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**Regional Development Secretariat  
Secrétariat du développement régional**

**Occasional Paper no. 3 / Étude spéciale no. 3**

**REGIONAL DISPARITY IN CANADA, 1989**

**DISPARITÉ RÉGIONALE AU CANADA, 1989**

Canada The logo consists of a small red Canadian flag with a white maple leaf in the center, positioned above the word "Canada".

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REGIONAL DISPARITY IN CANADA, 1989

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July 3, 1989  
3 juillet 1989

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Politique, Secrétariat du développement régional.

## REGIONAL DISPARITY IN CANADA

### INTRODUCTION

This report updates a similar document produced in 1988, using the most recent data available. The census division (CD) is the smallest geographic area in Canada for which reliable income and employment statistics exist. In this document earned income per capita is used as the principal measure of disparity.

For each census division in Canada this report displays levels of earned income per capita in 1987, shown both as a percent of the Canadian average and as a dollar figure. Average unemployment rates for 1985-87 and 1986-88 are also shown. For each province the census divisions are grouped under three headings: deep disparity, moderate disparity and no disparity, based on earned income per capita. Deep disparity is defined as below 70% of the Canadian average and moderate disparity between 70% and 90%. Census divisions at or over 90% of the Canadian average are viewed as experiencing no disparity.

### HIGHLIGHTS

The summary table and supporting chart provide an aggregation of the earned income per capita figures by province. Figures can be compared to those in last year's version of this report. They show that approximately 2.8 million Canadians (11.3%) lived in census divisions below 70% of the national average in 1987, compared to 2.6 million Canadians (10.4%) in 1986. Fewer in 1987 lived in CDs below the 50% line than in 1986; however, 370,000 Canadians compared to 430,000 in 1986. About 600,000 more Canadians in 1987 lived in "no disparity" CDs than in 1986. The "moderate disparity" category therefore shrank slightly. Comparisons between years should be treated with caution, however, since data for both years are based on 1986 census population data, and the effects of any shifts in the relative population of CDs are not captured.

In 1987, all provinces in Canada had at least one census division experiencing deep disparity, with the highest total population in Quebec, Newfoundland, Saskatchewan, and New Brunswick. As a proportion of provincial population, the incidence of deep disparity is by far the highest in Newfoundland at 95%, with Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick at 50%. At the opposite end of the scale, Ontario and British Columbia have less than 1% of their population, and Alberta less than 7%, in the deep disparity category. Compared to the previous year, the numbers living in deep disparity regions in the Atlantic provinces did not change at

all. In Quebec, two census divisions went from "deep disparity" to "moderate disparity" (Montcalm and Huntingdon) and five from "moderate disparity" to "no disparity" (Saint Jean, Rouville, Sherbrooke, Deux-Montagnes, and Montmorency 2). No areas fell to a lower category, and overall Quebec's earned income compared to the Canadian average improved from 87.7% in 1986 to 90.4% in 1987. Ontario also improved; one CD went from "deep" to "moderate" disparity (Haliburton), leaving Manitoulin alone in the "deep disparity" category. Three CDs formerly classed in "moderate disparity" (Glengarry-Stormont-Dundas, Haldimand-Norfolk, and Prescott-Russell) moved up to "no disparity", and no CDs fell to a lower category. Ontario also improved in its earned income compared to the Canadian average, from 111.8% in 1986 to 117% in 1987.

Losses against the Canadian average were found mainly in the three Prairie provinces. Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta saw eight CDs inhabited by over 300,000 people fall from the "moderate" into the "deep disparity" category, and five CDs with almost 350,000 people fall from "no disparity" to "moderate disparity". No CDs in these provinces improved their category. British Columbia, on the other hand, experienced no such deterioration, with five CDs improving from "moderate" to "no" disparity and none declining.

#### SOURCES

Population figures are from the 1986 census. Earned income calculations are based on 1987 taxation data provided by Statistics Canada. (The income statistics aggregated for the provinces and for Canada cannot be compared to those in national accounts data because of different methodology.) The unemployment figures for CDs are derived from the labour force survey and provided by Statistics Canada.

## DISPARITÉ RÉGIONALE AU CANADA

### INTRODUCTION

Ce rapport a pour objet de mettre à jour un document similaire produit en 1988, utilisant les données les plus récentes disponibles. La division de recensement (DR) est la plus petite aire géographique du Canada pour laquelle on dispose de statistiques fiables sur le revenu et l'emploi. Dans le présent document, le revenu salarial par tête sert de mesure principale de disparité.

Pour chacune des divisions de recensement du Canada, le rapport indique les niveaux de revenu salarial par tête en 1987, aussi bien sous forme de pourcentage de la moyenne canadienne que de montants en dollars. Les taux de chômage moyens pour 1985-1987 et 1986-1988 y figurent aussi. Pour chacune des provinces, les divisions de recensement sont classées sous trois rubriques: disparité profonde, disparité modérée et aucune disparité, selon le revenu salarial par tête. Une disparité profonde est définie par un revenu inférieur à 70 % de la moyenne canadienne et une disparité modérée, par un revenu situé entre 70 et 90 %. Les divisions de recensement accumulant un pourcentage d'au moins 90 % sont considérées comme ne présentant aucune disparité.

### FAITS SAILLANTS

Le tableau récapitulatif et le graphique justificatif fournissent un agrégat, par province, des revenus salariaux par tête. On peut comparer les chiffres à ceux présentés dans la version du rapport de l'année dernière. Ils montrent qu'environ 2,8 millions de Canadiens (11,3%) habitent dans des divisions de recensement affichant un taux de disparité inférieur à 70 % de la moyenne nationale en 1987, comparativement à 2,6 millions de Canadiens (10,4%) en 1986. Cependant, par rapport à 1986, moins de Canadiens habitaient, en 1987, dans des DR où les revenus étaient inférieurs au niveau de 50%, soit 370 000 comparativement à 430 000 en 1986. En 1987, quelque 600 000 Canadiens de plus que l'année précédente habitaient dans des DR ne connaissant "aucune disparité". La catégorie "disparité modérée" a donc légèrement diminué. Il faut toutefois utiliser avec prudence ces comparaisons d'une année à l'autre puisque les données pour les deux années sont fondées sur les chiffres de population du recensement de 1986 et ne tiennent pas compte des conséquences de tout mouvement dans la population relative des DR.

En 1987, toutes les provinces du Canada comptaient au moins une division de recensement où sévissait une disparité

profonde; les niveaux de concentration les plus élevés se retrouvent au Québec, à Terre-neuve, en Saskatchewan et au Nouveau-Brunswick. En tant que pourcentage de la population provinciale, la population vit dans les zones à disparité profonde dans une proportion de 95% à Terre-Neuve, et de 50% à l'Île du Prince Édouard et au Nouveau-Brunswick. À l'autre extrémité de l'échelle, l'Ontario et la Colombie-Britannique comptent, dans la catégorie de disparité profonde, moins de 1% de leur population et l'Alberta, moins de 7%. Au Québec, deux divisions de recensement (Montcalm et Huntingdon) sont passées de la catégorie "disparité profonde" à "disparité modérée" et cinq autres (Saint Jean, Rouville, Sherbrooke, Deux-Montagnes et Montmorency 2), de la catégorie "disparité modérée" à "aucune disparité". Aucune région n'est passée à une catégorie inférieure, et l'ensemble du revenu salarial au Québec par rapport à la moyenne nationale a augmenté, passant de 87,7% en 1986 à 90,4% en 1987. En Ontario aussi, la situation s'est améliorée; une DR (Haliburton) est passée de la catégorie "profonde" à "moyenne", ne laissant que Manitoulin dans la catégorie "disparité profonde". Trois DR (Glengarry-Stormont-Dundas, Haldimand-Norfolk et Prescott-Russell) qui présentaient des disparités "modérées" n'en présentent plus "aucune", et il n'y a pas de DR qui ont chuté dans une catégorie inférieure. Par rapport à la moyenne nationale, le revenu salarial en Ontario aussi a augmenté, passant de 111,8% en 1986 à 117% en 1987.

Ce sont surtout les trois provinces des Prairies qui ont enregistré des pertes par rapport à la moyenne nationale. Au Manitoba, en Saskatchewan et en Alberta, huit DR comptant plus de 300 000 habitants sont passées de la catégorie "modérée" à "profonde", et cinq autres où vivent près de 350 000 personnes, de la catégorie "aucune" à "modérée". Aucune DR dans ces provinces n'est passée à une catégorie supérieure. Par contre, en Colombie-Britannique, cinq DR présentant des disparités modérées n'en présentent plus aucune, et il n'y a pas de DR qui soit passée dans une catégorie inférieure.

#### SOURCES

Les chiffres de population proviennent du recensement de 1986. Les revenus salariaux ont été calculés à partir des données fiscales de 1987 fournies par Statistique Canada. (Les statistiques sur le revenu regroupées pour les provinces et pour le Canada varient des données de Statistique Canada sur les comptes nationaux en raison des méthodes utilisées qui sont différentes.) Les chiffres sur le chômage dans les divisions de recensement proviennent de l'Enquête sur la population active et ont été fournies par Statistique Canada.

## SUMMARY

10

## POPULATION BY LEVEL OF DISPARITY: CANADA AND PROVINCES

PROVINCE	DEEP DISPARITY				MODERATE DISPARITY				NO DISPARITY			
	POPULATION < 50%	POPULATION 50%-60%	POPULATION 60%-70%	TOTAL	PERCENT OF PROVINCE'S POPULATION		POPULATION 70%-80%	TOTAL	PERCENT OF PROVINCE'S POPULATION		> 90%	POPULATION PROVINCE'S TOTAL POPULATION
					POPULATION	TOTAL			POPULATION	TOTAL		
NEWFOUNDLAND	207,097	0	332,511	539,608	94.9%	28,741	0	28,741	5.1%	0	0.0%	568,349
P.E.I.	0	63,186	0	63,186	49.9%	63,460	0	63,460	50.1%	0	0.0%	126,646
NOVA SCOTIA	33,266	67,387	226,992	327,645	37.5%	185,049	54,064	239,113	27.4%	306,418	35.1%	873,176
NEW BRUNSWICK	31,496	211,107	114,769	357,372	50.4%	82,460	192,399	274,859	38.7%	77,211	10.9%	709,442
QUEBEC	59,987	293,311	437,751	791,049	12.1%	1,043,264	708,200	1,751,464	26.8%	3,989,948	61.1%	6,532,461
ONTARIO	0	9,823	0	9,823	0.1%	71,560	458,918	530,478	5.8%	8,561,393	94.1%	9,101,694
MANITOBA	9,125	137,775	86,069	232,969	21.9%	104,838	39,927	144,765	13.6%	685,282	64.5%	1,063,016
SASKATCHEWAN	25,340	24,487	330,974	380,801	37.7%	101,754	96,027	197,781	19.6%	431,031	42.7%	1,009,613
ALBERTA	0	48,852	105,942	154,794	6.5%	216,725	399,624	616,349	26.1%	1,594,682	67.4%	2,365,825
BRITISH COLUMBIA	3,120	0	0	3,120	0.1%	202,936	530,235	733,171	25.4%	2,147,076	74.5%	2,883,367
TOTAL	369,431	855,928	1,635,008	2,860,367	11.3%	2,100,787	2,479,394	4,580,181	18.2%	17,793,041	70.5%	25,233,589

Note: Territories are excluded from all figures, including national population.

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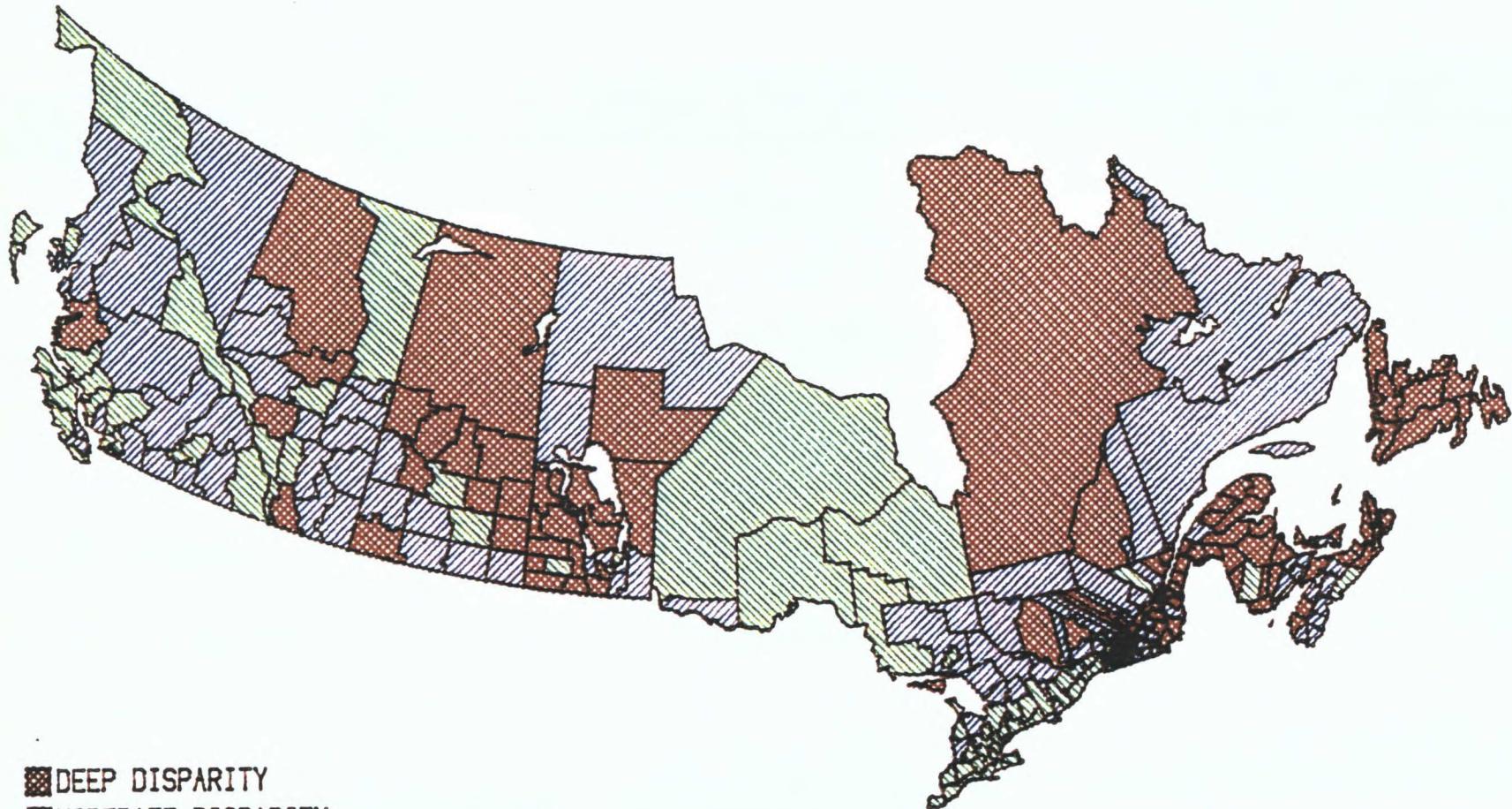
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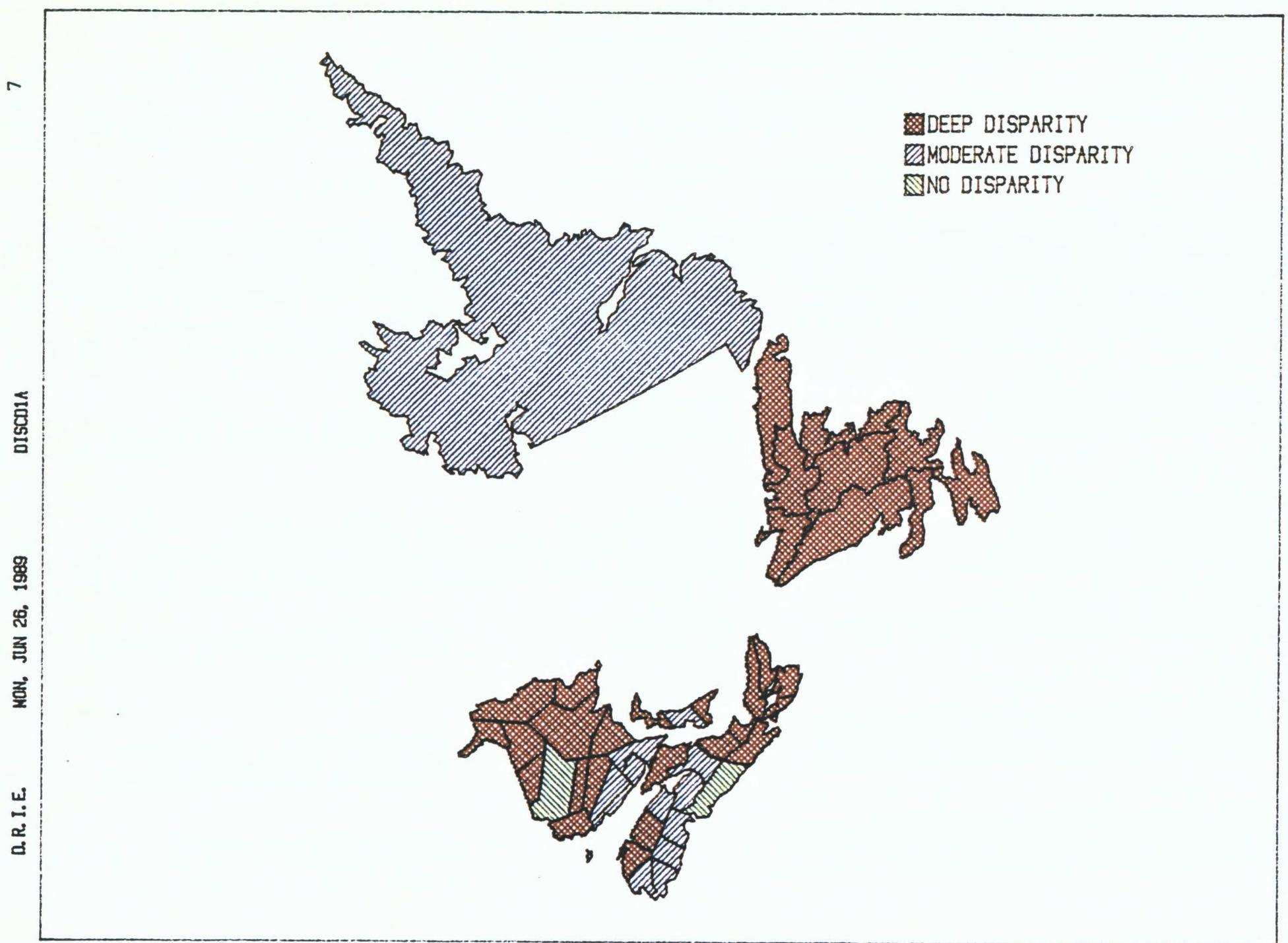
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D.R.I.E.

- DEEP DISPARITY
- ▨ MODERATE DISPARITY
- ▢ NO DISPARITY

LEVEL OF DISPARITY BY CENSUS DIVISION - CANADA, 1987

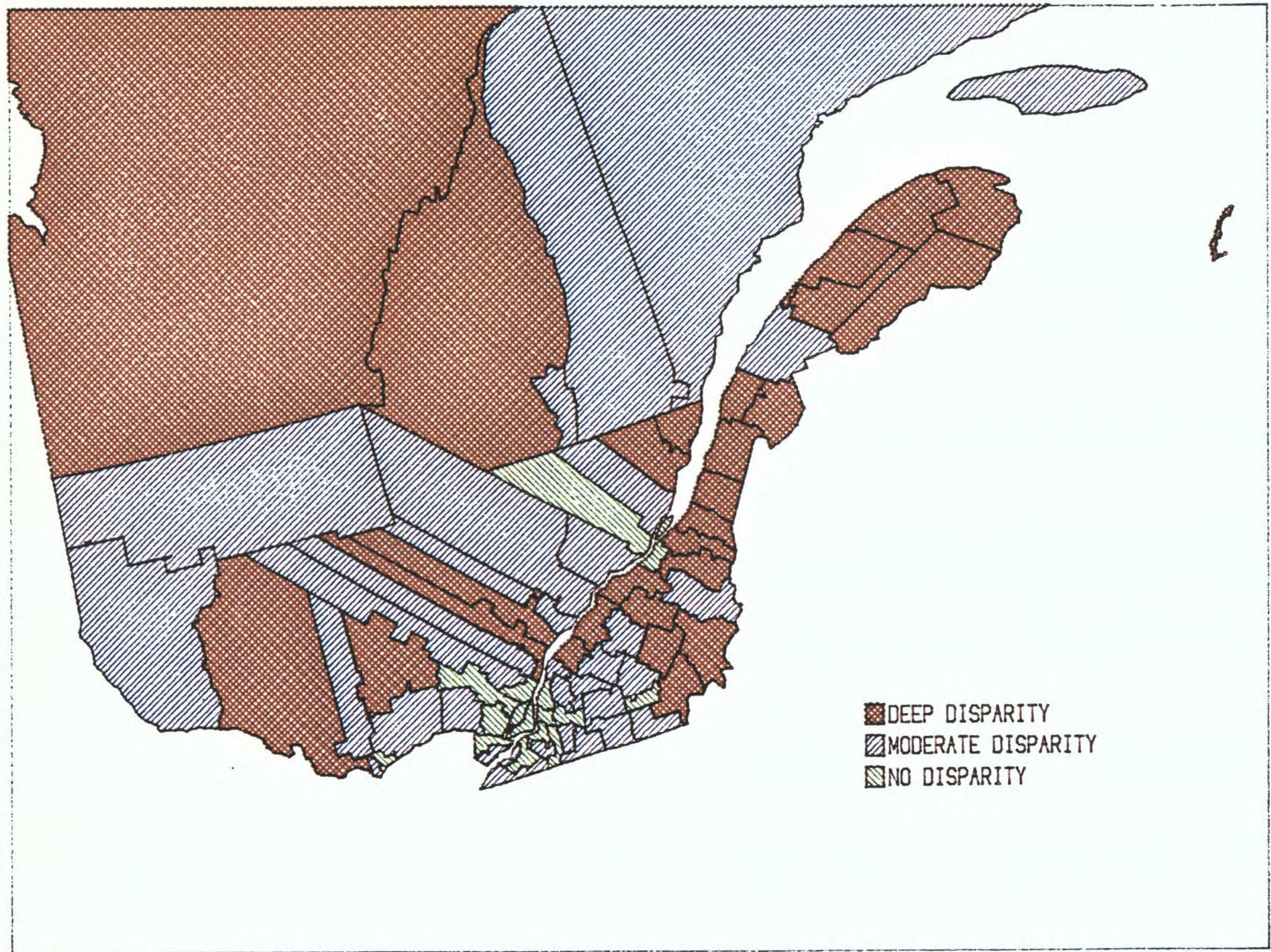




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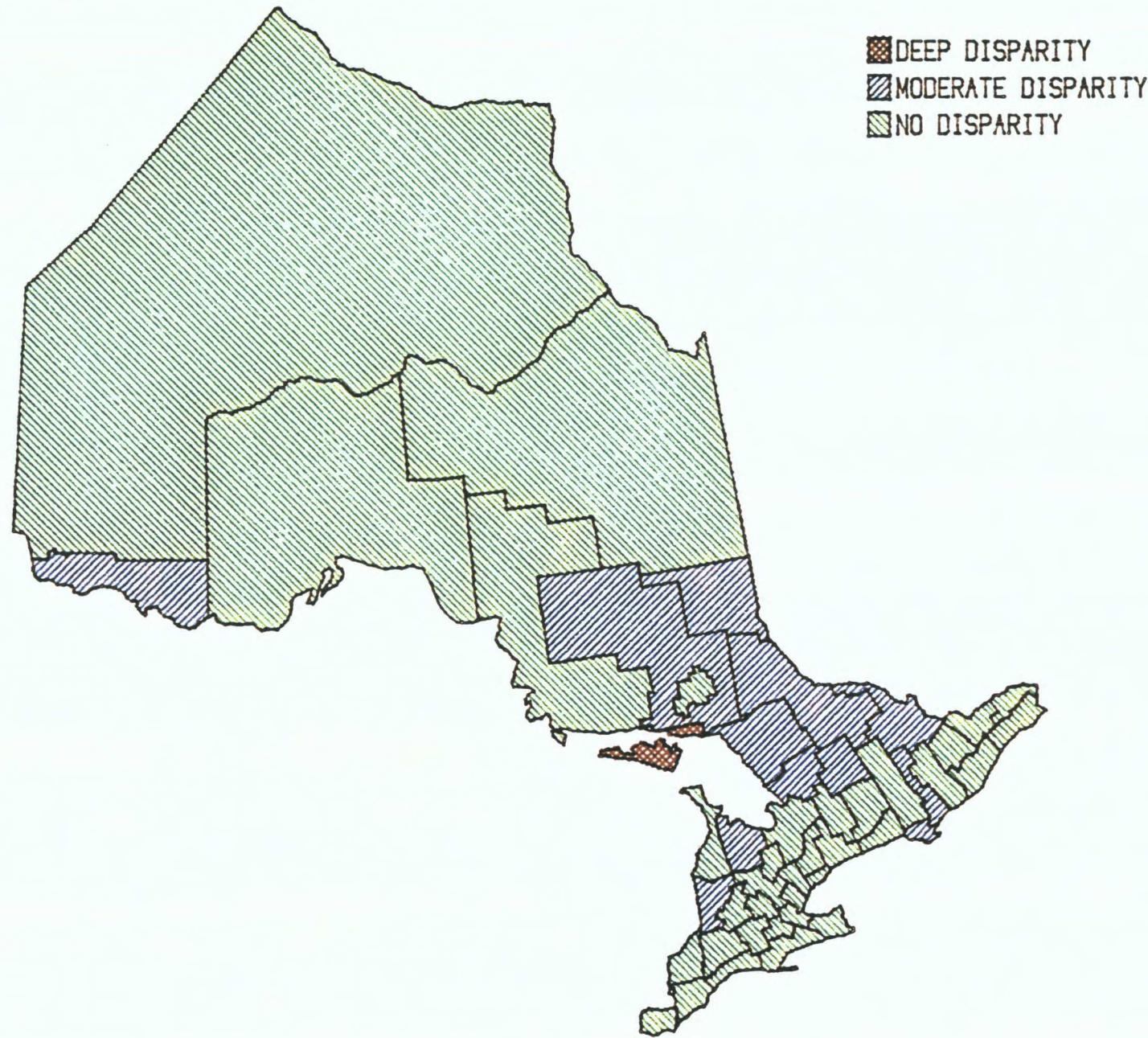
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LEVEL OF DISPARITY BY CENSUS DIVISION - QUEBEC - 1987

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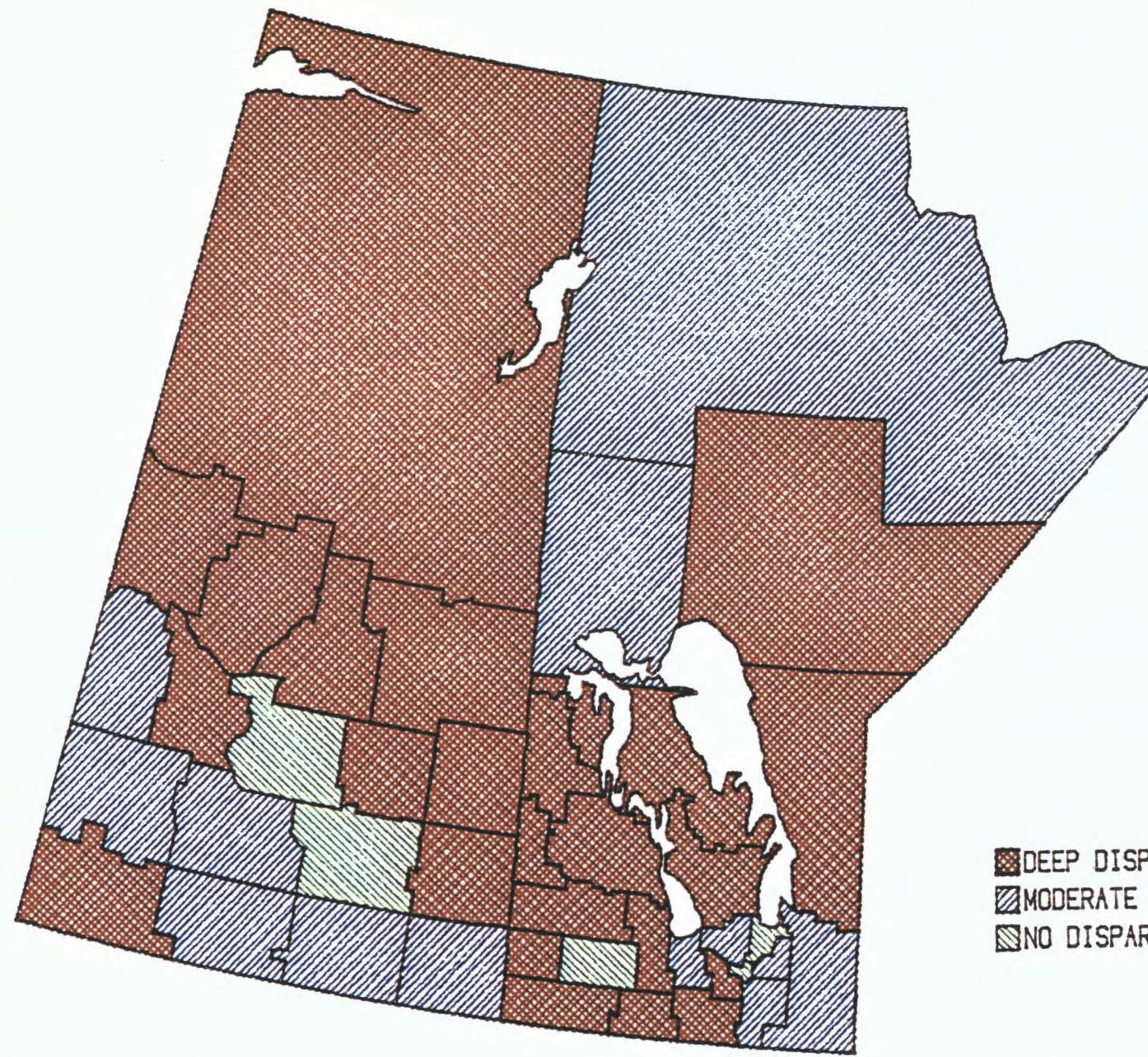
LEVEL OF DISPARITY BY CENSUS DIVISION - ONTARIO - 1987

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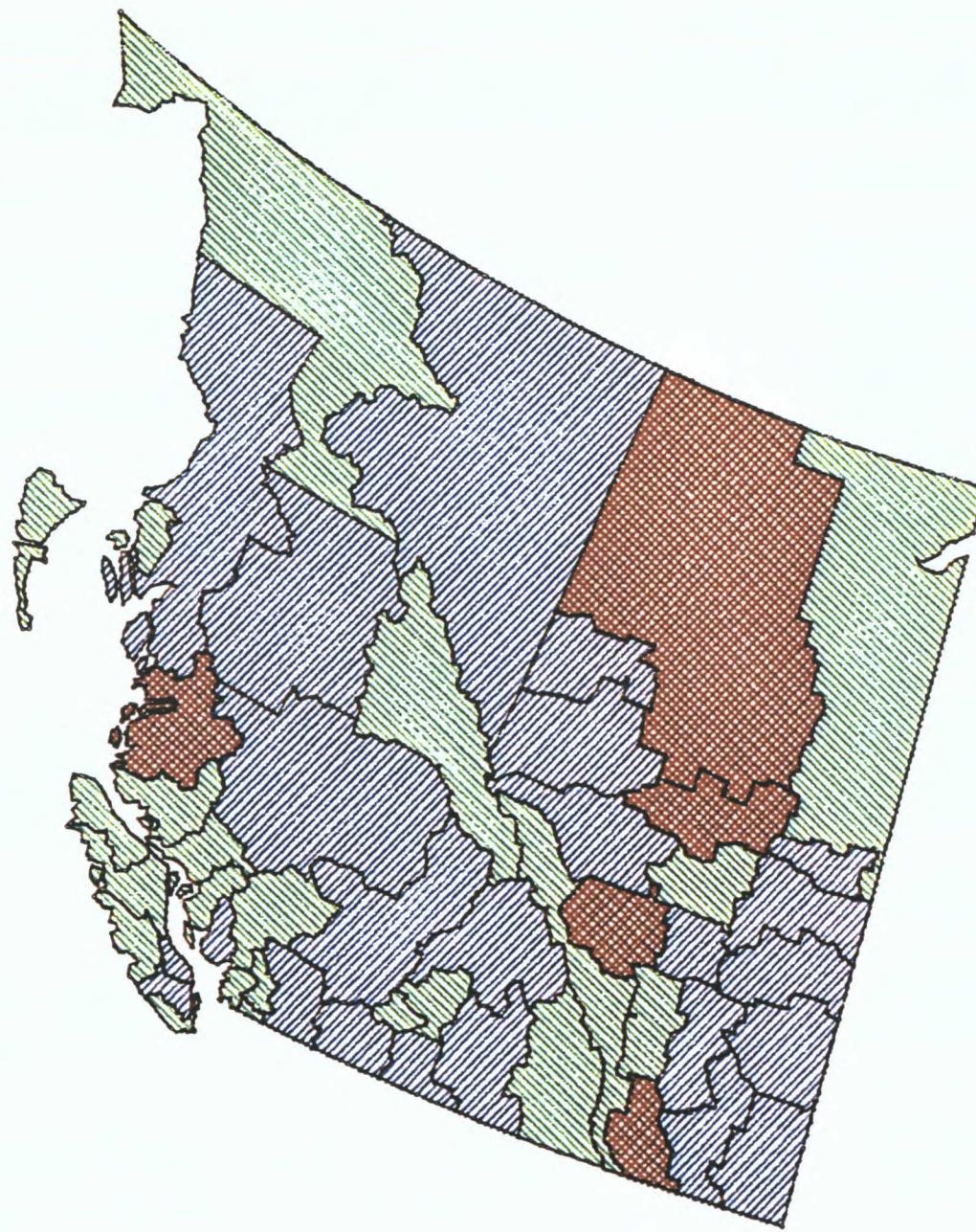
D.R.I.E.



■ DEEP DISPARITY  
■ MODERATE DISPARITY  
■ NO DISPARITY

LEVEL OF DISPARITY BY CENSUS DIVISION - MANITOBA AND SASKATCHEWAN - 1987

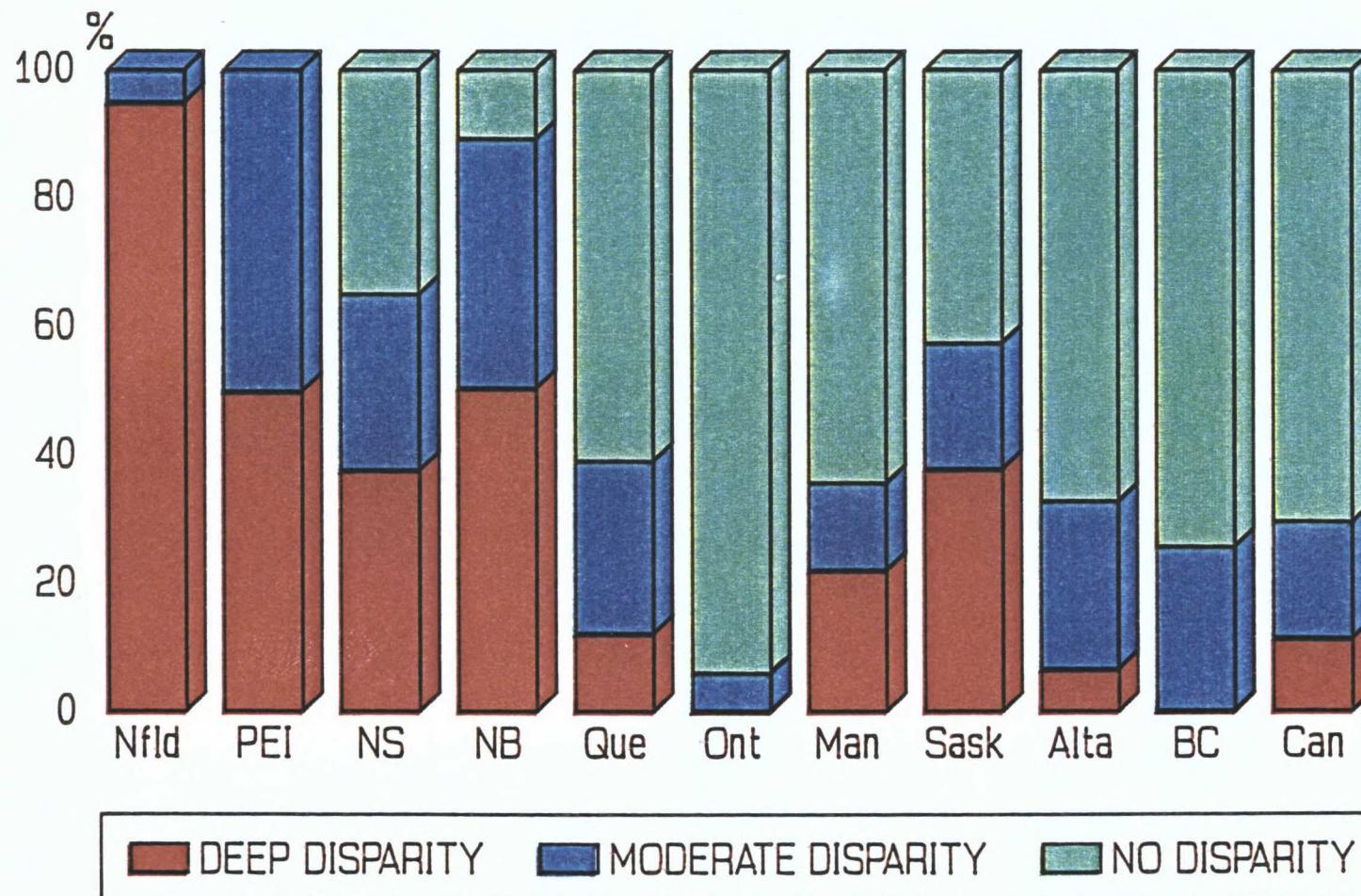
- DEEP DISPARITY
- MODERATE DISPARITY
- NO DISPARITY



LEVEL OF DISPARITY BY CENSUS DIVISION - ALBERTA AND BRITISH COLUMBIA - 1987

## POPULATION BY LEVEL OF DISPARITY

Earned Income by Province, 1987

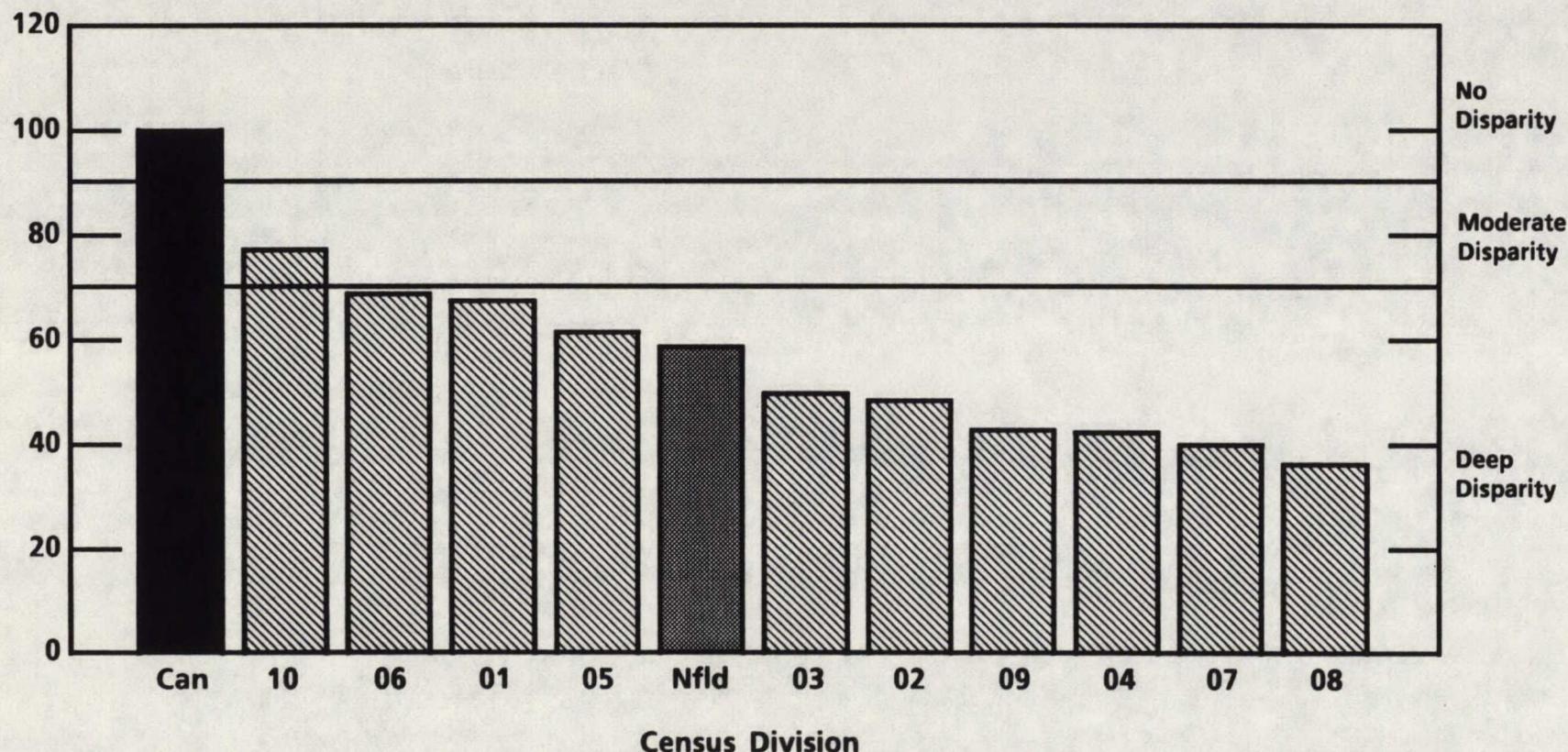


Bars show the percent of a province's population in each category of per capita income disparity.

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### Newfoundland

Percent of Canada



**Census Division**

Legend

Can = Canadian Average	05 = Cornerbrook
Nfld = Provincial Average	06 = Central
01 = Avalon Peninsula	07 = Bonavista
02 = Burin Peninsula	08 = Northeast
03 = South Coast	09 = Northern
04 = S.W. - Port-aux-Basques	10 = Labrador

## CENSUS DIVISIONS IN CANADA - POPULATION, EARNED INCOME, UNEMPLOYMENT

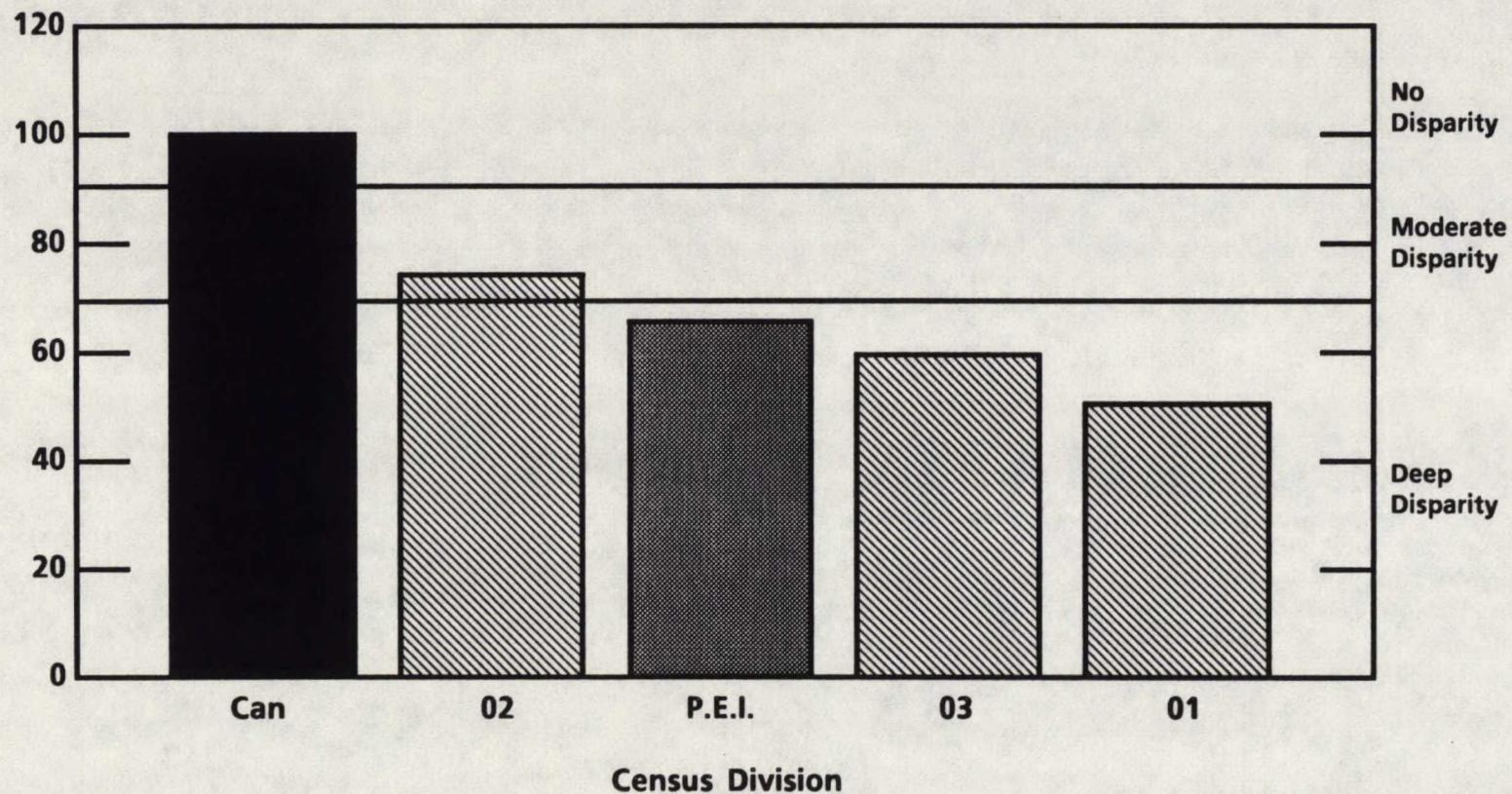
(in order of 1987 per capita earned income)

Province		Earned Income Population 1986	Earned Income Per Capita 1986	Earned Income Per Capita 1987	Earned Income Per Capita 1987	Unemployment Rate 1985-87	Unemployment Rate 1986-88
		(% of Can.)	( \$ )		(% of Can.)		
<b>NEWFOUNDLAND</b>							
<b>A) DEEP DISPARITY</b>							
	% of Province's Population	539,608					
		95%					
1008 NORTHEAST		54,225	33.0	4,489	36.3	23.7	22.6
1007 BONAVISTA		43,618	37.5	4,974	40.2	22.9	21.3
1004 S.W.-PORT-AUX-BASQUES		27,278	41.1	5,207	42.1	29.4	27.1
1009 NORTHERN		25,954	37.9	5,323	43.0	28.1	22.6
1002 BURIN PENINSULA		30,285	45.2	5,986	48.4	23.4	19.2
1003 SOUTH COAST		25,737	46.3	6,141	49.6	16.2	14.1
1005 CORNERBROOK		45,648	45.2	7,590	61.3	25.0	23.0
1001 AVALON PENINSULA		246,149	66.3	8,374	67.6	17.4	15.5
1006 CENTRAL		40,714	69.3	8,547	69.0	17.5	15.7
<b>B) MODERATE DISPARITY</b>							
	% of Province's Population	28,741					
		5%					
1010 LABRADOR		28,741	73.5	9,546	77.1	13.1	12.7
NEWFOUNDLAND		568,349	56.4	7,231	58.4	20.0	18.1

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### Prince Edward Island

Percent of Canada



#### Legend

Can	= Canadian Average
PEI	= Provincial Average
01	= Kings
02	= Queens
03	= Prince

## CENSUS DIVISIONS IN CANADA - POPULATION, EARNED INCOME, UNEMPLOYMENT

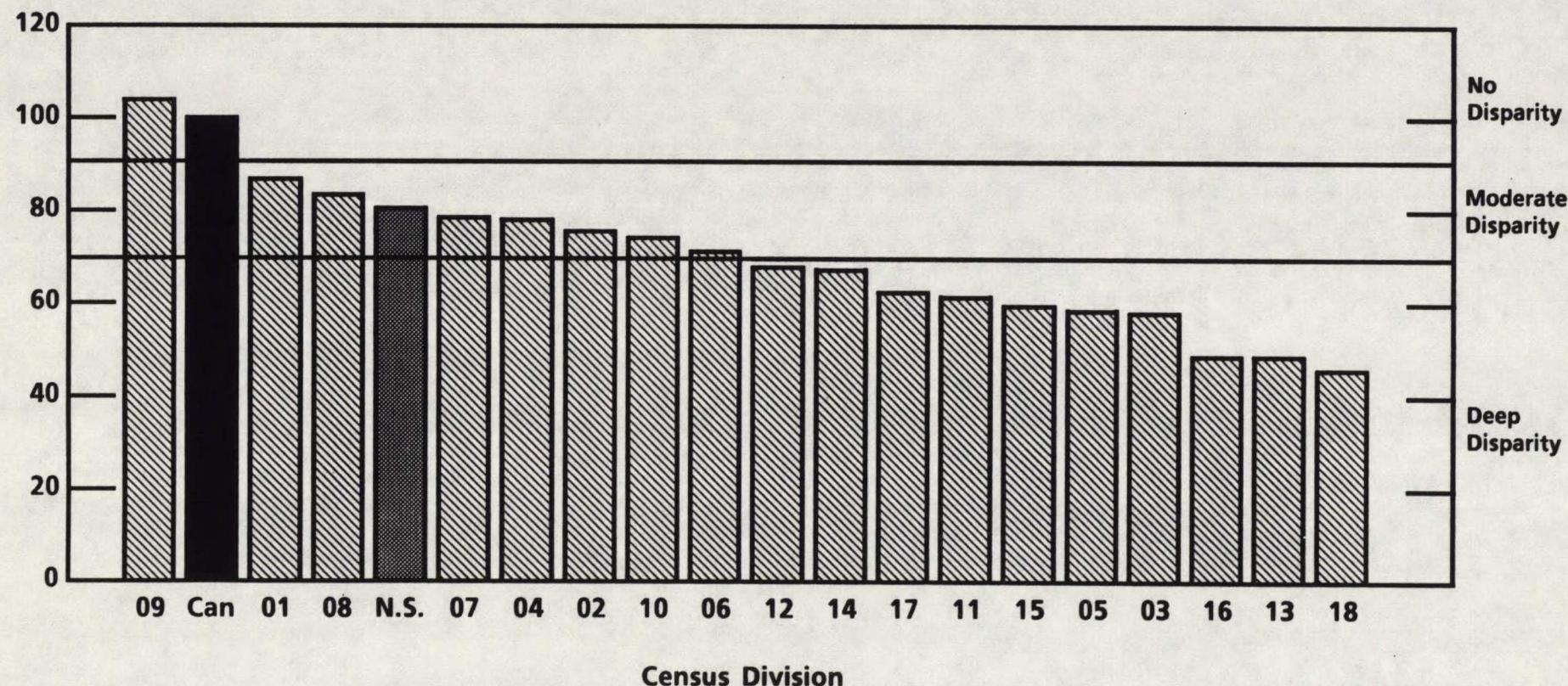
(in order of 1987 per capita earned income)

Province	Population	Earned Income Per Capita 1986	Earned Income Per Capita 1987	Earned Income Per Capita 1987	Unemployment Rate 1985-87	Unemployment Rate 1986-88
	(% of Can.)	( \$ )	(% of Can.)			
<b>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</b>						
A) DEEP DISPARITY	63,186					
% of Province's Population	50%					
1101 KINGS	19,509	48.9	6,270	50.6	20.6	19.8
1103 PRINCE	43,677	57.9	7,370	59.5	14.2	14.7
B) MODERATE DISPARITY	63,460					
% of Province's Population	50%					
1102 QUEENS	63,460	72.8	9,219	74.5	10.7	10.4
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	126,646	64.0	8,127	65.7	13.3	13.3

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### Nova Scotia

Percent of Canada



#### Legend

Can = Canadian Average	06 = Lunenburg	13 = Guysborough
NS = Provincial Average	07 = Kings	14 = Antigonish
01 = Shelburne	08 = Hants	15 = Inverness
02 = Yarmouth	09 = Halifax	16 = Richmond
03 = Digby	10 = Colchester	17 = Cape Breton
04 = Queens	11 = Cumberland	18 = Victoria
05 = Annapolis	12 = Pictou	

## CENSUS DIVISIONS IN CANADA - POPULATION, EARNED INCOME, UNEMPLOYMENT

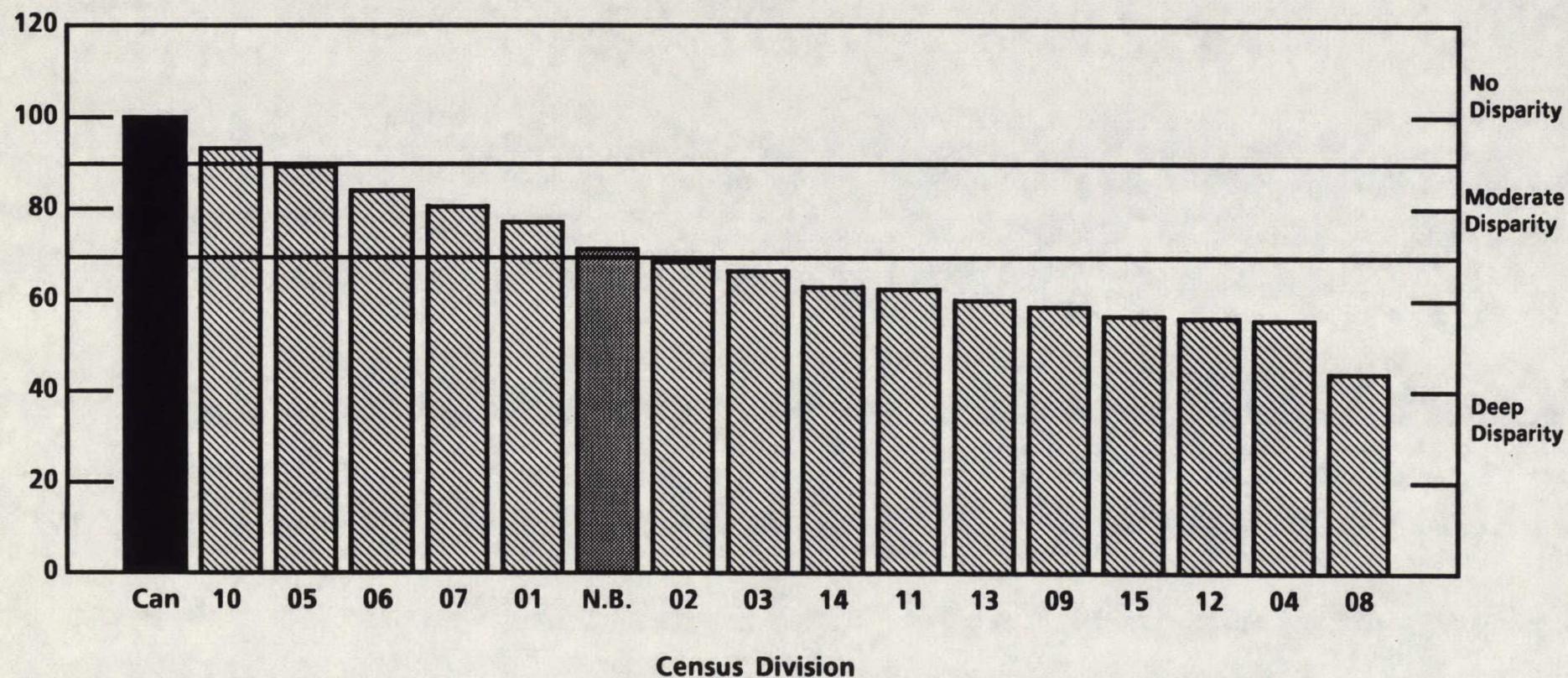
(in order of 1987 per capita earned income)

Province	Population 1986	Earned Income Per Capita 1986	Earned Income Per Capita 1987	Earned Income Per Capita 1987	Unemployment Rate 1985-87	Unemployment Rate 1986-88
		(% of Can.)	( \$ )	(% of Can.)		
NOVA SCOTIA						
<hr/>						
A) DEEP DISPARITY	327,645					
% of Province's Population	38%					
1218 VICTORIA	8,704	44.7	5,692	46.0	22.6	19.9
1213 GUYSBOROUGH	12,721	48.4	6,010	48.6	17.0	15.9
1216 RICHMOND	11,841	47.4	6,038	48.8	22.6	19.9
1203 DIGBY	21,852	55.7	7,180	58.0	12.1	9.8
1205 ANNAPOLIS	23,589	59.5	7,238	58.5	11.6	10.6
1215 INVERNESS	21,946	58.8	7,374	59.6	21.0	17.8
1211 CUMBERLAND	34,819	60.6	7,615	61.5	13.2	12.1
1217 CAPE BRETON	123,625	63.3	7,755	62.7	22.6	19.9
1214 ANTIGONISH	18,776	66.9	8,336	67.3	17.0	15.9
1212 PICTOU	49,772	67.1	8,407	67.9	17.0	15.9
B) MODERATE DISPARITY	239,113					
% of Province's Population	27%					
1206 LUNENBURG	46,483	70.1	8,807	71.1	11.1	10.2
1210 COLCHESTER	45,093	73.8	9,192	74.3	12.4	10.2
1202 YARMOUTH	27,073	71.8	9,358	75.6	9.9	7.7
1204 QUEENS	13,125	76.5	9,661	78.0	13.3	12.9
1207 KINGS	53,275	78.4	9,706	78.4	11.3	10.5
1208 HANTS	36,548	83.9	10,328	83.4	11.5	10.7
1201 SHELBURN	17,516	77.2	10,747	86.8	13.3	12.9
C) NO DISPARITY	306,418					
% of Province's Population	35%					
1209 HALIFAX	306,418	102.5	12,848	103.8	9.6	8.9
NOVA SCOTIA	873,176	79.7	9,975	80.6	13.2	12.2

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### New Brunswick

**Percent of Canada**



<u>Legend</u>		
Can = Canadian Average	05 = Kings	11 = Carleton
NB = Provincial Average	06 = Albert	12 = Victoria
01 = Saint John	07 = Westmoreland	13 = Madawaska
02 = Charlotte	08 = Kent	14 = Restigouche
03 = Sunbury	09 = Northumberland	15 = Gloucester
04 = Queens	10 = York	

## CENSUS DIVISIONS IN CANADA - POPULATION, EARNED INCOME, UNEMPLOYMENT

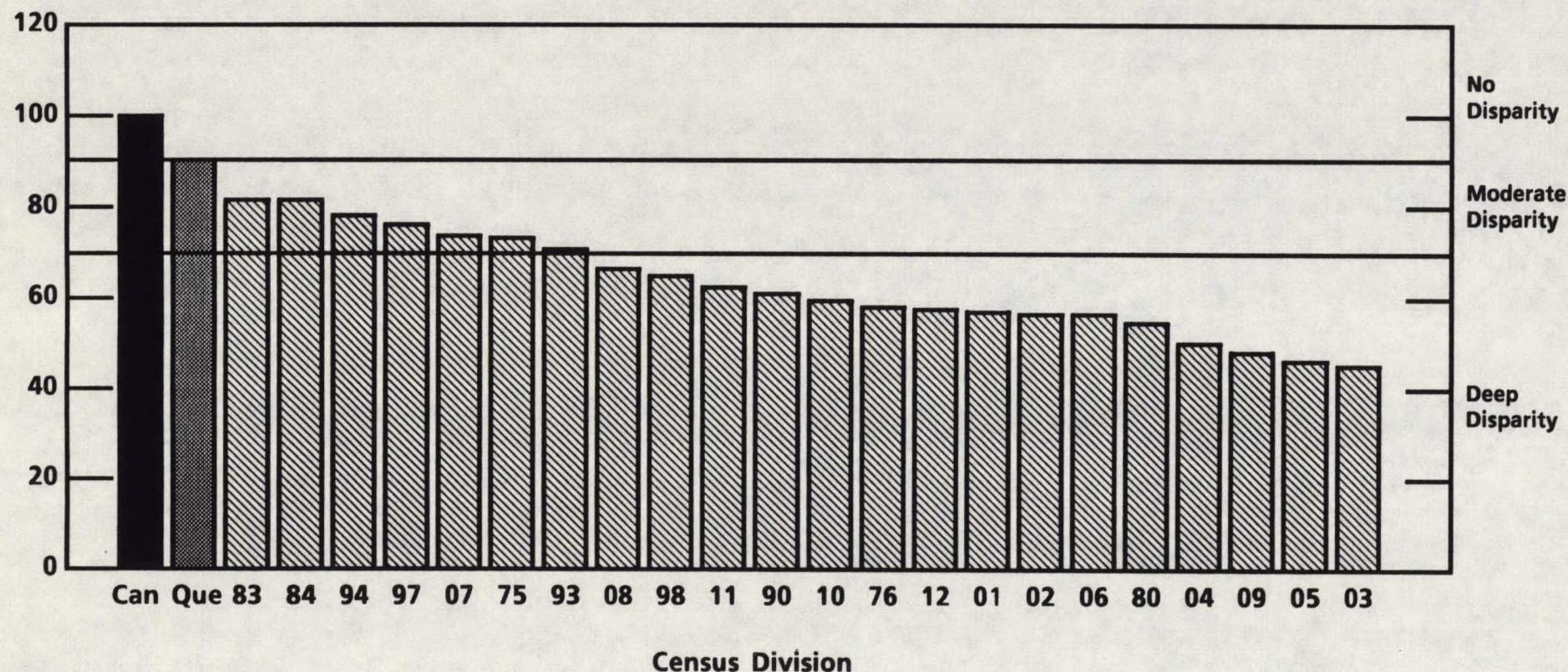
(in order of 1987 per capita earned income)

Province	Earned Income		Earned Income		Earned Unemployment	
	Population 1986	Per Capita 1986	Per Capita 1987	Per Capita 1987	Rate 1985-87	Rate 1986-88
NEW BRUNSWICK		(% of Can.)	( \$ )	(% of Can.)		
<hr/>						
A) DEEP DISPARITY	357,372					
% of Province's Population	50%					
1308 KENT	31,496	44.3	5,461	44.1	24.0	22.1
1304 QUEENS	12,487	57.0	6,913	55.8	18.8	17.2
1312 VICTORIA	21,504	54.7	6,970	56.3	13.4	13.0
1315 GLOUCESTER	87,473	55.4	7,020	56.7	15.5	13.6
1309 NORTHUMBERLAND	52,981	58.1	7,235	58.4	19.9	19.5
1313 MADAWASKA	36,662	59.7	7,397	59.8	14.1	12.9
1311 CARLETON	25,429	59.8	7,707	62.3	11.7	10.5
1314 RESTIGOUCHE	39,921	64.1	7,815	63.1	18.8	17.8
1303 SUNBURY	22,894	67.7	8,223	66.4	13.8	13.9
1302 CHARLOTTE	26,525	66.1	8,438	68.2	17.4	16.0
B) MODERATE DISPARITY	274,859					
% of Province's Population	39%					
1301 SAINT JOHN	82,460	78.1	9,551	77.2	15.6	14.3
1307 WESTMORELAND	110,969	81.7	9,935	80.3	12.0	11.2
1306 ALBERT	24,832	84.9	10,395	84.0	11.6	9.5
1305 KINGS	56,598	86.1	11,065	89.4	10.3	8.9
C) NO DISPARITY	77,211					
% of Province's Population	11%					
1310 YORK	77,211	93.1	11,552	93.3	10.0	9.6
NEW BRUNSWICK	709,442	71.1	8,828	71.3	14.3	13.4

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### Quebec - Resource Regions

**Percent of Canada**

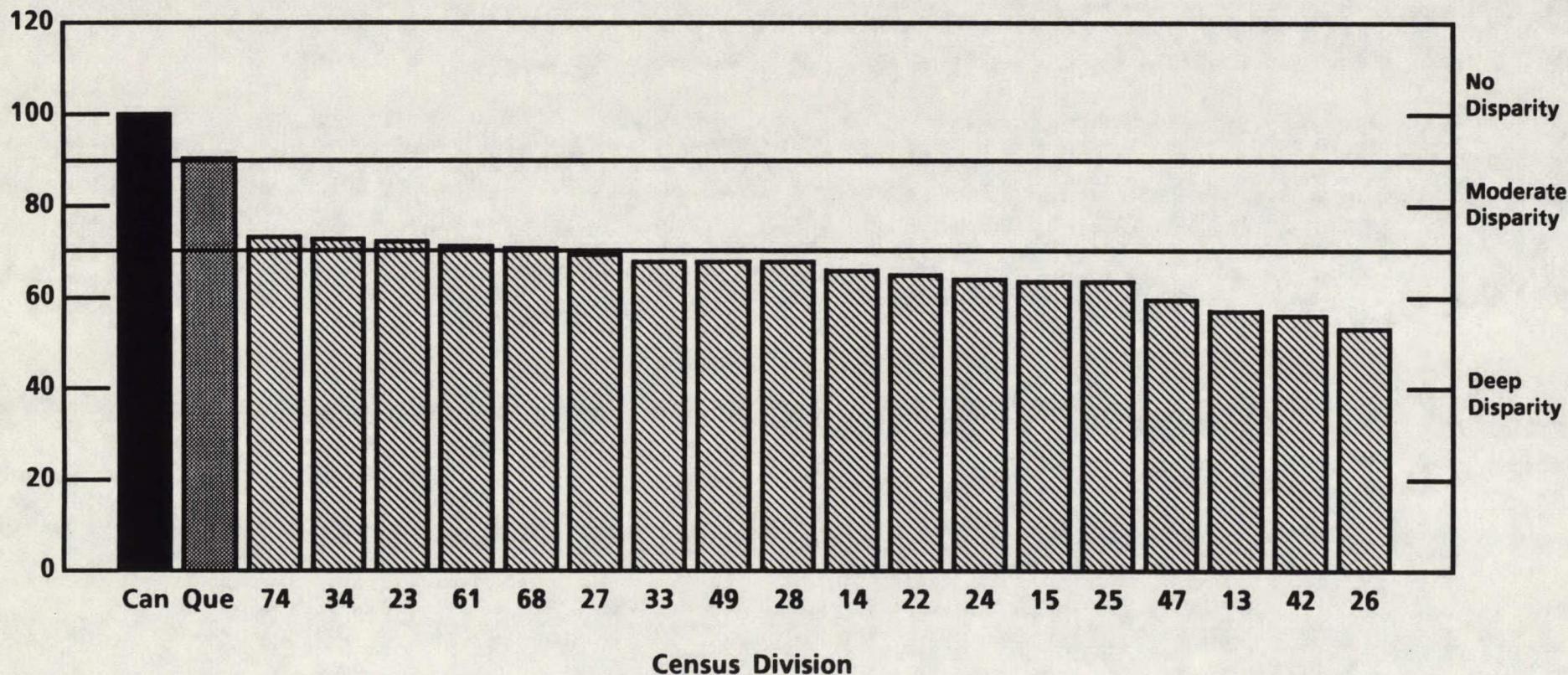


<u>Legend</u>		
Can	= Canadian Average	07 = Rimouski
Qué	= Provincial Average	08 = Riviere du loup
01	= Iles-de-la-Madeleine	09 = Temiscouata
02	= Gaspé-est	10 = Kamouraska
03	= Gaspé-ouest	11 = Charlevoix-est
04	= Bonaventure	12 = Charlevoix-ouest
05	= Matapedia	75 = Papineau
06	= Matane	76 = Labelle
		80 = Pontiac
		83 = Temiscamingue
		84 = Abitibi
		90 = Lac St-Jean -o.
		93 = Lac St-Jean -e
		94 = Chicoutimi
		97 = Saguenay
		98 = Nouveau Qué

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### Central Quebec - Poorest Regions

Percent of Canada

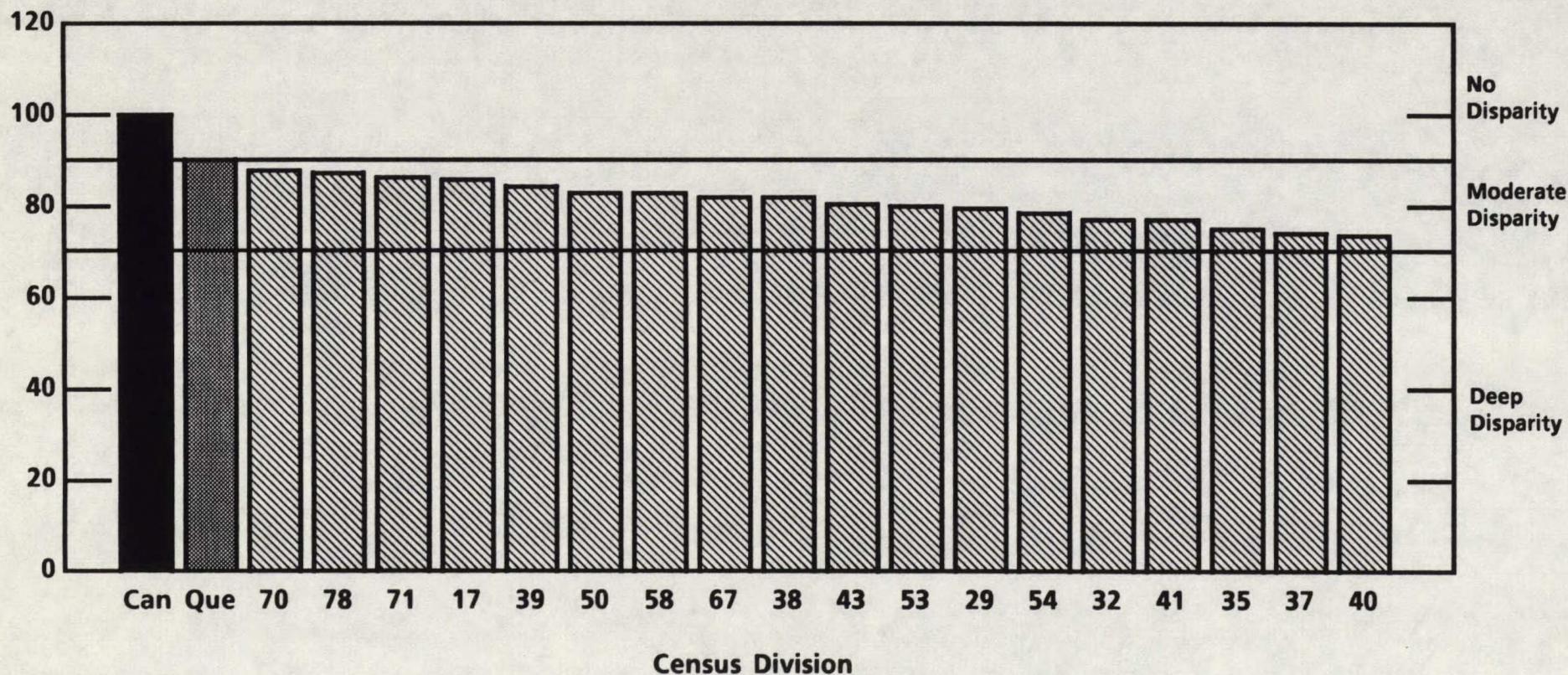


<u>Legend</u>			
Can	= Canadian Average	24	= Frontenac
Qué	= Provincial Average	25	= Compton
13	= L'Islet	26	= Wolfe
14	= Montmagny	27	= Mégantic
15	= Bellechasse	28	= Lotbinière
22	= Dorchester	33	= Nicolet
23	= Beauce	34	= Athabaska
			42 = Yamaska
			47 = Maskinongé
			49 = Berthier
			61 = Montcalm
			68 = Huntingdon
			74 = Argenteuil

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### Central Quebec - Middle Regions

Percent of Canada



No  
Disparity

Moderate  
Disparity

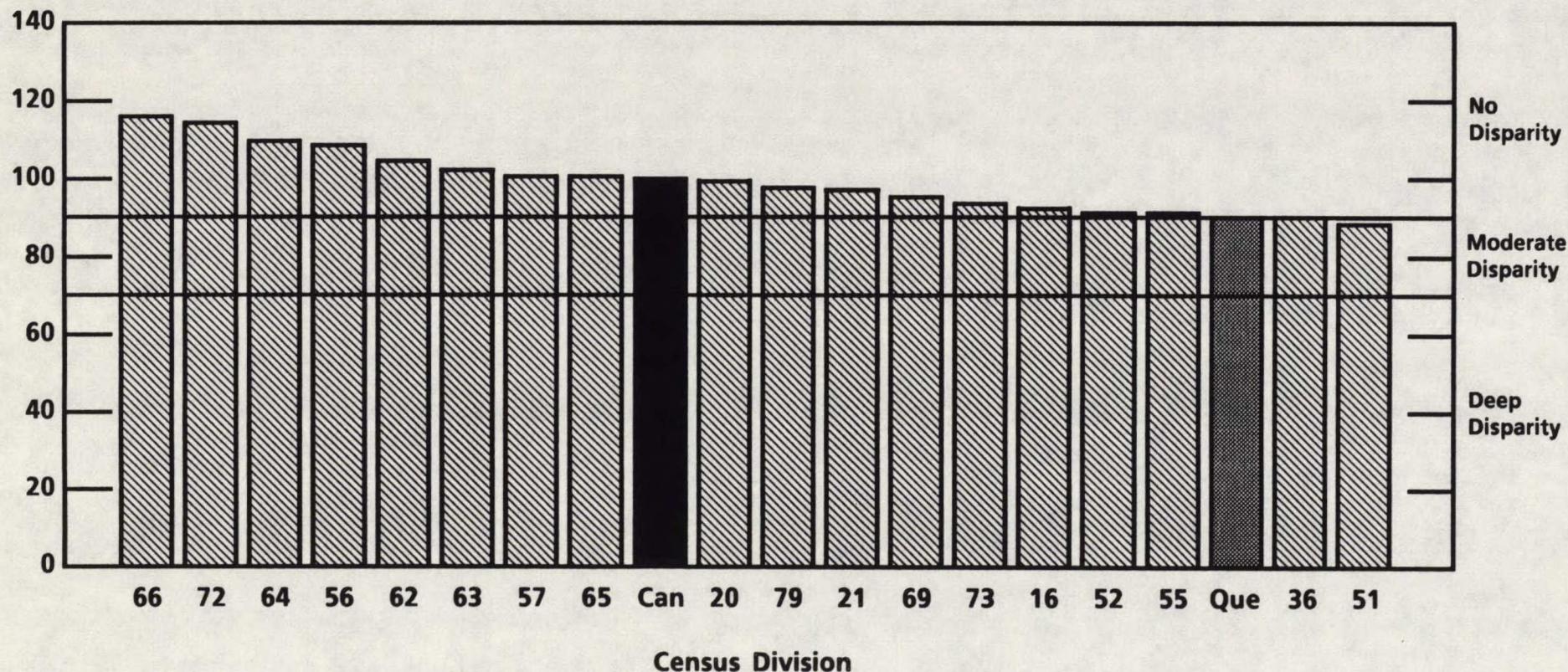
Deep  
Disparity

<u>Legend</u>		
Can	= Canadian Average	38 = Brome
Qué	= Provincial Average	39 = Shefford
17	= Montmorency 1	40 = Bagot
29	= Portneuf	41 = Drummond
32	= Champlain	43 = St Maurice
35	= Richmond	50 = Richelieu
37	= Stanstead	53 = Iberville
		54 = Missisquoi
		58 = Joliette
		67 = Napierville
		70 = Beauharnois
		71 = Soulanges
		78 = Gatineau

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### Central Quebec - Wealthiest Regions

Percent of Canada



<u>Legend</u>			
Can	= Canadian Average	52	= Rouville
Qué	= Provincial Average	55	= Saint Jean
16	= Montmorency 2	56	= Chamby
20	= Quebec	57	= Vercheres
21	= Levis	62	= L'assomption
36	= Sherbrooke	63	= Terrebonne
51	= St Hyacinthe	64	= Ile Jesus
		65	= Ile de Montréal
		66	= Laprairie
		69	= Chateaugay
		72	= Vaudreuil
		73	= Deux-montagnes
		79	= Hull

## CENSUS DIVISIONS IN CANADA - POPULATION, EARNED INCOME, UNEMPLOYMENT

(in order of 1987 per capita earned income)

Province		Earned Income Population 1986	Earned Income Per Capita 1986	Earned Income Per Capita 1987	Unemployment Rate 1985-87	Unemployment Rate 1986-88
	QUEBEC	(% of Can.)	( \$ )	(% of Can.)		
A) DEEP DISPARITY	791,049					
% of Province's Population	12%					
2403 GASPE-OUEST	17,240	48.3	5,591	45.2	18.5	17.6
2405 MATAPELIA	23,476	44.9	5,760	46.5	19.9	19.5
2409 TEMISCOUATA	19,271	47.6	5,958	48.1	14.5	12.5
2404 BONAVVENTURE	39,576	47.8	6,213	50.2	19.9	19.5
2426 WOLFE	15,223	53.1	6,581	53.2	7.8	6.4
2480 PONTIAC	19,809	53.9	6,744	54.5	14.7	14.3
2442 YAMASKA	14,722	55.3	6,938	56.0	11.8	9.9
2406 MATANE	29,258	55.9	6,999	56.5	19.9	19.5
2402 GASPE-EST	40,862	54.8	7,025	56.7	18.5	17.6
2413 L'ISLET	21,189	57.5	7,092	57.3	6.3	6.5
2401 ILES DE LA MADELEINE	14,532	54.2	7,097	57.3	18.5	17.6
2412 CHARLEVOIX-OUEST	14,201	55.9	7,129	57.6	13.4	10.3
2476 LABELLE	34,579	54.2	7,183	58.0	12.9	11.9
2410 KAMOURASKA	28,483	59.8	7,341	59.3	14.5	12.5
2447 MASKINONGE	20,877	56.9	7,365	59.5	11.7	11.2
2490 LAC ST JEAN OUEST	62,977	59.8	7,533	60.9	14.5	13.8
2411 CHARLEVOIX-EST	17,573	62.1	7,753	62.6	13.4	10.3
2425 COMPTON	20,110	62.7	7,825	63.2	7.8	6.4
2415 BELLECHASSE	23,237	62.0	7,860	63.5	6.3	6.5
2424 FRONTENAC	26,390	62.3	7,913	63.9	7.8	6.4
2422 DORCHESTER	33,798	63.5	8,031	64.9	8.3	7.1
2498 NOUVEAU QUEBEC	37,183	62.9	8,040	64.9	14.5	13.8
2414 MONTMAGNY	24,794	65.2	8,139	65.7	6.3	6.5
2408 RIVIERE DU LOUP	40,646	65.0	8,206	66.3	14.5	12.5
2428 LOTBINIERE	29,809	66.2	8,372	67.6	10.4	9.4
2449 BERTHIER	32,044	65.9	8,407	67.9	11.7	11.2
2433 NICOLET	34,162	67.1	8,418	68.0	10.4	9.4
2427 MEGANTIC	55,028	69.2	8,576	69.3	12.2	11.2
B) MODERATE DISPARITY	1,751,464					
% of Province's Population	27%					
2493 LAC ST JEAN EST	47,497	69.7	8,724	70.5	14.5	13.8
2468 HUNTINGDON	15,627	68.9	8,725	70.5	11.9	10.4
2461 MONTCALM	29,252	67.4	8,783	71.0	12.0	11.0
2423 BEAUCE	75,982	69.7	8,908	72.0	7.8	6.4
2434 ATHABASCA	60,597	72.2	9,020	72.9	12.2	11.2

2474 ARGENTEUIL	32,533	71.4	9,060	73.2	11.3	11.7
2475 PAPINEAU	40,258	70.8	9,070	73.3	12.9	11.9
2407 RIMOUSKI	69,945	73.2	9,141	73.8	11.9	10.2
2440 BAGOT	28,166	71.7	9,147	73.9	11.8	9.9
2437 STANSTEAD	38,746	71.6	9,190	74.2	9.7	9.4
2435 RICHMOND	38,653	73.2	9,300	75.1	12.2	11.2
2497 SAGUENAY	104,131	75.9	9,402	75.9	13.2	12.4
2441 DRUMMOND	72,051	75.1	9,519	76.9	11.8	9.9
2432 CHAMPLAIN	119,563	76.6	9,540	77.1	14.2	11.9
2494 CHICOUTIMI	174,625	78.4	9,669	78.1	13.2	12.4
2454 MISSISQUOI	35,028	74.6	9,744	78.7	10.1	9.7
2429 PORTNEUF	60,610	75.7	9,863	79.7	9.6	9.4
2453 IBERVILLE	23,931	77.9	9,906	80.0	10.1	9.7
2443 ST MAURICE	109,033	80.2	9,994	80.7	11.7	11.2
2484 ABITIBI	94,410	75.4	10,069	81.3	12.4	10.4
2483 TEMISCAMINGUE	53,238	75.9	10,097	81.6	14.7	14.3
2438 BROME	18,047	77.2	10,139	81.9	9.7	9.4
2467 NAPIERVILLE	13,836	79.3	10,144	81.9	11.9	10.4
2458 JOLIETTE	63,343	80.6	10,238	82.7	12.0	11.0
2450 RICHELIEU	51,837	84.5	10,276	83.0	11.7	11.2
2439 SHEFFORD	73,883	80.1	10,435	84.3	11.3	9.2
2417 MONTMORENCY 1	22,951	83.3	10,632	85.9	13.4	10.3
2471 SOULANGES	16,345	81.6	10,706	86.5	8.0	7.7
2478 GATINEAU	57,213	85.4	10,804	87.3	9.8	8.8
2470 BEAUBARNOIS	53,106	85.9	10,862	87.7	11.9	10.4
2451 ST HYACINTHE	57,027	86.2	10,943	88.4	6.1	5.4

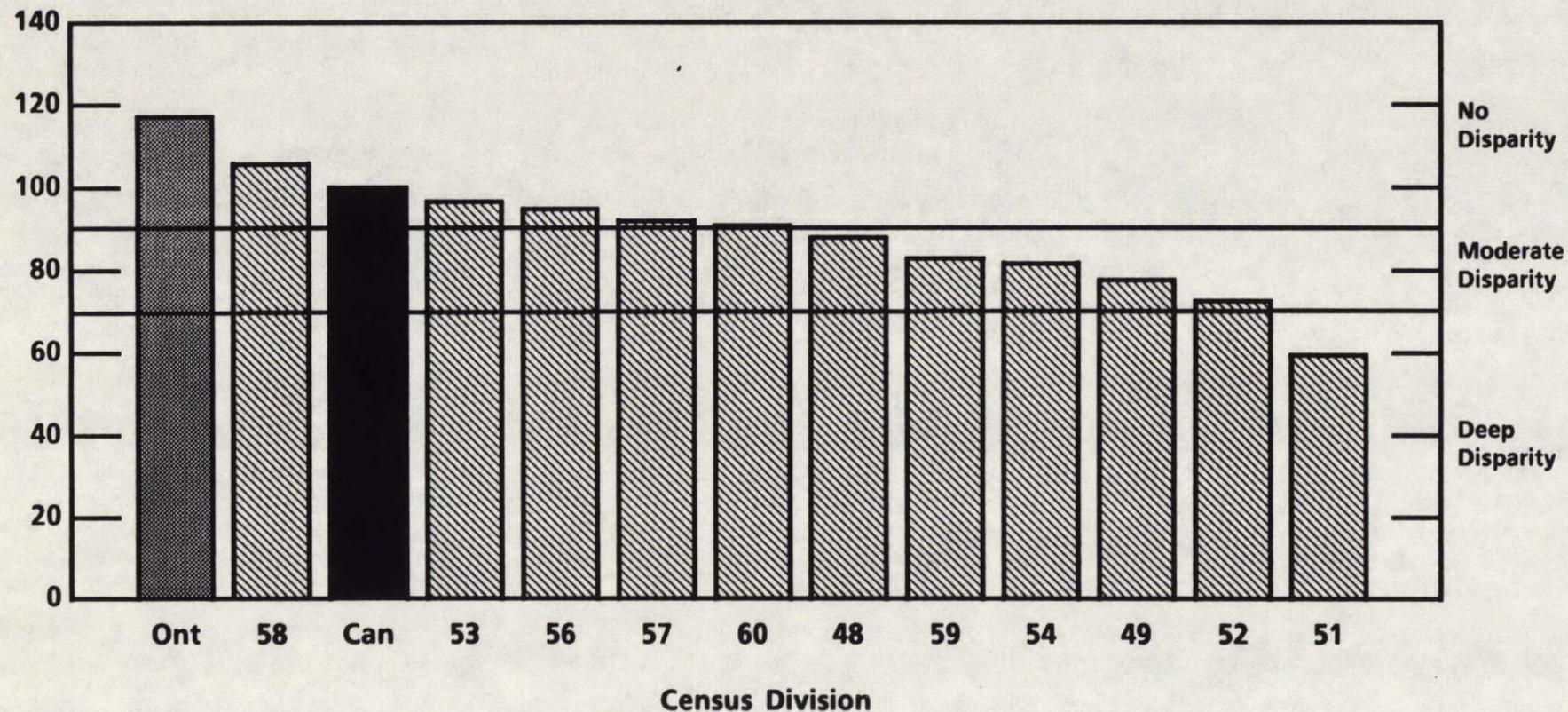
C) NO DISPARITY                    3,989,948  
% of Province's Population        61%

2436 SHERBROOKE	120,551	87.1	11,146	90.0	9.6	8.6
2455 SAINT JEAN	57,617	85.5	11,311	91.4	10.1	9.7
2452 ROUVILLE	43,859	86.8	11,330	91.5	6.1	5.4
2416 MONTMORENCY 2	6,769	88.4	11,422	92.3	13.4	10.3
2473 DEUX-MONTAGNES	75,880	87.6	11,609	93.8	11.3	11.7
2469 CHATEAUGAY	61,608	93.5	11,779	95.2	8.0	7.7
2421 LEVIS	103,318	92.5	11,996	96.9	8.3	7.1
2479 HULL	139,966	95.8	12,091	97.7	9.8	8.8
2420 QUEBEC	466,483	97.0	12,307	99.4	8.8	9.1
2465 ILE DE MONTREAL	1,752,582	98.6	12,422	100.3	11.7	10.8
2457 VERCHERES	67,610	95.1	12,434	100.4	8.7	7.7
2463 TERREBONNE	206,657	93.1	12,624	102.0	12.0	11.4
2462 L'ASSOMPTION	122,509	98.0	12,968	104.8	8.7	7.7
2456 CHAMBLY	316,337	104.3	13,443	108.6	10.6	10.0
2464 ILE JESUS	284,164	105.3	13,570	109.6	9.0	7.9
2472 VAUDREUIL	53,421	104.5	14,133	114.2	8.0	7.7
2466 LAPRAIRIE	110,617	109.3	14,360	116.0	7.6	7.4
QUEBEC	6,532,461	87.7	11,191	90.4	11.0	10.3

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### Northern Ontario

Percent of Canada

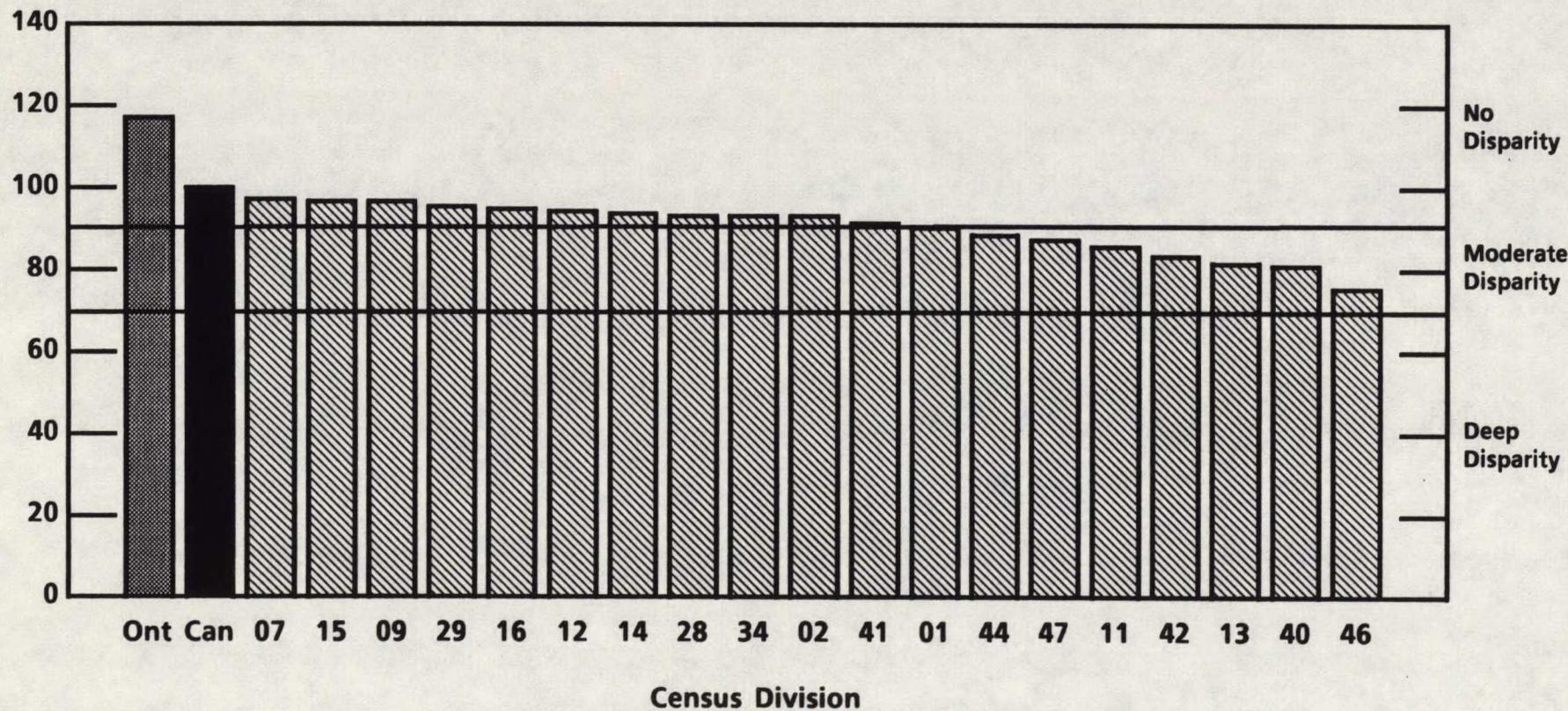


<u>Legend</u>		
Can = Canadian Average	52 = Sudbury District	57 = Algoma District
Ont = Provincial Average	53 = Sudbury R.M.	58 = Thunder Bay District
48 = Nipissing District	54 = Timiskaming District	59 = Rainy River District
49 = Parry Sound District	56 = Cochrane District	60 = Kenora District
51 = Manitoulin District		

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### South / Central Ontario - Poorest Regions

Percent of Canada



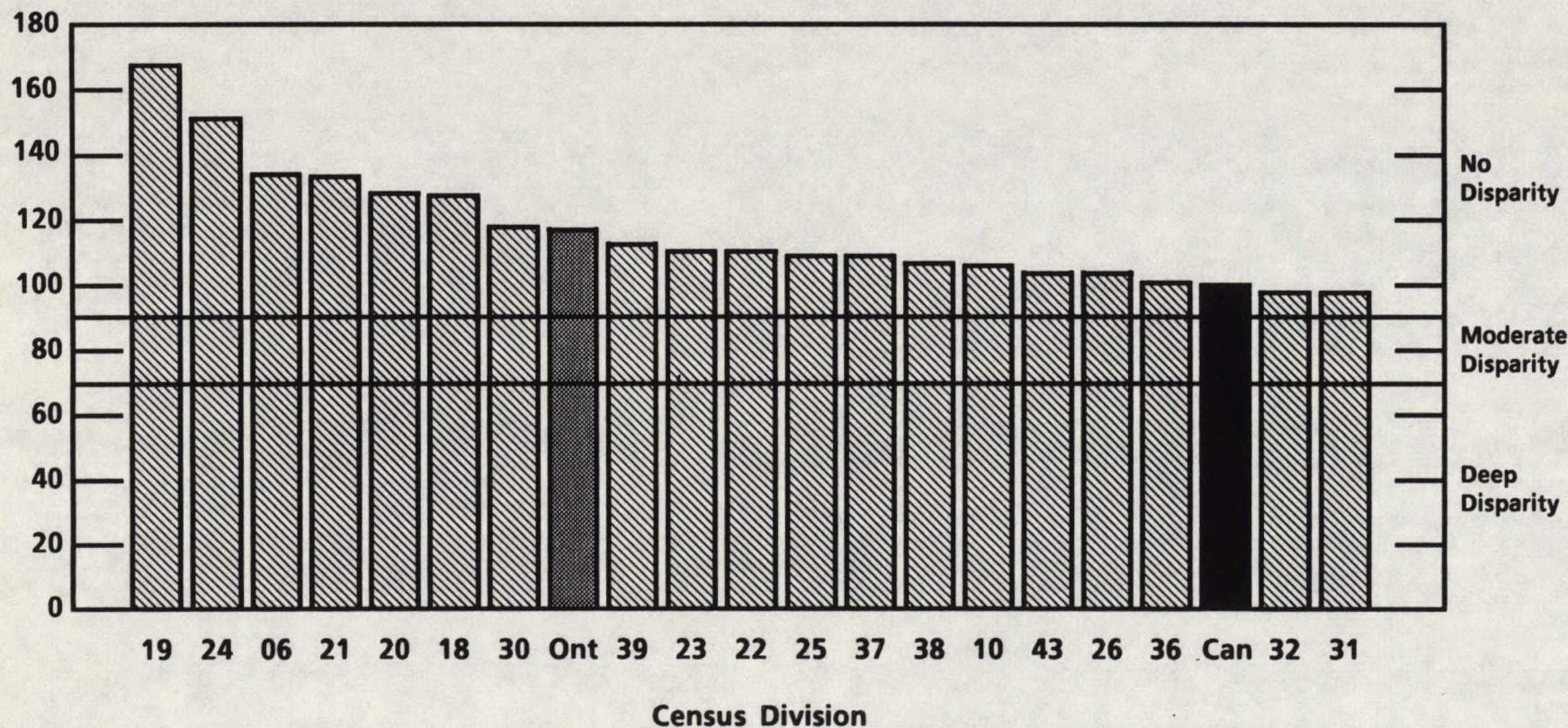
**Census Division**

<u>Legend</u>					
Can = Canadian Average	12 = Hastings	34 = Elgin			
Ont = Provincial Average	13 = Prince Edward	40 = Huron			
01 = Glengarry-Stromont-Dundas	14 = Northumberland	41 = Bruce			
02 = Prescott-Russell	15 = Peterborough	42 = Grey			
07 = Grenville-Leeds	16 = Victoria	44 = Muskoka District M.			
09 = Lanark	28 = Haldimand-Norfolk R.M.	46 = Haliburton			
11 = Lennox-Addington	29 = Brant	47 = Renfrew			

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### South / Central Ontario - Wealthiest Regions

**Percent of Canada**



<u>Legend</u>			
Can = Canadian Average	21 = Peel R.M.	31 = Perth	
Ont = Provincial Average	22 = Dufferin	32 = Oxford	
06 = Ottawa-Carleton R.M.	23 = Wellington	36 = Kent	
10 = Frontenac	24 = Halton R.M.	37 = Essex	
18 = Durham	25 = Hamilton-Wentworth R.M.	38 = Lambton	
19 = York R.M.	26 = Niagara R.M.	39 = Middlesex	
20 = Toronto M.M.	30 = Waterloo R.M.	43 = Simcoe	

## CENSUS DIVISIONS IN CANADA - POPULATION, EARNED INCOME, UNEMPLOYMENT

(in order of 1987 per capita earned income)

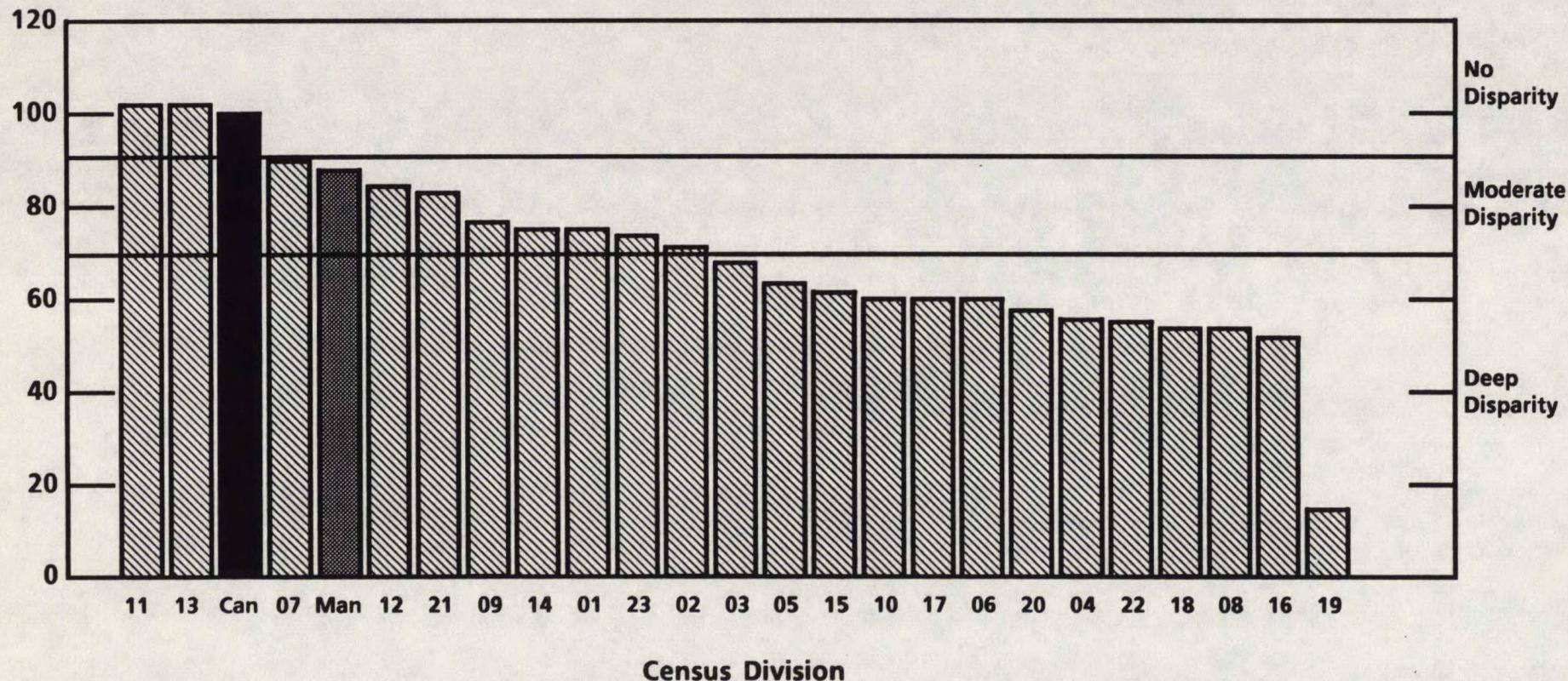
Province		Earned	Earned	Earned	Unemployment	Unemployment
		Population 1986	Per Capita 1986	Per Capita 1987	Per Capita 1987	Rate 1985-87
ONTARIO		(% of Can.)	( \$ )	(% of Can.)		
A) DEEP DISPARITY	9,823					
% of Province's Population	0.1%					
3551 MANITOULIN DISTRICT	9,823	58.1	7,332	59.2	8.9	7.7
B) MODERATE DISPARITY	530,478					
% of Province's Population	6%					
3552 SUDBURY DISTRICT	25,771	73.5	9,014	72.8	8.9	7.7
3546 HALIBURTON	11,961	69.3	9,313	75.2	6.8	5.5
3549 PARRY SOUND DISTRICT	33,828	74.5	9,632	77.8	10.7	10.4
3540 HURON	55,996	79.2	10,025	81.0	4.7	3.8
3554 TIMISKAMING DISTRICT	40,307	79.1	10,133	81.9	8.9	7.7
3513 PRINCE EDWARD	22,427	80.7	10,136	81.9	6.4	6.1
3559 RAINY RIVER DISTRICT	22,871	82.2	10,247	82.8	9.2	8.4
3542 GREY	74,759	81.2	10,340	83.5	7.8	6.0
3511 LENNOX-ADDINGTON	34,354	85.3	10,634	85.9	8.1	7.6
3547 RENFREW	88,965	87.9	10,817	87.4	8.1	7.6
3548 NIPISSING DISTRICT	79,004	85.4	10,871	87.8	10.7	10.4
3544 MUSKOCA DISTRICT M.	40,235	83.2	10,957	88.5	6.8	5.5
C) NO DISPARITY	8,561,393					
% of Province's Population	94%					
3501 GLENGARRY-STORMONT-DUND	102,262	87.7	11,186	90.4	7.8	6.5
3560 KENORA DISTRICT	52,834	91.0	11,220	90.6	9.2	8.4
3541 BRUCE	58,848	92.2	11,337	91.6	6.1	5.6
3557 ALGOMA DISTRICT	131,841	92.9	11,372	91.9	11.0	11.1
3502 PRESCOTT-RUSSELL	57,620	89.2	11,531	93.2	7.8	6.5
3534 ELGIN	70,335	91.4	11,555	93.3	7.3	5.9
3528 HALDIMAND-NORFOLK R.M.	90,121	88.4	11,558	93.4	10.8	9.2
3514 NORTHUMBERLAND	67,704	91.8	11,576	93.5	6.4	6.1
3512 HASTINGS	109,352	94.0	11,672	94.3	8.1	7.5
3556 COCHRANE DISTRICT	93,712	93.8	11,719	94.7	9.5	9.1
3516 VICTORIA	52,599	90.7	11,735	94.8	8.3	8.3
3529 BRANT	106,267	93.0	11,834	95.6	8.4	7.1
3553 SUDBURY R.M.	152,476	95.7	11,935	96.4	12.1	10.8
3509 LANARK	49,649	92.8	11,942	96.5	8.1	7.0

3515 PETERBOROUGH	105,056	94.6	11,948	96.5	8.3	8.3
3507 GRENVILLE-LEEDS	84,582	98.0	12,026	97.1	8.1	7.0
3531 PERTH	66,608	96.2	12,101	97.8	4.7	3.8
3532 OXFORD	85,364	95.3	12,107	97.8	8.4	7.1
3536 KENT	106,732	101.7	12,423	100.4	8.9	7.5
3526 NIAGARA R.M.	370,132	103.1	12,814	103.5	10.2	8.5
3543 SIMCOE	238,408	96.2	12,857	103.9	7.9	6.4
3558 THUNDER BAY DISTRICT	155,673	105.4	13,055	105.5	9.7	8.2
3510 FRONTENAC	115,221	104.1	13,116	106.0	8.1	7.6
3538 LAMBTON	124,592	105.5	13,153	106.3	8.6	7.6
3537 ESSEX	316,362	112.7	13,443	108.6	8.2	7.9
3525 HAMILTON-WENTWORTH R.M.	423,398	106.4	13,511	109.1	7.8	6.6
3522 DUFFERIN	32,635	102.4	13,695	110.6	7.9	6.4
3523 WELLINGTON	139,436	105.4	13,707	110.7	5.5	4.4
3539 MIDDLESEX	332,471	109.3	13,970	112.9	7.3	5.9
3530 WATERLOO R.M.	329,404	112.6	14,585	117.8	6.2	5.4
3518 DURHAM R.M.	326,179	118.7	15,788	127.5	6.0	5.7
3520 TORONTO M.M.	2,192,721	121.7	15,881	128.3	5.9	4.7
3521 PEEL R.M.	592,169	123.4	16,469	133.0	4.9	4.1
3506 OTTAWA-CARLETON R.M.	606,639	129.8	16,624	134.3	7.6	6.3
3524 HALTON R.M.	271,389	140.9	18,725	151.3	4.9	4.2
3519 YORK R.M.	350,602	141.8	20,688	167.1	4.7	4.3
ONTARIO	9,101,694	111.8	14,480	117.0	7.0	6.1

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### Manitoba

**Percent of Canada**



**Census Division**

<b>Legend</b>		
Can = Canadian Average	07 = Brandon	15 = Neepawa
Man = Provincial Average	08 = Gladstone	16 = Roblin
01 = S.E. Manitoba	09 = Portage La Prairie	17 = Dauphin
02 = Steinbach	10 = Starbuck	18 = Gimli
03 = Morden	11 = Winnipeg	19 = Lake Winnipeg
04 = Pilot Mound	12 = Beausejour	20 = Swan River
05 = S.W. Manitoba	13 = Selkirk	21 = Flin Flon
06 = Virden	14 = Stonewall	22 = Thompson
		23 = Gillam

## CENSUS DIVISIONS IN CANADA - POPULATION, EARNED INCOME, UNEMPLOYMENT

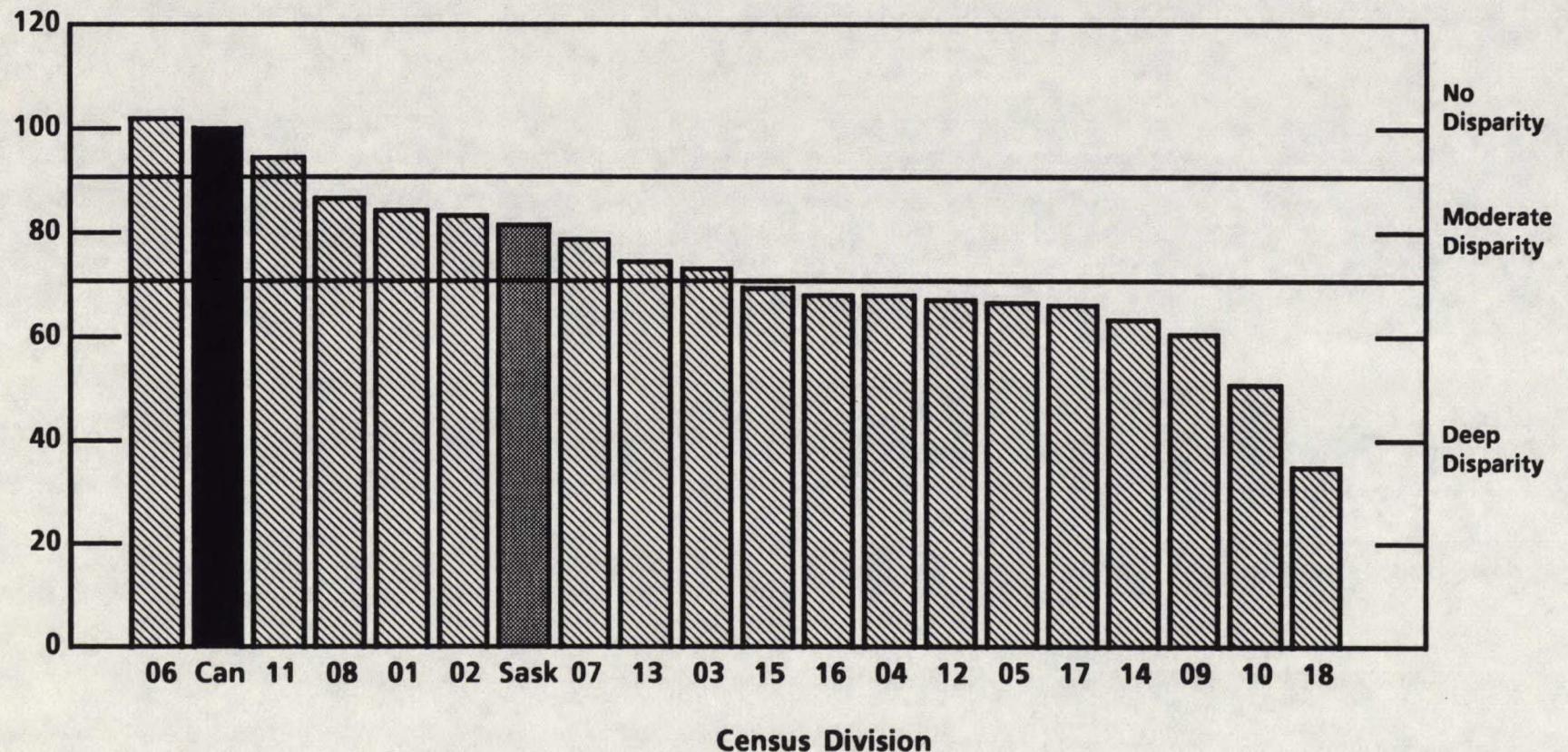
(in order of 1987 per capita earned income)

Province		Earned Income Population 1986	Earned Income Per Capita 1986	Earned Income Per Capita 1987	Unemployment Rate 1985-87	Unemployment Rate 1986-88
		(% of Can.)	( \$ )	(% of Can.)		
MANITOBA						
<b>A) DEEP DISPARITY</b>						
	% of Province's Population	232,969				
4619 LAKE WINNIPEG		9,125	14.0	1,806	14.6	10.5
4616 ROBLIN		10,577	54.7	6,411	51.8	6.4
460B GLADSTONE		13,226	56.6	6,637	53.6	5.7
4618 GIMLI		22,005	55.9	6,652	53.7	5.2
4622 THOMPSON		30,544	56.6	6,838	55.2	10.5
4604 PILOT MOUND		11,469	64.0	6,913	55.8	3.9
4620 SWAN RIVER		12,256	58.1	7,121	57.5	10.5
4606 VIRDEN		11,176	63.7	7,399	59.8	6.6
4617 DAUPHIN		26,522	63.2	7,413	59.9	6.4
4610 STARBUCK		7,334	61.6	7,442	60.1	5.7
4615 NEEPAWA		23,818	64.6	7,625	61.6	5.6
4605 S.W. MANITOBA		16,495	69.7	7,866	63.5	3.9
4603 MORDEN		38,422	71.1	8,379	67.7	5.7
<b>B) MODERATE DISPARITY</b>						
	% of Province's Population	144,765				
4602 STEINBACH		40,368	71.2	8,816	71.2	6.5
4623 GILLAM		10,259	77.5	9,120	73.7	9.8
4601 S.E. MANITOBA		16,262	76.7	9,272	74.9	6.5
4614 STONEWALL		14,713	76.1	9,275	74.9	5.2
4609 PORTAGE LA PRAIRIE		23,236	80.2	9,457	76.4	8.0
4621 FLIN FLON		24,068	83.6	10,276	83.0	9.8
4612 BEAUSEJOUR		15,859	85.4	10,437	84.3	6.8
<b>C) NO DISPARITY</b>						
	% of Province's Population	685,282				
4607 BRANDON		57,112	93.9	11,128	89.9	6.6
4611 WINNIPEG*		594,551	104.1	12,603	101.8	8.4
4613 SELKIRK*		33,619	104.1	12,603	101.8	6.8
MANITOBA		1,063,016	90.4	10,896	88.0	7.7

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### Saskatchewan

**Percent of Canada**



<u>Legend</u>			
Can = Canadian Average	06 = Regina	13 = Kindersley	
Sask = Provincial Average	07 = Moose Jaw	14 = Carrot River	
01 = Estevan	08 = Swift Current	15 = Prince Albert	
02 = Weyburn	09 = Yorkton	16 = Shellbrook	
03 = Assiniboia	10 = Wynyard	17 = Meadowlake	
04 = Maple Creek	11 = Saskatoon	18 = Northlands	
05 = Melville	12 = N. Battleford		

## CENSUS DIVISIONS IN CANADA - POPULATION, EARNED INCOME, UNEMPLOYMENT

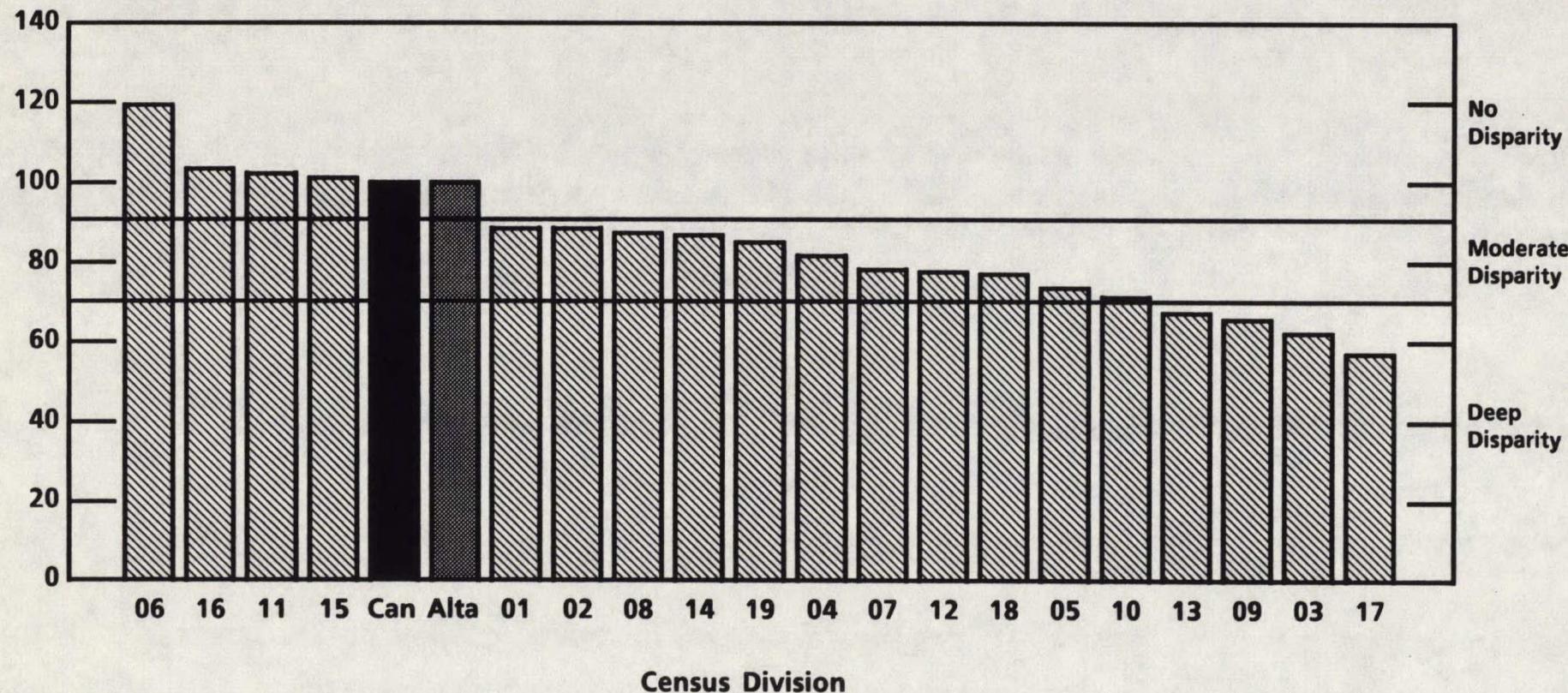
(in order of 1987 per capita earned income)

Province		Earned	Earned	Earned	Unemployment Rate 1985-87	Unemployment Rate 1986-88
		Population 1986	Income Per Capita 1986	Income Per Capita 1987		
SASKATCHEWAN		(% of Can.)	( \$ )	(% of Can.)		
<b>A) DEEP DISPARITY</b>						
	% of Province's Population	380,801	38%			
4718 NORTHLANDS		25,340	36.1	4,331	35.0	10.5
4710 WYNYARD		24,487	52.4	6,250	50.5	3.2
4709 YORKTON		43,455	63.0	7,492	60.5	6.9
4714 CARROT RIVER		46,932	65.0	7,822	63.2	8.0
4717 MEADOWLAKE		37,775	68.1	8,172	66.0	7.4
4705 MELVILLE		40,315	69.7	8,207	66.3	5.6
4712 N. BATTLEFORD		25,867	68.3	8,308	67.1	8.5
4704 MAPLE CREEK		14,058	72.3	8,393	67.8	2.9
4716 SHELLBROOK		40,314	70.6	8,435	68.1	7.8
4715 PRINCE ALBERT		82,258	71.8	8,585	69.3	10.5
<b>B) MODERATE DISPARITY</b>						
	% of Province's Population	197,781	20%			
4703 ASSINIBOIA		19,392	74.1	9,032	73.0	4.2
4713 KINDERSLEY		28,656	77.7	9,200	74.3	4.8
4707 MOOSE JAW		53,706	81.6	9,735	78.6	7.9
4702 WEYBURN		26,491	85.8	10,285	83.1	5.4
4701 ESTEVAN		33,813	87.8	10,443	84.4	5.9
4708 SWIFT CURRENT		35,723	90.2	10,679	86.3	4.8
<b>C) NO DISPARITY</b>						
	% of Province's Population	431,031	43%			
4711 SASKATOON		217,231	97.0	11,694	94.5	9.4
4706 REGINA		213,800	104.9	12,592	101.7	7.6
SASKATCHEWAN		1,009,613	84.1	10,078	81.4	7.7
						7.6

# EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

## Alberta

Percent of Canada



Census Division

### Legend

Can = Canadian Average	06 = Calgary	13 = Whitecourt-Athabasca
Alta = Provincial Average	07 = Stettler-Wainwright	14 = Hinton
01 = Medicine Hat	08 = Red Deer	15 = National Parks
02 = Lethbridge	09 = Rocky Mountain	16 = Fort McMurray
03 = Pincher Creek	10 = Camrose-Lloydminster	17 = Slave Lake
04 = Hanna-Oyen	11 = Edmonton	18 = Grande Cache
05 = Drumheller	12 = St. Paul-Bonnyville	19 = Grande Prairie

## CENSUS DIVISIONS IN CANADA - POPULATION, EARNED INCOME, UNEMPLOYMENT

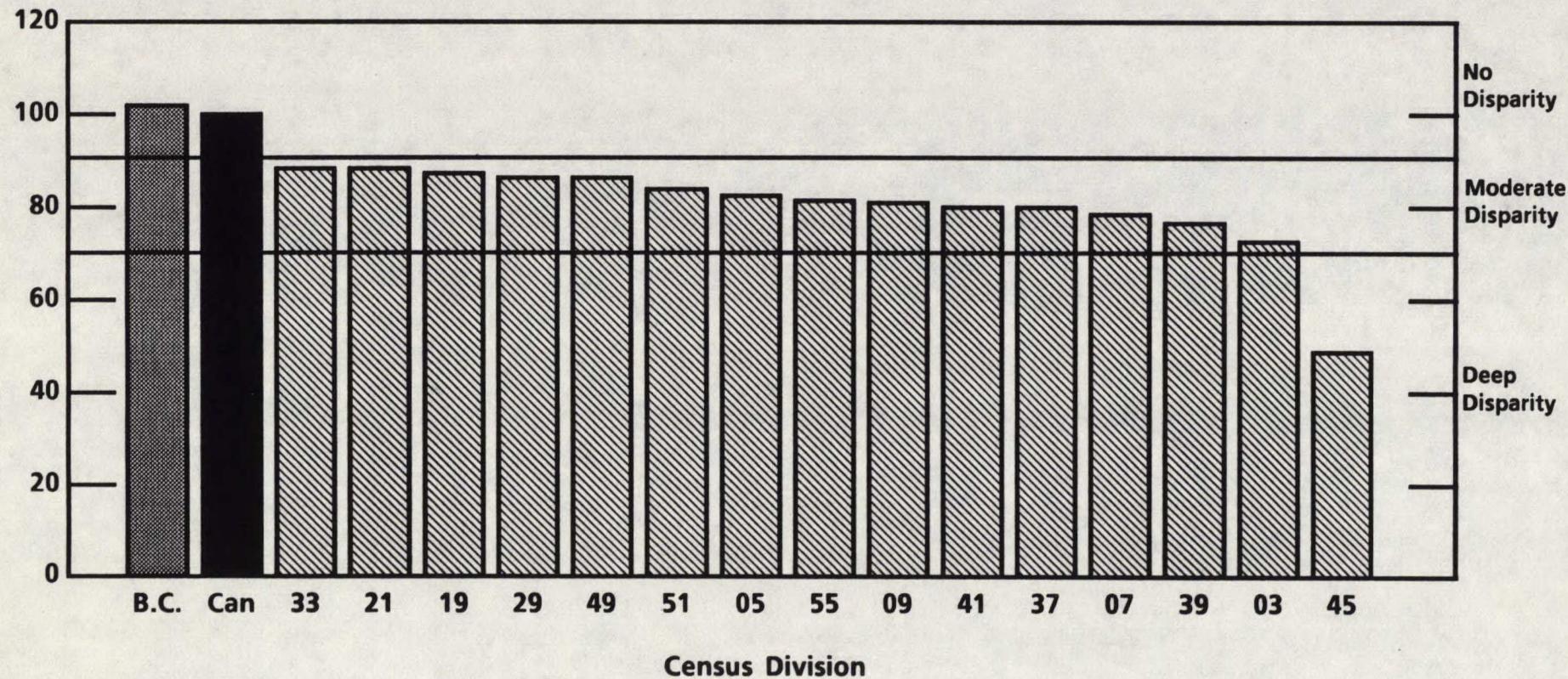
(in order of 1987 per capita earned income)

Province	Earned Income		Earned Income		Earned Unemployment	
	Population	Per Capita	Per Capita	Per Capita	Rate	Rate
	1986	1986	1987	1987	1985-87	1986-88
ALBERTA		(% of Can.)	( \$ )	(% of Can.)		
A) DEEP DISPARITY	154,794					
% of Province's Population	7%					
4817 SLAVE LAKE	48,852	56.4	7,044	56.9	8.5	8.9
4803 PINCHER CREEK	34,970	66.2	7,669	62.0	5.1	4.9
4809 ROCKY MOUNTAIN	15,999	69.7	8,142	65.8	9.2	8.6
4813 WHITECOURT-ATHABASKA	54,973	70.4	8,320	67.2	9.6	9.1
B) MODERATE DISPARITY	616,349					
% of Province's Population	26%					
4810 CAMROSE-LLOYDMINSTER	79,745	76.2	8,857	71.5	9.6	8.4
4805 DRUMHELLER	38,805	76.4	9,103	73.5	5.1	4.9
4818 GRANDE CACHE	13,587	80.1	9,559	77.2	8.5	8.9
4812 ST. PAUL-BONNYVILLE	43,907	80.3	9,609	77.6	9.9	9.6
4807 STETTLER-WAINWRIGHT	40,681	82.2	9,684	78.2	4.3	4.1
4804 HANNA-OYEN	12,376	85.6	10,101	81.6	5.1	4.9
4819 GRANDE PRAIRIE	72,997	88.7	10,543	85.2	8.5	8.9
4814 HINTON	25,309	92.5	10,755	86.9	9.3	8.2
4808 RED DEER	116,611	91.4	10,798	87.2	9.2	8.6
4802 LETHBRIDGE	115,739	90.2	10,937	88.4	8.4	8.3
4801 MEDICINE HAT	56,592	92.4	10,964	88.6	9.9	8.7
C) NO DISPARITY	1,594,682					
% of Province's Population	67%					
4815 NATIONAL PARKS	22,794	102.2	12,516	101.1	11.0	9.7
4811 EDMONTON	807,504	106.1	12,647	102.2	11.3	10.3
4816 FORT MCMURRAY	48,779	103.4	12,843	103.7	9.9	9.6
4806 CALGARY	715,605	121.8	14,793	119.5	9.5	8.8
ALBERTA	2,365,825	102.9	12,354	99.8	9.8	9.1

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### British Columbia - Poorest Regions

Percent of Canada

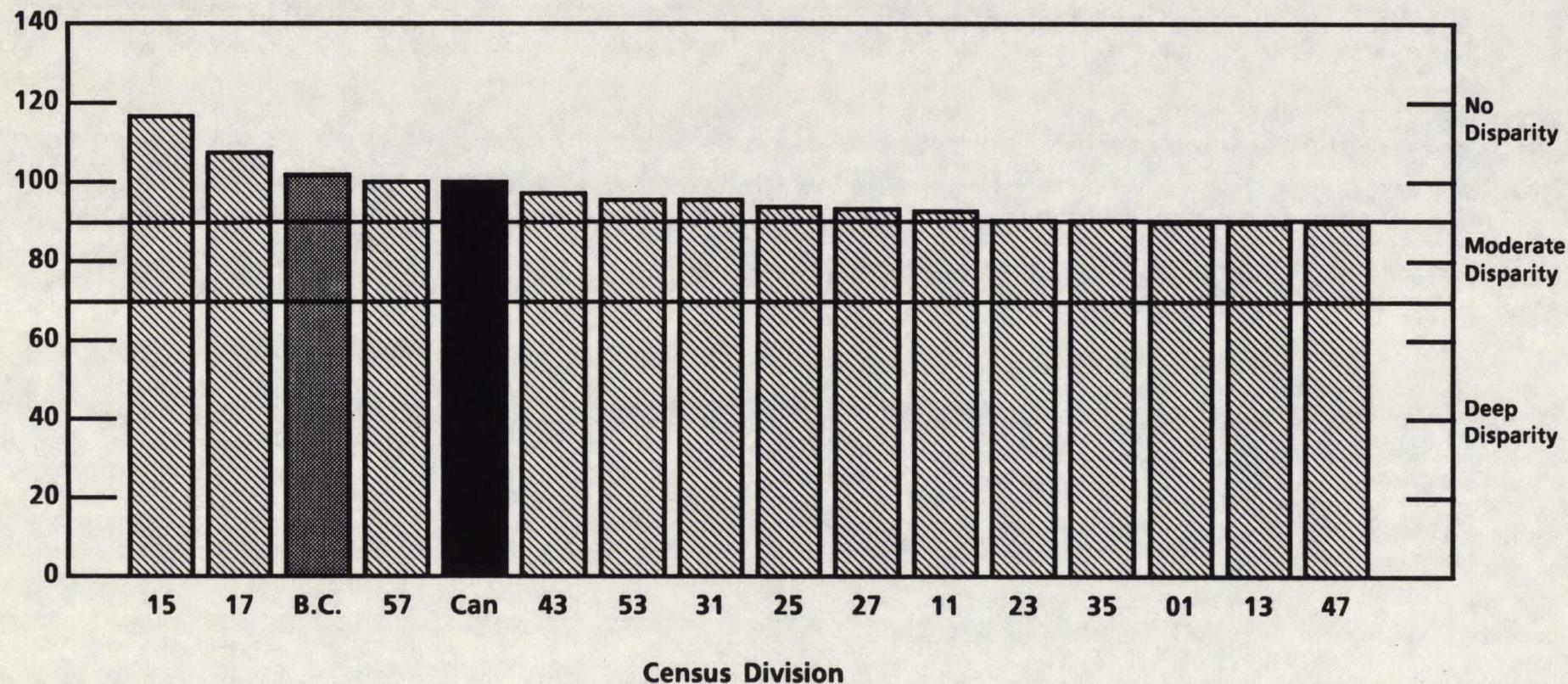


<u>Legend</u>		
Can = Canadian Average	19 = Cowichan Valley	41 = Cariboo
B.C. = Provincial Average	21 = Nanaimo	45 = Central Coast
03 = Central Kootenay	29 = Sunshine Coast	49 = Kitimat-Stikine
05 = Kootenay Boundary	33 = Thompson-Nicola	51 = Bulkley-Nechako
07 = Okanagan-Similkameen	37 = North Okanagan	55 = Peace River-Liard
09 = Fraser-Cheam	39 = Columbia-Shuswap	

## EARNED INCOME PER CAPITA, 1987

### British Columbia - Wealthiest Regions

Percent of Canada



<u>Legend</u>											
Can	= Canadian Average	17	= Capital	43	= Mount Waddington						
B.C.	= Provincial Average	23	= Alberni-Clayoquot	47	= Skeena-Queen Charlotte						
01	= East Kootenay	25	= Comox-Strathcona	53	= Fraser-Fort George						
11	= Central Fraser	27	= Powell River	57	= Stikine						
13	= Dewdney-Alouette	31	= Squamish-Lillooet								
15	= Greater Vancouver	35	= Central Okanagan								

## CENSUS DIVISIONS IN CANADA - POPULATION, EARNED INCOME, UNEMPLOYMENT

(in order of 1987 per capita earned income)

Province	Population 1986	Earned Income Per Capita 1986	Earned Income Per Capita 1987	Earned Income Per Capita 1987	Unemployment Rate 1985-87	Unemployment Rate 1986-88
		(% of Can.)	( \$ )	(% of Can.)		
BRITISH COLUMBIA						
A) DEEP DISPARITY	3,120					
% of Province's Population	0.1%					
5945 CENTRAL COAST	3,120	44.4	6,027	48.7	12.9	11.1
B) MODERATE DISPARITY	733,171					
% of Province's Population	25%					
5903 CENTRAL KOOTENAY	49,110	72.1	9,008	72.8	17.7	16.9
5939 COLUMBIA-SHUSWAP	39,917	76.3	9,475	76.5	16.6	14.0
5907 OKANAGAN-SIMILKAMEEN	59,089	76.4	9,733	78.6	13.0	11.5
5937 NORTH OKANAGAN	54,820	77.7	9,882	79.8	17.2	14.2
5941 CARIBOO	59,495	80.3	9,905	80.0	15.0	13.5
5909 FRASER-CHEAM	57,965	80.9	10,006	80.8	12.1	11.9
5955 PEACE RIVER-LIARD	57,278	81.2	10,080	81.4	13.8	12.3
5905 KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	30,335	86.3	10,208	82.5	13.0	11.5
5951 BULKLEY-NECHAKO	37,470	81.0	10,381	83.9	13.8	11.8
5949 KITIMAI-STIKINE	39,483	86.8	10,701	86.4	12.9	11.1
5929 SUNSHINE COAST	16,758	82.0	10,703	86.5	13.5	10.9
5919 COWICHAN VALLEY	52,466	82.6	10,826	87.5	15.1	13.8
5921 NANAIMO	82,180	84.7	10,914	88.2	15.1	13.8
5933 THOMPSON-NICOLA	96,805	89.1	10,941	88.4	15.6	14.7
C) NO DISPARITY	2,147,076					
% of Province's Population	74%					
5947 SKEENA-QUEEN CHARLOTTE	23,061	89.9	11,098	89.7	12.9	11.1
5913 DEWDNEY-ALOUETTE	69,494	86.7	11,124	89.9	13.5	10.9
5901 EAST KOOTENAY	53,089	92.7	11,130	89.9	13.1	11.8
5935 CENTRAL OKANAGAN	89,730	87.0	11,140	90.0	16.2	15.4
5923 ALBERNI-CLAYOQUET	30,341	82.6	11,164	90.2	14.3	13.0
5911 CENTRAL FRASER	136,892	88.5	11,439	92.4	12.1	11.9
5927 POWELL RIVER	18,374	89.6	11,494	92.9	13.5	10.9
5925 COMOX-STRATHCONA	71,145	88.0	11,597	93.7	14.3	13.0
5931 SQUAMISH-LILLOUET	17,891	89.8	11,783	95.2	13.5	10.9
5953 FRASER-FORT GEORGE	89,337	94.2	11,790	95.2	14.4	12.9
5943 MOUNT WADDINGTON	14,934	93.9	12,013	97.0	12.9	11.1
5957 STIKINE	2,022	93.0	12,388	100.1	12.9	11.1
5917 CAPITAL	264,614	106.8	13,315	107.6	12.0	11.0
5915 GREATER VANCOUVER	1,266,152	113.9	14,440	116.7	11.7	10.4
BRITISH COLUMBIA	2,883,367	99.7	12,611	101.9	12.9	11.6

## CENSUS DIVISIONS IN CANADA - POPULATION, EARNED INCOME, UNEMPLOYMENT

(in order of 1987 per capita earned income)

	Earned Income Population 1986	Earned Income Per Capita 1986	Earned Income Per Capita 1987	Unemployment Rate 1985-87	Unemployment Rate 1986-88
CANADA	(% of Can.)	( \$ )	(% of Can.)		
9999 CANADA	25,233,589	100.0	12,379	100.0	9.7

Sources: Population figures are from the 1986 Census. Personal Earned Income figures are based on 1986 and 1987 taxation data supplied by Statistics Canada, and are calculated by ISTC. Unemployment figures are supplied specially to ISTC by Statistics Canada. Provincial and national averages of unemployment are weighted averages of census division figures (weights are 1986 populations). Provincial and national averages of income are the sum of census division revenues divided by provincial or national population.

All figures, including national population, exclude the territories.

\* For the calculation of earned income, Winnipeg and Selkirk are amalgamated.

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Canada, 1989 = Disparité  
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**DATE DUE - DATE DE RETOUR**

AUG 25 1994

MAY 24 1996

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