# ASSESSMENT OF EXISTING USE OF 

LAND MOBILE ALLOCATIONS

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This report will provide an analysis of the extent of usage of the existing land mobile allocations in various cities in Canada. In the report, the land mobile allocations have been subdivided into six or seven bands. The channel bandwidth and the total number of frequencies or channels which are theoretically available in each band is showi.

As may be seen from reviewing the number of clear frequencies still available, in any of the Canadian cities shown in Attachment A, the usage of each of the land mobile bands differs. The lowest band between 30 and 50 MHz is not particularly attractive for land mobile operations due to the interference potential at those frequencies from distant assignments. Each of the other bands appears relatively attractive for use by land mobile operations with the exception of the band from 170-174 in the vicinity of a channel 7 TV assignment where land mobile operations causs fnterference to television reception.

## METHODDLOGY.

An assessment of the overall band utilization was made by comparing the number of clear frequencies to the total number of land mobile frequencies available in the five major Canadian cities shown in Attachment $A$. The extent of band utilization is shown as a percentage of the number of clear frequency channeis compared to the total number of allocated channels for any particular city.

Attachment A-Summary gives the results for these cities. In total, there are approximately 3,068 frequencies or land mobile channels available for use in any one locality.

## OBSERVATIONS

Attachment A for each of the cities, gives a point-in-time assessment of the utilization of each of the land mobile bands.

Attachment B for Toronto and Hamilton shows the growth in base station assignments and in mobile licences in the land mobile service in each area over the last five years. The growth rate shown in Attachment B for stations in each of the land mobile bands gives a direct indication of the extent of utilization of that band. For example, in the Toronto district office area, the band from 150-174 MHz has experienced a declining growth rate from $7 \%$ during 1973/74 to approximately $0 \%$ in 1976/77. This indicates that the band is fully utilized and that all further growth in hase stations is directed or diverted into other bands, notably bands 4 and 5 shown in Attachment B. As may be expected, the number of mobiles in the district office areas increase in all bands. This relates basically. to the additional loading of mobiles on to existing systems. However, the growth in the number of land mobiles operating in a band will approach zero some years after the growth in base stations has reached the zero level, as each of the channels available in the band reaches its maxinum carrying capacity in terms of number of mobiles.

From a review of Attachiment A - Summary, it may be seen that the land mobile utilization of the existing allocations is highest in Toronto and lowest in Halifax.among the five cities surveyed. In Toronto; only $6 \%$ of the total number of channels allocated to land mobile are available as clear frequencies to meet the need of additional users in future. Montreal, Edmonton and Vancouver, all have approximately $25-30 \%$ of their allocated land mobile channels available for future assignments. The smallest of the cities, Halifax, still has $85 \%$ of its existing land mobile allocation available for future use.

CONCLUSIONS.
The following points:may be concluded from the assessment of existing land mobile allocation utilization in these five cities of Canada:

1. Toronto has virtually no clear channels for future use and expansion of land mobile systems in the existing land mobile allocations.
2. Montreal; Edmonton and Vancouver, while they do have existing capacity in the present land mobile allocations, will require additional allocations prior to the year 2000 to accomodate even conventional land mobile growth.

ATTACHMENT A - SUMMARY.

| Criv | NUMBER OF CLEAR FREQUENCIES AVAILABLE FOR ASSIGNMENTS | PRESENT BAND UTILTZATION <br> - NUMBER OF ASSIGYED FREQUENC ghannels compared to the TOTAL NUMBER OF ALLOCATED CHANNELS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VANCOUVER | 951 | 70\% |
| T.DMONTON | 889 | 71\% |
| TORONTO | 1.154 | 94\% |
| MONTREAL | $\bigcirc 767$ | 75\% |
| HALIFAX | 2607 | 15\% |

## LAND MOBILE BANDS - VANCOUVER B.C. AREA

| BAND MHZ | CHANNELLED | NO. OF FREQS. | CLEAR FREQUENCIES <br> STILI AVAILABLE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30. - 50 | 20 kHz | 999 | 559 |
| 138-144 | 30 kHz | 200 | 66 |
| 148-150.8 | 30 kHz | 88 | 25 |
| 150.8-174 | 30 kHz | 581 | 0 |
| $410-420$ | 25 kHz | 400 | 200 (Approx.) |
| 450-470 | 25 kHz | 800 | 101 |

NOTE: (1) Unable to determine actual number of frequencies still available for assignment in $410-420 \mathrm{MHz}$ band as U.S. listing shows a large number of assignments as continental U.S.A. (Actual co-ordination of specific frequencies needed to obtain more accurate results).

| BAND MHZ | CHANNELLED | FREQS. | CLEAR FREQUENCIES STILL AVAILABLE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30-50 | 20 kHz | 999 | 145 |
| 138-144 | 30 kHz | 200 | 33 |
| 148-150.8 | 30 kHz | 88 | 17 |
| 150.8-174 | 30 kHz | 715 | 87 |
| 410-420 | 25 kHz | 400 | 316 |
| 450-470 | 25 kHz | 80.0 | 302 |
| NOTE: Central Region have indicated that about 600 of the 999 Channels in the $30-50 \mathrm{MHz}$ band are not being used in the Edmonton area due to possible interference to TV reception. This constraint plus current assignments. leaves a balance of 145 channels available for assignment |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

## ATTACHMENT $\triangle$ (CONT'D)

LAND MOBTLE BANDS - TORONTO ONT. AREAS


## ATTACHMENT A (CONT'D)

## LAND MOBILE BANDS - MONTREAL QUE. AREA

| BAND MHZ | CHANNELLED | NO $\because$ OF FREQS. | CLEAR FREQUENCIES <br> STILL AVAILABLE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $30-50$ | 20 kHz | 999 | 449 |
| $138-144$ | 30 kHz | 200 | 0. |
| 148-150.8 | 30 kHz | 88 | 1 |
| 150.8-174 | 30 kHz | 71.5 | 17 |
| 410 -420 | 25 kHz | 400 | 204 (approx.) |
| $450-470$ | 25 kHz | 880 | 101 |

NOTE: Unable to determine actual number of frequencies still stili available for assignment in $410-420 \mathrm{MHz}$ band as U.S: listing shows a large number of assignments as continental U.S.A. (Actual co-ordination of specific frequencies needed to obtain more accurate results).

## LAND MOBILE BANDS - HALIFAX N.S. AREA

| BAND MHZ | CHANNELLED | NO. OF <br> EREQS. | CLEAR FREQUENCIES STILL AVAILABLE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30-50 | 20 kHz | 999. | 943 |
| $138-144$ | 30 kHz | 200 | 1.47 |
| $148-150.8$ | 30 kHz | 88 | 67 |
| 150.8-174 | 30 kHz | 715 | 307 |
| 410-420 | 25 kHz | 400 | 382 |
| $450: 470$ | 25 kHz | 800 | 759 |

IN THE TORONTO DISTRICT OFFICE AREA

| 442: TORONTO | 1972/1973 | 1973/1974 | 1974/1975 | 1975/1976 | 1976/1977 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BAND $1-(27.2250-50.0000 \mathrm{MHz})$ <br> - Actual Number Land Stations <br> Licensed at Years End <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 1096 | $\begin{aligned} & 1126 \\ & 2.74 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1061 \\ -5.77 \% \end{gathered}$ | 1113 <br> $4.90 \%$ | 1119 <br> $.54 \%$ |
| BAND 2-(138.0000-150.0000 MHz) <br> - Actual Number Land Stations Licensed at Years End. <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | $126$ | $\begin{gathered} 176 \\ 39.68 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 221 \\ 25.57 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 232 \\ & 4.98 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 246 \\ 6.03 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| BAND $3-(150.0001-174.0000 \mathrm{MHz})$ <br> - Actual Number Land Stations <br> Licensed at Years End <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 1718 | $\begin{aligned} & 1840 \\ & 7.10 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1922 \\ & 4.46 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.973 \\ & 2.65 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1972 \\ -.05 \% \end{array}$ |
| BAND $4-(410.0000-421.0000 \mathrm{MHz})$ <br> - Actual Number Land Stations <br> Licensed at Years End <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 0.00 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \\ 16.67 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{cc}  & 53 \\ \because & 51.43 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ 28.30 \% \end{array}$ |
| BAND 5-(450.0000-470.0000 MHz) <br> - Actual Number Land Stations <br> - Licensed at Years End <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 236 | 308 $30.51 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 449 \\ \vdots \\ 45.78 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \because \quad 560 \\ & \because \quad 24.72 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 688 \\ 22.86 \% \end{gathered}$ |


| . | 1972/1973 | 1973/1974 | 1974/1975 | 1975/1976 | 1976/1977 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D 1-. (27. $2250-50.0000 \mathrm{MHz})$ <br> - Total Number Stations Licensed at Years End <br> - Annual \& Growth at Years End | $5773$ | 6213 <br> $7.62 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 5369 \\ 13.58 \% \end{gathered}$ | $5414$ <br> $.84 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 6067 \\ 12.06 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| ```D 2-(138.0000-150.0000 MHz) - Total Number Stations Licensed at.Years End - Annual % Growth at Years End``` | 616 | $\begin{gathered} 853 \\ 38.47 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1390 \\ \\ \quad 52.95 \% \end{gathered}$ | $1410$ <br> $1.44 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1546 . \\ & 9.65 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| D 3-(150.0001-174.0000 MHz) <br> - Total Number Stations Licensed a.t Years End <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 14970 | $\begin{aligned} & 18639 \\ & 24.51 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}  & 19600 \\ \vdots & 5.23 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 8681 \\ & -4.69 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20350 \\ & .8 .93 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| D $4-(410.0000-421.0000 \mathrm{MHz})$ <br> - Total Number Stations Licensed at Years End. <br> - Annual \% Growthat Years End | 0 | - 0 | $90$ | $\begin{array}{r} 353 \\ 292.22 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 457 \\ 29.46 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| $105-(450.0000-470.0000 \mathrm{MHz}$ <br> - Total Number Stations Iicensed at Years End <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 1637 | $\begin{gathered} 2437 \\ 48.87 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \because \quad 3964 \\ & \because \quad 62.66 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5233 \\ 32.01 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6301 \\ -20.41 \% \end{array}$ |

## BASE STATIONS IN THE LAND MOBILE SERVICE

 IN THE HAMILTON DISTRICT OFFICE AREA| 443: HAMILTON | 1972/1973 | 1973/1974 | 1974/1975 | 1975/1976 | 1976/1977 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SAND $1-(27.2250-50.0000 \mathrm{MHz})$ <br> - Actual Number Land Stations Licensed at Years End <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 11.6 | $\begin{gathered} 141 \\ 21.55 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 151 \\ 7.09 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 198 \\ 31.12 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 239 \\ 20.71 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| SAND $2-(138.0000-150.0000 \mathrm{MHz})$ <br> - Actual Number Land Stations Licensed at Years End <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 26 | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 42.31 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41 \\ 10.81 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \\ 24.39 \% \end{gathered}$ | 50. $98 \%$ |
| BAND 3-(150.0001 - 174.0000 MHz ) <br> - Actual Number Land Stations Licensed at Years End <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 645 | $\begin{gathered} 710 \\ 10.08 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 759 \\ 6.90 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 816 \\ & 7.51 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 898 \\ 10.05 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| 3AND $4-(410.0000-421: 0000 \cdot \mathrm{MHz})$ <br> - Actual Number of Land Stations Licensed at Years End. <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 0 |  | 0 $0.00 \%$ | - 7 |  |
| AND $5-(450.0000-470.0000 \mathrm{MHz})$ <br> - Actual Number Land Stations Licensed at Years End <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 44 | $\begin{gathered} 68 \\ 54.55 \% \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 118 \\ 24.21 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 171 \\ .44 .92 \% \end{gathered}$ |


| - . | 1972/1973 | 1973/1974 | 1974/1975 | 1975/1976 | 1976/1977 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AND $1-(27.2250-50.0000 \mathrm{MHz})$ <br> - Total Number Stations Licensed at Years End. <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 277 | $401$ <br> $44.78 \%$ | 568 $41.65 \%$ | $21.48 \%$ | 822 <br> $19.13 \%$ |
| AND $2-(138.0000-150.0000 \mathrm{MHz})$ <br> - Total Number Stations Licensed at Years End <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 46 | $\begin{gathered} 267 \\ 480.43 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 320 \\ 19.85 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 423 \\ 32.19 \% \end{gathered}$ | 563 <br> $33.10 \%$ |
| ```AND 3-(150.0001-174.0000 MHz) -Total Number Stations Licensed at Years End - Annual % Growth at Years End``` | 3833 | $4911$ $28.12 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5550 \\ & 13.01 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15710 \\ & 2.88 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6105 \\ : \quad 6.92 \% \end{array}$ |
| AND $4-(410.0000-421.0000 \mathrm{MHz})$ <br> - Total Number Stations Licensed. at Years End <br> - Annual \% Growth at Years End | 0 | $0$ | 0 | 44 | $\begin{array}{r} 109 \\ \therefore 147.73 \% \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} \text { AND } 5 & -(450.0000-470.0000 \mathrm{MHz}) \\ & - \text { Total Number Stations Licensed } \\ & \text { at Years End } \\ & - \text { Annual \% Growth at Years End } \end{aligned}$ | $468$ | $\begin{array}{r} 586 \\ 25.21 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 776 \\ 32.42 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1170 \\ 50.77 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1394 \\ 19.15 \% \end{gathered}$ |



