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MARKET INTELLIGENCE

ACETIC ACID

Pub. No.: 91144-IP

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ACETIC ACID

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REFERENCE SOURCES

Industry, Science and Technology Canada Statistics Canada, Tel.: (613) 951-9647 Revenue Canada, Tel.: (613) 954-6914 U.S. Department of Commerce,

Bureau of the Census, Tel.: (301) 763-7754

TARIFFS

Enquiries concerning Canadian tariffs should be directed to the nearest Customs and Excise office or to:

Tariff Programs
Revenue Canada
Customs and Excise
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0L5

Tel.: (613) 954-6914 Fax.: (613) 954-2509 Enquiries concerning tariffs and other government trade regulations in foreign countries should be directed to:

Info Export External Affairs Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0G2

Tel.: (613) 993-6435 OR 1-800-267-8376

Fax.: (613) 996-9709

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Commodity Classification

Canadian Trade statistics are classified and published according to the International Convention on the Harmonized Commodity and Description Coding System (H.S.), as defined by the Canadian Customs Tariff and Statistical Nomenclature.

Valuation

Dollar values shown in this report are based on selling price F.O.B. plant, in Canadian dollars. This selling price represents the value paid by the importer, excluding all freight, packing and insurance costs when specified. All trade discounts, when applicable, are also deducted from the selling price.

Rounding

Figures may not add due to rounding.

Canada - U.S. Exchange Rate

The Bank of Canada exchange rates were used to convert U.S. imports reported in \$US to \$Cdn.

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ACETIC ACID

I. INTRODUCTION AND SCOPE

This is one of a continuing series of market intelligence reports designed to increase business awareness of the potential existing for production in Canada and to assist businesses and other organizations in their market research of specific products. The detailed information provided in these reports supports studies by organizations seeking to expand existing production lines, change individual product characteristics or engage in new manufacturing investment in Canada. The coverage of a market intelligence report is developed in close consultation with the client, and is tailored to meet their specific requirements. It is important to emphasize that this report does not attempt any assessment as to the feasibility of competing in a particular market.

This report is based on data from several sources for the following Harmonized System (H.S.) commodity code:

Description

Acetic Acid

H.S. Commodity Codes
Analyzed

2915.21.00.00

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III. CANADIAN IMPORTS

SUMMARY

	Total Imports				Major Country of Export to Canada			
Description and Commodity Code	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	1990	<u>1991</u>	1988	% of Tota 1989	1990	<u>1991</u>
Acetic acid H.S. 2915.21.00.00 Quantity (000 kg) Value (\$000)	1 546 1 086	5 153 2 309	12 575 3 013	14 732 3 638	U.S.A. 98	U.S.A. 96	U.S.A. 97	U.S.A. 99

BY PROVINCE OF CLEARANCE

Province of Clearance	1988	1989	1990	1991	Average Annual Growth Rate 1988-91
Alberta	2	3 496	11 106	12 676	(%) 1 920.4
Quantity (000 KGM) Value (\$000)	2	1 198	2 079	2 328	1 920.4 1 338.5
Ontario Quantity (000 KGM) Value (\$000) Québec	908 627	804 552	733 452	1 106 720	6.8 4.7
Quantity (000 KGM) Value (\$000) Saskatchewan	622 443	845 552	732 479	902 561	13.2 8.2
Quantity (000 KGM) Value (\$000) British Columbia	0	- -	- -	41 24	470.8 478.1
Quantity (000 KGM) Value (\$000)	1 0	4 3	4 3	5 4	83.1 99.6
Nova Scotia Quantity (000 KGM) Value (\$000)	14 14	5 3	1	1 0	-64.3 -67.8
Manitoba Quantity (000 KGM) Value (\$000)	. <u>-</u>	0	0	0	5.6 5.5
Total Quantity (000 KGM) Value (\$000)	1 546 1 086	5 153 2 309	12 575 3 013	14 732 3 638	112.0 49.6

III. CANADIAN IMPORTS (Cont'd)

MARKET SHARES BY PROVINCE OF CLEARANCE

Province				
of Clearance	1988	1989	1990	1991
	%	%	%	%
Alberta		•		
Quantity	0.1	67.8	88.3	86.0
Value	0.1	51.9	69.0	64.0
Ontario				
Quantity	58.7	15.6	5.8	7.5
Value	57.8	23.9	15.0	19.8
Québec				
Quantity	40.2	16.4	5.8	6.1
Value	40.8	23.9	15.9	15.4
Saskatchewan				
Quantity	0.0	-	-	0.3
Value	0.0	-	-	0.7
British Columbia				
Quantity	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Value	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nova Scotia				
Quantity	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
Value	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Manitoba				
Quantity	***	0.0	0.0	0.0
Value	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total				***
Quantity	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
V alue	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
14.44	100.0	100.0	40010	2000

III. CANADIAN IMPORTS (Cont'd)

AVERAGE UNIT PRICES BY PROVINCE OF CLEARANCE (\$ PER KGM)

Province of Clearance	1988	1989	1990	1991
Alberta	0.51	0.34	0.19	0.18
Ontario	0.69	0.69	0.62	0.65
Québec	0.71	0.65	0.65	0.62
Saskatchewan	0.57		-	0.59
British Columbia	0.57	0.74	0.74	0.74
Nova Scotia	1.01	0.74	0.74	0.74
Manitoba	-	0.74	0.74	0.74
All Provinces	0.70	0.45	0.24	0.25

III. CANADIAN IMPORTS (Cont'd)

BY MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of Origin	1988	1989	1990	1991	Average Annual Growth Rate 1988-91
					(%)
United States					(%)
Quantity (000 KGM)	1 523	5 002	12 428	14 723	113.0
Value (\$000)	1 0 66	2 208	2 922	3 631	50.5
Fed. Rep. of Germany	g .	-	_	_	
Quantity (000 KGM)	15	2 1	1 0	5 3	-32.0
Value (\$0 0 0) United Kingdom	15	1	U	3	-38.2
Quantity (000 KGM)	8	149	147	4	-18.7
Value (\$000) •	5	100	91	3	-14.1
Other	· ·	200	7.	Ū	2102
Quantity (000 KGM)	· -	-	-	-	-
Value (\$000)	-	=	•	-	-
Total					
Quantity (000 KGM)	1 546	5 153	12 575	14 732	112.0
V alue (\$000)	1 086	2 309	3 013	3 638	49.6

III. CANADIAN IMPORTS (Cont'd)

MARKET SHARES BY MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country				
of Origin	1988	1989	1990	1991
United States	%	%	%	%
Quantity	98.5	97.1	98.8	99.9
Value	98.2	95.6	97.0	99.8
Fed. Rep. of Germany				
Quantity	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Value	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
United Kingdom	•			
Quantity	0.5	2.9	1.2	0.0
Value	0.5	4.3	3.0	0.1
Other				
Quantity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Value	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total				
Quantity	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Value	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

AVERAGE UNIT PRICES BY MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN (\$ PER KGM)

Country of Origin	1988	1989	1990	1991
United States	0.70	0.44	0.24	0.25
Fed. Rep. of Germany	0.99	0.74	0.74	0.74
United Kingdom	0.63	0.67	0.62	0.74
Other		-	-	-
All Countries	0.70	0.45	0.24	0.25

IV. CANADIAN SHIPMENTS

Although acetic acid is manufactured in Canada no separate data are available on Canadian production or shipments.

Any enquiries and/or comments regarding Canadian shipments should be directed to:

Statistics Canada
Industry Division
Survey of Manufactures Section
Ottawa, Ontario
K1A OT6
Tel.: (613) 951-3523

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(H.S. 2915.21.00.00)

V. CANADIAN IMPORTERS - 1990

There were 50 known importers of acetic acid in 1990. The principal five importers accounted for 97 per cent of the total import value.

Principal <u>Importers</u> (No.)	Cumulative Value (\$000)	Cumulative % <u>of Total Value</u>
5	2 909	97
10	2 965	98
All Importers (50)	3 013	100

The principal 25 importers of acetic acid during 1990 are listed below in alphabetical order. Where the importer is not the same as the consignee (i.e. the recipient of the goods shipped), the name of the consignee rather than that of the importer is listed. The importer or consignee is not necessarily the end-user of the product.

NOTE: This list includes all 25 principal importers except individuals.

Calgary, Alta.

<u>Name</u>	Address	Name	Address
Albany International Canada Inc.	Cowansville, Qué.	J L M B Interprolab Service	Villa Chilaumant Out
B D H Inc:	Toronto, Ont.	& Supplies Inc.	Ville St-Laurent, Qué.
Canada Colors & Chemicals Ltd.	Don Mills, Ont.	Kodak Canada Inc.	Toronto, Ont.
Celanese Canada Inc.	Edmonton, Alta.	Lithchem International Limited	Mississauga, Ont.
	Montréal, Qué.	Macco Organiques Inc.	Valleyfield, Qué.
Caledon Laboratories Limited	Georgetown, Ont.	Mallinckrodt Canada Inc.	Pte-Claire, Qué.
Cleyn & Tinker Inc.	Huntingdon, Qué.	Nestle Div. of Nestle	
Eastmanchem Inc.	Markham, Ont.	Enterprises Limited	Don Mills, Ont.
Faraday Metaltron Corporation	Brampton, Ont.	PPG Canada Inc.	Whitby, Ont.
Filature Lemieux Inc.	St-Ephrem de Beauce, Qué.	Prairie Industrial Chemicals Inc. Procter & Gamble Inc.	Saskatoon, Sask. Toronto, Ont.
Fisher Scientific Ltd.	Ottawa, Ont:	Sunds Defibrator Ltd.	St-Laurent, Qué.
General Electric Canada Inc.	Peterborough, Ont.	UBA Chemical Industries Ltd.	Mississauga, Ont.
Great Western Chemical	•	Varn Products Company Inc.	Brampton, Ont.
Company Inc.	Portland, OR, USA*	•	

Halliburton Canada Inc.

^{*} Non resident importer

ACETIC ACID

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VI. FOREIGN EXPORTERS TO CANADA - 1990

Exporters to Canada of acetic acid are listed by major country of origin in descending order of dollar value.

Country of Origin

United States

United Kingdom

Name of Foreign Exporter

Hoechst Celanese Co. Ltd. Eastman Chemical Int'l. Ltd. Air Products & Chemicals Surpass Chemical Co. Jarchem Mallinckrodt Corco Chemical Corp. Fuji Hunt Photographic Fisher J.T. Baker PPG Industries Inc. Carnation Company Magnesium Elektron Inc. Selectrons Ltd. Diamond Rug Carpet Mills General Chemical Corp. Great Western Chemical Varn Products Co. Inc.

BP Chemical Inc. BDH Ltd.

VII. CANADIAN SUPPLIERS

The following lists are taken from two sources: a) the Business Opportunities Sourcing System (BOSS), a computerized data bank established by the Federal Department of Industry, Science and Technology Canada; and, b) the Canadian Trade Index, published by the Canadian Manufacturers' Association (CMA). These lists may not include all suppliers of the products in question, as companies must themselves register in BOSS or the Canadian Trade Index. In both cases, information on Canadian products supplied is as given by the companies.

BOSS

Companies are arranged in alphabetical order.

Name

*Celanese Canada Inc. Lawrason's Chemicals Ltd. *Seastar Chemicals Inc. Slurry Cementers Ltd.

Address

Etobicoke, Ont. London, Ont. Sidney, B.C. Edmonton, Alta.

^{*} Company engaged in export trade.

VII. CANADIAN SUPPLIERS (Cont'd)

BOSS

Any enquiries and/or comments regarding the BOSS list should be directed to:

Business Opportunities Sourcing System Industry, Science and Technology Canada 235 Queen Street Ottawa, Ontario K1A OH5

Tel.: (613) 954-5031

Telex: 053-4123

Fax.: (613) 954-1894

CANADIAN TRADE INDEX

Name

<u>Address</u>

*Celanese Canada Inc.

Montréal, Qué.

Any enquiries and/or comments regarding the Canadian Trade Index list should be directed to:

The Canadian Manufacturers' Association 4th Floor 75 International Boulevard Etobicoke, Ontario M9W 6L9

Tel.: (416) 798-8000 Fax.: (416) 798-8050

^{*} Company engaged in export trade.

VIII. CANADIAN AND FOREIGN TARIFFS

Acetic acid included in this report is dutiable under the following Canadian tariff item:

		Tariff Treatment - 1992			
		Most			
	•	Favoured	General	United	
Tariff		Nation	Preferential	States	
<u>ltem</u>	Description of Goods	_Tariff	Tariff	<u>Tariff</u>	
2915.21.00	Acetic acid	12.5%	8%	2.5%	

Enquiries concerning tariffs should be directed to the nearest Revenue Canada Customs and Excise office as listed on page two of this report.

VIII. CANADIAN AND FOREIGN TARIFFS (Cont'd)

Acetic acid included in this report is dutiable under the following U.S. tariff item:

Tariff		Rates of Duty - 1992		
<u>ltem</u>	Description of Goods	<u>General</u>	Special ⁽¹⁾	2
2915.21.00	Acetic acid	1.8%	FREE (A,E,IL) 0.3% (CA)	16%

FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Enquiries concerning tariffs and other government trade regulations in foreign countries should be directed to External Affairs as listed on page two of this report.

(1)	Generalized System of Preferences	Α
	United States-Canada Free-Trade Agreement	ÇA
	Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act	Ε
	United States-Israel Free Trade Area	IL

2 Rates of Duty Column 2. Notwithstanding any other provisions, the rates of duty shown in column 2 shall apply to products, whether imported directly or indirectly, of the following countries and areas pursuant to section 401 of the Tariff Classification Act of 1962, to section 231 or 257(e)(2) of the Trade Expansion Act of 1962, to section 404(a) of the Trade Act of 1974 or to any other applicable section of law, or to action taken by the President thereunder:

Afghanistan	German Democratic	Mongolia
Albania	Republic	North Korea
Bulgaria	Kampuchea	Romania
Cuba	Laos	Union of Soviet Socialist
Czechoslovakia	Latvia	Republics
Estonia	Lithuania	Vietnam

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IX. UNITED STATES' IMPORTS

BY MAJOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Country of Origin	1988	1989	1990	1991	Average Annual Growth Rate 1989-91
					(%)
Mexico Quantity (000 Value (\$00		102 63	4 776 2 116	22 353 12 171	1382.7 1294.7
United Kingdom Quantity (000 Value (\$00		5 246 2 402	16 516 6 444	10 503 4 208	41.5 32.4
Canada Quantity (000 Value (\$00 Fed. Rep. of Ge	00) N/A	18 43.	2 15	641 121	498.3 67.5
Quantity (000 Value (\$00	N/A	657 517	4 34	23 73	-81.5 -62.5
Japan Quantity (000 Value (\$00 Italy			59 75	48 59	18.8 17.4
Quantity (000 Value (\$00 Singapore		7 25	6 18	8 25	7.5 1.0
Quantity (000 Value (\$00 France	0 KG) - N/A 00) N/A	-	0 16	0 17	0.7 2.3
Quantity (000 Value (\$00 Hong Kong	0 KG) N/A 00) N/A	24 40	32 72	0 8	-86.3 -55.8
Quantity (000 Value (\$00 Other		-	-	2 4	0.0 0.0
Quantity (000 Value (\$00		7 088 5 143	21 120	- 0 	-99.7 -100.0
Total Quantity (000 Value (\$00		13 176 8 274	21 418 8 910	33 577 16 685	59.6 42.0

Ranked in descending order by 1991 value. Canada ranked 3 overall. N/A - Data not available for this year.

X. MARKET OVERVIEW

The only producer of acetic acid uses most of it captively in the production of cellulose acetate, vinyl acetate and acetic anhydride. 1991 Exports were:

Acetic anhydride (HS 2915.24.00) 15712.9 tons Vinyl acetate (HS 2915.32.00) 12880.2 tons

Imports have always taken a significant share of the merchant market, where the acid is used for the production of acetic acid salts (mainly sodium acetate) and in the textile (dyeing) and photographic chemicals industries as well as in a variety of miscellaneous end uses.

The non-Alberta import figures (page 7) for 1988 (1544 tons) and 1989 (1657 tons), reflect the situation in a tight North American market.

1990 shows the effect of a downturn in the US economy and the need to use spare Canadian capacity to convert acetic acid to acetic anhydride for export outside North America.

The increase in non-Alberta imports to 2056 tons in 1991 reflects increased availability from the US as a result of further softening in demand and the resultant increased activity by US producers, distributors and resellers.

Although the tariff against US acetic acid under the FTA is still 5 per cent (MFN 12.5 per cent), duty drawback is available when the resulting products are exported. Duty drawback, therefore, would have been available on any imported acetic acid used in the production of the 509.4 tons of sodium acetate (HS 2915.22.00) exported in 1991.

Mr. Ian Marrs Chemicals Directorate

DID YOU KNOW?

Effective May 1, 1991, the Market Intelligence Division of the Services to Business Branch of Industry, Science and Technology Canada became the Office of Primary Interest (OPI) for dISTCovery. This service, developed by the New Brunswick Regional Office, is being implemented on a national basis and is available in most regional offices.

WHAT IS **dISTCovery**? **dISTCovery** is a tool for discovering and acquiring new manufacturing opportunities emerging from a worldwide explosion in technological developments, new products and new processes.

dISTCovery introduces you to companies and organizations from around the world who are willing to licence the right to manufacture and sell their product in an agreed market area. The reverse is also possible. A Canadian company can also use dISTCovery to promote their unique product or process for licensing internationally.

dISTCovery provides access to international data bases containing thousands of licensing offers for new products, processes and technology originating from around the world.

For more information on this service, contact the Market Intelligence Division at (613) 954-4970 or the nearest ISTC Regional Office listed at the end of this publication.



OR

FOR MORE INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT:

Market Intelligence Division Services to Business Branch Industry, Science and Technology Canada 235 Queen Street Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0H5

Tel.: (613) 954-4970 Fax.: (613) 954-5463 Chemicals Directorate
Chemical and Bio-Industries Branch
Industry, Science and Technology Canada
235 Queen Street
Ottawa, Ontario
K1A 0H5

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ISTC Atlantic Place

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P.O. Box 8950

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PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

ISTC

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Tel.: (403) 495-ISTC Fax.: (403) 495-4507

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ISTC Suite 210 300 Main Street Whitehorse, Y.T. Y1A 2B5 Tel.: (403) 667-3921

Fax.: (403) 668-5003

ISTC Suite 1100 510-5th Street Southwest Calgary, Alta. T2P 3S2

Tel.: (403) 292-4575 Fax.: (403) 292-4578

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