 | - | 1.1800 | 1.2000 | 1.3000 | 1.1675 | - |
| STD DEV | 12.5 | 25.0 | 3.155 | 3.6 | - | - | 3.1 | 3.1 | - | - | 1.1789 | 15.2 | 1.0808 | 1.1375 | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | 7.3 | - | 11.8 | - |
| MEAN | 3.4360 | 3.4000 | 3.1667 | 3.0000 | S04 DIS AA MTB | S04 DIS AA MTB | S04 DIS AA CALM | 3.4173 | 1.1350 | - | 1.1800 | 1.2000 | 1.3000 | 1.1675 | - |
| STD DEV | 12.5 | 25.0 | 3.155 | 3.6 | - | - | 3.1 | 3.1 | - | - | 1.1789 | 15.2 | 7.3 | 1.1375 | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | 5.6 | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. PP 25 PP 65

PAGE 7

SAMPLE 2

| LAB | 19102 K DIS AAS | 19103 K DIS FLM PH | 19106 K DIS AAS LI | 19107 K DIS FLM PH | 19301 K EXT HNO3 AA | 19990 PTASSIUM COMMON | 20005 CA TOT ICP | 20100 CA DIS CALC'D | 20103 CA DIS AAS | 20108 CA DIS AAS UF | 20110 CA DIS AAS AUT | 20111 CA DIS ICP | 20311 CA EXR ICP |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - |
| 2 | - | 0.49 | - | 0.47 | - | 0.47 | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - |
| 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | 0.39 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.51 | 0.51 | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.4 | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.4 | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | 0.39 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.4 | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.4 | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.4 | 0.4 | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.4 | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.5 | 0.5 | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | 0.52 | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.5 | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.45 | 0.45 | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 4367 | 4475 | 4000 | 4700 | .5100 | 4531 | 13.3900 | 12.8000 | 12.2000 | 12.4500 | 14.4500 | 13.5000 | 12.9000 |
| STD DEV | 0.723 | 0.550 | - | - | - | 0.492 | 1.1150 | - | 1.19079 | 1.7778 | 2.0506 | - | - |
| REL STD | 16.6 | 12.3 | - | - | - | 10.9 | 8.3 | - | 15.6 | 6.2 | 14.2 | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | .486 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

LAB
20990
CALCIUM
COMMON

| | | |
|----|------|------|
| 1 | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| 2 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| 3 | 13.4 | 13.4 |
| 4 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| 5 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| 6 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| 7 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| 8 | 13.4 | 13.4 |
| 9 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| 10 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| 11 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| 12 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| 13 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| 14 | 14.5 | 14.5 |

MEAN 13.0592
STD DEV 1.3545
REL STD 10.4
DES VAL 12.664

DATA SUMMARY

PREDICTIONAL PREDICTION

STUDY NO. FP 26 PP 66
SAMPLE 3 EDITED COUNT 2

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| SPLINED SAMPLES. | | TRACE METALS S.E. (IN 0.2% HH03) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| LAB | AL TOT 5X ICP | 13105 AL DIS AAS GF | 13111 AL EXT AAS DA | 13302 AL EXT AAS SE | 13305 AL UPF AAS OX | 13999 ALUMINUM COMMON | 23002 V TOT AAS SE | 23003 V EXT AAS GF | 23009 V TOT 5X ICP | 23111 V DIS ICP DA | 23999 VANADIUM COMMON | | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.044 | 0.044 | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | |
| 2 | 0.037 | 0.010R | - | 0.031 | 0.033 | 0.044 | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | 0.005 | |
| 3 | - | - | 0.2 L | - | - | 0.013 | 0.005 | - | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L HDL | |
| 6 | - | - | 0.04 R | - | - | 0.010R | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L | |
| 8 | - | - | 0.04 | - | - | 0.02 R | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L | |
| 9 | - | - | 0.04 | - | - | 0.02 R | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L | |
| 10 | - | - | 0.035 | - | - | 0.02 R | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005L | |
| 12 | - | 0.057 | - | - | - | 0.035 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.004 | |
| 14 | - | - | 0.0460 | - | 0.0320 | 0.0440 | 0.0050 | 0.0040 | 0.0045 | - | 0.0050 | 0.0045 | |
| MEAN | .0370 | .0156 | -.0400 | - | -.014 | -.0400 | -.0096 | -.007 | 15.7 | - | - | 12.8 | |
| STD DEV | - | - | 33.8 | - | 4.4 | - | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | .005 | |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| LAB | 24003 CR TOT AAS SE | 24004 CR TOT AAS GF | 24009 CR TOT 5X ICP | 24011 CR TOT 5X ICP | 24056 CR DIS AAS GF | 24303 CR EXT AAS SE | 24999 CHROMIUM COMMON | 25003 MN TOT AAS DA | 25004 MN TOT 5X AAS | 25010 MN TOT 5X ICP | 25011 MN TOT 5X ICP | 25107 NN DIS AAS GF | |
| 1 | 0.006 | - | 0.006 | 0.011 | - | - | 0.006 | 0.008L | 0.005 | 0.006 | 0.005 | - | |
| 3 | - | 0.006 | - | - | 0.006 | 0.007 | - | 0.006 | - | - | - | - | |
| 6 | - | 0.006 | - | - | - | 0.006 | 0.005 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005 | 0.007 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.007 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.007 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.007 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.007 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MEAN | .0060 | .0060 | .0060 | .0110 | .0070 | .0065 | .0050 | .0068 | .0050 | .0060 | .0050 | .0050 | |
| STD DEV | - | - | -1.0 | - | - | 10.9 | - | 27.0 | - | - | - | -1.0 | |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| LAB | 25111 Mn DIS ICP DA | 25304 Mn EXT AAS DA | 25311 Mn EXT ICP DA | 25999 MANGANESE COMMON | 26005 FE TOT AAS SE | 26009 FE TOT 5X ICP | 26101 FE DIS AAS GF | 26111 FE EXT AAS SE | 26305 FE EXT ICP DA | 26311 FE EXT ICP DA | 26999 IRON COMMON | 27003 CO TOT AAS GF | |
| 1 | - | 0.01 L | - | 0.008L | - | - | - | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | |
| 2 | - | - | 0.01 L | 0.012 | - | 0.005 | 0.005 | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | |
| 3 | - | - | 0.02 L | 0.005 | - | 0.026R | - | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | |
| 6 | - | - | 0.02 L | 0.02 L | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | |
| 8 | 0.006 | - | 0.01 L | 0.006 | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.18 R | 0.18 R | 0.005L | |
| 9 | 0.006 | - | 0.01 L | 0.006 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | |
| 10 | - | - | 0.01 L | 0.006 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | |
| 11 | - | - | 0.01 L | 0.006 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | |
| 12 | - | - | 0.01 L | 0.005 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | |
| 14 | - | - | 0.01 L | 0.005 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | |
| MEAN | .0060 | .0000 | .0000 | .0050 | .0050 | .0050 | .0045 | .0045 | .0040 | .0045 | .0052 | .0052 | |
| STD DEV | - | -1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0012 | .0012 | |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0006 | .0006 | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | 10.9 | |

DATA SUMMARY - PED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. PPP 26 PPP 66

PAGE 11

SAMPLE 4

PAGE 11

| LAB | 00110 IONIC BALANC & CATIONS | 00120 SUM OF ANIONS | 00125 SUM OF CATIONS | 02011 COLOUR APPARE | 02021 COLOUR VIS COM | 02023 COLOUR SPECT | 02024 COL/TRU SPEC | 02040 COLOUR COMMON | 02041 CONDUCT SPEC | 02060 CONDUCT COMMON | 02073 TURB HACH | 02074 TURB NPLMTRI | 02077 TURB HACH PZ |
|---------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | -0.32 | 1.56 | 1.57 | 40. | - | - | 53. | 53. | 178. | 178. | 0.4 | - | - |
| 2 | +1.47 | 1.603 | 1.627 | 40. | 35. | - | 40. | 40. | 175. | 175. | 0.3 | - | - |
| 3 | -1.24 | 1.587 | 1.62 | 40. | - | - | 40. | 40. | 178. | 178. | 0.1 | - | - |
| 4 | +1.03 | 1.60 | 1.57 | 40. | - | - | 40. | 40. | 176. | 176. | -0.19 | - | - |
| 5 | +1.69 | 1.67 | 1.53 | 52. | - | - | 52. | 52. | 176..5 | 176..5 | 0.25 | 0.14 | - |
| 6 | +1.54 | 1.54 | 1.58 | 52. | - | - | 35. | 35. | 173. | 173. | -0.19 | 0.19 | - |
| 7 | +1.38 | 1.60 | 1.54 | - | - | - | 31. | 31. | 174. | 174. | - | 0.2 | - |
| 8 | +2.48 | 1.71 | 1.63 | - | - | - | 31. | 31. | 175. | 175. | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 9 | +2.4 | 1.71 | 1.63 | - | - | - | 30. | 30. | 180. | 180. | - | - | - |
| 10 | +0.82 | 1.549 | 1.524 | - | - | - | 30. | 30. | 180. | 180. | - | - | - |
| 11 | +3.1 | 1.653 | 1.553 | - | - | - | 30. | 30. | 180. | 180. | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 198. | 198. | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 178. | 178. | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 178. | 178. | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 1.3630 | 1.6112 | 1.5681 | 41.4000 | 33.3333 | 31.0000 | 53.0000 | 39.1000 | 176.3929 | 176.3929 | 2733 | 1767 | -2000 |
| STD | 1.1164 | 0.6112 | 2.0365 | 6.3087 | 2.8868 | 8.7 | - | 20.2 | 2.706 | 2.706 | 1.186 | 1.0321 | - |
| REL STD | 155.3 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 15.2 | 8.7 | - | - | 44.000 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 43.4 | 18.2 | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 161.583 | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 02090 TURB COMMON | 05105 TURBIDITY AA CARM | BORON F AZOMETH | 05111 BORON P ICP DA | 05190 BORON COMMON | 06104 DOC UV IR / DIR | 06107 DOC UV CO2 IR | 06109 DOC UV CO2 PHE | 06107 DOC UV CO2 OH | 06150 DOC UV COMMON | 06151 DOC UV COMBUST | 06152 DOC UV CO2 IR | - |
| 1 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | 7.5 | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | 6.5 | - | - | - |
| 3 | 0.18 | - | 0.16 | 0.08 | - | 0.08 | - | - | 7.2 | 7.2 | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | 0.19 | 0.14 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | 7.8 | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | 0.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | 0.19 | - | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.10 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | 0.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .1800 | .2318 | .0800 | .1000 | .0100 | .0633 | .0.0000 | .7.1667 | .7.2500 | .6.6000 | 7.2286 | 7.8000 | 6.8000 |
| STD | - | .0978 | - | - | - | .74.8 | - | 9.1 | 4.9 | - | 7.5736 | - | 2.1414 |
| REL STD | - | .42 | .286 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.391 | - | 2.1 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 06154 DIC AA CO2 PHE | 06159 DIC AA CO2 OH | DIC CALC'D | 06490 DIC COMMON | 07010 TKN AA SAL | 07015 TKN DIG BERTHEL | 07016 TKN BLK AM-SAL | 07018 TKN BLK INDOPHE | 07021 TKN BLK DIG BERTHEL | 07090 TKN BLK COMMON | 07105 NO3+NO2 AA HYD | 07109 NO3+NO2 AA HYD | - |
| 1 | 5.8 | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.246 | 0.246 | 0.23 | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | 6.7 | 0.233 | - | - | - | 0.233 | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.25 | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.21 | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | 9.5 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 5.8000 | 7.0000 | 9.5000 | 7.2833 | .2330 | .2500 | .3000 | .2100 | .2460 | .2478 | .2300 | .2150 | .2086 |
| STD | - | - | - | 1.2608 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0331 | - | .0543 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | 26.0 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | 6.442 | - | - | - | - | - | - | .250 | - | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

PAGE 12

SAMPLE 4

PP 26 PP 66

STUDY NO.

| LAB | NO ₃ +NO ₂ DIS SPEC | 07112 TOT AA CD | 07390 NITRATE AA SAL | 07505 NH ₃ TOT AA SAL | 07540 NH ₃ TOT AA SAL | 07555 NH ₃ DIS AA PHEN | 07557 NH ₃ DIS AA INDO | 07562 NH ₃ DIS AA EDTA | 07563 AMMONIA COMMON | 07590 T _N UV AA SUL | 07601 T _N UV CALC'D | 07602 T _N UV H ₂ SUL |
|---------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 123 | - | - | 0.23 | - | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | 0.005 | 0.22 | - |
| 124 | - | 0.221 | 0.004 | 0.005L | - | 0.002L | - | - | 0.004 | 0.004 | - | - |
| 125 | - | 0.221 | - | - | - | 0.01L | - | - | 0.005L | 0.005L | - | - |
| 126 | - | 0.230 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.002L | 0.002L | - | - |
| 127 | 0.21 | 0.21 | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | - | 0.01L | 0.01L | - | - |
| 128 | - | 0.21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.45 | - |
| 129 | - | 0.20 | - | - | - | 0.010L | - | - | 0.010L | 0.010L | - | 0.30 |
| 130 | - | 0.18 | - | - | - | 0.007L | - | - | 0.007L | 0.007L | - | 0.43 |
| 131 | - | 0.225 | - | - | - | 0.010L | - | - | 0.005L | 0.005L | - | - |
| 132 | - | 0.18 | - | - | - | 0.007L | - | - | 0.007L | 0.007L | - | - |
| 133 | 0.20 | 0.20 | - | - | - | 0.1L | - | - | 0.1L | 0.1L | - | - |
| 134 | - | 0.20 | - | - | - | 0.1L | - | - | 0.1L | 0.1L | - | - |
| MEAN | .2000 | .2155 | .2119 | .0040 | - | - | - | .0050 | - | .0047 | .2200 | .4400 |
| STD DEV | - | .0078 | .0395 | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0006 | - | .3000 |
| REL STD | - | 3.6 | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | 3.2 |
| DES VAL | - | - | .217 | - | - | - | - | - | - | .003 | - | - |
| LAB | F _N DIRS UV AA | 07655 TOT N DIS UV EDTA | 07690 F _N DIS COMMON | 07790 F _N DIS COMMON | 09103 F _N DIS COL SP | 09105 F _N DIS SP EL | 09106 F _N DIS EL POT | 09107 F _N DIS AUT POT | 09108 F _N DIS SP EL | 09115 FLUORIDE AA ALIZ | 09190 ALKALITY COMMON | 10101 ALKALITY TITR-N |
| 135 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.33 | - | 0.33 | 0.33 | 10108 |
| 136 | 0.40 | 0.314 | - | - | 0.222 | - | - | 0.33 | - | 0.37 | 0.37 | - |
| 137 | - | - | - | - | 0.40 | - | - | 0.284 | - | - | 0.284 | - |
| 138 | - | - | - | - | 0.314 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.284 | - |
| 139 | - | - | - | - | 0.45 | - | - | 0.32 | - | - | 0.32 | - |
| 140 | - | - | - | - | 0.45 | - | - | 0.32 | - | - | 0.32 | - |
| 141 | - | - | - | - | 0.30 | - | - | 0.30 | - | - | 0.30 | - |
| 142 | - | - | - | - | 0.43 | - | - | 0.34 | - | - | 0.34 | - |
| 143 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 144 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | -4000 | .3140 | .4400 | .3065 | .3000 | .3300 | .3070 | .3300 | .3700 | .2900 | .3171 | .293556 |
| STD DEV | - | - | .0141 | .0737 | - | 4.3 | 10.6 | - | - | .0141 | .0290 | .213648 |
| REL STD | - | - | 3.370 | .337 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 9.1 | 4.6 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .316 | - |
| LAB | ALKALITY POT TIT | 10111 ALKALITY TIT PRO | 10112 ALKALITY TIT CON | 10190 ALKALITY COMMON | 10301 PH COMMON | 10390 HARDNESS CALC'D | 10603 HARDNESS TITR-N | 10606 HARDNESS CALC'D | 10690 HARDNESS COMMON | 11005 HARDNESS ICP | 11102 HARDNESS ICP | 11103 HARDNESS PL PH AAS |
| 145 | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 55.9 | - | 55.9 | - | 9.7 |
| 146 | - | - | - | - | 27.5 | 7.42 | 6.42 | - | 55.2 | 55.2 | - | - |
| 147 | - | - | - | - | 28.3 | 7.45 | 6.67 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 148 | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | 7.67 | 6.67 | 56.7 | - | 56.7 | - | 9.2 |
| 149 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 7.0 | 7.0 | - | 60.0 | 60.0 | - | - |
| 150 | - | - | - | - | 28.5 | 7.7 | 7.30 | 56.1 | - | 56.1 | - | 10.1 |
| 151 | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | 7.23 | 7.23 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 152 | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | 7.78 | 7.78 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 153 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 45.8 | - | 45.8 | - | - |
| 154 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 57.9 | - | 57.9 | - | - |
| 155 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 52.6 | - | 52.6 | - | - |
| 156 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 157 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 158 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 159 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 160 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 161 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 162 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 163 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 164 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 30.000 | 28.5000 | 28.0000 | 29.4796 | 7.1957 | 56.7500 | 56.7500 | 55.2000 | 56.4900 | 10.1133 | 9.7667 | 9.3350 |
| STD DEV | 32.824 | - | - | 1.4953 | 7.4283 | 1.8263 | 1.8263 | 2.0322 | 2.0322 | 1.6345 | 1.3215 | 3.5 |
| REL STD | 9.4 | - | - | 5.4535 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 5.650 | 5.650 | 6.3 | 3.2 | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | 29.535 | 7.416 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. pp 26 pp 66

SAMPLE 4 PAGE 13

11105 NA DIS 11107 NA UP
11106 NA C 11108 NA T
11109 NA B

12990 MGNESIUM

| Page | Mean | Std Dev |
|------|--------|---------|
| 1 | 8.6000 | 0.46 |
| 2 | 8.75 | 0.45 |
| 3 | 8.85 | 0.45 |
| 4 | 8.95 | 0.45 |
| 5 | 9.05 | 0.45 |
| 6 | 9.15 | 0.45 |
| 7 | 9.15 | 0.45 |
| 8 | 9.25 | 0.45 |
| 9 | 9.25 | 0.45 |
| 10 | 9.35 | 0.45 |
| 11 | 9.35 | 0.45 |
| 12 | 9.35 | 0.45 |
| 13 | 9.35 | 0.45 |
| 14 | 9.35 | 0.45 |

| | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|------|
| 4.4 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 2.77 |
| 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.40 |
| 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.40 |
| 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.40 |
| 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.40 |
| 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.40 |
| 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.40 |
| 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.40 |
| 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.40 |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.40 |
| 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.40 |
| 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.40 |
| 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.40 |
| 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.40 |
| 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.40 |
| 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.40 |
| 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.40 |
| 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.40 |
| 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.40 |
| 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.40 |
| 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.40 |
| 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.40 |
| 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.40 |
| 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.40 |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.40 |
| 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 3.40 |
| 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.40 |
| 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.40 |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 3.40 |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 3.40 |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.40 |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.40 |
| 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.40 |
| 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.40 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.40 |

| LAB | 14102 SILICA ANSA AA | 14105 SILICA MOLY AA | 14106 SILICA MOLY | MEAN | DEV | STD |
|-----|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | 3.42 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | | 3.4200 | 3.1250 | 3.304 |
| | | | | | 10.6 | 10.6 |

| LAB | 16306 SO4 DIS AA MTB | 16307 SO4 UFR AA MTB | 16308 SO4 UFR AA MTB | 16309 SO4 UFR AA MTB | 16310 SO4 UFR AA MTB |
|---------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | 13. | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | 13.5 | - | - | - |
| 3 | 13.8 | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | 16.1 | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | 12.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | 14.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | 14.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | 14.6 | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | 14. | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | | 14.0143 | 13.5000 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| STD | | 1.1379 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| REL STD | | | | | |
| SDEV | | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|------|-------|------|--------|
| 19005 | ----- | 3.2 | ----- | 2.95 | 3.0033 |
| KTOT | - - - - - | 2.86 | - - - | - | 3.1762 |
| ICP | - - - - - | | - - - | - | 5.9 |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPMB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. PP 26 PP 66

SAMPLE 4

| LAB | 19102 K DIS AAS | 19103 K DIS FLM PH | 19106 K DIS AAS LI | 19107 K DIS FLM PH | 19301 K EXT HNO3 AA | | 19990 PTASSIUM COMMON | | 20005 CA TOT ICP | | 20100 CA DIS CALC/D | | 20103 CA DIS AAS | | 20108 CA DIS AAS UP | | 20110 CA DIS AAS AUT | | 20111 CA DIS ICP | |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|----|
| | | | | | DIS | PH | DIS | AA | DIS | PH | DIS | AA | DIS | AA | DIS | AA | DIS | AA | DIS | AA |
| 1 | - | - | 2.80 | - | - | 2.81 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | |
| 2 | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | |
| 3 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 4 | 2.68 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 2.86 | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 15.87 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 12 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 13 | 3.20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MEAN | 2.9200 | 2.7667 | 2.8000 | 2.8100 | 3.0000 | 2.8923 | 16.9000 | 17.6000 | 16.7567 | 16.7544 | 17.6000 | 16.9000 | 15.9500 | 16.9000 | 17.5000 | 17.5000 | 17.5000 | 17.5000 | | |
| STD DEV | 2.2286 | 2.0577 | 2.1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 4.6 | - | - | 1.7 | 4.9 | - | .8 | - | - | - | |
| REL STD | 7.8 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.885 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

LAB
20990
CALCIUM
COMMON

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | 15.87 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | 15.87 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 16.7808 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STD DEV | .6474 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| REL STD | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | 17.070 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

PAGE 14

DATA SUMMARY - PED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. 26 88 66

PAGE 16

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | PP 26 | | | PP 66 | | | SAMPLE 5 | | | SAMPLE 5 | | | PAGE 17 | | |
|----------------|--------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|--|
| | LAB | CD TOT AS SE | 48003 CD TOT AS SE | 48009 CD TOT 5X ICP | 48011 CD DIS AAS GP | 48103 CD TOT ICP DA | 48111 CD EXT AAS SE | 48302 CD EXT AAS GP | 48999 CADMIUM COMMON | 56009 BA TOT 5X ICP | 56011 BA TOT 5X ICP DA | 56111 BARIUM COMMON | 56999 COMMON | PAGE 17 | |
| 1 | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | 0.011 | 0.024 | - | - | - | |
| 2 | 0.011 | - | - | 0.011 | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.022 | - | 0.024 | - | |
| 3 | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.015 | - | 0.022 | 0.015 | |
| 6 | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | 0.009 | 0.011 | 0.009 | - | - | 0.024 | 0.024 | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | 0.011 | - | - | 0.024 | 0.024 | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.009 | - | 0.009 | - | - | 0.024 | 0.024 | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | 0.011 | - | - | 0.024 | 0.024 | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.009 | - | 0.009 | - | - | 0.024 | 0.024 | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | 0.011 | - | - | 0.024 | 0.024 | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.009 | - | 0.009 | - | - | 0.024 | 0.024 | |
| MEAN | .0110 | - | .0110 | .0110 | .0100 | .0110 | .0090 | .0110 | .0120 | .0108 | .0230 | .0150 | .0220 | .0210 | |
| STD DEV | -.0000 | - | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0008 | -.0014 | -.0014 | -.0028 | -.0037 | -.0037 | |
| REL STD | -.0000 | - | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0008 | -.0011 | -.0011 | -.0028 | -.0037 | -.0037 | |
| DES VAL | -.0000 | - | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0008 | -.0011 | -.0011 | -.0028 | -.0037 | -.0037 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.012 | 0.012 | |
| 2 | 0.010 | - | - | 0.010 | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.011 | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.010 | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.009 | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.007 | |
| MEAN | .0100 | - | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0110 | .0090 | .0101 | .0101 | .0101 | .0101 | |
| STD DEV | -.0000 | - | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0014 | -.0010 | -.0014 | -.0014 | -.0014 | -.0014 | |
| REL STD | -.0000 | - | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0014 | -.0014 | -.0014 | -.0014 | -.0014 | -.0014 | |
| DES VAL | -.0000 | - | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0000 | -.0014 | -.0014 | -.0014 | -.0014 | -.0014 | -.0014 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DATES RECEIVED | 1 | 88/02/18 | 2 | 88/03/11 | 3 | 88/02/09 | 3 | 88/03/22 | 4 | 88/02/25 | 4 | 88/02/25 | 4 | 88/02/25 | |
| | 2 | 88/04/07 | 3 | 88/02/26 | 4 | 88/03/01 | 7 | 88/03/21 | 8 | 88/03/03 | 8 | 88/03/03 | 8 | 88/03/03 | |
| | 3 | 88/03/07 | 10 | 88/02/29 | 11 | 88/02/22 | 12 | 88/03/03 | 13 | 88/03/03 | 13 | 88/03/03 | 13 | 88/03/03 | |
| | 4 | 88/04/08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

NOTE: ALL CONCENTRATION UNITS ARE EXPRESSED IN MG/L OF EACH ELEMENT. THE EXCEPTIONS BEING:
 COLOUR IN RELATIVE UNITS CONDUCTIVITY IN UG/L OR TURBIDITY IN JTU OR NTNU NITROGEN
 ANALYSES IN "N", ALKALINITY & HARDNESS IN CACO₃, SILICA IN SIO₂, AND SULFATE IN SO₄.

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MEMORANDUM

NOTE DE SERVICE

TO À Liste de diffusion/Distribution

FROM DE H. Alkema
Section de l'Assurance-Qualité
Institut National de Recherche sur les Eaux
Burlington, Ontario.

SUBJECT OBJET Programme d'Assurance-Qualité Fédéral-Provincial (PAQFP)
Résumé final de l'études FP 27-28
Federal-Provincial Quality Assurance Program
Final Report: FPQC Studies 27-28

| | |
|---|----------------------|
| H. Alkema/NWRI/336-4929/ha | |
| SECURITY - CLASSIFICATION - DE SÉCURITÉ | |
| OUR FILE/NOTRE RÉFÉRENCE | |
| YOUR FILE/VOTRE RÉFÉRENCE | |
| DATE | August 8 Août, 1988. |

Vous trouverez le résumé final de l'étude F/P susmentionées.

Si vous avez de commentaire sur ce résumé, ou des corrections valides à notre base de données, veuillez me les transmettre.

Notez bien que le programme 'IRQC' est amalgamé dans le programme PAQFP. On utilise maintenant les numéros des études PAQFP.

I have enclosed the final report for the above mentioned studies.

If you have any comments on this report, or any legitimate corrections to the data base, please do not hesitate to communicate them.

Please note that the IRQC program is now merged into the FPQA program. The FPQA Study numbering is being used.

Harry A

H. Alkema

RESEARCH & APPLICATIONS BRANCH

FINAL REPORT

REPORT NO. RAB 88-09 (Eng)

FEDERAL PROVINCIAL QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

STUDIES 27 AND 28

for March and April 1988

**TRACE METALS, MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS
AND PHYSICAL PARAMETERS IN SURFACE WATERS**

by

H. Alkema

Quality Assurance Section
National Water Research Institute
Burlington, Ontario

August 1988

(Ce rapport est aussi disponible en français)

Introduction

As part of an on-going study, the Quality Assurance Section, NWRI in Burlington, Ontario, has been sending reference water samples bi-monthly to chemical laboratories participating in the FP program. This report summarizes the most recent FP interlaboratory quality assurance studies: FP 27 and 28, for the months of March and April 1988. These two studies dealt with trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters. The levels were from medium to high levels.

Study Design

Five water samples were submitted to each laboratory for chemical analyses. Two samples were submitted for trace metals analysis, while the remaining three were submitted for major ions, nutrients and some physical measurements. The following is a breakdown of the five samples:

FP 27 - Sample 1 - 125 ml, DA* for trace metals (3% HNO₃)
Sample 2 - up to 1L, major ions etc., stored at 4°C

FP 28 - Sample 3 - 1L, SE* for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)
Sample 4 - up to 1L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C
Sample 5 - up to 1L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C

* for definitions see Appendix 1

Treatment of Data

Each laboratory was asked to perform only those analyses which were routine to their particular laboratory, using the general methodology guidelines listed above. Results for these analyses were recorded on report sheets provided with the FP samples. Upon receipt of the Reporting Sheets, the results were tabulated for each parameter, first for each method reported, and then for all methods combined. These data, and the resulting statistics are presented in the Data Summary. (attached)

Preliminary data summaries, including problematic results, were sent May 13 and July 6. Each laboratory was given three weeks to notify us of any errors in data transcription, compilation, or flags.

Performance Indicators

In the PPWB QA program, two types of reference samples are used for the accuracy assessment. Reference waters (RMs) and certified reference waters (CRMs) have Design Values for the stable parameters. Also, regional samples are used occasionally as reference samples. The means for the regional samples, and the Design Values (together called the comparator) are used to test each reported result for accuracy.

Percentage deviations from the comparator are used as an indicator for the laboratory head to determine the extent of the discrepancies between the laboratory result and comparator as it applies to his procedures. However, please keep in mind that at low levels, high % deviations are often seen, and may be misleading if interpreted too strictly.

A result which deviates more than 10% from the comparator is marked with an asterik in the data table and its value tabulated in the flags table (Table 1). Results reported with an "L" (less than) or flagged with an "R" (rejectable) are not used in the statistical calculations. Performance indicators are fully explained in Appendix II.

Comments on Laboratory Performance

Results accompanied with a 'less than' are difficult to appraise. If a design value or mean is significantly lower than the detection limit given by a particular laboratory, then that detection limit is too high. Such a result is assigned an 'HDL' and is tabulated for each laboratory in Table 1.

If, on the other hand, the detection limit reported is far lower than the mean or design value, then the use of 'less than' is clearly inadequate and the result is flagged low. The magnitude of the deviation from the mean in such a case is taken from the detection limit given.

Attached are two tables listing flagged data by laboratory (Table 1), and listing parameters for which there was a high coefficient of variation (Table 2). The latter was generated with a new set of criteria to provide a more accurate and more consistent description of difficult to analyse parameters or levels. Your comments will be appreciated.

Provincial laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.3.
Federal laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.1.

TABLE 1

FED-PROV LABS FLAG TABLE - STUDIES FP 27 FP 28

| | | | | | | | |
|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--------------------------------|--|
| LAB 2 | FLAGS : MANGNESE HDL : T N DIS | 11% | D O C | 43% R | | | |
| LAB 3 | FLAGS : T N DIS HDL : NONE | 19% R | T N DIS | 29% R | | | |
| LAB 4 | FLAGS : BORON HDL : NONE | 233% | BORON | 200% | | | |
| LAB 5 | FLAGS : D O C PH FLUORIDE HDL : NONE | 45% -11% R -12% -15% R | D I C SILICA SILICA SILICA | 22% -18% -20% -21% | FLUORIDE D I C D I C | -40% L 14% -64% | |
| LAB 7 | FLAGS : TOT P HDL : NONE | 967% R | | | | | |
| LAB 9 | FLAGS : ALUMINUM SODIUM HDL : NONE | -34% 12% | COPPER | -23% | NITRATE | -37% | |
| LAB 10 | FLAGS : LEAD ALUMINUM PTASSIUM HDL : AMMONIA AMMONIA | -13% 31% 14% | D O C VANADIUM TOT P TOT P | -44% 40% | FLUORIDE ALKLINTY TOT P | -52% -12% | |
| LAB 11 | FLAGS : ZINC NITRATE CONDUCT CALCIUM MGNESIUM HDL : D O C | -16% -15% -19% R 13% 17% R | D O C AMMONIA D O C FLUORIDE CALCIUM | 68% 447% R -17% -55% L 13% | D I C FLUORIDE SODIUM HARDNESS | -16% 31% -13% R 16% | |
| LAB 12 | FLAGS : TKN HDL : D O C | -35% | | | | | |
| LAB 13 | FLAGS : CHROMIUM TOT P NITRATE CONDUCT HDL : AMMONIA | 17% R 333% -12% 19% R | IRON SULFATE ALKLINTY ALKLINTY NITRATE | 50% R 11% 14% R 14% | ALKLINTY PTASSIUM TOT P PTASSIUM AMMONIA | 19% 19% R 900% R -17% | |
| LAB 14 | FLAGS : VANADIUM ZINC CHLORIDE HDL : NONE | -15% -25% 23% R | ZINC NITRATE | -23% R -25% R | IRON SULFATE | -48% 20% R | |

NOTE: A VERY HIGH FREQUENCY OF FLAGGED RESULTS (OR A HIGH %) IS INDICATIVE OF POOR PERFORMANCE. ON THE OTHER HAND, LABS WITH FEW IF ANY FLAGS ARE JUDGED TO HAVE VERY GOOD PERFORMANCE.

ALSO, AN "R" FLAG INDICATES A NON COMPARABLE RESULT, THAT IS, ONE PRODUCED WITH NON RANDOM FACTORS. AN "L" FLAG INDICATES A 'LESS THAN' RESULT LOWER THAN THE COMPARATOR.

TABLE 2

HIGH COEFFICIENT OF VARIATION

| | | |
|---------------------|----|------------|
| AN HCV FOR D O C | AT | 1.790 PPM |
| AN HCV FOR BORON | AT | .045 PPM |
| AN HCV FOR TOT P | AT | .006 PPM |
| AN HCV FOR IRON | AT | .029 PPM |
| AN HCV FOR BORON | AT | .040 PPM |
| AN HCV FOR PTASSIUM | AT | 16.042 PPM |
| AN HCV FOR D O C | AT | .760 PPM |
| AN HCV FOR BORON | AT | .010 PPM |

APPENDIX I

Definitions of Types of Metals Analysis

1. DA - Direct Aspiration

Without sample pretreatment, samples are aspirated by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry (AAS) or Inductively Coupled (Argon) Plasma (ICAP or ICP). Standards should contain the acid equivalent of the sample.

2. SE - Code for low level analysis

Analysis is carried out by one of the following methods:

1. Solvent extraction sample concentration followed by AAS.
2. Digestion and concentration of aqueous phase followed by ICAP.
3. Digestion of aqueous phase and ICAP analysis.
4. Graphite tube (flameless) AAS.

APPENDIX II

Performance Indicators

1. Circled Results

Results are circled in the data tables when a minor deviation from the comparator has occurred. (The comparator is the design value of the reference sample, or the mean in the case of a biologically active sample.) Circled results are in general greater than or less than 10% from the comparator. At very low levels of analytes or with parameters that are difficult to analyse, a greater deviation than 10% is allowed. Under these conditions, a result is circled when it is outside one standard deviation of the comparator. These circled results, though acceptable values, are a warning to laboratory managers that the parameter analysis should be investigated.

2. Rejectable Results

Each laboratory result is statistically tested to see if it is outlying. Outlying results were caused by non random causes such as a faulty calibration or a transcription error. These outlying results, calculated by the Grubbs' procedure, and indicated in the data tables with an 'R', are noncomparable with the other data for the parameter.

3. A High Co-efficient of Variation (HCV)

Occasionally data for a parameter yields a very high relative standard deviation (RSD). When this HCV is not due to outlying values, it indicates a high variability within the data set. The data in this set is then noncomparable. In such a case, the RSD for the parameter is circled in the data tables and the parameter's noncomparability is noted in the comments.

4. High Detection Limits (HDL)

Each laboratory determines its own detection limits according to its own requirements. When major differences of detection limits occur, the result is flagged with 'HDL' in the data tables. An HDL indicates that low level analysis may not be comparable with the analyses of other laboratories.

* reference : Frank E. Grubbs, Technometrics, 1969, p. 1.

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | FP 27 | PP 67 | DATE: 01/03/88 | DUE DATE: 30/04/88 | PAGE 1 | SAMPLE 1 SPIKED SAMPLE. | | TRACE METALS D/A. (IN 3% HNO3) | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|
| | | | | | | LAB AL TOT 5X ICP | AL DIS AAS DA | AL EXT ICP DA | AL EXT ICP DA | V TOT 5X ICP | V TOT 5X ICP | V EXT ICP DA | V EXT ICP DA | 23009 23009 23011 23011 23321 23999 24004 VANADIUM CR TOT COMMON AAS GF |
| 1 | 13009 | 13102 | 13111 | 13302 | 13321 | 13999 ALUMINUM V TOT COMMON | 23009 ALUMINUM V TOT COMMON | 23011 V TOT 5X ICP | 23011 V TOT 5X ICP | 23321 V EXT ICP DA | 23321 V EXT ICP DA | 23999 V EXT ICP DA | 23999 V EXT ICP DA | 24004 VANADIUM CR TOT COMMON AAS GF |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 - | 1.05 | 1.12 | 1.12 | - | - | - | - | 0.860 - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.02 | - | 1.02 | 1.02 | - | - | - | - | 0.958 - |
| 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | 1.0 - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | 1.1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.91 - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.98 | - | 0.98 | 0.98 | - | - | - | - | 0.93 - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.01 | - | 1.01 | 1.01 | - | - | - | - | 1.06 * |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.98 | - | 0.98 | 0.98 | - | - | - | - | 1.06 * |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.06 | - | 1.06 | 1.06 | - | - | - | - | 1.06 * |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.98 | - | 0.98 | 0.98 | - | - | - | - | 1.06 * |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.06 | - | 1.06 | 1.06 | - | - | - | - | 1.06 * |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.98 | - | 0.98 | 0.98 | - | - | - | - | 1.06 * |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.06 | - | 1.06 | 1.06 | - | - | - | - | 1.06 * |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.98 | - | 0.98 | 0.98 | - | - | - | - | 1.06 * |
| MEAN | 1.0000 | 1.0600 | 1.0300 | 1.1067 | 1.0500 | 1.0588 | .8600 | 1.0000 | 1.1000 | .9633 | .9580 | .9726 | .9737 | .910 - |
| STD DEV | - | - | 1.0624 | 8.1 | - | 6.9 | - | 6.9 | - | 3.6 | - | 7.6 | - | - |
| REL STD | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | 6.1 | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 24009 | 24011 | 24111 | 24302 | 24311 | 24321 | 24999 CHROMIUM MN TOT COMMON | 25003 CHROMIUM MN TOT COMMON | 25011 MN TOT 5X ICP | 25104 MN DIS AAS DA | 25111 MN DIS AAS DA | 25304 MN EXT AAS DA | 25311 MN EXT AAS DA | 25311 MN EXT AAS DA |
| STD DEV | - | CR TOT 5X ICP | CR DIS ICP DA | CR EXT AAS DA | CR EXT ICP DA | CR EXT ICP DA | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| REL STD | - | 0.099 | - | - | - | - | 0.099 | 0.099 | 0.095 | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 0.990 | - | 0.980 | 0.957 | 0.940 | 1.040 | 0.974 | 0.950 | 1.000 | 0.930 | 0.997 | 1.050 | 1.071 | 1.045 |
| STD DEV | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | 0.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 1.064 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 25321 | 25999 | 26011 MANGANESE IRON COMMON | 26104 FE TOT 5X ICP | 26111 FE DIS AAS DA | 26304 FE EXT AAS DA | 26311 FE EXT ICP DA | 26321 FE EXT ICP DA | 26999 IRON COMMON | 27009 CO TOT 5X ICP | 27011 CO TOT 5X ICP | 27301 CO EXT AAS DA | 27301 CO EXT AAS DA | 27301 CO EXT AAS DA |
| STD DEV | - | 0.102 | 0.115* | - | - | - | - | 0.49 | - | 0.270 | - | - | - | - |
| REL STD | - | 0.102 | 0.100 | 0.51 | - | - | 0.504 | 0.49 | - | 0.504 | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | 0.09 | - | - | - | - | 0.49 | - | 0.30 | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 1.020 | - | 0.99 | 0.100 | 0.100 | - | 0.50 | - | 0.49 | - | 0.30 | - | - | 0.30 |
| STD DEV | - | - | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | - | 0.48 | 0.48 | - | 0.48 | - | - | - | 0.265 |
| REL STD | - | - | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | - | 0.48 | 0.48 | - | 0.48 | - | - | - | 0.30 |
| DES VAL | - | - | 0.093 | 0.093 | 0.093 | - | 0.540 | 0.749R | - | 0.749R | - | - | - | 0.28 |
| MEAN | - | - | 0.986 | 0.5100 | 0.5400 | 0.4867 | 0.4913 | 0.4900 | 0.5010 | 0.4971 | - | - | - | - |
| STD DEV | - | - | 0.0053 | - | - | 0.115 | 2.5 | - | 0.121 | 0.195 | - | - | - | 0.000 |
| REL STD | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | 4.5 - |
| DES VAL | - | - | 0.099 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.499 | - | - | - | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB OA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 27 PP 67

SAMPLE 1

PAGE 3

| LAB | 48111 CD DIS ICP DA | 48301 CD EXT AAS DA | 48311 CD EXT ICP DA | 48321 CD EXT ICP DA | CADMIUM COMMON | 48999 BA TOT 5X ICP | 56009 BA TOT 5X ICP | 56011 BA TOT 5X ICP | 56111 BA DIS ICP DA | 56301 BA EXT ICP DA | 56321 BA EXT ICP DA | 56999 BARIUM COMMON | 82011 PB TOR 5X ICP | 82101 PB DIS AAS DA |
|------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | - | 0.10 | - | - | 0.093 | 0.945 | - | - | - | 0.945 | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | 0.100 | - | 0.096 | 0.100 | - | - | - | 1.00 | 0.994 | 1.00 | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | 0.10 | - | - | 0.096 | - | 0.98 | - | - | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.48 | - | - |
| 6 | 0.100 | - | - | - | 0.100 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | 0.088 | - | - | - | 0.088 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | 0.10 | - | - | - | 0.10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | 0.094 | - | 0.099 | - | 0.094 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | 0.099 | - | 0.099 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.48 |
| MEAN | .0940 | .0000 | .0990 | .0960 | .0973 | .9450 | .9800 | .9800 | .0000 | .9940 | .9775 | .4800 | .4800 | |
| STD | .0060 | -.0000 | - | - | .0041 | - | .0200 | - | - | .0219 | -.2.2 | - | - | - |
| REL | 6.4 | -1.0 | - | - | 4.2 | - | 2.0 | - | - | 2.992 | - | - | - | - |
| DES | - | - | - | - | .098 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

| LAB | 82111 PB DIS ICP DA | 822301 PB EXT AAS DA | 822302 PB EXT AAS SE | 82309 PB EXT AAS GF | 82311 PB EXT ICP DA | 82321 PB EXT ICP DA | 82399 LEAD COMMON |
|------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | - | 0.51 | 0.500 | - | - | - | 0.500 |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.480 | 0.480 |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.49 | - | 0.49 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.49 |
| 8 | 0.49 | - | - | - | 0.42 R | - | 0.42 R |
| 9 | - | 0.50 | - | - | - | - | 0.50 |
| 10 | 0.47 | - | - | - | - | 0.444 | 0.444 |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.444 |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.444 |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.444 |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.444 |
| MEAN | .4800 | .5050 | .5000 | - | .4670 | .4800 | .4844 |
| STD | .0141 | .0071 | .1.4 | - | .0325 | - | .0186 |
| REL | 2.9 | 1.4 | - | - | 7.0 | - | 3.8 |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | .485 |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 27 PP 67

| LAB | SAMPLE 1 | | | | | | | | | | SAMPLE 2 | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---|---|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | NO ₃ +NO ₂ | 07110 AA HYD | 07111 NO ₃ +NO ₂ | 07112 NO ₃ +NO ₂ | 07113 DIS SPEC | 07114 AA CD | 07115 COMMON | 07190 NITRATE | 07505 NH ₃ TOT | 07540 AA BERT | 07555 NH ₃ DIS | 07557 AA PHEN | 07562 NH ₃ DIS | 07563 AA EDTA | 07590 AMMONIA | 07601 T N UV | | | | |
| 1 | - | - | 0.55 | - | - | 0.56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | 0.012* | - | 0.62* | 0.62 | R | |
| 2 | - | - | 0.58 | - | 0.608 | 0.55 | 0.009 | 0.008 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.009 | 0.008 | 0.006 | - | |
| 3 | - | - | 0.575 | - | - | 0.58 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | - | - | - | 0.01 | 0.01 | - | |
| 4 | - | - | 0.56 | - | - | 0.575 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.01 | 0.01 | - | |
| 5 | - | - | 0.57 | - | - | 0.52 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | - | 0.01 | 0.01 | - | |
| 6 | - | - | 0.52 | - | 0.61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.01 | 0.01 | - | |
| 7 | - | - | 0.57 | - | - | 0.52 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | L | - | - | 0.01 | 0.01 | L | |
| 8 | - | - | 0.57 | - | - | 0.57 | * | - | 0.048 | * | 0.047R | - | 0.01 | L | - | - | 0.005 | 0.005 | R | |
| 9 | - | - | 0.48 | - | - | 0.60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.10 | L | - | - | 0.10 | 0.10 | L | |
| 10 | - | - | 0.60 | - | - | 0.60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | L | - | - | 0.005 | 0.005 | L | |
| 11 | - | - | 0.48 | - | - | 0.57 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.10 | L | - | - | 0.005 | 0.005 | L | |
| 12 | - | - | 0.60 | - | - | 0.57 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | L | - | - | 0.005 | 0.005 | L | |
| 13 | - | - | 0.60 | - | - | 0.57 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | L | - | - | 0.005 | 0.005 | L | |
| 14 | - | - | 0.57 | - | - | 0.57 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | L | - | - | 0.005 | 0.005 | L | |
| MEAN | - | - | 0.5500 | - | 0.5707 | 0.5700 | 0.5640 | 0.5645 | -0.090 | -0.080 | -0.0100 | 0.0080 | -0.028 | -0.028 | -0.0120 | -0.0050 | 0.0086 | 0.0086 | 6200 | |
| STD DEV | - | - | 0.0265 | - | 0.0448 | 0.0448 | 0.0622 | 0.0622 | -0.577 | -0.577 | - | - | 35.4 | - | - | - | 28.5 | 0.024 | - | |
| REL STD | - | - | 4.8 | - | 7.8 | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.5 | 0.013 | - | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| LAB | 07602 | T N DIS | 07655 | T N DIS | 07690 | T N DIS | 07790 | 09103 | 09106 | 09107 | 09108 | 09190 | FLUORIDE | 10101 | ALKALINITY | 10108 | ALKALINITY | 10101 | 10108 | POT/TIT |
| | CALC'D | UV AA | UV AA | EDTA | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | F DIS | F DIS | F DIS | F DIS | SP EL | COMMON | TITR'N | TITR'N | AAS | TITR'N | AAS | TITR'N | POT/TIT |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.08 | - | - | - | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | - | |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.07 | - | - | - | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | - | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 | L | - | - | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | - | |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | - | |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.07 | - | - | - | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | - | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.04 | - | - | - | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | - | |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.11 | - | - | - | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.11 | - | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.10 | L | - | - | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | - | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 78.0 | 78.0 | 78.0 | - | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 78.0 | 78.0 | 78.0 | - | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 78.0 | 78.0 | 78.0 | - | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 78.0 | 78.0 | 78.0 | - | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 78.0 | 78.0 | 78.0 | - | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 78.0 | 78.0 | 78.0 | - | |
| MEAN | - | - | 0.6900 | - | 0.6500 | 0.6400 | 0.6900 | -0.0153 | -1.000 | -0.0333 | -0.0700 | -0.0800 | -0.0800 | -0.0800 | -0.0800 | -0.0800 | -0.0800 | -0.0800 | -0.0800 | - |
| STD DEV | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 10109 | ALKALINITY | 10111 | ALKALINITY | 10112 | ALKALINITY | 10190 | 10301 | 10390 | 10602 | 10603 | 10645 | HARDNESS | 11001 | HARDNESS | 11005 | NAT'TOT | NAT'TOT | NAT'TOT | ICP |
| | POT/TIT | TIT PRO | TIT CON | COMMON | PH COMMON | ALKINITY | COMMON | COMMON | HARDNESS | HARDNESS | HARDNESS | HARDNESS | CALC'D | ? | COMMON | COMMON | AAS | AAS | AAS | - |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 269.0 | 269.0 | 269.0 | - | |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 256.0 | 256.0 | 256.0 | - | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 266.7 | 266.7 | 266.7 | - | |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 272.8 | 272.8 | 272.8 | - | |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | - | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | - | |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | - | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | - | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | - | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | - | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | - | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | - | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | - | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 260.0 | 260.0 | 260.0 | - | |
| MEAN | - | - | 71.5000 | - | 71.6000 | 63.0000 | 69.4071 | 7.9531 | 7.9531 | 265.5286 | 267.4000 | 256.0000 | 260.0000 | 260.0000 | 260.0000 | 260.0000 | 264.5000 | 59.9500 | 59.9500 | 60.5000 |
| STD DEV | - | - | 6.3640 | - | 8.9 | - | 3.9559 | 2.1777 | 2.1777 | 6.5987 | 6.5987 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 6.6053 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.597 | - | - | 7.882 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 261.132 | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

PAGE 5

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & BBWA OA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FB 27 BB 67

卷之三

| LAB | CL DIS TIT CON | 17210 CHLORIDE COMMON AAS | 17990 K TOT AAS | 19001 K TOT ICP | 19005 K TOT ICP | 19102 K DIS AAS | 19103 K DIS FLM PH | 19106 K DIS AAS LI | 19107 K DIS FLM PH | 19301 K EXT HNO3 AA | 19990 PTASSIUM COMMON | 20005 CA TOT ICP | 20050 |
|---------|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| 1 | - | 190. | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - |
| 2 | - | 194. | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - |
| 3 | - | 181.2 | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | - | - |
| 5 | - | 190. | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - |
| 6 | - | 196. | - | - | - | 19. | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - |
| 7 | - | 189.0 | - | - | - | 18. | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - |
| 8 | - | 185. | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - |
| 9 | - | 183. | - | - | - | 18. | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - |
| 10 | - | 196. | - | - | - | 18. | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - |
| 11 | - | 190. | - | - | - | 18. | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - |
| 12 | - | 195.0 | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - |
| 13 | - | 176.0 | - | 16.5 | - | 19. | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - |
| 14 | - | 192. | 162. | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | 21.60R | - | 21.60R | - |
| MEAN | 196.0000 | 188.8615 | 16.5000 | 18.5000 | 17.9000 | 18.1750 | 19.0000 | 18.5000 | - | 17.0000 | 18.0417 | 69.5000 | 72.1000 |
| STD DEV | - | 6.0868 | - | - | - | .8 | - | - | - | - | 4.7391 | 1.0 | - |
| REL STD | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | .8 | - | - | - | - | 4.1083 | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | 192.162 | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 18.083 | - | - |
| LAB | CL DIS CALC,D | 20100 CA DIS AAS | 20103 CA DIS AAS | 20108 CA DIS AAS | 20110 CA DIS AAS AUT | 20111 CA DIS ICP | 20311 CA EXT ICP | 20990 CALCIUM COMMON | | | | | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | 70. | 69.3 | - | - | - | 70. | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | 71.5 | - | - | - | - | 69.3 | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 70. | 70.6 | - | - | - | 71.5 | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 68.7 | - | 68.7 | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 70.0000 | 70.7667 | 69.3000 | 69.6500 | 74.4950 | 74.6200 | 68.7000 | 68.7000 | - | 70.4433 | - | 70.4433 | - |
| STD DEV | - | 7.506 | - | - | .7 | - | - | - | - | 1.6502 | - | 1.6502 | - |
| REL STD | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | 2.3 | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 68.387 | - | 68.387 | - |

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | PP 28 | PP 68 | DATE: 01/04/88 | DUE DATE: 30/04/88 | TRACE METALS S/E. (IN 0.2% HNO3) | | PAGE 8 | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | SAMPLE 3 SPIKED SAMPLE | | | | | | |
| LAB | 13009 AL TOT 5X ICP | 13105 AL DIS AAS GF | 13111 AL EXT AAS DA | 13302 AL EXT AAS SE | 13305 AL UF AAS OX | 13306 V EXT AAS SE | 23003 V TOT AAS GF | 23009 V EXT AAS SE | 23011 V TOT 5X ICP | 23111 V DIS ICP DA | 23999 VANADIUM COMMON |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.056 | 0.057 | 0.057 | 0.056 | 0.011 | - | 0.011 |
| 2 | 0.059 | - | - | - | 0.2 | L | 0.056 | 0.059 | 0.010 | - | 0.011 |
| 3 | 0.060 | - | - | - | 0.04 | - | 0.060 | 0.062 | 0.01 | - | 0.011 |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | 0.08 | - | 0.04* | 0.04* | - | - | 0.01 |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | - | 0.063 | 0.008 | - | - | 0.014* |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | - | 0.063 | 0.008 | - | - | 0.008 |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | - | 0.063 | 0.008 | - | - | 0.010* |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | - | 0.063 | 0.008 | - | - | 0.014* |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | - | 0.063 | 0.008 | - | - | 0.008 |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | - | 0.063 | 0.008 | - | - | 0.014* |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | - | 0.063 | 0.008 | - | - | 0.008 |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | - | 0.063 | 0.008 | - | - | 0.014* |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | - | 0.063 | 0.008 | - | - | 0.008 |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 0.063 | - | 0.063 | 0.008 | - | - | 0.014* |
| MEAN | 0.0595 | 0.0630 | 0.0600 | 0.0283 | 0.0560 | 0.0570 | 0.0593 | 0.0110 | 0.0105 | 0.0120 | 0.0107 |
| STD DEV | 0.0007 | - | - | 47.1 | - | - | - | 0.0118 | 0.0007 | 0.0028 | 0.0020 |
| REL STD | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.061 | 6.7 | 23.6 | 18.4 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.010 |
| LAB | 24003 CR TOT AAS SE | 24004 CR TOT AAS GF | 24011 CR TOT 5X ICP | 24111 CR DIS ICP DA | 24303 CR EXT AAS SE | 24999 CHROMIUM COMMON | 25003 Mn TOT AAS DA | 25004 Mn TOT 5X AAS | 25010 Mn TOT 5X ICP | 25011 Mn DIS 5X ICP | 25111 Mn DIS ICP DA |
| 1 | 0.014 | - | - | 0.014 | 0.012 | - | 0.014 | 0.012 | 0.011 | - | - |
| 2 | - | 0.010 | - | 0.012 | 0.011 | - | 0.014 | 0.011 | 0.010 | - | - |
| 3 | - | 0.013 | - | - | - | - | 0.011* | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.013 | 0.013 | - | - | - | 0.012 |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.013 | 0.013 | - | - | - | 0.011 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 0.0140 | 0.0115 | 0.0130 | 0.0110 | 0.0130 | 0.0130 | 0.0126 | 0.0120 | 0.0110 | 0.0100 | 0.0120 |
| STD DEV | 0.0021 | 0.0021 | 0.0021 | 0.0021 | 0.0021 | 0.0021 | 0.0015 | 0.0013 | 0.0013 | 0.0007 | 0.0015 |
| REL STD | 18.4 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 25304 Mn EXT AAS DA | 25311 Mn EXT ICP DA | 25999 MANGANESE COMMON | 26005 FE TOT AAS SE | 26009 FE TOT 5X ICP | 26011 FE DIS AAS GF | 26107 FE DIS ICP DA | 26111 FE EXT AAS SE | 26311 FE EXT ICP DA | 26999 IRON COMMON | 27003 CO TOT AAS GF |
| 1 | 0.01 | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | 0.029 | - | - | 0.012 |
| 2 | - | - | - | 0.011 | 0.029 | 0.028 | - | - | - | - | 0.011 |
| 3 | - | - | - | 0.010 | 0.034 | 0.034 | - | - | - | - | 0.011 |
| 4 | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 0.0100 | - | - | 0.0111 | 0.0290 | 0.0340 | 0.0150 | 0.0260 | 0.0290 | 0.0400 | 0.0285 |
| STD DEV | - | - | - | 0.009 | - | - | - | 0.057 | -1.0 | 26.2 | 6.1 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 28 PP 68

| LAB | SAMPLE 1 | | | SAMPLE 2 | | | SAMPLE 3 | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | SAMPLE 5 | | | SAMPLE 6 | | |
|---------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | CO TOT 5X ICP | CO DIS ICP DA | CO EXT AAS SE | CO TOT 5X ICP | CO DIS AAS SE | CO EXT COMMON | NI TOT 5X ICP | NI TOT 5X ICP | NI TOT 5X ICP | NI TOT 5X ICP | NI TOT 5X ICP | NI TOT 5X ICP | NICKEL COMMON | NICKEL COMMON | NICKEL COMMON | NICKEL COMMON | NICKEL COMMON | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | 0.014 | 0.013 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.013 | 0.014 | 0.013 | 0.014 | 0.014 |
| 2 | 0.010 | - | - | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | 0.014 | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.013 | 0.013 | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - |
| MEAN | .0100 | - | .0100 | - | - | .0109 | .0140 | - | .0110 | - | .0110 | - | .0110 | - | .0120 | .0121 | .0130 | .0140 |
| STD DEV | .0000 | - | .0000 | - | - | .0009 | .0000 | - | .0000 | - | .0014 | - | .0014 | - | .0013 | .0013 | .0000 | .0000 |
| REL STD | -1.0 | - | -8.3 | - | - | 8.3 | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -12.9 | - | -12.9 | - | -11.1 | -11.1 | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .013 | - | - | - |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LAB | 29011 | 29107 | 29111 | 29305 | 29311 | 29999 | 30005 | 30009 | 30011 | 30107 | 30111 | 30304 | 30305 | 30305 | 30305 | 30305 | 30305 | 30305 |
| | CU TOT 5X ICP | CU DIS AAS GF | CU DIS ICP DA | CU EXT AAS SE | CU EXT ICP DA | COPPER COMMON | ZN TOT 5X ICP |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.014 | - | - | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | 0.010 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.014 | - | - | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.03 | R | 0.010* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | - | 0.013 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.013 | - | - | 0.013 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.013 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0100 | - | .0120 | - | - | .0115 | .0140 | - | .0125 | - | .0150 | - | .0155 | - | .0130 | .0110 | .0145 | .0150 |
| STD DEV | .0000 | - | .0021 | - | - | .0021 | .0000 | - | .0017 | - | .0017 | - | .0017 | - | .0007 | .0007 | .0007 | .0007 |
| REL STD | - | - | -18.4 | - | - | -18.4 | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -4.9 | -4.9 | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LAB | 30311 | 30999 | 38009 | 38011 | 38111 | 38301 | 38999 | 42009 | 42011 | 42111 | 42211 | 42999 | 45009 | 45999 | 45999 | 45999 | 45999 | 45999 |
| | ZN TOT ICP DA | ZINC COMMON | SR TOT ICP DA | SR TOT ICP DA | SR TOT ICP DA | SR TOT ICP DA | STRONTIUM COMMON | MO TOT 5X ICP | MO TOT 5X ICP | MO TOT 5X ICP | MO TOT 5X ICP | MOLYBNUM COMMON |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0200 | - | .0147 | - | - | .3600 | - | - | .3700 | - | .3500 | - | .3600 | - | .0130 | .0110 | .0114 | .0520 |
| STD DEV | .0025 | - | .0025 | - | - | .015 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0000 | .0000 | .0017 | .0520 |
| REL STD | -17.0 | - | -17.0 | - | - | .015 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1.0 | -1.0 | 14.7 | .012 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

PAGE 9

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | PP 28 | | | PP 68 | | | SAMPLE 3 | | | SAMPLE 5 | | | SAMPLE 7 | | | SAMPLE 9 | | | SAMPLE 11 | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|
| | FP | TOT | AAS | CD CD | CD | CD | CD | CD | | |
| LAB | 48002 CD TOT | 48004 CD TOT | 48009 5X ICP | 48011 CD TOT | 48103 CD DIS | 48111 AAS GP | 48302 CD EXT | 48309 AAS GP | 48999 COMMON | 56009 COMMON | 56011 COMMON | 56111 BA TOT | 56111 BA TOT | 56111 BADIS | 56111 ICP DA | 56111 BARIUM | 56111 COMMON | 56111 COMMON | 56111 COMMON | | |
| 1 | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | 0.010 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 2 | 0.010 | - | 0.010 | 0.010 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.010 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 3 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 6 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 9 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | 0.010 | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 10 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | 0.010 | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 11 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | 0.010 | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | 0.010 | - | 0.010 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MEAN | .0100 | .0110 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0110 | .0110 | .0110 | .0104 | .0104 | .0104 | .0104 | .0104 | .0104 | .0104 | .0104 | | |
| STD DEV | - | - | .0000 | - | - | - | - | - | .0000 | - | - | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | | |
| REL STD | - | - | .0000 | - | - | - | - | - | .0000 | - | - | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | | |
| DES VAL | - | - | -1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | -1.0 | - | - | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | | |
| LAB | 82002 PB TOT | 82004 PB TOT | 82009 5X ICP | 82011 PB TOT | 82014 CD DIS | 82302 AAS GP | 82309 PB EXT | 82309 AAS GP | 82999 COMMON | 82999 COMMON | 82999 LEAD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 1 | - | - | 0.010 | - | 0.010 | 0.009 | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 2 | 0.010 | - | 0.010 | - | 0.010 | 0.009 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 3 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 6 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 9 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 10 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 11 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14 | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MEAN | .0100 | .0110 | .0100 | .0090 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0110 | .0110 | .0110 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | .0100 | | |
| STD DEV | - | - | .0000 | - | - | - | - | - | .0000 | - | - | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | | |
| REL STD | - | - | .0000 | - | - | - | - | - | .0000 | - | - | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | .0005 | | |
| DES VAL | - | - | -1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | -1.0 | - | - | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | | |

PAGE 10

PAGE 10

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPMB OA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - PED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | FP 28 | | PP 68 | | SAMPLE 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| | LAB | NO3+NO2 AA HYD | 07110 NO3+NO2 AA2 CD | 07111 NO3+NO2 DIS SPEC | 07390 NITRATE UF AA | 07505 NH3 TOT AA BERT | 07540 NH3 TOT AA SAL | 07555 NH3 DIS AA PHEN | 07557 NH3 DIS AA INDO | 07562 NH3 DIS AA EDTA | 07563 NH3 DIS AA INDO | 07590 AMMONIA COMMON | 07601 T N UV AA SUL | LAB | 07602 T N DIS CALC'D | 07651 T N DIS UV AA | 07690 T N DIS TOT N | 07790 T N DIS COMMON | 09103 F DIS COL SP | 09105 F DIS SP EL | 09106 F DIS EL POT | 09107 F DIS AUT POT | 09108 F DIS SP EL | 09115 F DIS AA ALIZ | 09190 FLUORIDE COMMON | 10101 ALKALITY TITR'N | | |
| 1 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 2.00 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.209R | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.209R | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 2 | - | - | 2.05 | - | - | 2.122 | 0.144 | 0.14 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.144 | - | 2.3 | 3.04 R | - | | |
| 3 | - | - | 1.975 | - | - | 2.05 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.148 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.148 | - | 0.148 | - | - | | |
| 4 | - | - | 2.03 | - | - | 1.94 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 0.15 | - | - | | |
| 5 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 2.20 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.150 | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.150 | - | 0.150 | - | - | | |
| 6 | - | - | 2.02 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.135 | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.135 | - | 0.135 | - | - | | |
| 7 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 2.06 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.145 | - | 0.145 | - | - | | |
| 8 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 1.75 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 0.15 | - | - | | |
| 9 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 1.5 | R | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 0.15 | - | - | | |
| 10 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 1.5 | R | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 0.15 | - | - | | |
| 11 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 1.5 | R | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 0.15 | - | - | | |
| 12 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 1.5 | R | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 0.15 | - | - | | |
| 13 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 1.5 | R | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 0.15 | - | - | | |
| 14 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 1.5 | R | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | - | 0.15 | - | - | | |
| MEAN | 1.9833 | 1.9907 | 1.9907 | - | - | 2.0310 | 1.9959 | 1.9440 | 1.9467 | 1.9425 | 1.906 | 1.490 | - | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.450 | - | 1.458 | 2.3000 | - | | |
| STD DEV | 0.0723 | 0.1406 | 0.1406 | - | - | 0.1287 | 0.1114 | 0.0558 | 0.058 | 0.042 | 0.042 | 0.014 | - | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.054 | - | 0.054 | 2.3000 | - | | |
| REL STD | 3.6 | 7.1 | 7.1 | - | - | 6.3 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 7.4 | - | - | 0.9 | - | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.077 | - | 0.077 | - | - | | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MEAN | 3.0100 | 2.4000 | 2.3600 | 3.0100 | 2.3533 | 1.1000 | 1.0650 | 1.0400 | 1.0400 | 1.0400 | 1.0400 | 1.0400 | - | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1300 | 1.1300 | 1.0900 | 80.5556 | - | | |
| STD DEV | 13.4101 | 13.6 | 13.6 | - | - | 13.6 | 2.0503 | 2.1 | 2.425 | 2.425 | 2.425 | 2.425 | 2.425 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5489 | 0.5489 | 5.4 | 2.9 | - | |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.111 | 1.111 | - | - | - | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MEAN | 10108 | ALKALITY POT TIT | 10109 ALKALITY TIT CON | 10112 ALKALITY TIT CON | 10190 ALKALITY TIT CON | 10301 PH COMMON | 10390 HARDNESS CALC'D | 10602 HARDNESS TITR'N | 10603 HARDNESS CALC'D | 10645 HARDNESS ? | 10690 HARDNESS COMMON | 11001 HARDNESS AAS | 11005 HARDNESS NA TOT | 11001 ICP | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.98 | - | - | - | - | |
| STD DEV | 80.0000 | 81.0000 | 81.0000 | 80.6154 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | - | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.96 | - | - | - | - | | |
| REL STD | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | - | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 202.6 | - | 200 | - | - | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 190. | 190. | - | - | - | |
| MEAN | 80.0000 | 81.0000 | 81.0000 | 80.6154 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | 7.9079 | - | 26 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 201. | - | - | - | - | | |
| STD DEV | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 203.1 | - | 201.3 | 37.7 | - | |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 199. | 199. | 37.7 | 38.5000 | - | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 199.691 | 199.691 | 199.691 | 1.8 | - | |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. pp 28 pp 68

SAMPLE 4

דרכן 13

| LAB | 11102 NA F AAS | 11103 NA DIS FL PH | 11105 NA DIS AAS DA | 11107 NA UF FL PH | 11111 NA DIS ICP | 11111 NA EXT ICP | 11311 NA EXT ICP | 11990 SODIUM COMMON | 12005 MG TOT ICP | 12101 MG DIS CALC'D | 12106 MG UP AAS DA | 12107 MG DIS AAS AUT | 12111 MG DIS ICP | |
|---------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| 1 | - | - | 38.0 | - | - | - | - | 38.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | 36.0 | - | 39.6 | - | - | 39.6 | - | - | - | 31.1 | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | 36.5 | - | - | - | - | 36.5 | - | 32. | - | 33.7 | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | 37.2 | - | - | 37.1 | 37.1 | - | - | - | 32.0 | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | 33. | R | 38.0 | - | - | - | 38.0 | R | - | - | 31. | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.9 | 37.9 | - | - | 30.4 | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.9 | 37.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 39.0000 | 37.1250 | 37.2000 | 39.6000 | 37.9300 | 37.1000 | 37.8358 | 31.2500 | 32.0000 | 31.7750 | 31.1000 | 31.4000 | 31.5600 | - |
| STD DEV | - | 1.0308 | 2.8 | - | - | - | 1.0458 | 1.3536 | 1.1 | 1.4431 | 1.45 | - | - | - |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 1.1 | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.802 | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 12303 MG UF AAS AUT | 12311 Mg EXT ICP | 12990 MGNESIUM COMMON | 14105 SILICA MOLY AA | 14106 SILICA MOLY AA | 14107 SILICA MOLY AA | 14111 SILICA COMMON | 14190 SILICA COMMON | 15313 T PACL AA SNCL | 15401 T PUV AA ASC | 15406 T PBLK AA ASC | 15409 T PBLK AA ASC | 15413 T PACL AA SNCL | |
| 1 | - | - | 33.4 | - | - | 1.3 | - | 1.3 | * | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | 31.1 | - | - | 1.08 | - | 1.08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | 33.7 | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.9 | * | - | - | 0.003L | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | 32.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.003 | R | - |
| 5 | - | - | 32.3 | 3.2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.003 | R | - |
| 6 | - | - | 32.3 | 3.2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.003 | R | - |
| 7 | - | - | 32.3 | 3.2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.003 | R | - |
| 8 | - | - | 31.5 | 3.1 | 1.13 | - | - | 1.15 | 1.05 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | 31.5 | 3.1 | 1.13 | - | - | 1.15 | 1.13 | 0.005L | 0.01 | L | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | 31.5 | 3.1 | 1.13 | - | - | 1.15 | 1.13 | 0.005L | 0.01 | L | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | 31.5 | 3.1 | 1.13 | - | - | 1.15 | 1.13 | 0.005L | 0.01 | L | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | 31.56 | 3.0 | 1.2 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.003L | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | 30.4 | 3.0 | 1.2 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.003R | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | 32.0000 | 31.7467 | 1.0575 | 1.0800 | 1.3000 | 1.1500 | 1.1386 | - | - | -0.0030 | - | .002 |
| MEAN | 33.0000 | 32.3000 | 31.79236 | 1.0575 | 1.0338 | - | - | - | 1.1386 | - | - | - | - | - |
| STD DEV | - | - | 2.9 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.1386 | - | - | - | - | - |
| REL STD | - | - | 31.617 | 1.2 | 6 | - | - | - | 1.1386 | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1386 | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 15421 T P BLK DIG ASC | 15490 TOT P COMMON | 16304 SO4 DIS AUTO BA | 16306 SO4 DIS SO4 UF AA MTB | 16307 SO4 DIS AA MTB | 16309 SO4 DIS T IC | 16310 SO4 DIS AA CALM | 16990 SULFATE COMMON | 17203 CL DIS AA FE | 17204 CL DIS AG MIT | 17206 CL DIS AA HG | 17208 CL DIS AA HG | 17209 CL DIS I C | |
| 1 | 0.006L | 0.006L | 0.006L | 114.3 | 117. | - | 115. | - | 117. | 52. | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | 0.001L | 0.001L | - | - | 105.0 | - | - | 114.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | 0.002L | 0.002L | - | - | 103.5 | - | - | 105.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | 0.003L | 0.003L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | 0.02R | 0.02R | 111. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | 0.003R | 0.003R | 111. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | 0.001L | 0.001L | 115. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | 0.01L | 0.01L | 115. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | 0.005L | 0.005L | 120. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | 0.003L | 0.003L | 116. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | 0.003R | 0.003R | 116. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | 0.003R | 0.003R | 122. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 0.0025 | 112.6500 | 115.6000 | 105.0000 | 112.5000 | 115.0000 | 113.7083 | 113.7083 | 113.7083 | 113.7083 | 113.7083 | 56.0000 | 56.0000 | 56.0000 |
| STD DEV | 35.0007 | 2.3335 | 5.9231 | 5.1 | 3.1 | - | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| REL STD | 35.4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| DES VAL | 0.003 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 111.613 | 111.613 | 111.613 |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | FP | 28 | PP | 68 | SAMPLE 4 | | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | | | CL DIS TIR CON | CHLORIDES COMMON AAS | 19005 K TOT ICP | 19102 K DIS AAS | 19103 K DIS FLM PH | 19105 K DIS AAS DA | 19106 K DIS AAS LI | 19107 K DIS FLM PH | 19301 K EXT HNO3 AA ICP | 19990 PTASSIUM COMMON ICP | 19301 K DIS HNO3 AA ICP | 19990 PTASSIUM COMMON ICP |
| 12 | 52. | 58. | 56.2 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | - | - | 16.0 | - |
| 13 | 52. | 58. | 56.2 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | - | - | 15.4 | - |
| 14 | 52. | 58. | 56.2 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | - | - | 16.3 | - |
| 15 | 56. | 56. | 56.2 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | - | - | 15.0 | - |
| 16 | 56. | 54.5 | 56.5 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | - | - | 16.2 | 26.4 |
| 17 | 56. | 54.5 | 56.5 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | - | - | 16.2 | 26.4 |
| 18 | 56. | 54.5 | 56.5 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | - | - | 16.2 | 26.4 |
| 19 | 56. | 54.5 | 56.5 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | - | - | 16.2 | 26.4 |
| 20 | 56. | 54.5 | 56.5 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | - | - | 16.2 | 26.4 |
| 21 | 56. | 54.5 | 56.5 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 | - | - | 16.2 | 26.4 |
| MEAN | 56.0000 | 55.8083 | 55.8083 | 55.8083 | 55.8083 | 55.8083 | 55.8083 | 55.8083 | 55.8083 | 55.8083 | 55.8083 | 55.8083 | - | - | 16.0 | - |
| STD | STD | 1.6747 | 1.6747 | 1.6747 | 1.6747 | 1.6747 | 1.6747 | 1.6747 | 1.6747 | 1.6747 | 1.6747 | 1.6747 | - | - | 15.0 | - |
| REL | REL | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | - | - | 15.0 | - |
| DES | DES | 57.019 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - |
| VAL | VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - |
| 1 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20990 | 20990 | 20990 | 20990 |
| 2 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | CA EXT ICP | CA EXT ICP | CA EXT ICP | CA EXT ICP |
| 3 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON | COMMON |
| 4 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | CA | CA | CA | CA |
| 5 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | DIS | DIS | DIS | DIS |
| 6 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | AAS | AAS | AAS | AAS |
| 7 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | AUT | AUT | AUT | AUT |
| 8 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | 20100 | 20103 | 20108 | 20110 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | 20111 | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 27.0000 | 27.2667 | 27.2667 | 27.2667 | 27.2667 | 27.2667 | 27.2667 | 27.2667 | 27.2667 | 27.2667 | 27.2667 | 27.2667 | 26.8582 | 26.8582 | 26.8582 | 26.8582 |
| STD | STD | 2.3861 | 2.3861 | 2.3861 | 2.3861 | 2.3861 | 2.3861 | 2.3861 | 2.3861 | 2.3861 | 2.3861 | 2.3861 | - | - | 21.4601 | 21.4601 |
| REL | REL | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | - | - | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| DES | DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.531 | 26.531 |
| VAL | VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

PAGE 14

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 28 PP 68

SAMPLE 5

PAGE 15

| LAB | 00110 IONIC BALANC % | 00120 SUM OF CATIONS | 00125 COLOUR APPARE | 02011 COLOUR VIS-COM | 02023 COLOUR SPECT | 02024 COLOUR COMMON | 02040 CONDUCT SPEC 25 | 02041 CONDUCT COMMON | 02060 CONDUCT COMMON | 02073 TURB HACH | 02074 TURB NPLMTRI | 02077 TURB HACH FZ |
|---------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 1 | 4.62 | 1.65 | 1.81 | 5. | L | 2. | L | 175. | 175. | 0.1 | L | - |
| 2 | -0.16 | 1.522 | 1.596 | 5. | L | - | 5. | 175. | 175. | 0.03 | - | - |
| 3 | -1.8 | 1.542 | 1.599 | 5. | L | - | 5. | 172. | 169. | - | - | - |
| 4 | -0.6 | 1.49 | 1.50 | 5. | L | - | 5. | 169. | 166. | 0.12 | - | - |
| 5 | -3.26 | 1.55 | 1.56 | 0. | L | - | 5. | 170. | 170. | 0.35 | 0.12 | - |
| 6 | -2.30 | 1.52 | 1.59 | 5. | L | - | 5. | 173. | 173. | - | 0.09 | - |
| 7 | -1.24 | 1.63 | 1.59 | 5. | L | 1. | L | 165. | 167. | - | 0.2 | - |
| 8 | -3.4 | 1.569 | 1.466 | 5. | L | - | 5. | 160. | 160. | - | 0.13 | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | 5. | L | - | 5. | 173. | 173. | 0.3 | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | 5. | L | - | 5. | 173. | 205. | R | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | 5. | L | - | 5. | 173. | 173. | 0.3 | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | 5. | L | - | 5. | 173. | 205. | R | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | 5. | L | - | 5. | 173. | 173. | 0.3 | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | 5. | L | - | 5. | 173. | 173. | 0.3 | - | - |
| MEAN | 1.2178 | 1.5470 | 1.5801 | 2.5000 | - | - | 2.5000 | 170. | 2846 | 170. | 2846 | 1367 |
| STD DEV | 1.2178 | 1.0581 | 0.986 | 3.5355 | - | - | 3.5355 | 4.6443 | 4.6443 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 1300 |
| REL STD | 189.7 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 141.4 | - | - | 141.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 41.6 | 41.6 | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | 144.500 | - | 171.952 | - | - | - |
| LAB | 02081 TURB RATIO | 02090 TURBDTY COMMON | 06105 BORON AA CARM | 05106 BORON F AZOMETH | 05111 BORON P ICP DA | 05190 BORON COMMON | 06001 TOC COMB IR | 060101 TIC IR /DIF | 06104 DOC UV CO2 IR | 06107 DOC UV CO2 PHE | 06109 DOC UV CO2 OH | 06150 DOC COMMON |
| 1 | - | - | 0.1 | L | - | - | - | - | - | 20.4 | R | 20.4 R |
| 2 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.02 | - | - | - | 0.02 | 0.95 | 2.0 | - | 0.5 | L |
| 3 | - | 0.09 | 0.12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.45 | - |
| 4 | - | 0.12 | 0.12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - |
| 5 | - | 0.35 | 0.35 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - |
| 6 | - | 0.09 | 0.09 | - | 0.05 | L | 0.01 | 0.05 | - | - | - | * |
| 7 | - | 0.13 | 0.13 | - | 0.01 | L | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.2 | L |
| 8 | - | 0.13 | 0.13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | L |
| 9 | - | 0.13 | 0.13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | L |
| 10 | - | 0.13 | 0.13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | L |
| 11 | - | 0.13 | 0.13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | L |
| 12 | - | 0.13 | 0.13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | L |
| MEAN | -0.0900 | -1.1530 | -0.2000 | - | -0.0100 | - | -0.150 | -0.9500 | 2.0000 | - | 3500 | - |
| STD DEV | - | -1.007 | - | - | - | - | -0.071 | - | - | - | - | 7600 |
| REL STD | - | 6.5 | 6.8 | - | - | - | 47.0 | -0.10 | - | - | - | 6436 |
| DES VAL | - | -1.169 | - | - | - | - | -47.0 | - | - | - | - | 84.7 |
| LAB | 06151 DIC IR COMBUST | 06152 DIC UV CO2 IR | 06154 DIC AA CO2 IR | 06159 DIC AA CO2 OH | 06180 DIC AA CALC-D | 06490 DIC COMMON | 07010 TKN AA SAL | 07015 TKN BERTHEL | 07016 TKN AMM-SAL | 07018 TKN INDOPHE | 07021 TKN BLK | 07090 TKN BLK DIG BER COMMON NO3+NO2 AA HYD |
| 1 | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | 5.2 | 0.039 | - | - | 0.050L | 0.050L |
| 2 | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | 0.039 | - |
| 3 | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | * | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | * | - | - | 0.1 | * 0.6 |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | 0.20 L | 0.20 L |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5. | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 6.0000 | 5.0500 | 7.8000 | 5.6000 | 5.0000 | 4.6125 | -0.390 | - | -1.000 | -0.6000 | - | 0.495 |
| STD DEV | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.3943 | - | - | - | - | 0.433 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.537 | - | - | - | - | 0.153 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | -5.537 | - | - | - | - | 35.3 |

PAGE 15

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB OA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.: FPI 28 PP 68

PAGE 16

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| LAB | NO ₃ +NO ₂ AA2 CD | DIS SPEC | 07111 NO ₃ +NO ₂ DIS | 07112 NO ₃ +NO ₂ UV AA | 07390 NITRATE COMMON | 07510 NH ₃ TOT AA? | 07540 NH ₃ TOT AA SAL | 07555 NH ₃ DIS AA PHEN | 07562 NH ₃ DIS AA INDO | 07590 AMMONIA COMMON | 07601 T N UV AA SUL |
|---------|--|------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | 0.5 | - | 0.042 | - | 0.042 | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | 0.011 |
| 2 | 0.4 | - | 0.046 | - | 0.046 | 0.005L | - | - | 0.005L | 0.005L | 0.065L |
| 3 | 0.39 | - | - | - | 0.045* | - | 0.005L | - | 0.002* | 0.002* | - |
| 4 | 0.5 | - | 0.05 | - | 0.05* | - | - | 0.002R | 0.002R | - | - |
| 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.05* | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004* | - |
| 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.05* | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004* | - |
| 7 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.05* | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004* | - |
| 8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.05* | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004* | - |
| 9 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.05* | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004* | - |
| 10 | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.05* | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - |
| 11 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.05* | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - |
| 12 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.05* | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - |
| 13 | 0.2 L | 0.055 | - | - | 0.055 L | - | - | 0.012 | - | 0.005L | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 0.055 L | - | - | 0.012 | - | 0.005L | - |
| MEAN | 0.490 | 0.0485 | 0.0480 | 0.0475 | 0.0475 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STD DEV | 0.069 | 0.0092 | 0.0028 | 0.0085 | 0.0085 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| REL STD | 14.1 | 19.0 | 5.9 | 17.9 | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | 0.042 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 07602 T N CALC'D | 07651 UV AA | 07655 DIS UV EDTA | 07690 TOT N COMMON | 07790 TOT N COMMON | 09103 F DIS COL SP | 09105 F DIS SP SEL | 09107 F DIS AUT POT | 09108 F DIS SP SEL | 09115 F DIS AA ALIZ | 09190 FLUORIDE COMMON |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.05 L | 0.05 | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | 0.075 | 0.065 | - | - | - | 0.05 | 0.05 | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.065 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | 0.065 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.065 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.065 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 0.25 L | - | - | 0.25 L | - | - | 0.1 L | 0.05 L | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | 0.11 | - | - | 0.11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | -1.100 | -0.750 | -0.650 | -1.100 | -0.683 | - | -0.460 | - | -0.500 | - | -0.480 |
| STD DEV | - | - | - | - | -0.058 | - | - | - | - | - | -0.028 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 |
| LAB | 10108 ALKLN'TY POT TIT | 10109 ALKLN'TY POT TIT | 10111 ALKLN'TY TIT PRO | 10112 ALKLN'TY TIT CON | 10110 COMMON | 10301 PH | 10390 PH COMMON | 10602 HARDNS CALC'D | 10603 HARDNS TITR'N | 10606 HARDNS CALC'D | 11001 HARDNESS TOT AAS |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 24.0000 | 24.0000 | 22.9000 | 20.0000 | 22.6462 | 7.5138 | 7.5138 | 46.5090 | 47.0000 | 47.0000 | 13.1000 |
| STD DEV | - | 11.8284 | - | - | 22.8374 | 7.2558 | 4.8172 | 4.8172 | - | - | 48.8364 |
| REL STD | - | 11.8 | - | - | 22.855 | 3.4 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 1.5 | - | 48.8364 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | 7.402 | - | - | - | - | 48.8364 |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | | FP 28 | | PP 68 | | SAMPLE 5 | | SAMPLE 5 | | PAGE 18 | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| LAB | CL DIS CL C | 17210 CL DIS TIR CON | 17990 CHLORIDE COMMON | 19001 K TOT AAS | 19005 K TOT ICP | 19102 K DIS AAS | 19106 K DIS FLM PH | 19107 K DIS AAS LI | 19111 K EXPT HNO3 AA | 19990 PTASSIUM COMMON | PAGE 18 |
| 1 | 18.0 | - | 18.0 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 1.0 * | - |
| 2 | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | 1.2 | - | 1.27 | - | 1.27 | - |
| 3 | - | - | 18.4 R | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - |
| 4 | - | - | 15.4 * | - | 1.122 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - |
| 5 | - | 17. | 17. | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 14.9 |
| 6 | - | - | 17.5 | - | 1.37 | - | - | 1.3 | - | 1.3 | - |
| 7 | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - |
| 8 | - | - | 16.8 | 1.27 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - |
| 9 | - | - | 16.8 | 1.27 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - |
| 10 | - | - | 16.8 | 1.27 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - |
| 11 | - | - | 16.8 | 1.27 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - |
| 12 | - | - | 16.8 | 1.27 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - |
| 13 | - | - | 16.8 | 1.27 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - |
| 14 | 16.8 | - | 16.8 | 1.27 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - |
| MEAN | 17.2667 | 17.0000 | 16.7083 | 1.2700 | 1.3350 | 1.1600 | 1.1500 | 1.3000 | 1.2700 | 1.0000 | 1.2023 |
| STD DEV | 3.6429 | - | 4.7166 | - | 3.0495 | 1.0849 | 1.0000 | - | - | - | 13.9500 |
| REL STD | 3.7 | - | 4.3 | - | 3.7 | 7.3 | 8.7 | - | - | - | .5 |
| DES VAL | - | - | 16.929 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.206 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LAB | 20050 | 20100 CA DIS CALC'D | 20103 CA DIS AAS | 20108 CA DIS AAS UF | 20110 CA DIS AAS AUT | 20111 CA DIS ICP | 20311 CA EXPT ICP | 20990 CALCIUM COMMON | | | |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | 14.2 | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - |
| 4 | - | 14. | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - |
| 14 | 15.7 | - | 16. | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - |
| MEAN | 15.7000 | 14.0000 | 14.1333 | 14.2000 | 13.2500 | 15.3000 | 13.7000 | 14.1417 | - | - | - |
| STD DEV | - | - | 11.6442 | - | 2.3536 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| REL STD | - | - | 11.6 | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DATES RECEIVED | 1 | 88/04/15 | 2 | 88/05/02 | 3 | 88/04/03 | 3 | 88/04/18 | 3 | 88/06/06 | 4 88/04/28 |
| | 5 | 88/06/28 | 6 | 88/03/24 | 6 | 88/04/18 | 7 | 88/05/17 | 7 | 88/05/10 | 8 88/04/15 |
| | 9 | 88/04/26 | 10 | 88/06/23 | 11 | 88/05/04 | 12 | 88/05/10 | 13 | 88/04/13 | |
| | 14 | 88/06/23 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

NOTE: ALL CONCENTRATION UNITS ARE EXPRESSED IN MG/L OF EACH ELEMENT, THE EXCEPTIONS BEING:
 COLOUR IN RELATIVE UNITS, CONDUCTIVITY IN USIE/CM, TURBIDITY IN JTU OR NTU, NITROGEN
 ANALYSES IN "N", ALkalinity & HARDNESS IN CaCO₃, SILICA IN SiO₂, AND SULFATE IN SO₄.

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MEMORANDUM

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SECURITY - CLASSIFICATION - DE SÉCURITÉ

OUR FILE / NOTRE RÉFÉRENCE

YOUR FILE / VOTRE RÉFÉRENCE

DATE

September 19 Septembre, 1988

SUBJECT
OBJET Programme d'Assurance-Qualité Fédéral-Provincial (PAQFP)
Résumé final de l'études FP 29-30
Federal-Provincial Quality Assurance Program
Final Report: FPQC Studies 29-30

Vous trouverez le résumé final de l'étude F/P susmentionées.

Si vous avez de commentaire sur ce résumé, ou des corrections valides à notre base de données, veuillez me les transmettre.

Notez bien que le programme 'IROC' est amalgamé dans le programme PAQFP. On utilise maintenant les numéros des études PAQFP.

I have enclosed the final report for the above mentioned studies.

If you have any comments on this report, or any legitimate corrections to the data base, please do not hesitate to communicate them.

Please note that the IROC program is now merged into the PPQA program. The PPQA Study numbering is being used.

Harry A.

H. Alkema

RESEARCH & APPLICATIONS BRANCH

FINAL REPORT

REPORT NO. RAB 88-13 (Eng)

FEDERAL PROVINCIAL QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

STUDIES 29 AND 30

for May and June 1988

**TRACE METALS, MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS
AND PHYSICAL PARAMETERS IN SURFACE WATERS**

by

H. Alkema

Quality Assurance Section
National Water Research Institute
Burlington, Ontario

September 1988

(Ce rapport est aussi disponible en francais)

Introduction

As part of an on-going study, the Quality Assurance Section, NWRI in Burlington, Ontario, has been sending reference water samples bi-monthly to chemical laboratories participating in the FP program. This report summarizes the most recent FP interlaboratory quality assurance studies: FP 29 and 30, for the months of May and June 1988. These two studies dealt with trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters. The levels involved softer coloured waters for the major ion samples.

Study Design

Four water samples were submitted to each laboratory for chemical analyses. Two samples were submitted for trace metals analysis, while the remaining two were submitted for major ions, nutrients and some physical measurements. The following is a breakdown of the four samples:

FP 29 - Sample 1 - 125 ml, DA* for trace metals (3% HNO₃)
Sample 2 - up to 1L, major ions etc., stored at 4°C

FP 30 - Sample 3 - 1L, SE* for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)
Sample 4 - up to 1L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C

* for definitions see Appendix 1

Treatment of Data

Each laboratory was asked to perform only those analyses which were routine to their particular laboratory, using the general methodology guidelines listed above. Results for these analyses were recorded on report sheets provided with the QA samples. Upon receipt of the Reporting Sheets, the results were tabulated for each parameter, first for each method reported, and then for all methods combined. These data, and the resulting statistics are presented in the Data Summary. (attached)

Preliminary data summaries, including problematic results, were sent June 29 or July 8, and August 18. Each laboratory was given three weeks to notify us of any errors in data transcription, compilation, or flags.

Performance Indicators

In the Federal Provincial QA program, two types of reference samples are used for the accuracy assessment. Reference waters (RMs) and certified reference waters (CRMs) have Design Values for the stable parameters. Also, regional samples are used occasionally as reference samples. The means for the regional samples, and the Design Values (together called the comparator) are used to test each reported result for accuracy.

Percentage deviations from the comparator are used as an indicator for the laboratory head to determine the extent of the discrepancies between the laboratory result and comparator as it applies to his procedures. However, please keep in mind that at low levels, high % deviations are often seen, and may be misleading if interpreted too strictly.

A result which deviates more than 10% from the comparator is marked with an asterik in the data table and its value tabulated in the flags table (Table 1). Results reported with an "L" (less than) or flagged with an "R" (rejectable) are not used in the statistical calculations. Performance indicators are fully explained in Appendix II.

Comments on Laboratory Performance

Results accompanied with a 'less than' are difficult to appraise. If a design value or mean is significantly lower than the detection limit given by a particular laboratory, then that detection limit is too high. Such a result is assigned an 'HDL' and is tabulated for each laboratory in Table 1.

If, on the other hand, the detection limit reported is far lower than the mean or design value, then the use of 'less than' is clearly inadequate and the result is flagged low. The magnitude of the deviation from the mean in such a case is taken from the detection limit given.

Attached are two tables listing flagged data by laboratory (Table 1), and listing parameters for which there was a high standard deviation (Table 2). The latter (formerly called a high coefficient of variation) was generated with a new set of criteria to provide a more accurate and more consistent description of difficult to analyse parameters or levels. Your comments will be appreciated.

Provincial laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.8.
Federal laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.1.

TABLE 1: FED-PROV LABS FLAG TABLE - STUDIES FP 29 FP 30

| | | | | | | |
|--------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| LAB 2 | FLAGS : ALUMINUM HDL : MANGNESE | -20% | ALKLINTY ZINC | 12% | | |
| LAB 3 | FLAGS : PH HDL : NONE | 14% R | | | | |
| LAB 4 | FLAGS : TOT P HDL : NONE | -60% | | | | |
| LAB 5 | FLAGS : D O C SILICA D I C HDL : NONE | 30% -17% 24% | D I C SULFATE AMMONIA | 200% 72% R -67% L | AMMONIA D O C SILICA | -55% 23% -16% |
| LAB 7 | FLAGS : COLOUR SULFATE TOT P HDL : NONE | 48% 136% R 186% R | TURBIDTY COLOUR | 178% R 26% | TOT P TURBIDTY | 70% R 131% R |
| LAB 9 | FLAGS : ALUMINUM HDL : VANADIUM NICKEL | -51% R | COPPER IRON ZINC | 229% R | PTASSIUM COBALT MOLYBNUM | 18% |
| LAB 10 | FLAGS : LEAD AMMONIA T N DIS HDL : TOT P | -12% 69% -13% | COLOUR IRON | -29% -83% R | D O C D O C | -16% -13% |
| LAB 11 | FLAGS : MANGNESE SULFATE AMMONIA HDL : NONE | 318% R 172% R 117% R | COLOUR PTASSIUM SODIUM | -24% 3245% R -97% R | AMMONIA CALCIUM SULFATE | 484% R -12% -12% |
| LAB 12 | FLAGS : NONE HDL : D I C | | | | | |
| LAB 13 | FLAGS : LEAD PTASSIUM HDL : NITRATE | 13% -44% | ALKLINTY NITRATE AMMONIA | 86% R 18% | SULFATE PTASSIUM AMMONIA | 21% 12% |
| LAB 14 | FLAGS : HARDNESS ALUMINUM HDL : NONE | 63% R 24% | SULFATE NITRATE | 129% R -34% | CALCIUM | 115% R |

-NOTE: A VERY HIGH FREQUENCY OF FLAGGED RESULTS (OR A HIGH %) IS INDICATIVE OF POOR PERFORMANCE. ON THE OTHER HAND, LABS WITH FEW IF ANY FLAGS ARE JUDGED TO HAVE VERY GOOD PERFORMANCE.

ALSO, AN "R" FLAG INDICATES A NON COMPARABLE RESULT, THAT IS, ONE PRODUCED WITH NON RANDOM FACTORS. AN "L" FLAG INDICATES A 'LESS THAN' RESULT LOWER THAN THE COMPARATOR.

TABLE 2: HIGH STANDARD DEVIATION

| PARAMETER | LEVEL |
|------------|----------------|
| COLOUR | AT 131.444 PPM |
| BORON | AT .203 PPM |
| ALKALINITY | AT 3.220 PPM |
| POTASSIUM | AT .287 PPM |
| BORON | AT .065 PPM |

APPENDIX I

Definitions of Types of Metals Analysis

1. DA - Direct Aspiration

Without sample pretreatment, samples are aspirated by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry (AAS) or Inductively Coupled (Argon) Plasma (ICAP or ICP). Standards should contain the acid equivalent of the sample.

2. SE - Code for low level analysis

Analysis is carried out by one of the following methods:

1. Solvent extraction sample concentration followed by AAS.
2. Digestion and concentration of aqueous phase followed by ICAP.
3. Digestion of aqueous phase and ICAP analysis.
4. Graphite tube (flameless) AAS.

APPENDIX II

Performance Indicators

1. Circled Results

Results are circled in the data tables when a minor deviation from the comparator has occurred. (The comparator is the design value of the reference sample, or the mean in the case of a biologically active sample.) Circled results are in general greater than or less than 10% from the comparator. At very low levels of analytes or with parameters that are difficult to analyse, a greater deviation than 10% is allowed. Under these conditions, a result is circled when it is outside one standard deviation of the comparator. These circled results, though acceptable values, are a warning to laboratory managers that the parameter analysis should be investigated.

2. Rejectable Results

Each laboratory result is statistically tested to see if it is outlying. Outlying results were caused by non random causes such as a faulty calibration or a transcription error. These outlying results, calculated by the Grubbs' procedure, and indicated in the data tables with an 'R', are noncomparable with the other data for the parameter.

3. A High Co-efficient of Variation (HCV)

Occasionally data for a parameter yields a very high relative standard deviation (RSD). When this HCV is not due to outlying values, it indicates a high variability within the data set. The data in this set is then noncomparable. In such a case, the RSD for the parameter is circled in the data tables and the parameter's noncomparability is noted in the comments.

4. High Detection Limits (HDL)

Each laboratory determines its own detection limits according to its own requirements. When major differences of detection limits occur, the result is flagged with 'HDL' in the data tables. An HDL indicates that low level analysis may not be comparable with the analyses of other laboratories.

* reference : Frank E. Grubbs, Technometrics, 1969, p. 1.

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | PP 29 | PP 69 | DATE: | DUE DATE: 30/06/88 | | | | PAGE 1 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | TRACE METALS D/A. (IN 3% HNO3) | | | | |
| SAMPLE 1 SPIKED SAMPLE. | | | | | | | | |
| LAB | 13009 AL TOT 5X ICP | 13102 AL DIS AAS DA | 13111 AL EXT AAS DA | 13302 AL UF AAS DA | 13321 AL EXT ICP DA | 13999 ALUMINUM COMMON | 23009 V TOT 5X ICP | 23011 V DIS ICP DA |
| 1 | - | - | - | 2.60 | 0.507 | 2.60 | 2.18 | - |
| 2 | 2.6 | - | - | 2.80 | - | 2.80 | 2.6 | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | 2.8 | 2.2 | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.63 | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.68 | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.50 | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.50 | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.35 | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.28 | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 2.6000 | 2.6800 | 2.6650 | 2.8000 | 2.6000 | .5070 | 2.1800 | 2.2000 |
| STD DEV | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 24009 CR TOT 5X ICP | 24011 CR DIS ICP DA | 24302 CR EXT AAS DA | 24311 CR EXT ICP DA | 24321 CR EXT ICP DA | 24999 CHROMIUM COMMON | 25003 Mn TOT 5X ICP | 25011 Mn DIS AAS DA |
| 1 | 0.293 | - | - | - | - | 0.293 | 0.258 | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.290 | 0.290 | - |
| 3 | - | 0.26 | - | 1.04 R | - | 0.26 | 0.24 | - |
| 4 | - | - | 0.29 | - | - | 0.26 R | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | 0.292 | 0.32 | - | 0.292 | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | 0.30 | - | 0.32 | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.30 | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.264 | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 2.930 | 2.600 | 2.910 | .3200 | .3000 | .2900 | .2921 | .2400 |
| STD DEV | - | - | .0014 | - | - | - | .0177 | .2640 |
| REL STD | - | - | .5 | - | - | .301 | - | .0028 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .23 |
| LAB | 25321 Mn EXT ICP DA | 25999 MANGANESE COMMON | 26011 Fe TOT 5X ICP | 26104 Fe DIS AAS DA | 26304 Fe EXT ICP DA | 26311 FE EXT ICP DA | 26999 IRON COMMON | 27009 CO TOT 5X ICP |
| 1 | - | - | 0.258 | - | - | 1.10 | - | 1.03 |
| 2 | - | 0.047 | 0.271 | 1.0 | - | - | 0.256 | - |
| 3 | - | - | 0.25 | - | - | 1.10 | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | 0.26 | - | - | 1.08 | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | 0.256 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | 0.26 R | - | - | 1.1 | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | 0.264 | 1.04 | - | 1.1 | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.04 | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | -0.470 | -0.2599 | 1.0000 | 1.0400 | 1.0900 | 1.1000 | 1.0000 | 1.0300 |
| STD DEV | - | 0.0115 | - | 0.0141 | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.0361 | 1.0000 |
| REL STD | - | 4.4 | - | 1.3 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 3.3 | 7 |
| DES VAL | - | 0.263 | - | - | - | - | 1.088 | - |

VANADIUM

COMMON

HNO3

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Mn EXT

AAS DA

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Mn DIS

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DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

MANUSCRIPTS

PAGE 7

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1 OT CP 48103 CD DIS AAS GF

- 225

0.2

| | | |
|-----|-------|-------|
| 100 | .2400 | .2325 |
| | - | .0106 |
| | | 4.6 |
| | - | - |

9 82101 82101
PB TOT PB DIS
5X ICP AAS DA

2

3

1.2

54

- 1.29 -

1.2

200

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | PP 2.9 | | | PP 6.9 | | | SAMPLE 1 | | |
|-----------|---------|--------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | LAB. | PB DIS | PB EXT AAS DA | 82301 PB EXT AAS DA | 82302 PB EXT AAS SE | 82311 PB EXT TCP DA | 82321 PB EXT TCP DA | 82999 LEAD COMMON | |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 1.34 | 1.24 | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.34 | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.26 | |
| 9 | 1.35 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.35 | |
| 10 | 1.17 | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.17 * | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 * | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 * | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 1.29 | |
| MEAN | 1.2600 | 1.4000 | 1.2000 | 1.3800 | 1.3400 | 1.3011 | - | - | |
| STD DEV | 10.1273 | - | - | 12.1697 | - | - | - | - | |
| REL STD | 10.1 | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | 1.331 | |

PAGE 3

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. PP 29 PP 69

SAMPLE 2

PAGE 4

| STUDY NO. | PP 29 | PP 69 | PP 29 | PP 69 | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| LAB | 00110 IONIC BALANC % CATIONS | 00120 SUM OF ANIONS | 02011 COLOUR APPARE | 02021 COLOUR VIS-COM | 02023 COLOUR SPECT | 02024 COL-TRU SPECT | 02040 COLOUR COMMON | 02041 CONDUCT SPEC 25 | 02060 CONDUCT COMMON | 02073 TURB HACH | 02074 TURB HACH | 02077 TURB HACH |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| 1 | -1.7 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 | 0.31 0.327 0.336 0.334 0.324 0.325 0.335 0.333 0.333 0.325 0.325 - - | 0.44 0.311 0.305 0.305 0.324 0.325 0.35 0.37 0.37 0.37 0.37 0.37 0.37 0.37 | 160. 120. 130. 195. 195. 100. 120. 120. 120. 120. 120. 120. 120. 120. | 145. - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | 145. 160. 120. 130. 195. 93. 120. 120. 120. 120. 120. 120. 120. 120. | 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. | 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. 36. | 0.5 0.16 0.20 0.24 0.24 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | | | |
| MEAN | 3.638 | 3.290 | .3338 | .3338 | .3338 | .3338 | .3338 | .3338 | .3338 | .3338 | .3338 | .3338 | .3338 |
| STD DEV | 8.2287 | 3.6 | 3.18 | 5.8 | 15.8 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 02080 TURB RATIO | 02090 TURBDTY COMMON | 05105 BORON AA CARM | 05106 BORON F AZOMETH | 05111 BORON F ICP DA | 05190 BORON F COMMON | 06004 TOC AC IR | 06053 TIC CALC'D | 06101 DOC IR/DIF | 06104 DOC UV CO2 IR | 06107 DOC UV CO2 PHE | 06109 DOC UV CO2 OH | 06109 DOC UV CO2 OH |
| 1 | - 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 | - 0.23 0.23 0.20 0.24 0.24 0.29 0.29 0.29 0.29 0.3 0.3 0.3 | 0.5 0.16 0.23 0.20 0.24 0.24 R 0.29 0.29 0.29 0.3 0.3 0.3 | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | - - - - - - L - - - - - - - | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | 10.1 11. 9.4 9.70 9.70 14.0 11.6 - - - - - - - | 10.1 11. 9.4 9.70 9.70 14.0 11.6 - - - - - - - | 10.1 11. 9.4 9.70 9.70 14.0 11.6 - - - - - - - |
| MEAN | 2.300 | .2300 | .2520 | .1400 | .5500 | .0100 | .2333 | .10.4000 | .12.9000 | .10.2333 | .10.5500 | .9.1000 | .10.7889 |
| STD DEV | - | - | .0973 | - | - | - | .2818 | - | .11.8 | - | - | - | .11.8 |
| REL STD | - | - | .38.6 | .324 | - | - | .120.8 | - | .12.1 | .11.7 | .6.0 | - | .14.1 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | .203 | - | - | - | - | - | .11.400 |
| LAB | 06151 DIC IR COMBUST | 06152 DIC UV CO2 IR | 06154 DIC AA CO2 PHE | 06159 DIC AA CO2 OH | 06490 DIC COMMON | 07010 TKN AA SAL | 07015 TKN DIG BERTHEL | 07016 TKN BLK AMM-SAL | 07021 TKN BLK INDOPHE | 07090 TKN COMMON | 07109 NO3+NO2 AA HYD | 07110 NO3+NO2 AA2 CD | |
| 1 | - 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | 0.5 0.564 L 1.26 - - - - - - - - - - - | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | 0.268 0.316 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 - | 0.268 0.316 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 - | -0.3 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 - | |
| MEAN | 1.2600 | .6640 | .5000 | .3000 | .6810 | .3160 | .4000 | .5000 | .2400 | .2680 | .3448 | .0400 | |
| STD DEV | - | - | - | - | .4137 | - | - | - | - | .3059 | .3059 | .0358 | |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | 60.7 | - | - | - | - | 35.4 | 35.4 | .0141 | |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | .420 | - | - | - | - | .330 | .330 | .16.2 | |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | PP 29 | | PP 69 | | SAMPLE 2 | | SAMPLE 3 | | SAMPLE 4 | | SAMPLE 5 | | SAMPLE 6 | |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------|
| | PP | 29 | PP | 69 | PP | 29 | PP | 69 | PP | 29 | PP | 69 | PP | 29 |
| LAB | 11105 Na DIS AAS DA | 11107 Na UF FL PH | 11111 Na DIS ICP | 11131 Na EXT ICP | 11990 SODIUM COMMON | 12005 MG TOT ICP | 12101 MG DIS CALC'D | 12102 MG UF AAS DA | 12106 MG DIS AAS AUT | 12107 MG UF AAS DA | 12108 MG HARDN CALC'D | 12111 MG DIS ICP | 12303 MG UP AAS AUT | 0.5 |
| 1 | - | - | 4.04 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.71 | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.04 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.72 | R | - | 1.5 | L | 0.69 | - | 0.69 | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.17 | 4.2 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.04 | 0.67 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 3.72 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.07 | - | - | 0.62 | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 3.7200 | 4.0400 | 4.1000 | 4.1700 | 4.0450 | 4.1210 | .6850 | - | .6700 | .7100 | .6800 | .6900 | .6800 | .5000 |
| STD DEV | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0212 | - | 3.0212 | - | 6.436 | - | - | 4.283 | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | 4.142 | - | 6.5 | - | - | 4.2 | - |
| LAB | 12311 Mg EXT ICP | 12990 Mg COMMON MOLY AA | 14105 Mg SILICA MOLY AA | 14106 Mg SILICA MOLY AA | 14107 Mg SILICA MOLY AA | 14111 Mg SILICA MOLY AA | 14190 Mg SILICA COMMON | 15313 Mg SILICA COMMON | 15401 Mg SILICA COMMON | 15406 Mg SILICA COMMON | 15413 Mg SILICA COMMON | 15421 Mg SILICA COMMON | 15421 Mg SILICA COMMON | 0.007 |
| 1 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 2.9 | R | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | 0.68 | - | - | - | 2.37 | - | - | 2.37 | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | 0.71 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | * | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | 0.69 | L | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | 1.55 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.03 R | - | - |
| 7 | - | 0.81 | 0.69 | L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.017R | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | 0.81 | 2.3 | - | - | 2.35 | 2.35 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | 0.77 | 2.30 | - | - | 2.35 | 2.35 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | 0.67 | 2.30 | - | - | 2.35 | 2.35 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | 0.7 | 2.5 | - | - | 2.5 | 2.5 | - | 0.009 | 0.010L | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | 0.66 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.008 | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | 0.62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | 10.51 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .8100 | 6.775 | 2.2500 | 2.3700 | - | - | 2.3500 | 2.2867 | .0090 | - | - | 0.0073 | - | .0070 |
| STD DEV | - | - | 10.517 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.7 | - | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | - | - | 10.517 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - |
| LAB | 15490 TOT P COMMON | 16304 SO4 DIS AUTO BA | 16306 SO4 DIS AA MTB | 16307 SO4 UF AA MTB | 16309 SO4 DIS AA CALM | 16310 SO4 DIS AA CALM | 16990 SULFATE COMMON | 17203 CL DIS AA HG | 17204 CL DIS AA HG | 17208 CL DIS AA HG | 17210 CL DIS AA HG | 17210 CL DIS AA HG | 17210 CL DIS AA HG | 5.3 |
| 1 | 0.007 | 4.6 | 9. | R | - | 2.7 | - | 2.7 | R | 4.5 | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| 2 | 0.006* | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| 3 | 0.008 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | 0.004* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | 0.03R | 10. | L | 4.8 | R | - | - | 4.8 | R | - | 4. | 5.7 | - | - |
| 6 | 0.017R | - | - | 6.6 | R | - | - | 6.6 | R | 5.7 | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 0.009 | - | - | 5.80 | R | - | - | 5.80 | R | - | - | 6.00 | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.54 | - | 2.54 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | 0.010L | - | - | 7.6 | R | - | - | 7.6 | R | - | - | 5.8 | - | - |
| 11 | 0.009 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - |
| 12 | 0.008 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6. | - | - |
| 13 | 0.01 | - | - | 3.39 | - | - | - | 3.39 | * | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | R | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 4.6000 | 3.3900 | 2.7000 | 2.6200 | 2.9000 | 2.6131 | 2.8460 | 5.1000 | 4.0000 | 5.8800 | 5.6000 | 5.3000 | 5.3000 | 5.3000 |
| STD DEV | 0.019 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | 4.3 | - | 11.6 | 16.6 | - | 2.2 | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | 25.2010 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | 4.1 | - | 12.793 | 16.6 | - | 1.9 | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| LAB | 20103 CA DIS AAS | 20108 CA DIS AAS U/F | 20110 CA DIS AAS AUT | 20111 CA DIS ICP | 20311 CA EXT ICP | 20990 CALCIUM COMMON |
|---------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | - | - | 0.5 R | - | - | 0.5 R |
| 2 | - | 1.88 | 1.6 | - | - | 1.8 |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.88 |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.85 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.79 |
| 7 | 1.79 | - | - | - | - | L |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.86 |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.82 |
| 12 | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 1.6 * |
| 13 | - | - | - | 1.72 | - | 1.7 |
| 14 | 3.9 R | - | - | - | - | 1.72 |
| MEAN | 1.6950 | 1.8800 | 1.8000 | 1.7100 | 1.8600 | 1.7720 |
| STD DEV | 7.144 | - | - | .0141 | - | 0.0866 |
| REL STD | 7.9 | - | - | .8 | - | 4.9 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | 1.815 |

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

| | | | | DATE: 01/06/88 | | DUE DATE: 30/06/88 | | PAGE 8 | |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| STUDY NO. | | PP 30 PP 70 | | | | | | (IN 0.2% HNO3) | |
| SAMPLE 3 SPIKED SAMPLE. | | | | | | | | | |
| LAB | AL TOT 5X ICP | AL DIS AAS GF | AL DIS ICP DA | 13111 AL EXT AAS SE | 13302 AL EXT AAS DA | 13306 AL UPF AAS OX | 13999 ALUMINUM COMMON | 23002 V TOT AAS SE | 23009 V TOT 5X ICP |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.034 | 0.034 | - | 0.004 |
| 2 | 0.046 | 0.033 | 0.033 | - | 0.033 | 0.041 | 0.033* | 0.005 | - |
| 3 | 0.033 | - | - | - | 0.2 | L | 0.033* | - | 0.004 |
| 6 | - | - | - | 0.02 R | 0.04 | - | 0.02 L | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.02 R | - | 0.005 |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.04 R | - | 0.01 L |
| 10 | - | - | 0.051 | - | - | - | 0.051* | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.003 | - | 0.004 L |
| MEAN | .0395 | .0510 | .0400 | - | .0370 | .0340 | .0387 | .0050 | .0040 |
| STD DEV | .0092 | .0092 | .0040 | - | .0057 | - | .0070 | .0030 | .0040 |
| REL STD | 23.3 | - | - | - | 15.3 | - | 18.1 | - | 20.4 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | .041 | - | .049 | - |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0075 | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0049 | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .66.0 | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0060 | .0085 | .0095 | .0100 | .0050 | .0080 | .0076 | .0060 | .0060 |
| STD DEV | .0060 | .0021 | .0035 | .0072 | - | - | .0019 | .0120 | .0060 |
| REL STD | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | .007 | - | .0055 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | 0.01 L | - | - | - | 0.001R | - | - | 0.007 | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.001L | - | - | - | 0.007 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | 0.02 L | 0.008 | - | 0.010 | - | 0.010* |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | 0.02 L | - | - | 0.006 |
| 10 | - | - | 0.006 | - | 0.005 | - | - | 0.001R | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | - | - | 0.007 | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.005 | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | - | .0060 | - | .0070 | .0300 | .0100 | .0050 | .0070 | .0072 |
| STD DEV | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0000 | .0018 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1.0 | .006 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | .006 | - | - | - | 24.8 |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. RP 30 pp 70

SAMPLE 3

PAGE 10

| | MEAN | STD DEV | STD ER | STD VAL | |
|--------|-------|---------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1.0050 | .0100 | - | .0050 | .0057 | .0060 |
| - | - | - | - | .0006 | - |
| - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - |
| - | - | - | - | -.2 | - |

DATA SUMMARY - PED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 30 PP 70

SAMPLE 4

PAGE 14

| LAB | 17990 CHLORIDE KTOT COMMON AAS | 19001 KTOT ICP | 19005 KTOT ICP | 19102 KDIS AAS | 19103 KDIS FLM PH | 19106 KDIS AAS LI | 19107 KDIS FLM PH | 19111 KDIS ICP | 19990 PTASSIUM COMMON HNO3 AA | 20005 CA TOT ICP | 20100 CA DIS CALC-D | 20101 CA DIS EDTA |
|----------------|---|--|--|--|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 22.7 | - | - | - | 2.2 | R | - | 2.85 | - | 2.2 R | - | - |
| 2 | 23.6 | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | 2.85 | - | - | - |
| 3 | 24.0 | - | - | 3.6 | 2.69 | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 17.1 |
| 4 | 23.6 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | 2.69 | - | - | - |
| 5 | 22.3 | - | - | - | 2.93 | - | - | - | 2.8 | 3.4 * | - | - |
| 6 | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 3.3 * | - | - |
| 7 | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 3.0 | - | - |
| 8 | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 3.0 | - | - |
| 9 | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 3.0 | - | - |
| 10 | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 3.0 | - | - |
| 11 | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 3.0 | - | - |
| 12 | 23.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 3.0 | - | - |
| 13 | 24.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 3.0 | - | - |
| 14 | 24.1 | 2.87 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 3.0 | - | - |
| MEAN | 23.6154 | 2.8700 | 3.1650 | 2.8450 | 2.8333 | 3.0000 | 2.8500 | 3.2500 | 2.8000 | 2.9408 | 17.2000 | - |
| STD DEV | 2.6309 | - | 10.323 | 7.2192 | 7.0577 | - | - | - | - | 2.9025 | 16.4243 | - |
| REL STD | - | - | 10.5 | 7.7 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | 2.5 | - |
| DES VAL | 23.526 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.893 | - | - |
| LAB | 20103 CA DIS AAS | 20108 CA DIS AAS UP | 20110 CA DIS AAS AUT | 20111 CA DIS ICP | 20311 CA EXT COMMON | 20990 CALCIUM COMMON | | | | | | |
| 1 | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | 18.40 | - | 18.40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 17.1667 | 17.2000 | 16.2500 | 17.2000 | 18.4000 | 17.0615 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| STD DEV | 1.3204 | - | 2.3536 | 1.6971 | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| REL STD | 7.7 | - | 2.2 | 9.9 | - | - | 16.912 | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| DATES RECEIVED | 1 88/06/20 5 88/08/26 9 88/07/14 14 88/06/23 | 2 88/06/29 6 88/06/01 10 88/06/23 11 88/06/12 | 3 88/06/06 6 88/06/29 11 88/06/12 12 88/07/08 | 3 88/07/04 7 88/07/25 12 88/07/08 13 88/08/16 | 4 88/08/04 8 88/06/24 13 88/08/16 | | | | | | | |

NOTE: ALL CONCENTRATION UNITS ARE EXPRESSED IN MG/L OF EACH ELEMENT, THE EXCEPTIONS BEING:
 COLOR IN RELATIVE UNITS, CONDUCTIVITY IN USE/CM, TURBIDITY IN JTU OR NTU, NITROGEN ANALYSES IN "N", ALkalinity & HARDNESS IN CACO₃, SILICA IN SIO₂, AND SULFATE IN SO₄.

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MEMORANDUM

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H.Alkema/NWRI/336-4929/ha

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DATE

November 30 Novembre, 1988

TO À Liste de diffusion/Distribution

FROM DE
H. Alkema
Section de l'Assurance-Qualité
Institut National de Recherche sur les Eaux
Burlington, Ontario.

SUBJECT
OBJET Programme d'Assurance-Qualité Fédéral-Provincial (PAQFP)
Résumé final de l'études FP 31-32
Federal-Provincial Quality Assurance Program
Final Report: FPQC Studies 31-32

Vous trouverez le résumé final de l'étude F/P susmentionnées.

Si vous avez de commentaire sur ce résumé, ou des corrections valides à notre base de données, veuillez me les transmettre.

Notez bien que le programme 'IRQC' est amalgamé dans le programme PAQFP. On utilise maintenant les numéros des études PAQFP.

I have enclosed the final report for the above mentioned studies.

If you have any comments on this report, or any legitimate corrections to the data base, please do not hesitate to communicate them.

Please note that the IRQC program is now merged into the FPQA program. The FPQA Study numbering is being used.

H. Alkema

RESEARCH & APPLICATIONS BRANCH

FINAL REPORT

REPORT NO. RAB 88-15 (Eng)

FEDERAL PROVINCIAL QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

STUDIES 31 AND 32

for July and August 1988

**TRACE METALS, MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS
AND PHYSICAL PARAMETERS IN SURFACE WATERS**

by

H. Alkema

**Quality Assurance Section
National Water Research Institute
Burlington, Ontario**

November 1988

(Ce rapport est aussi disponible en francais)

Introduction

As part of an on-going study, the Quality Assurance Section, NWRI in Burlington, Ontario, has been sending reference water samples bi-monthly to chemical laboratories participating in the FP program. This report summarizes the most recent FP interlaboratory quality assurance studies: FP 31 and 32, for the months July and August 1988. These two studies dealt with trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters. The levels were mainly medium levels.

Study Design

Four water samples were submitted to each laboratory for chemical analyses. Two samples were submitted for trace metals analysis, while the remaining two were submitted for major ions, nutrients and some physical measurements. The following is a breakdown of the four samples:

FP 31 - Sample 1 - 125 ml, DA* for trace metals (3% HNO₃)
Sample 2 - up to 1L, major ions etc., stored at 4°C

FP 32 - Sample 3 - 1L, SE* for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)
Sample 4 - up to 1L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C

* for definitions see Appendix 1

Treatment of Data

Each laboratory was asked to perform only those analyses which were routine to their particular laboratory, using the general methodology guidelines listed above. Results for these analyses were recorded on report sheets provided with the QA samples. Upon receipt of the Reporting Sheets, the results were tabulated for each parameter, first for each method reported, and then for all methods combined. These data, and the resulting statistics are presented in the Data Summary. (attached)

Preliminary data summaries, including problematic results, were sent August 19 or September 7, and November 4. Each laboratory was given three weeks to notify us of any errors in data transcription, compilation, or flags.

Performance Indicators

In the Federal Provincial QA program, two types of reference samples are used for the accuracy assessment. Reference waters (RMs) and certified reference waters (CRMs) have Design Values for the stable parameters. Also, regional samples are used occasionally as reference samples. The means for the regional samples, and the Design Values (together called the comparator) are used to test each reported result for accuracy.

Percentage deviations from the comparator are used as an indicator for the laboratory head to determine the extent of the discrepancies between the laboratory result and comparator as it applies to his procedures. However, please keep in mind that at low levels, high % deviations are often seen, and may be misleading if interpreted too strictly.

A result which deviates more than 10% from the comparator is marked with an asterik in the data table and its value tabulated in the flags table (Table 1). Results reported with an "L" (less than) or flagged with an "R" (rejectable) are not used in the statistical calculations. Performance indicators are fully explained in Appendix II.

Comments on Laboratory Performance

Results accompanied with a 'less than' are difficult to appraise. If a design value or mean is significantly lower than the detection limit given by a particular laboratory, then that detection limit is too high. Such a result is assigned an 'HDL' and is tabulated for each laboratory in Table 1.

If, on the other hand, the detection limit reported is far lower than the mean or design value, then the use of 'less than' is clearly inadequate and the result is flagged low. The magnitude of the deviation from the mean in such a case is taken from the detection limit given.

Attached are two tables listing flagged data by laboratory (Table 1), and listing parameters for which there was a high standard deviation (Table 2). The latter (formerly called a high coefficient of variation) was generated with a new set of criteria to provide a more accurate and more consistent description of difficult to analyse parameters or levels. Your comments will be appreciated.

Provincial laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.6.
Federal laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 0.9.

TABLE 1: FED-PROV LABORATORIES FLAGGED DATA - STUDIES FP 31-32

| | | | | | | |
|--------|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| LAB 2 | FLAGS : NITRATE HDL : T N DIS | -16% L -62% L | PTASSIUM | -91% R | ZINC | 25% |
| LAB 3 | FLAGS : NITRATE | -81% L | T N DIS | -89% L | | |
| LAB 4 | FLAGS : NONE | | | | | |
| LAB 5 | FLAGS : D O C PH HDL : SILICA | 73% -14% | D I C D O C | 16% 337% R | AMMONIA | -75% L |
| LAB 7 | FLAGS : NITRATE | -26% | TOT P | 106% | | |
| LAB 9 | FLAGS : COPPER HDL : ALKLINTY | -23% | MOLYBNUM | -23% | PTASSIUM | -21% |
| LAB 10 | FLAGS : COPPER COBALT HDL : AMMONIA TOT P | 39% -36% | SILICA LEAD TOT P | -12% 40% | ALUMINUM T N DIS AMMONIA | 50% 55% |
| LAB 11 | FLAGS : NICKEL TOT P HARDNESS HDL : D O C | 16% 106% -19% R | D O C IRON PTASSIUM NITRATE | 368% R 38% 13% | D I C AMMONIA CALCIUM | -22% 126% -25% R |
| LAB 12 | FLAGS : TKN HDL : D O C SILICA | 22% | ALUMINUM D I C | 25% | | |
| LAB 13 | FLAGS : IRON CONDUCT HDL : CHROMIUM | -20% -12% | CONDUCT SULFATE AMMONIA | -14% 13% | ALKLINTY PTASSIUM | 19% R 31% |
| LAB 14 | FLAGS : MANGNESE LEAD ALUMINUM SODIUM | 54% R 48% R 23% -38% R | COPPER SODIUM IRON | 180% R -35% R -31% | CADMIUM MGNESIUM ZINC | 144% R -15% R -38% |
| LAB 15 | FLAGS : MANGNESE FLUORIDE MANGNESE ZINC LEAD HDL : NICKEL | -15% 25% R -50% -63% R -95% L | ZINC ALUMINUM IRON MOLYBNUM SULFATE MOLYBNUM | -16% 358% R -83% R -23% L -11% | NITRATE VANADIUM COBALT CADMIUM | 41% 82% R 55% -55% R |
| LAB 16 | FLAGS : MANGNESE LEAD TKN SULFATE ALUMINUM IRON MOLYBNUM SODIUM CALCIUM HDL : CADMIUM MOLYBNUM FLUORIDE | 30% 17% 143% R 55% R 85% R 24% -62% L -21% R -11% | IRON TURBIDTY SODIUM CHLORIDE VANADIUM COPPER LEAD TOT P | 19% 203% R -23% 18% R 118% R 38% 50% 2281% R | STRNTIUM D I C TOT P CALCIUM MANGNESE STRNTIUM ALKLINTY SULFATE | 35% R 25% 3075% R -12% R 67% 74% R 552% R 67% R |
| | | | AMMONIA NITRATE | | FLUORIDE AMMONIA | |

NOTE: A VERY HIGH FREQUENCY OF FLAGGED RESULTS (OR A HIGH %) IS INDICATIVE OF POOR PERFORMANCE. ON THE OTHER HAND, LABS WITH FEW IF ANY FLAGS ARE JUDGED TO HAVE VERY GOOD PERFORMANCE.

ALSO, AN "R" FLAG INDICATES A NON COMPARABLE RESULT, THAT IS, ONE PRODUCED WITH NON RANDOM FACTORS. AN "L" FLAG INDICATES A 'LESS THAN' RESULT LOWER THAN THE COMPARATOR.

TABLE 2: HIGH STANDARD DEVIATION

| PARAMETER | | LEVEL |
|------------------|----|--------------|
| D O C | AT | 1.390 PPM |
| MANGNESE | AT | .012 PPM |
| IRON | AT | .029 PPM |
| COBALT | AT | .011 PPM |
| COPPER | AT | .013 PPM |
| D O C | AT | .389 PPM |
| T N DIS | AT | .045 PPM |

APPENDIX I

Definitions of Types of Metals Analysis

1. DA - Direct Aspiration

Without sample pretreatment, samples are aspirated by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry (AAS) or Inductively Coupled (Argon) Plasma (ICAP or ICP). Standards should contain the acid equivalent of the sample.

2. SE - Code for low level analysis

Analysis is carried out by one of the following methods:

1. Solvent extraction sample concentration followed by AAS.
2. Digestion and concentration of aqueous phase followed by ICAP.
3. Digestion of aqueous phase and ICAP analysis.
4. Graphite tube (flameless) AAS.

APPENDIX II

Performance Indicators

1. Circled Results

Results are circled in the data tables when a minor deviation from the comparator has occurred. (The comparator is the design value of the reference sample, or the mean in the case of a biologically active sample.) Circled results are in general greater than or less than 10% from the comparator. At very low levels of analytes or with parameters that are difficult to analyse, a greater deviation than 10% is allowed. Under these conditions, a result is circled when it is outside one standard deviation of the comparator. These circled results, though acceptable values, are a warning to laboratory managers that the parameter analysis should be investigated.

2. Rejectable Results

Each laboratory result is statistically tested to see if it is outlying. Outlying results were caused by non random causes such as a faulty calibration or a transcription error. These outlying results, calculated by the Grubbs' procedure,* and indicated in the data tables with an 'R', are noncomparable with the other data for the parameter.

3. A High Co-efficient of Variation (HCV)

Occasionally data for a parameter yields a very high relative standard deviation (RSD). When this HCV is not due to outlying values, it indicates a high variability within the data set. The data in this set is then noncomparable. In such a case, the RSD for the parameter is circled in the data tables and the parameter's noncomparability is noted in the comments.

4. High Detection Limits (HDL)

Each laboratory determines its own detection limits according to its own requirements. When major differences of detection limits occur, the result is flagged with 'HDL' in the data tables. An HDL indicates that low level analysis may not be comparable with the analyses of other laboratories.

* reference : Frank E. Grubbs, Technometrics, 1969, p. 1.

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | FP 31 | | FP 71 | | DATE: 01/07/88 | DUE DATE: 31/08/88 | PAGE 1 |
|-----------|----------|----------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------------------|--------|
| | SAMPLE 1 | SPiked SAMPLE. | AL EXT | AAS OX | | | |
| LAB: | 13009 | 13111 | 13302 | 13306 | 13311 | 13321 | 13309 |
| | AL TOT | AL DIS | AL EXT | AAS DA | AL EXT | AL EXT | V TOT |
| | 5X ICP | ICP DA | ICP DA | | ICP DA | ICP DA | 5X ICP |
| 1 | - | - | 0.475 | - | - | 0.475 | 0.483 |
| 2 | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.507 | 0.499 | - |
| 3 | 0.49 | - | 0.499 | - | - | 0.49 | 0.52 |
| 6 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.5 | - |
| 8 | - | 0.50 | - | - | - | 0.50 | 0.492 |
| 9 | - | 0.47 | - | - | - | 0.47 | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | 0.44 | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.44 | - |
| 15 | - | - | - | - | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.47 |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | 0.50 | 0.50 | - |
| MEAN | .4900 | .4850 | .4997 | .4750 | .4400 | .5000 | .4830 |
| STD | .0212 | .0212 | .0066 | .1 | .0212 | .0208 | .0142 |
| REL STD | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | - | - | 4.3 | 2.9 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | 5.17 | - |
| LAB | 23321 | 23999 | 24004 | 24009 | 24011 | 24302 | 24311 |
| | V EXT | VANADIUM | CR TOT | CR TOT | CR TOT | CR EXT | CR EXT |
| | ICP DA | COMMON | AAS GF | 5X ICP | 5X ICP | AAS DA | ICP DA |
| 1 | 0.485 | 0.483 | - | 0.051 | - | - | - |
| 3 | 0.485 | 0.485 | - | 0.056 | 0.049 | - | - |
| 6 | 0.52 | 0.49 | - | - | - | 0.049 | - |
| 8 | - | 0.49 | - | - | - | 0.049 | - |
| 9 | - | 0.472 | - | - | - | 0.051 | - |
| 10 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.060 | - |
| 11 | - | - | 0.47 | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | 0.50 | - | - | 0.05 | 0.051 |
| 13 | - | - | 0.47 | - | - | - | 0.047 |
| 15 | - | - | 0.50 | - | - | - | 0.057 |
| 16 | - | - | 0.4900 | .0560 | .0510 | .0500 | .0527 |
| MEAN | .4850 | .4900 | .4990 | .0490 | .0490 | .0510 | .0470 |
| STD | .0165 | .0165 | .0165 | .0492 | .0492 | .0564 | .0470 |
| REL STD | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | - | - | 12.1 | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 25012 | 25104 | 25111 | 25304 | 25311 | 25999 | 26009 |
| | MN TOT | MN DIS | MN DIS | MN EXT | MN EXT | MANGANESE | FE TOT |
| | 5X ICP | AAS DA | ICP DA | ICP DA | ICP DA | COMMON | 5X ICP |
| 1 | - | - | - | 0.04 | - | 0.048 | 0.248 |
| 2 | - | - | - | 0.048 | - | 0.047 | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | 0.04 | - | 0.048 | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | 0.044 | - | 0.046* | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | 0.044 | - | 0.047 | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | 0.045 | - | 0.044 | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | 0.045 | - | 0.045 | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | 0.045 | - | 0.045 | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | 0.045 | - | 0.045 | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | 0.071R | - | 0.071R | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 0.039 | 0.039* | - |
| 15 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.039* | - |
| 16 | 0.06 | - | - | - | 0.039 | 0.06* | 0.298 |
| MEAN | .0600 | - | - | .0453 | .0449 | .0470 | .2480 |
| STD | - | - | - | .0015 | .0057 | .0006 | .0466 |
| REL STD | - | - | - | 3.4 | 12.9 | 1.5 | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | FP 31 | PP 71 | SAMPLE 1 | | | | | | SAMPLE 2 | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | CO EXT ICP DA | FE EXT ICP DA | IRON COMMON | CO TOT 5X ICP DA | CO EXT 5X ICP DA | CO DIS ICP DA | CO EXT AAS DA | CO EXT ICP DA | CO EXT ICP DA | CO EXT 5X ICP DA | CO EXT ICP DA | CO EXT AAS DA |
| LAB | 26311 FE EXT ICP DA | 26321 FE EXT ICP DA | 26999 IRON COMMON | 27009 CO TOT 5X ICP DA | 27011 CO TOT 5X ICP DA | 27012 CO TOT 5X ICP DA | 27111 CO DIS ICP DA | 27301 CO EXT AAS DA | 27311 CO EXT ICP DA | 27321 CO EXT ICP DA | 27321 CO EXT ICP DA | 27999 COBALT COMMON | 28009 NI TOT 5X ICP DA | 28011 NI TOT 5X ICP DA |
| 1 | - | - | 0.248 | 0.227 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.227 | 0.266 | - |
| 2 | - | 0.256 | 0.28 | - | 0.23 | - | - | 0.20 | - | 0.225 | 0.225 | - | - | - |
| 3 | 0.23 | - | 0.25 | - | - | - | - | 0.21 | - | - | 0.23 | - | 0.21 | 0.27 |
| 4 | 0.25 | - | 0.23 | - | - | - | - | 0.210 | - | - | 0.20 | * | 0.21 | - |
| 5 | 0.25 | - | 0.237 | - | - | - | - | 0.210 | - | - | 0.210 | - | 0.210 | - |
| 6 | - | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.210 | - | - | 0.210 | - | 0.210 | - |
| 7 | 0.23 | - | 0.25 | - | - | - | - | 0.210 | - | - | 0.210 | - | 0.210 | - |
| 8 | - | 0.25 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.210 | - | - | 0.210 | - | 0.210 | - |
| 9 | 0.25 | - | 0.237 | - | - | - | - | 0.210 | - | - | 0.210 | - | 0.210 | - |
| 10 | - | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.210 | - | - | 0.210 | - | 0.210 | - |
| 11 | - | 0.275 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.22 | - | - | 0.22 | - | 0.22 | - |
| 12 | - | 0.24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | 0.2 | - | 0.24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | 0.24 | - | 0.24* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | 0.24 | - | 0.263 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | 0.22 | - | 0.228* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .2167 | .2560 | .2508 | .2270 | .2300 | .2230 | .2300 | .2000 | .2100 | .2250 | .2100 | .2170 | .2660 | .2700 |
| STD DEV | .0153 | - | .0266 | - | - | - | - | .0058 | - | - | - | .0101 | - | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | 7.1 | - | 10.6 | - | .250 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - |
| LAB | 28011 NI TOT 5X DCP | 28301 NI EXT AAS DA | 28311 NI EXT ICP DA | 28321 NI EXT ICP DA | 28999 NICKEL COMMON | 29009 CU TOT 5X ICP DA | 29011 CU TOT 5X ICP DA | 29012 CU TOT 5X DCP | 29106 CU DIS AAS DA | 29111 CU DIS ICP DA | 29306 CU EXT AAS DA | 29311 CU EXT ICP DA | - | - |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.266 | 0.045 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.23 | - | 0.270 | 0.270 | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.23 | 0.23* | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 4 | - | 0.26 | - | 0.305 | - | - | - | 0.265* | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 5 | - | 0.255 | - | 0.27 | 0.251 | - | - | 0.251 | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 6 | - | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 7 | - | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 8 | - | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 9 | - | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 10 | - | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 11 | - | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 12 | - | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 13 | - | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 14 | - | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 15 | - | 0.278 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.046 | - |
| 16 | - | 0.2780 | .2617 | .3050 | .24337 | .2700 | .2641 | .0450 | .0430 | .0500 | - | .0517 | .0477 | .0407 |
| MEAN | .2780 | .2076 | .29 | - | 4.9 | - | 7.190 | - | - | - | - | 21.0110 | .0021 | .0006 |
| STD DEV | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.264 | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | 4.4 | 1.4 |
| REL STD DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| LAB | 29321 COPPER COMMON | 29999 IRON COMMON | 30009 ZN TOT 5X ICP DA | 30011 ZN TOT 5X ICP DA | 30012 ZN TOT 5X ICP DA | 30104 ZN DIS AAS DA | 30111 ZN EXT AAS DA | 30304 ZN EXT ICP DA | 30311 ZN EXT ICP DA | 30321 ZN EXT ICP DA | 30999 SR DIS COMMON | 38012 SR DIS DCCP DA | 38111 SR DIS ICP DA | - |
| 1 | - | 0.045 | 0.057 | - | - | - | - | 0.06 | - | - | - | - | 0.057 | - |
| 2 | 0.045 | - | 0.045 | - | 0.053 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.058 | - |
| 3 | - | 0.046 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.058 | - |
| 4 | - | 0.043 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.053 | - |
| 5 | - | 0.043 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.053 | - |
| 6 | - | 0.043 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.053 | - |
| 7 | - | 0.043 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.053 | - |
| 8 | - | 0.043 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.053 | - |
| 9 | - | 0.043 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.053 | - |
| 10 | - | 0.043 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.053 | - |
| 11 | - | 0.043 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.053 | - |
| 12 | - | 0.043 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.053 | - |
| 13 | - | 0.043 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.053 | - |
| 14 | - | 0.041 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.053 | - |
| 15 | - | 0.041 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.053 | - |
| 16 | - | 0.041 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.053 | - |
| MEAN | .0450 | .0465 | .0570 | .0530 | .0590 | .0540 | .0575 | .0510 | .0580 | .0580 | .0550 | .0550 | .0550 | .1700 |
| STD DEV | - | .0065 | - | .0580 | .0530 | .0536 | .0335 | .0056 | .07 | .07 | .09 | .046 | .046 | - |
| REL STD DES VAL | - | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | .055 |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. 31 pp 71

PAGE 3

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB OA PROGRAMS

| STUDY NO. | PP 31 | | PP 71 | | SAMPLE 2 | | PAGE 4 | |
|-----------|---------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | LAB | TEST | TEST | TEST | TEST | TEST | TEST | TEST |
| MEAN | 00110 | 00120 | 00125 | 02011 | 02021 | 02023 | 02024 | 02041 |
| STD DEV | TONIC BALANCE | SUM OF CATIONS | SUM OF ANIONS | COLOUR APPARE | COLOUR COM | COLOUR SPECT | COL TRU SPECT | CONDUCT SPEC 25 |
| REL STD | -0.11 | 2.877 | 2.84 | - | - | 2.7 | 2.7 | 02060 |
| DES VAL | -0.11 | 2.836 | 2.830 | 5. L | 5. L | - | 5. L | 02073 |
| MEAN | -0.53 | 2.855 | 2.84 | 5. L | 5. L | - | 5. L | 02074 |
| STD DEV | -0.53 | 2.94 | 2.78 | - | - | - | 5. L | TURB HACH FZ |
| REL STD | -1.19 | 2.82 | 2.76 | 6. - | - | - | 5. L | TURB HACH |
| DES VAL | -1.19 | 2.733 | 2.721 | 5. L | 5. L | - | 6. - | NPLMTRI |
| MEAN | -1.58 | 2.853 | 2.821 | - | - | - | 6. - | 0.21 |
| STD DEV | -2.02 | 2.877 | 2.863 | 5. L | 5. L | - | 5. L | 0.13 |
| REL STD | -1.14 | 2.867 | 2.826 | - | - | - | 5. L | 0.18 |
| DES VAL | -1.14 | 2.867 | 2.826 | 5. L | 5. L | - | 5. L | 0.14 |
| MEAN | -0.71 | 2.867 | 2.826 | - | - | - | 5. L | * |
| STD DEV | -1.13 | 2.867 | 2.826 | - | - | - | 5. L | 0.28 |
| REL STD | -1.14 | 2.867 | 2.826 | 5. L | 5. L | - | 5. L | 0.20 |
| DES VAL | -1.15 | 2.867 | 2.826 | - | - | - | 5. L | 0.2 |
| MEAN | 9.620 | 2.8519 | 2.8155 | 5. 5000 | - | 2.7000 | 4.5667 | 0.2 |
| STD DEV | 0.502 | 2.8671 | 2.8433 | 12.9 | - | - | 3.6921 | 2167 |
| REL STD | 109.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | 3.368 | .1850 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0000 |
| MEAN | 02081 | 02090 | 05100 | 05106 | 05111 | 05190 | 06009 | 06101 |
| STD DEV | TURB RATIO | TURBDTY BORON COMMON | BORON P AZONETH? | BORON ICP DA | BORON P ICP DA | BORON COMMON | DOC TOC CO2 IR | DOC TIC CO2 IR |
| REL STD | 109.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | ? | DOC IR /DIR |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | CO2 IR |
| MEAN | 06109 | 06112 | 06150 | 06151 | 06152 | 06154 | 06180 | 06104 |
| STD DEV | DOC UV CO2 OH | DOC PER IR | DOC COMMON | DIC UV CO2 IR | DIC AA CO2 OH | DIC CALC'D | AA SAL | DOC UV CO2 PHE |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | AA SAL |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | INDOPHE |
| MEAN | 1.400 | 1.400 | 1.983 | 1.9513 | 2.0513 | 2.0513 | 2.0000 | 2.4000 |
| STD DEV | - | - | 25.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.3700 |
| REL STD | - | - | 25.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.3000 |
| DES VAL | - | - | 25.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.828 |
| MEAN | 1.1000 | 1.3000 | 1.3900 | 1.3333 | 1.4000 | 1.4000 | 1.2000 | 1.050 |
| STD DEV | - | - | 34.4816 | 1.7859 | 1.1314 | 6.1 | - | - |
| REL STD | - | - | 34.644 | 20.7 | 6.1 | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | 34.644 | 20.7 | 6.1 | - | - | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 31 PP 71

PAGE 5

| LAB | 07021 TKN BLK DIG BER | 07023 TKN DIG INDO | 07090 COMMON | 07109 NO3+NO2 AA HYD | 07110 NO3+NO2 AA CD | 07111 NO3+NO2 DIS SPEC | 07112 NO3+NO2 AA CD | 07121 NO3+NO2 AA AZ | 07390 NITRATE COMMON | 07505 NH3 TOT AA BERT | 07540 NH3 TOT AA SAL | 07555 NH3 DIS AA PHEN | 07557 NH3 DIS AA INDO | |
|------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.115 | - | 0.115 | - | 0.27 | 0.286 | - | - | 0.286 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | 0.105 | - | 0.294 | - | 0.363 | - | 0.27* | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | 0.3 R | 0.34 | 0.290 | - | - | - | 0.363 | 0.005 | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | 0.30 R | 0.31 | 0.35 | - | 0.24 | - | 0.294 | 0.005 | 0.005L | - | - | 0.002 L |
| 5 | - | - | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.36 | - | - | - | 0.24* | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | 0.15 * | - | 0.32 | - | - | - | 0.35 | - | - | 0.003 | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | 0.35 | - | - | - | 0.33 | - | - | 0.010 L | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 0.456 | 0.32 | - | - | 0.36 | 0.009 | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | 0.3 R | 0.3 R | - | - | - | - | 0.32 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | 0.456 | - | - | - | 0.35 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.36 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.32 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.35 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.36 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.32 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.35 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .1150 | - | .1233 | .3267 | .3363 | .3030 | .3015 | .2900 | .3231 | .0050 | .0090 | .0065 | - | - |
| STD | DEV | REL | STD | DES | VAL | 19.2 | 4.7 | 17.4 | 7.9 | 28.8 | 15.3 | 76.1 | - | - |

| LAB | 07562 NH3 DIS AA EDTA | 07563 NH3 DIS AA INDO | 07565 AMMONIA COMMON | 07590 AMMONIA AUTO | 07600 TNN PER AA SUL | 07601 TNN UV AA SUL | 07602 TNN UV CALC'D | 07605 TNN DIS UV AA | 07655 TNN DIS UV EDTA | 07690 TOT N COMMON | 07790 TOT N COMMON | 09103 P DIS COL SP | 09104 ALKLN COMMON | | |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------|-----|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0.013 | - | - | 0.013* | - | 0.37 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | 0.005 | - | 0.392 | - | - | 0.396 | - | - | - | - | 0.392 | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | 0.005L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.396 | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | 0.002* | - | - | - | - | 0.362 | - | - | - | - | 0.362 | 0.6 |
| 5 | - | - | - | 0.002 R | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | 0.003* | - | - | - | - | 0.38 | - | - | - | - | 0.38 | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | 0.001 L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | 0.001 L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | 0.005 L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | 0.005 L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | 0.005 L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | 0.005 L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | 0.005 L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | 0.005 L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | - | - | - | 0.005 L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | - | - | - | 0.005 L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0130 | - | - | .0080 | .4700 | .3810 | .5690 | .3800 | .3960 | .3620 | .5300 | .3800 | .6000 | - | - |
| STD | DEV | REL | STD | DES | VAL | 50.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 2.7 | - | - | 19.6 | 3.8 | - | - |
| LAB | 09105 F DIS SP EL | 09106 F DIS EL POT | 09107 F DIS SP EL | 09108 F DIS AUT POT | 09115 F DIS AA ALIZ | 09116 F DIS IC | 09117 FLUORIDE TITR'N | 10101 ALKLN TITR'N | 10108 ALKLN TITR'N | 10109 ALKLN TITR'N | 10111 ALKLN TIT PRO | 10112 ALKLN TIT CON | 10190 ALKLN COMMON | | |
| 1 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.6 | 77.1 | - | - | - | - | 77.1 | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | 0.58 | - | - | - | 0.58 | 71.7 | - | - | - | - | 71.7 | - |
| 3 | - | - | 0.521 | - | - | - | - | 0.521 | 74.2 | - | - | - | - | 74.2 | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 74.9 | - | - | - | - | 74.9 | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.56 | 74.7 | - | - | - | - | 74.7 | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.55 | 77. | - | - | - | - | 77. | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.58 | 72.4 | - | - | - | - | 72.4 | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.58 | 70.4 | - | - | - | - | 70.4 | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.55 | 77. | - | - | - | - | 77. | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.55 | 74.7 | - | - | - | - | 74.7 | - |
| 11 | - | - | 0.58 | - | - | - | - | 0.55 | 77. | - | - | - | - | 77. | - |
| 12 | - | - | 0.58 | - | - | - | - | 0.58 | 74.4 | - | - | - | - | 74.4 | - |
| 13 | - | - | 0.56 | - | - | - | - | 0.56 | 74.3 | - | - | - | - | 74.3 | - |
| 14 | - | - | 0.70 R | - | - | - | - | 0.70 R | 78. | - | - | - | - | 78. | - |
| 15 | - | - | 0.70 R | - | - | - | - | 0.70 R | 78. | - | - | - | - | 78. | - |
| 16 | - | - | 0.70 R | - | - | - | - | 0.70 R | 77. | - | - | - | - | 77. | - |
| MEAN | STD | DEV | REL | STD | DES | VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5.700 | 5.210 | 6.000 | .5800 | .5500 | - | - | - | - | - | 75.0000 | 73.0000 | 73.0000 | 74.7667 | - | |
| 0.141 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4142 | - | - | 1.9 | - | |
| 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0286 | 2.0951 | - | - | 2.5 | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0561 | 2.8 | - | - | 75.3864 | - |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 31 PP 71

| LAB | SAMPLE 1 | | | | SAMPLE 2 | | | | SAMPLE 3 | | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|--------|
| | T P MG EXT | MGNESIUM COMMON | SILICA ANSA AA | 14102 | T P SILICA MOLY AA | 14105 | SILICA MOLY AA | 14106 | T P SILICA DCP DA | 14111 | SILICA DCP DA | 14112 | T P SILICA COMMON | 14190 | SILICA COMMON | 15313 | T P ACL AA SNCL | 15401 | T P UV AA ASC | 15406 | T P UP AA ASC | | |
| 1 | - | 6.5 | 2.39 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 2 | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | 2.13 | - | - | - | 2.13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.003 | | |
| 3 | - | 6.51 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 4 | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 5 | - | 6.6 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 2.23 | - | 1.9 | * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.013 | | |
| 6 | 6.6 | - | 6.9 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 7 | - | 6.6 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8 | - | 6.52 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | * | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 9 | - | 6.6 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 10 | - | 6.6 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.95 | - | 2.02 | - | 1.95 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 11 | - | 6.6 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.95 | - | 2.02 | - | 1.95 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 12 | - | 6.57 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.004 | | |
| 13 | - | 5.60 | R | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.006 | | |
| 14 | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.004 | | |
| 15 | - | 5.98 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 16 | - | 5.98 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MEAN | 6.6000 | 6.5414 | 2.3900 | 2.0500 | 2.1300 | 2.2000 | 2.0900 | 2.0900 | 2.0200 | 2.1120 | 2.1120 | 2.1120 | 2.0130 | 2.0130 | 2.0130 | 2.0130 | 2.0130 | 2.0130 | 2.0130 | 2.0130 | 2.0130 | | |
| STD DEV | STD | 3.2097 | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.15 | - | 7.7 | - | 7.160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 67.7 | |
| REL STD | REL | 3.2 | - | 6.568 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| DES VAL | DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MEAN | 15409 | 15413 | 15421 | 15490 | 16304 | 16306 | 16309 | 16309 | 16310 | 16311 | 16311 | 16311 | 16990 | 17203 | 17204 | 17206 | 17206 | 17206 | 17206 | 17206 | 17206 | 17206 | |
| STD DEV | STD | TP BIK | T P ACL | T P BLK | TOT P | SO4 DIS | SO4 DIS | SO4 DIS | SO4 DIS | SO4 DIS | SO4 DIS | SO4 DIS | SULFATE | CL DIS | CL DIS | CL DIS | CL DIS | CL DIS | CL DIS | CL DIS | CL DIS | CL DIS | CL DIS |
| REL STD | REL | AA ASC | AA SNCL | DIG ASC | COMMON | AUTO BA | AA MTB | AA MTB | AA MTB | AA CALM | AA CALM | AA CALM | COMMON | AA FE | AA FE | AA FE | AA FE | AA FE | AA FE | AA FE | AA FE | AA FE | AA FE |
| DES VAL | DES | - | - | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 31.3 | 30.0 | 30. | - | - | - | 30.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | |
| 1 | - | 0.004 | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.003 | - | 29.2 | - | - | - | 29.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 2 | - | 0.004 | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.003 | - | 32.5 | - | - | - | 32.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | |
| 3 | - | 0.004 | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.003 | - | 38.4 | - | - | - | 38.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | |
| 4 | - | 0.004 | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.003 | - | 30.8 | - | 29. | - | 30.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | |
| 5 | - | 0.02 | R | - | 0.007 | 0.013* | 0.013* | 0.013* | 0.013* | 0.013* | 0.013* | 0.013* | 0.013* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 6 | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | 30.8 | - | 29. | - | 29. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 7 | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | 30.8 | - | 29. | - | 29. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 8 | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | 30.8 | - | 29. | - | 29. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 9 | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | 30.8 | - | 29. | - | 29. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 10 | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | 30.8 | - | 29. | - | 29. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 11 | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | 30.8 | - | 29. | - | 29. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 12 | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | 30.8 | - | 29. | - | 29. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 13 | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | 30.8 | - | 29. | - | 29. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 14 | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | 30.8 | - | 29. | - | 29. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 15 | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | 30.8 | - | 29. | - | 29. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 16 | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.007 | - | 0.007 | - | 30.8 | - | 29. | - | 29. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| MEAN | 0.0055 | .0030 | .0063 | 29.6500 | 29.6000 | 30.1000 | 29.0000 | 29.0000 | 29.6557 | 29.6557 | 29.6557 | 29.6557 | 29.5500 | 23.1500 | 23.121 | 24.0000 | 23.8667 | 23.8667 | 23.8667 | 23.8667 | 23.8667 | | |
| STD DEV | STD | 38.6 | - | 63.0040 | 63.0040 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | .9 | 1.7 | |
| REL STD | REL | - | - | .0055 | .0030 | .0063 | .0063 | .0063 | .0063 | .0063 | .0063 | .0063 | .0063 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| DES VAL | DES | - | - | .0055 | .0030 | .0063 | .0063 | .0063 | .0063 | .0063 | .0063 | .0063 | .0063 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |

PAGE 7

DATA SUMMARY - PED-PROV & PPWB OA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 31 PP 71

PAGE 9

| LAB | CALCIUM COMMON | SAMPLE 2 |
|---------|-------------------|----------|
| 1 | 32.2 | |
| 2 | 32.5 | |
| 3 | 31.8 | |
| 4 | 31.9 | |
| 5 | 32.1 | |
| 6 | 30.1 | |
| 7 | 32.5 | |
| 8 | 30.0 | |
| 9 | 32.5 | |
| 10 | 31.4 | |
| 11 | 30.9 | |
| 12 | 31.9 | |
| 13 | 33.9 | |
| 14 | 30.9 | |
| 15 | 33.1 | |
| 16 | 27.9 R | |
| MEAN | 31.7286 | |
| STD DEV | 31.0659 | |
| REL STD | 3.4 | |
| DES VAL | 31.652 | |

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 32 PP 72

SAMPLE 3 SPIKED SAMPLE.

DATE: 01/08/88

DUE DATE: 31/08/88

PAGE 10

(IN 0.24 HM03)

| LAB | AL TOT 5X ICP | 13105 AL DIS AAS GF | 13111 AL DIS ICP DA | 13302 AL EXT AAS DA | 13305 AL EXT AAS SE | 13306 AL UP AAS SE | 13311 AL UP AAS OX | 13322 AL EXT ICP DA | 13999 ALUMINUM COMMON | 230002 V TOT AAS SE | 23009 V TOT 5X ICP | 23011 V TOT 5X ICP |
|---------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.042 | - | - | 0.036 | - | 0.012 | - |
| 2 | 0.046 | - | - | - | - | 0.036 | - | - | 0.041 | 0.011 | 0.011 | - |
| 3 | 0.042 | - | - | - | - | 0.041 | - | - | 0.042 | - | 0.01 | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | 0.2 | L | - | - | - | 0.04 | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | 0.04 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.06* | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | 0.06 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.049* | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | 0.050 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.183R | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | 0.049 | - | - | - | - | 0.074R | 0.074R | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 0.040 | 0.0495 | 0.0500 | - | - | 0.0385 | 0.0420 | - | - | 0.0450 | - | - |
| STD DEV | 0.028 | 0.007 | 0.041 | - | - | 0.035 | - | - | - | 0.076 | - | - |
| REL STD | 6.4 | 1.4 | 28.3 | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.040 | - | - |

| LAB | V DIS AAS SE | 23102 V DIS ICP DA | 23111 V EXT ICP DA | 23311 V EXT ICP DA | 23999 VANADIUM COMMON | 24003 CR TOT AAS SE | 24004 CR TOT AAS GF | 24009 CR TOT 5X ICP | 24011 CR TOT 5X ICP | 24012 CR TOT 5X ICP | 24056 CR DIS AAS GF | 24111 CR DIS ICP DA | 24303 CR EXT AAS SE | 24311 CR EXT ICP DA |
|---------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | 0.011 | 0.012 | - | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.011 | 0.011 | 0.012 | - | 0.013 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | 0.013 | 0.013 | - | 0.016 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | 0.013 | - | 0.013 | 0.013 | 0.013 | - | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | 0.013 | - | 0.013 | 0.013 | 0.013 | - | 0.015 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | 0.013 | - | 0.013 | 0.013 | 0.013 | - | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | 0.013 | - | 0.013 | 0.013 | 0.013 | - | 0.014 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | 0.013 | - | 0.013 | 0.013 | 0.013 | - | 0.015 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | - | - | 0.013 | - | 0.013 | 0.013 | 0.013 | - | 0.015 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | - | - | 0.013 | - | 0.013 | 0.013 | 0.013 | - | 0.015 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 0.0130 | 0.0115 | 0.0121 | - | 0.0115 | 0.0115 | 0.0115 | - | 0.0130 | - | - | - | - | - |
| STD DEV | - | 18.4 | - | - | 12.0 | 0.014 | 0.014 | - | 0.028 | 10.9 | - | - | - | - |
| REL STD | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 0.011 | 0.011 | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

| LAB | CHROMIUM COMMON | 24999 CHROMIUM COMMON | 25004 Mn TOT AAS DA | 25009 Mn TOT COL BIS | 25010 Mn TOT 5X ICP | 25011 Mn TOT 5X ICP | 25012 Mn TOT 5X DCP | 25107 Mn DIS AAS GF | 25111 Mn DIS AAS DA | 25304 Mn EXT AAS DA | 25311 Mn EXT ICP DA | 25999 MANGANESE COMMON | 26005 MANGANESE TOT | 26009 MANGANESE TOT |
|---------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | 0.014 | - | 0.0125 | - | 0.012 | - | 0.007 | - | - | 0.01 | - | - | 0.0125 | - |
| 2 | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | 0.020 |
| 3 | 0.012 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | 0.030 |
| 6 | 0.012* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.007* | - | - |
| 8 | 0.012* | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.007 | - | - |
| 9 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - |
| 10 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - |
| 11 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - |
| 12 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - |
| 14 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - |
| 15 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - |
| 16 | 0.012 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - |
| MEAN | 0.0132 | 0.0120 | 0.0125 | - | 0.0120 | - | 0.0070 | - | 0.0200 | - | - | 0.0115 | - | 0.0270 |
| STD DEV | 0.0017 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0021 | - | 0.0250 |
| REL STD | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | 28.3 |
| DES VAL | 0.013 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.8 | - | 28.3 |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 32 PP 72

| LAB | SAMPLE 3 | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | SAMPLE 5 | | |
|------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | PE TOT 5X ICP | FE TOT 5X DCP | FE DIS AAS GF | PE EXT AAS SE | FE EXT ICP DA | CO TOT AAS GF | CO TOT AAS GF | CO TOT AAS GF | CO TOT AAS GF |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.027 | - | 0.011 | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.027 | - | 0.010 | 0.011 | - |
| 3 | 0.024 | - | - | - | 0.03 | 0.024 | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | 0.026 | 0.040 | - | 0.013 | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | 0.025 | - | - | 0.026 | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | 0.020 | - | - | - | 0.049* | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | 0.036 | - | - | 0.005R | 0.020* | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 0.036* | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0240 | -.0360 | .0225 | .0280 | .0335 | -.0300 | .0277 | .0130 | .0105 |
| STD | DEV | REL | STD | STD | 15.7 | 10.1 | 27.4 | 22.1 | 6.7 |
| REL | STD | DES | VAL | DES | VAL | DES | VAL | DES | VAL |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -.0120 | .0100 |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0085 |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .0021 |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.0 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0170 | -.0027 | .0112 | .0130 | .0120 | -.0014 | .0110 | .0014 | .0120 |
| STD | DEV | REL | STD | STD | 24.3 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 10.5 |
| REL | STD | DES | VAL | DES | VAL | DES | VAL | DES | VAL |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0125 | -.0007 | .0115 | .0015 | .0125 | -.0028 | .0133 | .0170 | .0150 |
| STD | DEV | REL | STD | STD | 5.7 | 6.1 | 23.6 | 5.7 | 9.4 |
| REL | STD | DES | VAL | DES | VAL | DES | VAL | DES | VAL |

PAGE 11

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 32 PP 72

PAGE 12

| LAB | SAMPLE 3 | | | SAMPLE 3 | | | SAMPLE 3 | | |
|------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | ZN DIS AAS GF | ZN EXT AAS DA | ZN EXT AAS SE | ZN EXT ICP DA | ZINC COMMON | SR TOT ICP DA | SR TOT DCP DA | SR TOT ICP DA | SR TOT DCP DA |
| 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | - | - | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.02 | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 0.02* | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | 0.02* | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | - | 0.015 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | 0.017 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | 0.010 | - | - | 0.017 | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | - | - | - | - | 0.017 | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | 0.006R | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0100 | .0160 | .0200 | .0170 | .0200 | .0165 | .0170 | .0180 | .0170 |
| STD | STDEV | .0014 | - | - | - | .0030 | - | - | - |
| REL | STD | 8.8 | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - |
| DES | VAL | - | - | - | - | .016 | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .02011 | .42012 | .42111 | .42311 | .42999 | .48002 | .48004 | .48009 | .48011 |
| STD | STDEV | NO TOT 5X ICP | NO DIS 5X DCP | NO EXT ICP DA | MOLYBNUM COMMON | CD TOT AAS SE | CD TOT 5X ICP | CD TOT 5X DCP | CD TOT 5X DCP |
| REL | STD | - | - | - | - | 0.012 | - | - | - |
| DES | VAL | - | - | - | - | 0.011 | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .0080 | .005L | .0115 | .0021 | .005* | - | - | - | - |
| STD | STDEV | - | - | 18.4 | - | .0110 | .0120 | .0110 | .0110 |
| REL | STD | - | - | - | - | .0120 | .0114 | .0110 | .0110 |
| DES | VAL | - | - | - | - | .0113 | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .08309 | 48999 CADMIUM COMMON | .56009 BA TOT 5X ICP | .56011 BA TOT 5X ICP | .56012 BA TOT 5X DCP | .56111 BA DIS ICP DA | .56311 BA EXT ICP DA | .56999 BARIUM COMMON | .82002 PB TOT AAS SE |
| STD | STDEV | - | 0.012 | 0.023 | - | - | - | - | 82004 PB TOT 5X ICP |
| REL | STD | - | 0.011 | 0.023 | - | - | - | - | 82009 PB TOT 5X ICP |
| DES | VAL | - | 0.012 | 0.025 | - | - | - | - | 82011 PB TOT 5X ICP |
| MEAN | .0110 | .005R | .0114 | .0008 | .0250 | .0330 | .0200 | .0240 | .0110 |
| STD | STDEV | - | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | .0125 |
| REL | STD | - | 7.1 | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | - | .0035 |
| DES | VAL | - | 7.011 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.3 |

PAGE 12

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 32 FP 72

SAMPLE 3

PAGE 13

| LAB | 82104 PB DIS AAS GF | 82302 PB EXT AAS SE | 82309 PB EXT AAS GF | 82999 LEAD COMMON |
|---------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | - | 0.011 | - | 0.015* |
| 2 | - | - | - | 0.011 |
| 3 | - | - | - | 0.005* |
| 6 | - | - | 0.013 | 0.013* |
| 8 | - | - | 0.014 | 0.014* |
| 9 | - | 0.010 | - | 0.010 |
| 10 | - | - | - | 0.011 |
| 11 | 0.011 | - | - | 0.005* |
| 12 | 0.011 | - | - | 0.011 |
| 14 | 0.011 | - | .0005R | 0.005* |
| 15 | - | - | - | 0.015* |
| 16 | - | - | - | 0.015* |
| MEAN | .0110 | .0105 | .0135 | .0121 |
| STD DEV | .0000 | .0007 | .0007 | .0020 |
| REL STD | -1.0 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 16.3 |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | .010 |

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 32 PP 72

| LAB | 00110 IONIC BALANC % | 00120 SUM OF CATIONS | 00125 SUM OF ANIONS | SAMPLE 4 | | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | | SAMPLE 4 | | | |
|------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | | | | 02011 COLOUR APPARE | 02021 COLOUR VIS COM | 02023 COLOUR SPECT | 02024 COL TRU SPECT | 02040 COLOUR COMMON | 02041 CONDUCT SPEC 25 | 02060 CONDUCT COMMON | 02073 TURB HACH | 02074 TURB NPLMTRI | 02077 TURB HACH PZ | | |
| 1 | -0.65 | 3.80 | 3.85 | - | - | - | 1.4 | 1.4 | 451. | 451. | 0.07 | - | - | | |
| 2 | -0.05 | 3.777 | 3.857 | 5. | L | - | - | 5. | 449. | 449. | 0.2 | - | - | | |
| 3 | -0.14 | 3.729 | 3.739 | 5. | L | 5. | - | 5. | 450. | 450. | 0.07 | - | - | | |
| 4 | -0.41 | 3.767 | 3.798 | 5. | L | - | - | 5. | 448. | 448. | 0.03 | - | - | | |
| 5 | -0.41 | 3.767 | 3.798 | 5. | L | - | - | 5. | 446. | 446. | 0.14 | - | - | | |
| 6 | -1.1 | 3.78 | 3.69 | 0. | - | - | - | 0. | 436. | 436. | 0.14 | - | - | | |
| 7 | 0.94 | 3.705 | 3.775 | 5. | L | - | - | 5. | 460. | 460. | * 0.27 | - | - | | |
| 8 | -0.77 | 3.86 | 3.92 | - | - | - | - | 5. | 380. | 380. | - | - | - | | |
| 9 | 0.41 | 3.792 | 3.761 | - | - | 1. | L | 1. | 437. | 437. | 0.1 | - | - | | |
| 10 | -0.41 | 3.792 | 3.761 | 5. | L | - | - | 5. | 443. | 443. | 0.2 | - | - | | |
| 11 | 1.03 | 3.799 | 3.721 | - | - | - | - | 5. | 440. | 440. | 0.1 | L | - | | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5. | 465. | 465. | - | - | - | | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5. | 449.5 | 449.5 | - | - | - | | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5. | 440. | 440. | 0.1 | L | - | | |
| 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5. | 480. | 480. | - | - | - | | |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5. | 440. | 440. | - | - | - | | |
| MEAN | 0511 | 3.7788 | 3.7901 | -0.0000 | - | - | 1.4000 | 7000 | 441.5313 | 441.5313 | -1350 | -2000 | - | | |
| STD | 0.8370 | 1.0443 | 1.0737 | - | - | - | - | 7000 | 441.5313 | 441.5313 | -1350 | -2000 | - | | |
| REL | 1633.76 | 1.2 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 7000 | 441.5313 | 441.5313 | -1350 | -2000 | - | | |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7000 | 441.5313 | 441.5313 | -1350 | -2000 | - | | |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7000 | 441.5313 | 441.5313 | -1350 | -2000 | - | | |
| LAB | 02081 TURB RATIO | 02090 TURBIDTY COMMON | 05100 BORON ? | 05106 BORON AZOMETH | 05107 BORON ICP DA | 05111 BORON F ICP DA | 05119 BORON COMMON | 06000 DOC TOC CO2 IR ? | 06009 TIC CO2 IR | 06051 DOC TIC CO2 IR | 06100 DOC IR / DIR ? | 06101 DOC UV CO2 IR | 06104 TKN BLK AM-SAL | | |
| 1 | - | 0.97 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 2 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 3 | 0.06 | 0.07 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 4 | - | 0.06 | 0.03 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 5 | - | 0.14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 6 | - | 0.14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 7 | - | 0.27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 9 | - | 0.1 | L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 10 | - | 0.1 | L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 11 | - | 0.3 | L | 0.05 | L | - | 0.01 | L | 0.01 | L | - | 1. | L | | |
| 12 | - | 0.3 | L | 0.05 | L | - | 0.01 | L | 0.01 | L | - | 1. | L | | |
| 13 | - | 0.3 | L | 0.05 | L | - | 0.01 | L | 0.01 | L | - | 1. | L | | |
| 14 | - | 0.3 | L | 0.05 | L | - | 0.01 | L | 0.01 | L | - | 1. | L | | |
| 15 | - | 0.3 | L | 0.05 | L | - | 0.01 | L | 0.01 | L | - | 1. | L | | |
| 16 | - | 0.3 | L | 0.05 | L | - | 0.01 | L | 0.01 | L | - | 1. | L | | |
| MEAN | 0.0600 | 1436 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2000 | -0.2000 | -0.5000 | - | - | - | | |
| STD | 62.189 | 62.189 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| REL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| LAB | 06107 DOC UV CO2 PHE | 06109 DOC UV CO2 OH | 06112 DOC PER IR | 06150 DOC COMMON | 06151 DOC IR COMBUST | 06152 DOC UV CO2 IR | 06154 DOC AA CO2 PHE | 06159 DOC AA CO2 OH | 06180 DOC CALC'D | 06490 DOC AA COMMON | 07010 TKN AA SAL | 07015 TKN AA BERTHEL | 07016 TKN BLK AM-SAL | | |
| 1 | 0.2 | L | - | - | 0.2 | L | - | 0.5 | L | - | - | - | - | | |
| 2 | 0.5 | L | - | - | 0.4 | L | - | 0.5 | L | 0.014L | - | - | - | | |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 15 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | R | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| MEAN | - | .5000 | - | - | 1.628 | - | - | - | - | .2000 | - | .4000 | - | | |
| STD | - | - | - | - | 41.9 | - | - | - | - | - | .1732 | - | .43.3 | | |
| REL | - | - | - | - | .507 | - | - | - | - | - | .654 | - | - | | |
| DES | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |

PAGE 14

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 32 PP 72 SAMPLE 4 PAGE 17

| LAB | 12108 MG HARDN CALC'D | | | 12111 MG UP ICP | | | 12303 MG UP AAS AUT | | | 12311 MG EXT ICP | | | 12990 MAGNESIUM COMMON | | | 14102 SILICA ANSA AA | | | 14105 SILICA MOLY AA | | | 14106 SILICA MOLY | | | 14107 SILICA ICP DA | | | 14111 SILICA ICP DA | | | 14112 SILICA DCP DA | | | 14190 SILICA COMMON | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------|---|---------------------------|---|------|
| | MEAN | STD DEV | REL STD DES VAL | MEAN | STD DEV | REL STD DES VAL | MEAN | STD DEV | REL STD DES VAL | MEAN | STD DEV | REL STD DES VAL | MEAN | STD DEV | REL STD DES VAL | MEAN | STD DEV | REL STD DES VAL | MEAN | STD DEV | REL STD DES VAL | MEAN | STD DEV | REL STD DES VAL | MEAN | STD DEV | REL STD DES VAL | MEAN | STD DEV | REL STD DES VAL | | | | | | |
| 1 | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | 9.5 | 0.1 | L | - | - | - | 0.02 | L | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.28 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.28 | - | - | | | |
| 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 3 | 9.47 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.47 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | 9.7 | R | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | L | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| MEAN | 9.4700 | 9.7300 | 10.0000 | 9.7000 | 9.5264 | - | 9.3817 | - | - | 2.8000 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | | |
| STD DEV | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.448 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| REL STD DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| MEAN | 15315 | 15401 | 15406 | 15409 | 15413 | 15421 | 15490 | 16304 | 16307 | 16306 | 16307 | 16310 | 16311 | 16310 | 16311 | 16310 | 16311 | 16310 | 16311 | 16310 | 16311 | 16310 | 16311 | 16310 | 16311 | 16310 | 16311 | 16310 | 16311 | 16310 | 16311 | | | | | |
| STD DEV | T P UV AA ASC | T P UV AA ASC | T P UV AA ASC | T P BLK AA ASC | T P BLK AA ASC | T P BLK AA ASC | T P BLK AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | T P ACL AA SNCL | | | | | |
| REL STD DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | | |
| MEAN | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.023 | - | - | - | 0.023* | - | 0.023* | - | 0.023* | - | 0.023* | - | 0.023* | - | 0.023* | - | 0.023* | - | 0.023* | - | 0.023* | - | 0.023* | - | 0.023* | | |
| STD DEV | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.001L | - | - | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | | |
| REL STD DES VAL | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | | |
| MEAN | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | - | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 | - | 0.01 |
| STD DEV | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.001L | - | - | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | | |
| REL STD DES VAL | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.010L | - | - | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | | |
| MEAN | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.010L | - | - | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | | |
| STD DEV | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.001L | - | - | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | - | 0.001L | | |
| REL STD DES VAL | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.010L | - | - | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | | |
| MEAN | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.010L | - | - | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | - | 0.010L | | |
| STD DEV | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.003L | - | - | - | 0.003L | - | 0.003L | - | 0.003L | - | 0.003L | - | 0.003L | - | 0.003L | - | 0.003L | - | 0.003L | - | 0.003L | - | 0.003L | - | 0.003L | | |
| REL STD DES VAL | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | - | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | - | 0.004 | | |
| MEAN | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.002L | - | - | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | | |
| STD DEV | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.002L | - | - | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | - | 0.002L | | |
| REL STD DES VAL | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | R | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| MEAN | 16 | 0.2 | R | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.040 | - | - | - | 0.0100 | - | 0.0100 | - | 0.0100 | - | 0.0100 | - | 0.0100 | - | 0.0100 | - | 0.0100 | - | 0.0100 | - | 0.0100 | - | 0.0100 | - | 0.0100 | | |
| STD DEV | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.000 | - | - | - | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -1.0 | - | -1.0 |
| REL STD DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |

MEAN 37.1750 37.3500 37.1750 37.1000 36.8667 37.0000
 STD DEV 2.5894 5.1 7.0 5.1 4.9 4.9
 REL STD DES VAL 0.04 0.04 0.04 0.04 0.04 0.04

R

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

PAGE 18

STUDY NO. FP 32 PP 72

SAMPLE 4

LAB SULFATE COMMON CL DIS AA PE

| | 16990 | 17203 | 17204 | 17206 | 17208 | 17209 | 17210 | 17211 | 17990 | 19001 | 19005 | 19008 |
|------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | SULFATE | CL DIS | CHLORIDE | K TOT | K TOT | K TOT |
| | COMMON | AA PE | AG MIP | AA RG | AA HG | ICP | TIP CON | ICP | COMMON | AA | ICP | DCP |
| 1 | 37.5 | 106. | - | - | 108. | - | - | - | 106. | - | - | - |
| 2 | 38.1 | - | - | 106. | 104. | - | - | - | 108. | - | - | - |
| 3 | 36.0 | - | 108. | - | - | - | - | - | 104. | - | - | - |
| 4 | 35.4 | 104.8 | - | 105. | - | - | - | - | 106. | - | - | 1.085 |
| 5 | 38.8 | - | - | - | - | 109. | - | - | 108.8 | - | - | - |
| 6 | 37.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 106. | - | 105. | - | - | - |
| 7 | 37.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 109. | - | - | - |
| 8 | 36.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 106. | - | - | - |
| 9 | 36.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 106. | - | - | - |
| 10 | 37.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 106. | - | - | - |
| 11 | 37.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 106. | - | - | - |
| 12 | 36.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 105. | - | - | - |
| 13 | 42.1 | * | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100. | - | - | - |
| 14 | 33.8 | * | - | - | - | - | - | - | 107. | - | - | - |
| 15 | 62. | R | - | - | 106. | - | - | - | 107. | 0.85 | - | - |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 106. | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 37.0071 | 105.4000 | 108.0000 | 105.0000 | 106.0000 | 108.0000 | 106.0000 | 104.0000 | 105.7867 | .8500 | .8050 | .8000 |
| STD DEV | 37.0507 | .8485 | - | 2.6683 | 2.8284 | 1.4142 | 1.4142 | - | 2.161 | - | .1485 | - |
| REL STD | 5.5 | .8 | - | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - |
| DES VAL | 37.115 | - | - | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.3 | - | - | 105.394 | - | - | 11.5 |
| LAB K DIS FLM PH | 19103 | 19105 | 19106 | 19107 | 19111 | 19301 | 19990 | 20005 | 20007 | 20050 | 20100 | 20103 |
| | K DIS | K DIS | K DIS | K DIS | K EXTR | K EXTR | PTASSIUM | CA TOT | CA TOT | CA DIS | CA DIS | CA DIS |
| | AAS DA | AAS LI | AAS LI | FLM PH | HNO3 | AA | COMMON | ICP | DCP | AAS NO | CALC'D | EDTA |
| 1 | 0.85 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.85 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | 0.90 | - | - | 0.97 | - | - | 0.90 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.97 | - | 0.97 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | * | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.85 | 0.85 | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.85 | 0.85 | - | - | - | - |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.85 | 0.85 | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 1.0 | * | - | - | - | - |
| 11 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 1.0 | * | - | - | - | - |
| 12 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | * | - | - | - | - |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.16 | * | - | - | - | - |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.16 | * | - | - | - | - |
| 15 | - | - | 0.78 | - | - | - | 0.78 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 | - | - | - | 0.78 | - | - | 0.80 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | .8625 | .7800 | 1.0000 | .9700 | 1.1600 | .8500 | .8880 | .43.0000 | .37.7000 | .41.4000 | .41.6000 | .43.1000 |
| STD DEV | .0479 | - | - | - | - | - | .0.80 | - | - | - | - | - |
| REL STD | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2.6 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - |
| DES VAL | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2.884 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - |

R

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

PAGE 19

SAMPLE 4

STUDY NO. FP 32 PP 72

| LAB | 20108 CA DIS AAS UF | 20110 CA DIS AAS AUT | 20111 CA DIS ICP | 20311 CA EXR ICP | 20990 CALCIUM CORROSION |
|------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | - | 42.8 | - | - | 42.8 |
| 2 | 42.5 | 42.6 | - | - | 42.5 |
| 3 | - | - | - | - | 43.0 |
| 4 | - | - | - | - | 41.6 |
| 5 | - | - | - | - | 41.7 |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 43.1 |
| 7 | - | - | - | - | 43.5 |
| 8 | - | - | - | - | 42.5 |
| 9 | - | - | - | - | 32.1 R |
| 10 | - | - | - | - | 43.1 |
| 11 | - | - | - | - | 46.2 |
| 12 | - | - | - | - | 41.2 |
| 13 | - | - | - | - | 41.4 |
| 14 | - | - | - | - | 44.4 |
| 15 | - | - | - | - | 37.7 * |
| 16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| MEAN | 42.5000 | 42.7000 | 44.5667 | 41.7000 | 42.5786 |
| STD | .1414 | .1414 | .1556 | .1414 | .18602 |
| SEL | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 |
| DES | - | - | - | - | .42.534 |
| VAL | - | - | - | - | - |

| DATES RECEIVED | 1 88/07/29 | 2 88/08/23 | 3 88/08/04 | 3 88/08/24 | 4 88/08/05 |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 5 88/10/12 | 6 88/07/29 | 6 88/11/04 | 7 88/10/11 | 8 88/08/05 | |
| 9 88/09/13 | 10 88/08/30 | 11 88/08/09 | 12 88/09/29 | 13 88/08/16 | |
| 14 88/08/25 | 15 88/07/29 | 15 88/08/26 | 16 88/08/02 | | |

NOTE: ALL CONCENTRATION UNITS ARE EXPRESSED IN MG/L OF EACH ELEMENT, THE EXCEPTIONS BEING:
 COLOUR IN RELATIVE UNITS, CONDUCTIVITY IN USIE/CMW, TURBIDITY IN JTU OR NTU, NITROGEN
 ANALYSES IN "N", ALKALINITY & HARDNESS IN CACO₃, SILICA IN SIO₂, AND SULFATE IN SO₄.