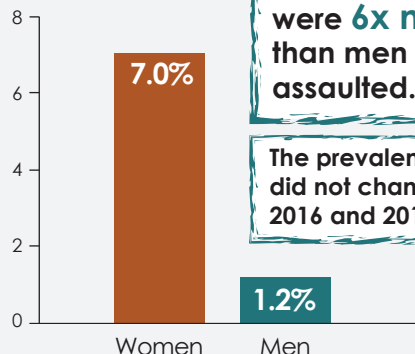


PRIMARY RESERVE 2018:

KEY TRENDS SINCE 2016

Sexual assault

percent sexually assaulted in the 12 months preceding the survey



Women in the Reserve were **6x more likely** than men to be sexually assaulted.

The prevalence of sexual assault did not change between 2016 and 2018.

In 2018, similar to 2016:

86%

of incidents of sexual assault involved unwanted sexual touching.

Between 2016 and 2018:

18%



30%

the percentage of victims who said that someone in authority found out about the incident **increased**.

Note: Includes incidents of sexual assault which occurred in the military workplace or involving other military members. Sexual assault includes sexual attacks, unwanted sexual touching, or sexual activity without the ability to consent.

Sexualized or discriminatory behaviours

7 in 10 Primary Reserve members



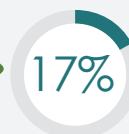
witnessed or experienced sexualized or discriminatory behaviour in the past 12 months, down from 8 in 10 in 2016.

5 in 10 women and **4 in 10** men who witnessed sexualized or discriminatory behaviour in 2018 **took action**.

2016



2018



Reservists personally targeted

- In 2018, **34%** of women and **13%** of men were personally targeted by sexualized or discriminatory behaviour.
- Reporting of targeted behaviours to someone in authority **increased** from **25%** in 2016 to **30%** in 2018.

Note: Represents statistically significant changes between 2016 and 2018.

Operation HONOUR

In 2018, Primary Reserve members were **more optimistic** about Operation HONOUR than they were in 2016.

Primary Reserve members believe Operation HONOUR will be:

2016



Slightly or not at all effective

Moderately effective

Very or extremely effective

2018



Note: Responses of "don't know" are not shown.

For more information, see: Sexual misconduct in the Canadian Armed Forces Primary Reserve, 2018.