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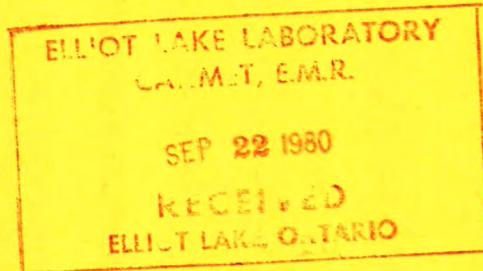
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Canada Centre
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Centre canadien
de la technologie
des minéraux
et de l'énergie

REFERENCE MATERIALS – ROCK SAMPLES SY-2, SY-3, MRG-1

SYDNEY ABBEY



MINERALS RESEARCH PROGRAM
MINERAL SCIENCES LABORATORIES



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FOREWORD

The Canadian Certified Reference Materials Project (CCRMP) is a facet of the Utilization Activity (Quality Control Sub-Activity) of CANMET's Minerals Research Program. In this project, compositional reference materials are prepared for use in analytical laboratories associated with mining, metallurgy and the earth sciences.

CCRMP was initiated in the early seventies in response to a demand from industrial, commercial and government laboratories for reference materials that were typical of Canadian deposits and not available elsewhere. Many laboratories, both Canadian and international, voluntarily participate in the inter-laboratory programs for the certification of reference materials. Now that a relatively large number of reference ores and related materials are available and in wide-spread use, they serve as standards by which the analytical methods which are essential for quality-control and research in Canadian enterprises can be critically assessed with respect to accuracy and precision.

W.A. Gow
Chief
Mineral Sciences Laboratories

AVANT-PROPOS

Le Projet canadien sur les matériaux de référence certifiés (PCMRC) est l'une des occupations de l'Activité de l'utilisation (Sous-activité du contrôle de la qualité) du Programme de recherche sur les minéraux du CANMET. Ce projet a pour but de préparer des matériaux de référence de composition pour l'usage dans les laboratoires analytiques concernés par les sciences minières, métallurgiques et de la terre.

Le PCMRC a été mis sur pied au début des années soixante-dix suite à une demande des laboratoires industriels, commerciaux et gouvernementaux pour des matériaux de référence sur des gisements typiquement canadiens et qui ne sont pas disponibles ailleurs. Plusieurs laboratoires, canadiens et internationaux, participent volontairement aux programmes entre laboratoires d'homologation de matériaux de référence. Maintenant, un grand nombre de minéraux de référence et autres matériaux apparentés sont disponibles et d'usage répandu. Ils agissent en tant que normes selon lesquelles les méthodes analytiques essentielles au contrôle de la qualité et à la recherche effectuée dans les entreprises canadiennes peuvent être évaluées adéquatement en fonction de l'exactitude et de la précision.

W.A. Gow
Chef
Laboratoires des sciences
minérales

REFERENCE MATERIALS - ROCK SAMPLES
SY-2, SY-3, MRG-1

by

Sydney Abbey*

ABSTRACT

Two samples of syenite and one of gabbro were prepared for use as reference material. Analytical data on the composition of the three samples known as SY-2, SY-3 and MRG-1 were reported for more than 100 laboratories from around the world. The analytical methods are described systematically for purposes of comparison, and procedures for deriving assigned values are detailed for both major and minor elements as well as for some of the more common trace elements. Values that are less certain are suggested for less common constituents.

*Geological Survey of Canada, Energy, Mines and Resources Canada,
Ottawa.

MATERIAUX DE REFERENCE - ECHANTILLONS DE ROCHES
SY-2, SY-3, MRG-1

par

Sydney Abbey*

RESUME

Deux échantillons de syénite et un échantillon de gabbro ont été préparés pour en faire usage comme matériaux de référence. Plus de 100 laboratoires ont collaboré pour fournir les données analytiques sur la composition de trois échantillons connus respectivement sous les symboles SY-2, SY-3 et MRG-1. Les méthodes analytiques ont été décrites systématiquement pour des fins de comparaison. Les procédés utilisés pour dériver les valeurs désignées ont été détaillés pour la détermination des éléments majeurs et mineurs ainsi que pour les éléments-traces plus communs. Les valeurs moins certaines ont été attribuées aux composantes moins communes.

*Commission géologique du Canada, Energie, Mines et Ressources Canada,
Ottawa.

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INTRODUCTION

The geologist generally requires a complete analysis of his rock samples that normally includes the determination of SiO₂, Al₂O₃, Fe₂O₃, FeO, MgO, CaO, Na₂O, K₂O, H₂O, CO₂, TiO₂, P₂O₅ and MnO, and frequently of F and S. More recently, requirements have also included such common trace elements as Ba, Co, Cr, Cu, La, Li, Ni, Pb, Rb, Sr, V, Y, Zn and Zr, with less frequent demands for additional elements. Collaborative analytical programs on reference samples of rocks originating in the U.S.A. (1,2), France (3,4), Japan (5) and South Africa (6) have revealed certain special characteristics of such programs:

- (1) Because of the many constituents which must be determined and the limited facilities available in individual laboratories, many such establishments must be enlisted. Laboratories qualified to participate in such programs are generally those in governmental and geological institutions and in geology departments of universities.
- (2) Results for individual constituents show the relatively wide and erratic dispersion usually observed for rocks.

Many uncontrolled variables in the collaborative analysis of rock samples make it difficult to treat the data statistically as done for ores - e.g., by Sutarno and Faye (7). Various semi-empirical methods have been proposed for the difficult problem of choosing suitable values. The logic behind the choice of method used here has been described elsewhere (8-11).

HISTORY OF THE SAMPLES

The first reference sample of a rock prepared by the predecessors of the Canadian Certified Reference Materials Project was SY-1, a syenite from the Bancroft area of eastern Ontario, containing unusually high concentrations of uranium, thorium, rare earths and several additional trace elements. Sine et al. listed the most recent analytical data on SY-1 (12). That sample

was never subjected to a systematic collaborative analysis, and because it was prepared in a limited quantity the supply became exhausted in a short time.

SY-2 was collected in the same area as a replacement for SY-1 but was found to have lower contents of uranium, thorium and rare earths. To provide a new material closer in composition to SY-1, another batch of syenite from the same source was subjected to autogenous grinding with fist-sized lumps of material containing uraninite, allanite and betafite. Autogenous grinding was performed to minimize the well-known heterogeneity problems encountered in mixing finely-ground solids. Spectrographic checks on the distribution of individual rare-earth elements indicated that the mixing process had been successful. The product was designated SY-3. Preliminary descriptions of SY-2 and SY-3 were given by Gillieson (13).

MRG-1 is a gabbro sample from Mount Royal, Montreal, described in detail by Perrault et al. (14).

The three samples were originally offered for sale as "uncertified" materials, purchasers being invited to report analytical data to the originators, as had been done with SY-1. In an effort at more systematic treatment, a group known as the Task Force on Rock Samples was organized late in 1973 for obtaining and correlating as much compositional data as possible on the three samples. This paper lists all available data and recommends some compositional values.

COLLABORATIVE ANALYSIS

A number of laboratories which had shown competence in the collaborative analysis of other reference rocks were invited to analyze SY-2, SY-3 and MRG-1 (2-5). Because of the many trace elements which had not been reported by those laboratories, additional laboratories were required. Laboratories which had reported limited results before the task force was organized were asked to provide further data, and invitations were also extended to a number of Canadian provincial

institutions. In all, over 100 laboratories were approached and many agreed to participate. Additional results were also taken from the literature.

Two earlier reports have been issued on these samples. Report MRP/MSL 75-132(TR) gave all relevant information as of 1975. A supplement, CANMET Report 76-36, brought matters up to date as of 1976. The current report includes all the material in the earlier reports, updated where necessary, as well as data received since 1976. The recommended values in this report supersede those in the two earlier reports.

SUMMARY OF RESULTS RECEIVED

Table 1 lists all data on the major and minor components and Table 2 those on trace elements. Some trace elements are present at sufficiently high levels that they must be taken into account in deriving the summation for the complete analysis. Major and minor components are tabulated in the order proposed by Maxwell (15), with some modifications. Trace elements are listed in alphabetical order of their chemical symbols.

In Tables 1 and 2 the following notes should be observed:

- (1) where replicate results were reported, apparently produced by the same analyst using the same method at about the same time, only the arithmetic average is tabulated, the figure in parentheses indicating the number of replicates. Actual individual results are available on request.
- (2) $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3\text{T}$ refers to total iron content expressed as ferric oxide.
- (3) $\text{RE}_2\text{O}_3\text{T}$ refers to total rare earth oxide content.
- (4) Readers are requested to inform the author of any error they may observe.

ANALYTICAL METHODS

The methods used in obtaining individual results in compilations were often listed with such cryptic notations as "spectro", "AAS", "grav", etc. However, the reliability of a result can depend on steps other than the final measurements. Analysts were therefore requested to provide either details of their methods or to cite pertinent literature.

To conserve space a three-letter code based on the three essential analytical unit operations has been adopted. Literature references to the methods are given in the tables when available.

(1) Sample pretreatment

- B pelletization
- F fusion, sintering
- H acid decomposition
- O none used or specified

(2) Separations (if any)

- C chromatography, ion exchange
- D fractional distillation
- P precipitation, leaching
- V bulk volatilization
- Y solvent extraction
- Z electrodeposition
- O none used or specified

(3) Final measurement

- A atomic absorption or fluorescence
- E flame emission
- G gravimetric
- J absorptiometric, fluorimetric
- K gas volumetric
- L electrometric, ion-selective electrode, polarographic, coulometric
- M mass spectrometric
- R radiometric, neutron activation
- S spectrographic
- T titrimetric
- X X-ray fluorescence
- Dif by difference
- O not specified

Table 1 - Reported values of major and minor components, per cent (dry basis)

<u>Constituent</u>	<u>SY-2</u>	<u>SY-3</u>	<u>MRG-1</u>	<u>Method</u>	<u>Reference</u>
<u>SiO₂</u>			39.37 (2)	FPG	(157)
			39.25	FPG	(141)
	59.86			FPG	(20,21)
	60.05	59.45	39.18	FPG	(22)
	59.78 (3)	59.33 (3)		FPG	(24,25)
	60.8	60.26		FPG	(13)
		60.50 (2)		FPG	(26)
	59.69 (6)	59.48 (6)	38.90 (6)	FPG	(27)
	59.34 (3)	59.49 (3)	39.24 (3)	FOJ	(28)
	59.90	59.40	39.40	OOO	(29)
	59.42	58.69	37.46	FPG	(30,31)
	60.45	60.05	39.55	FOJ	(32)
	60.06	59.36	39.06	FPG	(32)
	60.19 (5)	59.48 (5)	39.16 (5)	FPG	(33,34)
	60.33 (3)	59.92 (3)	39.53 (3)	FOA	(33,34)
	60.25	60.02	39.58	FPG	(35)
	60.26	59.55	39.43	FPG	(36)
	60.84 (3)	59.80 (3)		FOJ	(37)
	60.8			FOX	(38)
	60.4	60.3	39.5	OOX	(39)
	59.78 (4)	59.65 (4)	40.45 (2)	FOX	(66,67)
	60.13 (3)	59.78 (3)	38.97 (3)	FPG	(82)
	59.98 (2)	59.23 (2)	38.88	FPG	(82,83)
	60.24 (5)	59.77 (5)	39.24 (5)	FOA	(86)
			39.52 (5)	FOA	(86)
	59.61	59.31	39.58	FPG	(87)
	59.69	59.44	39.60	FPG	(87,90)
	60.9	60.3	39.5	FOX	(91)
	60.27	60.09	39.02	FOA	(92)
	59.4	59.7	39.4	FOX	(93)
	58.4	58.5	38.5	FPG	(93)
	59.7	60.15	38.3	FOL	(93)
	59.54 (3)	59.46 (4)	39.20 (2)	FPG	(101)
	59.8 (3)	59.6 (3)	38.7 (3)	FOA	(101)
	59.74 (2)	59.24 (2)	39.12 (2)	FPG	(102)
	59.73	59.02	39.16	FPG	(102)
	60.00	59.44	39.19	OOO	(112)
	59.78	59.28	39.21	OOO	(112)
	59.85	59.30	38.82	OOO	(112)
	59.80 (4)	59.38 (4)	38.96 (4)	FVS	(113)
	60.16	59.92	39.26	FOJ	(113,114)
	60.0 (2)	59.0 (2)	37.8 (2)	OOO	(115)
	60.24	59.56	39.37	FPG	(116)
	60.0	59.0	39.0	FOA	(116)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	60.0 (2)	59.4 (2)		FOX	(121)
	60.31	59.72	39.44	FPG	(130)
	58.80 (3)	58.35 (3)	39.50 (3)	FOJ	(128)
	59.99	59.35	39.18	FPG	(131)
	60.13	59.73	39.35	FPG	(132,133)
	60.19	60.40	37.90	OOX	(132,104)
	59.89	59.49	39.23	FPG	(135)
	59.90	59.52	38.90	FPG	(135)
	60.92	60.02		FOX	(136)
	60.84	60.52	38.20	FPG	(137,138)
	60.34	59.56	38.89	FOA	(137,139)
	60.71	60.39	38.75	FOX	(137,140)
	59.80 (2)	59.34 (2)	38.78	FPG	(134)
	60.08 (2)	59.50 (2)	39.33 (2)	FPG	(153)
	60.04 (3)	59.82 (3)	40.22 (3)	FOX	(115)
	60.7	60.2		OOA	(166)
	60.07	60.04		FOX	(169)
	60.21	59.91		FOX	(169)
	60.3	59.9	39.5	FOA	(173)
	60.1	59.8	39.4	FOX	(173)
	59.27	62.16	41.90	OOR	(178)
	61.0 (4)	60.1 (4)	39.4 (4)	HOA	(196)
<u>Al₂O₃</u>			8.58 (2)	FPG	(19)
			8.00	FPG	(14)
	12.15			FOJ	(19,20)
	11.90	11.21	8.48	FPG	(22)
	12.0			FOX	(38)
	11.86 (3)	11.46 (3)		FPT	(24,25)
		11.5		FPG	(13)
		11.61 (2)		FPG	(26)
	11.83 (6)	11.67 (6)	8.87 (6)	FPT	(27)
	12.06 (3)	11.55 (3)	8.55 (3)	HOA	(28)
	12.69 (3)	12.13 (4)	8.21 (3)	HOA	(40,41)
	12.40	12.25	8.65	OOO	(29)
	12.09	11.83	7.99	FPT	(30,31)
	12.16	11.78	8.48	FOJ	(32)
	12.1	11.4 (2)	8.45	FOA	(32)
	12.43 (4)	12.31 (4)	8.74 (2)	FOX	(66,67)
	12.68	12.29	8.09	FOA	(35)
	11.74 (5)	11.64 (5)	8.20	FPG	(33,34)
	11.87 (3)	11.63 (3)	8.38	FOA	(33,34)
	11.89	11.41	8.69	OOO	(36)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	12.31 (3)	12.42 (3)		FOJ	(37)
	11.7	11.3	8.8	OOX	(39)
	12.05	11.82	8.79	FOA	(82,84)
	11.98 (5)	11.49 (5)	8.45 (5)	FOA	(86)
			8.45 (5)	FOA	(86)
	11.36	11.56	7.37	FPG	(87)
	11.53	11.59	7.54	HYJ	(87,90)
	12.1	11.9	8.6	FOX	(91)
	12.27	11.85	8.39	FOA	(92)
	12.0	11.7	8.6	FOX	(93)
	12.3	12.0	8.9	HOA	(93)
	12.2 (3)	11.8 (3)	9.07 (3)	FOA	(101)
	11.76 (5)	12.08 (4)	8.43 (3)	FPG	(102)
	11.90 (2)	12.15 (2)	8.50 (2)	FPG	(102)
	12.15 (3)	12.03 (2)	8.54 (2)	HOA	(40)
	11.72	12.02	7.69	000	(112)
	12.76	12.32	8.12	000	(112)
	12.31	12.40	8.92	000	(112)
	12.12 (4)	11.58 (4)	8.69 (4)	FVS	(113)
	12.00	11.38	8.27	FOJ	(113,114)
	12.2 (2)	11.4 (2)	8.0 (2)	OOR	(115)
	12.0 (2)	11.6 (2)	8.60	FOA	(116)
	12.10		8.42	FPG	(116)
	12.0 (2)	12.0		FOX	(121)
	11.91	11.93	8.49	FPG	(130)
	11.60 (3)	11.33 (3)	9.31 (3)	FOJ	(128)
	12.27	12.50	8.80	FPG	(131)
	11.99	12.06	8.52	OOT	(132,133)
	12.76	12.20	8.52	OOX	(132,109)
	12.08	12.09	8.04	FPG	(135)
	12.18	12.05	8.57	OOA	(135)
	12.03	11.58		FOX	(136)
	11.86	11.43		HOA	(136)
	12.20	12.10	8.46	OOT	(137,138)
	12.16	11.81	8.82	FOA	(137,139)
	12.05	11.71	8.38	FOX	(137,140)
	12.12 (2)	11.62 (2)	8.52 (2)	FPG	(134)
			8.57 (2)	FPT	(153)
	12.10 (2)	11.88 (2)	8.50 (2)	HYT	(153)
	12.16 (3)	11.73 (3)	8.73 (3)	FOX	(165)
	11.58	11.56		OOA	(166)
	11.99	11.76		FOX	(169)
			7.6 (15)	OVS	(170)
	12.18	11.80		FOX	(169)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	12.1	11.5	8.25	FOA	(173)
	12.3	11.7	8.25	FOX	(173)
	11.16	11.76	8.84	OOR	(178)
	11.81 (4)	11.41 (4)	8.33 (4)	HOA	(198)
<u>Fe₂O₃</u>			8.94	Dif	(19)
			8.02	Dif	(14)
	2.72			Dif	(20, 21)
	2.59	2.53	8.59	Dif	(22)
	2.33 (3)	2.43 (3)		Dif	(24, 25)
		2.36 (2)		Dif	(26)
	2.18 (6)	2.46 (6)	8.44 (6)	Dif	(27)
	2.25 (3)	2.38 (3)	8.52 (3)	Dif	(28)
	2.78	2.98	8.70	000	(29)
	2.92	3.07	9.13	000	(30)
	2.22	2.44	8.05	Dif	(32)
	2.33	2.67	8.50	Dif	(33, 34)
	2.27	2.42	7.42	Dif	(36)
	2.66	2.63	8.46	Dif	(35)
	2.77 (3)	2.98 (3)		Dif	(37)
			6.9	000	(39)
	2.29 (5)	2.43 (5)	8.19	000	(86)
			8.28	000	(86)
	3.96	3.83	9.80	Dif	(87)
	3.70	3.80	9.76	Dif	(87)
	2.53	2.52	8.53	Dif	(89)
	3.0	3.0	9.89	Dif	(93)
	2.38	2.50	8.89	Dif	(101)
	2.63 (2)	2.64 (2)	8.29 (2)	Dif	(102)
	2.44 (3)	2.46 (2)	8.26	Dif	(106)
	2.10	2.18	9.59	Dif	(40)
	2.58	2.59	8.88	000	(112)
	3.18	3.13	9.01	000	(112)
	2.47	2.61	8.07	000	(112)
	2.44	2.58	8.49	Dif	(113, 114)
	2.22	2.45	8.26	Dif	(116)
	2.54	2.75	8.54	Dif	(130)
	2.33	2.45	8.12	Dif	(131)
	2.48	2.59	7.88	Dif	(132)
	2.40	2.48	7.74	Dif	(132)
	2.43	2.33	8.69	Dif	(135)
	2.26	2.16	8.63	Dif	(135)
	2.20 (2)	2.30 (2)	8.00 (2)	Dif	(134)
			8.00	Dif	(134)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	2.03 (2)	2.39 (2)	7.70 (2)	Dif	(153)
	2.72	2.92		Dif	(166)
	2.39	2.40	8.44	Dif	(173)
<u>FeO</u>			7.94	HOT	(19)
			9.00	HOT	(14)
	3.52			HOT	(20,21)
	3.70	3.70	9.17	HOT	(22)
	3.59 (3)	3.63 (3)		HOT	(24,25)
		3.82 (2)		HOT	(26)
	3.62 (6)	3.75 (6)	8.35 (6)	HOT	(27)
	3.57 (3)	3.61 (3)	8.42 (3)	HOT	(28)
	3.10	3.10	8.10	000	(29)
	3.16	3.30	8.33	000	(30)
	3.59	3.54	8.70	HOT	(32)
	3.64 (3)	3.61 (3)	8.71 (3)	HOT	(33,34)
	3.56	3.58	8.69	000	(36)
	3.21	3.26	8.36	HOT	(35)
	2.97 (3)	2.89 (3)		HOT	(37)
			8.77	000	(39)
	3.63 (5)	3.66 (5)	8.76	000	(86)
			8.78	000	(86)
	3.68	3.74	8.75	HOT	(87)
	3.68	3.72	8.75	HOT	(87)
	3.32	3.45	8.44	HOT	(89)
	3.1	3.0	7.75	HOT	(93,94)
	3.68 (3)	3.74 (4)	8.89 (4)	HOT	(107)
	3.62	3.48	8.92	HOT	(102)
	3.62 (2)	3.48 (2)	8.92	HOT	(102)
	3.73 (5)	3.76 (5)	8.54 (5)	HOT	(106,40)
	3.61	3.72	8.61	000	(112)
	3.44	3.81	8.54	000	(112)
	3.49	3.66	8.76	000	(112)
	3.61	3.62	8.71	HOT	(113,114)
	3.66	3.66	8.90	HOT	(116)
	3.33	3.39	8.45	HOT	(130)
	3.53	3.56	8.66	HOT	(131)
	3.45	3.54	8.71	HOT	(132,133)
	3.69	3.98	8.62	HOT	(135)
	3.68	4.06	8.65	HOT	(135)
	3.58 (2)	3.64 (2)	8.72 (2)	HOT	(134)
	3.59 (5)			HOT	(149)
	3.66 (2)	3.56 (2)	9.02 (2)	OOT	(153)
		3.40 (5)	7.88 (5)	HOT	(151)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	3.41	3.41		OOT	(166)
	3.65	3.65	8.41	OOT	(173)
<u>MgO</u>			13.48 (2)	FPG	(19)
			13.34 (2)	FOA	(19)
			13.95	FPG	(14)
	3.06			HOT	(20,21)
	2.98	3.05	13.64	HOT	(22)
	2.5			FOX	(38)
	2.76 (3)	2.84 (3)		FYT	(24,25)
	2.65	2.60		OOT	(42)
		2.63		OOA	(42)
		2.66 (2)		FPG	(26)
	2.84 (6)	3.84 (6)	13.65 (6)	FPT	(27)
	2.74 (3)	2.69 (3)	13.91	HOA	(28)
	2.70 (3)	2.63 (4)	13.40 (3)	HOA	(40,41)
	3.06	3.00	13.95	OOO	(29)
	2.82	3.52	14.41	HOT	(30,31)
	2.68	2.70	13.75 (2)	FOA	(32)
	2.69	2.75	13.53	FPG	(32)
	2.76	2.70	13.31	FOA	(35)
	2.61 (5)	2.56 (5)	13.77	FPG	(33,34)
	2.73 (3)	2.67 (3)	13.73	FOA	(33,34)
	2.54	2.50	13.16	OOO	(36)
	2.45 (3)	2.32 (3)		HOA	(37)
	2.60	2.64	13.9	OOA	(39)
		2.52 (2)		OVS	(43)
	2.66 (4)	2.63 (4)	13.08 (2)	FOX	(66,67)
	2.67 (3)	2.64	13.79 (3)	FOA	(82)
	2.68	2.58	13.48	FOA	(82,84)
	2.64 (5)	2.64 (5)	13.46 (5)	FOA	(86)
			13.43 (5)	FOA	(86)
	2.57	2.58	13.00	FPT	(87)
	2.81	2.92	13.26	HOA	(87)
	2.58	2.42	13.18	FOA	(92)
	2.6	2.6	14.3	FOX	(93)
	2.6	2.6	13.9	HOA	(93)
	2.58 (3)	2.56 (2)	13.33 (3)	FPG	(101)
	2.72 (3)	2.73 (3)	13.5 (3)	FOA	(101)
	3.02 (2)	3.00 (2)	13.32 (2)	FPG	(102)
	2.92 (2)	2.90 (2)	13.18 (2)	FPG	(102)
	2.86 (5)	2.83 (5)	13.00 (5)	OVS	(40,105)
	2.51	2.47	13.34	OOO	(112)
	2.69	2.81	13.30	OOO	(112)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	2.58	2.52	13.09	OOO	(112)
	2.60 (4)	2.55 (4)	13.55 (4)	FVS	(113)
	2.18	2.19	13.86	HOT	(113,114)
			12.4 (2)	OOR	(115)
	2.68	2.68	13.51	FPG	(116)
	2.72	2.67	13.5	FOA	(116)
	2.70 (2)	2.60		FOX	(121)
	2.74	2.72	13.52	FPG	(130)
	2.54 (3)	2.56 (3)	13.77 (3)	FOA	(128)
	2.67	2.61	13.54	FPG	(131)
	2.69	2.68	13.91	OOA	(132,133)
	2.64	2.59	13.41	FPG	(135)
	2.60	2.55	13.30	OOA	(135)
	1.83	2.53		HOA	(136)
	2.71	2.79	14.07	OOT	(137,138)
	2.85	2.83	13.32	FOA	(137,139)
	3.50	3.55	13.23	FOX	(137,140)
	2.76 (2)	2.72 (2)	13.17 (2)	FPT	(134)
	2.82 (2)	2.79 (2)		FOT	(153)
	2.77 (2)	2.73 (2)	13.61 (2)	FCT	(153)
	2.86 (3)	2.84 (3)	12.23 (3)	FOX	(165)
	2.54	2.54		OOA	(166)
	2.65	2.73		FOX	(169)
	2.7 (2)	2.8 (2)		OVS	(170)
	2.8 (15)	2.8 (15)		OVS	(170)
	2.75	2.79		FOX	(169)
	2.61	2.60	13.5	FOA	(173)
	2.64	2.64	13.5	FOX	(173)
	2.60(4)	2.69(4)	12.50 (4)	HOA	(196)
<u>CaO</u>			14.90 (2)	FPG	(157)
			14.30	FPG	(14)
			15.39 (2)	FOA	(19)
	7.95			HOT	(20,21)
	7.71	8.04	14.10	HOT	(22)
	7.70			FOX	(38)
	8.05 (3)	7.89 (3)		FYT	(24,25)
	7.91	8.00		OOO	(42)
		8.45		OOA	(42)
		8.84 (2)		FPG	(26)
	7.88 (6)	8.27 (6)	14.19 (6)	FPT	(27)
	7.96 (3)	8.28 (3)	14.72 (3)	HOA	(28)
	8.02 (3)	8.60 (4)	14.93 (3)	HOA	(30,41)
	7.85	8.30	14.40	OOO	(29)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	8.13	8.13	14.09	HOT	(30,31)
	8.17	8.1	15.2 (2)	FOA	(32)
	8.22	8.50	14.9	FPG	(32)
	8.20 (5)	8.54 (5)	14.46 (5)	FPG	(33,34)
	8.13 (3)	8.33 (3)	14.70 (3)	FOA	(33,34)
	7.89	8.13	14.81	FOA	(35)
	7.80	8.14	14.51	OOO	(36)
	7.85 (3)	8.63 (3)		HOA	(37)
	8.05	8.20	15.6	OOX	(39)
	8.06 (4)	8.33 (4)	14.57 (2)	FOX	(66,67)
	7.81 (3)	8.14 (3)	14.54	FOA	(82)
	7.85	8.18	14.44	FOA	(82,84)
	8.05 (5)	8.28 (5)	14.86 (5)	FOA	(86)
			14.79 (5)	FOA	(86)
	7.90	8.15	15.10	FPT	(87)
	7.98	8.08	14.67	HOA	(87)
	8.05	8.15	15.1	FOX	(91)
	8.19	8.43	14.81	FOA	(92)
	8.2	8.5	15.2	FOX	(93)
	8.3	8.5	14.9	HOA	(93)
	7.98 (3)	8.17 (3)	14.76 (2)	FPG	(101)
	8.17 (3)	8.43 (3)	14.8 (3)	FOA	(101)
	7.85 (2)	8.20 (2)	14.52 (2)	FPT	(102)
	7.97 (2)	8.26 (2)	14.60 (2)	FPT	(102)
	7.67 (3)	7.71 (3)	15.39 (2)	BOX	(40,104)
	7.96	8.37	14.73	OOO	(112)
	7.65	8.26	14.51	OOO	(162)
	7.90	8.16	14.45	OOO	(162)
	8.38 (4)	8.55 (4)	14.53	FVS	(113)
	8.42 (4)	8.84	14.23	HOT	(113,116)
			17.0 (2)	OOR	(115)
	7.98	8.34	14.78	FPG	(116)
	7.98	8.29	14.7	FOA	(116)
	7.84 (2)	8.16		FOX	(121)
	7.91	8.13	14.59	FPG	(130)
	8.05 (3)	8.20 (3)	14.08 (3)	FOA	(128)
	7.99	8.33	14.70	FPG	(131)
	7.82	8.09	14.70	OOA	(132,133)
	7.47	7.89	16.38	OOX	(132,104)
	7.91	8.19	14.46	FPT	(135)
	7.87	8.15	14.52	OOA	(135)
	7.93	8.15		FOX	(136)
	7.96	8.09		HOA	(136)
	8.00	8.10	14.64	OOT	(137,138)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	8.24	8.35	15.06	FOA	(137,139)
	8.22	8.44	14.49	FOX	(137,140)
	8.08 (2)	8.42 (2)	14.82 (2)	FPG	(134)
	7.86 (2)	8.10 (2)	14.36 (2)	FOT	(153)
	7.87 (2)	8.10 (2)	14.36 (2)	FCT	(153)
	8.03 (3)	8.30 (3)	14.85 (3)	FOX	(165)
	8.05	8.08		OOA	(166)
	8.01	8.32		FOX	(169)
	7.98	8.23		FOX	(169)
	7.93	8.25	14.6	FOA	(173)
	7.92	8.13	14.3	FOX	(173)
	7.15 (4)	7.11 (4)	13.98 (4)	HOA	(196)
	8.82 (10)	8.62 (10)	16.0 (10)	OOS	(197)
<u>Na₂O</u>			0.74	HOA	(157)
			0.73	FOA	(19)
			0.66 (2)	FOA	(19)
			0.85	HOE	(14)
	4.54			HOE	(20,21)
	4.45	4.31	0.81	HOE	(22)
	4.38 (3)	4.15 (3)		HCE	(24,25)
	4.22	3.88		OOO	(13)
		3.64		OOR	(42)
		4.17 (13)		OOA	(26)
	4.04 (6)	3.86 (6)	0.67 (6)	HPE	(27)
	4.36 (4)	4.11 (3)	0.77 (3)	HOA	(28)
	4.70 (4)	4.45 (4)	0.84 (3)	HOE	(40,41)
	4.40	4.20	0.75	OOO	(29)
	4.26	3.76	1.24	HOE	(30,31)
	4.33	4.20	0.70	FOA	(32)
	4.30	4.12	0.68	FOA	(32)
	4.25	4.15		FOA	(32)
	4.37	4.16	0.72	FOA	(35)
	4.08 (5)	3.92 (5)	0.69 (5)	HOA	(33,34)
	4.11 (3)	3.93 (3)	0.65 (3)	FOA	(33,34)
	4.39	4.17	0.77	OOO	(36)
	4.37 (3)	4.27 (3)		HOA,E	(37)
	4.29	4.14	0.78	OOA	(39)
	4.67 (4)	4.40 (4)	0.70 (2)	BOX	(66,68)
	4.25	4.02	0.63	FOA	(82,84)
	4.35 (5)	4.13 (5)	0.73 (5)	FOA	(86)
			0.72 (5)	FOA	(86)
	3.90	3.80	0.77	HPE	(87)
	3.90	3.80	0.77	HPE	(87)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	4.17	3.95	0.68	FOA	(92)
	4.48	4.17	0.71	HPE	(93)
	4.34 (3)	4.20 (3)	0.77 (3)	HOE	(101)
	4.48 (3)	4.22 (3)		FPE	(102)
			0.72 (3)	FCE	(102)
	4.48 (2)	4.38 (2)		FPE	(102)
			0.72 (2)	FCE	(102)
	4.14	3.91	0.70	OOR	(102)
	4.12	4.05	0.71	OOR	(102)
	4.41 (3)	4.24 (2)	0.80 (2)	HOE	(40)
	4.04 (2)	3.92 (2)	0.76 (3)	HOE	(40,107)
	4.39	4.17	0.93	OOO	(112)
	4.22	4.19	1.33	OOO	(112)
	4.49	4.29	1.02	OOO	(112)
	4.38 (4)	4.16 (4)	0.69 (4)	FVS	(113)
	4.57	4.34	0.75	HOE	(113,114)
	4.27 (2)	3.86 (2)	0.70 (2)	OOR	(115)
	4.17	3.95	0.72	FOA	(116)
	4.3 (2)	4.1		FOX	(121)
	4.40	4.17	0.74	HOE	(130)
	4.53 (3)	4.34 (3)	0.74 (3)	FOE	(128)
	4.30	4.08	0.73	FPG	(131)
	4.31	4.07	0.73	OOA	(132,133)
	4.28	4.22	0.95	OOA	(135)
	4.33	4.24	0.92	OOA	(135)
	4.38	4.12		HOA	(136)
	4.02	4.02	0.94	OOE	(137,138)
	4.36	4.05	0.84	FOE	(137,139)
	4.36 (2)	4.18 (2)	0.67 (2)	HPE	(134)
	4.38 (2)	4.17 (2)	0.64 (2)	HOE	(153)
	4.32 (2)	4.14 (2)	0.67 (2)	HOE	(153)
	4.30	3.87	0.98	OOR	(163)
	4.16	4.03		OOA	(166)
	4.33	4.20		FOX	(169)
			0.70 (15)	OVS	(170)
	4.34	4.18		FOX	(169)
	4.37	4.11	0.71	HOA	(173)
	4.33	4.18	0.73	OOR	(178)
	4.12	4.05	0.71	HCR	(178)
	4.54 (4)	4.29 (4)	0.74 (4)	HOA	(196)
<u>K₂O</u>			0.17	HOA	(19)
			0.17	FOA	(19)
			0.16 (2)	FOA	(19)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
			0.18	HOE	(14)
4.76				HOE	(20,21)
4.67	4.26		0.24	HOE	(22)
4.45				FOX	(38)
4.70 (3)	4.37 (3)			HCE	(24,25)
4.15	3.85			OOO	(113)
	4.28			OOA	(26)
4.37 (6)	4.23 (6)	0.18 (6)	HPE	(27)	
4.51 (4)	4.30 (3)	0.18 (3)	HOA	(28)	
4.54 (3)	4.20 (4)	0.19 (3)	HOE	(40,41)	
4.80	4.35	0.20	OOO	(29)	
4.76	4.32	0.23	HOE	(30,31)	
4.46	4.10	0.20	FOA	(32)	
4.40	4.08	0.20	FOA	(32)	
4.42	4.12	0.18	FOA	(32)	
3.79 (5)	3.62 (5)	0.14	HOA	(33,34)	
3.79 (3)	3.61 (3)	0.14	FOA	(33,34)	
4.29	4.09	0.20	FOA	(35)	
4.50	4.18	0.21	OOO	(36)	
4.41 (3)	4.26 (3)		HOA,E	(37)	
4.30	4.03	0.18	OOX	(39)	
4.46 (4)	4.11 (4)	0.20 (2)	FOX	(66,67),	
4.40	4.08	0.18	FOA	(82,84)	
4.57 (5)	4.32 (5)	0.18 (5)	FOA	(86)	
		0.18	FOA	(86)	
4.30	4.40	0.17	HPE	(87)	
4.40	4.35	0.17	HPE	(87)	
4.54	4.31	0.20	FOX	(91)	
4.51	4.32	0.16	FOA	(92)	
4.5	4.3	0.20	FOX	(93)	
4.27	4.00	0.22	HPE	(93)	
4.64 (3)	4.20 (3)	0.17 (3)	HOE	(101)	
4.32 (2)	4.29 (2)		FPE	(102)	
		0.18 (2)	FCE	(102)	
4.32 (2)	4.37 (2)		FPE	(102)	
		0.18 (2)	FCE	(102)	
4.38 (3)	4.14 (2)	0.18 (2)	HOE	(40)	
4.50 (3)	4.41 (2)	0.19 (2)	BOX	(40,104)	
4.16 (2)	4.02 (2)	0.20 (2)	HOE	(40,107)	
4.38	4.12	0.22	OOO	(112)	
4.46	4.27	0.34	OOO	(112)	
4.54	4.24	0.21	OOO	(112)	
4.56 (4)	4.31 (4)	0.12 (4)	FVS	(113)	
4.78	4.49	0.18	HOE	(113,114)	

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	4.48	4.20	0.17	FOA	(116)
	4.45	4.29		FPG	(116)
	4.59 (2)	4.28		FOX	(121)
	4.53	4.32	0.16	HOE	(130)
	5.25 (3)	4.96 (3)	0.12 (3)	FOE	(128)
	4.52	4.21	0.17	FPG	(131)
	4.52	4.25	0.18	OOA	(132, 133)
	4.50	4.44	0.19	OOX	(104, 132)
	4.42	4.25	0.23	OOA	(135)
	4.40	4.22	0.18	OOA	(135)
	4.32	4.02		FOX	(136)
	4.47	4.04		HOA	(136)
	3.94	3.84	0.24	OOE	(137, 138)
	4.35	4.18	0.24	FOE	(137, 139)
	3.99	3.68	0.09	FOX	(137, 140)
	4.30 (2)	4.08 (2)	0.20 (2)	HPE	(134)
	4.51 (2)	4.25 (2)	0.15 (2)	HOE	(153)
	4.46 (2)	4.20 (2)	0.09 (2)	HOE	(153)
	4.5	4.1	0.5	OOR	(163)
	4.46 (3)	4.17 (3)	0.19 (3)	FOX	(165)
	4.36	4.11		OOA	(166)
	4.48	4.23		FOX	(169)
	4.51	4.27		FOX	(169)
	4.46	4.17	0.18	FOA	(173)
	4.62	4.31	0.18	FOX	(173)
	4.44	3.89	0.18	OOR	(178)
			0.18	OOR	(195)
	4.26 (4)	4.10 (4)	0.18 (4)	HOA	(196)
<u>H_2O^+</u>			1.13	FVG	(19)
			1.22	FVG	(14)
	0.28			FVG	(20, 21)
	0.37	0.63	0.84	FVG	(22)
	0.37 (3)	0.78 (3)		FVG	(24, 25)
	0.21	0.76		OOO	(13)
		0.48 (2)		FVG	(26)
	0.93 (2)	1.14 (2)	1.30 (2)	OVG	(28)
	0.56	0.70	1.00	OOO	(29)
	0.22	0.26	0.79	FVG	(32)
	0.74 (3)	0.68 (3)	0.89 (3)	OOO	(33)
	0.43	0.43	0.96	FVG	(35)
	0.23	0.32	0.79	OOO	(36)
	0.28 (3)	0.44 (3)		OVG	(37)
	0.28	0.70	1.3	OVG	(39)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	0.53 (5)	1.03 (5)	1.03 (5)	FVG	(86)
			1.05 (5)	FVG	(86)
	0.61 (3)	0.69 (3)	1.01 (3)	FVG	(101)
	1.00	0.99	1.26	Dif	(102)
	0.90	0.94	1.24	Dif	(102)
	1.30	1.40	2.10	000	(112)
	0.63	0.65	1.04	000	(112)
	1.42	1.49	2.16	000	(112)
	0.48	0.48	1.15	OVG	(113,114)
	0.38	0.41	0.82	FVG	(116)
	0.58	0.59	1.07	FVG	(130)
	0.94	1.02	1.08	000	(128)
	0.25	0.27	0.94	FVG	(131)
	1.53	1.18	1.98	OVG	(135)
	1.47	1.33	2.12	OVG	(135)
	0.38 (2)	0.38 (2)	0.96 (2)	OVG	(134)
	0.62 (5)			FVG	(149)
	0.48 (2)	0.38 (2)	0.91 (2)	00G	(153)
		0.63 (5)	0.99 (4)	FVG	(151)
	0.65	0.65	1.12	OVG	(173)
	0.46 (3)	0.49 (3)	0.99 (3)	FVG	(203)
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H ₂ O ⁻			0.09	OVG	(19)
			0.11	OVG	(14)
	0.18			OVG	(20,21)
	0.18	0.17	0.12	OVG	(22)
	0.33 (5)	0.36 (5)	0.05	OVG	(27)
		0.22 (2)		OVG	(26)
	0.08 (2)	0.06 (2)	<0.02 (2)	OVG	(28)
	0.16	0.17	0.10	000	(29)
	0.17	0.21	0.14	OVG	(32)
	0.16 (3)	0.17 (3)	0.13 (3)	OVG	(33)
	0.27	0.27	0.24	OVG	(36)
	0.23 (5)	0.27 (5)	0.23 (5)	OVG	(86)
			0.24 (5)	OVG	(86)
	0.10 (3)	0.10 (3)	0.06 (3)	OVG	(101)
	0.23 (2)	0.28 (2)	0.21 (2)	OVG	(102)
	0.25 (2)	0.31	0.22	OVG	(102)
	0.25	0.26	0.10	000	(112)
	0.28	0.25	0.27	000	(112)
	0.18	0.20	0.13	000	(112)
	0.18	0.19	0.13	OVG	(113,119)
	0.19	0.16	0.14	OVG	(116)
	0.16	0.19	0.13	OVG	(130)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	0.13	0.18	0.07	OVG	(128)
	0.15	0.16	0.05	OVG	(131)
	0.13	0.15	0.06	OVG	(132)
	0.11	0.29	0.09	OVG	(135)
	0.28	0.28	0.10	OVG	(135)
	0.20 (2)	0.20 (2)	0.17 (2)	OVG	(134)
	0.13 (10)			OVG	(149)
	0.19 (2)	0.21 (2)	0.20 (2)	OOG	(153)
		0.16 (5)	0.08 (5)	OVG	(151)
	0.18	0.18	0.15	OVG	(173)
<u>L.O.I.</u>	1.48 (5)	1.44 (5)	2.26 (5)	OVG	(27)
	1.22	1.39	1.97	OVG	(30,31)
	1.09	1.04	1.17	OVG	(87)
	1.09	1.04	1.17	OVG	(87)
	0.99	0.89	1.09	OVG	(93)
	1.14 (4)	1.25 (4)	1.38 (4)	OVG	(113)
	1.27	1.26	1.92	OVG	(132)
	0.99	1.16	1.32	OVG	(137,138)
	1.08			OVG	(137,138)
	0.90	0.85		OVG	(169)
<u>CO₂</u>			1.00	HVG	(19)
			0.99	OVG	(14)
	<0.10	<0.10		000	(42)
	0.50	0.41	1.10	000	(29)
	0.59	0.50	1.14	FVK	(32)
	0.59 (2)	0.50 (2)		FVK	(32)
	0.55 (4)	0.55 (4)	1.13 (4)	FVJ	(33)
	0.44	0.34	1.03	000	(36)
	0.46	0.35	0.98	HVT	(44)
	0.32 (3)	0.26 (3)		HVK	(37)
			1.00	000	(39)
	0.53 (5)	0.41 (5)	1.06 (5)	FVK	(86)
			1.05 (5)	FVK	(86)
	0.60	0.54	1.21	FVL	(93,95)
	0.46 (3)	0.34 (3)	1.03 (3)	HVK	(101)
	0.44 (2)	0.41 (2)	0.88 (2)	HVG	(102)
	0.46	0.40	0.90	HVG	(102)
	0.47	0.37	1.03	OVK	(113,114)
	0.42	0.18	0.90	HVG	(116)
	0.55	0.33	1.14	FVK	(116)
	0.66	0.60	1.22 (2)	FVT	(111)
	0.42	0.38	1.05	OOG	(130)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	0.48	0.42	1.03	HVG	(131)
	0.46 (2)	0.40 (2)	1.02 (2)	HVG	(134)
	0.47	0.41	1.08	HVK	(147,148)
	0.43 (5)			HVK	(149)
	0.50 (2)	0.46 (2)	1.14 (2)	OOT	(153)
		0.47 (5)	1.22 (5)	HVK	(151)
	0.57	0.46	1.11	FVL	(159)
	0.63	0.55	1.15	FVG	(173)
	0.48 (8)			FVT	(202)
	0.52 (4)	0.44 (4)	1.10 (4)	FVJ	(204)
	0.49 (4)	0.40 (4)	1.06 (4)	HOO	(206)
	0.53 (4)	0.43 (4)	1.11 (4)	FOO	(206)
<u>TiO₂</u>			3.85	FPJ	(19)
			3.79	FPT	(14)
	0.14	0.13		OVS	(45)
	0.16			HOJ	(20,21)
	0.16	0.21	3.88	HOJ	(22)
	0.12	0.12		OOX	(46)
	0.12			FOX	(38)
	0.18 (3)	0.17 (3)		FOJ	(24,25)
			3.5	OVS	(47)
		0.14 (2)		OOO	(26)
	0.16 (6)	0.16 (6)	3.92 (6)	FPJ	(27)
	0.15 (3)	0.15 (3)	3.72 (3)	HOJ	(28)
	0.14 (3)	0.16 (3)	3.84 (6)	HOJ	(48)
	0.16	0.18	3.65	OOO	(29)
	0.18	0.26	3.87	FPJ	(30,31)
	0.14	0.16	3.90	HOJ	(32)
	0.15		3.65	FOA	(32)
			3.27 (2)	FOA	(32)
	0.16	0.13		OVS	(49)
	0.13 (3)	0.13 (3)	3.67 (3)	FPJ	(33,34)
	0.12 (3)	0.12 (3)	3.62 (3)	FOA	(33,34)
	0.12	0.12	3.33	FOA	(35)
	0.11	0.11	3.34	OVS	(50)
	0.14	0.16	4.00	OOO	(36)
	0.15 (3)	0.25 (3)		HOJ	(37)
	0.14	0.15	3.63	OOX	(39)
	0.16 (2)	0.16 (2)		OVS	(43)
	0.14 (4)	0.15 (4)	3.60	FOX	(66,67)
	0.16 (5)	0.14 (5)	3.82 (5)	FOA	(86)
			3.83 (5)	FOA	(86)
			3.60	FOA	(35)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	0.15	0.15	3.75	FOJ	(87)
	0.15	0.15	3.80	HOJ	(87,90)
	0.13 ₂	0.13 ₇	3.9	FOX	(91)
	0.14	0.14	3.68	FOA	(92)
	0.2	0.2	3.90	FOX	(93)
	0.12	0.15		BVS	(93)
	0.12	0.12	3.4	HOL	(93)
	0.15 (3)	0.15 (3)	3.86 (3)	HOJ	(101)
	0.18	0.18	4.00	OOJ	(102)
	0.18	0.19	4.01	OOJ	(102)
	0.14 ₄ (5)	0.16 ₅ (5)		OVS	(40,103)
	0.14 (2)	0.14 (2)	4.03 (3)	BOX	(40,104)
	0.22	0.25	3.88	OOO	(112)
	0.18	0.22	3.95	OOO	(112)
	0.22	0.27	3.85	OOO	(112)
	0.16 (4)	0.13 (4)	3.72 (4)	FVS	(113)
	0.15	0.14	3.69	HOJ	(113,114)
			3.50 (2)	OOO	(115)
	0.156	0.159		FPJ	(116)
	0.19	0.20	3.71	FOA	(116)
	0.14 (2)	0.15		FOX	(121)
	0.15	0.16	3.61	OOJ	(130)
	0.18	0.20	2.50	OOS	(130)
	0.15 (3)	0.16 (3)	4.28 (3)	FOJ	(128)
	0.15	0.16	3.77	FPJ	(131)
	0.18	0.17	3.74	OOJ	(132,133)
	0.12	0.12	3.75	OOX	(104,132)
	0.21	0.23	3.91	OOJ	(135)
	0.19		3.86	OOJ	(135)
		0.22		OOA	(135)
	0.15	0.16		FOX	(136)
	0.26	0.18	4.08	OOJ	(137,138)
	0.33	0.29	3.81	FOA	(137,139)
	0.13	0.14	3.56	FOX	(137,140)
	0.14 (2)	0.14 (2)	3.63 (3)	FPJ	(134)
	0.16	0.16	3.41	HCM	(125,126)
		0.15		HCM	(125,126)
			3.86 (3)	HOJ	(40)
	0.14 ₇ (2)	0.16 ₈ (2)		FPJ	(153)
	0.14 ₈ (2)	0.16 ₆ (2)	3.82 (2)	HOJ	(153)
	0.13 (3)	0.14 (3)	3.56 (3)	FOX	(165)
		0.15		FOX	(166)
	0.14	0.14		FOX	(169)
	0.15 (2)	0.15 (2)	3.8 (2)	OVS	(170)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	0.15 (15)	0.16 (15)	3.3 (15)	OVS	(170)
	0.14	0.14		FOX	(169)
	0.14	0.14	3.79	FOA	(173)
	0.14	0.14	3.74	FOX	(173)
	0.14	0.15		OOX	(179)
	0.13	0.13		OOS	(197)
<u>P₂₀₅</u>			<0.02	FOJ	(19)
			0.05	OOJ	(14)
	0.42			HOJ	(20,21)
	0.43	0.53	0.13	HOJ	(22)
	0.46 (3)	0.55 (3)		HOJ	(24,25)
	0.43	0.55		HOJ	(51)
	0.59	0.59		OOO	(42)
		0.60 (2)		HOJ	(26)
	0.45 (6)	0.55 (6)	0.06 (6)	HOJ	(27)
	0.47 (3)	0.60 (3)	0.08 (3)	HOJ	(28)
	0.43	0.53		HOJ	(40,48)
	0.39	0.50	0.10	OOO	(29)
	0.52	0.62	0.31	OOO	(30)
	0.44	0.56	0.09	HOJ	(32)
	0.44 (4)	0.56 (4)	0.05 (4)	HOJ	(33)
	0.43	0.550	0.05	FOJ	(35)
	0.44	0.56	0.08	OOO	(36)
	0.42 (3)	0.53 (3)		HOJ	(37)
	0.40	0.52	0.05	OOX	(39)
	0.43 (4)	0.52 (4)	0.08 (2)	FOX	(66,67)
	0.49	0.49	0.005	FPJ	(87)
	0.49	0.50	0.005	HOJ	(87,90)
	0.43	0.48		FOX	(91)
	0.35	0.44	0.03	HOJ	(93)
	0.43	0.53	0.06	HOJ	(101)
	0.38	0.52	0.07	HPT	(102)
	0.42	0.53	0.07	HPT	(102)
	0.53 (3)	0.60 (2)	0.08 (2)	HOJ	(40)
	0.49 ₅ (3)	0.52 ₆ (3)	0.12 ₁ (3)	BOX	(40,104)
	0.43	0.52	0.06	OOO	(112)
	0.36	0.43	0.12	OOO	(112)
	0.51	0.57	0.06	OOO	(112)
	0.44	0.54	0.10	HOJ	(113,114)
	0.44	0.56	0.05 ₄	FOJ	(116)
	0.44 (2)	0.56		FOX	(121)
	0.43	0.52	0.18	OOJ	(130)
	0.43 (3)	0.48 (3)	0.06	FOJ	(128)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	0.41	0.53	0.06	FPJ	(131)
	0.50	0.58	0.08	OOJ	(132, 133)
	0.45	0.45	0.14	OOT	(135)
	0.42	0.44	0.13	OOJ	(135)
	0.42 (2)	0.51 (2)		HOJ	(134)
			0.05 (2)	FOJ	(134)
	0.45	0.50	0.074	HCM	(125, 126)
		0.55		HCM	(125, 126)
	0.40 ₈ (2)	0.52 ₉ (2)	0.05 ₉ (2)	FPJ	(153)
	0.41 ₁ (2)	0.53 ₄ (2)		HOJ	(153)
	0.39 (3)	0.50 (3)	<0.20 (6)	OVS	(155)
	0.41	0.22		OOJ	(166)
	0.44	0.54		FOX	(169)
	0.44	0.55		FOX	(169)
	0.43	0.56	0.06	FOX	(173)
<u>F</u>	0.51	0.73 ₅		FVL	(52)
	0.46 (2)	0.65 (2)	0.02	FPL	(53)
	0.48	0.64	0.02 ₅	FPL	(27, 54)
			0.02 ₇	FOL	(14)
	0.49 (4)	0.67 (4)	0.10 (4)	FPL	(33)
	0.51 (3)	0.76 (3)		FPL	(37)
	0.72 (3)	0.60 (4)	0.10 (4)	FPL	(82, 85)
	0.47	0.72	0.06 ₅	FVL	(93)
	0.50	0.75	0.02 ₅	FVL	(93)
	0.37	0.45	<0.01	FVJ	(102)
	0.37	0.45	<0.01	FVJ	(102)
	0.48	0.65	0.019	FVL	(116)
	0.50 (3)	0.72 ₈ (3)	0.02 ₈ (3)	FVJ	(123)
	0.54	0.76	0.03	FVJ	(131)
	0.52 (2)	0.66 (2)	0.02 (2)	FVL	(134)
	0.49	0.70	0.015	HCM	(125)
		0.72		HCM	(126)
	0.54 (2)	0.76 (2)	0.03 (2)	FVJ	(153)
	0.47	0.82	0.06 ₄	FVL	(164)
	0.51	0.67	<0.1	OOL	(173)
	0.49	0.74	0.02	FVT	(167)
<u>S</u>			0.04 ₇ (3)	FVT	(19)
			0.05	FPG	(14)
	0.04	0.04		OOO	(42)
	0.01 ₆	0.04 ₆	0.06 ₄	OOO	(29)
	0.01	0.06	0.06	FVT	(32)
	0.02 (3)	0.07 (3)	0.07 ₂ (3)	FVJ	(33)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	0.03 (3)	0.07 (3)		OPG	(37)
	0.011 (5)	0.41 (5)	0.062 (5)	000	(86)
			0.066 (5)	000	(86)
	0.052	0.074	0.08	FVL	(93,96)
	0.01 (3)	0.05 (3)	0.07 (3)	FVT	(101)
	0.03	0.02	0.02	FPJ	(102)
	0.03	0.02	0.02	FPJ	(102)
	0.01 ₅	0.06	0.06	FVT	(111)
	0.02	0.05		FOX	(121)
	0.01	0.05	0.06	FPG	(131)
	0.01 ₂ (2)	0.046 (2)	0.062 (2)	FVT	(134)
	0.056	0.064	0.076	FVL	(167)
	0.02	0.04	0.06	FVO	(173)
	0.011	0.035	0.054	BOX	(176)
	0.013 (4)	0.053	0.064 (4)	FVJ	(204)
<u>MnO</u>			0.16 (2)	FPJ	(19)
			0.17	OOT	(14)
	0.33	0.32		OVS	(45)
	0.32			HOJ	(20,21)
	0.34	0.32	0.15	HOJ	(22)
	0.31			FOX	(38)
	0.34 (3)	0.34 (3)		HOJ	(24,25)
			0.18	OVS	(47)
		0.33 (2)		OOA	(42)
		0.29 (2)		HOJ	(26)
	0.29 (6)	0.31 (6)	0.14 (6)	FPJ	(27)
	0.31 (3)	0.32 (3)	0.17 (3)	HOA	(28)
	0.30 (2)	0.31 (3)	0.17 (3)	HOA	(40,41)
		0.35		OVS	(55)
	0.33	0.36	0.21	000	(29)
	0.31	0.32	0.15	HOA	(30)
	0.31	0.30	0.17	HOA	(30)
	0.30	0.30	0.17	OOX	(30,56)
	0.32	0.32	0.17	FOA	(32)
	0.32	0.35		OVS	(49)
	0.32	0.32	0.17	FOA	(35)
	0.31 (5)	0.31 (5)	0.17 (5)	HOA	(33)
	0.32 (3)	0.31 (3)	0.17 (3)	FOA	(33)
	0.28	0.28	0.14	OVS	(50)
	0.32	0.33	0.17	000	(36)
	0.36 (3)	0.33 (3)		HOA	(37)
	0.33	0.35	0.16	OOX	(39)
	0.34 (2)		0.17 (2)	OVS	(43)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	0.32 (4)	0.33 (4)	0.16 (2)	FOX	(66,67)
	0.33 (5)	0.34 (5)	0.18 (5)	FOA	(86)
			0.18 (5)	FOA	(86)
	0.32	0.32	0.19	FOJ	(87)
	0.32	0.31	0.22	HOJ	(87,90)
	0.32	0.33	0.17	FOX	(91)
	0.31	0.32	0.17	FOA	(92)
	0.3	0.3	0.20	FOX	(93)
	0.30	0.31	0.17	HOA	(93)
	0.38	0.38	0.20	BVS	(93)
	0.32	0.32	0.17	HOL	(93)
	0.31 (5)	0.32 (5)	0.17 (5)	HOA	(101)
	0.38	0.36	0.22	OOJ	(102)
	0.38	0.36	0.22	OOJ	(102)
	0.30 ₇	0.31 ₁	0.17 ₂	OOR	(102)
	0.29 ₇	0.30 ₁	0.16 ₆	HOA	(40)
	0.31 ₅ (5)	0.31 ₂ (5)	0.18 ₉ (5)	OVS	(40,101)
	0.32	0.33	0.18	OOO	(112)
	0.33	0.36	0.23	OOO	(112)
	0.32	0.33	0.17	OOO	(112)
	0.33 (4)	0.34 (4)	0.18 (4)	FVS	(113)
	0.31	0.32	0.16	HOJ	(113)
	0.31 ₃	0.31 ₈	0.16 ₆	OOR	(115)
	0.33	0.34	0.18	FOA	(116)
	0.31 (2)	0.30		FOX	(121)
	0.31	0.32	0.17	OOJ	(130)
	0.31	0.33	0.18	OOX	(130)
	0.31	0.31	0.11 ₆	OOS	(130)
	0.31 (3)	0.33 (3)	0.17 (3)	FOA	(128)
	0.31	0.32	0.17	FPJ	(131)
	0.33	0.34	0.17	OOA	(132,133)
	0.34	0.34	0.17	OOX	(104,132)
	0.31	0.34	0.19	OOJ	(135)
	0.32	0.33	0.17	OOA	(135)
	0.33	0.33		FOX	(136)
	0.33	0.34		HOA	(136)
	0.34	0.35	0.19	OOA	(137,139)
	0.32 (2)	0.33 (2)	0.14 (2)	HOJ	(134)
	0.37 (6)	0.37 (6)	0.16 (6)	OVS	(142)
	0.33 ₈	0.37	0.19	HCM	(125,126)
		0.365			(125,126)
	0.33 ₀ (2)	0.33 ₂ (2)	0.16 ₁ (2)	FPJ	(153)
	0.33 ₅ (2)	0.33 ₂ (2)		HOJ	(153)
	0.32 ₈ (4)	0.31 ₉ (4)	0.16 ₂ (4)	OOX	(153)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	0.30 (4)	0.29 (4)		OVS	(162)
	0.30	0.28	0.23	OOR	(163)
	0.29 (3)	0.30 (3)	0.15 (3)	FOX	(165)
	0.33	0.31		OOA	(166)
	0.32	0.33		FOX	(169)
	0.30 (2)	0.35 (2)	0.17 (2)	OVS	(170)
	0.36 (15)	0.40 (15)	0.17 (15)	OVS	(170)
	0.31	0.32		FOX	(169)
	0.32	0.33	0.17	FOA	(173)
	0.31	0.31	0.18	FOX	(173)
	0.32	0.30	0.17	OOR	(178)
	0.337	0.312		OOR	(192)
	0.32 (4)	0.34 (4)	0.18 (4)	HOA	(196)
<u>Fe₂O₃T</u>			17.76	HOT	(19)
			17.48 (2)	FOA	(19)
			18.02	HOT	(14)
	6.63			HOT	(20,21)
	6.70	6.64	18.78	HOT	(22)
	6.20			FOX	(38)
	6.31 (3)	6.47 (3)		FOJ	(24,25)
		6.60 (2)		HOT	(26)
	6.21 (6)	6.63 (6)	17.71 (6)	FPT	(27)
	6.21 (3)	6.39 (3)	17.89 (3)	HOA	(28)
	6.22	6.42	17.70	OOO	(29)
	6.43	6.74	18.39	FPJ	(30,31)
	6.21	6.37	17.72	HOJ	(32)
	6.37 (5)	6.68 (5)	18.18 (5)	FPT	(33,34)
	6.35 (3)	6.60 (3)	18.17 (3)	FOA	(33,34)
	6.17	6.34	16.92	FOA	(35)
	6.23	6.40	17.90	OOO	(36)
	6.23	6.25	17.75	HOT	(35)
	6.07 (3)	6.19 (3)		HOJ	(37)
	6.32	6.52	16.64	OOX	(39)
	6.83	6.33	17.8	HYA	(57,58)
			17.60	FOA	(35)
	6.36 (4)	6.56 (4)	17.28 (2)	FOX	(66,67)
	6.22	6.35	17.60	FOA	(82,84)
	6.33 (5)	6.50 (5)	17.92 (5)	FOA	(86)
			18.03 (5)	FOA	(86)
	8.05	7.99	19.52	HOT	(87)
	7.79	7.93	19.48	HOJ	(87)
	6.22	6.35	17.91	HOT	(89)
	6.30	6.56	17.3	FOX	(91)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	6.62	6.89	17.89	FOA	(92)
	6.2	6.3	18.0	FOX	(93)
	6.4	6.3	18.5	FOT	(93,97)
	6.3	6.4	18.1	HOA	(93)
	6.37 (2)	6.76 (2)	18.19 (2)	HOT	(101)
	6.54 (3)	6.61 (3)	18.01 (3)	FOA	(101)
	6.65	6.51	18.20	FPT	(102)
	6.46	6.33	18.19	FPT	(102)
	6.36 (3)	6.68	18.55	HOA	(40)
	6.32 (5)	6.51 (5)	19.4 (5)	OVS	(40,105)
	6.17 (2)	6.20 (2)	18.76 (2)	BOX	(40,104)
	6.59	6.72	18.45	OOO	(112)
	7.00	7.36	18.50	OOO	(112)
	6.35	6.68	17.80	OOO	(112)
	6.42	6.50 (4)	18.03 (4)	FVS	(113)
	6.45	6.60	18.17	HOT	(14,113)
	6.2	6.3	18.4	OOR	(115)
	6.29	6.52	18.15	FPT	(116)
	6.46	6.68	18.06	FOA	(116)
	6.19 (2)	6.28		FOX	(121)
	6.24	6.52	17.93	OOJ	(130)
	6.26 (3)	6.47 (3)	17.79	FOJ	(128)
	6.15	6.31	17.78	HOT	(131)
	6.31	6.52	17.56	OOJ	(132,133)
	6.23	6.41	17.42	OOX	(104,132)
	6.53	6.75	18.27	HOT	(135)
	6.35	6.67	18.24	OOA	(135)
	6.36	6.50		FOX	(136)
	6.48	6.75	17.92	OOJ	(137,138)
	6.37	6.52	17.57	FOA	(137,139)
	6.07	6.29	17.30	FOX	(137,140)
	6.18 (2)	6.34 (2)	17.68 (2)	FPJ	(134)
			17.68	FOJ	(134)
	6.09 (2)	6.36 (2)	17.75 (2)	FPT	(153)
	6.11 (2)	6.35 (2)	17.71 (2)	HYT	(153)
	7.0 (2)	5.3 (2)	15.7 (2)	OOR	(163)
	6.17 (3)	6.30 (3)	18.22 (3)	FOX	(165)
	6.55	6.71		OOA	(166)
	6.26	6.55		FOX	(169)
	5.6 (2)	6.4 (2)		OVS	(170)
	6.3 (15)	6.9 (15)		OVS	(170)
	6.31	6.55		FOX	(169)
	6.46	6.49	18.03	FOA	(173)
	6.42	6.43	17.97	FOX	(173)

Table 1 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	6.64	6.79	18.96	OOR	(178)
	6.36	5.86		OOR	(192)
	6.00 (4)	6.29 (4)	18.01 (4)	HOA	(196)
<u>RE₂O₃T</u>	0.09 (2)	0.60 (2)	0.15 (2)	HPG	(33,34)
	0.09	0.75	0.01	Calc'd	(From Table 5)
	0.06			HPJ	(110)
		0.48 (2)	0.007 (2)	HPJ	(151)
<u>Oxygen</u>	43.2 ₆			OOR	(42)
	45.74 (2)	45.26 (2)	41.89 (2)	OOR	(59)
	45.54	45.12	43.09	Calc'd	(From Table 12)
	45.6 (2)	44.5 (2)	41.0 (2)	OOR	(115)

Table 2 - Reported values of "trace" elements

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
<u>Ag</u>	<0.05	0.054		ODS	(45)
ppm	2	3		HOA	(51)
			0.10	ODS	(47)
	<1	<1	<1	OOO	(29)
	0.4 (5)	0.2 (4)	1.2 (5)	HOA	(33)
	<3	<3	<3	BVS	(93)
	2	2	3	HOA	(93)
	1.9 (4)	2.0 (5)	3.5 (5)	HOA	(101)
	<10	<10	<10	OOO	(127)
	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	OVS	(142)
	<0.25 (3)	<0.25 (3)	<0.25 (6)	OVS	(155)
	0.022 (5)	0.026 (5)	0.14 (5)	HYA	(174)
	0.029	0.019	0.120	OOA	(183)
			0.100	HYA	(207)
<u>As</u>	<30	<30		ODS	(45)
ppm	<300	<300		HOA	(51)
			<50	ODS	(47)
	82	94	106	OOO	(29)
	16.3	16.1	0.65	HVA	(60)
	12 (5)	14 (5)	2 (10)	FVJ	(86)
	22	24	12	HYL	(93,98)
	14 (3)	13 (3)	4 (3)	FOJ	(101)
	21	23	1.7	HVJ	(117,118)
	20	21	1.2	HVJ	(117,118)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	16	21	<7	O0X	(123)
	<68	<68	<68	OVS	(142)
	17.8 (7)	19.7 (7)	0.46 (7)	HVA	(154)
	18.0 (7)	19.8 (7)	0.50 (7)	HVA	(154)
	16.0 (3)	16.7 (3)	0.69 (3)	HVA	(175)
	19.4	16.3		FVA	(186)
	17.8 (2)	19.6 (2)	0.6 (2)	FVJ	(191)
	19 (6)	21 (4)		HYJ	(198)
	18			HVA	(208)
<u>Au</u> ppm	<1	< 1		OOS	(45)
	<10	<10	<10	OVS	(142)
<u>B</u> ppm	33 (2)	45		ODS	(45)
			<5	ODS	(47)
	77	98		OOS	(61)
	178	246	71	OOO	(29)
	110	130		OVS	(50)
	95	110	5	FYJ	(62)
	83	108	13	BVS	(93)
	84	108	<9	OVS	(123)
	61	77	<15	OOS	(130)
	98 (6)	119 (6)	<15	OVS	(142)
	105	100	4	HCM	(125,126)
		98		HCM	(125,126)
	82 (4)	104 (4)		OVS	(162)
	68	70	22	FOX	(165)
	<100	120 (2)	<100	OVS	(170)
	90 (15)	110 (15)	<50	OVS	(170)
		91		OOS	(209)
		82		OOJ	(209)
<u>Ba</u> ppm	430	410		OVS	(45)
	650	730		O0X	(46)
	740	800		OOS	(46)
	460	460		OCA	(52)
			37	OVS	(47)
	452.5	437		OOM	(63)
	450	410		OOO	(61)
	530	526		OOO	(46)
	455 (2)	445 (2)	ca 50 (2)	HOA	(28)
		600		OVS	(55)
	367	491	106	OOO	(28)
	550	540		O0X	(56,64)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	470	370		OVS	(49)
	410 (2)	285	168 (2)	OOX	(33)
	530	530	59	OVS	(50)
	412	528	99	OOA	(36)
	450	1175	190	OOX	(39)
	460 (2)	435 (2)	47 (2)	OVS	(43)
	400 (3)	200 (3)		OPG	(37)
	530	510	130	FOX	(91)
	394	381	45	BVS	(93)
	174 (5)	137 (5)	43 (5)	HOA	(101)
	482 (5)	531 (5)	39 (5)	OVS	(40,108)
	470 (3)	465 (3)	100 (3)	BOX	(40,104)
	465 (2)	430		FOX	(121)
	460	460	110	OCA	(123)
	275	300	65	HCM	(125,126)
		285		HCM	(125,126)
	490	460	55	FCS	(113,127)
	500	400		OOX	(130)
	430	420		HOA	(136)
	527 (6)	523 (6)		OVS	(142)
	480	410	66	HCM	(125,126)
		420		HCM	(125,126)
	420 (4)		<40 (4)	OOX	(153)
	450 (3)	425 (3)	55 (3)	OVS	(155)
			55 (3)	OVS	(155)
	510 (3)	480 (3)	57 (3)	HOA	(156,157)
	460 (4)	410 (4)		OVS	(162)
	500	600	130	OOR	(163)
	700	700	30	OVS	(165)
	475	445		OOA	(166)
	380 (20)	400 (2)	44 (2)	OVS	(170)
	530 (15)	520 (15)	57 (15)	OVS	(170)
	470	415	100	BOX	(175)
	524 (3)	534 (3)	67 (3)	FCR	(177)
	510	510	83.52	FCR	(178)
			47 (2)	HCM	(184)
	455	445		OOA	(189)
		415	55	HOA	(207)
<u>Be</u>	16	16		OVS	(45)
ppm	20	21		OVS	(65)
	20	20		OOO	(60)
	14	16	<5	OOO	(29)
	29	21		OVS	(50)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
			<2	OVS	(47)
29				OVS	(43)
22	31		<10	BVS	(98)
24	23		<5	HOA	(93)
28	28		2	OVS	(123)
27 (3)	26 (3)			OCA	(123)
21	20		<5	OOS	(130)
<30	<30		<30	OOO	(129)
30 (6)	32 (6)		<1	OVS	(142)
10.25	10.20		0.38	HOA	(143)
10.70	11.60		0.50	HCA	(143)
10.45	11.85		0.55	HCA	(143)
18	17		0.5	HCM	(125, 126)
	18			HCM	(125, 126)
22.0	21.5		0.97	HOA	(156, 157)
24 (4)	22 (4)			OVS	(162)
13	13		<5	OVS	(165)
18	18			OOA	(166)
23 (2)	28 (2)		<2	OVS	(170)
23 (15)	25 (15)		3.3 (15)	OVS	(170)
<u>Bi</u> ppm	<0.5	0.58		ODS	(45)
			<0.5	ODS	(47)
1				OOO	(69)
<10	<10		<10	OOO	(29)
2	2		2	HOA	(33, 34)
<5			<5	BVS	(93)
<10	<10		<10	OOO	(129)
8.2 (6)	13 (6)		<5	OVS	(142)
<u>Cd</u> ppm	<2	<2		ODS	(45)
			<2	ODS	(47)
0.158				HCM	(70)
<5	<5		<5	OOO	(29)
2	3		4	HOA	(33, 34)
<10	<10		<10	OVS	(142)
	0.176	0.123		HCM	(145)
<u>Ce</u> ppm	<500	1900		OVS	(45)
	300	2550	36	OOO	(27)
		3500		OVS	(50)
			<500	OVS	(47)
		2100 (2)		OVS	(43)
160	2400			OOX	(33)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	237 (3)	2309 (3)	25 (4)	HPR	(102)
	290	2600		FOX	(121)
	130	1080	26	HCM	(125,126)
		1200		HCM	(125,126)
	214 (6)	2640 (6)	<63	OVS	(142)
	150	950	24.6	HCM	(125,126)
		980		HCM	(125,126)
	215 (2)	2250 (2)	25 (2)	OOR	(163)
	nd	>500	nd	OVS	(165)
	<500	2500 (2)	<500	OVS	(170)
	<200	2200 (15)	<200	OVS	(170)
		3000		FOX	(171)
	164	1620	40	OOR	(178)
	237.3	2274	24.5	FCR	(178)
			21.8	HP,CR	(180,181)
<u>Cl</u> ppm	40	120	80	FPJ	(53)
	1000 (3)	1000 (3)		OPG	(37)
	140	140	130	FVL	(93)
	30	180	30	FVL	(116)
	200	200	200	FPJ	(131)
	150	120	170	HCM	(125,126)
		130		HCM	(125,126)
	98 (2)	125 (2)	150	OOX	(150)
	120	140	180	FVL	(164)
	128	134	158	BOX	(176)
<u>Co</u> ppm	<20	<20		OVS	(45)
	25	27		HOA	(51)
	9	12	78	OVS	(65)
			73	OVS	(47)
	9	10		OVS	(61)
	1			OOO	(69)
	17	32		OOX	(71)
	13 (2)	12 (2)	86 (2)	HOA	(28)
	ca 19	ca 12	96 (3)	HOA	(40,72)
		4.5		OVS	(55)
	12	18	125	OOO	(29)
	8.8	7.2	89	OOR	(27)
	13	14	72	OOX	(56,64)
		4.5		OVS	(49)
	26 (2)	26 (2)	88 (2)	HOA	(33,34)
	17 (2)	28 (2)	68 (2)	OOX	(33)
	<10	<10	60	OVS	(50)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	8	11	91	OOX	(39)
	9.2 (5)	9.6 (5)	94 (5)	HYA	(57,58)
			77 (2)	OVS	(43)
	<10	<10	103	BVS	(93)
	5	8	80	HOA	(93)
	7 (5)	8 (5)	75 (5)	HOA	(101)
	8.1 (3)	7.8 (3)	86 (5)	HPR	(102)
	<20	<20	65 (2)	HYA	(102)
	<10	<10	71	FCS	(113,127)
	<17	<17	98	OOS	(130)
	<10	<10	100 (3)	OOO	(129)
	10.5 (6)	12 (6)	108 (6)	OVS	(142)
	15	13	90	HCM	(125,126)
		15		HCM	(125,126)
	21 (2)	20 (2)	102 (2)	HOA	(134)
	10 (3)	12 (3)	97 (3)	OVS	(155)
			98 (3)	OVS	(155)
	10 (3)	9 (3)	89 (3)	HOA	(156,157)
	6.5 (4)	6.6 (4)		OVS	(162)
	7.6 (3)	4.8 (3)	72 (3)	OOR	(163)
	8	8	81	OVS	(165)
	<10	<10	81 (2)	OVS	(170)
	11 (15)	15 (15)	86 (15)	OVS	(170)
	9	10	103	OOR	(178)
	8.2	8.0	85.9	FCR	(178)
	11	11	86.5	OOA	(189)
	10.8	11.6		OOR	(192)
	19 (4)	10 (4)	91 (4)	HOA	(196)
		13	100	HOA	(207)
<u>Cr</u> ppm	<20	<20		OVS	(45)
	13	8		HOA	(51)
	7.2	4.2		HOA	(62)
			470	OVS	(47)
	9	6		OVS	(61)
	7			OOX	(46)
	13 (2)	11 (2)	328 (2)	HOA	(28)
			439 (3)	HOA	(40,72)
		14		OVS	(55)
	13	15	553	OOO	(29)
	20	24	484	FPJ	(27)
	15	27	690	OOR	(27)
	<8	<8	495	OOX	(56,64)
	11	13	475	HOA	(30)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
			340	000	(32)
9	14			OVS	(49)
22	24		300	HOA	(33,34)
6	<2		500	OOX	(33)
8	4		440	OVS	(50)
<70	<70		335	000	(36)
<20	<20		540	OOX	(39)
			530 (2)	OVS	(43)
			650	FOX	(91)
<5	<5		410	BVS	(93)
<25	<25		300	HOA	(93)
10	24		385	FOL	(93)
14 (5)	11 (5)		352 (5)	HOA	(101)
			574 (5)	OVS	(40,109)
			300	000	(112)
			500	FOA	(116)
7.2	4.2		321 (2)	OOA	(123)
8	8		410	OVS	(123)
<10	<12		508	FCS	(113,127)
10 (3)	<10		800 (3)	000	(129)
32	24			HOA	(136)
10 (6)	6.1 (6)		466 (6)	OVS	(142)
10	9		410	HCM	(125,126)
	8			HCM	(125,126)
			900 (2)	FPJ	(134)
12 (3)	10 (3)		460 (3)	OVS	(155)
			465 (3)	OVS	(155)
7.2 (3)	6.6 (3)		317 (3)	HOA	(156,157)
<12 (4)	<12 (4)			OVS	(162)
9	8		510	OVS	(165)
<10	<10		500 (2)	OVS	(170)
12 (15)	15 (15)		450 (15)	OVS	(170)
13	20		360	OOR	(178)
6	4		416	BOX	(188)
12.2	10.6			OOA	(189)
<10	<10		331 (4)	HOA	(196)
<50	<50		850	OOR	(199)
	<10		360	HOA	(207)
<u>Cs</u>	2.2	2.0	1.1	OOR	(25)
ppm	2.28	2.54	0.48	FPR	(102)
	2.33	3.12	0.36	FPR	(102)
	2.9 (3)	2.9 (3)	0.7 (5)	OPE	(123)
	2.6	2.3	0.4	HOE	(124)
	3 (3)	2.5 (3)	<1 (6)	OVS	(155)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	2.0 (3)	1.6 (3)	1.0 (3)	OOR	(163)
	1.9	2.1	0.6	OOR	(178)
	2.7	2.7	0.5	OOR	(178)
<u>Cu</u>					
ppm	<8	18		OVS	(45)
	7	27		HOA	(51)
	5.5	20		HOA	(52)
			160	OVS	(47)
	4.5	15		OVS	(61)
	2			OOR	(69)
	<5	16		OOX	(71)
	5 (2)	18 (2)	128	HOA	(28)
	10 (2)	26 (2)	126 (4)	HOA	(40,72)
		17		OVS	(55)
	<5	9	166	OOO	(29)
	14	16	164	HYJ	(27)
	<8	10	140	OOX	(56,64)
	4	13	118	HOA	(30)
		13		OVS	(49)
	7	16	130	HOA	(33,34)
	10	12	78	OOX	(33)
	2	24	120	OVS	(50)
	3.6 (5)	24 (5)	80 (5)	HYA	(57)
		24	122 (2)	OVS	(43)
	<5	11	158	BVS	(93)
	6	24	134	HOA	(93)
	3 (5)	17 (5)	135 (5)	HOA	(101)
	40 (2)	26 (2)	114 (2)	HYA	(102)
	<10	16	125	HOA	(117,119)
	<10	13	125	HOA	(117,119)
	5.5	20	132 (3)	OOA	(123)
	7	13	148	OOX	(123)
	<10	15	122	FCS	(113,127)
	<15	<15	190	OOS	(130)
	<10	<10	100 (3)	OOO	(129)
	2.5 (6)	22 (6)	116 (6)	OVS	(142)
	<5	6 (2)	127 (2)	BOX	(141)
	5	34	160	HCM	(125,126)
		26		HCM	(125,126)
	6 (2)	12 (2)	138 (2)	HOA	(134)
	2.0	21.4	132	HCA	(152)
	5 (3)	19 (3)	131 (3)	OVS	(155)
			131 (3)	OVS	(155)
	3.0 (3)	14.1 (3)	130 (3)	HOA	(156,157)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	6.1 (4)	10.9 (4)		OVS	(162)
	5	15	150	OVS	(165)
	<5	22 (2)	140 (20)	OVS	(170)
	7.2 (15)	15 (15)	150 (15)	OVS	(170)
	5	18	132	HOA	(173)
	23	23	16	OOR	(178)
	6.1	19.0	126.3	OOA	(189)
	9 (4)	18 (4)	118 (4)	HOA	(196)
	6.7 (10)	15.0 (10)	149 (10)	OOS	(197)
	1.5 (3)	7.3 (3)	128.5 (3)	BOX	(200)
	4	15	135	HOA	(200)
		13	133	HOA	(207)
<u>Dy</u> ppm	<80	110		OOS	(73)
	21	118 (2)		HPA	(74)
	17	73	3.2	HCM	(125,126)
		65		HCM	(125,126)
	32 (6)	145 (6)		OVS	(142)
	16	68	2.6	HCM	(125,126)
		62		HCM	(125,126)
	27.31	125	4.6	HP,CR	(151)
	10 (2)	45 (2)	4 (2)	OOR	(163)
	16	92	1.4	OOR	(178)
			2.4	HPA	(185)
<u>Er</u> ppm	13 (2)	52 (2)		HPA	(74)
	11	45	1.1	HCM	(125,126)
		38		HCM	(125,126)
	24 (6)	107 (6)		OVS	(142)
	11	40	0.95	HCM	(125,126)
		38		HCM	(125,126)
			1.1	HPA	(185)
<u>Eu</u> ppm	2.2	15	1.4	OOR	(27)
	2.2 (2)	14 (2)		HPA	(74)
	2.9 (3)	18.2 (3)	1.4 (3)	HPR	(102)
	2.0	11	1.5	HCM	(125,126)
		11		HCM	(125,126)
	3.1 (6)	22 (6)		OVS	(142)
	2.0	11	1.3	HCM	(125,126)
		11		HCM	(125,126)
	2.74	20	2.4	HP,CR	(151)
	2.4 (4)	14 (4)	1.3 (4)	OOR	(163)
	2.3	16	1.4	OOR	(178)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	2.6	17.4	1.4	FCR	(178)
			1.1	HPA	(185)
<u>Ga</u>	33	43		ODS	(45)
ppm	24.7	25.6		HCM	(75)
			14	ODS	(47)
	22	20		OVS	(61)
	30	30	18	OOX	(56, 64)
	29	19		OVS	(49)
	34 (2)	28 (2)	25 (2)	OOX	(33)
	25	23	19	OVS	(50)
			14	ODS	(45)
	31	33	28	BVS	(93)
	15	14	18	OVS	(123)
	30	36	18	OOS	(130)
	27 (3)	27 (3)	20 (2)	OOO	(129)
	40 (6)	36 (6)	17 (6)	OVS	(142)
	30 (2)	27 (2)	24 (2)	BOX	(143)
	27 (4)	27 (4)		OVS	(162)
	35	26	13	OVS	(165)
	26			OOR	(178)
	28	27	16	BOX	(188)
	30.5 (2)	27.1 (2)	19.6 (2)	BOX	(200)
		26	16	HYA	(207)
	34.2 (3)	26.9 (3)	17.4 (3)	HCA	(210)
<u>Gd</u>	11	55	3.2	HCM	(125, 126)
ppm		51		HCM	(125, 126)
	22 (6)	140 (6)	<15	OVS	(142)
	11	54	3.4	HCM	(125, 126)
		53		HCM	(125, 126)
		57	5	OOR	(163)
	12			OOR	(199)
<u>Ge</u>	1.0	1.1		ODS	(45)
ppm			<0.7	ODS	(47)
	6	10	11	OOO	(29)
		1.3		ODS	(43)
	<10	<10	<10	OOO	(129)
	<3	<3	<3	OVS	(142,
	1.56 (2)	1.55 (2)		HYS	(162)
<u>Hf</u>	8.6	5.1	4.1	OOR	(27)
ppm	~9	~9	~3	HPR	(102)
	<22	<22	<22	OVS	(142)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	7.7 (4)	11 (4)	3.6 (4)	OOR	(163)
	6.4	11	3.4	OOR	(178)
	6.8	8.4		FPR	(178)
<u>Hg</u>	21 (8)	33 (7)	181 (8)	HOA	(33)
ppb	4 (5)	7 (5)	119 (18)	HVA	(86)
<u>Ho</u>	6.9 (2)	34 (2)		HPA	(74)
ppm	3.9	16	0.49	HCM	(125, 126)
		14		HCM	(125, 126)
	2.9	12	0.48	HCM	(125, 126)
		14		HCM	(125, 126)
			0.6	HP, PR	(180, 181)
	7	22	0.5	HPA	(185)
<u>In</u>	<0.2	<0.2		ODS	(45)
ppm			<0.5	ODS	(47)
	<10	<10	<10	OOO	(29)
	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	ODS	(43)
	<5	<5	<5	OVS	(142)
<u>Ir</u>	<7	<7	<7	OVS	(142)
<u>La</u>	<100	1700		OVS	(45)
ppm			61	OVS	(47)
	65	1600		OVS	(61)
	116	1160	<20	OOO	(29)
	87	1370	11	OOR	(27)
	64 (2)	980 (2)	10 (2)	OOX	(33)
	88	1228		HPE	(74)
	140	2200		OVS	(50)
	97 (2)	1300 (2)		OVS	(43)
	79 (3)	1472 (3)	10 (3)	HPR	(102)
	100	1530		FOX	(121)
	53	580	8.6	HCM	(125, 126)
		580		HCM	(125, 126)
	92 (6)	1530 (6)	<10	OVS	(142)
	57	550	8.1	HCM	(125, 126)
		575		HCM	(125, 126)
	75 (3)	1100 (3)	10.0 (3)	OOR	(163)
<280	>500	nd	OVS	(165)	
	97 (2)	1400 (2)	<50	OVS	(170)
	63 (15)	1300 (15)	<100	OVS	(170)
		1500		FOX	(171)
	51	1350	10	OOR	(178)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	78.3	1472	10	FCR	(178)
			10.0	HP,CR	(180,181)
	88	1250		HPE	(185)
<u>Li</u> ppm	94	91		HOA	(51)
	88	85		HOA	(52)
	84 (2)	80 (2)	3 (2)	HOA	(28)
	95 (3)	91 (3)	4.1 (3)	HOA	(40,41)
	141	191	137	OOO	(29)
	88	84	3	OOA	(36)
	41 (5)	39 (5)	3 (5)	HOA	(33)
	110	108	84	HOA	(93)
	55 (5)	51 (5)	3 (5)	HOA	(101)
	59	86	5.5	OOA	(113)
	89 (2)	86 (2)	4.2 (2)	OOA	(123)
	93	90	<4	HOA	(124)
	100	93		HOA	(136)
	95	96	6	HCM	(125,126)
		90		HCM	(125,126)
	95 (2)	98 (2)	7 (2)	HOA	(134)
	106 (3)	104 (3)	<5 (6)	OVS	(155)
	97 (3)	94 (3)	5.2 (3)	HOA	(156,157)
	110	105		OOA	(166)
	104	101	4	HOA	(173)
	88	84	3	OOA	(189)
	91			HOA	(193)
	87			HOA	(193)
	93 (4)	93 (4)	6 (4)	HOA	(196)
	95.8 (10)	96.9 (10)	4.8 (10)	OOS	(197)
		91	4	HOE	(207)
<u>Lu</u> ppm	2.9	8.2		OOOM	(79)
	3.5	11	0.2	OOR	(27)
	2.5	5.4	0.093	HCM	(125,126)
		4.8		HCM	(125,126)
	<3	7 (6)	<3	OVS	(142)
	2.0	3.5	0.065	HCM	(125,126)
		2.9		HCM	(125,126)
	3.00 (2)	8.5 (2)		HCM	(160)
	2.7 (3)	6 (3)	0.31 (3)	OOR	(163)
			0.4	HP,CR	(180,181)
<u>Mo</u> ppm	0.99	0.90		ODS	(45)
			<1	ODS	(47)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	5	8	13	OOS	(29)
	7	2	5	HOA	(33)
	<1	<1	<1	ODS	(43)
	<4	<4	<4	BVS	(93)
	<4	<4	<4	OOX	(123)
	3.2	3.2	10	OVS	(123)
	<6	<6	<6	OOS	(130)
	<10	<10	<10	OOS	(129)
	3 (4)	3 (4)		OVS	(162)
	2	2	8	OVS	(165)
<u>Nb</u>	<50	130		OVS	(45)
ppm			<100	OVS	(47)
	23	97		OVS	(61)
	27	294	82	OOS	(29)
	35 (2)	156 (2)	26 (2)	OOX	(33)
	22	110		OVS	(50)
	33	186	16	OOX	(123)
	21 (6)	195 (6)	12 (6)	OVS	(142)
	14.9 (4)	93.8 (4)		OVS	(162)
	<50	200 (2)	<50	OVS	(170)
			20	BOX	(188)
		155 (2)		OYJ	(207)
<u>Nd</u>			<200	OVS	(45)
ppm	<100	370		OOS	(73)
	75	700		HPA	(74)
		1400		OVS	(50)
		970		OVS	(43)
	71	480	23	HCM	(125, 126)
		470		HCM	(125, 126)
	70 (6)	520 (6)	68	OVS	(142)
	55	420	18.0	HCM	(125, 126)
		430		HCM	(125, 126)
	110 (2)	820 (2)	20 (2)	OOR	(163)
	<150	930	<150	OVS	(170)
			2.6	HP, PR	(180, 181)
			16	HPA	(185)
<u>Ni</u>	<20	<20		OVS	(45)
ppm	22	18		HOA	(51)
			190	OVS	(47)
	5.5	5.2		OVS	(61)
	3.0			OOS	(69)
	19	28		OOX	(71)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	16 (2)	17 (2)	198 (2)	HOA	(28)
			203 (3)	HOA	(40,72)
		14		OVS	(55)
10	14		251	OOO	(29)
<8	<8		210	OOX	(56,64)
12	11		203	HOA	(30)
			235	OOO	(32)
		14		OVS	(49)
22	24		195	HOA	(33,34)
17	34		106	OOX	(33)
ca 8	Tr		250	OVS	(50)
39	125		185	OOX	(39)
7.8 (5)	8.0 (5)		104 (5)	HYA	(57,58)
			183	OVS	(43)
			200	FOX	(91)
6	11		193	BVS	(93)
8	8		148	HOA	(93)
6 (5)	8 (5)		173 (5)	OOO	(101)
<20	<30		160 (2)	HYA	(102)
10 (2)	9			FOX	(121)
12	7		208	OOX	(123)
			194 (2)	OOA	(123)
6.5	7.4		245	OVS	(123)
<10	12		202	FCS	(113,127)
<15	<15		240	OOS	(130)
<10	<10		150 (3)	OOO	(129)
9.2 (6)	8.5 (6)		211 (6)	OVS	(142)
7	8		190	HCM	(125,126)
	7			HCM	(125,126)
16 (2)	16 (2)		205 (2)	HOA	(134)
9.5 (3)	10 (3)		195 (3)	OVS	(155)
			195 (3)	OVS	(155)
<5 (3)	<5 (3)		173 (3)	HOA	(156,157)
7.5 (4)	6.9 (4)			OVS	(162)
10	7		310	OVS	(165)
<10	<10		170 (2)	OVS	(170)
13 (15)	17 (15)		220 (15)	OVS	(170)
13.0	13.7		191.4	OOA	(189)
<10	<10		175 (4)	HOA	(196)
5.8 (3)	6.5 (3)		200.7 (3)	BOX	(200)
10	9		200	HOA	(200)
	12		195	HOA	(207)
<u>Os</u> ppb	<7	<7	<7	OVS	(142)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
<u>Pb</u>	64	120		ODS	(45)
ppm	58	68		OOX	(46)
	97	161		HOA	(51)
		148		HOA	(52)
			4.1	ODS	(47)
		240		OVS	(55)
	176	315	29	OOO	(29)
	92	145	<8	OOX	(56,64)
	95	141	15	HOA	(30)
	75	105		OVS	(49)
	80	134	12	HOA	(33,34)
	82 (2)	121 (2)	16 (2)	OOX	(33)
	82	130		OVS	(50)
	70 (5)	91 (5)	5.6 (5)	HYA	(57,58)
	78	110	6.2	ODS	(43)
	43	85		FOX	(91)
	85	165	17	BVS	(93)
	100	180	20	HOA	(93)
	94 (5)	136 (5)	10 (4)	HOA	(101)
	69 (2)	137 (2)	~10	HYA	(102)
	72	123	5.5	OOA	(113)
	80	140	<20	HOA	(117)
	80	125	<20	HOA	(117)
	91 (2)	148		OOA	(123)
	90	130	<10	OVS	(123)
	84	115	15	OOX	(123)
	95	146	5	OOA	(116)
	150 (3)	110 (3)	10 (3)	OOO	(129)
	136 (6)	214 (6)	14 (6)	OVS	(142)
	118 (2)	136 (2)	12 (2)	BOX	(141)
	93 (2)	148 (2)	18 (2)	HOA	(134)
	78 (3)	124 (3)	10 (3)	OVS	(155)
			11 (3)	OVS	(155)
	86 (3)	135 (3)	<10 (3)	HOA	(156,157)
	71 (4)	151 (4)		OVS	(162)
	72	120	<16	OVS	(165)
		120		FOX	(171)
	100	150	10	HOA	(173)
	75	126	7	BOX	(188)
	83	115	12.2	OOA	(194)
	80.5	120	11.5	HOA	(194)
		130	<10	HOA	(207)
<u>Pd</u>	0.7 (6)	<0.7	<0.7	OVS	(142)
ppm					

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
<u>Pr</u>	16	125	3.9	HCM	(125,126)
ppm		125		HCM	(125,126)
	18 (16)	346 (6)	9 (6)	OVS	(142)
	14	118	3.6	HCM	(125,126)
		120		HCM	(125,126)
	8	22		OOR	(178)
<u>Pt</u>	<7	<7	<7	OVS	(142)
ppm					
<u>Rb</u>	154			OOX	(46)
ppm	237	220		HOA	(51)
	192	184		OOX	(71)
	220	208		OOM	(79)
	211 (2)	200 (2)	6 (2)	HOA	(28)
	204 (3)	186 (3)	ca 13 (2)	BOX	(40,41)
	200	150		OOR	(27)
	265	250	10	OOX	(56,64)
	207 (2)	176 (2)	10 (2)	OOX	(33)
	223	208	7	OOA	(36)
	221.8 (2)	208.4 (2)	7.17 (4)	HPM	(76)
	171	74	<12	OOX	(39)
	100 (3)	100 (3)		OOX	(37)
	220	210	20	FOX	(91)
	240	210	<20	HOA	(93)
	235	254	5.4	FPR	(102)
	237	273	8.3	FPR	(102)
	196 (2)	180 (2)	12 (2)	BOX	(40)
	312	300	11.2	OOA	(113)
	235 (2)	190		FOX	(121)
	199 (2)	186 (2)	6.8 (2)	OOA	(123)
	216	195	9	OOX	(123)
	213	208	8	HOA	(124)
	210	210	<100	OOX	(130)
	220	195		HOA	(136)
	236 (2)	213 (2)	8 (2)	BOX	(141)
	204 (4)	196 (4)	12 (4)	OOX	(153)
	190 (3)	210 (3)	<10 (6)	OVS	(155)
	194 (3)	188 (3)	10	HOA	(156,157)
	220	120	30	OOR	(163)
	225	205		OOA	(166)
	230	200	20	BOX	(173)
	216	236		OOR	(178)
	228	228	5.1	FCR	(178)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	217	196	9	BOX	(188)
	221	210	6	OOA	(189)
		226	10	HOE	(207)
<u>Re</u> ppm	<10	<10	<10	OVS	(142)
<u>Rh</u> ppm	<0.7	<0.7	<0.7	OVS	(142)
<u>Sb</u> ppm	<10	<10		ODS	(45)
			<5	ODS	(47)
	143	162	124	OOO	(29)
	2	2	2	HOA	(33,34)
	0.2	0.3	0.3	FYJ	(117,120)
	0.2	0.3	0.3	FYJ	(117,120)
	0.9	0.9	1.3	H,FYJ	(122)
	<68	<68	<68	OVS	(142)
	0.20 (7)	0.20 (7)	0.38 (7)	HVA	(154)
	0.20 (7)	0.20 (7)	0.39 (7)	HVA	(154)
	1.0 (2)	3 (2)	0.9 (2)	OOR	(163)
	0.4	0.4	1.1	OOR	(178)
	0.31 (6)	0.37 (6)	0.39 (6)	HVA	(201)
<u>Sc</u> ppm	<10	12		OVS	(45)
	8.7	11	18	OVS	(65)
			57	OVS	(47)
	6.3	11		OVS	(61)
	<20	39	29	OOO	(29)
	6.6	4.8	47	OOR	(27)
	9	12	58	OVS	(50)
			52 (2)	OVS	(43)
	6.8 (3)	6.6 (2)	55.4 (3)	HPR	(102)
	<5	<5	27	OVS	(123)
	10.6 (6)	12 (6)	42 (6)	OVS	(142)
	6.3	3.5	41	HCM	(125,126)
		4.0		HCM	(125,126)
	7.1 (3)	5.0 (3)	46 (3)	OOR	(163)
	9.2 (2)	17 (2)	50 (2)	OVS	(170)
	7.0	6.9	61.6	OOR	(178)
	6.9	6.8	56.8	FCR	(178)
	6.3	5.6		OOR	(192)
<u>Se</u> ppm	0.04	0.04	0.1	HPJ	(62)
	0.1	0.1	0.4	FPX	(117)
	<0.1	0.1	0.4	FPX	(117)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
<u>Sm</u>	17	130	4.1	OOR	(27)
ppm	<20	80		OOS	(73)
	16 (2)	108 (2)		HPA	(74)
	14	90	5.0	HCM	(125,126)
		96		HCM	(125,126)
	14 (6)	221 (6)	<5	OVS	(142)
	13	75	4.2	HCM	(125,126)
		73		HCM	(125,126)
	16 (3)	80 (3)	6.4 (3)	OOR	(163)
	0.2	174	4.8	OOR	(178)
			3.0	HP,PR	(180,181)
	17	108	5	HPA	(185)
<u>Sn</u>	2.5	4.8		ODS	(45)
			3.2	ODS	(47)
	<10	<10	18	OOO	(29)
	2	2	2	HOA	(33,34)
	5.5	6.1	3.2	OYA	(60)
	4.1	6.4	3.5	ODS	(43)
	<10	<10	<10	BVS	(93)
	<4	<4	4	OVS	(123)
	<7	<7	<7	OOX	(123)
	3	4	28	OOS	(130)
	10 (3)	<10	<10	OOO	(129)
	<15	<15	<15	OVS	(142)
	5.7	6.5	3.6	HCM	(146)
	3.1 (3)	4.8 (3)	2.1 (3)	OVS	(155)
			2.2 (3)	OVS	(155)
	4	6		FVA	(158)
	4.4 (4)	2.9 (4)		OVS	(162)
	<5	<5	<5	OVS	(165)
<u>Sr</u>	270	300		OVS	(45)
ppm	232			OOX	(46)
	287			OOA	(20)
	288	330		HOA	(51)
	275	310		HOA	(52)
			280	OVS	(47)
	270	260		OVS	(61)
	245	280		OOX	(71)
	275	305		OOM	(79)
	271	287		OOX	(46)
	264 (2)	298 (2)	263 (2)	HOA	(28)
	263 (2)	302 (2)	267 (2)	HOA	(40,41)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
		475		OVS	(55)
201				OOA	(180)
592	1033	736	000		(29)
278	295	285	00X		(56,64)
290	250		OVS		(49)
266 (2)	276 (2)	242 (2)	00X		(33)
370	530	370	OVS		(50)
288	338	271	OOA		(36)
274.6 (2)	307.0 (2)	275.9 (2)	HCM		(76)
260	335	255	00X		(39)
265 (2)	300 (2)	257 (2)	OVS		(43)
200 (3)	200 (3)		00X		(37)
280	310	270	FOX		(91)
249	282	234	BVS		(93)
260	300	280	HOA		(93)
295 (5)	330 (5)	278 (5)	OVS		(40,108)
275	303	265	HOA		(117,119)
280	302	265	HOA		(117,119)
270 (2)	270		FOX		(121)
278 (2)	305 (2)	265 (2)	OOA		(123)
241	245	245	00X		(123)
300	330	270	OVS		(123)
310	329	155	FCS		(113,127)
220	250	230	00X		(130)
170	310		HOA		(136)
447 (6)	472 (6)	322 (6)	OVS		(142)
285 (2)	300 (2)	283 (2)	BOX		(141)
255 (4)	273 (4)	276 (4)	00X		(153)
		255 (3)	OVS		(155)
		260 (3)	OVS		(155)
278 (3)	322 (30)	290 (3)	HOA		(156,157)
370	330	130	OVS		(165)
255	295		OOA		(166)
280 (2)	310 (2)	270 (2)	OVS		(170)
280 (15)	330 (15)	230 (15)	OVS		(170)
278	300	275	HOA		(173)
280	290	260	BOX		(173)
256	276	274	FCR		(177)
278	303	256	BOX		(188)
264	298	263	OOA		(189)
268 (4)	298 (4)	233 (4)	HOA		(196)
	303	273	HOA		(207)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
<u>Ta</u>	2.1	11		OOR	(27)
ppm	<500	<500	<500	OVS	(142)
	1.9 (4)	28 (4)	0.8 (4)	OOR	(163)
	1.8	29	2.9	OOR	(178)
<u>Tb</u>	3.2 (3)	19.2 (3)		HPR	(102)
ppm	2.2	11	0.53	HCM	(125, 126)
		10		HCM	(125, 126)
	<10	15 (6)	<10	OVS	(142)
	1.85	9	0.46	HCM	(125, 126)
		9		HCM	(125, 126)
	2.7	13	0.5	OOR	(163)
	1.4	8.5		OOR	(178)
	3.4	18.8		FPR	(178)
<u>Te</u>	0.002	0.006	0.039	OOM	(161)
ppm	0.002 (2)	0.006	0.054 (2)	HCM	(182)
<u>Th</u>	246			OOR	(13)
ppm	240	780		OON	(71)
	374	980		FCJ	(77)
	380	810	0.8	OOR	(27)
	400 (2)	970 (2)	<2 (2)	OON	(33)
	351 (3)	1007 (3)	0.88 (3)	HPR	(102)
	437	1170		FOX	(117)
	300	850		OON	(130)
	521 (6)	1180 (6)	<2	OVS	(142)
	330 (2)	900 (2)	0.7 (2)	OOR	(163)
		1010		FOX	(171)
	570	980	4	BOX	(173)
	380	1030		OOR	(178)
	420	1048		FCR	(178)
			5	HPJ	(185)
	380	1032	1.2	OOR	(195)
	365	991	1.1	OOR	(195)
	353	964	<13	OOR	(205)
	340	978	0.9	OOR	(205)
<u>Tl</u>	2.0	2.2		ODS	(45)
ppm			<1	ODS	(47)
	<5	7	<5	ODS	(29)
	1.44 (4)	1.34 (4)	0.073 (4)	ODA	(36)
	1.1	1.1	<1	ODS	(43)
	<5	<5	<5	OVS	(142)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
<u>Tm</u>	2.4 (2)	10.5 (2)		HPA	(74)
ppm	2.0	6.5	0.12	HCM	(125, 126)
		5.6		HCM	(125, 126)
	<3	12 (6)	<3	OVS	(142)
	2.1	5.6	0.095	HCM	(125, 126)
		5.2		HCM	(125, 126)
	2.5	10.5	0.14	HPA	(185)
	1.6	7.7	0.05	OOR	(199)
<u>U</u>	280	619		OOR	(13)
ppm	260	670		OOX	(71)
	281	614		FYJ	(77)
	280	619		BOR	(22, 78)
	310	680	<1	OOA	(33)
	400	1000	<2 (2)	OOX	(33)
	250	570	<1	HYL	(93, 99)
	290	580		HOJ	(101)
	266 (3)	695 (4)	0.44 (2)	OOR	(102)
	326	853	0.2	OOR	(117)
	323	651	0.4	OOR	(117)
	264	725		FOX	(121)
	243	528	<6	OOX	(123)
	300	540		OOX	(130)
	270	600	1	OOJ	(130)
	262 (6)	863 (6)	<150	OVS	(142)
	246	634	0.30	HCJ	(144)
	250	630	0.25	HCJ	(144)
	250	600	0.21	HCJ	(144)
	255	623	0.19	HCJ	(144)
	260	560	<1	OOR	(163)
		800		FOX	(171)
		876		OOR	(172)
	260	570	<5	BOX	(173)
	291	652	0.30	OOR	(195)
	321	719	0.3	OOR	(195)
	254	547	<1	OOR	(205)
	290	670	0.28	OOR	(205)
	300	401	0.27	OOR	(205)
	291	617	<1	OOR	(205)
<u>V</u>			400	OOJ	(137)
ppm	<30	<30		OVS	(45)
	56	60	470	OVS	(65)
			570	OVS	(47)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	45	41		OVS	(61)
	20			000	(69)
		79		OVS	(55)
	45	52	566	000	(29)
	55	56	530	FYJ	(27)
	53	55		HOA	(30)
	52	55		OVS	(49)
	55	65	550	HOA	(33,34)
	38 (2)	33 (2)	596 (2)	OOX	(33)
	44	35	540	OVS	(50)
	36	34	500	OOX	(39)
	52	47	545	HYJ	(51,80)
	53	51	510	OOA	(28)
	43	48	486	BVS	(93)
	34	34	450	OOI	(93,100)
	<50	<50	510	FOJ	(101)
			496 (5)	OVS	(40,109)
	68	61	540	OVS	(123)
	52	53	575	OOJ	(123)
	18	20	511	FCS	(113,127)
	<50	<50	460	OOI	(130)
	20 (3)	12 (3)	300 (3)	000	(129)
	66 (6)	68 (6)	384 (6)	OVS	(142)
	48	50	520	HCM	(125,126)
		50		HCM	(125,126)
			540	OOA	(40)
	50 (3)	48 (3)	493 (3)	HOA	(156,157)
	55 (4)	54 (4)		OVS	(162)
	65	52	420	OVS	(165)
	54 (2)	54 (2)	530 (2)	OVS	(170)
	39 (15)	46 (15)	530 (15)	OVS	(170)
	46	50		OOX	(179)
	50	49		HYA	(187)
	52		520	OOA	(189)
	57 (4)	50 (4)	306 (4)	HOA	(196)
		63	555	HOA	(207)
<u>W</u>			<100	OVS	(45)
ppm	<10	<10	29	000	(29)
	<1	<1	<1	OOA	(33)
	<10	<10	<50	OVS	(142)
		1	0.3	OOI	(178)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
<u>Y</u>	160	870		OVS	(45)
ppm			<20	OVS	(47)
	113	690		OVS	(65)
	103	650		OVS	(61)
	118	710		OOX	(71)
	241	1577	106	OOO	(29)
	145	780	15	OOX	(56, 64)
	120 (2)	600		HPA	(74)
	220	930	21	OVS	(50)
	132 (2)	840 (2)		OVS	(43)
	140	590	19	OOX	(33)
	170	678		FOX	(121)
	110	658	25	OOX	(123)
	150	880	<12	OOS	(130)
	100	670	<100	OOX	(130)
	131	610		OOA	(136)
	130 (6)	696 (6)	16 (6)	OVS	(142)
	116 (2)	696 (2)	12 (2)	BOX	(141)
	150	800	20	HCM	(125, 126)
		800		HCM	(125, 126)
	<500	>500	nd	OVS	(165)
	151 (4)		nd	OOX	(168)
	130 (2)	770 (2)	<20	OVS	(170)
	120 (15)	760 (15)	34 (15)	OVS	(170)
	150	750	10	BOX	(173)
			10	HPA	(185)
	144	740	15	BOX	(188)
<u>Yb</u>	17	69		OVS	(45)
ppm	8.6	30	2.9	OVS	(65)
			<4	OVS	(47)
	20	90	1.6	OOR	(27)
	12	35		OOS	(73)
	16 (2)	54 (2)		HPA	(74)
	21	80	3	OVS	(50)
	18	40	0.82	HCM	(125, 126)
		41		HCM	(125, 126)
	29	92	<7	OOS	(130)
	19	73		OOA	(136)
	19 (6)	80 (6)	1.9 (6)	OVS	(142)
	17.4	62.5	0.6	HCM	(145)
	17	41	0.44	HCM	(125, 126)
		41		HCM	(125, 126)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
	16 (2)	57 (2)	0.7 (2)	OOR	(163)
	nd	"detected"	nd	OVS	(165)
	21 (2)	79 (2)	<5	OVS	(170)
	17 (15)	70 (15)	<2	OVS	(170)
	13	45		OOR	(178)
			2.8	HP, PR	(180, 181)
	16	55	0.61	HPA	(185)
<u>Zn</u> ppm	200	180		ODS	(45)
	236	214		OOX	(46)
	259	246		HOA	(51)
			158	ODS	(47)
	255	256		HCM	(81)
	250	250		OOX	(71)
	254	259		HCA	(81)
	239	221		OOX	(46)
	244 (2)	236 (2)	188 (2)	HOA	(28)
	171	187	189	OOO	(29)
	265	245	225	OOX	(56, 64)
	230	240	182	HOA	(30)
	255 (2)	250 (2)	190 (2)	HOA	(33, 34)
	220 (2)	210 (2)	180 (2)	OOX	(33)
	247	253	196	BVS	(93)
	280	265	225	HOA	(93)
	280	280	200	HOL	(93)
	250 (5)	246 (5)	184 (5)	HOA	(101)
	215 (2)	212 (2)	170 (2)	HYA	(102)
	262	252	192	HOA	(117, 119)
	260	252	189	HOA	(117, 119)
	250 (2)	260		FOX	(121)
	280	260	180	OOA	(123)
	284	254	209	OOX	(123)
			>1000	OOO	(129)
	380	320		HOA	(136)
	257 (6)	247 (6)	193 (6)	OVS	(142)
	256 (2)	236 (2)	197 (2)	BOX	(141)
			180	HCM	(145)
	205	280	190	HCM	(125, 126)
		260		HCM	(125, 126)
	274 (2)	266 (2)	204 (2)	HOA	(134)
	254 (4)	238 (4)	155 (4)	OOX	(153)
	222 (3)	216 (3)	177 (3)	OVS	(155)
			178 (3)	OVS	(155)
	237 (3)	232 (3)	212 (3)	HOA	(156, 157)

Table 2 (cont'd)

Constituent	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1	Method	Reference
			182 (3)	HOA	(156, 157)
237	240			OOA	(166)
220 (15)	250 (15)	<200		OVS	(170)
250	240	190		HOA	(173)
230	240	162		OOB	(178)
238	224	180		BOX	(188)
246.5	239.3	185.2		OOA	(189)
258 (4)	252 (4)	205 (4)		HOA	(196)
253.6	233.6	206.9		BOX	(200)
248	242	187		HOA	(200)
	263	207		HOA	(297)
<u>Zr</u>	280	260		OVS	(45)
ppm			130	OVS	(47)
260	290			OOO	(61)
280	370			OOX	(71)
304	567	198		OOO	(29)
278 (2)	323 (2)	106 (2)		OOX	(33)
230	250	120		OVS	(50)
250	315	110		OOX	(39)
240	280	60		FOX	(91)
320 (2)	420			FOX	(121)
271	303	87		OOX	(123)
250	360	79		OOS	(130)
250	300	120		OOX	(130)
<100	<100	<100		OOO	(129)
293 (6)	392 (6)	147 (6)		OVS	(142)
297 (4)	373 (4)	89 (4)		OOX	(153)
255 (3)	295 (3)	99 (3)		OVS	(155)
		101 (3)		OVS	(155)
330	380	160		OVS	(165)
	80			FOX	(166)
270 (8)	315 (6)	101 (4)		OOX	(168)
310 (2)	370 (2)	110 (2)		OVS	(170)
310 (15)	320 (15)	110 (15)		OVS	(170)
280	290	110		BOX	(173)
270	340	100		BOX	(188)

DISCUSSION

Tables 1 and 2 reveal an erratic pattern in the analytical tasks performed. Although all participants were informed that SY-3 contained unusually high concentrations of uranium, thorium and the rare earths, and that MRG-1 contained somewhat higher concentrations than usual of chromium, copper, nickel and vanadium, some analysts nevertheless provided only a limited amount of data. Moreover some interference in determining the more common components may have been overlooked.

The great spread of values for each component is somewhat offset by the process of selective elimination used in arriving at the recommended values. Nevertheless, reliable values for some components may never be attained, no matter how many additional analyses are reported. In the case of U.S. Geological Survey standard W-1, 20 years after the sample became available, only "magnitude" values were listed for such common trace components as B, Be, Ce, Cl, Ge, Se, and W (16). Only 24 of the 48 other trace element values listed for W-1 in the same compilation are given as "recommended".

Some of the collaborating laboratories used more than one analytical method, thereby providing (in some cases) independent checks on their own results; others depended entirely on one method.

A disappointingly small number of participants reported results for the common components - ferrous iron, water, carbon dioxide and fluorine. Further complications arose in the case of carbon dioxide because of the failure of some contributors to specify whether they determined the carbon dioxide evolved by acid treatment, hence carbonates, or that resulting from the combustion of the sample, hence total carbon. At least two laboratories reported appreciably different results by the two approaches. The difference may represent non-carbonate carbon or contamination. A similar difference has been observed by laboratories of the Geological Survey of Canada with samples having no appreciable non-carbonate carbon.

Because of the availability of additional data it is now possible to make some distinction between carbon dioxide results obtained by acid evolution and by combustion. The following results clearly indicate a significant difference between the two techniques. All of the following values are expressed as per cent carbon dioxide:

SY-2		SY-3		MRG-1	
Acid	Combust	Acid	Combust	Acid	Combust
0.49	0.66	0.47	0.60	1.22	1.22
0.48	0.63	0.42	0.55	1.08	1.21
0.48	0.60	0.41	0.55	1.06	1.15
0.47	0.59	0.41	0.50	1.03	1.14
0.46	0.59	0.40	0.50	1.03	1.14
0.46	0.57	0.40	0.46	1.02	1.13
0.46	0.55	0.40	0.44	1.00	1.11
0.46	0.55	0.35	0.43	0.98	1.11
0.44	0.53	0.34	0.41	0.90	1.10
0.43	0.53	0.26	0.33	0.90	1.06
0.42	0.52	0.18		0.88	1.05
		0.32			

The two sets of results for carbon dioxide in each sample were treated as different determinations. Results for which there was insufficient information on the method used were ignored. The recommended value for "carbon dioxide" is derived from the acid-evolution results. "Carbon" represents the difference between the derived values by both methods, recalculated to the element.

Results received from one reliable source suggested inhomogeneity in sample SY-3, with regard to uranium, thorium, lead, and copper. Because the base material used in preparing SY-3 was very similar to SY-2, and the four listed elements are among those for which there is a marked difference between SY-2 and SY-3, there is reason to suspect that the inhomogeneity, if any, is the result of incomplete mixing in the autogenous grinding step mentioned above. Although the data from earlier spectrographic examination of the variation of individual rare earths in SY-3 showed no noticeable evidence of inhomogeneity, additional tests were undertaken, using X-ray fluorescence. The elements observed were uranium,

thorium, cerium, lanthanum, yttrium, strontium and rubidium. Results obtained were not sufficiently conclusive either to confirm or to contradict the suggestion of inhomogeneity. The issue therefore remains in doubt, although the weight of evidence suggests that the one observed example of inhomogeneity may have been fortuitous.

Some questions could be raised regarding the possibility that inhomogeneity is a major source of the general spread of values, particularly for trace elements. Rocks are essentially heterogeneous, and the artificial "homogenization" processes used in sample preparation are reversible to some extent. However, a perusal of the available data suggests that inter-laboratory bias is a much greater source of deviation than could generally be expected from sample inhomogeneity. For example, some of the participating laboratories showed a persistent bias that affected several different elements in a manner that would be difficult to justify in terms of segregation of individual minerals. In many cases, a particular bias in the results for a given element coming from a given laboratory was observable in all three samples. It is also noteworthy that the spread of values for most of the components of the three rocks is not very different from those observed in similar programs originating in other countries (2-6).

DERIVATION OF ASSIGNED VALUES

The errors and aberrations from using mere averages or straightforward statistical treatment to arrive at assigned values have been pointed out elsewhere (9,10,17). The empirical method used in this work was first applied in a study of six samples from the U.S. Geological Survey (2,10) and subsequently modified (10,11). It is based on the assumption that the best values must be derived from results reported only by laboratories with the best over-all performance.

The method involved a series of steps:

- (1) Based on the H_2O^- percentages reported with each group of data, all results were converted to the "dry basis". Where no H_2O^- was reported, results were assumed

to be on the dry basis.

- (2) Where fewer than three results were available for a particular constituent of a particular sample, no value was assigned.
- (3) Where three or four results were available, a value was assigned equal to the median of the reported results, provided they were based on at least three mutually independent methods and were in reasonable agreement. Such values are shown with question marks, to indicate uncertainty.
- (4) Where five to nine results were available, the median was also used as an assigned value, regardless of method, but also shown with a question mark.
- (5) Where ten or more results were available, the mean and standard deviation were calculated. All values removed from the mean by more than one standard deviation were categorized as "poor", each being identified with the laboratory that produced it.
- (6) The poor results were set aside and the mean and standard deviation of the remaining values calculated. All values removed from that mean by more than its standard deviation were categorized as "fair" and each identified with the laboratory that produced it.
- (7) The fair results were set aside and the remaining "hard core" of values categorized as "good" and identified with the laboratories that produced them.
- (8) After operations (5), (6) and (7) had been completed for all eligible values for all constituents of all three samples, each contributing laboratory was given a rating, determined by the following formula:

$$R = \frac{N_g - N_p}{N_g + N_f + N_p} \times 100$$

where

R = rating

N_g = number of good results

N_f = number of fair results

N_p = number of poor results

- (9) Results reported by laboratories with ratings of 40 or higher were categorized as "select".

- (10) For each constituent of each sample, any outlying select result that differed from its nearest neighbour by as much as or by more than the latter differed from the opposite extreme, was eliminated.
- (11) For constituents where fewer than five select values were available, the median of the available select values was assigned, but again with a question mark.
- (12) Where five or more select results were available, a subjective decision was made in choosing either the select median or the select mean as an assigned value.

All recommended values have been categorized as "A", "B", or "?". The "A" is for constituents for which at least 20 results were reported, where there is no evidence of bias in the distribution and where there is close agreement between mode, median, mean, select median and select mean. It follows that any further results received are not likely to affect such values beyond one or two units in the last significant figure. The "?" category includes the values mentioned above, and also others where erratic distribution or other factors cast doubt on the derived value. The "B" is intended for values intermediate between the other two.

Because some trace elements are present at sufficiently high levels to affect the complete analysis of the samples, calculations on those elements were done first. Recommended values are given in Table 3. Most of those with question marks are based on the medians, the others on the select medians. In both cases, some rounding of values has been introduced.

An exception was made for rubidium in SY-3, where two isotopic-dilution mass-spectrometry laboratories, one in Canada, the other in Australia, reported 208.4 and 208 ppm respectively. The select median, 208 ppm, was therefore taken as the recommended value and listed to one significant figure more than usual.

Equivalent percentages as oxides are also given in Table 3 only where those values are 0.01

or higher. They were used in the subsequent calculations on the major and minor elements. The equivalent percentages for non-carbonate carbon and chlorine are expressed as the elements, the form in which those constituents are usually reported in a complete rock analysis.

Recommended values for major and minor constituents are listed in Table 4 in which "others" represents the sum of the "equivalent percentages" of the trace elements, adjusted upward to allow for additional rare-earth elements for which reported results were too limited to justify assigning values. $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3\text{TR}$ represents the value for total iron, expressed as ferric oxide and derived from reported values for total iron. $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3\text{TC}$ represents the value for total iron, expressed as ferric oxide, but calculated from the values derived for Fe_2O_3 and FeO from reported values for ferric and ferrous iron. Closeness of agreement between the two values for total iron is a rough measure of the validity of the procedures used in deriving recommended values. Closeness of the total to 100% is another, but less reliable, indicator of that validity. The values of elements for which insufficient data were received to assign "recommended" values are recorded in Table 5.

CONCLUSIONS

The present collaborative program has placed the quantitative compositional data for the three samples on a much firmer footing than they were originally. There are, however, some negative aspects to the results:

- (1) The suspicion of heterogeneity resulting from the autogenous grinding used in preparing SY-3.
- (2) The limited quantity of data, and hence the uncertainty in the assigned values, for uranium, thorium, the rare earths and several additional elements which distinguish SY-2 and SY-3 from other available reference samples.

Table 3 - Recommended values - "trace" elements

	SY-2		SY-3		MRG-1		
	ppm	Oxide %	ppm	Oxide %	ppm	Oxide %	
Ag					0.14?		
As	18B		20B		0.7B		
B	85?	0.027	110B	0.035	13?	B_2O_3	
Ba	460A	.051	430A	.048	50?	0.006	BaO
Be	23A	.006	22A	.006	0.6?		BeO
C		.027?		.025?		.025?	C
Ce	210?	.026	2200B	.27	25?		CeO_2
Cl	130?	.013	140?	.014	150?	.015	Cl
Co	11B		12A		86A	.011	CoO
Cr	12B		10B		450A	.066	Cr_2O_3
Cs	2.3?		2.5?		0.6?		
Cu	5A		16A		135A	.017	CuO
Dy	20?		80?	.009	3?		Dy_2O_3
Er	12?		50?	.006			Er_2O_3
Eu	2.4		14?		1.4?		
Ga	28A		26A		18?		
Gd			55?	.006			Ga_2O_3
Hf	8?		9?				
Ho			20?		0.5?		
La	88B	.010	1350B	.16	10?		La_2O_3
Li	93A	.020	92A	.020	4B		Li_2O
Lu	3?		8?		0.2?		
Mo	3?		2.5?				
Nb	23?		130B	.019	20?		Nb_2O_5
Nd	71?	.008	800?	.093	19?		Nd_2O_3
Ni	10A		11B		195A	.025	NiO
Pb	80A	.009	130A	.014	10B		PbO
Pr			120?	.014			Pr_6O_{11}
Rb	220A	.024	208A	.023	8B		Rb_2O
Sb	0.2B		0.3B		0.4B		
Sc	7?		7?		48?	.007	Sc_2O_3
Sm	15?		100?	.012	5?		Sm_2O_3
Sn	4B		6?		3.2B		
Sr	275A	.032	306A	.036	260A	.031	SrO
Tb	2?		11?				
Th	380?	.043	990B	.115	1?		ThO_2
Tm	2?		8?		0.1?		
U	290B	.034	650A	.077	0.3?		U_3O_8
V	52A	.009	51A	.009	520A	.093	V_2O_5
Y	130A	.017	740A	.094	16?		Y_2O_3
Yb	17B		65B	.007	1?		Yb_2O_3
Zn	250A	.031	240A	.030	190A	.024	ZnO
Zr	280A	.038	320A	.043	105A	.014	ZrO ₂
		.03?		.08?			ORE ₂ O ₃

Table 4 - Recommended values - "complete analysis" (% dry basis)

	SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1
SiO_2	60.10A	59.68A	39.32A
Al_2O_3	12.12A	11.80A	8.50A
Fe_2O_3	2.28B	2.44B	8.26B
FeO	3.62A	3.58A	8.63A
MgO	2.70A	2.67A	13.49A
CaO	7.98A	8.26A	14.77B
Na_2O	4.34A	4.15A	0.71A
K_2O	4.48A	4.20A	0.18A
H_2O^+	0.43B	0.42B	0.98B
CO_2	0.46B	0.38B	1.00B
TiO_2	0.14A	0.15A	3.69B
P_2O_5	0.43A	0.54A	0.06A
F	0.51B	0.66B	0.025B
S	0.011B	0.05B	0.06B
MnO	0.32A	0.32A	0.17A
Others*	<u>0.43?</u>	<u>1.18?</u>	<u>0.33?</u>
Σ	100.35?	100.48?	100.18?
O/F, etc.	<u>0.22?</u>	<u>0.31?</u>	<u>0.04%</u>
Σ (corr.)	<u>100.13?</u>	<u>100.17?</u>	<u>100.14?</u>
$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3\text{TR}$	6.28A	6.42B	17.82A
$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3\text{TC}$	6.27B	6.42B	17.85B

*Others represents the sum of the "equivalent percentages" of the trace elements, adjusted upward to allow for additional rare-earth elements for which reported results were too limited to justify assigning values.

Table 5 - Elements for which insufficient data were received

SY-2	SY-3	MRG-1
Ag	Ag	
Au	Au	Au
Bi	Bi	Bi
Br*	Br*	Br*
Cd	Cd	Cd
		Er
Gd		Gd
Ge	Ge	Ge
		Hf
Hg	Hg	Hg
Ho		
I*	I*	I*
In	In	In
Ir	Ir	Ir
		Mo
N*	N*	N*
Os	Os	Os
Pd	Pd	Pd
Pr		Pr
Pt	Pt	Pt
Ra*	Ra*	Ra*
Re	Re	Re
Rh	Rh	Rh
Ru*	Ru*	Ru*
Se	Se	Se
Ta	Ta	Ta
		Tb
Te	Te	Te
Tl	Tl	Tl
W	W	W

*No data received

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Table 6 - Contributing institutions, analysts and reporting officers

Alberta Research Council, Edmonton (Canada)	Centre de Recherches Pétrographiques et Géochimiques, Nancy (France)
J.R. Nelson	K. Govindaraju, N. l'Homel, L. Marin, J. Morel, M. Vernet
Anglo American Research Laboratory, Johannesburg (South Africa)	Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique, Fontenay-aux-Roses (France)
C.E. Feather, G.S. James, C. vanZyl	G. Branche, R. Pouget
Atlantic Geoscience Centre, Dartmouth (Canada)	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization, Port Melbourne (Australia)
R.A. Fitzgerald	E.S. Pilkington
Atomic Energy of Canada, Ltd., Ottawa	Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Wellington (New Zealand)
A. Boulanger, D.J.R. Evans, B.F. Raby	Reiner Goguel, John Patterson
Australian National University, Canberra	Ecole Polytechnique, Montréal (Canada)
Maureen Kaye	Paul Hébert, Guy Perrault
Bergakademie Freiberg (East Germany)	Geological Survey of Canada, Ottawa
Prof. Rosler, W. Schron	Sydney Abbey, G.C. Bélanger, G.P. Bender, J.L. Bouvier, W.H. Champ, Serge Courville, V.E. Grushman, R.J. Guillas, G. Hall, G.R. Lachance, C.F. Meeds, Ruth Robertson, D.C. Ryan, J.G. SenGupta, L.J. Seymour, R.K. Wanless
Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Bombay (India)	Geological Survey of Czechoslovakia, Prague
G.R. Reddy, B.L. Rao, D.R. Pant	Ivan Rubeska
British Columbia Department of Mines and Petroleum Resources, Victoria (Canada)	Geological Survey of Finland, Otaniemi
M.A. Chaudry, R. Hibberson, W.M. Johnson, P.E. Ralph, L.E. Sheppard	H.B. Wiik
Bureau de Recherches Géologiques et Minières, Orléans (France)	Geological Survey of Greenland, Copenhagen (Denmark)
J. Fritsch	Ib Sørensen
California Institute of Technology, Pasadena (U.S.A.)	Geological Survey of Israel, Jerusalem
Elisabeth Bingham, A.A. Chodos	L. Argov, M. Assous, R. Avni, I.B. Brenner, H. Eldad, A. Harel
Canada Centre for Inland Waters, Burlington	Geological Survey of Japan, Kawasaki
J.R. Knechtel, J.L. Fraser	Atsushi Ando, Shigeru Terashima
Canada Centre for Mineral and Energy Technology, Ottawa	
D.J. Charrette, A.H. Gillieson, J.C. Ingles	
Central Institute for Industrial Research, Oslo (Norway)	
Sigurd Melsom	

Table 6 (cont'd)

Geological Survey of Japan, Sendai T. Abe, S. Kanisawa	Nagoya Institute of Technology (Japan) Chuzo Iida, I. Kojima, Masayuke Nagase, M. Nanbu, Tetsuo Uchida
Glasgow University (U.K.) I.M. Dale, P. Henderson, A. Walton	National Physical Research Laboratories, Pretoria (South Africa)
Institute of Geological Sciences, London (U.K.) A.R. Date, P.J. Moore, C.H. Thomas	P.F.S. Jackson
International Nickel Company of Canada Anonymous	National University of Mexico, Mexico City, Surrendra Pal, D.J. Terrell
Israel Atomic Energy Commission, Yavne S. Held	Office de la Recherche Scientifique et Technique Outre-Mer, Bondy (France) M. Pinta
Laboratory of the Government Chemist, Harwell, (U.K.) E.C. Hunt	Ontario Ministry of the Environment, Toronto (Canada) P.N. Vijan
Los Alamos National Laboratory (U.S.A.) E.S. Gladney, J.W. Owens, J.W. Starmer	Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources, Toronto (Canada)
Manitoba Department of Mines, Resources and Environmental Management, Winnipeg (Canada) D.F. Brown, John Gregorchuk, Raymond Nemhard	C.Y. Chan, A.E. Hodges, A.E. Pitts, W.O. Taylor
Marine Ecology Laboratory, Dartmouth (Canada) D.H. Loring, R.T.T. Rantala	Pennsylvania State University, University Park (U.S.A.) J.B. Bodkin, J.C. DeVine, N.H. Suhr
Marquette University (U.S.A.) D.D. Siemer, H.-Y. Wei	Queen's University, Kingston (Canada) Frank Dunphy
McMaster University, Hamilton (Canada) Patrick Fung, J.R. Muyssen, D.M. Shaw	Société Française de Céramique, Paris J. Debras-Guédon
Miami University of Ohio (U.S.A.) Anonymous	Société Nationale des Pétroles d'Aquitaine, Pau (France) M. Haurie, J.S. Hetman
Ministère des Richesses Naturelles du Québec, Québec (Canada) A. Bouchard, Joseph Gagnon, J. Guimont, M. Pichette	South African Bureau of Standards, Pretoria Anonymous
Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Dodoma (Tanzania) B.P. Chatterjee, S.K. Mukhopadhyay	Tohoku University, Sendai (Japan) Ken-ichiro Aoki, Y. Kato, H. Onuki, Yoshio Ueda

Table 6 (cont'd)

United States Geological Survey, Denver	A.M. de Kersiabec, Mme Dubarry, A. Martin, M. Martin, M. Quintin, Mlle Richet, Mme Vidot
J.W. Baker, G.T. Burrow, A.F. Drennick, J.A. England, E.E. Engleman, E.J. Fennelly, Claude Huffman, Jr., H.T. Millard, Jr., Wayne Mountjoy, D.R. Norton, J.S. Wahlberg,	Université des Sciences et Techniques de Languedoc, Montpellier (France) C. Dupuy, L. Savoyant
United States Geological Survey, Menlo Park	University of Bristol (U.K.) D. Robinson
J.H. Tillman	
United States Geological Survey, Reston	University of California, Irvine (U.S.A.) Alexis Volborth
A.F. Dorrzapf, F.J. Flanagan	
Universidade de Coimbra (Portugal)	University of Cape Town (South Africa) P.K. Hofmeyr
M.S. Cortez, I. Cotelo Neiva	
Università degli Studi de Pisa (Italy)	University of Kentucky, Louisville (U.S.A.) W.D. Ehmann, E.L. Lockhart, M-S. Ma, R.A. Pacer
Staff of Istituto di Mineralogia e Petrografia	
Università di Bologna (Italy)	University of Newcastle-upon-Tyne (U.K.) P.J. Oakley, B.A.O. Randall
G. Bocchi, B. Fabbri, F. Lucchini, M.C. Nanetti	
Università di Parma (Italy)	University of Toronto (Canada) R.G. Smith, J.C. VanLoon
L. Beccaluva, Francesco Emiliani, R. Valloni, G. Venturelli	
Universität Frankfurt (West Germany)	University of Windsor (Canada) Chris Riddle, T.E. Smith, Frank Talerico, N.W. Tetley, A. Turek
Enver Murad	
Universität Freiburg/Br. (West Germany)	Vernadsky Institute of Geochemistry and Analytical Chemistry, Moscow (U.S.S.R.) O.P. Sobornov
W. Czygan, J. Otto	
Universität Wien (Austria)	Victoria University, Wellington (New Zealand) Manfred Schafer
H. Hubner, Johann Korkisch, A. Sorio	
Universität Wurzberg (West Germany)	Western Australian Institute of Technology, South Bentley
P. Richter	I.D. Abercrombie, J.R. deLaeter, D.J. Hosie, M.T. McCulloch, K.J.R. Rosman, C.L. Smith,
Université de Genève (Switzerland)	Zentrales Geologisches Institut, Berlin (East Germany)
P. Voldet	
Université de Liège (Belgium)	Dipl-Chem. Friese, Dipl-Min. Fuchs, K. Schmidt
G. Bologne, G. delFiore, J.M. Peters, Iwan Relandts	
Université de Paris (France)	

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