

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE *CANNABIS ACT*

The *Cannabis Act* sets out a system for legal, strictly regulated and restricted access to cannabis

INDUSTRY	RULES AND SAFEGUARDS	COMPLIANCE AND ENFORCEMENT	LAW ENFORCEMENT
<div>CULTIVATION</div> <div>MEDICAL SALE</div> <div>PROCESSING</div>	<div>FEDERAL — HEALTH CANADA</div> <div>The federal government administers the <i>Cannabis Act</i> and Regulations, and authorizes and licences indoor and outdoor cultivation, processing and sale (medical). Regulatory requirements include:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Physical and personnel securityGood Production Practices, including:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Standard operating proceduresQuality assuranceSanitary production and storageProduct testing (e.g. potency, microbial, chemical, pesticides)</div>	<div>ADVERTISING AND PROMOTION RESTRICTIONS</div> <div>CANNABIS TRACKING AND LICENSING SYSTEM</div> <div>Conduct compliance and enforcement activities including, but not limited to:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Compliance promotionCompliance monitoring, including InspectionsEnforcement actions, including:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Issue warning lettersIssue administrative monetary penalties [up to \$1 million]Issue ministerial orders, e.g. recallSuspension or revocation of licences or permits</div>	<div>FEDERAL, PROVINCIAL AND MUNICIPAL LAW ENFORCEMENT MAY CARRY OUT:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Enforcement of possession and cultivation limitsEnforcement against criminal activityInvestigation of diversion or infiltration of the legal marketAction against any illegal cross-border movement of cannabisEnforcement of impaired drivingTraining of law enforcement officers to:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Enforce new legislationDetect and investigate drug-impaired drivers</div>
<div>DISTRIBUTION</div> <div>RETAIL</div>	<div>PROVINCIAL/TERRITORIAL</div> <div>The provincial and territorial governments authorize and licence the distribution and retail sale of non-medical cannabis. In doing so, they:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Provide access to cannabis that has been obtained from commercial cultivation and production authorized under the <i>Cannabis Act</i>Ensure cannabis is not sold or advertised to young personsMaintain appropriate records in relation to sale of cannabisTake adequate measures to reduce the risk that cannabis will be diverted to the illicit market</div> <div>Provinces and territories set:<ul style="list-style-type: none">Minimum age in their jurisdictionRules for home cultivation, including lower plant limitRestrictions on where cannabis may be consumed (e.g. in public, in vehicles)</div>	<div>Provincial and territorial governments employ compliance and enforcement approaches that may include inspections against relevant legislation and regulations, as well as share any relevant or necessary information with Health Canada or law enforcement.</div>	<div>* Criminal activities include offences related to production, including cultivation, distribution and sale outside the legal system; export, import; and selling or giving of cannabis to youth, and use of young person in the commission of an offence.</div>