MARKET INTELLIGENCE

GREETING, MESSAGE OR ANNOUNCEMENT CARDS

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BIBLIOTHÈQUE INDUSTRIE, SCIENCES ET TECHNOLOGIE CANADA

REFERENCE SOURCES

Industry, Science and Technology Canada Statistics Canada, Tel.: (613) 951-9647 Revenue Canada, Tel.: (613) 954-7015 U.S. Department of Commerce,

Bureau of the Census Tel.: (301) 763-7754

TARIFFS

Enquiries concerning Canadian tariffs should be directed to the nearest Customs and Excise office or to:

Tariff Programs
Revenue Canada
Customs and Excise
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0L5
Tel.: (613) 954-7015

Fax.: (613) 954-2509

Enquiries concerning tariffs and other government trade regulations in foreign countries should be directed to:

Info Export External Affairs Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0G2

Tel.: (613) 993-6435 OR

1-800-267-8376 Fax.: (613) 996-9709

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Commodity Classification

Canadian Trade statistics are classified and published according to the International Convention on the Harmonized Commodity and Description Coding System (H.S.), as defined by the Canadian Customs Tariff and Statistical Nomenclature.

Valuation

Dollar values shown in this report are based on selling price F.O.B. plant, in Canadian dollars. This selling price represents the value paid by the importer, excluding all freight, packing and insurance costs when specified. All trade discounts, when applicable, are also deducted from the selling price.

HOUSTRY, SUPINC PRIDINGS TECHNOLOGY CARLADA

Figures may not add due to rounding.

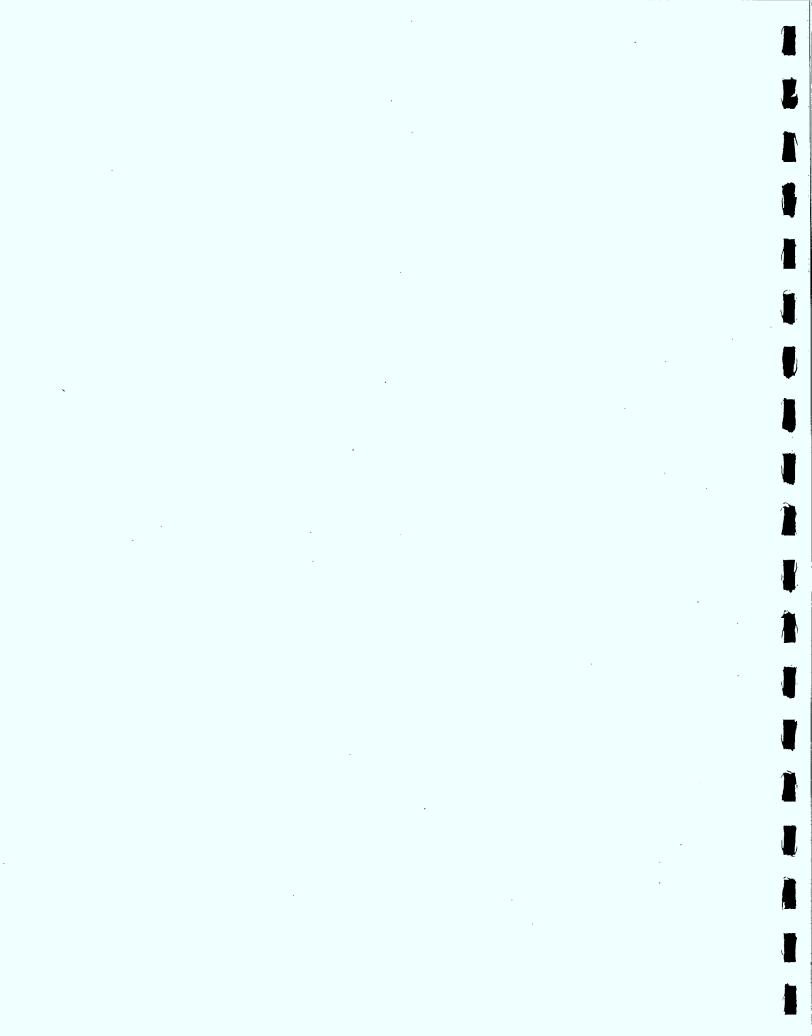
Canada - U.S. Exchange Rate

The Bank of Oanada exchange rates were used to convert U.S. imports reported in \$US to \$Cdn.

PUNDAL SPONORS

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I. INTRODUCTION AND SCOPE

This is one of a continuing series of market intelligence reports designed to increase business awareness of the potential existing for production in Canada and to assist businesses and other organizations in their market research of specific products. The detailed information provided in these reports supports studies by organizations seeking to expand existing production lines, change individual product characteristics or engage in new manufacturing investment in Canada. The coverage of a market intelligence report is developed in close consultation with the client, and is tailored to meet their specific requirements. It is important to emphasize that this report does not attempt any assessment as to the feasibility of competing in a particular market.

This report is based on data from several sources for the following Harmonized System (H.S.) commodity code:

Description

Greeting, message or announcement cards

H.S. Commodity Code Analyzed

4909.00.00.20

II. SUMMARY OF CANADIAN IMPORTS

		Major Country of Export to Canada				
Description and	1988	1989	- 1990	% of '	Total Val	ue `
Commodity Code	<u>Value</u> (\$000)	<u>Value</u> (\$000)	<u>Value</u> (\$000)	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>
Greeting, message or announcement cards H.S. 4909.00.00.20	15 790	17 459	21 668	U.S.A. . 78	U.S.A. 73	U.S.A. 78

1989 CANADIAN IMPORTS BY PROVINCE OF CUSTOMS CLEARANCE

	Nfld.	<u>P.E.I.</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>N.B.</u>	<u>Qué.</u>	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	<u>B.C.</u>	All <u>Provinces</u> ⁽¹⁾
Value (\$000)	. 1	•	3	23	1 236	13 941	259	12	378	1 600	17 459

1990 CANADIAN IMPORTS BY PROVINCE OF CUSTOMS CLEARANCE

	Nfld.	<u>P.E.I.</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>N.B.</u>	Qué.	Ont.	<u>Man.</u>	<u>Sask.</u>	Alta.	<u>B.C.</u>	All <u>Provinces</u> ⁽¹⁾
Value (\$000)	_		10	10	1 455	17 542	228	12	557	1 848	21 668

⁽¹⁾ Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories

III. CANADIAN IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES OR ORIGIN

	1988			1989	1990		
Country of Origin	<u>Value</u> (\$000)	Import Market Share (% based on value)	<u>Value</u> (\$000)	Import Market Share (% based on value)	<u>Value</u> (\$000)	Import Market Share (% based on value)	
United States	12 324	78	12 669	73	16 975	78	
United Kingdom	2 045	13	3 075	18	2 730	13	
Hong Kong	709	5	852	5	685	3	
Italy	199	1	188	1	224	1 1	
Other	<u>513</u>	_3	<u>675</u>	<u>3</u> ·	<u>1 054</u>	<u> </u>	
TOTAL	15 790	100	17 459	100	21 668	100	

NOTE: Countries are in descending order based on value for 1989

IV. CANADIAN PRODUCTION

Although these products are presently manufactured in Canada, Statistics Canada does not report any specific data on production or shipments by Canadian manufacturers.

Any enquiries and/or comments regarding Canadian shipments should be directed to:

Statistics Canada
Industry Division
Survey of Manufactures Section
Ottawa, Ontario
K1A OT6
Tel.: (613) 951-3523

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V. CANADIAN IMPORTERS - 1989

There were 675 known importers of greeting, message or announcement cards in 1989. The principal 40 importers accounted for 81 per cent of the total import value.

Principal <u>Importers</u> (No.)	Cumulative Value (\$000)	Cumulative % of Total Value
5	6 618	38
10	. 9 613	55
15	11 098	64
25	12 700	73 .
40	14 114	. 81
All Importers (675)	17 459	100

The major 40 importers of greeting, message or announcement cards during 1989 are listed below in alphabetical order. Where the importer is not the same as the consignee (i.e. the recipient of the goods shipped), the name of the consignee rather than that of the importer is listed. The importer or consignee is not necessarily the end-user of the product.

NOTE: This list includes importers except individuals.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
416869 Ontario Ltd.	Toronto, Ont.	Importations G E B Inc., Les	Ste-Thérèse, Qué.
493758 Ontario Limited	London, Ont.	International Artcrafts Co. Ltd.	Stratford, Ont.
824274 Ontario Ltd.	Downsview, Ont.	Jannex Enterprises (1980) Ltd.	Markham, Ont.
American Greeting Corp.	Cleveland, OH, USA*	Nor-Ron Sales Limited	London, Ont.
Amscan Inc.	Harrison, NY, USA*	Paper E Clips Ltd.	Toronto, Ont.
Athena International Ltd.	Mississauga, Ont.	Paper Magic Group Inc., The	Scranton, PN, USA
Beaucraft Stationery Limited	Toronto, Ont.	Pierre Belvedere Inc.	Montréal, Qué.
Bella-Flor Enterprises Inc.	Kelowna, B.C.	PMB Industries Ltd	Scarborough, Ont.
Bellefair Greeting Card		Promo Sales Limited	Toronto, Ont.
Company Limited	Agincourt, Ont.	Prudent Publishing (Canada) Ltd.	Weston, Ont.
Buntin Reid Paper Div. of		R F I Industries Inc.	Montréal, Qué.
Domtar Inc.	Mississauga, Ont.	Rainbow Thermographers Co.	
Canadian Greeting Card		Inc.	Markham, Ont.
Corp. Ltd.	London, Ont.	Raven Thermographers Ltd.	Vancouver, B.C.
Carlton Cards Ltd.	Toronto, Ont.	Recycled Paper Products Inc.	Chicago, IL, USA*
Dan-Dee Imports Canada Ltd.	Mississauga, Ont.	Rife News Co. Ltd.	Toronto, Ont.
Diversified International		Rose Joli Enterprises Inc.	Toronto, Ont.
Products Ltd.	Markham, Ont.	Sunset Thermographers Ltd.	Winnipeg, Man.
Don Fowler Distributors Ltd.	Red Deer, Alta.	Trans Can Greetings Inc.	Saskatoon, Sask.
G A Pret A Porter Paris Liée.	Montréal, Qué.	W H Smith Ltd.	Toronto, Ont.
Goods Trading Company Ltd.	Don Mills, Ont.	Whatacard Ltd.	Elmira, Ont.
Grant & Toy Ltd.	Don Mills, Ont.	WM Dejong Enterprises Inc.	Norwich, Ont.
		WM E Coutts Company Ltd.	Willowdale, Ont.

^{*} Non-resident importer

(H.S. 4909.00.00.20)

VI. FOREIGN EXPORTERS TO CANADA - 1989

Major exporters to Canada of greeting, message or announcement cards, are listed by major country of origin in descending order of dollar value. These exporters accounted for 62 per cent of the total value of Canadian imports during 1989.

Country of Origin	Name of Foreign Exporter	Value of Exports to Canada 1989
United States	American Greetings Corp. The Paper Magic Group Outreach Publications	(\$000))) 2 597*
	Annex Mfg. Corp. Plus Mark Inc. Masterpiece Studios Inc.)) 1 412*
	Paper Magic Corp. Leanin Tree Publishing Co. Century Engraving) 882*)
	Sunrise Publications Gold Pride Press Curtis Swann Inc.) 658*
	Elephantz Nu-Art Inc. Blue Mountain Arts Inc. Warner Press))))
	Hallmark Cards Inc. Oatmeal Studios Burgoyne Inc.)) 519*
	Carlton Cards Inc. Miken Systems Inc. Quadra Art Inc.)) 411*
	Gibson Greeting Inc. The Williamhouse Inc. Gallant Greeting Corp.)) 396*
	Image Arts Renaissance Greeting Cards Sangamon Inc. Suzy's Zoo)))))

 $[\]hbox{\scriptsize {\star}}$ Aggregated to preserve confidentiality of Canadian importers

VI. FOREIGN EXPORTERS TO CANADA - 1989 (Cont'd)

Country of Origin	Name of Foreign Exporter		Value of Exports to Canada 1989 (\$000)
United Kingdom	Bybols Andrew Brownswords Gordon Fraser Gallery Ltd. Magna Sources)))	2 138*
Hong Kong	Glory Moon Greeting Cards Chin Guan Co. Popwin Industrial Peavy Trading)))	575*
TOTAL			10 852

^{*} Aggregated to preserve confidentiality of Canadian importers

(H.S. 4909.00.00.20)

VII. CANADIAN SUPPLIERS

The following lists are taken from two sources: a) the Business Opportunities Sourcing System (BOSS), a computerized data bank established by the Federal Department of Industry, Science and Technology Canada; and, b) the Canadian Trade Index, published by the Canadian Manufacturers' Association (CMA). These lists may not include all suppliers of the products in question, as companies must themselves register in BOSS or the Canadian Trade Index. In both cases, information on Canadian products supplied is as given by the companies.

BOSS

Companies are arranged in alphabetical order.

Greeting Cards, All Kinds Excluding Picture Post Cards

<u>Name</u>

*A Booth Company Agency Press Div. of Southan Printing Annick Press Ltd. Atwell Fleming/Young Ltd. Baker Graphics Canada Limited Bardel Animation Coloring House Ltd. Bellefair Greeting Card Co. Limited Bishop Printing Co. Ltd. *Canadian Art Prints Inc. Canadian Greetings Caron's Collectables Inc. *Contenova Gifts Inc. Creative Connections Ltd. Future Marketing Inc. Goulet Letourneau Imprimeurs Inc. *Great Canadian Print Company Ltd. *Halcraft Printing Limited Imprimerie du Golfe inc. Imprimerie R.B.T. Ltée. Imprimerie Wilco Limitée Kaleidocolor Div. of Maruk Holdings Ltd. *Keepsake Cards Inc. Keirstead Gallery Limited Ketchen Printing Limited

Address

Scarborough, Ont. Vancouver, B.C. Willowdale, Ont. Toronto, Ont. Winnipeg, Man. Vancouver, B.C. Agincourt, Ont. Winnipeg, Man. Delta, B.C. Winnipeg, Man. Winnipeg, Man. Vancouver, B.C. Vancouver, B.C. Burnaby, B.C. Sherbrooke, Qué. Winnipeg, Man. Halifax, N.S. Rimouski, Qué. Montréal, Qué. Anjou, Qué. Calgary, Alta. Victoria, B.C. Kingston, Ont. Winnipeg, Man. Cambridge, Ont.

*Lawson Falle Limited

^{*} Company engaged in export trade

(H.S. 4909.00.00.20)

VII. CANADIAN SUPPLIERS (Cont'd)

Greeting Cards, All Kinds Excluding Picture Post Cards (Cont'd)

Name

Leech Printing Ltd.
Native Creative Group of C

Native Creative Group of Canada Inc.

Newcastle Printing Ltd.

Now Sports Div. of Bri-Tel Design Inc.

*Old Harrie's Shed Handmade Papers

Olympic Printing Company

*Pacific Paper Greetings Inc. Paramount Printing Co. Ltd. Pee Gee Productions Inc.

Princeps Development Corporation

*Proscom Inc.

*Reflections From Nature Inc.

*Regal Greeting & Gifts Regards Puzzlecards Regher's Printing Roscoe Printers Ltd.

Sunset Thermographers Ltd. Thompson Printing & LIth. Ltd.

*Tye-Sil Corporation Ltd.

York Litho

Zambruk Printing Limited

<u>Address</u>

Brandon, Man. Edmonton, Alta. Newcastle, N.B. Toronto, Ont. Harbour, N.S. Winnipeg, Man. Sidney, B.C. Winnipeg, Man. Saskatoon, Sask. Calgary, Alta. Ste-Foy, Qué. Grand Falls, N.B. Toronto, Ont. Vancouver, B.C. Winnipeg, Man. Winnipeg, Man. Winnipeg, Man. Paris, Ont. Montréal, Qué. Rexdale, Ont. Winnipeg, Man.

Any enquiries and/or comments regarding the BOSS list should be directed to:

Business Opportunities Sourcing System Industry, Science and Technology Canada 235 Queen Street

Ottawa, Ontario KIA OH5

Tel.: (613) 954-5031

Telex: 053-4123

Fax.: (613) 954-1894

^{*} Company engaged in export trade

(H.S. 4909.00.00.20)

VII. CANADIAN SUPPLIERS (Cont'd)

CANADIAN TRADE INDEX

Companies are arranged in alphabetical order.

<u>Name</u>

*Art Source
Austin-Marshall Limited
Beaucraft Greeting Cards Ltd.
Bellefair Greeting Card Co. Limited
Bozart, Division de Imprimerie Wilco Ltée.
Canadian Stationery Company
Carlton Cards Limited
Carscraft
Cliff and Walters Lithographing Co. Ltd.
Commonwealth Advertising Co. Limited

*Contenova Gifts Inc.
*Dexter Colour Canada
Double Glo of Canada
Elite Envelope Inc.
Hallmark Cards
Heiler, Peter, Ltd.
Hinterland Handcrafts

Hinterland Handcrafts Limited International Artcrafts Co. Ltd. Lawson Packaging Pacific

*Normandy Industries

*Pacific Paper Greetings Inc.

Plus Mark Canada

*Regal Greetings & Gifts
Rous, Mann & Bridgens Limited
Rust Craft Corporation
Schofield, Arnold Photography
Skemo Textiles & Enterprises Ltd.
Smith, W.L. & Associates Limited
Société Kent Inc.

Southam Printing Limited

*Tye-Sil Corporation Ltd.

<u>Address</u>

Markham, Ont. Markham, Ont. Toronto, Ont. Scarborough, Ont. Anjou, Qué. Winnipeg, Man. Toronto, Ont. Vancouver, B.C. Richmond Hill, Ont. Mississauga, Ont. Vancouver, B.C. Cornwall, Ont. Scarborough, Ont. Markham, Ont. Willowdale, Ont. Whitby, Ont. Bancroft, Ont. Stratford, Ont. Richmond, B.C. Toronto, Ont. Sidney, B.C. Toronto, Ont. Toronto, Ont. Don Mills, Ont. Brampton, Ont. Hamilton, Ont. Toronto, Ont. Ajax, Ont. Québec, Qué. Toronto, Ont. Montréal, Qué.

Any enquiries and/or comments regarding the Canadian Trade Index list should be directed to:

The Canadian Manufacturers' Association One Yonge Street

Toronto, Ontario M5E 1J9

Tel.: (416) 363-7261

Telex: 065-24693 Fax.: (416) 363-3779

^{*} Company engaged in export trade

(H.S. 4909.00.00.20)

VIII. CANADIAN AND FOREIGN TARIFFS

Greeting, message or announcement cards included in this report are dutiable under the following Canadian tariff item.

		Tariff Treatment			
Tariff ltem	Description of Goods	Most Favoured Nation Tariff	General Preferential Tariff	United States <u>Tariff</u>	
4909.00.00	Printed or illustrated postcards; printed cards bearing personal greetings, messages or announcements, whether or not illustrated, with or without envelopes or trimmings			·	
	On and after January 1, 1990	11.3%	7.5%	6.7%	
	On and after January 1, 1991	11.3%	7.5%	4.5%	

TARÍFF ARRANGEMENTS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES OF EXPORT

All exporting countries shown in section III of this report qualify for the Most Favoured Nation tariff treatment.

Enquiries concerning tariffs should be directed to the nearest Revenue Canada Customs and Excise office as listed on page two of this report.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Enquiries concerning tariffs and other government trade regulations in foreign countries should be directed to External Affairs as listed on page two of this report.

IX. UNITED STATES' IMPORTS - 1989

The United States Department of Commerce reports U.S. imports as follows:

CANADA'S SHARE OF U.S. IMPORTS

		Valu	e (\$000) ⁽¹⁾
H.S. Product Code	<u>Description</u>	<u>Total</u>	From Canada
4909.00.40.20	Greeting cards, whether or not illustrated, with or without envelopes or trimmings, printed	25 170	1 441

 $^{^{(1)}}$ A conversion factor of 1.1842 was used to convert the value of 1989 U.S. imports to Canadian dollars.

(H.S. 4909.00.00.20)

XII. MARKET OVERVIEW

It is estimated that Canadian market demand for greeting, message and announcement cards (referred to collectively as greeting cards) exceeded \$300 million (at producer's net selling price) in 1990.

Greeting cards are generally defined as cards bearing an illustrated message that expresses, either seriously or humorously, affection, goodwill, gratitude, sympathy or other sentiments. Greeting cards are divided into two general categories, holiday and everyday. Holiday cards (also called seasonal cards) include those for Christmas, New Year's day, St. Valentine's day, Easter, Mother's day and Father's day. Everyday cards include those commemorating birthdays and anniversaries, and cards for condolence, congratulations or friendship, as well as get-well cards and thank-you cards. It is generally believed that everyday cards account for roughly 60 percent of all card sales.

Greeting cards can be further divided between traditional and alternative. Traditional cards convey serious sentiments using conservative designs and messages. Alternative cards (also called untraditional or contemporary cards) typically feature offbeat humour and more risqué messages. While still relatively small in terms of market share (probably less than 20 per cent), alternative cards are the fastest growing segment.

It is believed that over 75 per cent of all greeting cards are bought by women. Because the basic objective of greeting cards is to communicate, cards are bought essentially on the basis of individual appearance and message, not by brand name.

Greeting cards' sales are traditionally linked to trends in personal consumption expenditures and disposable personal income. In addition, postal rates and regulations have a significant impact on card sales. It is generally believed that market demand for greeting cards should grow at a moderate rate over the medium term.

Commerce Officer: Mr. A. Georges

Leisure Products Division

Service Industries and Consumer Goods Branch

Telephone: (613) 954-3100

FOR MORE INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT:

Market Intelligence Division
Services to Business Branch
Industry, Science and Technology Canada
235 Queen Street
Ottawa, Ontario
K1A 0H5

Tel.: (613) 954-4970 Fax.: (613) 954-5463 - OR Leisure Products Division
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Branch
Industry, Science and Technology Canada
235 Queen Street
Ottawa, Ontario
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Fax.: (709) 772-5093

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Tel.: (902) 566-7400 Fax.: (902) 566-7450

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Toronto, Ont. M5J 1A4
Tel.: (416) 973-ISTC
Fax.: (416) 973-8714

NOVA SCOTIA

ISTC
Central Guaranty Trust Tower
1801 Hollis Street, 5th Floor
P.O. Box 940, Station 'M'
Halifax, N.S. B3J 2V9
Tel.: (902) 426-7259
Fax.: (902) 426-2624

NEW BRUNSWICK

ISTC
Assumption Place, 12th Floor
770 Main Street
P.O. Box 1210
Moncton, N.B. E1C 8P9
Tel.: (506) 857-ISTC
Fax.: (506) 851-6429

MANITOBA

ISTC 8th Floor 330 Portage Avenue P.O. Box 981 Winnipeg, Man. R3C 2V2

Tel.: (204) 983-ISTC Fax.: (204) 983-2187

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ISTC 410-119 4th Avenue South Saskatoon, Sask S7K 5X2 Tel: (306) 975-4386

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BRITISH COLUMBIA

ISTC Suite 900 Scotia Tower, 650 West Georgia St. P.O. Box 11610 Vancouver, B.C. V6B 5H8

Tel.: (604) 666-0266 Fax.: (604) 666-0277

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Canada Place
9700 Jasper Avenue
Edmonton, Alta. T5J 4C3

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ISTC Suite 301 108 Lambert Street Whitehorse, Y.T. Y1A 1Z2 Tel.: (403) 668-4655

Fax.: (403) 668-5003

ISTC Suite 1100 510-5th Street Southwest Calgary, Alta. T2P 3S2 Tel.: (403) 292-4575

Fax.: (403) 292-4578

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

ISTC 10th Floor Precambrian Building P.O. Bag 6100 Yellowknife, N.W.T. Tel.: (403) 920-8568

Fax.: (403) 873-6228

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Fax.: (613) 957-7942

