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by Authority of the Hon. W. D. Euler, M.P.,
 Minister of Trade and Commerce
 DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
 UNION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA
 AGRICULTURAL BRANCH

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Value of Canadian Field Crops, 1936

Ottawa, December 9, 1936, 4 P.M. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics issues to-day a bulletin giving by provinces the first estimate of the farm value of field crop production for 1936 as compared with the values for 1934 and 1935. The values per unit assigned to each crop represent average prices received by farmers up to the end of November and have been determined by the Bureau after consultation with the Provincial Departments of Agriculture. It should be observed that these estimates are subject to revision and that they do not represent cash income received from sales but are gross values of farm production. Several of the crops, such as mixed grains, turnips, fodder corn, etc., are almost wholly utilized on the farms on which they are grown.

Summary

The gross value of production of the principal field crops of Canada in 1936 is estimated at \$594,139,000 as compared with \$508,910,900 in 1935. This is the highest recorded for any year since 1930 but it is still \$355,000,000 less than that of 1929. The estimated values for the last eight years are as follows:

1929	\$948,981,400
1930	\$662,040,900
1931	\$435,966,400
1932	\$452,526,900
1933	\$453,598,000
1934	\$549,079,600
1935	\$508,910,900
1936	\$594,139,000

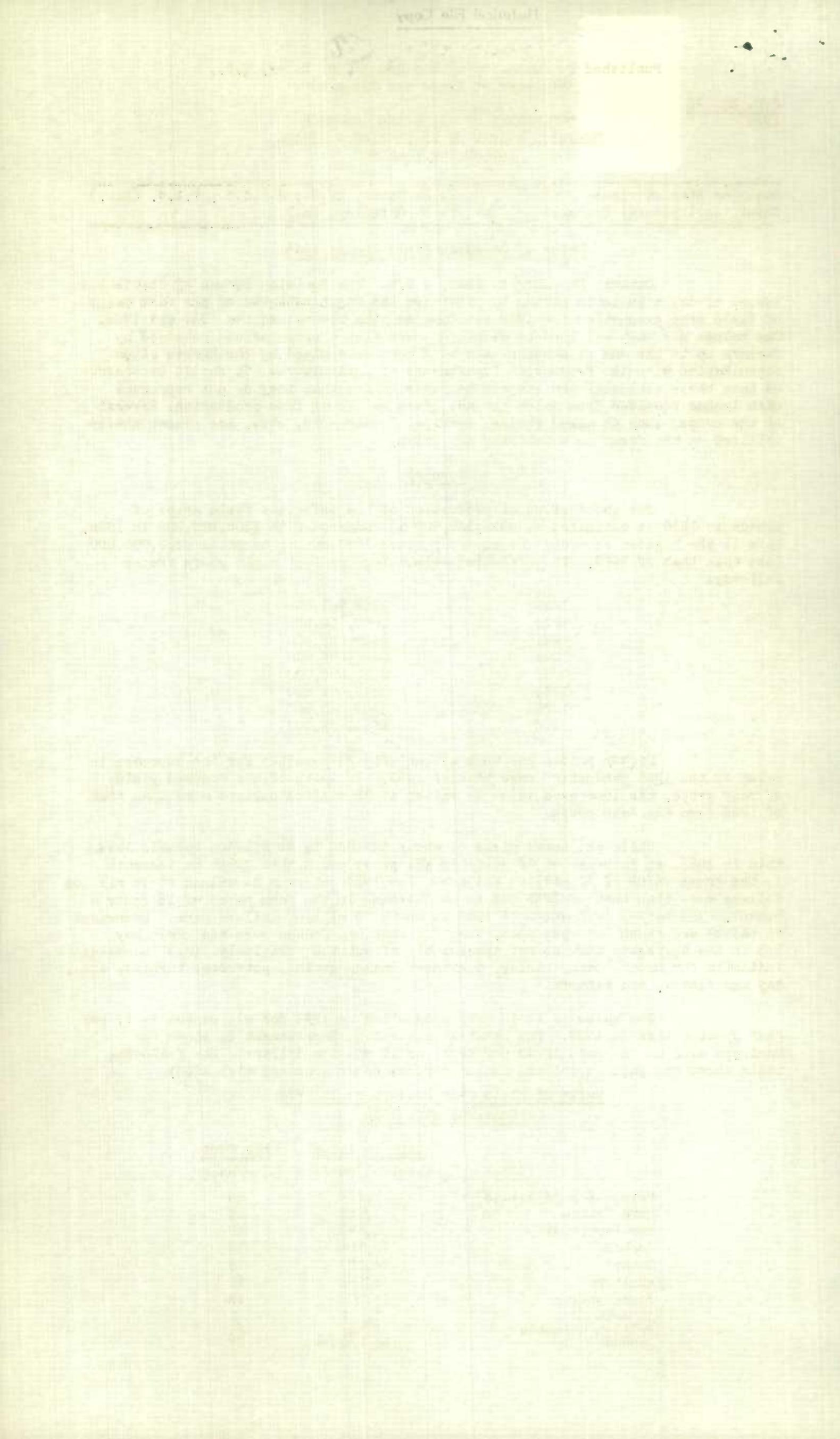
Higher prices per unit are chiefly responsible for the increase in value of the 1936 production over that of 1935. In spite of the reduced yields of many crops, the 1936 production is valued at 85 million dollars more than that of 1935 from the same crops.

While the total yield of wheat in 1936 is 44 million bushels less than in 1935, an increase of 25 cents in the price per bushel gives an increase in the gross value of 30 million dollars. The 1936 oat crop is valued at 16 million dollars more than that of 1935 due to an increase in the farm price of 16 cents a bushel. The barley production of 1936 is worth 19 million dollars more. Decreases in values are shown for rye, peas, corn for husking, fodder corn and grain hay, but in the aggregate they do not appreciably affect the relatively large increases indicated for wheat, oats, barley, buckwheat, mixed grains, potatoes, turnips, etc., hay and clover, and alfalfa.

The value of field crop production in 1936 for all Canada is 17 per cent greater than in 1935. The greatest percentage improvement is shown for Manitoba with an increase of 49 per cent, or 17 million dollars. The following table shows the gain in dollars and in percentage as compared with 1935:

Value of Field Crop Production in 1936 Compared with 1935

	<u>Gain in Value</u>	<u>Per Cent</u>
	Thousand Dollars	Increase
Prince Edward Island	1,675	20
Nova Scotia	1,659	14
New Brunswick	5,672	39
Quebec	13,755	16
Ontario	24,227	18
Manitoba	16,965	49
Saskatchewan	17,206	15
Alberta	1,312	1
British Columbia	2,757	21
Canada	85,228	17



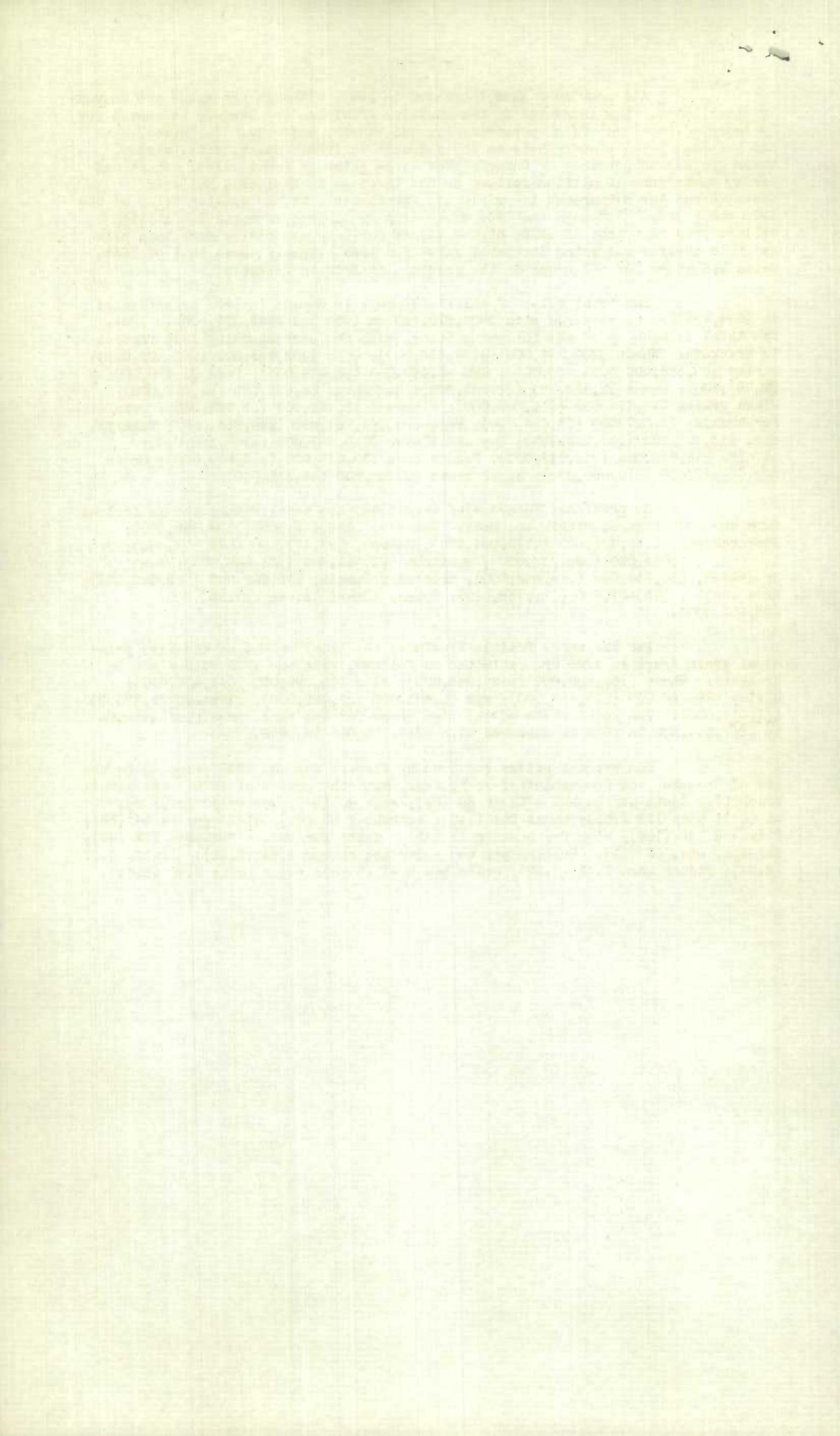
All provinces show increases in 1936, although the gains are unevenly distributed. The increases in the Maritime Provinces are largely accounted for by improved total values of potatoes, hay and clover, and oats. In Quebec, oats and potatoes largely contribute to the increase in 1936. Wheat, oats, barley, mixed grains and potatoes in Ontario show large gains in total value. Wheat and barley contribute 19 million dollars to the increase in Manitoba, while in Saskatchewan the betterment is nearly all attributable to the greater value of the 1936 wheat crop. Although the 1936 wheat crop in Alberta is worth 3.4 million dollars less than that of 1935, higher values for oats and barley more than offset this decline and bring the total value for 1936 slightly above that of 1935. Gains are shown for all crops in the province of British Columbia.

The total value of all field crops in Canada in 1936 is estimated at \$594,139,000 as compared with \$508,910,900 in 1935 and \$549,079,600 in 1934. The total is made up of the following items, with the corresponding 1935 figures in brackets: Wheat \$200,085,000 (\$170,333,000); Oats \$109,433,000 (\$93,409,000); Barley \$43,316,000 (\$24,465,000); Rye \$2,410,000 (\$2,634,000); Peas \$1,480,000 (\$1,767,200); Beans \$1,699,000 (\$1,693,400); Buckwheat \$5,802,000 (\$4,017,000); Mixed grains \$18,477,000 (\$14,238,000); Flaxseed \$2,481,000 (\$1,761,300); Corn for husking \$3,027,000 (\$3,494,000); Potatoes \$43,761,000 (\$30,854,000); Turnips, etc. \$13,407,000 (\$11,205,000); Hay and Clover \$110,287,000 (\$107,133,000); Alfalfa \$18,022,000 (\$15,743,000); Fodder corn \$10,624,000 (\$13,539,000); Grain hay \$6,473,000 (\$10,090,000); Sugar beets \$3,355,000 (\$2,535,000).

By provinces in order of magnitude, the total values are as follows with the 1935 figures within brackets: Ontario, \$156,313,000 (\$132,086,000); Saskatchewan, \$132,301,000 (\$115,094,600); Quebec, \$97,371,000 (\$83,616,000); Alberta, \$97,044,000 (\$95,732,000); Manitoba \$51,451,000 (\$34,486,000); New Brunswick, \$20,214,000 (\$14,542,000); British Columbia, \$15,802,000 (\$13,045,300); Nova Scotia, \$13,407,000 (\$11,748,000); Prince Edward Island \$10,236,000 (\$8,561,000).

For the three Prairie Provinces the total values of the five principal grain crops in 1936 are estimated as follows, with the 1935 values within brackets: Wheat \$182,890,000 (\$156,945,000); oats \$42,399,000 (\$41,417,000); barley \$28,236,000 (\$15,097,000); rye \$1,644,000 (\$2,095,000); flaxseed \$2,375,000 (\$1,611,000). The total value of the five crops for the three provinces amounts to \$257,544,000 in 1936 as compared with \$217,165,000 in 1935.

The average prices received by farmers for the 1936 crops up to the end of November are now estimated as follows, with the prices of 1935 crops within brackets: Cents per bushel - Wheat 86 (61); oats 40 (24); barley 60 (29); rye 55 (27); peas 128 (109); beans 204 (146); buckwheat 67 (51); mixed grains 54 (36); flaxseed 139 (120); corn for husking 51 (45). Cents per cwt. - Potatoes 112 (80); turnips, etc. 35 (32). Dollars per ton - Hay and clover 7.94 (7.62); alfalfa 9.17 (8.04); fodder corn 3.41 (3.32); grain hay 6.41 (5.24); sugar beets 5.90 (5.44).



First estimate of the Value of Field Crops, in Canada,
by Provinces, for 1936, as compared with 1934 and 1935.

NOTE: Average prices are per bushel for grain crops, per cwt. for potatoes,
turnips, etc., and per ton for hay, alfalfa, fodder corn and sugar beets
(cwt. = 100 lb. and ton = 2,000 lb.)

Field Crops	1934		1935		1936	
	Aver-	Total	Aver-	Total	Aver-	Total
	age Price	Value	age Price	Value	age Price	Value
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA -						
Wheat	0.61	169,631,000	0.61	170,333,000	0.86	200,085,000
Oats	0.32	103,124,000	0.24	93,409,000	0.40	109,433,000
Barley	0.47	29,975,000	0.29	24,465,000	0.60	43,316,000
Rye	0.49	2,325,000	0.27	2,634,000	0.55	2,410,000
Peas	1.05	1,660,400	1.09	1,767,200	1.28	1,480,000
Beans	1.33	1,079,200	1.46	1,693,400	2.04	1,699,000
Buckwheat	0.53	4,572,000	0.51	4,017,000	0.67	5,802,000
Mixed grains	0.41	15,634,000	0.36	14,238,000	0.54	18,477,000
Flaxseed	1.15	1,049,000	1.20	1,761,300	1.39	2,481,000
Corn for husking	0.65	4,419,000	0.45	3,494,000	0.51	3,027,000
Potatoes	0.50	23,822,000	0.80	30,854,000	1.12	43,761,000
Turnips, etc.	0.31	12,685,000	0.32	11,205,000	0.35	13,407,000
Hay and clover	11.75	131,295,000	7.62	107,133,000	7.94	110,287,000
Alfalfa	12.67	16,822,000	8.04	15,743,000	9.17	18,022,000
Fodder corn	4.12	15,729,000	3.32	13,539,000	3.41	10,624,000
Grain hay	7.12	12,828,000	5.24	10,090,000	6.41	6,473,000
Sugar beets	5.64	2,430,000	5.44	2,535,000	5.90	3,355,000
Total Field Crops	-	549,079,600	-	508,910,900	-	594,139,000
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND -						
Wheat	0.93	469,000	0.94	409,000	1.02	219,000
Oats	0.38	2,026,000	0.49	2,315,000	0.42	2,165,000
Barley	0.54	49,000	0.63	58,000	0.61	80,000
Buckwheat	0.60	32,000	0.69	35,000	0.63	43,000
Mixed grains	0.48	414,000	0.52	417,000	0.54	523,000
Potatoes	0.26	1,254,000	0.70	2,132,000	0.86	3,389,000
Turnips, etc.	0.24	770,000	0.28	679,000	0.26	958,000
Hay and clover	17.00	4,029,000	9.53	2,506,000	8.00	2,848,000
Fodder corn	4.25	11,000	3.25	10,000	4.50	11,000
Total Field Crops	-	9,054,000	-	8,561,000	-	10,236,000
NOVA SCOTIA -						
Wheat	1.09	62,000	1.13	79,000	1.20	86,000
Oats	0.55	1,580,000	0.55	1,708,000	0.59	2,091,000
Barley	0.77	152,000	0.78	163,000	0.82	221,000
Buckwheat	0.82	70,000	0.81	78,000	0.81	101,000
Mixed grains	0.65	109,000	0.60	110,000	0.72	174,000
Potatoes	0.50	1,227,000	0.93	1,940,000	1.13	2,211,000
Turnips, etc.	0.40	1,138,000	0.40	1,335,000	0.40	1,521,000
Hay and clover	18.10	8,634,000	11.00	6,314,000	9.50	6,973,000
Fodder corn	4.25	23,000	3.25	21,000	4.00	29,000
Total Field Crops	-	12,995,000	-	11,748,000	-	13,407,000
NEW BRUNSWICK -						
Wheat	1.00	319,000	1.06	333,000	1.11	354,000
Oats	0.43	2,753,000	0.44	2,613,000	0.57	4,351,000
Barley	0.60	184,000	0.62	191,000	0.73	285,000
Beans	1.50	23,000	1.25	22,000	2.50	46,000
Buckwheat	0.50	348,000	0.68	428,000	0.83	739,000
Mixed grains	0.46	40,000	0.58	46,000	0.58	59,000
Potatoes	0.33	2,290,000	0.73	3,200,000	1.05	5,967,000
Turnips, etc.	0.28	731,000	0.30	677,000	0.45	1,264,000
Hay and clover	13.60	8,255,000	10.81	7,016,000	8.00	7,128,000
Fodder corn	4.50	18,000	3.25	16,000	3.75	21,000
Total Field Crops	-	14,961,000	-	14,542,000	-	20,214,000

	1934		1935		1936	
	Aver-	Total	Aver-	Total	Aver-	Total
	age Price	Value	age Price	Value	age Price	Value
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
QUEBEC -						
Wheat	0.98	1,214,000	0.99	1,118,000	1.11	1,056,000
Oats	0.43	20,757,000	0.43	19,397,000	0.54	26,286,000
Barley	0.61	2,023,000	0.57	2,008,000	0.75	3,059,000
Rye	0.68	62,000	0.75	69,000	0.87	94,000
Peas	1.65	524,000	1.62	464,000	1.93	517,000
Beans	1.75	120,000	1.66	121,000	2.31	180,000
Buckwheat	0.60	2,011,000	0.59	1,866,000	0.69	2,455,000
Mixed grains	0.52	1,790,000	0.55	1,795,000	0.69	2,488,000
Flaxseed	1.59	34,000	1.95	49,000	1.99	52,000
Potatoes	0.48	6,798,000	0.79	8,902,000	1.04	12,813,000
Turnips, etc.	0.34	3,471,000	0.42	3,087,000	0.45	3,381,000
Hay and clover	11.84	57,433,000	8.32	42,337,000	7.60	43,062,000
Alfalfa	13.11	236,000	9.41	242,000	8.33	302,000
Fodder corn	3.93	1,836,000	4.19	2,161,000	3.90	1,626,000
Total Field Crops	-	98,309,000	-	83,616,000	-	97,371,000
ONTARIO -						
Wheat	0.87	7,450,000	0.71	10,303,000	0.97	14,034,000
Oats	0.35	28,534,000	0.28	23,957,000	0.43	29,556,000
Barley	0.50	7,371,000	0.40	6,736,000	0.78	11,177,000
Rye	0.55	476,000	0.40	418,000	0.69	617,000
Peas	0.85	983,000	0.95	1,110,000	1.05	778,000
Beans	1.27	879,000	1.45	1,496,000	2.02	1,422,000
Buckwheat	0.47	2,061,000	0.40	1,558,000	0.61	2,416,000
Mixed grains	0.40	12,878,000	0.34	11,499,000	0.52	14,868,000
Flaxseed	1.33	76,000	1.30	98,000	1.48	50,000
Corn for husking	0.65	4,419,000	0.45	3,494,000	0.51	3,027,000
Potatoes	0.55	6,507,000	1.12	8,823,000	1.35	11,745,000
Turnips, etc.	0.28	5,527,000	0.24	4,191,000	0.28	5,107,000
Hay and clover	12.11	40,601,000	6.70	36,066,000	8.26	38,302,000
Alfalfa	13.45	12,562,000	7.57	11,499,000	8.74	13,276,000
Fodder corn	4.00	11,960,000	3.00	9,102,000	3.18	7,858,000
Sugar beets	5.70	1,450,000	5.31	1,736,000	5.32	2,080,000
Total Field Crops	-	143,734,000	-	132,086,000	-	156,313,000
MANITOBA -						
Wheat	0.65	24,115,000	0.61	13,725,000	0.89	25,810,000
Oats	0.29	7,758,000	0.19	5,833,000	0.33	6,646,000
Barley	0.48	8,303,000	0.25	5,775,000	0.63	12,207,000
Rye	0.49	556,000	0.25	454,000	0.52	525,000
Peas	1.40	31,000	1.15	36,000	1.13	24,000
Buckwheat	0.63	50,000	0.59	52,000	0.78	48,000
Mixed grains	0.35	138,000	0.28	120,000	0.50	74,000
Flaxseed	1.15	207,000	1.17	185,000	1.40	554,000
Potatoes	0.62	1,419,000	0.42	1,092,000	1.38	1,450,000
Turnips, etc.	0.47	267,000	0.42	315,000	0.69	143,000
Hay and clover	6.54	5,297,000	4.67	5,044,000	5.30	2,973,000
Alfalfa	8.57	404,000	6.50	455,000	7.00	392,000
Fodder Corn	5.38	1,216,000	4.00	1,400,000	5.00	605,000
Total Field Crops	-	49,761,000	-	34,486,000	-	51,451,000

	1934		1935		1936	
	Average Price	Total Value	Average Price	Total Value	Average Price	Total Value
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
SASKATCHEWAN -						
Wheat	0.61	69,662,000	0.60	81,000,000	0.84	98,280,000
Oats	0.27	17,358,000	0.17	22,432,000	0.31	20,293,000
Barley	0.47	5,829,000	0.24	5,556,000	0.45	7,482,000
Rye	0.46	607,000	0.25	1,242,000	0.48	715,000
Peas	1.10	4,400	0.90	7,200	0.85	3,000
Beans	1.20	1,200	1.10	4,400	1.20	2,000
Mixed Grains	0.30	57,000	0.22	98,000	0.33	84,000
Flaxseed	1.13	612,000	1.18	1,245,000	1.38	1,711,000
Potatoes	0.75	1,073,000	0.47	1,659,000	1.11	1,815,000
Turnips, etc.	0.80	58,000	0.49	82,000	0.68	49,000
Hay and Clover	5.67	970,000	4.89	1,242,000	5.35	1,589,000
Alfalfa	7.70	100,000	7.83	164,000	9.23	240,000
Fodder Corn	6.41	141,000	5.67	363,000	5.40	38,000
Total Field Crops	-	96,472,600	-	115,094,600	-	132,301,000
ALBERTA -						
Wheat	0.58	65,250,000	0.61	62,220,000	0.84	58,800,000
Oats	0.25	20,250,000	0.16	13,152,000	0.30	15,460,000
Barley	0.39	5,866,000	0.23	3,766,000	0.50	8,547,000
Rye	0.47	569,000	0.25	399,000	0.51	404,000
Peas	1.20	13,000	1.00	12,000	1.50	8,000
Beans	1.50	17,000	1.30	18,000	1.50	14,000
Mixed Grains	0.30	139,000	0.22	84,000	0.39	121,000
Flaxseed	1.09	114,000	1.17	181,000	1.38	110,000
Potatoes	0.73	1,341,000	0.68	1,296,000	0.95	1,725,000
Turnips, etc.	0.64	100,000	0.58	108,000	0.70	93,000
Hay and clover	7.06	2,626,000	6.34	2,948,000	7.84	3,324,000
Alfalfa	10.00	1,720,000	8.81	1,489,000	10.20	1,693,000
Fodder Corn	6.06	194,000	5.70	160,000	7.00	70,000
Grain hay	7.00	11,865,000	5.00	9,100,000	6.00	5,400,000
Sugar beets	5.60	980,000	5.76	799,000	6.25	1,275,000
Total Field Crops	-	111,044,000	-	95,732,000	-	97,044,000
BRITISH COLUMBIA -						
Wheat	0.78	1,090,000	0.80	1,146,000	0.98	1,446,000
Oats	0.45	2,108,000	0.40	2,002,000	0.48	2,585,000
Barley	0.56	198,000	0.52	212,000	0.60	258,000
Rye	0.65	55,000	0.57	52,000	0.73	55,000
Peas	1.35	105,000	1.25	138,000	1.30	150,000
Beans	1.50	39,000	1.50	32,000	1.60	35,000
Mixed grains	0.50	69,000	0.46	69,000	0.55	86,000
Flaxseed	1.10	6,000	1.10	3,300	1.20	4,000
Potatoes	0.85	1,913,000	.95	1,810,000	1.35	2,646,000
Turnips, etc.	0.55	623,000	0.60	731,000	0.64	891,000
Hay and clover	11.50	3,450,000	12.00	3,660,000	12.50	4,088,000
Alfalfa	12.50	1,800,000	12.30	1,894,000	13.00	2,119,000
Fodder corn	5.00	330,000	4.25	306,000	4.75	366,000
Grain hay	9.00	963,000	9.25	990,000	9.75	1,073,000
Total Field Crops	-	12,749,000	-	13,045,300	-	15,802,000

1. - Area, Yield and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1936.

Crops	Area	Yield per acre	Total Yield	Average Price	Total Value
	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	\$ per Bush.	\$
<u>CANADA -</u>					
Fall wheat	509,300	24.5	12,478,000	1.09	13,601,000
Spring wheat	24,779,700	8.7	216,740,000	0.88	191,234,000
All wheat	25,289,000	9.1	229,218,000	0.89	204,835,000
Oats	13,118,400	20.7	271,778,000	0.40	110,070,000
Barley	4,432,500	16.2	71,922,000	0.63	45,601,000
Fall rye	457,300	6.7	3,042,000	0.62	1,883,000
Spring rye	177,700	7.0	1,239,000	0.57	707,000
All rye	635,000	6.7	4,281,000	0.60	2,590,000
Peas	92,500	13.3	1,229,300	1.62	1,991,000
Beans	64,000	13.7	876,000	2.04	1,790,400
Buckwheat	398,000	21.6	8,601,000	0.69	5,932,000
Mixed grains	1,172,800	28.7	33,679,000	0.54	18,148,000
Flaxseed	467,750	3.8	1,795,300	1.41	2,538,000
Corn for husking	164,400	37.0	6,083,000	0.68	4,136,000
		cwt.	cwt.	per cwt.	
Potatoes	496,400	79.0	39,034,000	1.13	44,184,000
Turnips, etc.	181,300	210.0	38,208,000	0.35	13,410,000
		tons	tons	per ton	
Hay and clover	8,786,800	1.57	13,803,000	7.66	105,713,000
Alfalfa	853,600	2.30	1,966,000	9.17	18,023,000
Fodder corn	408,500	7.66	3,128,400	3.40	10,632,000
Grain hay	1,045,000	0.97	1,010,000	6.41	6,473,000
Sugar beets	56,100	10.61	595,000	5.64	3,355,000
<u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND -</u>					
Spring wheat	24,000	8.3	199,000	1.03	205,000
Oats	154,800	35.3	5,464,000	0.42	2,295,000
Barley	5,200	28.5	148,000	0.62	92,000
Buckwheat	3,800	22.1	84,000	0.59	50,000
Mixed grains	25,700	36.0	925,000	0.50	463,000
		cwt.	cwt.	per cwt.	
Potatoes	33,400	118.0	3,945,000	0.86	3,389,000
Turnips, etc.	12,000	307.0	3,684,000	0.26	958,000
		tons	tons	per ton	
Hay and clover	223,800	1.59	356,000	8.00	2,848,000
Fodder corn	500	5.00	2,500	4.50	11,000
<u>NOVA SCOTIA -</u>					
Spring wheat	4,000	19.3	77,000	1.17	90,000
Oats	96,600	39.2	3,788,000	0.58	2,197,000
Barley	8,900	30.2	269,000	0.81	218,000
Buckwheat	5,700	23.3	133,000	0.89	118,000
Mixed grains	6,400	36.1	231,000	0.69	159,000
		cwt.	cwt.	per cwt.	
Potatoes	20,600	95.0	1,957,000	1.13	2,211,000
Turnips, etc.	11,700	325.0	3,803,000	0.40	1,521,000
		tons	tons	per ton	
Hay and clover	396,700	1.85	734,000	9.50	6,973,000
Fodder corn	800	8.95	7,200	4.00	29,000
<u>NEW BRUNSWICK -</u>					
Spring wheat	16,400	19.0	311,000	1.09	339,000
Oats	219,900	32.8	7,218,000	0.49	3,537,000
Barley	13,300	27.4	365,000	0.71	259,000
Beans	1,200	15.2	18,000	2.22	40,000
Buckwheat	34,400	26.3	905,000	0.72	652,000
Mixed grains	3,700	24.6	91,000	0.59	54,000
		cwt.	cwt.	per cwt.	
Potatoes	45,100	126.0	5,683,000	1.05	5,967,000
Turnips, etc.	11,800	238.0	2,808,000	0.40	1,123,000
		tons	tons	per ton	
Hay and clover	574,700	1.55	891,000	6.50	5,792,000
Fodder corn	800	7.13	5,700	3.75	21,000

<u>QUEBEC -</u>	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	\$ per Bush.	\$
Spring wheat	56,300	16.5	931,000	1.15	1,069,000
Oats	1,690,200	27.9	47,182,000	0.49	23,329,000
Barley	153,900	26.4	4,060,000	0.71	2,884,000
Spring rye	6,300	17.3	109,000	0.92	100,000
Peas	18,500	14.0	259,000	2.02	522,000
Beans	4,600	17.8	82,000	2.35	193,000
Buckwheat	151,400	22.8	3,459,000	0.67	2,333,000
Mixed grains	128,800	28.3	3,647,000	0.64	2,329,000
Flaxseed	2,900	9.8	28,300	1.94	55,000
	cwt.	cwt.		per cwt.	
Potatoes	131,200	94.0	12,336,000	1.08	13,278,000
Turnips, etc.	37,200	211.5	7,868,000	0.45	3,525,000
	tons	tons		per ton	
Hay and clover	3,575,800	1.60	5,559,000	7.15	39,734,000
Alfalfa	13,000	2.80	36,000	8.42	303,000
Fodder corn	48,300	8.80	427,000	3.83	1,634,000
<u>ONTARIO -</u>		bush.	bush.	per bush.	
Fall wheat	509,300	24.5	12,478,000	1.09	13,601,000
Spring wheat	98,000	17.7	1,735,000	1.08	1,874,000
All wheat	607,300	23.4	14,213,000	1.09	15,475,000
Oats	2,345,900	28.5	66,858,000	0.48	32,092,000
Barley	519,200	27.0	14,018,000	0.80	11,214,000
Fall rye	53,200	16.8	894,000	0.84	751,000
Peas	66,800	12.2	815,000	1.55	1,263,000
Beans	56,300	13.2	743,000	2.02	1,501,000
Buckwheat	197,000	20.1	3,960,000	0.69	2,732,000
Mixed grains	953,100	29.2	27,831,000	0.53	14,750,000
Flaxseed	5,300	6.5	34,000	1.48	50,000
Corn for husking	164,400	37.0	6,083,000	0.68	4,136,000
	cwt.		per cwt.		
Potatoes	145,000	60.0	8,700,000	1.35	11,745,000
Turnips, etc.	96,200	190.0	18,241,000	0.28	5,107,000
	tons	tons	per ton		
Hay and clover	2,898,300	1.60	4,637,000	8.26	38,302,000
Alfalfa	666,400	2.28	1,519,000	8.74	13,276,000
Fodder corn	306,900	8.05	2,471,000	3.18	7,858,000
Sugar beets	37,600	10.40	391,000	5.32	2,080,000
<u>MANITOBA -</u>		bush.	bush.	per bush.	
Spring wheat	2,566,000	10.9	28,000,000	0.89	24,920,000
Oats	1,441,000	14.2	20,400,000	0.33	6,732,000
Barley	1,384,000	13.7	18,990,000	0.64	12,154,000
Fall rye	80,000	10.0	800,000	0.54	432,000
Spring rye	13,000	11.5	150,000	0.54	81,000
All rye	93,000	10.2	950,000	0.54	513,000
Peas	1,500	13.8	22,000	1.13	25,000
Buckwheat	5,700	10.5	60,000	0.78	47,000
Mixed grains	10,800	14.2	153,000	0.45	69,000
Flaxseed	88,000	4.7	415,000	1.42	589,000
	cwt.		per cwt.		
Potatoes	31,600	32.0	1,006,000	1.40	1,408,000
Turnips, etc.	3,400	61.0	207,000	0.69	143,000
	tons	tons	per ton		
Hay and clover	365,000	1.58	578,000	5.30	3,063,000
Alfalfa	29,000	1.90	56,000	7.00	392,000
Fodder corn	35,800	3.38	121,000	5.00	605,000
<u>SASKATCHEWAN -</u>		bush.	bush.	per bush.	
Spring wheat	14,596,000	8.0	117,000,000	0.88	102,960,000
Oats	4,610,000	14.2	65,462,000	0.31	20,293,000
Barley	1,299,000	12.8	16,627,000	0.55	9,145,000
Fall rye	243,500	4.0	974,000	0.52	506,000
Spring rye	83,100	6.2	515,000	0.52	268,000
All rye	326,600	4.6	1,489,000	0.52	774,000
Peas	500	6.5	3,300	0.85	3,000
Beans	250	8.5	2,000	1.20	2,400
Mixed grains	18,200	11.1	202,000	0.40	81,000
Flaxseed	354,300	3.5	1,240,000	1.40	1,736,000

SASKATCHEWAN (Concluded)

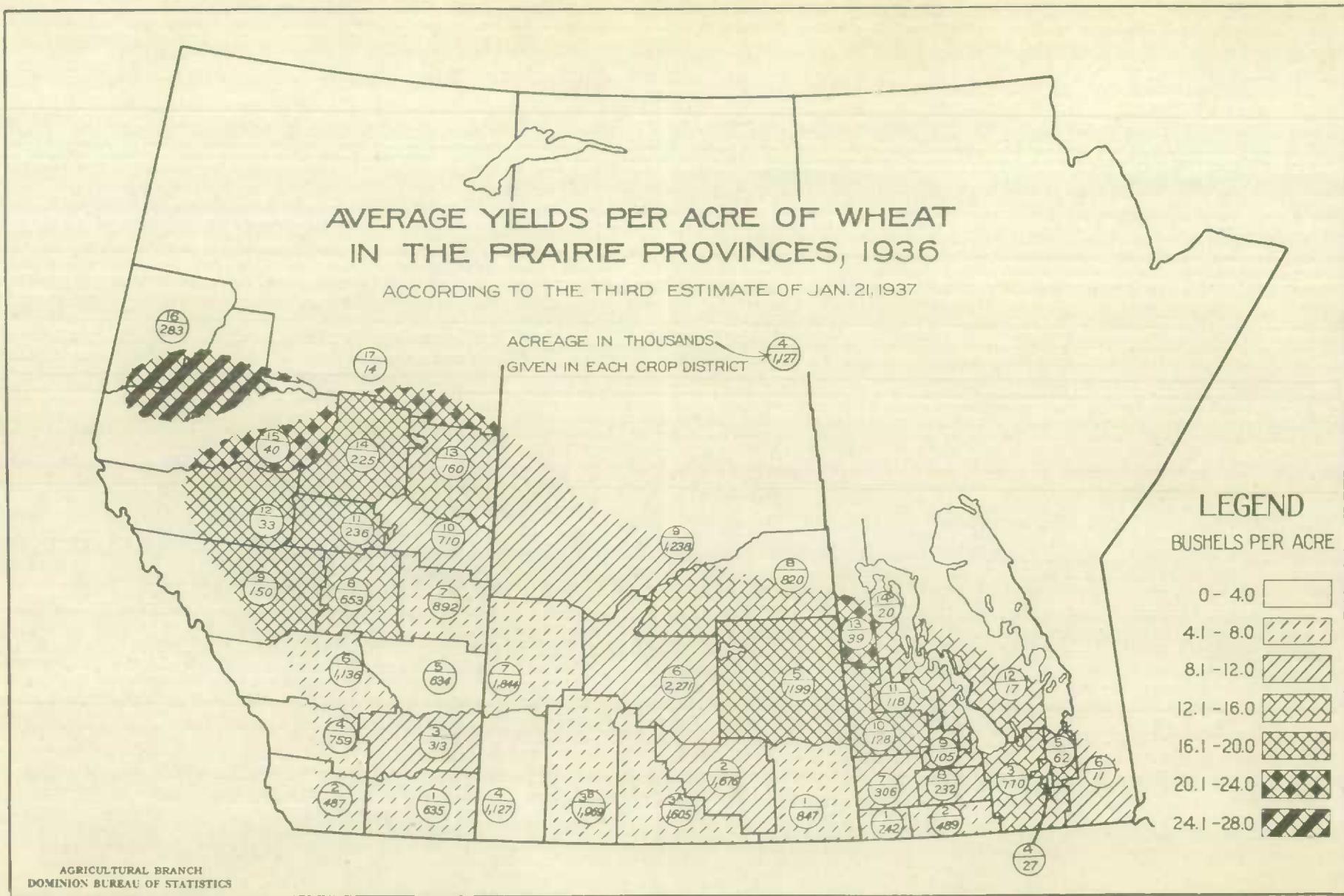
	Acres	cwt.	cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$
Potatoes	44,200	37.0	1,635,000	1.11	1,815,000
Turnips, etc.	1,800	40.0	72,000	0.68	49,000
		tons	tons	per ton	
Hay and clover	230,000	1.29	297,000	5.35	1,589,000
Alfalfa	19,600	1.31	26,000	9.23	240,000
Fodder corn	6,200	1.15	7,000	5.40	38,000
<u>ALBERTA -</u>		bush.	bush.	per bush.	
Spring wheat	7,360,000	9.1	67,000,000	0.87	58,290,000
Oats	2,454,000	20.4	50,000,000	0.34	17,000,000
Barley	1,036,000	16.4	17,000,000	0.55	9,350,000
Fall rye	80,600	4.6	374,000	0.52	194,000
Spring rye	71,300	5.4	388,000	0.52	202,000
All rye	151,900	5.0	762,000	0.52	396,000
Peas	700	21.4	15,000	1.50	23,000
Beans	850	10.6	9,000	1.50	14,000
Mixed grains	21,800	18.5	403,000	0.39	157,000
Flaxseed	17,000	4.4	75,000	1.39	104,000
		cwt.	cwt.	per cwt.	
Potatoes	27,800	65.0	1,816,000	0.95	1,725,000
Turnips, etc.	1,800	74.0	133,000	0.70	93,000
		tons	tons	per ton	
Hay and clover	367,000	1.16	424,000	7.84	3,324,000
Alfalfa	75,400	2.20	166,000	10.20	1,693,000
Fodder corn	3,000	3.35	10,000	7.00	70,000
Grain hay	1,000,000	0.90	900,000	6.00	5,400,000
Sugar beets	18,500	11.03	204,000	6.25	1,275,000
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA -</u>		bush.	bush.	per bush.	
Spring wheat	59,000	25.2	1,487,000	1.00	1,487,000
Oats	106,000	51.0	5,406,000	0.48	2,595,000
Barley	13,000	34.2	445,000	0.64	285,000
Spring rye	4,000	19.2	77,000	0.73	56,000
Peas	4,400	26.2	115,000	1.35	155,000
Beans	800	27.1	22,000	1.80	40,000
Mixed grains	4,300	36.3	156,000	0.55	86,000
Flaxseed	250	13.5	3,000	1.25	4,000
		cwt.	cwt.	per cwt.	
Potatoes	17,500	112.0	1,960,000	1.35	2,646,000
Turnips, etc.	5,900	236.0	1,392,000	0.64	891,000
		tons	tons	per ton	
Hay and clover	155,500	2.10	327,000	12.50	4,088,000
Alfalfa	50,200	3.25	163,000	13.00	2,119,000
Fodder corn	6,200	12.47	77,000	4.75	366,000
Grain hay	45,000	2.45	110,000	9.75	1,073,000

Table II.- Areas and Yields of Wheat, Oats, Barley, Rye and Flaxseed in the Prairie Provinces, 1934-36.

	1934	1935	1936	1934	1935	1936
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.
Wheat	23,295,000	23,293,000	24,522,000	263,800,000	264,096,000	212,000,000
Oats	9,115,000	9,478,000	8,505,000	172,040,000	244,854,000	135,862,000
Barley	2,962,000	3,187,000	3,719,000	44,742,000	62,625,000	52,617,000
Rye	619,000	649,300	571,500	3,664,000	8,379,000	3,201,000
Flaxseed	218,400	296,700	459,300	827,000	1,821,400	1,730,000

Table III.- Total Areas and Values of Field Crops, 1935-36.

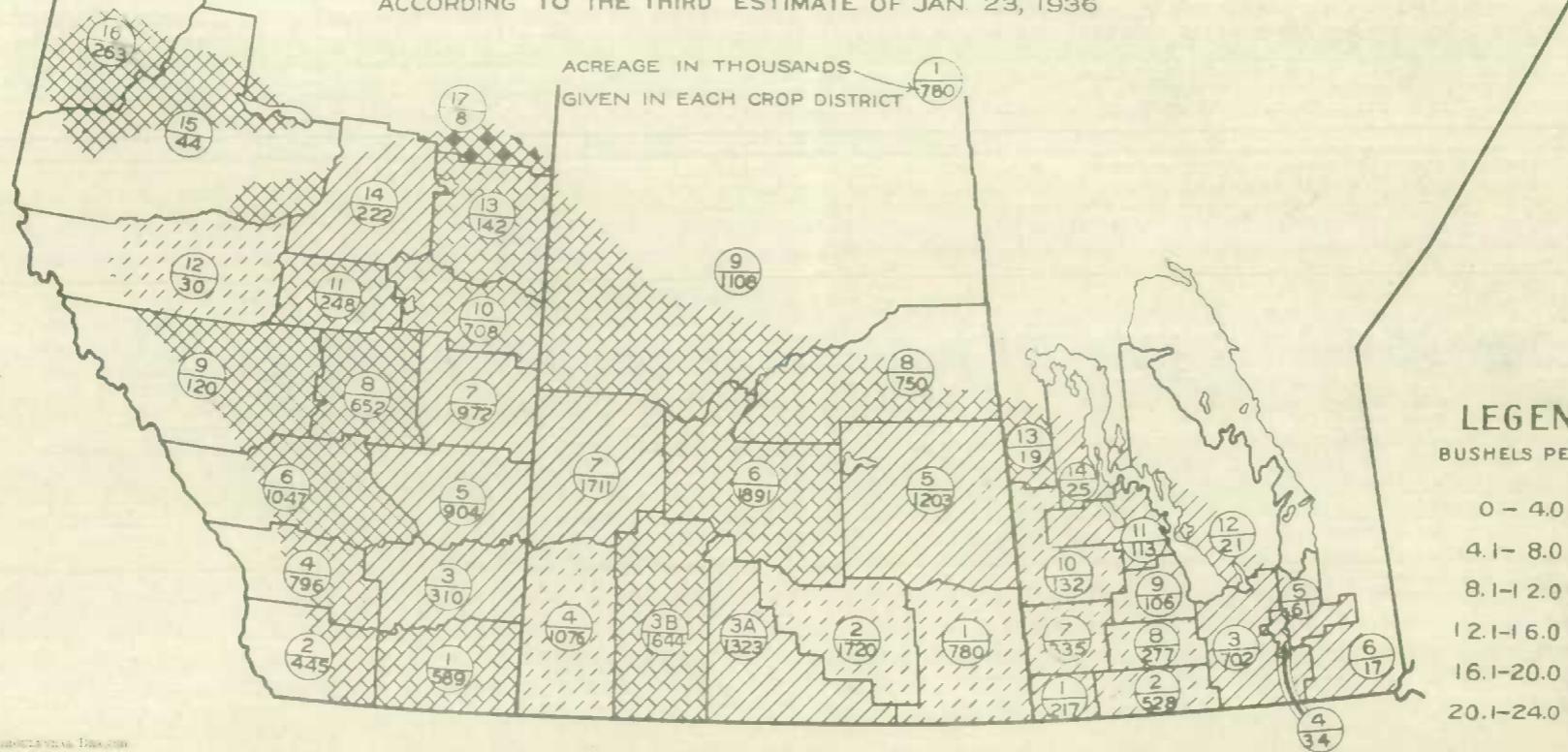
	1935	1936	1935	1936
	Acres	Acres	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island	472,900	483,200	8,561,000	10,311,000
Nova Scotia	558,700	551,400	11,748,000	13,516,000
New Brunswick	913,900	921,300	14,542,000	17,784,000
Quebec	5,912,800	6,018,400	83,616,000	91,288,000
Ontario	9,104,800	9,118,900	132,086,000	162,332,000
Manitoba	5,962,000	6,054,900	34,944,000	50,660,000
Saskatchewan	20,176,210	21,506,650	119,947,600	138,725,400
Alberta	13,451,450	12,535,750	93,687,000	98,914,000
British Columbia	463,700	472,050	13,045,300	15,891,000
CANADA	57,016,460	57,562,550	512,176,900	599,421,400



AVERAGE YIELDS PER ACRE OF WHEAT IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES, 1935

ACCORDING TO THE THIRD ESTIMATE OF JAN. 23, 1936

ACREAGE IN THOUSANDS
GIVEN IN EACH CROP DISTRICT



LEGEND
BUSHELS PER ACRE

Yield Range (Bushels per Acre)	Shade Pattern
0 - 4.0	White
4.1 - 8.0	Hatched
8.1 - 12.0	Diagonal Lines
12.1 - 16.0	Diamonds
16.1 - 20.0	Cross-hatch
20.1 - 24.0	Black Diamond

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