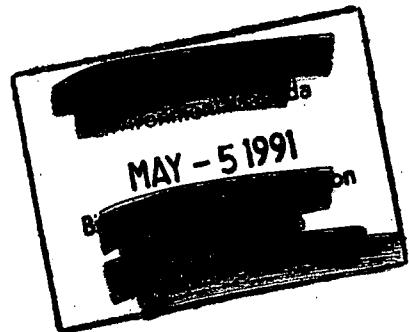


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Annual Report for the Interlab Federal-Provincial
Quality Assurance Pgm, Studies FP33-44,
(September 1988 to August 1989) for Inorganic
Constituents in Surface Waters

H. Alkema

Management Perspective FP33 - FP44

Under terms of the Federal-Provincial Agreements on Water Quality, a quality assurance program was initiated to assess comparability of surface water analysis data generated by the Provincial and Federal laboratories.

Within the framework of the NWRI Quality Assurance Project, six bimonthly quality assurance studies were distributed between September 1988 and August 1989. These studies dealt with the analysis of trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters in a variety of typical sample types.

In this annual report, data for thirteen laboratories (for the above mentioned period) are presented and evaluated for some 40 parameters involving some 200 analytical procedures.

Generally, analyses were performed well, nevertheless, a number of key analyses were identified to be out of control and promptly brought to the attention of the laboratory managers. This prompt feedback helped laboratory managers to improve the quality of their data, and to alert them to re-evaluate their internal quality control. However, two laboratories had an excessive number of flagged results and generally failed to make improvements in their weak areas.

Dr. J. Lawrence
Director
Research & Applications Branch

PERSPECTIVE DE GESTION FP33 - FP44

Aux termes de l'Accord Canada-Provincial sur la qualité des eaux, on a mis sur pied un programme d'assurance de la qualité pour évaluer la comparabilité des résultats d'analyse des eaux de surface émenant des laboratoires provinciaux par rapport à ceux des laboratoires du gouvernement fédéral.

Suivant les réglementations de projet de l'assurance de qualité de l'INRE, six études d'assurance de la qualité ont été menées entre Septembre 1988 et Août 1989 (soit une tous les deux mois). Ces études ont été porté sur l'analyse des composés métalliques à l'état de trace, des principaux ions, des substances nutritives et des paramètres physiques à partir d'un éventail d'échantillons typiques.

Dans le rapport annuel, on présente et on évalue les données que nous ont fournies de quinzaine laboratoires (pour la période précitée) ayant eu à déterminer 40 paramètres en faisant appel à deux centaines environs de méthodes analytiques différentes.

Règle générale, les laboratoires ont effectué de bonnes analyses. Cependant, on a constaté que les résultats de certaines analyses clés s'écartaient trop des marges d'erreur permises. Les directeurs de laboratoires visés en ont été informés ce qui leur a permis de se rendre compte qu'ils doivent réévaluer les méthodes de contrôle interne de la qualité et produire des données plus exactes. Aussi, deux laboratoires ont un nombre excessif de résultats erronés (indiqués *) et n'ont jamais montré d'amélioration de leurs points faibles.

Dr. J. Lawrence
Directeur
Direction de la Recherche et des Applications

ABSTRACT

This annual compiled report of fourteen quality assurance (QA) studies evaluates the chemical analysis of surface waters for laboratories under the Canada - Provincial Agreement on Water Quality. This report, which covers the period of September 1988 to August 1989 (QA Studies FP33 - FP44), describes the following aspects of the quality control report: study design, treatment of data, performance indicators, and comments on individual laboratory performance.

A single bimonthly study consisted of four standard reference samples of known concentrations. Half of these samples were for trace metal analysis at two levels. For the other half of the samples, the laboratories reported on 25 major ion, nutrients and physical parameters. Altogether, about 200 analysis methodologies and individual results were tabulated in the data summary. Since other laboratories from other programs analyzed the same samples, all results were tabulated so that statistical analyses could be more accurately made.

Each bimonthly report, in conclusion, summarizes laboratory performance. Good performance (and comparability) is indicated by the lack of flagged results. More than several flagged results indicates poorer performance. Results are flagged by two criteria: those that differ by more than 10% from a reference value, and those that are statistical outliers according to the Grubbs' outlier test.

Generally, analyses were performed well, nevertheless, a number of key analyses were identified to be out of control and promptly brought to the attention of the laboratory managers. Two laboratories in this QA program had an excessive number of flagged results and have generally failed to make improvements.

RESUME

Ce rapport annuel regroupant douze études sur le contrôle de la qualité (CQ) présente une évaluation de l'analyse chimique des eaux de surface pour les laboratoires aux termes de l'Accord Canada-Provincial sur la qualité des eaux. Dans ce rapport couvrant la période de Septembre 1988 à Août 1989 (études CQ FP33 à FP44), on décrit les aspects suivant du contrôle se la qualité: conception des études, traitement des données, indicateurs d'exactitude et commentaires sur la performance individuelle des laboratoires.

Une étude bimestrielle individuelle a porté sur quatre échantillons de référence de valeurs connues. On utilise la moitié de ces échantillons pour analyser la teneur en métaux à l'état de trace à deux niveaux. Les laboratoires utilisent l'autre moitié des échantillons pour faire rapport sur 25 principaux ions, des substances nutritives et des paramètres physiques à partir d'un éventail d'échantillons typiques. Environ 200 méthodologies d'analyse et résultats individuelles sont ensuite rassemblés dans un résumé des données. Puisque les autres laboratoires des programmes de contrôle de la qualité analysent les mêmes échantillons, on peut, grâce aux résultats présentés, faire les analyses statistiques plus précises possibles.

A la conclusion de chaque rapport bimestriel, on trouve un résumé de la performance des laboratoires. L'absence de résultats indiqués indique une bonne performance (et la comparabilité des données). S'il y a plusieurs résultats indiqués, c'est que la performance a été plus faibles. On indique aux résultats en fonction de deux critères: s'ils divergent de plus de test de 10% ou le deviation standard et, selon de Grubbs, ils sont des valeurs statistiques rejetées.

En général, les résultats des analyses ont été satisfaisant; on a constaté que les résultats de certaines analyses clés s'écartaient trop des marges d'erreur permises. Les directeurs de laboratoires visés en ont été informés ce qui leur a permis de se rendre compte qu'ils doivent réévaluer les méthodes de contrôle interne de la qualité et produire des données plus exactes. Cependant, deux laboratoires ont un nombre excessif de résultats erronés (indiqués *) et n'ont jamais montré d'amélioration de leurs points faibles.



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Section de l'Assurance-Qualité
Institut National de Recherche sur les Eaux
Burlington, Ontario.

SUBJECT
OBJET **Programme d'Assurance-Qualité Fédéral-Provincial (PAQFP)**
Résumé final de l'études FP 33-34
Federal-Provincial Quality Assurance Program
Final Report: FPQC Studies 33-34

Vous trouverez en annexe le résumé final de l'étude F/P susmentionnées.

Si vous avez de commentaire sur ce résumé, ou des corrections valides à notre base de données, veuillez me les transmettre.

I have enclosed the final report for the above mentioned studies.

If you have any comments on this report, or any legitimate corrections to the data base, please do not hesitate to communicate them.

Harry A.

H. Alkema

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FINAL REPORT

REPORT NO. RAB 89-03 (Eng)

FEDERAL PROVINCIAL QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

STUDIES 33 AND 34

for September and October 1988

**TRACE METALS, MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS
AND PHYSICAL PARAMETERS IN SURFACE WATERS**

by

H. Alkema

**Quality Assurance Section
National Water Research Institute
Burlington, Ontario**

February 1989

(Ce rapport est aussi disponible en francais)

Introduction

As part of an on-going study, the Quality Assurance Section, NWRI in Burlington, Ontario, has been sending reference water samples bi-monthly to chemical laboratories participating in the FP program. This report summarizes the most recent FP interlaboratory quality assurance studies: FP 33 and 34, for the months September and October, 1988. These two studies dealt with trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters. The levels were high for metals, and low for major ions.

Study Design

Four water samples were submitted to each laboratory for chemical analyses. Two samples were submitted for trace metals analysis, while the remaining two were submitted for major ions, nutrients and some physical measurements. The following is a breakdown of the four samples:

FP 33 - Sample 1 - 125 ml, DA^{*} for trace metals (3% HNO₃)
Sample 2 - up to 1L, major ions etc., stored at 4°C

FP 34 - Sample 3 - 1L, SE^{*} for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)
Sample 4 - up to 1L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C

* for definitions see Appendix 1

Treatment of Data

Each laboratory was asked to perform only those analyses which were routine to their particular laboratory, using the general methodology guidelines listed above. Results for these analyses were recorded on report sheets provided with the QA samples. Upon receipt of the Standard Reporting Sheets, the results were tabulated for each parameter, first for each method reported, and then for all methods combined. These data, and the resulting statistics are presented in the Data Summary. (attached)

Preliminary data summaries (RAB # 88-14), including problematic results, were sent November 2 or 10, and January 26. Each laboratory was given three weeks to notify us of any errors in data transcription, compilation, or flags.

Performance Indicators

In the Federal Provincial QA program, two types of reference samples are used for the accuracy assessment. Reference waters (RMs) and certified reference waters (CRMs) have Design Values for the stable parameters. Also, regional samples are used occassionally as reference samples. The means for the regional samples, and the Design Values (together called the comparator) are used to test each reported result for accuracy.

Percentage deviations from the comparator are used as an indicator for the laboratory head to determine the extent of the discrepancies between the laboratory result and comparator as it applies to his procedures. However, please keep in mind that at low levels, high % deviations are often seen, and may be misleading if interpreted too strictly.

A result which deviates more than the greater of 10% or 1 standard deviation from the comparator is marked with an asterik in the data table and its value tabulated in the flags table (Table 1). Results reported with an "L" (less than) or flagged with an "R" (rejectable) are not used in the statistical calculations. Performance indicators are fully explained in Appendix II.

Comments on Laboratory Performance

Results accompanied with a 'less than' are difficult to appraise. If a design value or mean is significantly lower than the detection limit given by a particular laboratory, then that detection limit is too high. Such a result is assigned an 'HDL' and is tabulated for each laboratory in Table 1.

If, on the other hand, the detection limit reported is far lower than the mean or design value, then the use of 'less than' is clearly inadequate and the result is flagged low. The magnitude of the deviation from the mean in such a case is taken from the detection limit given.

Attached are two tables listing flagged data by laboratory (Table 1), and listing parameters for which there was a high standard deviation (Table 2). The latter (formerly called a high coefficient of variation) was generated with a new set of criteria to provide a more accurate and more consistent description of difficult to analyse parameters or levels. Your comments will be appreciated.

Provincial laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.8.
Federal laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.9.

APPENDIX I

Definitions of Types of Metals Analysis

1. DA - Direct Aspiration

Without sample pretreatment, samples are aspirated by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry (AAS) or Inductively Coupled (Argon) Plasma (ICAP or ICP). Standards should contain the acid equivalent of the sample.

2. SE - Code for low level analysis

Analysis is carried out by one of the following methods:

1. Solvent extraction sample concentration followed by AAS.
2. Digestion and concentration of aqueous phase followed by ICAP.
3. Digestion of aqueous phase and ICAP analysis.
4. Graphite tube (flameless) AAS.

APPENDIX II

Performance Indicators

1. Circled Results

Results are circled in the data tables when a minor deviation from the comparator has occurred. (The comparator is the design value of the reference sample, or the mean in the case of a biologically active sample.) Circled results are in general greater than or less than 10% from the comparator. At very low levels of analytes or with parameters that are difficult to analyse, a greater deviation than 10% is allowed. Under these conditions, a result is circled when it is outside one standard deviation of the comparator. These circled results, though acceptable values, are a warning to laboratory managers that the parameter analysis should be investigated.

2. Rejectable Results

Each laboratory result is statistically tested to see if it is outlying. Outlying results were caused by non random causes such as a faulty calibration or a transcription error. These outlying results, calculated by the Grubbs' procedure, and indicated in the data tables with an 'R', are noncomparable with the other data for the parameter.

3. A High Co-efficient of Variation (HCV)

Occasionally data for a parameter yields a very high relative standard deviation (RSD). When this HCV is not due to outlying values, it indicates a high variability within the data set. The data in this set is then noncomparable. In such a case, the RSD for the parameter is circled in the data tables and the parameter's noncomparability is noted in the comments.

4. High Detection Limits (HDL)

Each laboratory determines its own detection limits according to its own requirements. When major differences of detection limits occur, the result is flagged with 'HDL' in the data tables. An HDL indicates that low level analysis may not be comparable with the analyses of other laboratories.

* reference : Frank E. Grubbs, Technometrics, 1969, p. 1.

TABLE 1: FED-PROV LABORATORIES FLAGGED DATA - STUDIES FP 33-34

LAB 2	FLAGS : SILICA HDL : T N DIS	47%	NITRATE	-77% L	SILICA	56%
LAB 3	FLAGS : NONE					
LAB 4	FLAGS : NITRATE	-11%				
LAB 5	FLAGS : D O C T N DIS	124% R -13%	D I C	20%	D I C	35%
LAB 7	FLAGS : COLOUR	158%	TOT P	145%		
LAB 9	FLAGS : MOLYBNUM	11%	POTASSIUM	16%		
LAB 10	FLAGS : CHROMIUM COBALT AMMONIA HDL : TOT P	15% -20%	ALUMINUM NICKEL TOT P	20% -39% R	VANADIUM MOLYBNUM AMMONIA	14% 17%
LAB 11	FLAGS : NITRATE ZINC	-15% -26%	SODIUM	-22%	IRON	-79% R
LAB 12	FLAGS : SODIUM HDL : D O C	17%				
LAB 13	FLAGS : CHROMIUM NITRATE MGNESIUM ALKLINTY HDL : AMMONIA	-18% -12% 16% 19% R	ZINC ALKLINTY SULFATE SODIUM AMMONIA	16% R 17% R 44% R 13%	CONDUCT HARDNESS CALCIUM SULFATE	38% R 13% 17% 25% R
LAB 14	FLAGS : COPPER SODIUM COPPER HARDNESS	25% 28% 15% -11%	LEAD ALUMINUM ZINC CALCIUM	-91% R -36% R -32% R -13%	FLUORIDE IRON LEAD	100% -44% -35%
LAB 15	FLAGS : BARIUM SILICA CALCIUM IRON STRNTIUM TURBDITY AMMONIA PTASSIUM HDL : D O C	-17% R -59% 16% -33% 16% 1390% R 196% R -14%	AMMONIA TOT P ALUMINUM COBALT MOLYBNUM D I C SILICA	112% R 175% R -78% R -12% R 67% R -23% R -59%	ALKLINTY CHLORIDE MANGNESE COPPER LEAD NITRATE SULFATE	17% -61% L -18% 17% -98% L 69% -12%
LAB 16	FLAGS : ALUMINUM ALUMINUM MANGNESE ZINC BARIUM MGNESIUM HDL : TKN TOT P TKN FLUORIDE	-25% R 84% R 45% R 38% 50% -15%	MGNESIUM VANADIUM IRON STRNTIUM LEAD SULFATE AMMONIA SULFATE NITRATE TOT P	-15% R 38% R 44% R 12% R 54% R -29%	SULFATE CHROMIUM COPPER CADMIUM SODIUM CALCIUM FLUORIDE CHLORIDE AMMONIA	-39% L 30% 34% R -19% -13% -12%

NOTE: A VERY HIGH FREQUENCY OF FLAGGED RESULTS (OR A HIGH %) IS INDICATIVE OF POOR PERFORMANCE. ON THE OTHER HAND, LABS WITH FEW IF ANY FLAGS ARE JUDGED TO HAVE VERY GOOD PERFORMANCE.

ALSO, AN "R" FLAG INDICATES A NON COMPARABLE RESULT, THAT IS, ONE PRODUCED WITH NON RANDOM FACTORS. AN "L" FLAG INDICATES A 'LESS THAN' RESULT LOWER THAN THE COMPARATOR.

TABLE 2: HIGH STANDARD DEVIATION

PARAMETER		LEVEL
BORON	AT	.032 PPM
D O C	AT	1.248 PPM
SILICA	AT	2.378 PPM
IRON	AT	.048 PPM
BORON	AT	.013 PPM
D O C	AT	.425 PPM
SILICA	AT	1.350 PPM

DATA SUMMARY

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DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 73 - FP 33

PAGE 2

SAMPLE 1

LAB	26999 IRON COMMON	27009 CO TOT 5X ICP	27012 CO TOT 5X ICP	27111 CO DIS ICP DA	27301 CO EXT AAS DA	27321 CO EXT ICP DA	27999 COBALT COMMON	28009 NI TOT 5X ICP	28011 NI TOT 5X ICP	28012 NI TOT 5X ICP	28111 NI DIS ICP DA	
1	1.89	1.141	-	-	-	-	-	1.141	1.842	-	-	-
2	1.84	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.15	1.15	2.1	-	-
3	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.16	1.16	-	-	-
6	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.165	1.2	-	-	-
8	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.165	1.2	-	-	-
9	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	1.06	-	-	-
10	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	1.09	-	-	-
11	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	1.06	-	-	-
13	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	1.06	-	-	-
14	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	1.06	-	-	-
15	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	1.06	-	-	-
16	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	1.06	-	-	-
MEAN	1.9342	1.1410	1.1000	1.0900	1.0425	1.0283	1.0600	1.1500	1.1318	1.8420	2.1000	1.8400
STD DEV	0.0998	-	-	-	2.8	2.4	-	-	0.0333	-	-	-
REL STD	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	-
DES VAL	1.962	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.155	-	-	-
LAB	28301 NI EXT AAS DA	28311 NI EXT ICP DA	28321 NI EXT ICP DA	28999 NICKEL COMMON	29009 CU TOT 5X ICP	290112 CU TOT 5X ICP	29012 CU DIS AAS DA	29106 CU DIS ICP DA	29111 CU DIS AAS DA	29306 CU EXT AAS DA	29311 CU EXT ICP DA	29999 COPPER COMMON
1	-	-	-	1.842	0.485	-	-	-	-	0.51	-	0.485
2	-	-	1.94	1.94	-	0.52	-	-	-	-	0.509	0.509
3	-	-	1.97	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.52
6	-	-	-	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.46
8	-	-	-	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.46
9	-	-	-	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.491
10	1.86	2.04	-	2.04	-	-	-	0.631	-	0.51	-	0.491
11	-	2.04	-	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.51
13	-	1.77	-	1.77	-	-	-	0.481	-	-	-	0.54
14	-	1.77	-	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.54
15	-	1.77	-	1.77	-	-	-	0.481	-	-	-	0.481
16	-	1.77	-	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.52
MEAN	1.8600	1.9267	1.9400	1.9072	.4850	.5200	.4810	.6310	.4955	.5100	.5067	.5131
STD DEV	0.1401	-	-	0.128	-	-	-	-	0.064	-	0.016	.0427
REL STD	7.3	-	-	5.4	-	-	-	-	1.3	-1.0	8.2	.8305
DES VAL	-	-	-	1.890	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	30009 ZN TOT 5X ICP	30011 ZN TOT 5X ICP	30012 ZN TOT 5X ICP	30104 ZN DIS AAS DA	30304 ZN EXT AAS DA	30311 ZN EXT ICP DA	30999 ZINC COMMON	30999 SR TOT ICP DA	30999 SR TOT ICP DA	38011 SR TOT ICP DA	38012 SR TOT ICP DA	38301 SR EXT AAS DA
1	0.511	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.49	-	-	-	-
2	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.5110	.5000	.4960	.5230	.5030	.4950	.5200	.5033	.5026	.5090	.4944	.8800
STD DEV	-	-	-	-	.0042	.0071	.0212	-	.0126	-	-	-
REL STD	-	-	-	-	.8	1.4	4.3	-	2.5	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.509	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPMB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. PP 73 PP 33

LAB	SAMPLE 2			SAMPLE 2			PAGE 4		
	00110 IONIC BALANC	00120 SUM OF CATIONS	00125 SUM OF ANIONS	02011 COLOUR APPARE	02021 COLOUR VIS COM	02023 COLOUR SPECT	02040 COL TRU SPEC	02041 CONDUCT SPEC 25	02060 CONDUCT COMMON
1	5.22	0.878	0.975	-	-	-	6.4	94.9	94.9
2	0.69	0.943	0.929	5.	L	-	5.	95.4	0.2
3	-	-	0.976	5.	L	5.	5.	95.4	0.13
4	1.33	0.957	0.932	5.	L	-	5.	94.6	-
5	9.8	0.106	0.875	10.	L	-	10.7	R	0.2
6	6.7	0.993	0.995	5.	L	-	5.	97.7	0.17
7	-5.72	0.996	0.866	5.	L	-	5.	97.7	-
8	0.51	0.99	0.98	3.	L	-	3.	100.	-
9	-0.21	0.945	0.949	5.	L	-	5.	92.	0.2
10	-	-	-	5.	L	-	5.	91.	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101.	0.1
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130.	R
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130.	R
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	193.	0.3
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93.	0.1
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.	0.1
MEAN	2.1680	0.9540	0.9357	6.6667	-	3.0000	6.4000	95.5214	1475
STD	3.8742	5.0501	0.9442	2.8868	-	-	-	95.5214	2000
REL	178.7	5.3	4.7	4.3	-	-	-	95.5214	-
DES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95.5214	-
VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95.5214	-
LAB	02081 TURB RATIO	02090 TURBIDTY COMMON	05100 BORON ?	05105 BORON AA CARM	05106 BORON F AZOMETH	05111 BORON P ICP DA	05190 BORON COMMON	06009 TOC CO2 IR	06101 DOC TIC COMB IR
1	-	0.14	0.006	-	-	-	0.006	-	-
2	-	0.2	0.13	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	0.26	0.26	0.054	-	-	0.054	-	-
4	-	0.5	0.17	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	0.67	0.35	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	8	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	10	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	11	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	12	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	14	0.1	0.050L	-	0.01 L	0.05 L	1.	1.0
11	-	15	0.1	0.050L	-	0.01 L	0.05 L	1.	1.0
12	-	16	0.1	0.060	-	0.01 L	0.05 L	1.	1.0
13	-	17	0.1	0.060	-	0.01 L	0.05 L	1.	1.0
14	-	18	0.1	0.060	-	0.01 L	0.05 L	1.	1.0
15	-	19	0.1	0.060	-	0.01 L	0.05 L	1.	1.0
16	-	20	0.1	0.060	-	0.01 L	0.05 L	1.	1.0
MEAN	.2600	.1836	.0775	.0540	-	-	-	9.0000	1.0000
STD	-	42.2	18.5	-	-	-	-	-	24.4
REL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	06109 DOC UV CO2 OH	06112 DOC PER IR	06150 DOC COMMON	06151 DIC UV CO2 IR COMBUST	06152 DIC AA CO2 IR PHE	06154 DIC AA CO2 OH PHE	06159 DIC AA CO2 OH PHE	06490 DIC CALC'D COMMON	07000 TKN AA SAL
1	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	9.22	-	-
2	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	1.64	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	2.8	11.9	10.5	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	1.0	10.8	10.4	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	1.0000	1.6000	1.2475	11.3500	10.5000	9.2200	10.4000	9.9000	10.2457
STD	-	-	2.1755	6.9	-	-	-	-	9.979
REL	-	-	22.185	21.280	-	-	-	-	9.917
DES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

02077
TURB
HACH F202074
TURB
NPMLTRI02073
CONDUCT
HACH02074
CONDUCT
HACH02073
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CONDUCT
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CONDUCT
HACH

0.4

0.20 L

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LAB	07018 TKN BLK INDOPHE	07021 TKN BLK DIG BER	07023 TKN DIG INDO	07090 NO3+NO2 AA HYD COMMON	07110 NO3+NO2 AA2 CD	07111 NO3+NO2 DIS SPEC UP AA	07112 NO3+NO2 AA CD	07390 NITRATE COMMON	07500 NH3 TOT AA BERT	07505 NH3 TOT AA SAL
1	-	0.08	-	0.08	-	0.30	-	0.29	-	-
2	-	-	-	0.058	-	0.252	-	0.291	-	0.005L
3	0.045	-	-	0.4 *	0.29	0.265	-	0.252*	-	0.005L
4	-	-	-	0.20 L	-	0.31	-	0.26	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	0.360	-	-	0.31	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	0.24	-	0.300 *	-	0.007L
7	-	0.09	-	0.09	-	0.25	-	0.29 *	-	0.1 L
8	-	-	-	-	-	0.25	-	0.30 *	0.005	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	0.30	-	0.303	0.005	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	0.303	-	0.28	0.028	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0900	.0800	-	.1416	.3000	.2763	.2950	.2755	.2800	.2832
STD DEV	-	-	-	.1449	.0100	.0276	.0071	.0219	.0227	.0050
REL STD	-	-	-	102.3	3.3	10.0	2.4	6.0	6.0	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	102.075	-	-	-	-	.301	-

LAB	07555 NH3 DIS AA PHEN	07557 NH3 DIS AA INDO	07562 NH3 DIS AA EDTA	07563 NH3 DIS AA INDO	07565 AMMONIA COMMON	07590 T N PER AUTO	07600 T N UV AA SUL	07602 T N UV CALC'D	07605 T N UV HY SUL	07651 T N DIS UV AA	07655 T N DIS UV EDTA	07690 TOT N COMMON
1	-	-	-	0.001	-	0.001	-	0.29	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	0.005L	-	0.329	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	0.005L	-	-	-	0.331	0.320	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	0.004R	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	0.010L	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	0.005L	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	0.005L	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	0.004	0.002L	-	-	-	0.005L	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	0.010	0.01R	-	-	-	0.005L	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	0.005L	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	0.005L	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	0.005L	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	0.005L	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	0.005R	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	0.007R	-	-	-	0.007R	0.38	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	0.1 L	0.1 L	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0040	.0010	-	-	-	.0033	.3800	.3095	.3800	.3200	.3310	.3800
STD DEV	-	-	-	-	-	.0021	.021	.0276	.0276	-	-	.0000
REL STD	-	-	-	-	-	62.4	62.4	8.9	8.9	-	-	-1.367
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	62.003	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	07790 T N DIS COMMON	09100 COL SP	09103 F DIS SP EL	09105 F DIS SP EL	09106 F DIS EL POR	09107 F DIS AUT POR	09108 F DIS SP EL	09115 F DIS AA ALIZ	09116 FLUORIDE IC	09190 ALKALIDE COMMON	10101 ALKALITY TITR'N	10109 ALKALITY POT TITR
1	-	-	-	-	-	0.05 L	0.05	0.03	-	0.05 L	43.8	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	0.05 L	-	-	-	0.03 L	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	0.05 L	-	-	-	0.05 L	40.9	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1 L	41.3	44.
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05 L	-	40.0
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	41.3	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	0.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	0.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0 L	40.7	-
MEAN	.3180	.1000	-	-	-	.0500	.0300	.0400	-	.0580	42.5300	43.0000
STD DEV	.0164	.5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0277	7.1	42.8284
REL STD	.5.331	.5.331	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.050	.050	6.7 -

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LAB	12111 MG DIS ICP	12303 MG UP AAS AUT	12311 MG EXT ICP	12990 MAGNESIUM COMMON	14102 SILICA MOLY AA	14106 SILICA MOLY AA	14107 SILICA MOLY AA	14111 SILICA ICP DA	14112 SILICA DCP DA	14190 SILICA COMMON	15313 TP ACL AA SNCL	15315 TP ACL AA SNCL
1	-	2.1	-	2.1 *	3.5	-	2.4	-	-	2.4 *	-	-
2	-	-	-	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.40	-	-	2.40	-	-
3	-	-	-	2.72 *	2.74 *	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
4	-	-	-	2.74	2.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	3.00	3.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	3.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	3.0000	2.1000	3.0000	2.7900	3.5000	2.3667	2.4000	2.4000	1.7400	2.4400	2.3689	-
STD DEV	3.2828	-	-	1.3225	-	1.528	-	-	1.748	-	2.6402	-
REL STD	9.4	-	-	11.6	-	6.5	-	-	61.8	-	27.0	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	12.754	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.378	-
MEAN	.0140	15401 TP UV AA ASC	15406 TP UP AA ASC	15409 TP BLK AA ASC	15413 TP ACL AA SNCL	15421 TP BLK DIG ASC	15490 TOTAL COMMON	16304 SO4 DIS AUTO BA	16306 SO4 UP AA MTB	16307 SO4 DIS I C	16310 SO4 DIS AA CALM	16311 SO4 DIS IC
STD DEV	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.001	0.001 L	3.4	3.	3.1	-
REL STD	-	-	-	0.004	-	0.003 L	-	0.003	-	3.1	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	0.02 R	-	0.02 R	-	0.02 R	10. L	3.1	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	0.010 L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	0.014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0140	-	-	.0045	-	.0030	.0010	.0051	3.4000	3.1833	3.1000	3.1233
STD DEV	-	-	-	.0039	-	-	.0010	.0049	96.2	5.4	-	3.5000
REL STD	-	-	-	86.1	-	-	-	.004	-	-	2.2	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

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LAB	SULPHATE COMMON	17203 CL DIS AA PE	17204 CL DIS Ag TIT	17206 CL DIS AA HG	17208 CL DIS AA HG	17209 CL DIS I C	17210 CL DIS TIT CON	17211 CL DIS IC	17990 CHLORIDE COMMON	19001 K TOT AAS	19005 K TOT ICP	19008 K TOT DCP	19102 K DIS AAS
1	3.1	1.	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	1.2 *	-	-	-	-
2	3.1	-	-	1.1	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-
3	3.1	L	1.3	2.	L	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-
4	3.3	-	-	-	1.30	-	1.3	1.2	-	1.30	-	0.5	0.50
5	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.30	-	0.5	-	-
6	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	0.49	-	-
7	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-
8	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-
9	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-
10	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-
11	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-
12	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-
13	4.71	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.34	-	0.48	-	-
14	3.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.34	-	0.48	-	-
15	3.2	*	-	-	0.5	L	-	-	2.	L	0.5	*	-
16	3.2	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.	L	0.5	*	-
MEAN	3.1862	1.1500	-	1.2500	1.2000	-	1.2000	-	1.2309	.4800	.4950	.4850	.5500
STD DEV	3.1659	1.2121	-	8.1000	5.0721	-	5.6	-	8.1044	-	1.0071	-	.0707
REL STD	5.2	18.4	-	8.0	-	-	-	-	8.1267	-	1.4	-	12.9
DES VAL	3.273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	19103 K DIS FLM PH	19105 K DIS AAS DA	19106 K DIS AAS LI	19107 K DIS FLM PH	19111 K DIS HNO3 AA	19301 K EXT HNO3 AA	19990 PTASSIUM COMMON	20005 CA TOT ICP	20007 CA DIS AAS NO	20050 CA DIS CALC'D	20100 CA DIS AAS NO	20103 CA DIS AAS UP	20108 CA DIS AAS UP
1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	0.43	-	-	0.48	-	-	0.43	-	-	-	-	-	13.1
3	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.48	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	*	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.47	0.47	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.47	0.47	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.47	0.47	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.47	0.47	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.47	0.47	-	-	-	-	-
11	0.4	-	-	0.5	-	-	0.49	0.49	-	-	-	-	-
12	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	0.45	0.45	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.43	0.43	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.43	0.43	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	0.43	-	-	0.43	0.43	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	0.43	-	-	0.43	0.43	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	4575	-4300	.5000	.4800	.4300	.4700	.4797	1.33950	12.1000	12.1	-	-	-
STD DEV	0506	-	-	-	-	-	.0467	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
REL STD	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	9.7	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	.484	-	-	-	-	-	-

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LAB	20110 CA DIS AAS AUT	20111 CA DIS ICP	20311 CA EXT ICP	20990 CALCIUM COMMON
1	13.7	-	-	13.7
2	-	-	-	13.1
3	-	-	-	13.3
5	-	-	-	13.6
6	-	-	-	12.8
7	-	-	-	13.0
8	-	-	-	13.5
9	-	-	-	13.0
10	-	-	-	13.1
11	-	-	-	12.7
13	-	14.9	-	14.9 *
14	-	14.7	-	11.7
15	-	-	-	14.7 *
16	-	-	-	12.1
MEAN	12.8500	14.8000	13.0000	13.1079
STD DEV	1.2121	1.1414	-	1.9068
REL STD	1.7	1.0	-	6.9
DES VAL	-	-	-	12.690

DATA SUMMARY

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LAB	STUDY NO.	PP 74 - PP 34	SAMPLE 3				SAMPLE 3				SAMPLE 3				
			PE DIS ICP DA	PE EXT AAS SE	IRON COMMON	CO TOT AAS SE	CO TOT 5X ICP	CO TOT 5X ICP	CO DIS ICP DA	CO EXT ICP DA	CO TOT 5X ICP	CO TOT 5X ICP	CO DIS ICP DA	CO EXT ICP DA	
1	26111	26305	26311	26999	27002	27003	27009	27011	27012	27311	27999	28002	28002	28002	
2	-	-	0.048	-	0.047	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	0.024	-	-	
3	-	-	-	0.048	0.027	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	0.027	-	0.026	
4	6	-	-	0.057	0.057	-	0.026	-	0.020	-	-	0.020*	-	-	
5	8	0.055	-	0.06	0.05	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	0.026	-	-	
6	9	0.039	0.010R	-	0.039	-	-	-	-	0.020	-	0.025	-	-	
7	10	-	-	0.010R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.020*	-	-	
8	11	-	-	0.027*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	14	-	-	0.032	0.032*	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022*	-	
10	15	-	-	0.032	0.065*	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.027	0.027	-	
11	16	-	-	0.032	0.032*	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022*	0.022*	-	
12	MEAN	0.0445	0.0480	0.0460	0.0478	0.0270	0.0260	0.0240	0.0200	0.0270	0.0225	0.0220	0.0239	0.0260	
13	STD DEV	0.0078	-	0.0198	0.0127	-	-1.0	-	-	-	0.035	-	0.029	-	
14	REL STD	17.5	-	43.0	26.6	-	-	-	-	-	15.7	-	12.1	-	
15	DES VAL	-	-	0.048	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	
16	MEAN	0.0265	0.0220	0.0280	0.0250	0.0260	0.0300	0.0261	0.0280	0.0261	0.028	0.028	0.028	-	
17	STD DEV	0.007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18	REL STD	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19	DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20	LAB	28009	28011	28012	28302	28309	28311	28999	29005	29009	29011	29012	29107	29107	
21	NI TOT 5X ICP	NI TOT 5X ICP	NI TOT 5X ICP	NI DIS ICP DA	NI EXT AAS SE	NI EXT AAS SE	NI EXT AAS SE	NICKEL COMMON	CU TOT 5X ICP						
22	1	0.026	0.027	0.022	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.048	0.053	-	-	-	-
23	2	0.026	-	-	0.025	-	0.026	-	0.026*	0.048	0.049	0.051	-	-	-
24	3	0.027	0.022	-	0.017R	0.026	-	-	0.026*	0.025	0.025	-	-	-	-
25	4	-	-	-	0.025	-	-	-	0.025	0.025	0.025	-	-	-	-
26	5	-	-	-	0.017R	0.026	-	-	0.026	0.017R	0.017R	-	-	-	-
27	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.026	0.026	-	-	-	-
28	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.026	0.026	-	-	-	-
29	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.026	0.026	-	-	-	-
30	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.026	0.026	-	-	-	-
31	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.026	0.026	-	-	-	-
32	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.026	0.026	-	-	-	-
33	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.026	0.026	-	-	-	-
34	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.026	0.026	-	-	-	-
35	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.026	0.026	-	-	-	-
36	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.026	0.026	-	-	-	-
37	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.026	0.026	-	-	-	-
38	MEAN	0.0265	0.0220	0.0280	0.0250	0.0260	0.0300	0.0261	0.0280	0.0261	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028
39	STD DEV	0.007	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.028	0.028	0.028	-	-	-	-
40	REL STD	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.028	0.028	0.028	-	-	-	-
41	DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.028	0.028	0.028	-	-	-	-
42	LAB	29111	29305	29308	29311	29999	30004	30009	30011	30012	30107	30111	30304	30305	30305
43	CU DIS ICP DA	CU EXT AAS SE	CU EXT AAS SE	CU EXT AAS SE	COPPER COMMON	COMMON	COMMON	ZINC							
44	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.053	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	9	0.055	-	0.055	-	-	-	0.055	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	10	0.056	0.050	-	-	-	-	0.056	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.056	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.056	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.056	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.056	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.056	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.056	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	MEAN	0.0555	0.0510	0.0620	-0.0600	-0.0648	-0.0330	0.0530	-0.0340	-0.0470	-0.0230	-0.0340	-0.0370	-0.0250	-0.0250
61	STD DEV	1.3	0.007	0.014	-2.8	-	-	6.9	-0.297	56.0	-	-1.0	-	-	-
62	REL STD	1.3	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
63	DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

סנדייז מס' 9B 7A - FP 34

SAMPLE 3

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LAB	30311 ZN EXT ZINC COMMON			38009 SR TOT ICP DA			38012 SR TOT DCP DA			38301 SR EXT AAS DA			38999 SR EXT ICP DA			42009 MO TOT 5X ICP			42011 MO TOT 5X ICP		
	STD	DEV	REL STD	STD	DEV	REL STD	STD	DEV	REL STD	STD	DEV	REL STD	STD	DEV	REL STD	STD	DEV	REL STD	STD	DEV	REL STD
1	-	0.032	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	0.037	0.06 R	0.178	0.06 R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	0.033	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	0.04	0.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.021
5	-	0.034	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	0.034	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	0.034	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	0.025*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	0.025*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	0.025*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	0.025*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	0.032	0.047*	-	-	-	0.192	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	0.032	0.047*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	0.032	0.047*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	0.032	0.047*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	0.032	0.047*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	-	0.0360	0.0337	-	-	-	0.1780	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STD DEV	-	0.0057	0.0065	-	-	-	0.1920	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REL STD	15.7	19.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	0.034	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	42311 MO EXT ICP DA			42999 MOLIBNUM COMMON			48002 CD TOT AAS SE			48009 CD TOT 5X ICP			48011 CD TOT 5X ICP			48012 CD TOT 5X ICP			48309 CADMIUM COMMON		
1	-	0.017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.021	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.021	0.023	-	-
2	-	0.018	0.020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.020	0.021	-	-	-	-	-	0.021	0.023	-	-
3	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.021	0.022	-	-
4	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	-
5	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	-
6	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	-
7	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	-
8	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	-
9	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	-
10	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	-
11	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	-
12	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	-
13	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	-
14	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	-
15	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	-
16	-	0.018	0.021*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	-
MEAN	-	0.0190	0.0200	-	-	-	0.0220	-	-	0.0205	0.0207	-	0.0190	-	-	0.0205	0.0207	-	0.0230	-	-
STD DEV	-	0.0015	0.0015	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0007	0.0007	-	-	-	-	0.0007	0.0007	-	0.0000	-	-
REL STD	-	8.2	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	3.4	-	-	-	-	3.4	3.4	-	-1.0	-	-
DES VAL	-	0.018	0.018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	56012 BA TOT 5X DCP			56311 BA EXT ICP DA			56999 BARIUM COMMON			82002 PB TOT AAS SE			82004 PB TOT 5X ICP			82011 PB TOT 5X ICP			82104 PB DIS AAS GF		
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.028	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.027	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.029	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.033*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.039	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.035	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.037	-	-
MEAN	-	0.0330	0.0225	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.039	-	-
STD DEV	-	0.0335	0.0225	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.039	-	-
REL STD	-	15.7	15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.8	-	-
DES VAL	-	0.022	0.022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.022	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. 11 PP 74 FP 34

DAGE 13

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB OA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. 74 EP 14

SAMPLE 4

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LAB	07018 TKN BLK INDOPHE	07021 TKN DIG BER	07023 TKN DIG INDO	07090 TKN COMMON	07109 NO ₃ +NO ₂ AA+HYD	07110 NO ₃ +NO ₂ AA+CD	07111 NO ₃ +NO ₂ DIS+SPEC	07112 NO ₃ +NO ₂ UF AA CD	07121 NO ₃ +NO ₂ AA CD AZ	07390 NITRATE COMMON	07500 NH ₃ TOT AA BERT	07540 NH ₃ TOT AA SAL
1	-	-	-	0.06	-	-	-	0.02	-	0.02*	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	0.051	-	-	0.01 L	-	0.01*	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	0.042	-	-	0.041	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	0.040	-	-	0.042	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	0.2 *	0.07	-	-	-	0.040	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	0.20 L	-	0.04	-	-	0.004	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.005	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	0.050	-	-	-	0.003	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	0.030	-	0.03	-	0.003	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	0.003	-	-
12	0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.004	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.04	-	0.004	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.004	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.004	-	-
16	-	-	-	0.2 L	0.01 L	-	-	0.073	-	0.073*	-	-
MEAN	.0300	.0600	-	-	-	.0702	.0500	.0450	.0300	.0405	-	.0440
STD DEV	-	-	-	-	-	.0751	.0200	.0137	.0141	.0007	-	.0433
REL STD	-	-	-	-	-	107.0	40.0	30.3	47.1	1.7	-	.0143
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	.069	-	-	-	-	-	.32.9

MEAN
STD
REL
DES

LAB	07555 NH3 DIS AA PHEN	07557 NH3 DIS AA INDO	07562 NH3 DIS AA EDTA	07563 NH3 DIS AA INDO	07565 NH3 DIS AA EDTA	07590 AMMONIA COMMON	07600 T _N PER AUTO	07601 T _N UV AA SUL	07602 T _N UV CALC'D	07605 T _N UV HY SUL	07651 T _N DIS UV AA	07655 T _N DIS UV EDTA	TOT N COMMON	
1	-	-	-	-	-	0.001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	L	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	0.003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	0.010L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	0.002L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	0.01R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0030	-	.0010	-	-	-	.0027	.0000	-	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
STD DEV	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REL STD	-	-	-	-	-	-	.57	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0038	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

MEAN
STD
SEL
DES

DATA SUMMARY - PED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

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DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

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LAB	12107 MG DIS AAS AUT	12111 NG DIS ICP	123 NG AAS	2.	2.
1	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN		2.8000	3.1000	3.1414	2.
STD		-	-	4.6	-
DEV		-	-	-	-
REL		-	-	-	-
STD		-	-	-	-
VAL		-	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

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SAMPLE 4

LAB	16990 SULFATE COMMON AA PE	17203 CL DIS AG TIT	17204 CL DIS AA HG	17206 CL DIS AA HG	17208 CL DIS I C	17209 CL DIS TIT CON	17210 CL DIS IC	17211 CL DIS COMMON AAS	17990 CHLORIDE COMMON AAS	19001 K TOT ICP	19005 K TOT ICP	19006 K TOT DCP	19102 K TOT AAS
1	26. *	16.	-	-	-	16.5	-	-	16.5	-	-	-	-
2	29.1	-	-	-	17.1	-	-	-	17.1	-	-	-	-
3	29.3	-	-	16.3	-	-	-	-	16.3 *	-	-	-	1.4
4	31.3	-	14.	-	-	-	-	-	14.3 *	-	-	-	1.4
5	28.4	15.3	-	16.8	-	-	-	-	16.8 *	-	-	-	1.24
6	29.0	-	-	-	16.	16.	-	-	16.	-	-	-	-
7	30.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.	-	1.42	-	-
8	28.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.	-	-	-	-
9	29.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.	-	-	-	-
10	28.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.	-	-	-	-
11	29.5	-	-	16.4	-	-	-	-	16.4	-	-	-	-
12	29.5	R	-	18.	-	-	-	-	18.	-	-	-	-
13	37.7	R	-	-	17.4	-	-	-	17.4	1.18	-	-	-
14	328.7	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	26. *	-	-	15.7	-	-	-	-	15.7	-	-	-	-
16	21. *	-	-	-	-	16.	-	-	16.	-	-	1.18	-
MEAN	28.1929	15.6500	14.0000	16.6400	17.1000	16.6333	16.0000	16.0000	16.2500	1.1800	1.3100	1.1800	1.3200
STD DEV	2.4833	3.4950	3.2	5.8562	5.1	4.3	-	-	5.9614	1.1273	9.7	-	8.6
REL STD	8.8	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	29.705	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.832	-	-	-	-
LAB	19103 K DIS K DIS AA DS PLM PH	19105 K DIS K DIS AA DS AA DA	19106 K DIS K DIS AA LI	19107 K DIS FLM PH	19111 K DIS ICP	19301 K EXT HNO3 AA	19990 POTASSIUM COMMON	20005 CA TOT ICP	20007 CA DIS AA	20050 CA TOT DCP	20100 CA DIS CALC'D	20103 CA DIS AAS	20108 CA DIS UF
1	1.15	-	-	-	1.20	-	-	-	1.15	-	-	-	-
2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.20	-	-	-	14.0
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.24 *	-	-	-	13.9
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.24 *	-	-	-	13.2
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.24 *	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.24 *	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.24 *	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.24 *	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.24 *	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.22	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.22	-	-	-	-
12	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.22	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	1.22	-	-	1.22	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.18	-	-	-	-
15	-	1.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.03 *	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.18	-	-	-	-
MEAN	1.1375	1.0300	1.2000	1.2200	1.2000	1.2000	1.2000	1.2000	1.2500	14.1750	12.3000	14.4000	13.3667
STD DEV	0.479	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.980	3.2	-	-	3.5
REL STD	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.2	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.204	-	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

PAGE 18

STUDY NO. PP 74 PP 34

SAMPLE 4

LAB	20110 CA DIS AAS AUT	20111 CA DIS ICP	20311 CA EXT ICP	20990 CALCIUM COMMON
1	13.5	-	-	13.5
2	13.3	-	-	13.3
3	-	-	-	14.0
5	-	-	-	13.9
6	-	-	-	14.4
7	-	-	-	13.2
8	-	-	14.0	14.0
9	-	-	-	13.85
10	-	-	-	13.85
11	-	-	-	14.9
13	-	-	-	14.9
14	-	-	-	12.3 *
15	-	-	-	15.5 *
16	-	-	-	12.5 *
MEAN	13.4000	15.2000	14.0000	13.7750
STD DEV	1.1414	2.4243	-	.8907
REL STD	1.1	2.8	-	6.5
DES VAL	-	-	-	14.131
DATES RECEIVED	1 88/10/11 5 89/01/24 9 88/01/07 14 89/01/23	2 88/11/01 6 88/09/27 10 88/10/28 15 88/11/03	3 88/10/24 6 89/01/18 11 88/10/25 16 88/10/06	4 88/11/24 7 89/01/17 12 88/12/30 13 88/11/04

NOTE : ALL CONCENTRATION UNITS ARE EXPRESSED IN MG/L OF EACH ELEMENT IN THE EXCEPTIONS BEING:
 COLOUR IN RELATIVE UNITS, CONDUCTIVITY IN USIE/CM, TURBIDITY IN JTU OR NITRATE NITROGEN
 ANALYSES IN "N", ALKALINITY & HARDNESS IN CACO₃, SILICA IN SIO₂, AND SULFATE IN SO₄.



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MEMORANDUM

NOTE DE SERVICE

H.Alkema/NWRI/336-4929/ha

SECURITY - CLASSIFICATION - DE SECURITÉ

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DATE

March 15 Mars, 1989

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Section de l'Assurance-Qualité
Institut National de Recherche sur les Eaux
Burlington, Ontario.

SUBJECT
OBJET Programme d'Assurance-Qualité Fédéral-Provincial (PAQFP)
Résumé final de l'études FP 35-36
Federal-Provincial Quality Assurance Program
Final Report: FPQC Studies 35-36

Vous trouverez en annexe le résumé final de l'étude F/P susmentionées.

Si vous avez de commentaire sur ce résumé, ou des corrections valides à notre base de données, veuillez me les transmettre.

I have enclosed the final report for the above mentioned studies.

If you have any comments on this report, or any legitimate corrections to the data base, please do not hesitate to communicate them.

Harry A.

H. Alkema

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RESEARCH & APPLICATIONS BRANCH

FINAL REPORT

REPORT NO. RAB 89-07 (Eng)

FEDERAL PROVINCIAL QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

STUDIES 35 AND 36

for November and December 1988

**TRACE METALS, MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS
AND PHYSICAL PARAMETERS IN SURFACE WATERS**

by

H. Alkema

**Quality Assurance Section
National Water Research Institute
Burlington, Ontario**

March 1989

(Ce rapport est aussi disponible en francais)

Introduction

As part of an on-going study, the Quality Assurance Section, NWRI in Burlington, Ontario, has been sending reference water samples bi-monthly to chemical laboratories participating in the FP program. This report summarizes the most recent FP interlaboratory quality assurance studies: FP 35 and 36, for the months November and December, 1988. These two studies dealt with trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters. The levels were from medium to high.

Study Design

Four water samples were submitted to each laboratory for chemical analyses. Two samples were submitted for trace metals analysis, while the remaining two were submitted for major ions, nutrients and some physical measurements. The following is a breakdown of the four samples:

FP 35 - Sample 1 - 125 ml, high level* for trace metals (3% HNO₃)
Sample 2 - up to 1L, major ions etc., stored at 4°C

FP 36 - Sample 3 - 1L, low level* for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)
Sample 4 - up to 1L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C

* for definitions see Appendix 1

Treatment of Data

Each laboratory was asked to perform only those analyses which were routine to their particular laboratory, using the general methodology guidelines listed above. Results for these analyses were reported as required by the standard report sheets provided with the QA samples. Submitted results were tabulated for each parameter, first for each method reported, and then for all methods combined. These data, and the resulting statistics are presented in the Data Summary. (attached)

Preliminary data summaries (RAB # 89-01), including problematic results, were sent January 4, and February 2. Each laboratory was given three weeks to notify us of any errors in data transcription, compilation, or flags.

Performance Indicators

In the Federal Provincial QA program, two types of reference samples are used for the accuracy assessment. These are Reference Waters (RMs) and Certified Reference waters (CRMs) which have Design Values for the stable parameters. Also, regional samples are used occasionally as natural representative samples. The means for these regional samples, and the Design Values for the reference waters are used to test each reported result for accuracy.

Percentage deviations from the reference values are used as an indication by the laboratory head to determine the extent of the discrepancies between the laboratory result and the reference value. However, please keep in mind that at low levels, high % deviations are often seen, and may be misleading if interpreted too strictly.

A result which deviates more than the greater of 10% or 1 standard deviation from the reference value is marked with an asterisk in the data table and its value tabulated in the flagged data table (Table 1). Results reported with an "L" (less than) or flagged with an "R" (rejectable) are not used in the statistical calculations. Performance indicators are fully explained in Appendix II.

Comments on Laboratory Performance

Results accompanied with a 'less than' are difficult to appraise. If a design value or mean is significantly lower than the detection limit given by a particular laboratory, then that detection limit is too high. Such a result is assigned an 'HDL' and is tabulated for each laboratory in Table 1.

If, on the other hand, the detection limit reported is far lower than the mean or design value, then the use of 'less than' is clearly inadequate and the result is flagged low. The magnitude of the deviation from the mean in such a case is taken from the detection limit given.

Attached are two tables listing flagged data by laboratory (Table 1), and listing parameters for which there was a high standard deviation (Table 2). Formerly called a high coefficient of variation, the standard deviation is generated with standardized criteria that are included with the automated flagging routine. These automated criteria have been in use since March 1988 (Study FP 27), and should provide a more accurate and consistent listing of the difficult to analyse parameters or levels. A listing of the criteria used to indicate high deviation of analysis is available on request. Your comments would be appreciated.

A Unique Problem with Chloride

In Study 36, sample 4, a high standard deviation occurred for chloride and two different means could be observed. One laboratory reported that a high level of bromide would interfere with colorimetric methods. It is assumed in this report that the Ion Chromatography (IC) results are correct, and for this reason the laboratories with colorimetric methodologies reporting high values (310 ppm versus 125) are flagged high. Since the above mentioned sample is a natural prairie water from the Qu'Appel River, those laboratories analysing this type of water need alternate in-house QC methodologies to check for this contingency. The ion balance check fails in this case.

Provincial laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.3. Federal laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 2.0.

TABLE 1: FED-PROV LABORATORIES FLAGGED DATA - STUDIES FP 35-36

LAB 2	FLAGS : T N DIS	-11%	T N DIS	-35%	ALKLINTY	17%
LAB 3	FLAGS : BARIUM CHLORIDE	14% 117%	D O C	36%	D I C	-21%
LAB 4	FLAGS : BORON	228%	TOT P	-73% L	BORON	29%
LAB 5	FLAGS : D O C CHLORIDE	93% R 133%	D I C	22%	NITRATE	19%
LAB 7	FLAGS : COLOUR	136% R	NITRATE	-25%	CHLORIDE	157%
LAB 9	FLAGS : NITRATE	-11%				
LAB 10	FLAGS : CADMIUM IRON AMMONIA	-12% -34% -47%	FLUORIDE COBALT ALKLINTY	-40% 27% 32% R	VANADIUM CADMIUM CHLORIDE	30% -27% 107%
	HDL : AMMONIA		TOT P		TOT P	
LAB 11	FLAGS : IRON TURBIDTY	16% 138%	NICKEL AMMONIA	12% 266%	COPPER CHROMIUM AMMONIA	19% 38%
	IRON	34%	COPPER	23%	CHLORIDE	94% R
	FLUORIDE	-11%	ALKLINTY	-13%		205%
	PTASSIUM	19% R				
LAB 13	FLAGS : CHLORIDE	241%				
	HDL : AMMONIA		AMMONIA			
LAB 14	FLAGS : MANGNESE LEAD ALUMINUM FLUORIDE	40% R -21% R -48% -11%	IRON HARDNESS	12% -12% -45%	COPPER CALCIUM COPPER	131% R -13% 23%
	IRON		IRON			
LAB 15	FLAGS : D O C SILICA ALUMINUM LEAD AMMONIA	-29% -54% R 82% -60% 38%	D I C SULFATE CHROMIUM	22% -20% R 23% 18% 86% R	NITRATE PTASSIUM CADMIUM NITRATE	31% R -15% -36% 23% -50% R
	NICKEL		D I C		SILICA	
LAB 16	FLAGS : VANADIUM IRON SODIUM PTASSIUM STRNTIUM CONDUCT SILICA	-12% -19% -29% R -22% 20% 16% R -66% R	CHROMIUM COPPER MGNESIUM CALCIUM MOLYBNUM BORON	15% 14% -23% R -20% R 64% R -26%	MANGNESE CONDUCT SILICA COPPER LEAD SODIUM	19% R 18% R -28% R 31% 70% -14% R

NOTE: A VERY HIGH FREQUENCY OF FLAGGED RESULTS (OR A HIGH %) IS INDICATIVE OF POOR PERFORMANCE. ON THE OTHER HAND, LABS WITH FEW IF ANY FLAGS ARE JUDGED TO HAVE VERY GOOD PERFORMANCE.

ALSO, AN "R" FLAG INDICATES A NON COMPARABLE RESULT, THAT IS, ONE PRODUCED WITH NON RANDOM FACTORS. AN "L" FLAG INDICATES A 'LESS THAN' RESULT LOWER THAN THE COMPARATOR.

TABLE 2: HIGH STANDARD DEVIATION

PARAMETER	LEVEL
BORON	.053 PPM
D O C	1.401 PPM
TOT P	.011 PPM
ALUMINUM	.061 PPM
IRON	.029 PPM
LEAD	.010 PPM
T N DIS	1.841 PPM
CHLORIDE	124.500 PPM

APPENDIX I

Definitions of Types of Metals Analysis

1. HIGH LEVEL ANALYSIS

Usually without sample pretreatment, samples are aspirated by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry (AAS), Inductively Coupled (Argon) Plasma or direct coupled plasma (ICAP, ICP, or DCP). Standards should contain the acid equivalent of the sample.

2. LOW LEVEL ANALYSIS

Analysis is carried out by one of the following methods:

1. Solvent extraction sample concentration followed by AAS.
2. Digestion and concentration of aqueous phase followed by ICAP, or DCP.
3. Digestion of aqueous phase and ICAP or DCP analysis.
4. Graphite tube (flameless) AAS.

Updated March 1989.

APPENDIX II

Performance Indicators

1. Flagged Results

As a first indication that analysis results are appreciably deviant from the expected value, each submitted result is tested with the 10% or 1 Standard Deviation Rule. When a result is found to deviate more than 10%, or more than 1 standard deviation when this is greater than 10%, the result is flagged with an asterisk in the data summary and tabled for that laboratory in the Flagged Data Table. Typically at low levels the 10% criteria is too small and the 1 standard deviation criteria effectively indicates deviant analytical results. As performance indicator, the flagged results indicate to laboratory heads that in-house QC procedures and the methodology concerned need to be investigated. Results may still be comparable.

2. Grubbs' Rejectable Results

For every parameter, each laboratory result is statistically tested to see if it is outlying. Outlying results are caused by non random causes such as a faulty calibration or incorrect transcription. These outlying results, calculated by the Grubbs' procedure, and indicated in the data tables with an 'R', are noncomparable with the other data for that parameter.

3. A High Standard Deviation for a Parameter

Occasionally data for a difficult to analyse parameter yields a very high relative standard deviation (RSD). When a high RSD is not due to outlying results, there are noncomparable results within the data set. In such a case, the RSD for that parameter is indicated in Table 2, entitled: High Standard Deviations.

4. High Detection Limits (HDL's)

Each laboratory determines its own detection limits according to its own requirements. When major differences in detection limits occur, an HDL is indicated for the particular laboratory in the Flagged Data Table. An HDL indicates that low level analysis may not be comparable with the analyses of other laboratories.

* reference : Frank E. Grubbs, Technometrics, 1969, p. 1.

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	PP 35		PP 75		DATE:		01/11/88		DUE DATE:		31/12/88		PAGE 1	
	SAMPLE 1	SPiked SAMPLE							TRACE METALS	D/A.	(IN 3.0% HNO3)			
LAB	13009 AL TOT 5X ICP	13111 AL DIS ICP DA	13302 AL EXT AAS DA	13306 AL UP AAS OX	13321 AL EXT ICP DA	13322 AL EXT ICP DA	13999 ALUMINUM COMMON	23011 V TOT 5X ICP	23012 V TOT 5X DCP	23111 V DIS ICP DA	23321 V EXT ICP DA			
1	-	-	1.1	1.014	-	-	1.014	-	-	0.949	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	1.1	0.980	-	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.985
3	1.0	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	1.05	-	-	-	-	-	1.25*	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	0.97	-	-	-	-	-	0.97	-	-	0.98	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	1.02	-	1.03	1.03	-	0.924	1.01	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	1.0000	1.0100	1.0933	1.0140	1.0200	1.1100	1.0300	1.0404	1.0000	.8450	.9510	1.0100	-	.9850
STD DEV	-	1.0566	1.102	10.1	-	-	-	1.0712	6.8	-	2.9	-	-	-
REL STD	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	23999 VANADIUM COMMON	24004 CR TOT AAS GP	24011 CR TOT 5X ICP	24012 CR DIS 5X DCP	24111 CR EXT AAS DA	24302 CR EXT ICP DA	24321 CR EXT ICP DA	24999 CHROMIUM COMMON	25004 Mn TOT AAS DA	25011 Mn TOT 5X ICP	25012 Mn DIS AAS DA	25104		
1	0.949	-	-	-	-	0.101	-	-	0.101	-	-	-	-	-
3	0.985	-	0.95	-	-	-	-	-	0.099	0.099	-	-	-	-
6	1.0	0.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.095	0.095	-	-	-	0.098
9	-	0.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.097	0.097	-	-	-	-
10	-	0.924	-	-	-	-	-	0.094	0.093	0.093	0.093	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.09	0.09	0.110	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.098	0.098	-	-	-	-
14	-	1.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.112	-	0.112*	-	-	-
15	-	0.845*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	0.9561	.0970	.0950	.1120	.0980	.0930	.0949	.0990	.0978	.1100	.0980	.1220	-
MEAN	-	0.9561	.0970	.0950	.1120	.0980	.0936	.0949	.0990	.0978	.1100	.0980	.1220	-
STD DEV	-	0.0572	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	6.0	-	6.1	-	-	-
REL STD	-	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	25111 Mn DIS ICP DA	25304 Mn EXT AAS DA	25311 Mn EXT ICP DA	25321 Mn EXT ICP DA	25999 MANGANESE COMMON	26011 Fe TOT 5X ICP	26012 Fe DIS 5X DCP	26111 Fe DIS AAS DA	26304 Fe EXT AAS DA	26311 Fe EXT ICP DA	26321 Fe EXT ICP DA	26999 IRON COMMON		
1	0.099	-	0.11	-	-	0.101	-	0.099	-	-	0.491	-	-	0.491
2	-	0.106	-	-	-	-	-	0.106	0.50	-	0.474	-	-	0.474
3	-	-	0.09	-	-	-	-	0.098*	-	-	-	-	-	0.45
6	-	0.100	-	-	-	-	-	0.100	-	-	0.50	-	-	0.50
8	0.094	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.094	-	-	0.47	-	-	0.47
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.110	-	-	0.562	-	-	0.562*
10	-	-	0.10	-	-	-	-	0.144R	-	-	0.45	-	-	0.45
11	-	-	0.101	-	-	-	-	0.101	-	-	0.542*	-	-	0.542*
13	-	-	0.101	-	-	-	-	0.122*	-	-	0.497	-	-	0.497
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0977	.0980	.0970	.1010	.1027	.05000	.3960	.4870	.5120	.50452	.4657	.5060	.4860	.4344
STD DEV	.0032	.0028	.0061	-	-	-	-	.0154	.0452	.0271	.0271	-	-	.9
REL STD	3.2	2.6	6.3	-	-	-	-	8.6	-	5.8	5.8	-	-	8.9
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	8.6	5.8	5.8	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 35 PP 75 SAMPLE 1 PAGE 3

LAB	42301 NO EXTR ICP DA	42999 NOLYBNU COMMON	48011 CD TOT 5X ICP	48012 CD DIS 5X DCP	48111 CD EXT AAS DA	48301 CD EXT ICP DA	48321 CD EXT ICP DA	48999 CADMIUM COMMON	56011 BA TOT 5X ICP	56012 BA TOT 5X DCP	56111 BA DIS ICP DA	56301 BA EXT AAS DA
1	-	0.960	-	-	0.100	0.1	-	-	0.100	-	1.000	-
2	-	0.985	0.10	-	-	-	-	0.098	0.098	-	-	1.15
3	-	0.99	-	-	-	0.10	-	-	0.10	0.98	-	-
6	-	0.96	-	-	0.101	-	-	-	0.10	-	-	-
8	-	0.94	-	-	0.086	0.106	-	-	0.101	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.09	-	0.106*	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.10	-	0.106	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.106	-	-	-
13	0.97	0.97	-	0.096	-	-	-	0.096	-	-	-	-
15	-	0.975	-	0.096	-	-	-	0.096	-	-	-	-
16	-	0.970	.9686	.1000	.0960	.0957	.1020	.0980	.0979	.9800	.9660	-
MEAN	STD	REL STD	DES VAL	1.0170	-	.0084	.0035	.0071	.0055	-	-	1.1500
				1.8	-	8.8	3.4	7.4	5.6	-	-	3.1
LAB	56311 BA EXT ICP DA	56321 BA EXT ICP DA	56999 BARIUM COMMON	82011 PB TOT 5X ICP	82012 PB DIS 5X DCP	82111 PB EXT AAS DA	82201 PB DIS ICP DA	822311 PB EXT ICP DA	822311 PB EXT ICP DA	823211 PB EXT ICP DA	82999 LEAD COMMON	
1	-	-	1.000	-	-	-	0.482	0.49	-	-	0.482	-
2	-	1.00	1.15*	0.50	-	-	-	0.49	-	-	0.49	-
3	-	-	0.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.488	-
6	-	-	1.02	-	-	-	0.48	0.50	-	-	0.50	-
8	-	-	0.96	-	-	-	0.447	0.517	-	-	0.48	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.447	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	0.375R	-	-	0.44	-	0.44	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.44	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.375R	-
14	1.	-	1.066	-	0.451	-	-	-	0.43	-	0.43	-
15	-	-	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.451	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	2.7	1.6	-	-	6.0
MEAN	STD	REL STD	DES VAL	1.0000	1.0009	.5000	.4510	-	.4697	.5023	.4350	.4880
									.0197	.0137	.0071	.0284

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.: 35 - pp 75

SAMPLE 2

PAGE 5

DATA SUMMARY - PED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. #P 35 pp 75

SAMPLE 2

PAGE 7

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

	STUDY NO.	FP 35	PP 75	SAMPLE 2					
LAB	20007 CA TOT DCP	20050 CA DIS AAS NO	20100 CA DIS CALC'D	20103 CA DIS AAS	20108 CA DIS AAS UF	20110 CA DIS AAS AUT	20111 CA DIS ICP	20311 CA EXT ICP	20990 CALCIUM COMMON
1	71.2	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0
2	71.3	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0
3	71.5	71.1	70.4	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0
4	71.6	71.1	70.7	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4
5	71.7	71.1	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4
6	71.8	71.1	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4
7	71.9	71.1	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4
8	71.9	71.1	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4
9	71.9	71.1	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4
10	71.9	71.1	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4
11	71.9	71.1	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4
12	71.9	71.1	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4
13	71.9	71.1	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4
14	71.9	71.1	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4
15	71.9	71.1	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4
16	71.9	71.1	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4
MEAN	59.7	59.7	59.7	59.7	59.7	59.7	59.7	59.7	59.7
STD DEV	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
REL STD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

PAGE 8

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	SAMPLE 3			SAMPLE 3			SAMPLE 3			SAMPLE 3		
	PP 36	PP 76		PP 36	PP 76		PP 36	PP 76		PP 36	PP 76	
LAB	30304 ZN EXT AAS DA	30305 ZN EXT AAS SE	-	30311 ZN EXT ICP DA	30999 ZINC COMMON	-	38009 SR TOT ICP DA	38012 SR TOT ICP DA	-	38311 SR EXT ICP DA	38999 STRONTIUM COMMON	-
1	0.018	-	-	-	0.016	-	-	-	-	-	42011 NO TOT 5X ICP	42012 NO TOT 5X DCP
2	-	-	-	-	0.015	0.358	-	-	-	0.358	0.02 L	-
3	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02*	-	-	-	0.38	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	0.016	0.017	-	0.37	-	0.37	-	0.012
5	-	-	-	-	0.017	0.017	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	0.018	0.018	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	0.018	0.018	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	0.017	0.017	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	0.017	0.017	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	0.017	0.017	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	0.018	0.018	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	0.018	0.018	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	0.018	0.018	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	0.018	0.018	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	0.018	0.018	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	0.018	0.018	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0180	.0170	-	.0190	.0164	.3580	.4230	.3750	.3650	.3792	-	.0113
STD DEV	-	-	-	.0014	.0022	-	-	.0701	-	.0258	-	.0012
REL STD	-	-	-	7.4	13.2	-	-	1.9	-	6.8	-	10.2
DES VAL	-	-	-	7.4	13.2	.015	-	-	-	.352	-	-
MEAN	.0510	.0517	.34	.0529	.0525	.052	-	-	-	.0080	.0107	.0080
STD DEV	.0017	.0017	.34	.0054	.0057	.052	-	-	-	.0015	.0015	.0034
REL STD	3.4	3.4	.34	4.7	4.7	.052	-	-	-	.143	.707	.340
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.010

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DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. PP 36 PP 76

SAMPLE 4

PAGE 12

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

PAGE 13

STUDY NO. FP 36 PP 76

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP	36	PP	76	SAMPLE: 4				SAMPLE: 4			
					10606 HARDNESS CALC'D	10645 HARDNESS?	10690 HARDNESS COMMON	11001 HARDNESS TOT AAS	11005 HARDNESS TOT ICP	11007 HARDNESS DCP	11102 HARDNESS AAS	11103 HARDNESS FL PH
1	-	-	-	-	409.5	-	-	-	-	-	53.0	-
2	412.	-	-	-	412.	-	-	-	-	-	54.0	-
3	-	-	-	-	408.4	-	-	-	-	-	49.6	-
4	-	-	-	-	414.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	406.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	405.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	405.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	405.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	405.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	405.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	420.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	410.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	382.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	400.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	51.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	400.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	412.0000	405.0000	407.6917	51.4000	48.0000	-	-	51.0000	52.7500	49.6000	52.8000	53.0500
STD DEV	-	-	9.9934	-	2.1.4142	-	-	2.8	2.4	-	-	1.3435
REL STD	-	-	2.5	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9
MEAN	35.0000	31.0000	34.8000	34.4333	34.5000	34.8000	35.0000	34.2000	34.8485	34.3000	34.4929	34.4550
STD DEV	-1.0	-	1.6	1.6	3.4	-	-	2.4	-	-	3.4	1.8
REL STD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.1
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB OA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. 16 PP 76

SAMPLE 4

PAGE 15

14111
SILICA
ICP DA
14111
SILICA
ICP DA
14107
SILICA
MOLY AA
LAB

1540

1630
504
AUT
10
P
N

15409	T P BLK	15413	T P ACL	15421	T P BLK	15490	TOT P	16304	SOA DIS
	AA ASC	AA	SNCL	DIG	ASC	COMMON	AUTO	BA	MTB

1540
T P A A
UV USC

1630
1604
AUTO
P
ION

	MEAN	STD DEV	REL STD DEV	RES VAL
1	3.3	-	-	-
2	1.2	0.3	0.23	-
3	4.4	0.5	0.11	-
4	5.5	0.6	0.11	-
5	6.6	0.7	0.12	-
6	7.8	0.9	0.12	-
7	8.9	1.0	0.12	-
8	9.9	1.1	0.12	-
9	10.1	1.2	0.12	-
10	11.2	1.3	0.12	-
11	12.3	1.4	0.12	-
12	13.4	1.5	0.12	-
13	14.5	1.6	0.12	-
14	15.6	1.7	0.12	-
15	16.7	1.8	0.12	-
16	17.8	1.9	0.12	-
	3.42	-	-	-
	1.69	R	-	-
	3.4200	-	-	-
	3.3000	-	-	-

LAB	16307 SO4 UF AA MTB	16309 SO4 DRS I C	163 SO4 AA	114.	114.0000 STD DEV	118.3333 REL STD	112. DES VAL
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	114.	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	114.0000	118.3333	112.				
STD DEV	-	2.8668	2.4				
REL STD	-	-	-				
DES VAL	-	-	-				

0 1720 CL IC 124.0
CON 0000 124.0

DATA SUMMARY - PED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	PP 36			PP 76			SAMPLE 4			SAMPLE 4			PAGE 16		
	K _{TOT}	K _{TOT}	K _{TOT}	K _{TOT}	K _{TOT}	K _{TOT}	K _{TOT}	K _{TOT}	K _{TOT}	K _{TOT}	K _{TOT}	K _{TOT}	K _{TOT}	K _{TOT}	
LAB	19001 AAS	19005 ICP	19008 DCP	19102 K _{TOT}	19103 K _{TOT}	19105 K _{TOT}	19106 K _{TOT}	19107 K _{TOT}	19111 K _{TOT}	19301 K _{TOT}	19990 COMMON	20005 ICP	20007 ICP	20007 DCP	
1	-	-	-	-	-	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	21.0	-	-	20.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	21.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	20.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	20.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	19.8000	20.4000	20.0000	20.2500	20.6500	18.3000	-	-	20.4000	20.3000	19.5000	20.1571	104.5000	96.0000	96.0000
STD DEV	-	4.8485	-	1.7	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REL STD	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	20050 AAS NO	20100 CALC'D	20103 AAS DIS	20108 AAS DIS	20110 AAS AUT	20110 AAS AUT	20111 AAS DIS	20111 AAS ICP	20311 AAS EXT	20990 CALCIUM	20990 COMMON	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106.	-	-	-	106.	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	108.	-	-	-	-	-	108.	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	109.	-	-	-	-	-	109.	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	105.	-	-	-	-	-	105.	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	105.	-	-	-	-	-	105.	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	105.	-	-	-	-	-	105.	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	105.	-	-	-	-	-	105.	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106.	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106.	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.	-	-	-
MEAN	98.6000	105.0000	108.2000	108.0000	105.5000	108.1000	106.0000	105.3143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STD DEV	-	-	2.3065	-	-	.7071	1.2728	-	-	-	-	3.8708	-	-	-
REL STD	-	-	2.1	-	-	.7	1.2	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DATES RECEIVED	5 88/01/24	6 88/01/24	2 89/01/04	3 88/12/08	3 89/01/24	4 89/01/10	5 89/01/19	6 89/01/19	7 89/01/17	8 89/01/04	9 89/01/04	10 89/01/04	11 89/01/04	12 89/01/04	13 89/01/04
	9 88/01/24	10 88/12/22	11 88/12/22	12 88/12/19	13 88/01/06	14 88/01/23	15 88/12/21	16 88/01/06							

NOTE: ALL CONCENTRATION UNITS ARE EXPRESSED IN MG/L OF EACH ELEMENT IN THE EXCEPTIONS BEING:
 COLOUR IN RELATIVE UNITS, PRODUCTIVITY IN USE/CM, TURBIDITY IN NTU, OR NTU, NITROGEN ANALYSES IN 'N', ALKALINITY & HARDNESS IN CaCO₃, SILICA IN SiO₂, AND SULFATE IN SO₄.

Research & Applications Branch
National Water Research Institute
867 Lakeshore Road, P.O. Box 5050
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L7N 3E6

June 7 Juin, 1989.

To: Participants & Managers in:
A: Participants et Directeurs dans:

Federal-Provincial Quality Assurance Program
Programme d'Assurance-Qualité Fédéral-Provincial (PAQFP)

Final Report/Rapport Dernier: FPOA Studies/Etudes 37-38

Vous trouverez en annexe le résumé dernier de l'étude F/P susmentionnées.

Si vous avez de commentaire sur ce résumé, ou des corrections valides à notre base de données, veuillez me les transmettre.

I have enclosed the final report for the above mentioned studies.

If you have any comments on this report, or any legitimate corrections to the data base, please do not hesitate to communicate them.

Harry A.

H. Alkema
Quality Assurance Project

Attachment: Distribution List
En annexe: Liste de diffusion



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RESEARCH & APPLICATIONS BRANCH

FINAL REPORT

REPORT NO. RAB 89-11 (Eng)

FEDERAL PROVINCIAL QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

STUDIES 37 AND 38

for January and February 1989

**TRACE METALS, MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS
AND PHYSICAL PARAMETERS IN SURFACE WATERS**

by

H. Alkema

**Quality Assurance Section
National Water Research Institute
Burlington, Ontario**

June 1989

(Ce rapport est aussi disponible en français)

Introduction

As part of an on-going study, the Quality Assurance Section, NWRI in Burlington, Ontario, has been sending reference water samples bi-monthly to chemical laboratories participating in the FP program. This report summarizes the most recent FP interlaboratory quality assurance studies: FP 37 and 38, for the months January and February, 1989. These two studies dealt with trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters. The levels were low for trace metals, and medium to high for major ions.

Study Design

Four water samples were submitted to each laboratory for chemical analyses. Two samples were submitted for trace metals analysis, while the remaining two were submitted for major ions, nutrients and some physical measurements. The following is a breakdown of the four samples:

FP 37 - Sample 1 - 125 ml, high level* for trace metals (3% HNO₃)

Sample 2 - up to 1 L, major ions etc., stored at 4°C

FP 38 - Sample 3 - 1 L, low level* for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)

Sample 4 - up to 1 L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C

* for definitions see Appendix 1

Treatment of Data

Each laboratory was asked to perform only those analyses which were routine to their particular laboratory, using the general methodology guidelines listed above. Results for these analyses were reported as required by the standard report sheets provided with the QA samples. Submitted results were tabulated for each parameter, first for each method reported, and then for

all methods combined. These data, and the resulting statistics are presented in the Data Summary. (attached)

Preliminary data summaries (RAB # 89-05), including problematic results, were sent March 1 or March 7, and April 7. Each laboratory was given three weeks to notify us of any errors in data transcription, compilation, or flags.

Performance Indicators

In the Federal Provincial QA program, two types of reference samples are used for the accuracy assessment. These are Reference Waters (RMs) and Certified Reference waters (CRMs) which have Design Values for the stable parameters. Also, regional samples are used occasionally as natural representative samples. The means for these regional samples, and the Design Values for the reference waters are used to test each reported result for accuracy.

Percentage deviations from the reference values are used as an indication by the laboratory head to determine the extent of the discrepancies between the laboratory result and the reference value. However, please keep in mind that at low levels, high % deviations are often seen, and may be misleading if interpreted too strictly.

A result which deviates more than the greater of 10% or 1 standard deviation from the reference value is marked with an asterisk in the data table and its value tabulated in the flagged data table (Table 1). Results reported with an "L" (less than) or flagged with an "R" (rejectable) are not used in the statistical calculations. Performance indicators are fully explained in Appendix II.

Comments on Laboratory Performance

Results accompanied with a 'less than' are difficult to appraise. If a design value or mean is significantly lower than the detection limit given by a particular laboratory, then that detection limit is too high. Such a result is assigned an 'HDL' and is tabulated for each laboratory in Table 1.

If, on the other hand, the detection limit reported is far lower than the mean or design value, then the use of 'less than' is clearly inadequate and the result is flagged low. The magnitude of the deviation from the mean in such a case is taken from the detection limit given.

Attached are two tables listing flagged data by laboratory (Table 1), and listing parameters for which there was a high standard deviation (Table 2). Formerly called a high coefficient of variation, the standard deviation is generated with standardized criteria that are included with the automated flagging routine. These automated criteria have been in use since March 1988 (Study FP 27), and should provide a more accurate and consistent listing of the difficult to analyze parameters or levels. A listing of the criteria used to indicate high deviation of analysis is available on request. Your comments would be appreciated.

Provincial laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.4.

Federal laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 2.4.

APPENDIX I

Definitions of Types of Metals Analysis

1. HIGH LEVEL ANALYSIS

Usually without sample pretreatment, samples are aspirated by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry (AAS), Inductively Coupled (Argon) Plasma or direct coupled plasma (ICAP, ICP, or DCP). Standards should contain the acid equivalent of the sample.

2. LOW LEVEL ANALYSIS

Analysis is carried out by one of the following methods:

1. Solvent extraction sample concentration followed by AAS.
2. Digestion and concentration of aqueous phase followed by ICAP, or DCP.
3. Digestion of aqueous phase and ICAP or DCP analysis.
4. Graphite tube (flameless) AAS.

Updated March 1989.

APPENDIX II

Performance Indicators

1. Flagged Results

As a first indication that analysis results are appreciably deviant from the expected value, each submitted result is tested with the 10% or 1 Standard Deviation Rule. When a result is found to deviate more than 10%, or more than 1 standard deviation when this is greater than 10%, the result is flagged with an asterisk in the data summary and tabled for that laboratory in the Flagged Data Table. Typically at low levels the 10% criteria is too small and the 1 standard deviation criteria effectively indicates deviant analytical results. As performance indicator, the flagged results indicate to laboratory heads that in-house QC procedures and the methodology concerned need to be investigated. Results may still be comparable.

2. Grubbs' Rejectable Results

For every parameter, each laboratory result is statistically tested to see if it is outlying. Outlying results are caused by non random causes such as a faulty calibration or incorrect transcription. These outlying results, calculated by the Grubbs' procedure, and indicated in the data tables with an 'R', are noncomparable with the other data for that parameter.

3. A High Standard Deviation for a Parameter

Occasionally data for a difficult to analyse parameter yields a very high relative standard deviation (RSD). When a high RSD is not due to outlying results, there are noncomparable results within the data set. In such a case, the RSD for that parameter is indicated in Table 2, entitled: High Standard Deviations.

4. High Detection Limits (HDL's)

Each laboratory determines its own detection limits according to its own requirements. When major differences in detection limits occur, an HDL is indicated for the particular laboratory in the Flagged Data Table. An HDL indicates that low level analysis may not be comparable with the analyses of other laboratories.

* reference : Frank E. Grubbs, Technometrics, 1969, p. 1.

TABLE 1: FED-PROV LABORATORIES FLAGGED DATA - STUDIES FP 37-38

LAB 2	FLAGS : D O C T N DIS HDL : MANGNESE	-17% -18%	D O C TOT P ZINC	-21% -68%	NITRATE	19%
LAB 3	FLAGS : D I C T N DIS	12% 13%	TKN PH	-11% 12%	COLOUR	-27%
LAB 4	FLAGS : BORON NITRATE	357% 12%	D I C	16%	TURBIDTY	184% R
LAB 5	FLAGS : D O C D O C	13% 41%	D I C D I C	18% 18%	TURBIDTY	213% R
LAB 7	FLAGS : NITRATE	-30% R	COLOUR	30%	NITRATE	-14%
LAB 9	FLAGS : PTASSIUM HDL : VANADIUM NICKEL	13%	ALUMINUM IRON MOLYBNUM	-50%	NITRATE COBALT	-14%
LAB 10	FLAGS : CHROMIUM AMMONIA IRON BORON SULFATE HDL : TOT P	-21% R -31% -50% -87% L -12%	COBALT ALUMINUM COBALT NITRATE AMMONIA	-11% -75% L 100% -12%	CADMIUM VANADIUM BARIUM FLUORIDE TOT P	-17% 75% -57% 19%
LAB 11	FLAGS : MANGNESE LEAD AMMONIA	22% 24% 4567% R	COBALT AMMONIA	15% 42%	COPPER IRON	-17% 67%
LAB 13	FLAGS : AMMONIA HDL : AMMONIA	-48%				
LAB 14	FLAGS : ALUMINUM COPPER SULFATE	48% R 33% 12%	MANGNESE ZINC ALUMINUM	26% 27% R -68%	IRON LEAD	18% R -30%
LAB 15	FLAGS : D O C ALUMINUM D O C FLUORIDE HDL : VANADIUM NICKEL	-18% 140% R -25% 61% R	D I C LEAD D I C SILICA IRON MOLYBNUM	-12% -60% -20% -55% R	FLUORIDE BORON NITRATE COBALT	207% R -87% L 63% R
LAB 16	FLAGS : ALUMINUM IRON STRNTIUM LEAD VANADIUM NICKEL STRNTIUM LEAD D I C	30% 20% R 47% R 27% 150% 50% 58% R 80% 82% R	CHROMIUM COPPER MOLYBNUM SODIUM CHROMIUM COPPER MOLYBNUM CONDUCT SODIUM	30% R 104% R 12% -14% 43% R 75% R 43% 13% R -15%	MANGNESE ZINC BARIUM ALUMINUM IRON ZINC CADMIUM D O C SULFATE	33% 76% R 22% R 50% 183% R 157% R 60% R -88% R 18%

NOTE: A VERY HIGH FREQUENCY OF FLAGGED RESULTS (OR A HIGH %) IS INDICATIVE OF POOR PERFORMANCE. ON THE OTHER HAND, LABS WITH FEW IF ANY FLAGS ARE JUDGED TO HAVE VERY GOOD PERFORMANCE.

ALSO, AN "R" FLAG INDICATES A NON COMPARABLE RESULT, THAT IS, ONE PRODUCED WITH NON RANDOM FACTORS. AN "L" FLAG INDICATES A 'LESS THAN' RESULT LOWER THAN THE COMPARATOR.

TABLE 2:

HIGH STANDARD DEVIATION

PARAMETER		LEVEL
BORON	AT	.047 PPM
ALUMINUM	AT	.040 PPM
VANADIUM	AT	.004 PPM
IRON	AT	.006 PPM
LEAD	AT	.005 PPM
COLOUR	AT	40.889 PPM
BORON	AT	.076 PPM
D O C	AT	6.705 PPM

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP 37	PP 77	DATE:	01/01/89		DUE DATE:	28/02/89		PAGE 1	
				SAMPLE 1	SPIKED SAMPLE		TRACE METALS	D/A.	(IN 3.0% HNO3)	
LAB	13009 AL TOT 5X ICP	13030 AL DIS AAS GF?	13105 AL DIS AAS GF	13111 AL EXT AAS DA	13302 AL EXT AAS DA	13321 AL EXT ICP DA	13322 AL EXT ICP DA	13999 COMMON	23009 TOT 5X ICP	23012 TOT 5X ICP
1	-	-	0.479	-	-	-	-	0.479	0.493	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.495	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.495	-	-
4	-	-	0.49	-	-	-	-	0.49	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-
MEAN	.4900	.4790	-	.4700	.4983	.4700	.5300	.6700	.5049	.4930
STD DEV	-	-	-	.0424	.0029	-	-	-	.0650	-
REL STD	-	-	-	9.0	.6	-	-	-	12.514	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	23311 V EXT ICP DA	23321 V EXT ICP DA	23999 COMMON CR TOT AAS GF	24004 COMMON CR TOT AAS GF	24009 CR TOT 5X ICP	24011 CR TOT 5X ICP	24012 CR TOT 5X ICP	24311 CR EXT AAS DA	24302 CR EXT ICP DA	24321 CR EXT ICP DA
1	-	-	0.492	0.493	-	0.053	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	0.492	0.492	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	0.49	0.49	0.075R	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	0.51	0.51	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.5100	.4920	-	.4943	.0174	-	.0530	.0500	-	-
STD DEV	-	-	-	3.0	3.491	-	-	-	-	-
REL STD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	25004 MN TOT 5X ICP	25011 MN TOT 5X ICP	25012 MN TOT 5X ICP	25104 MN DIS AAS DA	25304 MN EXT AAS DA	25311 MN EXT ICP DA	25321 MN EXT ICP DA	25999 COMMON	26009 TOT 5X ICP	26011 TOT 5X ICP
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.048	0.254
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	-	-
3	-	-	0.044	-	-	-	-	0.048	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.048	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.048	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.048	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.048	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.048	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.048	-	-
10	-	-	0.056	-	-	-	-	0.048	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.048	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.048	-	-
13	-	-	-	0.058	-	-	-	0.058*	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.048	-	-
15	-	-	0.061	-	-	-	-	0.061*	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.061*	-	-
MEAN	.0560	.0440	-	.0580	.0510	-	.0460	.0490	.0427	.0488
STD DEV	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0028	.0014	.0046	.0400
REL STD	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	2.9	10.8	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.7	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - PRED-PROW E PWB OA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB OA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	PP 37	PP 77	EV
00110	00120	001 SUM OF ANI-	5.
IONIC BALANC E	SUM OF CATIONS	M.	1.
3.53	6.21	55.	
2.13	6.94	55.	
1.91	5.998	55.	
-	-	55.	
1.229	6.00	55.	
1.258	6.024	55.	
3.44	6.044	55.	
1.89	6.044	55.	
1.63	5.859	55.	
-	-	-	
-	-	-	
2.4067	6.0370	5.	
1.0843	6.1277	1.	
45.1	2.1	2.1	

DATA SUMMARY - PED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	PP 37	PP 77	SAMPLE 2												SAMPLE 3												PAGE 5		
			LAB	NO3+NO2 AA HYD	07110 NO3+NO2 AA2+CD	07111 N03+NO2 DIS SPEC	07112 NH3+NO2 UP AA CD	07390 NITRATE COMMON	07505 NH3 TOT AA SAL	07540 NH3 DIS AA PHEN	07555 NH3 DIS AA INDO	07557 NH3 DIS AA EDTA	07590 AMMONIA COMMON	T N UV AA SUL	07601 T N DIS UV AA	07651 T N DIS UV AA													
1	-	-	2.05	-	1.98	-	1.98	-	0.295	-	-	-	0.30	0.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2	-	-	2.07	-	1.98	-	1.98	-	0.295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
3	-	-	2.12	-	-	-	2.12	-	-	-	-	0.240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.44			
4	-	1.83	-	-	-	-	1.40 R	1.40 R	-	-	0.315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
5	-	-	2.15	-	-	-	2.15	-	-	-	0.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
6	-	2.07	-	-	-	-	2.07	-	-	-	0.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
7	-	1.88	-	1.9	-	-	1.88	-	-	0.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
8	-	-	2.15	-	-	-	2.15	-	-	0.298	-	-	0.331	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
9	-	2.07	-	-	-	-	2.07	-	-	0.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
10	-	1.88	-	1.9	-	-	1.88	-	-	0.298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
11	-	-	2.07	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	-	0.298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
12	-	-	2.15	-	-	-	2.15	-	-	0.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
13	-	-	2.07	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	-	0.298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
14	-	-	2.19	-	-	-	2.19	-	-	0.298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
15	-	-	2.19	-	-	-	2.19	-	-	0.298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MEAN	-	1.9267	2.0686	1.9400	1.9800	2.0092	2.0112	2.0966	2.0799	2.0965	2.0860	2.0720	2.0850	2.0000	2.0879	2.4550	2.4400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
STD DEV	-	6.1266	4.0979	2.0566	2.9	-	-	-	-	5.5	45.6	25.3	22.3	-	-	-	-	24.2	2.086	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
REL STD	-	6.6	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	2.036	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
LAB	07655	07790	09103	09105	09106	09107	09108	09115	09116	09190	09191	09192	09193	09194	09195	09196	09197	09198	09199	09190	09191	09192	09193	09194	09195	09196			
1	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	0.95	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2	-	-	2.51	-	-	-	-	-	1.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.09	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3	-	-	2.30	2.30	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.05	1.05	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.14	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.11	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.11	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.14	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEAN	-	2.3000	2.4125	1.2000	1.0600	1.0500	1.1000	1.0900	1.1400	1.1000	1.1400	1.1100	1.1100	1.1100	1.1100	1.1100	1.1100	1.1100	1.1100	82.0000	82.0000	82.0000	82.0000	82.0000	82.0000	82.0000			
STD DEV	-	3.6	3.6	-	8.049	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-		
REL STD	-	-	2.419	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
LAB	10111	10112	10190	10301	10390	10602	10645	10690	11001	11002	11003	11004	11005	11006	11007	11008	11009	110010	110011	110012	110013	110014	110015	110016	110017	110018			
1	-	-	-	-	-	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	7.83	-		
2	-	85.6	-	-	-	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	8.42	-		
3	-	-	-	-	-	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	-		
4	-	-	-	-	-	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	-		
5	-	-	-	-	-	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10	-		
6	-	-	-	-	-	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	-		
7	-	-	-	-	-	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	-		
8	-	-	-	-	-	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	7.86	-		
9	-	-	-	-	-	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	-		
10	-	-	-	-	-	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	-		
11	-	-	-	-	-	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	-		
12	-	-	-	-	-	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	-		
13	-	-	-	-	-	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	-		
14	-	-	-	-	-	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	-		
15	-	-	-	-	-	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.98	-		
16	-	-	-	-	-	8.05	8.05	8.05	8.05	8																			

DATA SUMMARY - PED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. PP 37 PP 77

LAB	SAMPLE 2			
	11103 NA DIS FL PH	11105 NA DIS AAS DA	11107 NA UF FL PH	11111 NA DIS ICP
1	38.9	-	37.8	-
2	37.5	-	-	-
3	-	39.0	-	36.1
4	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-
MEAN	38.1333	39.0000	37.8000	38.6500
STD DEV	1.7095	-	-	1.4950
REL STD	1.9	-	-	1.3
DES VAL	-	-	-	-

111311
NA EXT
ICP11990
SODIUM
COMMON12005
Mg TOR
ICP12012
Mg TOR
DCP12101
Mg DIS
CALC'D12105
Mg UP
AAS DA12106
Mg DIS
AAS DA12107
Mg DIS
AAS AUT

34.4

31.6

30.5

31.6

31.7

31.2

32.

28.4

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STUDY NO. PP 37 PP 77

LAB	SAMPLE 2			
	12111 Mg DIS ICP	12331 Mg EXT ICP	12990 MGNESIUM COMMON	14105 SILICA MOLY AA
1	-	-	14.4	-
2	-	-	30.5	-
3	-	-	31.6	-
4	-	-	31.7	-
5	-	-	33.7	1.1
6	-	-	33.2	1.0
7	-	32.0	32.0	1.0
8	-	-	32.1	1.5
9	-	-	32.1	1.2
10	-	-	32.2	1.2
11	-	-	32.3	1.4
12	-	-	32.4	1.3
13	-	-	32.3	1.3
14	-	-	31.3	-
15	-	-	31.3	-
16	-	-	31.3	-
MEAN	32.3000	32.0000	31.7357	1.1125
STD DEV	1.0000	-	1.3218	0.0854
REL STD	-1.0	-	4.6233	7.7
DES VAL	-	-	31.633	-

14107
SILICA
HOLY AA14111
SILICA
DCP DA14112
SILICA
DCP DA14190
SILICA
COMMON15313
T P ACL
AA SNCL15401
T P UV
AA ASC15406
T P BLK
AA ASC15409
T P UP
AA ASC

0.03L

0.03 R

0.03

0.03

0.02L

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STUDY NO. PP 37 PP 77

LAB	SAMPLE 2			
	15413 T P BLK DIG ASC	15421 T P BLK COMMON	16304 SO4 DIS AUTO BA	16307 SO4 DIS AA MTB
1	0.003	0.003	0.003	1.12.
2	0.001L	-	0.001L	-
3	0.002	-	0.002	-
4	-	-	0.003L	-
5	-	-	0.03 R	1.14.
6	-	-	0.005	1.14.0
7	0.005	-	-	1.10.
8	-	-	0.010L	-
9	-	-	0.005L	1.20.
10	-	-	0.003	1.15.0
11	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0030	.0033	112.5000	114.1667
STD DEV	.0021	.0013	1.2133	3.3714
REL STD	60.6	38.7	1.9	3.0
DES VAL	-	.003	-	-

16306
SO4 DIS
AA MTB16309
SO4 DIS
F C16310
SO4 DIS
AA CALM16311
SO4 DIS
IC16990
SULFATE
COMMON17203
CL DIS
AA PE17204
CL DIS
AG TIR17206
CL DIS
AA HG

55.2

55.7

57.5

56.

58.

58.0

58.5

55.3

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DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 37 PP 77

SAMPLE 2

LAB	17209 CL DIS TIT CON C	17210 CL DIS TIT CON IC	17211 CL Dis IC	17990 CHLORIDE COMMON	19001 K TOT AAS	19005 K TOT ICP	19008 K TOT DCP	19102 K DIS AAS	19103 K DIS FLM PH	19105 K DIS AAS DA	19106 K DIS AAS LI	19107 K DIS FLM PH	19111 K DIS ICP
1	56.1	-	-	55.2	-	-	-	-	15.5	-	-	-	-
2	56.1	-	-	56.1	-	-	-	17.1	-	-	15.9	-	-
3	-	-	-	55.7	-	-	-	16.3	-	-	-	-	-
4	56.6	-	-	55.5	-	-	-	16.5	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	55.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	57.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	60.1	-	16.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	57.1	-	-	53.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	58.0	-	15.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	57.1	-	-	53.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	55.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	53.3	-	-	58.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	58.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	58.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	58.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	58.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	55.4333	60.0000	58.0000	56.3000	15.5000	17.1000	14.5000	16.2500	16.3000	15.9000	16.0000	15.9000	16.4000
STD DEV	1.9140	-	-	1.9243	-	1.728	-	2.3536	4.9000	-	-	-	-
REL STD	3.5	-	-	3.4	-	7.4	-	2.2	4.9	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	56.872	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	19301 K EXT HNO3 AA	19990 PTASSIUM COMMON	20005 CA TOT ICP	20007 CA TOT DCP	20050 CA DIS AAS NO	20100 CA DIS CALC'D	20103 CA DIS AAS	20107 20108 CA DIS AAS UP	20110 CA DIS AAS AUT	20111 CA DIS ICP	20311 CA EXT ICP	20990 CALCIUM COMMON	
1	-	15.5	-	-	-	-	-	26.7	-	-	-	-	26.7
2	-	17.1	-	-	-	-	-	26.2	-	-	-	-	26.2
3	-	15.9	-	-	-	-	-	26.9	-	-	-	-	26.9
4	-	16.3	-	-	-	-	-	27.0	-	-	-	-	27.0
5	-	16.3	-	-	-	-	-	27.2	-	-	-	-	27.2
6	-	16.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.9
7	-	15.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.5
8	15.5	15.5	*	26.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.5
9	-	18.2	*	26.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.5
10	-	16.2	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.5
11	-	16.4	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.5
12	-	16.4	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.5
13	-	15.5	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.5
14	-	15.9	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.5
15	-	14.5	*	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.5
16	-	14.5	*	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.5
MEAN	15.5000	16.0929	26.2500	26.8000	26.1000	28.0000	26.7333	26.7000	26.9000	26.2000	27.7500	26.9000	26.8429
STD DEV	-	0.8157	1.3536	1.3	-	-	-	0.6429	-	-	1.3	-	0.6676
REL STD	-	5.1	1.3	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	2.567
DES VAL	-	15.920	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPMB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	PP 38			PP 78			SAMPLE 3			SAMPLE 4			SAMPLE 5			PAGE 9		
	LAB	FE DIS ICP DA	FE EXT AAS SE	FE EXT ICP DA	IRON COMMON	CO TOT AAS SE	CO TOT 5X ICP	CO TOT AAS GF	CO TOT 5X ICP	CO TOT 5X DCP								
1	-	-	0.006	-	0.007	-	-	0.005	-	-	-	-	0.005	-	0.005	-	0.007	
2	-	-	-	-	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.008*	-	0.007	-	0.007	
3	-	-	-	0.02 L	0.010*	0.005	-	0.006	-	0.008	-	-	0.005*	-	0.006	-	0.007	
4	-	0.01 L	0.003	-	0.01 L	0.002 L	-	0.006	-	-	-	0.01 L	0.010*	-	0.01 L	-	0.01 L	
5	-	0.003	-	0.010	0.003 L	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	0.010	-	0.006	-	0.006	-	
6	-	-	-	-	0.004	-	-	-	-	0.005 L	-	-	-	0.005 L	-	0.005 L	-	
7	-	-	-	-	0.005 L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	-	-	-	-	0.017 R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	-	-	-	-	0.004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	-	-	-	-	0.005 L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	-	-	-	-	0.017 R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	-	-	-	-	0.004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13	-	-	-	-	0.005 L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14	-	-	-	-	0.004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15	-	-	-	-	0.005 L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16	-	-	-	-	0.017 R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEAN	-	.0030	.0080	-	.0067	.0055	-	.0060	.0050	.0080	.0070	.0100	.0067	.0070	.0070	.0070	.0070	
STD DEV	-	.0030	.0028	-	.0027	.0007	-	.0027	.0007	.0080	.0070	-	.0018	-	.0018	-	.0000	
REL STD	-	.35	.4	-	.40	.12	-	.40	.12	.9	-	-	.26	.8	.26	.8	.10	
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	.006	-	-	.006	-	-	-	-	.005	-	.005	-	-1.0	
LAB	28011	NI TOT 5X ICP	NI DIS ICP DA	28111	NI EXT AAS SE	28302	NI EXT AAS GF	28999	NICKEL COMMON	29005	CU TOT 5X ICP	29009	CU TOT 5X ICP	29011	CU TOT 5X DCP	29012	CU TOT 5X DCP	29107
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.007	-	0.008	-	-	-	-	-	-	29111	
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.006	-	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	29305	
3	-	0.006	-	-	0.01 L	-	0.006	-	0.007	0.007	0.008	-	-	-	-	-	CU EXT AAS SE	
4	-	-	-	-	0.008	-	0.006	-	0.006	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	ICP DA	
5	-	-	-	-	0.01 L	-	0.006	-	0.006	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	SR TOT ICP DA	
6	-	-	-	-	0.008	-	0.006	-	0.006	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	ZINC COMMON	
7	-	-	-	-	0.01 L	-	0.006	-	0.006	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	SR TOT ICP DA	
8	-	-	-	-	0.008	-	0.006	-	0.006	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	ZINC COMMON	
9	-	-	-	-	0.01 L	-	0.006	-	0.006	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	SR TOT ICP DA	
10	-	-	-	-	0.008	-	0.006	-	0.006	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	ZINC COMMON	
11	-	-	-	-	0.01 L	-	0.006	-	0.006	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	SR TOT ICP DA	
12	-	-	-	-	0.008	-	0.006	-	0.006	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	ZINC COMMON	
13	-	-	-	-	0.01 L	-	0.006	-	0.006	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	SR TOT ICP DA	
14	-	-	-	-	0.008	-	0.006	-	0.006	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	ZINC COMMON	
15	-	-	-	-	0.007	-	0.007	-	0.007	0.007	-	-	-	-	-	-	SR TOT ICP DA	
16	-	-	-	-	0.009	-	0.009	-	0.009	0.009	-	-	-	-	-	-	ZINC COMMON	
MEAN	-	.0060	.0090	-	.0080	.0060	-	.0060	.0070	.0075	.0080	-	.0070	.0070	.0085	.0080	.0080	
STD DEV	-	.0060	.0090	-	.0080	.0060	-	.0060	.0070	.0075	.0080	-	.0070	.0070	.0085	.0080	.0080	
REL STD	-	.35	.4	-	.40	.12	-	.40	.12	.9	-	-	.26	.8	.26	.8	.10	
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	.006	-	-	.006	.006	.006	-	-	.005	-	.005	-	-1.0	
LAB	29308	CU EXT AAS GF	29311	CU EXT ICP DA	29999	COPPER COMMON	30005	ZN TOT AAS SE	30011	ZN TOT 5X ICP	30012	ZN TOT 5X DCP	30304	ZN EXT AAS DA	30305	ZN EXT AAS DA	30311	30999
1	-	-	-	-	0.008	-	0.007	-	0.007	-	-	-	0.01 L	-	-	-	0.007	
2	-	-	-	-	0.006	-	0.007	-	0.007	-	-	-	0.01 L	-	-	-	0.01 L	
3	-	-	-	-	0.008	-	0.007	-	0.007	-	-	-	0.008	-	-	-	0.008	
4	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.008	-	0.008	-	-	-	0.008	-	-	-	0.008	
5	-	-	-	-	0.008	-	0.008	-	0.008	-	-	-	0.008	-	-	-	0.008	
6	-	-	-	-	0.009	-	0.009	-	0.009	-	-	-	0.009	-	-	-	0.009	
7	-	-	-	-	0.008	-	0.008	-	0.008	-	-	-	0.008	-	-	-	0.008	
8	-	-	-	-	0.009	-	0.009	-	0.009	-	-	-	0.009	-	-	-	0.009	
9	-	-	-	-	0.008	-	0.008	-	0.008	-	-	-	0.008	-	-	-	0.008	
10	-	-	-	-	0.009	-	0.009	-	0.009	-	-	-	0.009	-	-	-	0.009	
11	-	-	-	-	0.008	-	0.008	-	0.008	-	-	-	0.008	-	-	-	0.008	
12	-	-	-	-	0.007	-	0.007	-	0.007	-	-	-	0.007	-	-	-	0.007	
13	-	-	-	-	0.007	-	0.007	-	0.007	-	-	-	0.007	-	-	-	0.007	
14	-	-	-	-	0.007	-	0.007	-	0.007	-	-	-	0.007	-	-	-	0.007	
15	-	-	-	-	0.007	-	0.007	-	0.007	-	-	-	0.007	-	-	-	0.007	
16	-	-	-	-	0.014 R	-	0.014 R	-	0.014 R	-	-	-	0.014 R	-	-	-	0.014 R	
MEAN	-	.0070	.0100	-	.0079	.0070	-	.0070	.0100	.0080	-	.0080	-	.0090	-	.0081	.0080	
STD DEV	-	.0070	.0100	-	.0080	.0070	-	.0070	.0100	.0080	-	.0080	-	.0090	-	.0081	.0080	
REL STD	-	.35	.4	-	.40	.12	-	.40	.12	.9	-	.008	-	.008	-	.008	.008	
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	.008	-	-	.008	.008	.008	-	-	.008	-	.008	.008	.008	

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP 38		PP 78		SAMPLE 3		PAGE 10	
	LAB	SR TOT SR DIS ICP DA	380112 SR TOT DCP DA	381111 SR EXT ICP DA	38301 SR EXT AAS DA	38999 STRNTIUM COMMON 5X ICP	42009 MO TOT 5X ICP	42111 MO EXT ICP DA
1	-	-	-	-	-	0.167	0.007	-
3	0.06 R	-	0.18	0.18	0.06 R	0.006	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	0.018	-	0.01 L	0.005
9	-	-	-	-	0.178	-	0.007	-
10	0.178	-	0.266R	-	0.266R	-	0.010	0.01 L
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01 L	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.1780	-	-	.1800	.1763	.0065	.0100	.0070
STD DEV	-	-	-	-	.0062	10.9	-	-
REL STD	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	.168	-	-	-
MEAN	.0050	-	480111 CD TOT 5X ICP	480112 CD TOT 5X DCP	48111 CD DIS AAS GF	48302 CD EXT AAS SE	48999 CADMIUM COMMON 5X ICP	56009 BA TOT 5X ICP
STD DEV	0.005	-	-	-	-	0.005	0.026	-
REL STD	0.005	-	0.006	-	-	-	0.020	0.025
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0060	-	-	-	0.005	0.005	-	-
STD DEV	.0060	-	-	-	0.005	0.005	-	-
REL STD	-1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0050	-	56999 BARIUM COMMON	82002 PB TOT AAS SE	82004 PB TOT AAS GF	82011 PB TOT 5X ICP	82104 PB DIS AAS GF	82302 PB EXT AAS GF
STD DEV	0.0050	-	-	-	0.006	-	-	-
REL STD	0.026	-	-	-	0.005	-	0.005	-
DES VAL	0.020	0.005	-	-	0.005	-	-	-
MEAN	.0230	-	-	-	0.005	-	-	-
STD DEV	.0068	-	-	-	0.005	-	-	-
REL STD	29.4	-	-	-	12.9	-	-	-
DES VAL	.023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. pp 38 pp 78

SAMPLE

PAGE 11

DATA SUMMARY - PED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. PP 38 PP 78

SAMPLE 4

PAGE 12

LAB	07109 NO3+NO2 AA HYD	07110 NO3+NO2 AA 2 CD	07111 NO3+NO2 DIS SPEC	07390 NITRATE COMMON	07540 NH3 TOT AA BERT	07555 NH3 DIS AA PHEN	07562 AMMONIA COMMON	07601 T N UV AA SUL	
1	-	0.25	0.22	-	0.22 *	-	-	0.004	0.30
2	-	0.235	-	0.212	0.215 *	0.005L	-	0.05L	0.411
3	-	0.230	-	-	0.230 *	-	0.002L	0.002L	-
4	0.24	-	-	0.18	0.24 *	-	0.01L	0.01L	-
5	-	-	-	-	0.20 *	-	-	0.002L	-
6	0.18	0.20	-	-	0.185 *	-	-	0.010L	-
7	0.185	0.19	-	-	0.19 *	-	0.010L	0.28 R	0.36
8	-	0.2	-	-	0.21 *	0.1 L	-	0.1 L	-
9	-	0.343R	0.21	-	0.343R	0.008	-	0.008	-
10	-	0.343R	0.2150	0.1960	0.2102	0.005L	-	0.005L	-
11	-	0.240	3.3	11.5	11.235	-	-	-	-
12	-	11.0	-	-	11.213	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.2017	.2175	.2150	.1960	.2102	-	-	.3555	.3600
STD DEV	.0333	.0240	.0271	.0226	.0235	-	-	.0785	-
REL STD	16.5	11.0	3.3	11.5	11.2	-	-	22.1	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.005	-

LAB	07651 T N DIS UV AA	07655 T N DIS UV EDTA	07790 T N DIS COMMON	09103 P DIS COL SP	09105 P DIS SP EL	09106 P DIS EL POT	09107 P DIS AUT POT	09115 P DIS AA ALIZ	09190 FLUORIDE COMMON	10101 ALKINTY TIT'R'N	10108 ALKINTY POT TIT'	10109 ALKINTY POT TIT'
1	-	-	-	0.30 *	-	-	0.32	-	0.32	30.7	-	-
2	-	0.375	0.378	0.411 *	-	-	-	0.34	-	31.1	-	-
3	-	-	-	0.375	-	0.313	-	-	0.34	28.6	-	-
4	-	-	-	0.378	0.3	-	-	-	0.313	28.8	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	0.32	-	-	-	0.3	28.2	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.32	28.2	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.0	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.3750	.3780	.3648	.3000	.3100	.3130	.3400	.3700	.3233	29.8799	30.0000	31.0000
STD DEV	-	-	.0407	-	.0141	-	-	-	.0247	4.8	-	4.4142
REL STD	-	-	11.2	11.342	4.6	-	-	-	7.7	4.8	-	4.6
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.311	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	30.7	7.19	7.19	-	-	54.6	-	-	-
2	28.7	-	-	28.7	8.15	8.15 *	-	-	55.2	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	28.6	7.72	7.72	-	-	56.7	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	28.8	7.72	7.72	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	32.1	7.3	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	32.0	7.55	7.55	-	-	59.3	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	30.0	7.3	7.3	-	-	58.3	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	30.1	7.66	7.66	-	-	60.	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	28.1	7.0	7.0	-	-	55.	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	28.1	6.9	6.9	-	-	55.0	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	30.0	7.55	7.55	-	-	55.3	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	31.0	7.9	7.9	-	-	58.6	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	32.0	7.25	7.25	-	-	54.	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	30.0	7.25	7.25	-	-	54.	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	28.1	7.66	7.66	-	-	55.	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	28.1	7.0	7.0	-	-	55.	-	-	-
MEAN	28.7000	28.0000	29.8267	7.4593	56.6667	56.6590	60.0000	57.2000	9.7400	9.7000	8.0900	9.7000
STD DEV	-	-	1.4109	3.609	2.3648	4.2	-	2.3479	1.7314	11.7	-	4.4243
REL STD	-	-	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.2	-	4.175	56.875	-	-	4.4
DES VAL	-	-	29.565	-	7.307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPMB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 38 PP 78

SAMPLE 4

PAGE 13

LAB	11103 NA DIS FL PH	11105 NA DIS AAS DA	11107 NA UF FL PH	11111 NA DIS ICP	11311 NA EXT ICP	11990 SODIUM COMMON	12005 MG TOT ICP	12012 MG TOT DCP	12101 MG DIS CALC'D	12102 MG DIS AAS DA	12106 MG UF AAS DA	12107 MG DIS AAS AUT	12111 MG DIS ICP
1	8.9	-	9.52	-	-	8.9 *	-	-	-	3.2	-	3.4	-
2	9.3	-	8.9	-	-	9.52	-	-	-	3.40	-	3.4	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	9.3	-	-	-	3.8	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	10.9	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	9.29	10.5	3.6	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	9.4	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	9.90	-	-	-	3.19	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	9.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	8.09 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	9.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	8.09 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	9.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	9.0667	8.9000	9.5200	9.8000	9.2900	9.3671	9.7056	3.5150	3.5300	3.8000	3.2780	3.4000	3.4900
STD DEV	0.9713	-	-	-	-	1.414	-	3.1202	-	-	3.1114	-	3.1273
REL STD	10.7	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	3.4	-	-	3.4	-	3.6
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	9.545	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LAB	12311 Mg Ext ICP	12990 Mgnesium Common	14105 Silica Moly AA	14106 Silica Moly ICP	14107 Silica Moly AA	14111 Silica ICP DA	14112 Silica DCP DA	14190 Silica Common	15313 Silica ICP SNCL	15401 Silica ICP AA	15406 Silica ICP UP	15413 Silica ICP AA	1549
1	-	3.2	-	-	3.4	-	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	3.4	-	-	3.43	-	-	3.43	-	-	0.008	-	-
3	-	3.40	3.5	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	0.008	-	-
4	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03 R	-	-
5	-	3.2	3.0	-	-	-	-	3.05	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	3.7	3.6	-	-	-	-	3.55	-	-	0.010L	-	-
7	-	3.43	3.2	-	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	0.005	-	-
8	-	3.4	3.4	-	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	0.008	-	-
9	-	3.58	3.4	-	-	-	-	3.55	-	-	0.005	-	-
10	-	3.19	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	0.007	-	-
11	-	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	3.53	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	3.450	3.2750	3.4300	3.4000	3.5500	3.3500	3.3538	-	-	0.0070	-	-
14	-	3.1831	6.6	-	-	-	-	5.3	-	-	24.7	-	-
15	-	5.1831	6.6	-	-	-	-	3.360	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	3.480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	3.7000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STD DEV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REL STD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

LAB	15421 TP BLK DIG ASC	15490 TOT P COMMON	16304 SO4 DIS AUTO BA	16307 SO4 DIS AA MTB	16309 SO4 DIS AA CALN	16310 SO4 DIS AA TIT	16311 SO4 DIS AA FE	16990 SULFATE COMMON	17203 CL DIS AA	17204 CL DIS AG	17206 CL DIS AA HG	17208 CL DIS AA HG	
1	0.007	0.007 *	1.42	-	13.	13.2	-	-	13.2	-	-	22.8	
2	-	0.007	-	-	13.7	-	-	-	13.7	-	-	23.1	
3	-	0.008	-	-	14.0	-	-	-	14.0	-	-	24.0	
4	-	0.03 R	14.	-	-	-	-	-	14.9	22.5	-	-	
5	-	0.07	14.9	-	-	13.4	-	-	13.4	-	-	23.1	
6	-	0.07	15.	-	-	-	-	-	14.4	-	-	23.1	
7	-	0.10L	-	-	-	12.	-	-	14.4	-	-	25.1	
8	-	0.005L	14.4	-	-	14.4	-	-	14.4	-	-	23.1	
9	-	0.008	14.4	-	-	-	-	-	14.4	-	-	23.1	
10	-	0.005	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.4	-	-	23.1	
11	-	0.005	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.4	-	-	23.1	
12	-	0.005	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.4	-	-	23.1	
13	-	0.005	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.4	-	-	23.1	
14	-	0.005	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.4	-	-	23.1	
15	-	0.005	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.4	-	-	23.1	
16	-	0.005	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.4	-	-	23.1	
MEAN	0.070	0.063	14.1000	14.2167	13.7000	13.6667	12.0000	16.0000	14.0769	22.5000	26.0000	23.4833	23.1000
STD DEV	-	0.0021	1.1414	1.7333	-	4.6429	4.7	-	7.9808	-	-	3.8542	-
REL STD	-	3.40	1.0	5.2	-	-	-	-	7.0	-	-	3.6	-
DES VAL	-	0.007	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.566	-	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. 38-3878

PAGE: 14 SAMPLE 4

SAMPLE 4

PAGE 14

LAB	17209 CL DIS I C	17210 CL DIS TIR CON	172 CL IC	22
1	-	-	-	-
2	26.	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-
9	23.	-	24.	-
10	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-
14	-	26.0	-	-
15	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-
MEAN	25.0000	24.0000	24.0000	22
STD	1.7321	-	-	-
DEV	6.9	-	-	-
REL	-	-	-	-
STD	-	-	-	-
VAL	-	-	-	-

LAB	19301 K EXT HNO3 AA	19990 PTASSIUM ICN	200 CA	17	18
	-	2.8	1.1	2.9	9.8
1	-	2.1	1.84		
2	-	2.1	1.8		
3	-	2.1	1.6		
4	-	2.1	1.8		
5	-	2.1	1.85		
6	-	2.1	1.84		
7	-	2.1	1.84		
8	2.85	2.1	1.95		
9	-	2.1	1.95		
10	-	2.1	1.95		
11	-	2.1	1.91		
12	-	2.1	1.91		
13	-	2.1	1.91		
14	-	2.1	1.91		
15	-	2.1	1.76		
16	-	2.1	1.76		
	2.8500	2.9307	1.7		
	-	1.791	2		
	-	6.1			
	-	2.909			
				DATES RECEIVED	
				158	
				9.8	

15 89/03/28 16 89/03/29

NOTE: ALL CONCENTRATION UNITS ARE EXPRESSED IN MG/L OF EACH ELEMENT; THE FACE-UNITS BEING COLOUR IN RELATIVE UNITS, CONDUCTIVITY IN USES/CM, TURBIDITY IN JTU OR NTU, NITROGEN ANALYSES IN N%, ALKALINITY% HARDNESS IN CACO₃, SILICA IN SiO₂, AND SULFATE IN SO₄.

Research & Applications Branch
National Water Research Institute
867 Lakeshore Road, P.O. Box 5050
Burlington, Ontario
L7N 3E6

July 6 Juillet, 1989.

To: Participants & Managers in:
A: Participants et Directeurs dans:

**Federal-Provincial Quality Assurance Program
Programme d'Assurance-Qualité Fédéral-Provincial (PAQFP)**

Final Report/Rapport Dernier: FPQA Studies/Etudes 39-40

Vous trouverez en annexe le résumé dernier de l'étude F/P susmentionnées.

Si vous avez de commentaire sur ce résumé, ou des corrections valides à notre base de données, veuillez me les transmettre.

I have enclosed the final report for the above mentioned studies.

If you have any comments on this report, or any legitimate corrections to the data base, please do not hesitate to communicate them.

Harry A

H. Alkema
Quality Assurance Project

Attachment: Distribution List
En annexe: Liste de diffusion

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RESEARCH & APPLICATIONS BRANCH

FINAL REPORT

REPORT NO. RAB 89-13 (Eng)

FEDERAL PROVINCIAL QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

STUDIES 39 AND 40

for March and April 1989

**TRACE METALS, MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS
AND PHYSICAL PARAMETERS IN SURFACE WATERS**

by

H. Alkema

**Quality Assurance Section
National Water Research Institute
Burlington, Ontario**

July 1989

(Ce rapport est aussi disponible en français)

Introduction

As part of an on-going study, the Quality Assurance Section, NWRI in Burlington, Ontario, has been sending reference water samples bi-monthly to chemical laboratories participating in the FP program. This report summarizes the most recent FP interlaboratory quality assurance studies: FP 39 and 40, for the months March and April, 1989. These two studies dealt with trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters. The levels were medium to high levels for trace metals, and medium levels for major ions.

Study Design

Four water samples were submitted to each laboratory for chemical analyses. Two samples were submitted for trace metals analysis, while the remaining two were submitted for major ions, nutrients and some physical measurements. The following is a breakdown of the four samples:

FP 39 – Sample 1 – 125 ml, high level* for trace metals (3% HNO₃)
Sample 2 – up to 1 L, major ions etc., stored at 4°C

FP 40 – Sample 3 – 1 L, low level* for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)
Sample 4 – up to 1 L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C

* for definitions see Appendix 1

Treatment of Data

Each laboratory was asked to perform only those analyses which were routine to their particular laboratory, using the general methodology guidelines listed above. Results for these analyses were reported as required by the standard report sheets provided with the QA samples. Submitted results were tabulated for each parameter, first for each method reported, and then for

all methods combined. These data, and the resulting statistics are presented in the Data Summary. (attached)

Preliminary data summaries (RAB # 89-09), including problematic results, were sent May 1, and June 6. Each laboratory was given three weeks to notify us of any errors in data transcription, compilation, or flags.

Performance Indicators

In the Federal Provincial QA program, two types of reference samples are used for the accuracy assessment. These are Reference Waters (RMs) and Certified Reference waters (CRMs) which have Design Values for the stable parameters. Also, regional samples are used occasionally as natural representative samples. The means for these regional samples, and the Design Values for the reference waters are used to test each reported result for accuracy.

Percentage deviations from the reference values are used as an indication by the laboratory head to determine the extent of the discrepancies between the laboratory result and the reference value. However, please keep in mind that at low levels, high % deviations are often seen, and may be misleading if interpreted too strictly.

A result which deviates more than the greater of 10% or 1 standard deviation from the reference value is marked with an asterisk in the data table and its value tabulated in the flagged data table (Table 1). Results reported with an "L" (less than) or flagged with an "R" (rejectable) are not used in the statistical calculations. Performance indicators are fully explained in Appendix II.

Comments on Laboratory Performance

Results accompanied with a 'less than' are difficult to appraise. If a design value or mean is significantly lower than the detection limit given by a particular laboratory, then that detection limit is too high. Such a result is assigned an 'HDL' and is tabulated for each laboratory in Table 1.

If, on the other hand, the detection limit reported is far lower than the mean or design value, then the use of 'less than' is clearly inadequate and the result is flagged low. The magnitude of the deviation from the mean in such a case is taken from the detection limit given.

Attached are two tables listing flagged data by laboratory (Table 1), and listing parameters for which there was a high standard deviation (Table 2). Formerly called a high coefficient of variation, the standard deviation is generated with standardized criteria that are included with the automated flagging routine. These automated criteria have been in use since March 1988 (Study FP 27), and should provide a more accurate and consistent listing of the difficult to analyze parameters or levels. A listing of the criteria used to indicate high deviation of analysis is available on request. Your comments would be appreciated.

Provincial laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.9.

Federal laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.7.

APPENDIX I

Definitions of Types of Metals Analysis

1. HIGH LEVEL ANALYSIS

Usually without sample pretreatment, samples are aspirated by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry (AAS), Inductively Coupled (Argon) Plasma or direct coupled plasma (ICAP, ICP, or DCP). Standards should contain the acid equivalent of the sample.

2. LOW LEVEL ANALYSIS

Analysis is carried out by one of the following methods:

1. Solvent extraction sample concentration followed by AAS.
2. Digestion and concentration of aqueous phase followed by ICAP, or DCP.
3. Digestion of aqueous phase and ICAP or DCP analysis.
4. Graphite tube (flameless) AAS.

Updated March 1989.

APPENDIX II

Performance Indicators

1. Flagged Results

As a first indication that analysis results are appreciably deviant from the expected value, each submitted result is tested with the 10% or 1 Standard Deviation Rule. When a result is found to deviate more than 10%, or more than 1 standard deviation when this is greater than 10%, the result is flagged with an asterisk in the data summary and tabled for that laboratory in the Flagged Data Table. Typically at low levels the 10% criteria is too small and the 1 standard deviation criteria effectively indicates deviant analytical results. As performance indicator, the flagged results indicate to laboratory heads that in-house QC procedures and the methodology concerned need to be investigated. Results may still be comparable.

2. Grubbs' Rejectable Results

For every parameter, each laboratory result is statistically tested to see if it is outlying. Outlying results are caused by non random causes such as a faulty calibration or incorrect transcription. These outlying results, calculated by the Grubbs' procedure, and indicated in the data tables with an 'R', are noncomparable with the other data for that parameter.

3. A High Standard Deviation for a Parameter

Occasionally data for a difficult to analyse parameter yields a very high relative standard deviation (RSD). When a high RSD is not due to outlying results, there are noncomparable results within the data set. In such a case, the RSD for that parameter is indicated in Table 2, entitled: High Standard Deviations.

4. High Detection Limits (HDL's)

Each laboratory determines its own detection limits according to its own requirements. When major differences in detection limits occur, an HDL is indicated for the particular laboratory in the Flagged Data Table. An HDL indicates that low level analysis may not be comparable with the analyses of other laboratories.

* reference : Frank E. Grubbs, Technometrics, 1969, p. 1.

TABLE 1: FED-PROV LABORATORIES FLAGGED DATA - STUDIES FP 39-40

LAB 2	FLAGS :	NONE					
LAB 3	FLAGS :	D O C	43%	D O C	30%		
LAB 4	FLAGS :	BORON	126%	BORON	90%	TOT P	255% R
LAB 5	FLAGS :	D O C	157% R	D O C	130% R		
LAB 7	FLAGS :	NITRATE	-11%				
LAB 9	FLAGS :	COBALT	-20%	NITRATE	-11%	PTASSIUM	-16%
LAB 10	FLAGS :	SILICA TOT P	-14% -24%	ALUMINUM	40%	NITRATE	-13%
	HDL :	AMMONIA		TOT P		AMMONIA	
LAB 11	FLAGS :	IRON NITRATE	-89% R -87% R	FLUORIDE TOT P	-13% 22%	CHROMIUM PTASSIUM	-22% 19%
LAB 13	FLAGS :	CADMIUM	22% R	NITRATE	-14%		
LAB 14	FLAGS :	ZINC SULFATE VANADIUM LEAD MGNESIUM	11% R 34% -52% -46% R -12%	NITRATE CHLORIDE IRON NITRATE	18% 28% -29% 16%	MGNESIUM ALUMINUM COPPER HARDNESS	-14% 38% -23% -13% R
LAB 15	FLAGS :	D I C SILICA NICKEL SILICA	-23% -57% R -29% L -56% R	TKN PTASSIUM D O C	57% 12% -52%	FLUORIDE ALUMINUM FLUORIDE	24% 280% R 43%
	HDL :	NICKEL		LEAD			
LAB 16	FLAGS :	MANGNESE BARIUM ALUMINUM MANGNESE NICKEL STRNTIUM BARIUM SODIUM	15% 13% 222% R 195% R 32% R 109% R 82% R -23% R	COPPER CONDUCT VANADIUM IRON COPPER MOLYBNUM LEAD SILICA	18% 23% R 67% R 58% R 119% R 22% 54% R 310% R	STRNTIUM CHLORIDE CHROMIUM COBALT ZINC CADMIUM CONDUCT CHLORIDE	34% R 43% R 44% 28% 32% 14% 27% R 40% R

NOTE: A VERY HIGH FREQUENCY OF FLAGGED RESULTS (OR A HIGH %) IS INDICATIVE OF POOR PERFORMANCE. ON THE OTHER HAND, LABS WITH FEW IF ANY FLAGS ARE JUDGED TO HAVE VERY GOOD PERFORMANCE.

ALSO, AN "R" FLAG INDICATES A NON COMPARABLE RESULT, THAT IS, ONE PRODUCED WITH NON RANDOM FACTORS. AN "L" FLAG INDICATES A 'LESS THAN' RESULT LOWER THAN THE COMPARATOR.

TABLE 2:

HIGH STANDARD DEVIATION

PARAMETER		LEVEL
BORON	AT	.042 PPM
D O C	AT	1.256 PPM
VANADIUM	AT	.021 PPM
BORON	AT	.046 PPM
D O C	AT	2.074 PPM
FLUORIDE	AT	.140 PPM

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP	39	PP	79	SAMPLE 1				SAMPLE 2				SAMPLE 3				
					SR EXT	SR EXT	STRNTIUM COMMON	42009 MO TOT 5X ICP	42011 MO TOT 5X ICP	42012 MO TOT 5X DCP	42111 MO DIS ICP DA	42121 MO EXT ICP DA	MOLIBDENUM COMMON	422999 CD TOT 5X ICP	48009 CD TOT 5X ICP	48011 CD TOT 5X DCP	
LAB	38311 SR EXT ICP DA	38321 SR EXT ICP DA	38999 STRNTIUM COMMON	42009 MO TOT 5X ICP	4.53	-	-	-	-	-	4.50	-	-	4.53	0.234	-	-
1	-	0.488	0.488	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	4.6	-	-	4.8	-	0.25	-
6	-	-	0.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.391	-	-	4.6	-	-	-
9	-	-	0.494	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.391	-	-	-
10	0.494	-	0.494	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.48	-	0.239	-
15	-	0.655R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.83	-	-	-
16	-	-	0.655R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.4940	.4880	.4905	4.5300	4.8000	4.8300	4.8300	4.4955	4.5000	4.4800	4.1478	-	-	4.5901	.2340	.2500	.2390
STD DEV	-	-	.0025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	4.1659	-	-	-
REL STD	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	.489	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.627	-	-	-
LAB	48311 CD DIS ICP DA	48301 CD EXT AAS SE	48302 CD EXT AAS DA	48311 CD EXT ICP DA	48321 CD EXT ICP DA	48999 CADMIUM COMMON	56009 BA TOT 5X ICP	56011 BA TOT 5X ICP	56012 BA TOT 5X DCP	56111 BA DIS ICP DA	56301 BA EXT AAS DA	56311 BA EXT ICP DA	56321 BA EXT ICP DA	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	0.23	-	-	0.233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	0.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	0.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	0.217	0.245	-	-	0.29R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	0.245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.2335	.2525	.2300	.2450	.2330	.2403	.24800	.26000	.26500	.26000	.24500	.2414	.26100	.25900	.25100	-	-
STD DEV	.0233	.0106	.4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	-	-	-
REL STD	10.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	56999 BARIUM COMMON	82009 PB TOT 5X ICP	82011 PB TOT 5X ICP	82012 PB TOT 5X DCP	82101 PB DIS AAS DA	82111 PB EXT AAS DA	82301 PB EXT AAS SB	82302 PB EXT AAS DA	82311 PB EXT ICP DA	82321 PB EXT ICP DA	82999 LEAD COMMON	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	2.48	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.853R	-	-	-
2	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-
3	2.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28	-	-	-
6	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	-	-	-
8	2.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.34	-	-	-
10	2.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.29	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.34	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.34	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.29	-	-	-
15	2.59*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.34	-	-	-
16	2.85*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.29	-	-	-
MEAN	2.5757	1.3600	1.4000	1.4500	1.3300	1.2865	1.0615	1.3200	1.3000	1.3767	1.2800	1.1097	8.0	-	1.3453	5.4	1.327
STD DEV	5.1516	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0733	-	-	-
REL STD	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.29	-	-	-
DES VAL	2.522	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.45	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - EED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP 39		PP 79		SAMPLE 2		PAGE 4								
	LAB	00110 TOTAL BALANCE	00120 SUM OF CATIONS & ANIONS	00125 COLOUR APPARE	02011 COLOUR VIS COM	02021 COLOUR SPECT	02023 COLOUR SPECT	02024 COL TRU SPECT	02040 COLOUR COMMON	02041 CONDUCT SPEC 25	02060 CONDUCT COMMON	02073 TURB HACH F2	02074 TURB NPNTTRI	02077 TURB HACH F2	
1		0.66	2.85	2.82	5.	1	-	1.	1.	297.	297.	0.07	-	-	
2		-1.0	2.807	2.864	5.	1	-	-	5.	296.	311.	0.13	-	-	
3		-0.8	2.843	2.890	5.	1	5.	-	5.	292.	292.	0.07	-	-	
4		-0.7	2.85	2.89	5.	1	-	-	5.	272.	272.	0.15	-	-	
5		-1.18	2.85	2.89	5.	1	-	-	5.	293.	293.	0.1	-	-	
6		-0.522	2.82	2.79	5.	1	-	-	5.	290.	286.	0.09	-	-	
7		-4.522	2.82	2.88	5.	1	-	-	5.	284.	280.	0.2	-	-	
8		-1.557	2.92	2.83	5.	1	-	-	5.	280.	280.	0.1	-	-	
9		-0.55	2.783	2.814	5.	1	-	-	5.	270.	270.	0.1	L	-	
10		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.	360.	R	0.1	-	-	
11		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.	294.	-	0.1	L	-	
12		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.	360.	R	0.1	-	-	
13		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.	294.	-	0.1	L	-	
14		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.	360.	R	0.1	-	-	
15		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.	294.	-	0.1	L	-	
16		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.	360.	R	0.1	-	-	
MEAN		6263	2.8981	2.8609	3.5000	-	1.0000	2.2500	289.0000	289.0000	.0950	.1467	.1000		
STD DEV		1.7217	4.3	1.9	1.0546	20.1213	-	1.8930	10.8858	10.8858	.0226	.0551	.0226		
REL STD VAL		274.9	-	-	-	-	-	84.1	3.8	3.8	23.8	37.6	37.6		
LAB	02081	02090 TURB RATIO	TURBIDITY COMMON	BORON ?	05100 BORON AA CARM	05105 BORON F AZORETH	05106 BORON ICP DA	05107 BORON ICP DA	05111 BORON COMMON	06009 TOC CO2 IR	06051 TIC COMB IR	06101 DOC CO2 IR	06104 DOC CO2 IR	06107 DOC CO2 PHE	
1		-	0.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.35	
2		-	0.13	-	0.095	-	-	-	0.095*	-	-	-	-	1.0	
3		0.20	0.20	0.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4		-	0.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5		-	0.09	-	-	0.05	L	0.03	0.05	L	-	-	-	-	
6		-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.03	1.	-	-	-	
7		-	0.1	L	0.05	L	0.01	L	0.01	1.	14.	-	-	-	
8		-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.0300	0.0625	1.0000	14.0000	-	-	
9		-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	73.5	0.460	-	-	-	-	
10		-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	73.5	0.42	-	-	-	-	
11		-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12		-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13		-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14		-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15		-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16		-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEAN		2.000	.1191	-	.0950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
STD DEV		.0000	.1461	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
REL STD VAL		.38	.7	.206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LAB	06109	06112 DOC CO2 OH	DOC PER IR	DOC COMMON	06150 DIC UV CO2 IR	06152 DIC AA CO2 PHE	06154 DIC AA CO2 OH	06159 DIC AA CO2 OH	06490 DTC COMMON	07000 TKN AA SAL	07010 TKN AA SAL	07015 TKN BERTHEL	07016 TKN AMM-SAL	07090 TKN DIG BER	07090 TKN COMMON
1		-	-	-	1.35	-	18.4	-	18.4	-	-	-	-	0.12	0.12
2		-	-	-	1.8	*	18.7	-	18.7	-	-	-	-	0.062	0.062
3		-	-	-	1.50	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4		-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	R
5		-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	R
6		-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	R
7		-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	R
8		-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	R
9		-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	R
10		1.0	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	R
11		1.4	-	1.4	17.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	R
12		-	-	-	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	R
13		-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	R
14		-	-	-	1.50	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	R
15		-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	R
16		-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	R
MEAN		1.4000	1.2563	18.2500	18.4000	18.0000	17.3800	-	17.3800	-	.0620	-	-	.1200	.1273
STD DEV		.2	.3041	.9664	.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0620	.0693
REL STD VAL		-	24.430	1.430	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1200	.1273

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - EED-PROV & PPWB OA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	EP 39	PP 79	SAMPLE 2												PAGE 6
			LAB 1				LAB 2				LAB 3				
11007 NA DIS DCP	11102 NA DIS AAS	11103 NA DIS FL PH	11105 NA DIS AAS DA	11107 NA UF FL PH	11111 NA DIS ICP	11311 NA EXT ICP	11990 SODIUM COMMON	12005 MG TOR ICP	12012 MG TOR DCP	12101 MG DIS CALC'D	12102 MG DIS AAS DA	12105			
1	-	-	15.1	-	-	-	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	6.4		
2	-	-	14.8	-	14.5	-	14.5	-	-	-	-	-	6.39		
3	-	1.6.	-	-	-	-	17.0	15.0 *	-	-	-	-	6.5		
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	15.5	-	-	-	-	6.4		
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5	14.5	-	-	-	-	5.66		
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	15.5	-	-	-	-			
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5	14.5	-	-	-	-			
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.2	15.2	-	-	-	-			
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	15.5	-	-	-	-			
10	-	1.6.	-	-	-	-	15.5	15.5	-	-	-	-			
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5	14.5	-	-	-	-			
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	15.5	-	-	-	-			
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5	14.5	-	-	-	-			
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	15.5	-	-	-	-			
15	-	15.2	-	-	-	-	15.5	15.5	-	-	-	-			
16	-	16.0000	16.0000	14.9667	14.528	15.0000	15.0000	17.0000	15.2293	6.6400	6.0000	6.2375	6.40000		
MEAN	-	15.2	-	-1.0	1.0	-	-	4.7	5.776	5.5	-	6.3882	6.2	-	
STD DEV	-	0.0000	0.0000	0.1528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
REL STD	-	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
LAB	12106 MG UF AAS DA	122107 MG DIS AAS AUT	12111 MG DIS ICP	12311 MG EXT ICP	12990 MAGNESIUM COMMON	14102 SILICA ANSA AA	14105 SILICA MOLY AA	14106 SILICA MOLY AA	14107 SILICA MOLY AA	14111 SILICA TCP DA	14112 SILICA DGP DA	14190 SILICA COMMON	15313 T P ACT AA SNC		
1	-	6.4	-	-	-	6.4	2.15	-	-	2.2	-	-	2.2	-	
2	-	-	-	-	-	6.4	2.15	-	-	2.16	-	-	2.16	-	
3	-	-	-	-	-	6.39	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	
4	-	-	-	-	-	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-			
5	-	-	-	-	-	7.40	7.40 *	2.0	-	-	2.14	-	2.0	-	
6	-	-	-	-	-	6.9	-	1.84	-	-	-	-	1.84 *	0.007	
7	-	-	-	-	-	6.38	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	2.84 *		
8	-	-	-	-	-	6.80	6.80	-	-	-	-	-			
9	-	-	-	-	-	6.96	* 6.96	-	-	-	-	-			
10	-	-	-	-	-	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-			
11	-	-	-	-	-	6.80	6.80	-	-	-	-	-			
12	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	6.45	-	-	-	-	-			
13	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	6.45	-	-	-	-	-			
14	-	-	-	-	-	6.80	6.80	-	-	-	-	-			
15	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	6.45	-	-	-	-	-			
16	-	-	-	-	-	6.5	6.53	1.6	1.9800	2.1600	2.2000	2.1400	2.0000	2.0878	.00778
MEAN	-	6.4000	6.4000	6.5000	7.4000	6.4496	2.1750	2.0354	1.9800	2.1311	6.6	-	2.1194	-	
STD DEV	-	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.4243	0.4055	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	2.151	-	
REL STD	-	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.5	0.563	-	-	-	-	-	-			
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
LAB	15401 TP UP AA ASC	15406 TP UP AA ASC	15413 TP ACL AA SNCL	15421 TOT P BLK DIG ASC	15490 TOT P BLK COMMON	16151	16304 SO4 DIS AUTO BA	16306 SO4 DIS AA MTB	16307 SO4 UF AA MTB	16309 SO4 DIS IC	16310 SO4 DIS AA CALM	16311 SO4 DIS IC	16990 SULFATE COMMON		
1	-	-	-	-	0.004	0.004	-	-	28.	-	-	29.7	-		
2	-	-	-	-	0.005	0.005	-	-	32.0	-	-	29.4	-		
3	-	-	-	-	0.003L	0.003L	-	-	32.	-	-	30.6	-		
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.6	-	-	-	-		
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.	-	-	-	-		
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.9	-	-	-	-		
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.	-	-	-	-		
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9	-	0.010L	-	-	0.007	0.007	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.	28.	
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEAN	-	-	-	-	0.006	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.	-	
STD DEV	-	-	-	-	0.006	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.	-	
REL STD	-	-	-	-	0.014	0.014	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.	-	
DPS	-	-	-	-	23.6	23.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.	-	
REL VAL	-	-	-	-	0.007	0.007	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.	-	

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP 40	PP 80	SPiked SAMPLE
SAMPLE	1	2	3
1	1.00	1.00	1.00
2	1.00	1.00	1.00

DATE: 01/04/89 DUE DATE: 30/04/89 PAGE 8
TRACE METALS S/E. (IN 0.2% HNO₃)

LAB	23105	23111 V DIS ICP DA	23311 V EXT ICP DA	23999 VANADIUM COMMON AAS SE	24003 CR TOT AAS GF	24004 CR TOT AAS GF	24009 CR TOT 5X ICP	24011 CR TOT 5X ICP	24012 CR TOT 5X DCP	24111 CR DIS ICP DA	24303 CR EXT AAS SE	24311 CR EXT ICP DA	24999 CHROMIUM COMMON	
1	-	-	-	0.022	0.027	-	0.027	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.027
3	-	-	-	0.020*	0.03*	-	0.026	0.025	-	-	-	-	-	0.025*
6	-	-	-	0.022	0.022	-	0.036	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.036*
8	-	0.022	-	0.022	0.022	-	0.026	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026*
9	-	0.022	-	0.022	0.022	-	0.026	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.028
10	-	0.010	-	0.010*	0.010*	-	0.010	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.021*
11	-	-	0.02	0.02	0.035R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.027
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.039*
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	-	-	0.0220	0.0200	0.0209	0.0270	0.0310	0.0265	0.0250	0.0280	0.0210	0.0270	0.0284	-
STD DEV	-	-	0.0060	-	0.0059	-	0.0071	0.0067	0.0071	-	-	-	-	0.0056
STD REL	-	-	1.0	-	28.2	-	22.8	2.7	2.7	-	-	-	-	19.6
STD RES	-	-	-	-	0.021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.027
VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	25003	25004 MN TOT 5X ICP	25010 MN TOT 5X ICP	25011 MN TOT 5X ICP	25012 MN TOT 5X DCP	25107 MN DIS AAS GF	25111 MN DIS AAS GF	25304 MN EXT AAS DA	25311 MN EXT ICP DA	25999 MANGANESE COMMON	26005 FE TOT AAS SE	26009 FE TOT 5X ICP	26011 FE TOT SX ICP	
1	0.021	-	0.021	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.021	-	-	-	0.420R
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.021	-	-	-	0.050
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.021	-	-	-	0.025
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	0.02

	STAN	DEV	STD	VAL.
8				
10				
14				
15				
16				
MEAN	.0210	.0210	.0250	
STD DEV			.065R	
REL. STD. DEV.			.020	
VAL.				.0223
				.022
				.024
				.065R
				.020
				.007
				.0220
				.0028
				.0218
				.0019
				.0500
				.022

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.		FP 40	PP 80	SAMPLE 3	
LAB	BB EXT AAS GF	82309 PB EXT ICP DA	82311 LEAD COMMON	82999	
1	-	-	-	0.027	
2	-	-	-	0.026	
3	-	-	-	0.025	
6	0.029	-	-	0.027	
8	0.026	-	-	0.029	
9	-	-	-	0.026	
10	-	-	-	0.026	
11	-	-	-	0.025	
14	-	-	-	0.014R	
15	-	0.05	1	0.051	
16	-	-	-	0.000R	
MEAN	.0275	-	-	.0264	
STD DEV	.0021	-	-	.0013	
REL STD	7.7	-	-	4.9	
DES VAL	-	-	-	.026	

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

PAGE 13
SAMPLE 4

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

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PAGE 1.4

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATES RECEIVED	1 89/03/14	2 89/05/01	3 89/03/23	3 89/04/28	4 89/05/02
	5 89/05/01	6 89/03/21	6 89/05/02	7 89/06/05	8 89/05/19
	9 89/04/26	10 89/04/25	11 89/04/25	13 89/05/02	14 89/06/01
	15 89/04/28	16 89/03/29			

NOTE: ALL CONCENTRATION UNITS ARE EXPRESSED IN MG/L OF EACH ELEMENT, THE EXCEPTIONS BEING:
 COLOUR IN RELATIVE UNITS, CONDUCTIVITY IN USIE/CM, TURBIDITY IN JTU OR NTU, NITROGEN
 ANALYSES IN "N", ALKALINITY & HARDNESS IN CACO₃, SILICA IN SIO₂, AND SULFATE IN SO₄.

Canada Centre for Inland Waters
National Water Research Institute
867 Lakeshore Road, P.O. Box 5050
Burlington, Ontario
L7R 4A6

September 8 Septembre, 1989.

To: Participants & Managers in:
A: Participants et Directeurs dans:

**Federal-Provincial Quality Assurance Program
Programme d'Assurance-Qualité Fédéral-Provincial (PAQFP)**

Final Report/Rapport Dernier: FPOA Studies/Etudes 41-42

Vous trouverez en annexe le résumé dernier de l'étude F/P susmentionnées.

Si vous avez de commentaire sur ce résumé, ou des corrections valides à notre base de données, veuillez me les transmettre.

I have enclosed the final report for the above mentioned studies.

If you have any comments on this report, or any legitimate corrections to the data base, please do not hesitate to communicate them.

Harry A.

H. Alkema
Quality Assurance Project
Research & Applications Branch

Attachment: Distribution List
En annexe: Liste de diffusion



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RESEARCH & APPLICATIONS BRANCH

FINAL REPORT

REPORT NO. RAB 89-17 (Eng)

FEDERAL PROVINCIAL QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

STUDIES 41 AND 42

for May and June 1989

**TRACE METALS, MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS
AND PHYSICAL PARAMETERS IN SURFACE WATERS**

by

H. Alkema

**Quality Assurance Section
National Water Research Institute
Burlington, Ontario**

September 1989

(Ce rapport est aussi disponible en français)

Introduction

As part of an on-going study, the Quality Assurance Section, NWRI in Burlington, Ontario, has been sending reference water samples bi-monthly to chemical laboratories participating in the FP program. This report summarizes the most recent FP interlaboratory quality assurance studies: FP 41 and 42, for the months May and June, 1989. These two studies dealt with trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters. The concentrations were mainly low.

Study Design

Four water samples were submitted to each laboratory for chemical analyses. Two samples were submitted for trace metals analysis, while the remaining two were submitted for major ions, nutrients and some physical measurements. The following is a breakdown of the four samples:

FP 41 – Sample 1 – 125 ml, high level* for trace metals (3% HNO₃)

Sample 2 – up to 1 L, major ions etc., stored at 4°C

FP 42 – Sample 3 – 1 L, low level* for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)

Sample 4 – up to 1 L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C

* for definitions see Appendix 1

Treatment of Data

Each laboratory was asked to perform only those analyses which were routine to their particular laboratory, using the general methodology guidelines listed above. Results for these analyses were reported as required by the standard report sheets provided with the QA samples. Submitted results were tabulated for each parameter, first for each method reported, and then for

all methods combined. These data, and the resulting statistics are presented in the Data Summary. (attached)

Preliminary data summaries (RAB # 89-12), including problematic results, were sent July 5, and August 11. Each laboratory was given three weeks to notify us of any errors in data transcription, compilation, or flags.

Performance Indicators

In the Federal Provincial QA program, two types of reference samples are used for the accuracy assessment. These are Reference Waters (RMs) and Certified Reference waters (CRMs) which have Design Values for the stable parameters. Also, regional samples are used occasionally as natural representative samples. The means for these regional samples, and the Design Values for the reference waters are used to test each reported result for accuracy.

Percentage deviations from the reference values are used as an indication by the laboratory head to determine the extent of the discrepancies between the laboratory result and the reference value. However, please keep in mind that at low levels, high % deviations are often seen, and may be misleading if interpreted too strictly.

A result which deviates more than the greater of 10% or 1 standard deviation from the reference value is marked with an asterisk in the data table and its value tabulated in the flagged data table (Table 1). Results reported with an "L" (less than) or flagged with an "R" (rejectable) are not used in the statistical calculations. Performance indicators are fully explained in Appendix II.

Comments on Laboratory Performance

Results accompanied with a 'less than' are difficult to appraise. If a design value or mean is significantly lower than the detection limit given by a particular laboratory, then that detection limit is too high. Such a result is assigned an 'HDL' and is tabulated for each laboratory in Table 1.

If, on the other hand, the detection limit reported is far lower than the mean or design value, then the use of 'less than' is clearly inadequate and the result is flagged low. The magnitude of the deviation from the mean in such a case is taken from the detection limit given.

Attached are two tables listing flagged data by laboratory (Table 1), and listing parameters for which there was a high standard deviation (Table 2). Formerly called a high coefficient of variation, the standard deviation is generated with standardized criteria that are included with the automated flagging routine. These automated criteria have been in use since March 1988 (Study FP 27), and should provide a more accurate and consistent listing of the difficult to analyze parameters or levels. A listing of the criteria used to indicate high deviation of analysis is available on request. Your comments would be appreciated.

Provincial laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 2.2.

Federal laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 2.2.

TABLE 1: FED-PROV LABORATORIES FLAGGED DATA - STUDIES FP 41-42

LAB 2	FLAGS : D O C CHLORIDE	-25% -12%	NITRATE	41%	T N DIS	-48%
LAB 3	FLAGS : TKN D O C	46% -20%	SULFATE SULFATE	-14% -25%	CHLORIDE	19%
LAB 4	FLAGS : BORON BORON	141% R 73% R	D O C D O C	518% R -86% R	T N DIS T N DIS	12% 35%
LAB 5	FLAGS : D O C	167% R	D O C	20%		
LAB 7	FLAGS : SULFATE	-27%	SODIUM	-12%	SULFATE	18%
LAB 9	FLAGS : ALUMINUM	-34%				
LAB 10	FLAGS : NITRATE COLOUR HDL : AMMONIA	-12% -32%	CHROMIUM D O C TOT P	23% -22%	IRON NITRATE TOT P	-29% -41%
LAB 11	FLAGS : NICKEL CHLORIDE SULFATE HDL : AMMONIA	-83% R 82% R 54% R	COPPER MANGNESE CHLORIDE AMMONIA	17% -58% R -14%	SULFATE SODIUM	123% R -12%
LAB 13	FLAGS : MGNESIUM HDL : AMMONIA	11%	CHLORIDE AMMONIA	19%	HARDNESS	36% R
LAB 14	FLAGS : MANGNESE SODIUM SODIUM HDL : NITRATE	87% R 25% 12%	IRON ALUMINUM	192% R -37%	COPPER MANGNESE	87% R 25%
LAB 15	FLAGS : D O C CHROMIUM HARDNESS HDL : NICKEL	72% R 23% 18%	AMMONIA LEAD CHLORIDE D I C	400% R -80% R 20%	CHLORIDE AMMONIA	98% R 152% R
LAB 16	FLAGS : VANADIUM NICKEL STRNTIUM D I C VANADIUM STRNTIUM LEAD SULFATE HDL : CHLORIDE	-29% R 17% 39% R -37% R -64% R 27% -50% R -29%	MANGNESE COPPER BARIUM SULFATE MANGNESE MOLBYNUM CONDUCT CHLORIDE	35% 1761% R 19% R 53% R 33% 27% 12% -82% L	COBALT ZINC CONDUCT CHLORIDE ZINC BARIUM HARDNESS	-12% 45% R 13% R -21% 33% R 23% R -20%
LAB 19	FLAGS : CHROMIUM NICKEL ALKLINTY HDL : AMMONIA D I C	-32% -31% 85%	D O C D O C TOT P AMMONIA	84% 22%	SODIUM TKN LEAD TOT P	-36% -15%

LAB 20	FLAGS :	CHROMIUM	-25%	D O C	-100% R	D I C	21%
		TKN	-44%	SULFATE	13%	CHLORIDE	19%
		PTASSIUM	24%	IRON	-23%	TURBIDTY	138%
		NITRATE	41%	TOT N	11%	SULFATE	64% R
		PTASSIUM	47%				
	HDL :	D I C					
LAB 21	FLAGS :	ALUMINUM	107% R	VANADIUM	12%	CHROMIUM	40% R
		ZINC	27%	MOLYBNUM	-44% R	CADMIUM	-27% R
		BARIUM	100% R	FLUORIDE	100% R	HARDNESS	12%
		CALCIUM	14%	ALUMINUM	52%	VANADIUM	27%
		CHROMIUM	23%	MOLYBNUM	-55% L	CADMIUM	-80% R
		BARIUM	102% R	COLOUR	35%	TURBIDTY	99%
		NITRATE	-72%	FLUORIDE	229% R	SULFATE	-29%
	HDL :	MOLYBNUM					

NOTE: A VERY HIGH FREQUENCY OF FLAGGED RESULTS (OR A HIGH %) IS INDICATIVE OF POOR PERFORMANCE. ON THE OTHER HAND, LABS WITH FEW IF ANY FLAGS ARE JUDGED TO HAVE VERY GOOD PERFORMANCE.

ALSO, AN "R" FLAG INDICATES A NON COMPARABLE RESULT, THAT IS, ONE PRODUCED WITH NON RANDOM FACTORS. AN "L" FLAG INDICATES A 'LESS THAN' RESULT LOWER THAN THE REFERENCE VALUE.

TABLE 2: HIGH STANDARD DEVIATION

PARAMETER		LEVEL
BORON	AT	.032 PPM
D O C	AT	1.683 PPM
SODIUM	AT	1.277 PPM
ALUMINUM	AT	.061 PPM
COLOUR	AT	133.111 PPM
BORON	AT	.088 PPM
T N DIS	AT	.192 PPM
ALKLINTY	AT	3.235 PPM

APPENDIX I

Definitions of Types of Metals Analysis

1. HIGH LEVEL ANALYSIS

Usually without sample pretreatment, samples are aspirated by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry (AAS), Inductively Coupled (Argon) Plasma or direct coupled plasma (ICAP, ICP, or DCP). Standards should contain the acid equivalent of the sample.

2. LOW LEVEL ANALYSIS

Analysis is carried out by one of the following methods:

1. Solvent extraction sample concentration followed by AAS.
2. Digestion and concentration of aqueous phase followed by ICAP, or DCP.
3. Digestion of aqueous phase and ICAP or DCP analysis.
4. Graphite tube (flameless) AAS.

Updated March 1989.

APPENDIX II

Performance Indicators

1. Flagged Results

As a first indication that analysis results are appreciably deviant from the expected value, each submitted result is tested with the 10% or 1 Standard Deviation Rule. When a result is found to deviate more than 10%, or more than 1 standard deviation when this is greater than 10%, the result is flagged with an asterisk in the data summary and tabled for that laboratory in the Flagged Data Table. Typically at low levels the 10% criteria is too small and the 1 standard deviation criteria effectively indicates deviant analytical results. As performance indicator, the flagged results indicate to laboratory heads that in-house QC procedures and the methodology concerned need to be investigated. Results may still be comparable.

2. Grubbs' Rejectable Results

For every parameter, each laboratory result is statistically tested to see if it is outlying. Outlying results are caused by non random causes such as a faulty calibration or incorrect transcription. These outlying results, calculated by the Grubbs' procedure, and indicated in the data tables with an 'R', are noncomparable with the other data for that parameter.

3. A High Standard Deviation for a Parameter

Occasionally data for a difficult to analyse parameter yields a very high relative standard deviation (RSD). When a high RSD is not due to outlying results, there are noncomparable results within the data set. In such a case, the RSD for that parameter is indicated in Table 2, entitled: High Standard Deviations.

4. High Detection Limits (HDL's)

Each laboratory determines its own detection limits according to its own requirements. When major differences in detection limits occur, an HDL is indicated for the particular laboratory in the Flagged Data Table. An HDL indicates that low level analysis may not be comparable with the analyses of other laboratories.

* reference : Frank E. Grubbs, Technometrics, 1969, p. 1.

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP 41	PP 81	SAMPLE 1			SAMPLE 2		
			CO EXT FE EXT AAS SE	CO EXT FE EXT ICP DA	CO DIS IRON COMMON	CO EXT 5X ICP	CO DIS AAS DA	CO EXT AAS SE
LAB	26304 FE EXT AAS DA	26305 FE EXT AAS SE	26311 FE EXT ICP DA	26321 FE EXT ICP DA	26999 CO TOR 5X ICP	27009 CO TOR 5X ICP	27012 CO TOR 5X DCP	27011 CO EXT 5X ICP
	0.27 0.253	-	-	0.252	0.246	0.221	-	-
	1	-	-	-	0.277	-	-	-
	2	-	-	0.24	0.253	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	0.24	0.21	-	-
	6	-	-	-	0.24	-	-	-
	8	-	-	-	0.223	-	-	-
	9	-	-	-	0.241	-	-	-
	10	-	0.241	0.22	0.241	-	-	-
	11	-	-	-	0.227R	-	-	-
LAB	13	-	-	-	0.252	-	-	-
	14	-	-	-	0.258	0.234	-	-
	15	-	-	-	0.25	0.23	-	-
	16	-	-	-	0.26	0.200	-	-
	19	-	-	-	0.25	0.24	-	-
	20	-	-	-	0.26	-	-	-
	21	-	-	-	0.25	-	-	-
	MEAN	2.615	-2.410	.2300	.2520	.2474	.2283	.2190
	STD	.0120	-	.0141	.6.1	.5.6	.2.9	-
	REL	4.6	-	-	-	.249	-	-
LAB	27999 COBALT COMMON	28009 NI TOR 5X ICP	28011 NI TOR 5X ICP	28012 NI TOR 5X DCP	28101 NI DIS AAS DA	28302 NI EXT AAS GF	28311 NI EXT ICP DA	28999 NICKEL COMMON
	1	0.221 0.219	0.261	0.24	-	-	-	-
	3	0.221 0.223	-	-	0.26	0.25	-	-
	6	0.223 0.229	-	-	0.244	0.046R	-	-
	8	0.222 0.264	-	-	0.26	0.24	-	-
	10	0.240	-	-	0.310	-	-	-
	11	-	-	-	0.275	-	-	-
	13	0.228 0.260*	-	-	-	-	-	-
	15	0.234 0.264	-	-	-	-	-	-
	16	0.234 0.27	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	19	0.23 0.23	-	-	-	-	-	-
	20	0.24	-	-	-	-	-	-
	21	0.24	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MEAN	.2230 .0132 5.9 .228	-2.650 .046 1.7	.2400	.3100	.2750	.2547	.2500
	STD	-	-	-	-	.0092	-	.2400
	REL	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	-
	DEV	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2560
	STD	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2608
	DES	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0191
	VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6.9
LAB	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	15	0.086R	0.045	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	16	0.856R	-	-	-	-	-	-
	19	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-
	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MEAN	.0500	.0433 4.8	-	.0540	.0500	.0450	.0500
LAB	STD	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0655
	DEV	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0021
	REL	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9.7
	STD	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
	DES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	MEAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

PAGE 2

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP	41	PP	81	SAMPLE 1				SAMPLE 2				SAMPLE 3			
					ZN EXT AAS DA	30305 ZN EXT AAS SE	30311 ZN EXT ICP DA	30321 ZN EXT ICP DA	ZINC COMMON	30999 SR TOT DCP DA	38012 SR DIS ICP DA	38321 SR EXT ICP DA	ZR STRONTIUM COMMON	42009 MO TOT 5X ICP	42011 MO TOT 5X ICP	42012 MO TOT 5X DCP
1	2	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.057	-	-	-	0.171	0.171	-	-
6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.057	-	-	-	0.171	0.171	-	-
8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04*	-	-	-	0.17	0.17	-	-
9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.053	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	11	0.052	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	0.052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.061	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.054	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.080R	0.232R	-	-	0.173	0.232R	0.872	-
20	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.058	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.07*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	STD	.0600	.0520	.0500	.0570	.0559	.0570	.0559	.039	.021	.021	.021	.1710	.1713	.8400	.9180
DEV	REL	-	-	.28.3	-	12.5	-	.055	-	1.2	-	-	.167	.167	-	-
DES	VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	42111	42121	42999	48009	48011	48012	48101	48111	CD DIS AAS DA	CD DIS AAS DA	CD DIS AAS DA	CD DIS AAS DA	48301	48311	48321	48999 CADMIUM COMMON
1	2	-	-	0.903	0.875	0.903	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	-	0.039
6	3	-	-	-	-	0.84	-	-	0.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.039
8	9	0.89	-	-	-	0.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.042	0.04	-	0.035
10	11	0.839	-	-	-	0.839	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.035	-	-	0.042
13	15	0.89	-	-	-	0.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.045	0.04	-	0.045
15	16	-	-	-	-	0.918	-	-	0.040	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.040
19	20	-	-	-	-	0.872	0.040	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.040
21	20	-	-	-	-	0.90	0.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.040
MEAN	STD	.8730	.9030	.8808	.0397	.0350	.0400	.0400	.0006	-	.0397	.0400	.0450	.0400	.0390	.0398
DEV	REL	.0294	-	.0272	.0006	-	-	-	1.5	-	.0040	.0000	-	-	-	.0027
DES	VAL	3.4	-	3.1	.892	-	-	-	-	-	.10.2	.10.2	-	-	-	.041
LAB	56000	56009	56011	56012	56111	56301	56321	56999	BARIUM COMMON	82009 PB TOT 5X ICP	82011 PB TOT 5X ICP	82012 PB TOT 5X DCP	82111 PB DIS AAS DA	82101 PB DIS ICP DA	82111 PB DIS ICP DA	
1	3	-	-	0.443	-	-	-	-	0.47	-	0.447	0.443	-	-	-	-
6	5	-	-	0.42	-	-	-	-	0.45	-	0.447	0.443	-	-	-	-
9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.41	-	0.45	0.447	-	-	-	0.247
10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.41	-	-	-	0.28
14	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.448	-	-	-	0.28
15	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.448	-	0.538R	0.452	0.291	-	-	-
19	18	0.452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.30	-	-	-	-	-
20	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.90 R	-	-	-	-	-
21	20	0.90 R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	STD	-	-	4475	4200	-	-	-	4360	.4700	.4470	.4419	.2955	.2500	.2800	.2600
DEV	REL	-	-	.0064	-	-	-	-	5.2	-	-	.4024	.0064	-	-	.0283
DES	VAL	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	.2	-	-	6.4

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB OA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 41 PP 81

PAGE 4

SAMPLE 1

LAB	82301 PB EXT AAS DA	82302 PB EXT AAS SE	82311 PB EXT ICP DA	82321 PB EXT ICP DA	82999 LEAD COMMON
1	0.28	0.304	-	-	0.304
2	-	-	0.275	-	0.275
3	-	-	-	-	0.25
6	0.28	-	-	-	0.28
8	-	-	-	-	0.27
9	-	-	0.25	-	0.247
10	-	-	-	-	0.25
13	-	-	-	-	0.28
14	-	-	-	-	0.28
15	-	-	-	-	0.280
16	-	-	-	-	0.291
19	-	-	-	-	0.30
20	-	-	-	-	0.24
21	-	-	-	-	0.24
MEAN	.2800	.3040	.2500	.2750	.2734
STD	.0000	-	-	-	.0198
REL	-1.0	-	-	-	7.2
DES	-	-	-	-	.276
VAL	-	-	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	PP 41		PP 81		SAMPLE 2		PAGE 8							
	LAB	10603 HARDNESS TITR'N	10606 HARDNESS CALC'D	10690 COMMON	11005 HARDNESS NA TOT ICP	11102 NA F AAS	11103 NA DIS FL PH	11104 NA DIS FLAME	11105 NA DIS AAS DA	11107 NA UF FL PH	11111 NA DIS ICP	11131 NA EXT ICP	11990 SODIUM COMMON	12002 MG TOT AAS DA
1	-	-	-	41.1	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	2.1*	-
2	-	44.4	44.4	43.1	-	-	1.3	-	-	1.30	-	-	1.1.30	-
3	-	-	-	44.4	-	1.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.3*	-
4	44.3	46.6	46.3	46.3	-	-	-	-	1.08	-	-	1.43	1.08*	-
5	-	-	-	47.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.43	-
6	-	-	-	46.-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.25	-
7	-	-	-	46.-	1.25	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.14	-
8	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.14*	-
9	-	-	-	49.5	-	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.60*	-
10	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.60*	-
11	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.60*	-
12	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.60*	-
13	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.60*	-
14	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.60*	-
15	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.60*	-
16	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.60*	-
17	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.60*	-
18	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.60*	-
19	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.60*	-
20	-	-	-	49.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.60*	-
21	-	-	-	50.2*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1.60*	-
MEAN	45.1500	44.4000	45.0767	45.0767	1.1227	1.2100	1.5333	1.4000	1.0800	1.3000	1.1700	1.4300	1.2724	2.5400
STD DEV	11.6263	3.6	2.7969	2.7969	23.6	22.666	26.4	-	-	-	0.0424	-	21.2670	-
REL STD	-	-	6.2	6.2	-	22.0	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	21.277	-
DES VAL	-	-	44.692	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	12005 MG TOT ICP	12101 MG DIS CALC'D	12102 MG DIS AAS DA	12105 MG DIS AAS DA	12106 MG UF AAS DA	12107 MG DIS AAS AUT	12311 MG EXT ICP	12990 MGSUMMUM?	14000 MGSUMMUM?	14090 SILICA?	14102 SILICA ANSA AA	14103 SILICA MOL SUL		
1	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	2.7	-	-	-	2.0*	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	2.65	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	-
3	-	2.9	2.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.65	-	-	-
4	-	-	2.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
8	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
9	-	2.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
10	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
11	-	-	2.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.47	-	-	-
MEAN	2.8733	2.9000	2.6475	2.0000	2.6250	2.7000	2.0354	2.7000	2.8600	3.1000	2.7138	2.5000	2.5500	2.4200
STD DEV	4.9	-	5.0	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	7.9	-	9.6	-
REL VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.757	-	2.757	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP 41	PP 81	SAMPLE 2												PAGE 9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
			14105 SILICA MOL ASC				14107 SILICA AA				14111 SILICA ICP DA				14190 SILICA COMMON				15301 TP ACL AA ASC				15313 TP UV AA SNCL				15401 TP UF AA ASC				15403 TP UF AA SNCL				15407 TP BLK AA ASC				15413 TP ACL AA SNCL				15421 TP BLK DIG ASC																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
LAB	1	2.5	-	2.37	-	2.35	-	2.4	-	2.3	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	2.4	-	2.4	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
MEAN	2.3250	2.4350	2.0919	2.3550	2.0936	2.3850	-	2.0998	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-	2.0930	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
STD	4.0957	4.0957	4.1	3.8	3.8	2.7	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-	4.2378	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
REL DEV	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	4.1	-																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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LAB	15490	16206	TOT P COMMON	16303 SO4 DIS TIT THO	16304 SO4 DIS AUTO BA	16306 SO4 DIS AA MTB	16307 SO4 UF AA MTB	16309 SO4 DIS IC	16310 SO4 DIS AA CALM	16311 SO4 DIS IC	16311 SO4 DIS COMMON	16990 SULFATE COMMON	17203 CL DIS AA FE	17204 CL DIS AG TIT	17206 CL DIS AA HG	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008	1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024	1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	10300	103100	103200	103300	103400	103500	103600	103700	103800	103900	1031000	1032000	1033000	1034000	1035000	1036000	1037000	1038000	1039000	10310000	10320000	10330000	10340000	10350000	10360000	10370000	10380000	10390000	103100000	103200000	103300000	103400000	103500000	103600000	103700000	103800000	103900000	1031000000	1032000000	1033000000	1034000000	1035000000	1036000000	1037000000	1038000000	1039000000	10310000000	10320000000	10330000000	10340000000	10350000000	10360000000	10370000000	10380000000	10390000000	103100000000	103200000000	103300000000	103400000000	103500000000	

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP 41	PP 81	SAMPLE 2						SAMPLE 10								
			CL DIS AA HG	CL DIS I C	CL DIS TIR CON	17210 CL DIS IC	17211 CL DIS IC	17990 CHLORIDE COMMON	19001 K TOT AAS	19005 K TOT ICP	19102 K DIS AAS	19103 K DIS FLAME	19104 K DIS FLAME	19105 K DIS AAS DA	19106 K DIS AAS LI	19107 K DIS FLM PH	
1	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	
2	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	*	-	-	0.48	-	-	-	0.52	
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	-	-	1.1	-	1.3	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13	-	-	1.37	-	-	-	-	1.37	0.497	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.18	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEAN	1.5000	1.2233	1.3000	1.0000	1.2893	1.1588	1.2893	0.4970	0.4887	.4000	.4950	.4200	.5100	.5000	.5200	-	
STD	DEV	REL STD	DES VAL	11.365	11.2	-	-	12.3	12.65	-	5.9	-	16.6	-	-	-	-
LAB	19111	19301	19990	20003	20005	20005	20005	CA TOT	CA DIS	20103	20107	20110	20311	20990	CALCIUM	COMMON	
	K DIS	K EXT	COMMON	COMMON	CA TOT	AAS LA	AAS AA	ICP	ICP	CA DIS	CA DIS	CA DIS	CA EXT	ICP	ICP	COMMON	
1	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	13.0	-	-	-	-	13.0	-	
2	-	-	-	0.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.8	-	
3	-	-	-	0.52	-	-	-	-	-	13.3	-	-	-	-	13.4	-	
4	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.3	-	
5	-	-	-	0.8	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.8	-	
6	-	-	-	0.0	0	-	-	-	-	12.75	-	-	-	-	12.75	-	
7	-	-	0.46	0.46	-	-	-	13.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.9	-	
8	-	-	0.46	0.46	-	-	-	13.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.5	-	
9	-	-	0.46	0.46	-	-	-	13.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.1	-	
10	-	-	0.46	0.46	-	-	-	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.8	-	
11	-	-	0.45	0.45	-	-	-	13.	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.8	-	
12	-	-	0.45	0.45	-	-	-	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.8	-	
13	0.45	-	0.45	0.45	-	-	-	13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.9	-	
14	-	-	0.45	0.45	-	-	-	13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.5	-	
15	-	-	0.456	0.456	-	-	-	13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.9	-	
16	-	-	0.46	0.46	*	13.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.94	*	
17	-	-	0.42	0.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5	-	
18	-	-	0.42	0.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5	-	
19	-	-	0.42	0.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5	-	
20	-	-	0.42	0.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5	-	
21	-	-	0.42	0.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.5	-	
MEAN	.4500	.4600	.4802	13.9400	13.5000	11.8000	13.0167	13.0000	13.5667	12.8000	13.6500	13.9000	13.3119	-	CALCIUM	COMMON	
STD	DEV	REL STD	DES VAL	10.8	10.8	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.4	6.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.8	4.8	

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP 42	PP 82	DATE: 01/06/89	DUE DATE: 30/06/89	TRACE METALS S.E. (IN 0.24 HNO3)		PAGE 11
					SAMPLE 3 SPIKED SAMPLE.		
LAB	13004 AL TOT AAS GF	13009 AL TOT 5X ICP	13030 AL DIS AAS GF	13105 AL DIS AAS ICP	13111 AL DIS AAS DA	13302 AL EXT AAS DA	13322 AL EXT AAS SE
1	-	-	0.051	-	-	0.051	-
2	-	0.067	-	-	0.2 L	-	-
3	0.065	-	-	0.04	-	0.051	-
6	-	-	-	0.07	-	0.067	-
8	-	-	0.038	-	-	0.065	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	0.04*	-
10	0.057	-	-	-	-	0.038*	0.012
14	-	0.044	-	-	-	0.057	-
15	-	0.074	-	0.092	-	0.077	-
19	-	-	-	-	-	0.044	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	0.074	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	0.092*	-
MEAN	.0655	.0587	.0510	.0650	.0550	.0510	.0770
STD DEV	.0120	.0127	.0127	.0382	.0212	.0165	.0120
REL STD	.18.4	.21.7	.21.7	.58.7	.38.6	.27.3	.0140
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	.061	.0110
LAB	23009 V TOT 5X ICP	23011 V TOT 5X ICP	23012 V TOT 5X ICP	23105 V DIS 5X ICP	23111 V DIS ICP DA	23999 VANADIUM COMMON	24003 CR TOT AAS SE
1	0.011	-	-	-	0.011	24004 CR TOT AAS GF	24009 CR TOT AAS GF
3	0.010	0.01 L	-	-	0.01 L	-	24011 CR TOT 5X ICP
6	-	-	-	-	0.012	-	24012 CR TOT 5X ICP
8	-	-	-	0.010	0.01	0.013	-
9	-	-	-	-	0.012	-	-
10	-	-	-	0.010	0.010	-	-
14	-	-	-	0.010	0.010	-	-
15	-	-	-	0.004R	0.004R	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	0.011	-	-
19	0.011	-	-	-	-	0.014	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	0.011	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	0.014*	-
MEAN	.0107	-	-	.0100	.0107	.0111	.0150
STD DEV	.0006	-	-	.0012	.0014	.0138	.0130
REL STD	5.4	-	-	-	10.8	12.2	.0120
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	.011	7.7	.0140
LAB	24303 CR EXT AAS SE	24999 CHROMIUM COMMON	25003 Mn TOT 5X ICP	25004 Mn TOT 5X ICP	25010 Mn TOT 5X ICP	25012 Mn TOT 5X ICP	25107 Mn DIS AAS GF
1	-	0.014	0.012	-	0.011	-	-
2	-	0.015	-	0.011	-	-	-
3	-	0.012	-	-	0.010	-	-
6	-	0.022R	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	0.013	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	0.016*	-	-	-	-	-
10	0.013	0.013	0.005R	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	0.016*	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	0.014	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	0.011	0.012	-	-	-	-
19	-	0.0145	-	-	-	-	-
20	-	0.016*	-	-	-	-	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0130	.0140	.0120	.0110	.0100	.0137	.0120
STD DEV	-	.0017	.0000	-	-	.0015	.0010
REL STD	12.0	-1.0	-	-	-	11.2	8.3
DES VAL	-	.013	-	-	-	-	.0123

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP	42	PP	82	SAMPLE 3			PAGE 13			
					ZN	TOT	ZN	TOT	ZN	TOT	
LAB	30009 ZN TOT 5X ICP	30011 ZN TOT 5X ICP	30012 ZN DIS AAS GF	30107 ZN DIS AAS GF	30111 ZN DIS ICP DA	30304 ZN EXT AAS DA	30305 ZN EXT AAS SE	30311 ZN EXT ICP DA	30999 ZINC COMMON	38009 SR TOT ICP DA	38012 SR TOT ICP DA
1	0.019R	-	-	-	-	0.017	-	-	0.079R	-	-
2	0.015	0.012	-	-	-	0.015	-	-	0.015	0.351	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	0.017	-	-	0.012	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	0.018	0.016	-	0.015*	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.017	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.016	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.018	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.016	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.017	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.016	-	-
16	0.017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.018	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.020R	-	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.017	-	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.016	-	-
MEAN	.0160	.0120	.0160	.0120	.0120	.0150	.0160	.0170	.0155	.4580	.3750
STD DEV	.0014	.0014	.0014	.0014	.0014	.0042	.0010	.0010	.0020	.0071	.0471
REL STD DES VAL	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	28.3	6.3	-	12.7	1.9	12.361
LAB	42000 MO TOT 5X ICP	42009 MO TOT 5X ICP	42011 MO TOT 5X ICP	42012 MO TOT 5X ICP	42111 MO DIS ICP DA	42999 MOLYBNUM COMMON	48002 CD TOT AAS SE	48003 CD TOT AAS GF	48004 CD TOT AAS GF	48009 CD TOT 5X ICP	48011 CD TOT 5X ICP
1	-	-	0.013	-	-	-	0.013	0.010	-	0.011	-
3	-	-	0.012	0.01	-	0.01	0.012	0.01	-	0.010	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	0.009	0.009	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	0.014	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.012	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.005*	-	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	0.005L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	-	-	.0123	.0100	.0140	.0097	.0113	.0100	.0110	.0107	.0100
STD DEV	-	-	.0006	-	-	.0006	.0018	-	.0006	.0006	-
REL STD DES VAL	-	-	4.7	-	-	6.0	15.6	-	5.4	-	-
LAB	48107 CD DIS ICP DA	48111 CD EXT AAS SE	48302 CD EXT AAS GF	48309 CD EXT AAS GF	48999 CADMIUM COMMON	56000 BA,? BA,?	56009 BA TOT 5X ICP	56011 BA TOT 5X ICP	56012 BA TOT 5X ICP	56111 BA DIS ICP DA	56999 BARIUM COMMON
1	-	-	-	0.011	-	0.011	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	0.010	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	0.010	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	0.010	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	0.011	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	0.011	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	0.011	0.009	-	0.009	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	0.011	-	-	-	-	-
14	0.011	0.011	-	-	-	0.011	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	0.010	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	0.010	-	-	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	-	0.011	-	-	-	-	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	0.011	-	-	-	-	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	0.002R	0.105R	-	-	0.105R	-
MEAN	.0110	.0110	.0100	.0100	.0105	-	.0533	.0560	-	.0517	.0100
STD DEV	.0000	.0000	.0014	.0014	.0007	-	.0015	.0015	-	.0029	.0000
REL STD DES VAL	-1.0	-1.0	14.1	14.1	6.3	-	2.9	2.9	-	5.6	-1.0

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

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STUDY NO. FP 42 PP 82

LAB	82009 PB TOT 5X ICP	82011 PB TOT 5X ICP	82012 PB TOT 5X DCP	82104 PB DIS AAS GF	82302 PB EXT AAS SE	82309 PB EXT AAS GF	SAMPLE 3
1	-	-	-	-	0.012	-	0.012
2	0.010	-	-	0.011	-	-	0.011
3	-	0.011	-	-	-	-	0.010
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.011
8	-	-	-	-	0.011	-	0.011
9	-	-	-	0.009	-	-	0.010
11	-	-	-	0.009	-	-	0.011
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.009
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.002R
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.005R
19	0.03 L	-	-	-	-	-	0.03 L
20	-	-	-	0.009	-	-	0.010
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.009
MEAN	.0100	.0110	-	.0090	.0113	.0110	.0104
STD	-	-	-	.0000	.0006	-	.0010
REL	-	-	-	-1.0	5.1	-	9.3
DES	-	-	-	-	-	-	.010
VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB OA PROGRAMS

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CAMMIE

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	SAMPLE 4			SAMPLE 4			SAMPLE 4			SAMPLE 4		
	FP 42	PP 82		FP 42	PP 82		FP 42	PP 82		FP 42	PP 82	
LAB	07600 T _N PER AUTO	07601 T _N UV AA SUL	T _N UV CALC'D	07602 T _N UV HY SUL	T _N UV DIS UV AA	T _N DIS UV EDTA	07651 T _N DIS UV AA	T _N DIS UV EDTA	T _N DIS UV EDTA	07690 T _N DIS COMMON	T _N DIS COMMON	T _N DIS COMMON
1	-	0.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.10 *	-	-
2	-	0.205	-	-	-	0.258	-	0.196	-	0.205 *	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	0.20	-	-	-	0.196	0.258 *	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	0.1 L	0.05 L	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05 L	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	0.31	-	0.26	-	-	-	0.26 *	-	-	-	-	-
21	-	-	0.267	-	-	-	0.267 *	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.3100	.1625	.2635	.2000	.2580	.1960	.2790	.1918	.2790	.0400	.0400	.0300
STD	DEV	.0742	.0049	.1.9	.1.9	.1.9	.0.271	.0.572	.0.572	.0.092R	.0.092R	.0.0300
REL	STD	.48.7	.48.7	.48.7	.48.7	.48.7	.9.7	.29.8	.29.8	.20.4	.20.4	.0.0300
DES	VAL	-	-	-	-	-	.344	.204	.204	-	-	-
LAB	09116 F DIS IC	09190 FLUORIDE COMMON	10101 ALKALI TITR N	10108 ALKALI POT TIT	10109 ALKALI POT TIT	10111 ALKALI TIT PRO	10112 ALKALI TIT CON	10190 ALKALI TIT CON	10301 ALKALI COMMON	10390 PH COMMON	10601 HARDNESS CALC'D	10603 HARDNESS TITR'N
1	-	0.03	1	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	6.03	-
2	-	0.03	1	2.5	-	-	2.8	-	-	2.8	6.4	7.25
3	-	0.05	1	3.00	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	6.40	-
4	-	0.1	1	2.5	-	20.	L	-	-	3.00	6.35	-
5	-	-	-	2.5	-	2.00	-	-	2.0	2.0	6.45	-
6	-	-	-	2.5	-	5.	-	-	2.7	3.2	6.45	-
7	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	3.2	3.2	6.45	-
8	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	3.3	4.39	6.45	-
9	-	0.04	1	2.7	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	6.45	-
10	-	0.05	1	3.0	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	6.45	-
11	-	0.1	1	2.5	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	6.45	-
12	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	6.45	-
13	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	6.45	-
14	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	6.45	-
15	-	0.05	1	4.39	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	6.45	-
16	0.1	0.1	1	5.1	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	6.45	-
17	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	6.45	-
18	-	0.1	1	5.0	-	6.	-	-	4.0	4.0	6.45	-
19	-	0.092R	1	3.5	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	6.45	-
20	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	6.45	-
21	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	6.45	-
MEAN	DEV	.0333	3.6264	5.0000	4.0000	2.8000	3.2000	3.2000	3.2000	6.2861	6.2861	7.4667
REL	STD	.0058	.9647	.26.6	-	70.7	-	-	-	4.2487	4.2487	.0.0000
DES	VAL	.028	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	.0.0000

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09108
F DIS
EL POT09107
F DIS
AUT POT09106
F DIS
SP EL09105
F DIS
COL SP09103
F DIS
T_N COMMON07790
T_N COMMON07690
T_N COMMON07651
T_N COMMON07602
T_N COMMON07601
T_N COMMON09116
F DIS
IC09190
FLUORIDE
COMMON10101
ALKALI
TITR N10108
ALKALI
POT TIT10109
ALKALI
POT TIT10111
ALKALI
TIT PRO10112
ALKALI
TIT CON10301
ALKALI
COMMON10390
PH
COMMON10601
HARDNESS
CALC'D10603
HARDNESS
TITR'N

12 R

7.5

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 42 PP 82

LAB	SAMPLE 4			SAMPLE 4			SAMPLE 4		
	10606 HARDNESS CALC'D	10690 HARDNESS NA TOT AAS	11001 NA TOT ICP	11102 NA DIS AAS	11103 NA DIS FL PH	11104 NA DIS AAS DA FL PH FLAME	11105 NA DIS AAS DA UF FL PH	11311 NA EXT ICP	11990 SODIUM COMMON
2	7.2	7.25	-	-	4.0	-	4.13	-	4.0
3	-	7.2	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	4.1
5	-	12.0	R	5.	-	3.62	-	-	5.62 *
6	-	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.55
7	-	8.58 *	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	4.55
8	-	7.9	-	3.92	3.6	-	-	-	3.92
10	-	10.2	R	-	-	-	4.0	-	3.6 *
11	-	6.8	* 4.60	-	-	-	4.0	-	4.60 *
13	-	6.8 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
14	-	6.0 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.68
15	-	6.07	-	3.68	-	-	-	-	3.68
19	-	7.4	-	-	3.95	-	-	-	3.95
20	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.62
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	7.2000	7.3917	4.6000	3.9333	4.1833	4.0500	4.2000	3.6200	4.1300
STD	-	10.409	-	6.2603	4.7286	4.0707	-	-	4.0000
REL	-	10.0	-	6.6	17.4	1.7	-	-	4.0000
DES	-	7.488	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	12005 MG TOT ICP	12101 MG DIS CALC'D	12102 MG DIS AAS DA	12106 MG UF AAS DA	12107 MG DIS AAS AUT	12311 MG EXT ICP	12990 MGNESIUM SILICA COMMON?	14090 SILICA	14102 SILICA ANSA AA
2	-	-	-	0.67	-	-	0.67	-	2.53
3	-	1.0 R	0.667	0.64	-	-	0.64	-	2.3
5	-	-	0.62	-	-	0.81	0.67 R	-	2.3
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.62	-	2.3
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.81	-	2.20
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.63	-	-
9	-	0.7	0.6	-	-	-	0.63	-	-
10	-	0.63	-	-	0.69	-	0.69	-	-
11	-	-	0.63	-	0.7	-	0.63	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.63	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.63	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.63	-	-
15	-	0.693	-	-	-	-	0.693	-	2.35
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.62	-	2.3
20	-	-	-	0.70	-	-	0.70	-	2.3
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.20
MEAN	6743	6386	5.7	6293	6700	6950	6693	2.5200	2.5300
STD	-	-	-	0.0281	0.0424	0.0071	0.0535	-	2.3500
REL	-	-	-	4.5	6.3	1.0	8.0	-	2.0500
DES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB OA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP	42	PP	82	SAMPLE 4				SAMPLE 4				SAMPLE 4				
					14106 SI FIL MOL ASC	14107 SILICA MOL AA	14111 SILICA ICP DA	14190 SILICA COMMON	15301 TP ACL AA ASC	15313 TP ACL AA SNCL	15401 TP UV AA ASC	15403 TP UF AA SNCL	15406 TP UF AA ASC	15407 TP ASC AC	15409 TP BLK AA ASC	15413 TP ACL AA SNCL	15421 TP BLK DIG ASC
1	-	2.5	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.005
2	2.37	-	-	-	2.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	2.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	2.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	-	-	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	-	-	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	-	-	-	-	2.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	2.3700	2.5000	2.2400	2.3330	.0050	.0070	-	-	.0060	.0063	.0070	-	.0063	.0050	-	-	-
STD	-	-	2.0849	2.1125	-	-	-	-	-	.0025	-	-	-	.0015	-	-	-
REL	-	-	3.8	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	39.7	-	-	-	24.1	-	-	-
DES	-	-	-	2.288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	15490 TOT P COMMON	16206	16303 SO4 DIS TIT THO	16304 SO4 DIS AUTO BA	16306 SO4 DIS AA MTB	16307 SO4 DIS AA MTB	16309 SO4 DIS I C	16310 SO4 DIS AA CALM	16311 SO4 DIS COMMON	16990 SULFATE AA FE	17203 CL DIS AA FE	17204 CL DIS AG TIT	17206 CL DIS AA HG	-	-	-	-
1	0.005	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	2.1	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4
2	0.005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	0.004	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	0.03	R	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	0.008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	0.010L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	0.007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	0.009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	0.007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	0.006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	0.02	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	0.005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	0.007	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	2.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	0.005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	0.007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	0.007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0062	3.2000	2.0000	4.9000	3.1000	2.1000	2.8000	2.1127	4.0	-	2.0000	2.6790	5.8000	6.0000	5.9477	12.5	-
STD	.0015	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	17.9	6.2	-	-	2.799	-
REL	23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES	.009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP	42	PP	82	SAMPLE 4				SAMPLE 4				PAGE 20				
					CL DIS AA HG	17209 CL DIS I C	17210 CL DIS TIT CON	17211 CL DIS IC	17990 CHLORIDE COMMON	19001 K TOT AAS	19005 K TOT ICP	19102 K DIS AAS	19103 K DIS FLAME	19104 K DIS FLAME PH	19105 K DIS AAS DA	19106 K DIS AAS LI	19107 K DIS FLM PH
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MEAN	5.6000	5.1100	5.4000	-	-	-	-	-	5.7100	.2800	.2963	.3000	.3300	.2500	.2900	.3000	.3200
STD	DEV	REL	STD	DES	VAL	5.2594	5.1	-	10.5	5.592	2.1	2.1	47.1	18.4	-	-	-
LAB	19111 K DIS ICP	19301 K EXT HNO3 AA	19990 COMMON	20003 COMMON	20005 CA TOT AAS LA	20005 CA DIS AAS NO	20100 CA DIS CALC,D	20103 CA DIS AAS	20108 CA DIS AAS UF	20110 CA DIS AAS AUT	20111 CA DIS ICP	20311 CA EXT ICP	20990 CALCIUM COMMON				
2	-	-	-	-	-	0.29	-	-	-	-	-	1.84	1.8	-	-	-	
3	-	-	-	-	-	0.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	-	-	-	-	-	0.4 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	-	-	-	-	-	0.27	0.27	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	-	-	-	-	-	0.30	-	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	-	-	-	-	-	0.26	-	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	-	-	-	-	-	0.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	-	-	-	-	-	0.29	-	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11	-	-	-	-	-	0.4 *	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	-	-	-	-	-	0.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13	-	-	-	-	-	0.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14	-	-	-	-	-	0.289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15	-	-	-	-	-	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16	-	-	-	-	-	1.7000	1.9400	1.7767	1.7000	-	1.7967	1.8700	1.8000	1.8200	1.8263	1.8108	
17	-	-	-	-	-	1.7000	1.9400	1.7767	1.7000	-	1.106	1.0424	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	
18	-	-	-	-	-	1.7000	1.9400	1.7767	1.7000	-	1.106	1.0424	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	
19	-	-	-	-	-	1.7000	1.9400	1.7767	1.7000	-	1.106	1.0424	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	
20	-	-	-	-	-	1.7000	1.9400	1.7767	1.7000	-	1.106	1.0424	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	
21	-	-	-	-	-	1.7000	1.9400	1.7767	1.7000	-	1.106	1.0424	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	
MEAN	.2600	.2700	.2966	.1	1.7000	1.9400	1.7767	1.7000	-	1.7967	1.8700	1.8000	1.8200	1.8263	1.8108	1.8030	
STD	DEV	REL	STD	DES	VAL	1.7000	1.9400	1.7767	1.7000	-	1.106	1.0424	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	
DATES RECEIVED	1	89/05/19	2	89/06/29	3	89/05/11	3	89/06/30	4	89/06/30	7	89/08/09	8	89/06/29			
	5	89/05/10	6	89/05/24	6	89/06/29	6	89/08/09	7	89/08/09	13	89/06/30	14	89/07/04			
	9	89/06/22	10	89/06/29	11	89/06/30	11	89/06/30	12	89/06/30	20	89/06/30	21	89/06/20			
	15	89/06/28	16	89/06/28	16	89/06/28	16	89/06/28	17	89/06/28	20	89/06/30	21	89/06/20			

NOTE: ALL CONCENTRATION UNITS ARE EXPRESSED IN MG/L OF EACH ELEMENT, THE EXCEPTIONS BEING:
 COLOR IN RELATIVE UNITS, CONDUCTIVITY IN USIE/CM, TURBIDITY IN NTU OR MU, NITROGEN ANALYSES IN "N", ALKALINITY & HARDNESS IN CACO3, SILICA IN SiO2, AND SULFATE IN SO4.



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Canada Centre for Inland Waters
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L7R 4A6

Your file Votre référence

Our file Notre référence

November 1 Novembre, 1989.

To: Participants & Managers in:
A: Participants et Directeurs dans:

Federal-Provincial Quality Assurance Program
Programme d'Assurance-Qualité Fédéral-Provincial (PAQFP)

Final Report/Rapport Dernier: FPOA Studies/Etudes 43-44

Vous trouverez en annexe le résumé dernier de l'étude F/P susmentionées.

Comme vous pouvez le constater, les labos 10 & 16 n'ont pas envoyé leur résultats. C'est la première fois depuis que 10 ans que des participants ont fait défaut, et j'espere que c'est un cas temporaire et que tous les labos continueront à participer activement au QA/QC comme dans le passé.

Si vous avez de commentaire sur ce résumé, ou des corrections valides à notre base de données, veuillez me les transmettre.

I have enclosed the final report for the above mentioned studies.

As you may see in the flagged results table, laboratories 10 & 16 did not submit results. I hope that this is a temporary case, and that all laboratories continue their QA actively as in the past.

If you have any comments on this report, or any legitimate corrections to the data base, please do not hesitate to communicate them.

Harry A

H. Alkema
Quality Assurance Project
Research & Applications Branch

Canada

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RESEARCH & APPLICATIONS BRANCH

FINAL REPORT

REPORT NO. RAB 89-18 (Eng)

FEDERAL PROVINCIAL QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM

STUDIES 43 AND 44

for July and August 1989

**TRACE METALS, MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS
AND PHYSICAL PARAMETERS IN SURFACE WATERS**

by

H. Alkema

**Quality Assurance Project
National Water Research Institute
Burlington, Ontario**

October 1989

(Ce rapport est aussi disponible en français)

Introduction

As part of an on-going study, the Quality Assurance Section, NWRI in Burlington, Ontario, has been sending reference water samples bi-monthly to chemical laboratories participating in the FP program. This report summarizes the most recent FP interlaboratory quality assurance studies: FP 43 and 44, for the months July and August, 1989. These two studies dealt with trace metals, major ions, nutrients and physical parameters. The concentrations were from medium to high.

Study Design

Four water samples were submitted to each laboratory for chemical analyses. Two samples were submitted for trace metals analysis, while the remaining two were submitted for major ions, nutrients and some physical measurements. The following is a breakdown of the four samples:

FP 43 - Sample 1 - 125 ml, high level* for trace metals (3% HNO₃)

Sample 2 - up to 1 L, major ions etc., stored at 4°C

FP 44 - Sample 3 - 1 L, low level* for trace metals (0.2% HNO₃)

Sample 4 - up to 1 L, major ions, etc., stored at 4°C

* for definitions see Appendix 1

Treatment of Data

Each laboratory was asked to perform only those analyses which were routine to their particular laboratory, using the general methodology guidelines listed above. Results for these analyses were reported as required by the standard report sheets provided with the QA samples. Submitted results were tabulated for each parameter, first for each method reported, and then for

all methods combined. These data, and the resulting statistics are presented in the Data Summary. (attached)

Preliminary data summaries (RAB # 89-15), including problematic results, were sent September 5, and September 28. Each laboratory was given three weeks to notify us of any errors in data transcription, compilation, or flags.

Performance Indicators

In the Federal Provincial QA program, two types of reference samples are used for the accuracy assessment. These are Reference Waters (RMs) and Certified Reference waters (CRMs) which have Design Values for the stable parameters. Also, regional samples are used occasionally as natural representative samples. The means for these regional samples, and the Design Values for the reference waters are used to test each reported result for accuracy.

Percentage deviations from the reference values are used as an indication by the laboratory head to determine the extent of the discrepancies between the laboratory result and the reference value. However, please keep in mind that at low levels, high % deviations are often seen, and may be misleading if interpreted too strictly.

A result which deviates more than the greater of 10% or 1 standard deviation from the reference value is marked with an asterisk in the data table and its value tabulated in the flagged data table (Table 1). Results reported with an "L" (less than) or flagged with an "R" (rejectable) are not used in the statistical calculations. Performance indicators are fully explained in Appendix II.

Comments on Laboratory Performance

Results accompanied with a 'less than' are difficult to appraise. If a design value or mean is significantly lower than the detection limit given by a particular laboratory, then that detection limit is too high. Such a result is assigned an 'HDL' and is tabulated for each laboratory in Table 1.

If, on the other hand, the detection limit reported is far lower than the mean or design value, then the use of 'less than' is clearly inadequate and the result is flagged low. The magnitude of the deviation from the mean in such a case is taken from the detection limit given.

Attached are two tables listing flagged data by laboratory (Table 1), and listing parameters for which there was a high standard deviation (Table 2). Formerly called a high coefficient of variation, the standard deviation is generated with standardized criteria that are included with the automated flagging routine. These automated criteria have been in use since March 1988 (Study FP 27), and should provide a more accurate and consistent listing of the difficult to analyze parameters or levels. A listing of the criteria used to indicate high deviation of analysis is available on request. Your comments would be appreciated.

Provincial laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.3.

Federal laboratories average number of deviations per sample was 1.2.

APPENDIX I

Definitions of Types of Metals Analysis

1. HIGH LEVEL ANALYSIS

Usually without sample pretreatment, samples are aspirated by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry (AAS), Inductively Coupled (Argon) Plasma or direct coupled plasma (ICAP, ICP, or DCP). Standards should contain the acid equivalent of the sample.

2. LOW LEVEL ANALYSIS

Analysis is carried out by one of the following methods:

1. Solvent extraction sample concentration followed by AAS.
2. Digestion and concentration of aqueous phase followed by ICAP, or DCP.
3. Digestion of aqueous phase and ICAP or DCP analysis.
4. Graphite tube (flameless) AAS.

Updated March 1989.

APPENDIX II

Performance Indicators

1. Flagged Results

As a first indication that analysis results are appreciably deviant from the expected value, each submitted result is tested with the 10% or 1 Standard Deviation Rule. When a result is found to deviate more than 10%, or more than 1 standard deviation when this is greater than 10%, the result is flagged with an asterisk in the data summary and tabled for that laboratory in the Flagged Data Table. Typically at low levels the 10% criteria is too small and the 1 standard deviation criteria effectively indicates deviant analytical results. As performance indicator, the flagged results indicate to laboratory heads that in-house QC procedures and the methodology concerned need to be investigated. Results may still be comparable.

2. Grubbs' Rejectable Results

For every parameter, each laboratory result is statistically tested to see if it is outlying. Outlying results are caused by non random causes such as a faulty calibration or incorrect transcription. These outlying results, calculated by the Grubbs' procedure, and indicated in the data tables with an 'R', are noncomparable with the other data for that parameter.

3. A High Standard Deviation for a Parameter

Occasionally data for a difficult to analyse parameter yields a very high relative standard deviation (RSD). When a high RSD is not due to outlying results, there are noncomparable results within the data set. In such a case, the RSD for that parameter is indicated in Table 2, entitled: High Standard Deviations.

4. High Detection Limits (HDL's)

Each laboratory determines its own detection limits according to its own requirements. When major differences in detection limits occur, an HDL is indicated for the particular laboratory in the Flagged Data Table. An HDL indicates that low level analysis may not be comparable with the analyses of other laboratories.

* reference : Frank E. Grubbs, Technometrics, 1969, p. 1.

TABLE 1: FP & PPWB LABORATORIES FLAGGED RESULTS - STUDIES FP 43-44

LAB 1	FLAGS : ALUMINUM SILICA MGNESIUM	14% R 571% R -16%	LEAD PTASSIUM PTASSIUM	-22% R -21% -15%	D O C HARDNESS CALCIUM	-72% L -12% -12%
LAB 2	FLAGS : SODIUM HDL : T N DIS	18%	SODIUM	16%		
LAB 3	FLAGS : T N DIS	57%	VANADIUM	-17% R	SULFATE	-25% R
LAB 4	FLAGS : D O C HDL : ALKLINTY	-77%	NITRATE	195% R	T N DIS	22%
LAB 5	FLAGS : D O C AMMONIA HDL : SILICA	60% -74% L	D O C	332% R	D I C	-17%
LAB 6	FLAGS : TKN TOT P IRON MOLYBNUM NITRATE TOT P HDL : ALKLINTY	3100% R 122% 19% -13% 29% 156%	AMMONIA ALUMINUM COBALT CADMIUM AMMONIA PTASSIUM	1528% R 27% -15% -19% 160% R 21%	PH MANGNESE NICKEL TKN MGNESIUM CALCIUM	17% R -15% -19% 1233% R -23% R 12%
LAB 7	FLAGS : NONE					
LAB 8	FLAGS : COPPER LEAD HDL : ALKLINTY TKN	-13% 24%	CHROMIUM SULFATE SILICA	49% R 12%	COBALT ALUMINUM	13%
LAB 9	FLAGS : ALKLINTY IRON SODIUM	269% 25% 23% R	SODIUM CADMIUM	20% R 15%	ALUMINUM NITRATE	15% -45%
LAB 10	FLAGS : NO RESULTS REPORTED					
LAB 11	FLAGS : MANGNESE HDL : NITRATE	-84% R	MANGNESE AMMONIA	18%	ZINC AMMONIA	-24%
LAB 13	FLAGS : TOT P PTASSIUM HDL : AMMONIA	122% -15%	CHLORIDE	-15% R	PTASSIUM	-20%
LAB 14	FLAGS : MANGNESE MGNESIUM	-22% R 721% R	COPPER SULFATE	-93% R 15%	HARDNESS	174% R
LAB 15	FLAGS : AMMONIA SULFATE SILICA HDL : D O C	365% R -11% -13%	ALKLINTY ALUMINUM	971% R 75% R	PH LEAD	40% R -67% R
LAB 16	FLAGS : NO RESULTS REPORTED					

LAB 19	FLAGS :	CHROMIUM	-12%	TKN	420% R	AMMONIA	2691% R
		SILICA	124%	SULFATE	-14%	PTASSIUM	-20%
		CHROMIUM	-22%	D O C	63%	TKN	247% R
		AMMONIA	679% R	SULFATE	-11%	PTASSIUM	24%
	HDL :	NITRATE		TOT P		LEAD	
LAB 20	FLAGS :	CHROMIUM	-44% R	COPPER	24% R	ZINC	32%
	HDL :	SILICA					
LAB 21	FLAGS :	PTASSIUM	-12%	ALUMINUM	15%	MANGNESE	32%
		IRON	19%	ZINC	29%	MOLYBNUM	-19%

NOTE: A VERY HIGH FREQUENCY OF FLAGGED RESULTS (OR A HIGH %) IS INDICATIVE OF POOR PERFORMANCE. ON THE OTHER HAND, LABS WITH FEW IF ANY FLAGS ARE JUDGED TO HAVE VERY GOOD PERFORMANCE.

ALSO, AN "R" FLAG INDICATES A NON COMPARABLE RESULT, THAT IS, ONE PRODUCED WITH NON RANDOM FACTORS. AN "L" FLAG INDICATES A 'LESS THAN' RESULT LOWER THAN THE REFERENCE VALUE.

TABLE 2: HIGH STANDARD DEVIATION

PARAMETER		LEVEL
D O C	AT	.725 PPM
T N DIS	AT	.029 PPM
SILICA	AT	.015 PPM
BORON	AT	.031 PPM
D O C	AT	.737 PPM

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	PP 43		PP 83		DATE: 01/07/89	DUE DATE: 31/08/89		PAGE 1	
	SAMPLE 1	SPIKED SAMPLE.				TRACE METALS DA.	(IN 3.0% HNO3)	V EXT ICP DA	V EXT ICP DA
LAB	AL TOTAL AAS	TOT 5X ICP	AL TOTAL AAS	TOT 5X ICP	AL TOTAL AAS	AL TOTAL AAS	AL TOTAL AAS	AL TOTAL AAS	AL TOTAL AAS
1	-	-	3.050	-	-	2.6	2.84	2.87	3.050 *
2	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	2.67
3	-	-	2.6	-	-	2.8	-	-	2.9
6	-	-	-	-	-	2.69	-	-	2.69
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.69
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.43
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.43
19	-	-	2.402	-	2.9	-	-	-	2.402
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.255
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.255
MEAN	2.4020	2.5150	3.0500	2.9000	2.7450	2.7800	2.8700	2.7242	2.2783
STD DEV	-	4.1202	-	-	2.0778	5.1587	5.7	2.2153	1.6
REL STD DES VAL	-	4.8	-	-	2.8	-	-	2.6823	-
MEAN	23999	24009	24011	24104	24111	24302	24311	24321	24999
STD DEV	-	2.320	0.306	-	-	CR EXT AAS DA	CR EXT AAS DA	CR EXT AAS DA	CHROMIUM COMMON
REL STD DES VAL	-	2.36	0.31	-	-	ICP DA	ICP DA	ICP DA	ICP DA
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.305
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.305
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.31
8	-	-	2.37	-	-	0.30	0.27	-	0.27
9	-	-	-	-	-	0.300	-	-	0.300
11	-	-	-	-	-	0.29	-	-	0.29
13	-	-	2.25	-	-	0.305	-	-	0.305
15	-	-	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	0.263 *
19	-	-	2.255	0.263 R	-	0.33	-	-	0.168 R
20	-	-	2.255	0.168 R	-	-	-	-	0.133
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	2.2879	2.2845	3.100	-	-	3.025	2.850	-	2.979
STD DEV	2.0632	0.3034	-	-	-	1.2	7.4	-	6.5
REL STD DES VAL	2.3229	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.996
MEAN	25010	25011	25104	25111	25304	25311	25321	25999	26009
STD DEV	-	MN TOT 5X ICP	MN TOT 5X ICP	MN DIS AAS DA	MN EXT ICP DA	MN EXT ICP DA	MN EXT ICP DA	MANGANESE COMMON	FE TOT 5X ICP
REL STD DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.090
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.268
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.261
3	-	-	0.24	-	-	-	-	-	0.261
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.261
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.261
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.261
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.261
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.261
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.261
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.261
19	-	-	0.247	-	-	-	-	-	0.247
20	-	-	-	0.27	-	-	-	-	0.247
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.247
MEAN	2470	-	0.2400	-	-	0.2645	-	-	0.2610
STD DEV	-	-	-	-	-	0.064	-	-	0.071
REL STD DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	2.8

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	PP 43			PP 83			SAMPLE 2			SAMPLE 3		
	LAB	NO ₃ +NO ₂ AA ₂	CD	DIS SPEC	NO ₃ +NO ₂ AA	CD	UV AA	NO ₃ +NO ₂ AA	CD	T N DIS AA	T N DIS AA	T N DIS AA
1	0.01	-	-	0.019	-	-	-	0.019	-	-	-	-
2	0.059	R	-	-	0.030	-	-	0.030	-	-	-	-
3	0.020	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.059	R	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	0.020	-	-	-	-
5	0.02	L	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	L	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	L	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	L	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	L	-	-	-
9	0.02	L	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	L	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	L	-	-	-
11	0.02	L	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	L	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	L	-	-	-
13	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-
15	0.007	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.007	-	-	-	-
16	0.002	L	-	-	-	-	-	0.007	L	-	-	-
17	0.03	L	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	L	-	-	-
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	L	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	L	-	-	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	L	-	-	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0178	-	-	.0177	-	-	-	.0250	-	-	-	-
STD DEV	.0083	-	-	.0071	-	-	-	.0200	-	-	-	-
REL STD	46.3	40.2	-	28.3	-	-	-	.0076	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.02634	-	-	-	-
LAB	07692	T N CALC'D	DIS UV AA	07631	T N DIS UV EDTA	COMMON	07690	T N DIS COMMON	07790	09103 F DIS COL SP	09106 F DIS EL POT	09107 F DIS AUT POT
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	0.020	-	0.021	-	0.045*	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.021	-	-	-	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.050	L	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	L	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	L	-	-	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	L	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	L	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	L	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	L	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	L	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	L	-	-	-
16	0.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	-	-	-	-
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	-	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	-	-	-	-
20	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	-	-	-	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0950	-	-	.0200	-	-	-	.0210	-	-	-	-
STD DEV	.0495	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0495	-	-	-	-
REL STD	52.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.1	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.07750	-	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP	43	PP	83	SAMPLE 2				SAMPLE 1				PAGE 6			
					ALKLNTY POT TIT	10109 ALKLNTY POT TIT	10110 ALKLNTY GRN TIT	10111 ALKLNTY TIT PRO	10190 ALKLNTY COMMON	10301 PH	10302	10390 PH	10602 HARDNS CALC'D	10603 HARDNS TITR'N	10606 HARDNS CALC'D	10690 HARDNS COMMON
1	LAB	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.10	5.16	-	5.16	138.9	-	-	138.9
2		3.	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	5.7	-	5.5	144.0	-	144.1	144.0
3		4	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.0	5.65	-	5.65	147.9	-	-	144.1
4		5	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.1	5.42	R	6.4	R	150.0	-	147.9
5		6	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.0	5.45	-	5.5	R	146.0	-	150.0
6		7	-	-	-	-	-	3.1*	5.41	-	-	5.45	155.	-	-	152.
7		8	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.7	5.7	-	5.7	140.	-	-	155.
8		9	-	-	-	-	-	1.66	5.38	R	-	5.7	148.9	-	-	148.9
9		10	-	-	-	-	-	8.7	R	5.3	-	5.38	R	1405.4 R	-	405.4 R
10		11	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	5.34	5.6	-	5.3	R	147.	-	147.
11		12	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	5.34	5.6	-	5.6	R	147.	-	147.
12		13	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	5.34	5.6	-	5.6	R	147.	-	147.
13		14	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	5.34	5.6	-	5.6	R	147.	-	147.
14		15	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	5.34	5.6	-	5.6	R	147.	-	147.
15		16	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	5.34	5.6	-	5.6	R	147.	-	147.
16		17	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	5.34	5.6	-	5.6	R	147.	-	147.
17		18	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	5.34	5.6	-	5.6	R	147.	-	147.
18		19	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	5.34	5.6	-	5.6	R	147.	-	147.
19		20	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	5.34	5.6	-	5.6	R	147.	-	147.
20		21	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	5.34	5.6	-	5.6	R	147.	-	147.
21		MEAN	3.0000	2.0000	- .5000	- .2000	- .1000	1.3360	5.4854	5.6000	5.4936	144.8727	148.0000	144.1000	145.2643	145.2643
		STD	DEV	REL STD	DES VAL	DES VAL	DES VAL	.0391	.1699	.3.1	.1.661	6.2359	2.8284	-	5.6492	5.6492
		MEAN	110001	11005	11102	11103	11104	11105	11107	11111	111311	11990	12005	12101	12101	12101
		STD	NA TOR	NA AAS	NA AAS	NA DIS	NA DIS	NA DIS	NA UF	NA EXT	NA EXT	MG TOT	MG TOT	MG DIS	MG DIS	MG DIS
		REL STD	ICP	ICP	ICP	FL PH	FL FLAME	AAS DA	FIL PH	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP
		DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1	-	-	-	-	-	18.0	-	-	-	-	18.0	*	-	-
		2	-	-	-	-	-	22.6	-	-	-	-	22.6	*	-	-
		3	-	-	-	-	-	19.0	-	-	-	-	18.8	-	-	-
		4	-	-	-	-	-	19.	-	-	-	-	19.0	-	-	10.
		5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.5	19.5	-	-
		MEAN	19.0000	20.0000	19.0333	19.8667	19.0000	18.5000	18.8000	19.8500	19.5000	19.2121	19.3714	9.9600	10.0000	10.0000
		STD	DEV	REL STD	DES VAL	.0577	.122	.122	.122	.122	.1.1	-	.5.6	.6	-	-
		REL STD	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP	ICP
		DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.150	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY

FEDERAL-PROVINCIAL & PRAIRIE PROVINCES QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP 44	PP 84	DATE: 01/08/89	DUE DATE: 31/08/89				PAGE 10			
				SAMPLE 3 SPIKED SAMPLE.				TRACE METALS - LOW. (IN 0.2% HNO3)			
LAB	13004 AL TOT AAS GF	13009 AL TOT 5X ICP	13030	13111 AL DIS ICP DA	13302 AL EXT AAS DA	13305 AL EXT AAS SE	13999 ALUMINUM COMMON	23002 V TOT AAS SE	23009 V TOT 5X ICP	23111 V DIS ICP DA	23999 VANADIUM COMMON
1	-	-	0.051	-	-	-	0.051	0.050	0.0174R	0.020	-
2	-	-	0.059	-	-	0.050	0.056*	-	-	0.02	0.02
3	-	-	0.066	-	0.2	L	0.066*	-	-	-	0.02
6	-	-	-	0.06	-	-	0.06*	-	-	0.02	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.091 R	-	-	0.02	-
9	0.091 R	0.0507	-	-	-	-	0.0507	-	-	0.02	-
15	0.05	0.0507	-	-	-	-	0.060*	-	-	-	-
19	0.060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	0.060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	0.060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0550	.0586	.0510	.0600	-	-	.0500	.0547	-	.0200	.0202
STD DEV	.0071	.0077	-	-	-	-	.0000	.0063	-	.0000	.0004
REL STD	12.9	13.1	-	-	-	-	-1.0	11.6	-	-1.0	2.1
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.05209	-	-	.02104
LAB	24003 CR TOT AAS SE	24004 CR TOT AAS GF	-	24009 CR TOT 5X ICP	24111 CR DIS ICP DA	24303 CR EXT AAS SE	24999 CHROMIUM COMMON	25003 Manganese COMMON	25004 Mn TOT 5X ICP	25009 Mn TOT COL BIS	25011 Mn TOT 5X ICP
1	0.0251	-	0.024	-	-	-	0.024	0.020	0.021	-	0.0215
3	-	0.041 R	-	0.024	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	0.018
6	-	0.031	-	-	-	-	0.041 R	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	0.0215	-	-	0.029	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	0.029	-	-	-	0.029	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	-
19	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	-
20	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	-
21	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0251	.0280	.0236	.0240	.0290	.0260	.0260	.031	.0230	.0194	.0180
STD DEV	-	.0036	.0020	-	-	-	-	11.0	.0028	.0215	-
REL STD	-	12.9	8.4	-	-	-	-	.02759	12.3	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	25107 MN DIS AAS GF	25111 MN DIS ICP DA	-	25304 MN EXT AAS DA	25311 MN EXT ICP DA	25999 MANGANESE COMMON	26003 FE TOT AAS GF	26005 FE TOT 5X ICP	26009 FE TOT 5X ICP	26101 FE DIS AAS GF	26305 FE EXT AAS SE
1	-	-	0.023	-	-	0.020	-	-	0.050	-	-
2	-	-	-	0.023	-	0.023	-	-	0.0503	0.057	-
3	-	-	-	0.023	-	0.018*	-	-	-	-	0.048
6	-	-	-	0.023	-	0.023	-	-	-	-	-
8	-	-	-	0.023	-	0.023	-	-	-	-	-
9	-	-	-	0.023	-	0.023	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	0.023	-	0.023	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	0.023	-	0.023	-	-	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	0.023	-	0.023	-	-	-	-	-
20	-	-	-	0.023	-	0.023	-	-	-	-	-
21	-	-	-	0.023	-	0.023	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	.0255	.0210	.0230	.0230	.0220	.0570	.0492	.0499	.0570	.0510	.0485
STD DEV	.0035	.0014	.023	-	.0028	-	-	.0005	-	.0057	.0007
REL STD	13.9	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	.9	-	10.1	1.5
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.02123	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP 44	PP 84	SAMPLE 3						SAMPLE 4						SAMPLE 5						SAMPLE 6					
			CO TOT AAS SE	CO TOT 5X ICP	CO DIS ICP DA																					
LAB	FE EXT ICP DA	26311 IRON COMMON	26999 CO TOT AAS SE	27002 CO TOT AAS SE	27003 CO TOT AAS GF	27009 CO TOT 5X ICP	27111 CO DIS ICP DA	27999 COBALT COMMON	28002 NI TOT AAS SE	28007 NI TOT AAS GF	28009 NI TOT 5X ICP	28011 NI TOT 5X ICP	28002 NI TOT AAS SE	28007 NI TOT AAS GF	28009 NI TOT 5X ICP	28011 NI TOT 5X ICP	28002 NI TOT AAS SE	28007 NI TOT AAS GF	28009 NI TOT 5X ICP	28011 NI TOT 5X ICP	28002 NI TOT AAS SE	28007 NI TOT AAS GF	28009 NI TOT 5X ICP	28011 NI TOT 5X ICP		
1	-	0.050	-	0.0241	-	0.024	-	-	0.024	-	-	-	0.0241*	0.0264	-	-	0.027	-	0.0252	-	0.022	-	-	-		
2	-	0.048	-	0.0492*	0.0241	0.028	-	0.0233	0.021	-	-	-	0.0241*	0.0264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3	-	0.052	0.057*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.024	0.024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6	-	0.052	0.052*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	-	0.056*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0258	0.0258	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	-	0.049	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11	-	0.052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15	-	0.049	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19	-	0.0494	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20	-	0.051*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21	-	0.057*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEAN	.0520	.0522	.0241	.0270	.0244	.0013	.0210	.0250	.0249	.0264	.0264	.0264	.0250	.0249	.0264	.0264	.0264	.0264	.0264	.0264	.0264	.0264	.0264	.0264		
STD	RBL	0.040	7.6	-	5.2	-	5.3	-	5.7	-	5.7	-	5.7	-	5.7	-	5.7	-	5.7	-	5.7	-	5.7	-		
REL	STD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
DES	VAL	.04786	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LAB	28111 NI DIS ICP DA	28302 NI EXT AAS SE	28309 NI EXT AAS GF	28999 NICKEL COMMON	29003 CU TOT AAS GF	29005 CU TOT AAS SE	29009 CU TOT 5X ICP	29011 CU DIS ICP DA	29305 CU EXT AAS SE	29311 CU DIS ICP DA	29311 CU EXT AAS SE	29311 CU DIS ICP DA														
1	-	-	-	-	0.027	-	-	-	0.052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2	-	-	-	-	0.026	-	-	-	0.0540	0.0532	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3	-	-	-	-	0.026*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6	-	0.03	0.026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8	-	0.03	0.026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9	-	0.03	0.026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11	-	0.03	0.026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15	-	0.03	0.026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19	-	0.03	0.026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20	-	0.03	0.026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21	-	0.03	0.026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEAN	0.0300	0.0260	.0266	.0260	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272	.0272		
STD	RBL	0.0000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
REL	STD	-1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
DES	VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
LAB	30003 Zn TOT AAS GF	30005 Zn TOT AAS SE	30009 Zn TOT 5X ICP	30011 Zn TOT 5X ICP	30304 ZN EXT AAS DA	30305 ZN EXT AAS SE	30311 ZN EXT ICP DA																			
1	-	-	0.0345	0.0333	0.034	-	-	0.035	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.035	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20	-	0.045	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21	-	0.044	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
MEAN	0.0445	0.0345	.0347	.0313	.0340	.0360	.0350	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360	.0360		
STD	RBL	0.007	-	3.7	-	-1.0	-	-1.0	-	-1.0	-	-1.0	-	-1.0	-	-1.0	-	-1.0	-	-1.0	-	-1.0	-	-1.0		
REL	STD	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
DES	VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

PAGE

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DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP 44			PP 84			SAMPLE 4			PAGE 15		
	LAB	10108 ALKINITY POT TIT	10109 ALKINITY POT TIT	10111 ALKINITY TIT PRO	10190 ALKINITY COMMON	10301 PH	10302 PH COMMON	10390 HARDNESS CALC'D	10602 HARDNESS TITR N	10603 HARDNESS CALC'D	10690 HARDNESS COMMON	11001 HARDNESS AAS
1	-	-	-	-	30.09	7.73	-	7.73	54.1	-	54.1	*
2	-	-	-	-	28.7	7.64	-	7.64	57.27	-	57.27	-
3	-	-	-	-	29.6	7.83	-	7.83	60.6	-	60.6	-
4	-	-	-	-	29.6	7.88	-	7.88	62.4	-	62.4	-
5	-	-	-	-	29.8	7.9	-	7.9	64.4	-	64.4	-
6	-	-	-	-	28.2	7.7	-	7.7	62.4	-	62.4	-
7	-	-	-	-	29.6	7.20	-	7.20	64.7	-	64.7	-
8	-	-	-	-	31.6	7.44	-	7.44	64.7	-	64.7	-
9	-	-	-	-	30.6	7.4	-	7.4	60.4	-	60.4	-
10	-	-	-	-	28.0	7.3	-	7.3	66.2	-	66.2	-
11	-	-	-	-	31.4	7.42	-	7.42	62.0	-	62.0	-
12	-	-	-	-	31.1	8.0	-	8.0	62.2	-	62.2	-
13	-	-	-	-	30.1	7.8	-	7.8	65.6	-	65.6	-
14	-	-	-	-	31.8	7.4	-	7.4	60.93	-	60.93	-
15	-	-	-	-	31.6	7.29	-	7.29	60.4	-	60.4	-
16	-	-	-	-	30.1619	7.6153	7.4000	7.6019	61.6500	63.2000	60.6000	61.7867
17	-	-	-	-	1.2654	3.2536	-	3.2508	3.4786	3.1.314	-	3.1.624
18	-	-	-	-	4.2	3.3	-	3.3	5.6	-	5.1	-
19	MEAN	31.0000	30.5333	29.6000	30.1619	7.6153	7.4000	7.6019	61.6500	63.2000	60.6000	61.7867
20	STD DEV	4.2858	4.2	-	1.2654	3.2536	-	3.2508	3.4786	3.1.314	-	3.1.624
21	REL STD	-	-	-	4.2	3.3	-	3.3	5.6	-	5.1	-
22	DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	LAB	11105 NA TOR ICP	11102 NA DIS FL PH AAS	11103 NA DIS FL PH	11104 NA DIS FLAME	11105 NA DIS AAS DA	11107 NA UF FL PH	11111 NA DIS ICP	11111 NA EXT ICP	11990 SODIUM COMMON	12005 NG TOR ICP	12101 NG DIS CALC'D
24	-	-	-	-	17.0	-	-	-	-	20.9	*	-
25	-	-	-	-	20.9	-	-	-	-	17.4	-	-
26	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
27	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
28	-	-	-	-	17.4	-	-	-	-	17.4	-	-
29	-	-	-	-	17.4	-	-	-	-	18.5	-	-
30	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	18.5	-	-
31	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	22.1	R	4.1
32	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	18.5	-	-
33	-	-	-	-	17.10	-	-	-	-	17.10	-	-
34	-	-	-	-	18.3	-	-	-	-	17.6	-	-
35	-	-	-	-	18.3	-	-	-	-	18.3	-	-
36	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	18.64	4.00	-
37	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
38	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	18.0	-	-
39	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
40	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	18.0	-	-
41	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
42	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
43	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
44	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
45	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
46	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
47	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
48	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
49	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
50	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
51	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
52	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
53	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
54	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
55	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
56	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
57	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
58	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
59	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
60	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
61	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
62	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
63	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
64	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
65	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
66	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
67	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
68	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
69	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
70	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
71	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
72	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
73	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
74	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
75	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
76	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
77	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
78	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
79	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
80	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
81	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
82	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
83	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
84	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
85	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
86	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
87	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
88	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
89	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
90	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
91	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
92	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
93	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
94	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
95	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
96	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
97	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
98	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
99	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
100	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
101	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
102	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
103	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
104	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
105	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
106	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
107	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
108	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
109	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
110	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
111	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
112	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
113	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
114	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
115	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
116	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
117	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
118	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
119	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
120	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
121	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
122	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
123	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
124	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
125	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
126	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
127	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-	-	-	17.7	-	-
128	-	-	-	-								

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPMB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO.	FP	44	PP	84	SAMPLE 4				SAMPLE 4				SAMPLE 4			
					16303 SO4 DIS TIT THO	16304 SO4 DIS AUTO BA	16306 SO4 DIS AA MTB	16307 SO4 UF AA MTB	16990 SULFATE COMMON	17203 CL DIS AA FE	17204 CL DIS AG TIT	17206 CL DIS AA HG	17208 CL DIS AA HG	17209 CL DIS TIC	17990 CHLORIDE COMMON	
1	-	38.5	41.	-	30.0	R	39.0	41.5	38.5	30.0	R	-	22.2	-	22.5	22.2
2	-	-	-	40.1	-	-	-	-	40.1	-	-	23.5	-	-	-	22.1
3	-	40.	-	40.6	-	-	-	-	40.6	23.2	24.	-	-	-	-	23.5
4	-	-	45.	-	-	-	39.	-	45.	-	-	23.	-	-	-	23.2
5	-	-	-	43.	-	-	-	-	39.	-	-	21.	-	-	-	23.
6	-	-	-	40.2	-	-	43.0	-	43.0	-	-	22.	-	-	-	22.1
7	-	-	-	38.	-	-	-	-	38.6	*	-	22.9	-	-	-	22.8
8	-	-	-	39.5	-	-	-	-	35.6	*	22.2	21.1	-	-	-	21.1
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.5	21.9	-	-	-	-	-	21.9
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	37.7000	39.2500	40.9250	-	40.9250	-	40.9250	-	40.0857	22.4333	24.0000	22.2429	22.1000	23.4333	22.6267	22.6215
STD	-	1.0607	2.1651	-	5.3	-	5.7	-	2.3094	2.4251	6.0	-	4.3	-	5.2	4.5
REL STD	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAB	19001 K TOT AAS	19005 K DIS ICP	19102 K DIS FLM PH	19104 K DIS FLAME	19105 K DIS AAS DA	19106 K DIS AAS LI	19107 K DIS FLM PH	19111 K DIS ICP	19301 K EXT HNO3 AA	19990 PTASSIUM COMMON	20005 CA TOT ICP					
1	-	-	-	-	-	1.40	-	-	-	1.56	-	-	-	1.40	*	-
2	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	1.56	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	1.56	*	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	2.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.55	*	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.55	1.55	-
6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.55	1.55	-
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.40	*	-
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.40	*	-
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.40	*	-
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.40	*	-
11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.40	*	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.40	*	-
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.40	*	-
14	-	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.62	-	-
15	-	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.84	*	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.04	*	19.68
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.49	-	-
19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.49	-	-
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.49	-	-
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.49	-	-
MEAN	1.6200	1.9200	1.7750	1.5500	1.4900	1.8400	1.7000	1.5600	1.4000	1.5500	1.6500	1.6500	1.5500	1.5500	1.5500	1.5500
STD	-	8.8	1.697	1.3182	17.9	6.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.7	2.5
REL STD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

DATA SUMMARY - FED-PROV & PPWB QA PROGRAMS

STUDY NO. FP 44 PP 84

SAMPLE 4

PAGE 18

LAB	20050 CA DIS AAS NO	20100 CA DIS CALC'D	20103 CA DIS AAS	20107 CA DIS AAS	20108 CA DIS AAS UF	20110 CA DIS AAS AUT	20111 CA DIS ICP	20115 CA DIS ICP	20311 CA EXT ICP	20990 CALCIUM COMMON
12	-	-	-	16.4	-	17.0	-	-	-	16.4 *
13	-	-	-	-	18.5	-	-	-	-	18.5
14	-	20.8	18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.7 *
15	-	-	18.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.4
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.0
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.0
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.0
19	18.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.24
20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.9
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.4
MEAN	18.9000	20.8000	18.3667	16.4000	18.4500	17.0000	18.8200	18.3000	19.0000	18.5813
STD DEV	-	-	1.3512	-	0.07	-	3.5940	-	-	1.0285
REL STD	-	-	1.9	-	0.4	-	3.2	-	-	5.5
DES VAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DATES RECEIVED	1 89/08/29	2 89/08/31	3 89/08/14	3 89/09/08	4 89/09/08					
	5 89/09/15	6 89/07/25	6 89/09/12	7 89/09/19	8 89/09/05					
	9 89/08/31	10 89/--/--	11 89/08/29	13 89/09/11	14 89/09/26					
	15 89/08/22	16 89/--/--	19 89/08/29	20 89/08/31	21 89/09/01					

NOTE: ALL CONCENTRATION UNITS ARE EXPRESSED IN MG/L OF EACH ELEMENT, THE EXCEPTIONS BEING:
 COLOUR IN RELATIVE UNITS, CONDUCTIVITY IN USIE/CM, TURBIDITY IN NTU OR NTU, NITROGEN
 ANALYSES IN "N", ALKALINITY & HARDNESS IN CACO₃, SILICA IN SIO₂, AND SULFATE IN SO₄.

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Annual report for the Interlab Federal-Provincial Quality Assurance pgm, studies FP33-44,
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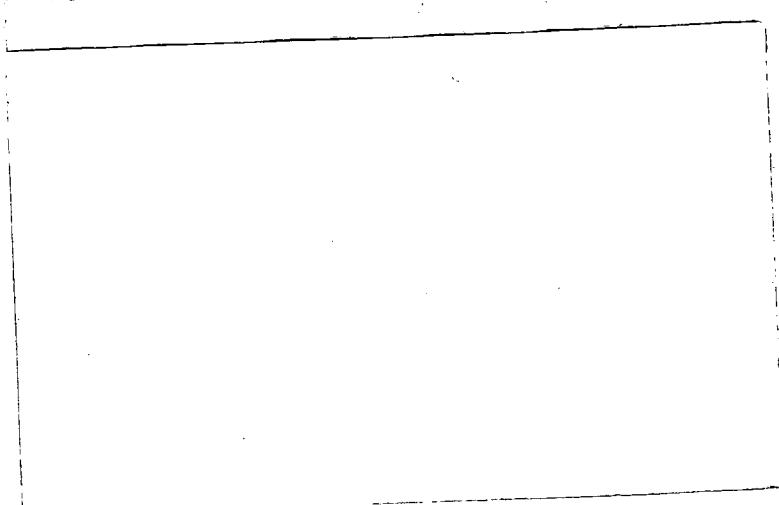
TD 226 N87 NO. 90-110
NSDE

3008969J



3 9055 1017 8126 7

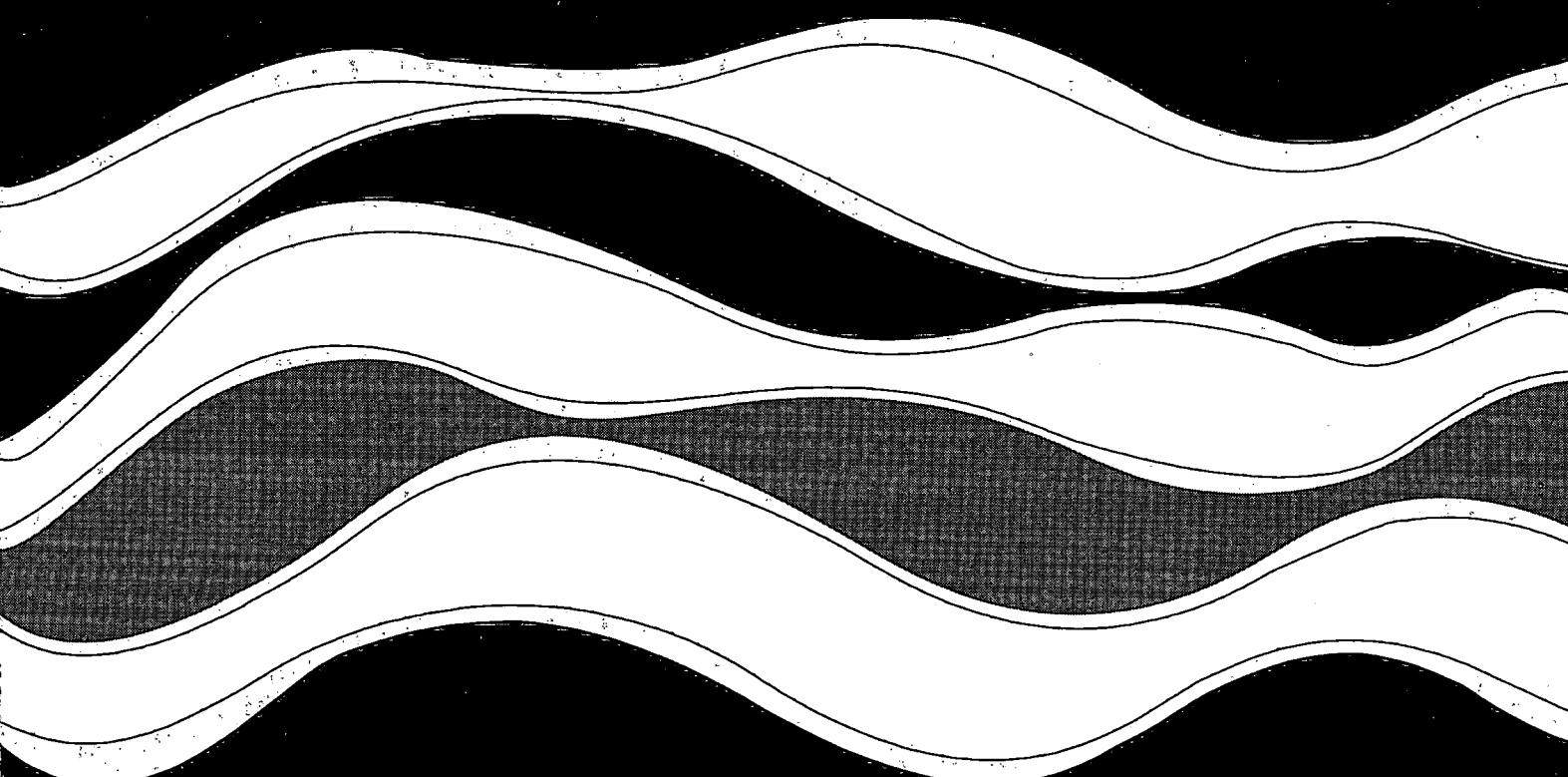
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