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## C. 7. No. 23.

1941. 

Ottawa, April 16, 1941, 3 p. in. - The Dominion Bureau of Statistics issues tody a bulletin firry (1) be total quantities of wheat, oats, barley, rye and flaxseed in Canada at the end of March, 1941 ; (2) the stocks of certain agricultural products of 1940 remaining on firms at March 31, 1941, and (3) the quantity of the 1940 wheat crop fed or to lie fed to live stock and poultry during the crop season.

## SUMMARy"

Stocks of Grain at March 31. - Total stocks of Canadian wheat at March 31, 1941, amounted to 639,572,12Q bushels, of which 595,531,409 bushels were in Canadian storage positions and on forms, while the remainder of $44,040,711$ bushels was in the United States. The total stocks of canadian wheat at the end of parch this year were $220,510,425$ bushels greater than the revised total of $415,061,695$ bushels on hand at the same date last year. This year's stocks establish a new high record for March 31.

Stocks of what on farms including seed supplies totalled $157,652,000$ bushels at March 31,1941 , representing an increase of $51,496,000$ bushels over the revised total of $106,156,000$ bushels on farms at March 31 a year eco. This year's total establishes a new record also f or the amount of wheat carried on farms. Wheat in commercial storage or in transit in Canada on March 31 this year amounted to $437,879,409$ bushels compared with last year's total of $290,617,498$ bushels.

Total stocks of Canadian oats in Canada and the United States at March 31, 1941, amounted to $145,122,319$ bushels, indicating a reduction from the 254,447,775 bushels in store a year ago. Berley stocks amounted to 35,852,219 bushels, likewise indicating a small reduction from the $37,562,109$ bushels or hand a year ago. Stocks of rye at larch 31 this year at $10,230,794$ bushels showed an increase over last year's stocks of 7,121,029 bushels. Flaxseed stocks wore also higher at 1,551,947 bushels compared with lest year's total of 999,060 bushels.

Stocks of Potatoes and Hay and Clover on Farms at March 31. - Farm stocks of potatoes in Canada at March 31, 1941, amounted to 13,702,000 crit., representing an increase over the farm potato stocks of the two previous years, and being about equal to the stocks recorded at March 31, 1938. Lest Year's March 31 potato stocks on farms totalled 9,037,000 cwt. About 13 per cent of the 1940 potato crop was reported lost through winter rot, etc., compared with a 10 per cent loss from the 1939 crap.

Supplies of hay and clover on farms at March 31, 1941, were estimated at 3,206,000 tons representing an increase of 291,000 tons over lest jer's supplies.

Whist Fed to Live Stock and Poultry. - The preliminary estimate of wheat fed or to be fed to live stock and poultry during the 1940-41 crop season amounts to 53,000,000 bushels. This represents the heaviest fading of wheat so far reported in any one rear, and compares with last year's revised estimate of $36,788,000$ bushels. A substantially higher rate of wheat feeding has been reported in the Prairie Provinces.

> Total Stocks of Grain in Canada at March 31, 1921

Total stocks of wheat in Canada at March 31,1941 , amounted to $595,531,409$ bushels as compared with $396,773,498$ bushels at the same date in 1940 . Stocks in various positions at March 31, 1941, with corresponding figures for 1940 within brackets are as follows: In elevators and flour mills $420,897,555$ bushels (283,486,257 bushels); in transit by rail $16,981,854$ bushels (7,131,241 bushels); on farms 157,652,000 bushels (106,156,000 bushels).

NOTE:- All figures covering stocks of grain and potatoes at March 31 include seed supplies for the ensuing crop.

The tctal quantity of oats in Cumach at ilarch S1, 1941, is ustimated st $14,925,319$ bushels, as compered with $153,986,775$ bushels at the end of March, 1940, this year's total comprising $\mathbf{1}, 917,789$ bushels in elevators and flour mills, $2,476,530$ buctasis iu transis by rail and 137,529,000 bushels on farms.

Barley stocks amounted tin $35,480,014$ bushels, as compared with $30,291,503$ businels at the same date last yoar, the fisures for 1941 including 4,451,720 bushels in elevators and flour mills, $1,272,294$ bushels in transit by rail and 29,756,000 bushels on farms.

Stocks of rye in Cenada at Merch 31, 1941, are estimatedat $6,877,295$ bushels, as agninst $5,997,765$ bushels in 19.10 , this year's total including $2,439,322$ bushels in elevators and flour mills, 165,973 bushels in trensit by rail and $4,272,000$ bushels on farms.

Flaxseed stocks amounted to $1,551,947$ bushels, as compered with 999,066 bushels at the end of March, 19.10, the total in 1941 being made up of 814,188 bushels in. Elevators, 87,359 bushels in transit by reil and 650,400 bushels on farms.

A antailed etatement of stocks is given on the last page of this report.
Stanes on Tharms at March 31, 1941.
it Murch 31, 1941, the quantity of wheat remaining on farms amounted to $157,652,000$ bushals or $29 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{c}$. of the total 1940 wheat crop of $551,390,000$ bushels. At the same date last year $106,156,000$ bushels or 20 p.c. remained from the 1939 crop of 500,623,000 bushals.
of the other crops, the proportions and the quantities in bushels remaining on farms at Merch 31, 1941, with the corresponding figures at the same date last yoar within breckets were as follows: oats 36 p.c. or $137,529,000$ ( $37 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. or lis , 118,000) ; barley $29 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$ 。 or $29,756,000(27 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. or $27,586,000)$; rye $31 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. or $4,272,000(18 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. or 2,823,000) ; flaxseed $20 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. or $650,000(16 \mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{c}$. or 328,000 ) ; buckwhest $20 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. or $1,361,000(21 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. or $1,111,000$ ) ; corn for husking $24 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. or $1,600,000(19 \mathrm{p.c}$. or $1,538,000)$; potatoes $32 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{c}$. or $13 ; 709,000 \mathrm{cut}$. (c5 p.c. or


Zalinamay 2stimate of the Proportion of the 1940 Wheat Crop Retained an yamis as Foad for Live Stock and Foultry during the Crop Year endiug July 31, 1941, $\because s$ compared with the previcus Crop Year.

| Province | Production in 1939 | Quentities retained for feed in 1939-40 |  | Production <br> in 1940 | Quantities retained for feed in 1940-41 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | buchels | $\mathrm{p}, \mathrm{c}$. | bushels | bushels | $\mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{c}$. | bushels |
|  | $165,000$ | 18.0 | 30,000 | 238,000 | 24.0 |  |
| Nove Scotia ........ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,000 \\ \hline 45 \end{array}$ | 29.0 | 13,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 238,000 \\ 55,000 \end{array}$ | 24,0 | $\begin{aligned} & 57,000 \\ & 15,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| Wew Trunswick ..... | 140,000 | $3 \pm .0$ | 48,000 | 176,000 | 36.0 | $64,000$ |
| Quebec ............. | 577,000 | 43.0 | 248,000 | 522,000 | 53.0 | $277,000$ |
| Mntario . . . . . . . . . . | 23,821,000 | 71.4 | 17,000,000 | 23,400,000 | 62.0 | $14,508,000$ |
| Manitobr ..... | $61,300,000$ $271,300,000$ | 4.9 | 3,024,000 | 66,000,000 | 7.6 | $5,000,000$ |
| Siskatchevan <br> Albertn ...... | 271,300,000 161,400,000 | 2.8 4.9 | 7,499,000 | 272,000,000 | 4.8 | 13,000,000 |
| matich Oolumia | 1,875,000 | 50.0 | 938,000 | $187,000,000$ $1,999,000$ | 10.2 54.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 19,000,000 \\ 1,079,000 \end{array}$ |
| Divata . . . . . . . . . . | 520,623,000 | 7.1 | 36,788,000 | 551,390,000 | 9.6 | 53,000,000 |

## STOCKS OF GRAIN AT MARCH 31, 1941

The Dominion Burcau of Statistios has collected and compiled data showing complete stocks of grain in Canada as of March 31 , 1941. Stocks ar at the end of Feinnarv. The quantities on farms are estimated from the report of crop correspondents.

|  | WHEAT | OATS | BARLEY | RYE | FLAXSEED |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | (Bushels) |  |  |
| In Can ${ }^{\text {da }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fort Williem-Port A meverators | 88,413,078 | 1,184,850 | 610,515 | 1,665,967 | 375,826 |
| Vancouver-New Instminster Llevators | 18,429,289 | 42,447 | 41,795 | 501 | 5, |
| Victoria Elevator | 975,450 | , | , | - | - |
| Prince Rupet Elevajor | 1,208,145 | - | - | - | - |
| Churchill Elevator | 2,617,396 | - | - | - | - |
| Interior Terning 1 slevators | 17,905,154 | 29,760 | 7,491 | 228 | 2,001 |
| Courtry and Privrte Texuinal Elevators | 244,436,188 | 1,609,191 | 3,020,068 | 431,646 | 294,159 |
| Mills and Mill Elequtois | 7,884,926 | 793,855 | 2,310,354 | 67,129 | 88,863 |
| Eastern Elevators | 34,356,301 | 751,286 | 299,597 | 238,751 | 37,909 |
| Eastern Elevators Af? xat | 3,099,628 | - | - | - | 15,430 |
| Eastern Mills | 1,572,000 | 506,400 | 161,900 | 35,100 |  |
| In Transit Rail | 16,981,854 | 2,476,530 | 1,272,294 | 165,973 | 87,359 |
| On Farms | 157,652,000 | 137,529,000 | 29,756,000 | 4,272,000 | 650,400 |
| TOTAL IN CANADA, MAIJi 31, 1941 | 595,531,409 | 144,923,319 | 35,480,014 | 6,877,295 | 1,551,947 |
| Canadian Grain i- Tnited States, March 31, 1941 | 44,040,711 | 199,000 | 372,205 | 3,353,499 | - |
| TOTAL CANADIAN GLut ${ }^{\text {TH }}$ IN CAMADA AND UNITED STATES, MARCH 31,1941 | $639.572,120$ | 145,122,319 | 35,852,219 | 10,230,794 | 1,551,947 |
| Comparative Stooks on Lurch 31, 1940 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total in Canade. |  |  |  |  |  |
| In United Suatec | 22,288,197 | 461,000 | 1,270,606 | 1,123,264 |  |
| Total in Carimar ana Unived States | 419,061,695 | 154,447,775 | 37,562,109 | 7,121,029 | 999,066 |

