Authority of the Hon. James A. Mackinnon, M.I P 22-002 Minister of Trade and Commerce no. 28 DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE 1941 DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA c. 1 AGRICULTURAL BRANCH O. R. No. 28. 1941. R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C. Dominion Statistician: C. F. Wilson, Ph.D. Chief, Agricultural Branch: Ottawa, April 16, 1941, 3 p.m. - The Dominion Bureau of Statistics issues today a bulletin giving (1) the total quantities of wheat, oats, barley, rye and flaxseed in Canada at the end of March, 1941; (2) the stocks of certain agricultural products of 1940 remaining on farms at March 31, 1941, and (3) the quantity of the 1940 wheat crop fed or to be fed to live stock and poultry during the crop season. SUMMARY March 31, 1941, amounted to 639,572,120 bushels, of which 595,531,409 bushels were in Canadian storage positions and on farms, while the remainder of 44,040,711 bushels was in the United States. The total stocks of Canadian wheat at the end of March this year were 220,510,425 bushels greater than the revised total of 419,061,695 bushels on hand at the same date last year. This year's stocks establish a new high record for March 31. Stocks of wheat on farms including seed supplies totalled 157,652,000 bushels at March 31, 1941, representing an increase of 51,496,000 bushels over the revised total of 106,156,000 bushels on farms at March 31 a year ago. This year's total establishes a new record also for the amount of wheat carried on farms. Wheat in commercial storage or in transit in Canada on March 31 this year amounted to 437,879,409 bushels compared with last year's total of 290,617,498 bushels. Total stocks of Canadian oats in Canada and the United States at March 31, 1941, amounted to 145,122,319 bushels, indicating a reduction from the 154,447,775 bushels in store a year ago. Barley stocks amounted to 35,852,219 bushels,

likewise indicating a small reduction from the 37,562,109 bushels on hand a year ago. Stocks of rye at March 31 this year at 10,230,794 bushels showed an increase over last year's stocks of 7,121,029 bushels. Flaxseed stocks were also higher at 1,551,947 bushels compared with last year's total of 999,066 bushels.

Stocks of Potatoes and Hay and Clover on Farms at March 31 .- Farm stocks of potatoes in Canada at March 31, 1941, amounted to 13,702,000 cwt., representing an increase over the farm potato stocks of the two previous years, and being about equal to the stocks recorded at March 31, 1938. Last year's March 31 potato stocks on farms totalled 9,037,000 cwt. About 13 per cent of the 1940 potato crop was reported lost through winter rot, etc., compared with a 10 per cent loss from the 1939 crcp.

Supplies of hay and clover on farms at March 31, 1941, were estimated at 3,206,000 tons representing an increase of 291,000 tons over last year's supplies.

Wheat Fed to Live Stock and Poultry. The preliminary estimate of wheat fed or to be fed to live stock and poultry during the 1940-41 crop season amounts to 53,000,000 bushels. This represents the heaviest feeding of wheat so far reported in any one year, and compares with last year's revised estimate of 36,788,000 bushels. A substantially higher rate of wheat feeding has been reported in the Prairie Provinces.

Total Stocks of Grain in Canada at March 31, 1941

Total stocks of wheat in Canada at March 31, 1941, amounted to 595,531,409 bushels as compared with 396,773,498 bushels at the same date in 1940. Stocks in various positions at March 31, 1941, with corresponding figures for 1940 within brackets are as follows: In elevators and flour mills 420,897,555 bushels (283,486,257 bushels); in transit by rail 16,981,854 bushels (7,131,241 bushels); on farms 157,652,000 bushels (106,156,000 bushels).

> NOTE: - All figures covering stocks of grain and potatoes at March 31 include seed supplies for the ensuing crop.

The total quantity of oats in Canada at March 31, 1941, is estimated at 1.4,925,319 bushels, as compared with 153,986,775 bushels at the end of March, 1940, this year's total comprising 4,917,789 bushels in elevators and flour mills, 2,476,530 bushels in transit by rail and 137,529,000 bushels on farms.

Barley stocks amounted to 35,480,014 bushels, as compared with 36,291,503 bushels at the same date last year, the figures for 1941 including 4,451,720 bushels in elevators and flour mills, 1,272,294 bushels in transit by rail and 29,756,000 bushels on farms.

Stocks of rye in Canada at March 31, 1941, are estimated at 6,877,295 bushels, as against 5,997,765 bushels in 1940, this year's total including 2,439,322 bushels in elevators and flour mills, 165,973 bushels in transit by rail and 4,272,000 bushels on farms.

Flaxseed stocks amounted to 1,551,947 bushels, as compared with 999,066 bushels at the end of March, 1940, the total in 1941 being made up of 814,188 bushels in elevators, 87,359 bushels in transit by rail and 650,400 bushels on farms.

A detailed statement of stocks is given on the last page of this report.

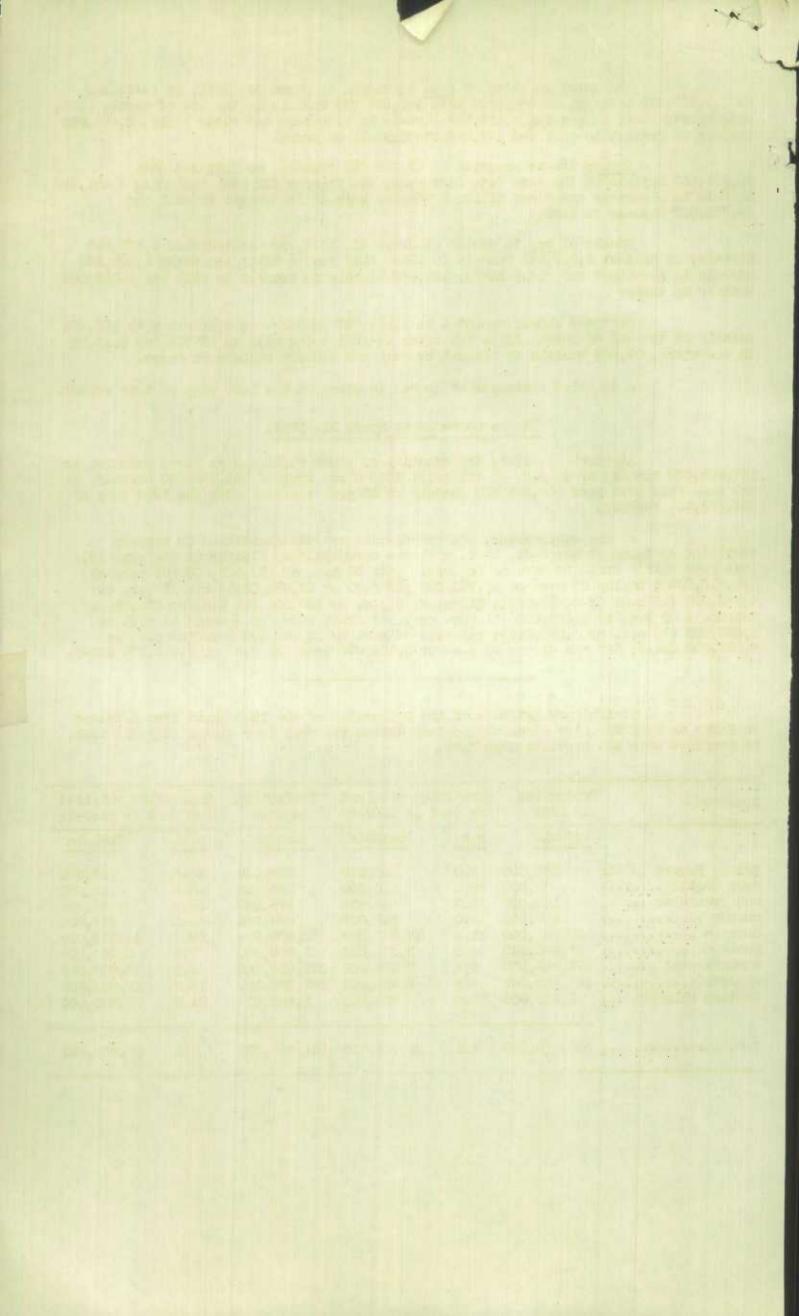
Stocks on Farms at March 31, 1941.

At March 31, 1941, the quantity of wheat remaining on farms amounted to 157,652,000 bushels or 29 p.c. of the total 1940 wheat crop of 551,390,000 bushels. At the same date last year 106,156,000 bushels or 20 p.c. remained from the 1939 crop of 520,623,000 bushels.

of the other crops, the proportions and the quantities in bushels remaining on farms at March 31, 1941, with the corresponding figures at the same date last year within brackets were as follows: Oats 36 p.c. or 137,529,000 (37 p.c. or 141,118,000); barley 29 p.c. or 29,756,000 (27 p.c. or 27,586,000); rye 31 p.c. or 4,272,000 (18 p.c. or 2,823,000); flaxseed 20 p.c. or 650,000 (16 p.c. or 328,000); buckwheat 20 p.c. or 1,361,000 (21 p.c. or 1,411,000); corn for husking 24 p.c. or 1,600,000 (19 p.c. or 1,538,000); potatoes 32 p.c. or 13,702,000 cwt. (25 p.c. or 9,037,000 cwt.); hay and clover 23 p.e. or 3,205,000 tons (22 p.c. or 2,915,000 tons).

Preliminary Estimate of the Proportion of the 1940 Wheat Crop Retained on Farms as Feed for Live Stock and Poultry during the Crop Year ending July 31, 1941, as compared with the Previous Crop Year.

Province	Production in 1939		es retained in 1939-40	Production in 1940	Quantities retained for feed in 1940-41			
	ousnels	p.c.	bushels	bushels	p.c.	bushels		
Prince Adward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta Pritish Golumbia	45,000 140,000 577,000 23,821,000 61,300,000 271,300,000 161,400,000	18.0 29.0 34.0 43.0 71.4 4.9 2.8 4.9 50.0	30,000 13,000 48,000 248,000 17,000,000 3,024,000 7,499,000 7,988,000 938,000	238,000 55,000 176,000 522,000 23,400,000 66,000,000 272,000,000 1,999,000	24.0 28,0 36.0 53.0 62.0 7.6 4.8 10.2 54.0	57,000 15,000 64,000 277,000 14,508,000 5,000,000 13,000,000 19,000,000 1,079,000		
CAMADA	520,623,000	7.1	36,788,000	551,390,000	9.6	53,000,000		



STOCKS OF GRAIN AT MARCH 31, 1941

The Dominion Burcau of Statistios has collected and compiled data showing complete stocks of grain in Canada as of March 31, 1941. Stocks of Canadian grain is store in the United States are shown in addition. The quantities in eastern flour mills are estimated on the basis of holdings at the end of Feirwary. The quantities on farms are estimated from the reports of Crop Correspondents.

	OATS BARLEY RYE FLAXSEED	(Bushels)	1,184,850 610,515 1,665,967 375,826	7 41,795 501			8	29,760 7,491 228 2,001	1,020,068 431,646 29	2,310,354 67,129	299,597 238,751		506,400 161,900 35,100 -		29,756,000 4,272,000 6	,923,319 35,480,014 6,877,295 1,551,947	199,000 372,205 3,353,499	145,122,319 85,852,219 10,230,794 1,551,947			461,000 1,270,606 1,123,264 -	,447,775 37,562,109	
-6	WHEAT			18,429,289	975,450	1,208,145	2,617,396	17,905,154			34,356,301	3,099,628	1,572,000			595,531,409 144	44,040,711	639,572,120			22,288,197	419,061,695 154	
4		In Canada	Fort Williem-Port Frank Elevators	Vancouver-New Irstminster Plevators	Victoria Elevator	Prince Rupert Elevator	Churchill Elevator	Interior Terminel Blevators	Country and Private Telainal Elevators	Wills and Will Elevators	Eastern Elevators	Eastern Elevators Afrat	Eastern Mills	In Transit Rail	On Farms	TOTAL IN CANADA, MALCE 31, 1941	Canadian Grain i. Thited States, March 31, 1941	TOTAL CANADIAN GLATT IN CANADA AND UNITED STATES, MARCH 31,1941	Comparative Stooks on Larch 31, 1940	Total in Canade	In United States	Total in Canada and Uniced States	The same of the sa

