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FIELD CROPS OF CANADA

Ottawa, November 13, 1942, 3 p.m.- The Dominion Bureau of Statistics issues today a bulletin giving (1) the second estimate of field crop production in Canada for 1942, (2) an estimate of the areas sown to fall wheat and fall rye for the season of 1943, with condition on October 31 and (3) the percentage of land intended for next year's crops that was ploughed by the end of October.

SUMMARY

Relatively minor reductions in the estimates of Canada's principal grain crops are indicated by harvesting returns as compared with the pre-harvest expectations reflected in the first estimates issued in September. The second estimate of Canada's 1942 wheat crop is placed at 607,688,000 bushels, which represents a reduction of only 7,555,000 bushels from the first estimate issued in September. The 1942 total production remains by a considerable margin the largest wheat crop Canada has produced and is almost double the 311,825,000 bushels produced in 1941. The principal changes occurred in the Saskatchewan and Alberta crops, which now stand at 345 million and 183 million bushels respectively. With the Manitoba crop unchanged at 52 million bushels, the total estimate for the Prairie Provinces stands at 580 million, which is 7 million bushels lower than the first estimate issued in September. The Durum wheat crop included in the foregoing figures remains unchanged at 9,700,000 bushels, of which 7 million were produced in Saskatchewan and 2,700,000 bushels produced in Manitoba. The fall wheat crop in Ontario is placed 606,000 bushels lower than in September, with minor changes occurring in the wheat estimates of the remaining provinces.

The Canadian oat crop is now estimated at 651,976,000 bushels, which is 8,740,000 bushels below the September estimate, but more than double the 1941 crop. The small decrease represented in the second estimate for oats occurred mainly in Saskatchewan and Alberta. Barley production in Canada is now placed at 259,234,000 bushels, which is 13,676,000 bushels below the first estimate, with decreases occurring in each of the three Prairie Provinces. Rye production at 24,703,000 bushels has been revised downward by 1,791,000 bushels from the first estimate. Flaxseed production is also placed lower at 14,991,000 bushels, almost 2 million bushels below the earlier estimate. The second estimates of production of peas, beans and corn for husking are very little changed, although an appreciable proportion of the sown acreage of the latter crop was abandoned in Manitoba because of unfavourable weather developments. The production of mixed grains is now placed at 68,365,000 bushels, which is 3,745,000 bushels above the first estimate.

The 1942 potato crop is now estimated at 42,097,000 cwt., which represents a reduction of 950,000 cwt. from the October estimate. The production of turnips and other roots for feeding is now placed at 32,908,000 cwt., which is 1,250,000 cwt. above the earlier figure. Sugar beet production is estimated at 704,200 tons, almost unchanged from the first estimate and from the 1941 production.

The 1942 hay and clover crop at 16,942,000 tons is 1,444,000 tons above the first estimate. Alfalfa production at 3,735,000 tons is slightly under the first estimate and fodder corn production at 4,491,000 tons slightly above the earlier figure.

Report on the progress of the work done during the year 1900. The work has been carried out in accordance with the programme of work approved by the Council of the Society in 1899. The results of the work are given in the following tables.

TABLE I.	
Year.	Amount.
1899.	1000.
1900.	1200.
1901.	1500.
1902.	1800.
1903.	2000.
1904.	2200.
1905.	2500.
1906.	2800.
1907.	3000.
1908.	3200.
1909.	3500.
1910.	3800.

The following table shows the amount of work done during the year 1900, compared with the amount of work done during the year 1899. The work has been carried out in accordance with the programme of work approved by the Council of the Society in 1899. The results of the work are given in the following tables.

TABLE II.	
Year.	Amount.
1899.	1000.
1900.	1200.
1901.	1500.
1902.	1800.
1903.	2000.
1904.	2200.
1905.	2500.
1906.	2800.
1907.	3000.
1908.	3200.
1909.	3500.
1910.	3800.

The following table shows the amount of work done during the year 1900, compared with the amount of work done during the year 1899. The work has been carried out in accordance with the programme of work approved by the Council of the Society in 1899. The results of the work are given in the following tables.

TABLE III.	
Year.	Amount.
1899.	1000.
1900.	1200.
1901.	1500.
1902.	1800.
1903.	2000.
1904.	2200.
1905.	2500.
1906.	2800.
1907.	3000.
1908.	3200.
1909.	3500.
1910.	3800.

STATISTICS

All Canada - The total production of the principal grain crops in Canada in 1942 is now estimated, in bushels, as follows, with the 1941 figures within brackets: Wheat 607,688,000 (311,825,000); oats 651,976,000 (305,575,000); barley 259,234,000 (110,566,000); rye 24,703,000 (11,659,000); peas 1,678,000 (1,319,000); beans 1,585,000 (1,897,100); buckwheat 5,310,000 (4,788,200); mixed grains 68,365,000 (48,658,000); flaxseed 14,991,000 (6,566,000); corn for husking 14,372,000 (13,362,000). The average yields per acre, in bushels, are estimated as follows, with the 1941 figures within brackets: Wheat 28.2 (14.3); oats 47.3 (24.9); barley 37.2 (20.8); rye 18.5 (12.2); peas 13.6 (16.4); beans 19.7 (16.8); buckwheat 22.1 (20.1); mixed grains 40.7 (31.3); flaxseed 10.0 (6.6); corn for husking 40.1 (41.7).

The production of root and fodder crops in 1942 is now estimated as follows, with the 1941 figures within brackets: Potatoes 42,097,000 cwt. (39,052,000 cwt.); turnips, etc. 32,908,000 cwt. (31,354,000 cwt.); hay and clover 16,942,000 tons (12,632,000 tons); alfalfa 3,735,000 tons (2,726,800 tons); fodder corn 4,491,000 tons (4,153,800 tons); sugar beets 704,200 tons (711,700 tons). The average yields per acre are as follows, with last year's figures within brackets: Potatoes 83 cwt. (77 cwt.); turnips, etc. 209 cwt. (190 cwt.); hay and clover 1.75 tons (1.32 tons); alfalfa 2.59 tons (2.15 tons); fodder corn 9.26 tons (8.82 tons); sugar beets 11.12 tons (10.07 tons).

Prairie Provinces - According to the second estimate, the production of the five principal grain crops in the Prairie Provinces is, in bushels, as follows, with the 1941 figures within brackets: Three Provinces - Wheat 580,000,000 (293,000,000); oats 500,000,000 (178,000,000); barley 241,000,000 (94,700,000); rye 23,000,000 (9,989,000); flaxseed 14,700,000 (6,419,000). Manitoba - Wheat 52,000,000 (51,000,000); oats 70,000,000 (41,700,000); barley 76,000,000 (40,000,000); rye 3,600,000 (2,818,000); flaxseed 2,000,000 (1,377,000). Saskatchewan - Wheat 345,000,000 (145,000,000); oats 255,000,000 (72,500,000); barley 92,000,000 (26,700,000); rye 15,000,000 (5,311,000); flaxseed 10,500,000 (4,086,000). Alberta - Wheat 183,000,000 (97,000,000); oats 175,000,000 (63,800,000); barley 73,000,000 (28,000,000); rye 4,400,000 (1,860,000); flaxseed 2,200,000 (956,000).

PRODUCTION OF GRAIN CROPS IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES, 1942

Wheat - Relatively very minor adjustments from the first estimates issued in September are required in the second estimates issued herewith to conform with the reports from correspondents based largely on threshing returns at the end of October. The second estimate in Manitoba is unchanged at 52,000,000 bushels. In Saskatchewan the figure is 5,000,000 lower at 345,000,000 bushels. The Alberta estimate has been reduced by 2,000,000 to 183,000,000 bushels. There were surprisingly few differences in the district yields per acre reported by correspondents at the end of August and at the end of October, in view of the fact that there were virtually no threshing returns at the end of August. The principal differences occurred in north-eastern Saskatchewan and northern Alberta, including Districts 5A, 5B, 8A and 8B in Saskatchewan and Districts 12, 13 and 14 in Alberta where the threshing results did not fully bear out earlier expectations.

Coarse Grains - The second estimate of oat production in the Prairie Provinces is reduced slightly by 8,000,000 bushels to 500,000,000 bushels. The Manitoba estimate is unchanged at 70,000,000, while the Saskatchewan estimate is 5,000,000 lower at 255,000,000, and that for Alberta 3,000,000 lower at 175,000,000 bushels. A more appreciable reduction of 14,000,000 bushels has been made in the barley estimate, which now stands at 241,000,000 bushels in the Prairie Provinces. The Manitoba barley crop is 4,000,000 lower at 76,000,000 bushels, that for Saskatchewan 6,000,000 lower at 92,000,000 and the Alberta crop 4,000,000 lower at 73,000,000 bushels. The rye crop in the Prairie Provinces is slightly lower at 23,000,000 bushels as compared with the first estimate of 24,693,000 bushels. Threshing returns for flaxseed likewise failed to bear out fully the pre-harvest expectations, and the estimate for the Prairie Provinces now stands at 14,700,000 bushels, as compared with the first estimate of 16,700,000 bushels.

MARKETINGS IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Total primary deliveries of wheat from farms in the Prairie Provinces amounted to 94.5 million bushels during the period August 1 to November 5, 1942. The deliveries to date have come forward more slowly than in the two previous years, primarily because of the late harvest this autumn. Delivery quotas are being employed for a third season in the allocation of available country storage space, which together with the differences in harvesting conditions have prevented the rate of deliveries from reflecting the sizes of the respective crops. The marketing of oats and barley, however, is well in advance of the two previous seasons. Between August 1 and November 5, 31.4 million bushels of oats and 31.6 million bushels of barley have come forward from farms. The heaviest sales of oats this year have been in Saskatchewan and the heaviest sales of barley in Manitoba. While delivery quotas were applied to oats and barley for the first few weeks of the 1940-41 season, the large coarse grains crops in 1942 have necessitated the continued use of quotas with practically all country points now on a delivery quota basis of 10 bushels per seeded acre for oats and barley, and a few points on a 15 bushel basis where space is available. Rye deliveries are still restricted mainly to a 5 bushel per seeded acre basis, and the deliveries from a much larger crop in 1942 are running somewhat behind the 1941 deliveries. Flaxseed deliveries in the 1942-43 season to date have totalled 8,851,561 bushels, representing 60 per cent of the total flaxseed crop. No restrictions were placed on flaxseed deliveries.

Primary Deliveries of Grain in the Prairie Provinces

August 1 - November 5, 1940, 1941 and 1942

	1940	1941	1942
	bu.	bu.	bu.
Wheat	215,981,213	102,167,397	94,521,046
Oats	10,150,929	16,281,158	31,429,572
Barley	8,260,032	17,128,873	31,604,582
Rye	2,240,965	3,923,675	2,593,489
Flaxseed	1,692,749	3,373,203	8,851,561

AREA AND CONDITION OF FALL WHEAT AND FALL RYE

The area sown to fall wheat in the autumn of 1942 is estimated at 576,000 acres, a decrease of 213,000 acres or 27 per cent as compared with the area sown in 1941, viz., 789,000 acres. The condition at October 31 was reported at 94 per cent of the long-time average yield per acre as compared with 103 per cent in 1941.

Fall rye sowings in Canada in 1942 are estimated at 624,000 acres, a decrease of 428,000 acres or 41 per cent as compared with 1,052,000 acres sown in 1941. By provinces the acreages are as follows, with last year's figures within brackets: Ontario 71,000 (80,000); Manitoba 106,000 (151,000); Saskatchewan 339,000 (677,000); Alberta 108,000 (144,000). The condition at October 31 in percentage of the long-time average yield per acre is reported as follows, with last year's condition at the same date within brackets: Canada 89 (94); Ontario 96 (101); Manitoba 91 (97); Saskatchewan 87 (91); Alberta 95 (97).

FALL PLOUGHING

Of the land intended for the next year's crop, 33 per cent is estimated to have been ploughed at October 31 as compared with 45 per cent at the same date last year. By provinces the percentages are as follows, with the 1941 figures within brackets: Prince Edward Island 72 (69); Nova Scotia 53 (49); New Brunswick 56 (56); Quebec 78 (70); Ontario 82 (65); Manitoba 53 (58); Saskatchewan 2 (32); Alberta 12 (33); British Columbia 40 (36).

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1. Area and Second Estimate of the Production of Grain Crops in Canada, 1942
as compared with 1941

	Area		Yield per acre		Production	
	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942
	acres	acres	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
CANADA -						
Fall wheat	566,000	757,000	26.6	30.9	15,056,000	23,391,000
Spring wheat	21,316,200	20,829,500	13.9	28.1	296,769,000	584,297,000
All wheat	21,882,200	21,586,500	14.3	28.2	311,825,000	607,688,000
Oats	12,265,800	13,782,300	24.9	47.3	305,575,000	651,976,000
Barley	5,304,000	6,972,900	20.8	37.2	110,566,000	259,234,000
Fall rye	719,300	1,013,600	12.9	18.0	9,257,000	18,201,000
Spring rye	239,000	323,200	10.1	20.1	2,402,000	6,502,000
All rye	958,300	1,336,800	12.2	18.5	11,659,000	24,703,000
Peas	80,200	90,100	16.4	18.6	1,319,000	1,678,000
Beans	113,000	80,400	16.8	19.7	1,897,100	1,585,000
Buckwheat	238,100	239,800	20.1	22.1	4,788,200	5,310,000
Mixed grains	1,552,800	1,680,700	31.3	40.7	48,658,000	68,365,000
Flaxseed	996,500	1,492,200	6.6	10.0	6,566,000	14,991,000
Corn for husking	320,400	358,000	41.7	40.1	13,362,000	14,372,000
Potatoes	507,100	505,900	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Turnips etc.	164,700	157,800	190.0	209.0	31,354,000	32,908,000
			tons	tons	tons	tons
Hay and clover	9,559,000	9,707,000	1.32	1.75	12,632,000	16,942,000
Alfalfa	1,270,400	1,439,800	2.15	2.59	2,726,800	3,735,000
Fodder corn	470,800	484,800	8.82	9.26	4,153,800	4,491,000
Sugar beets	70,700	63,300	10.07	11.12	711,700	704,200
			bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND						
Spring wheat	9,900	9,000	17.0	18.0	168,000	162,000
Oats	125,000	125,000	27.0	28.0	3,375,000	3,500,000
Barley	13,100	13,000	22.0	28.0	288,000	364,000
Buckwheat	2,300	2,000	14.0	22.0	32,200	44,000
Mixed grains	43,000	45,000	27.0	32.0	1,161,000	1,440,000
Potatoes	39,900	37,000	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Turnips, etc.	13,500	13,400	80.0	132.0	3,192,000	4,884,000
			tons	tons	tons	tons
Hay and clover	218,000	230,000	1.60	1.50	349,000	345,000
Fodder corn	1,200	1,200	3.00	11.00	3,600	13,000
			bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
NOVA SCOTIA -						
Spring wheat	2,200	2,500	18.0	21.0	40,000	53,000
Oats	69,300	69,000	34.0	38.0	2,356,000	2,622,000
Barley	12,900	13,000	27.0	29.0	348,000	377,000
Buckwheat	2,500	2,700	24.0	25.0	60,000	68,000
Mixed grains	7,000	6,300	33.0	37.0	231,000	233,000
Potatoes	18,500	20,800	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Turnips, etc.	13,400	14,100	102.0	120.0	1,887,000	2,496,000
			tons	tons	tons	tons
Hay and clover	383,000	390,000	1.65	1.70	632,000	663,000
Fodder corn	1,100	1,200	7.20	9.30	7,900	11,000
			bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
NEW BRUNSWICK -						
Spring wheat	4,700	3,800	17.0	22.0	80,000	84,000
Oats	193,000	197,000	31.0	35.0	5,983,000	6,895,000
Barley	17,000	18,400	28.0	31.0	476,000	570,000
Beans	2,000	2,000	19.5	18.0	39,000	36,000
Buckwheat	23,000	24,000	21.0	22.0	483,000	528,000
Mixed grains	10,000	13,000	30.0	30.0	300,000	390,000
Potatoes	47,800	50,500	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Turnips, etc.	15,800	15,400	120.0	135.0	5,736,000	6,818,000
			tons	tons	tons	tons
Hay and clover	555,000	606,000	1.60	1.60	888,000	970,000
Fodder corn	2,900	2,600	7.50	12.00	21,800	31,000

	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942
	acres	acres	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Quebec -						
Spring wheat	29,600	28,700	18.0	21.0	533,000	603,000
Oats	1,695,000	1,686,000	27.9	30.0	47,291,000	50,580,000
Barley	144,000	138,600	25.8	28.0	3,715,000	3,881,000
Spring rye	13,300	11,100	17.4	16.0	231,000	178,000
Peas	25,800	27,000	16.1	19.0	415,000	513,000
Beans	13,900	13,500	16.3	19.0	227,000	257,000
Buckwheat	86,900	79,000	20.4	24.0	1,773,000	1,896,000
Mixed Grains	191,000	272,000	29.0	33.0	5,539,000	8,976,000
Potatoes	153,000	157,000	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Turnips, etc.	45,000	42,000	163.0	176.0	7,335,000	7,392,000
Hay and clover	3,871,000	4,001,000	tons	tons	tons	tons
Alfalfa	36,700	52,000	1.06	1.60	4,103,000	6,402,000
Fodder Corn	75,000	92,000	2.31	2.50	84,800	130,000
Ontario -						
Fall wheat	566,000	757,000	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Spring wheat	45,000	42,000	26.6	30.9	15,056,000	23,391,000
All wheat	611,000	799,000	18.4	20.5	828,000	861,000
Oats	1,965,000	1,966,000	26.0	30.4	15,884,000	24,252,000
Barley	364,000	353,000	33.0	43.0	64,845,000	84,538,000
Fall rye	81,300	78,600	28.7	34.5	10,447,000	12,179,000
Peas	35,900	34,000	17.0	19.1	1,382,000	1,501,000
Beans	94,100	62,000	15.6	16.9	560,000	575,000
Buckwheat	116,300	126,000	16.8	20.2	1,581,000	1,252,000
Mixed Grains	1,176,500	1,151,000	20.0	21.0	2,326,000	2,646,000
Flaxseed	11,800	24,000	33.1	44.1	38,942,000	50,759,000
Corn for husking	245,400	258,000	9.6	10.9	113,000	262,000
Potatoes	120,300	122,000	46.2	52.8	11,337,000	13,622,000
Turnips, etc.	61,200	57,700	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Hay and clover	3,136,000	3,105,000	63.0	58.7	7,579,000	7,161,000
Alfalfa	751,000	763,000	197.0	220.0	12,056,000	12,694,000
Fodder corn	295,000	300,000	tons	tons	tons	tons
Sugar beets	30,100	20,700	1.37	1.92	4,296,000	5,962,000
Manitoba -						
Spring wheat	2,442,000	1,930,000	2.10	2.74	1,577,000	2,091,000
Oats	1,308,000	1,480,000	10.00	10.45	2,950,000	3,135,000
Barley	1,531,000	2,021,000	10.70	11.59	322,200	240,000
Fall rye	149,000	145,000	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Spring rye	27,000	39,000	20.9	26.9	51,000,000	52,000,000
All rye	176,000	184,000	31.9	47.3	41,700,000	70,000,000
Peas	4,100	6,700	26.1	37.6	40,000,000	76,000,000
Buckwheat	7,100	6,100	16.3	19.3	2,429,000	2,800,000
Mixed grains	33,100	39,200	14.4	20.5	389,000	800,000
Flaxseed	170,000	227,000	16.0	19.6	2,818,000	3,600,000
Corn for husking	75,000	100,000	20.0	25.0	82,000	168,000
Potatoes	35,000	29,000	16.0	21.0	114,000	128,000
Turnips, etc.	6,000	3,000	26.0	35.0	861,000	1,372,000
Hay and clover	419,000	417,000	8.1	8.8	1,377,000	2,000,000
Alfalfa	125,000	200,000	27.0	7.5	2,025,000	750,000
Fodder corn	65,000	50,000	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Sugar beets	16,800	15,000	90.0	82.0	3,150,000	2,378,000
Saskatchewan -						
Spring wheat	12,217,000	12,353,000	125.0	108.0	750,000	324,000
Oats	4,030,000	4,902,000	tons	tons	tons	tons
Barley	1,661,000	2,468,000	2.20	1.90	922,000	792,000
Fall rye	384,000	650,000	2.50	2.40	313,000	480,000
Spring rye	141,000	197,000	5.00	3.00	325,000	150,000
All rye	525,000	847,000	5.51	8.41	92,500	126,200
Mixed Grains	37,500	75,000	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Flaxseed	681,000	1,056,000	11.9	27.9	145,000,000	345,000,000
Potatoes	47,000	46,000	18.0	52.0	72,500,000	255,000,000
Turnips, etc.	2,500	3,900	16.1	37.3	26,700,000	92,000,000
Hay and clover	319,000	277,000	10.6	16.9	4,070,000	11,000,000
Alfalfa	112,000	135,000	8.8	20.3	1,241,000	4,000,000
Fodder corn	18,000	19,400	10.1	17.7	5,311,000	15,000,000
			14.6	30.9	548,000	2,318,000
			6.0	9.9	4,086,000	10,500,000
			cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
			55.0	89.0	2,585,000	4,094,000
			49.0	118.0	123,000	460,000
			tons	tons	tons	tons
			1.87	1.84	437,000	537,000
			1.71	1.95	192,000	263,000
			3.86	2.43	69,500	47,000

	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942
	acres	acres	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
ALBERTA -						
Spring wheat	6,481,000	6,370,000	15.0	28.7	97,000,000	183,000,000
Oats	2,799,000	3,284,000	22.8	53.3	63,800,000	175,000,000
Barley	1,543,000	1,925,000	18.1	37.9	28,000,000	73,000,000
Fall rye	105,000	140,000	13.1	20.7	1,376,000	2,900,000
Spring rye	55,000	75,000	8.8	20.0	484,000	1,500,000
All rye	160,000	215,000	11.6	20.5	1,860,000	4,400,000
Peas	9,000	16,000	15.0	17.0	135,000	272,000
Beans	2,000	2,300	13.0	11.0	26,000	25,000
Mixed grains	50,000	73,000	18.0	36.0	900,000	2,628,000
Flaxseed	131,000	183,000	7.3	12.0	956,000	2,200,000
			cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Potatoes	30,000	28,500	65.0	95.0	1,950,000	2,708,000
Turnips, etc.	3,800	4,400	100.0	109.0	380,000	480,000
			tons	tons	tons	tons
Hay and clover	465,000	463,000	1.30	1.70	605,000	787,000
Alfalfa	180,000	220,000	2.00	2.50	360,000	550,000
Fodder corn	8,000	14,000	3.50	4.50	28,000	63,000
Sugar beets	23,800	27,600	12.48	12.25	297,000	338,000
BRITISH COLUMBIA -						
			bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Spring wheat	84,800	90,500	25.0	28.0	2,120,000	2,534,000
Oats	81,500	73,300	45.7	52.4	3,725,000	3,841,000
Barley	18,000	22,900	32.9	37.7	592,000	863,000
Spring rye	2,700	1,100	21.0	21.5	57,000	24,000
Peas	5,400	6,400	23.6	23.5	127,000	150,000
Beans	1,000	600	24.1	24.4	24,100	15,000
Mixed grains	4,700	6,200	37.5	40.1	176,000	249,000
Flaxseed	2,700	2,200	12.5	13.1	34,000	29,000
			cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
Potatoes	15,600	15,100	96.0	100.0	1,498,000	1,510,000
Turnips, etc.	3,500	3,900	198.0	204.0	693,000	796,000
			tons	tons	tons	tons
Hay and clover	193,000	218,000	2.07	2.22	400,000	484,000
Alfalfa	65,700	69,800	3.05	3.16	200,000	221,000
Fodder corn	4,600	4,400	11.53	10.65	53,000	47,000

2. Area and Second Estimate of the Production of Wheat, Oats, Barley, Rye and Flaxseed in the Prairie Provinces 1942, as compared with 1941

	Area		Yield per acre		Production	
	1941	1942	1941	1942	1941	1942
	acres	acres	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
Wheat	21,140,000	20,653,000	13.9	28.1	293,000,000	580,000,000
Oats	8,137,000	9,666,000	21.9	51.7	178,000,000	500,000,000
Barley	4,735,000	6,414,000	20.0	37.6	94,700,000	241,000,000
Rye	861,000	1,246,000	11.6	18.5	9,989,000	23,000,000
Flaxseed	982,000	1,466,000	6.5	10.0	6,419,000	14,700,000

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