32-219
ANNUAL


# THE MACARONI AND KINDRED PRODUCTS INDUSTRY 

1958

## PUBLICATIONS

The results of the annual Census of Industry are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistios in a series of industry reports which are released each year as the compilations are completed. Reports for industries in the Foods, Beverages and Tobacco Major Group are listed below, along with current and annual publications of related interest. Similar reports are issuerd for other industries. A complete catalogue of publications of the Bureau is available on request from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

| Catalogue number |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Per } \\ & \text { copy } \end{aligned}$ | Per year | Catalogue number |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Per } \\ & \text { copy } \end{aligned}$ | Per year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | General |  |  |  | Dairy Products |  |  |
| 32-201 | Foods and Beverages - General |  |  | 23-201 | Dairy Statistics. | \$.50 |  |
|  |  | \$. 50 |  | 32-002 | Dairy Factory Production (Monthly) | . 10 | \$1.00 |
| 31-001 | Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries |  | \$4.00 | 32.009 | Stocks of Dairy and Poultry Products (Monthly) | . 20 | 1.00 2.00 |
| 31-201 | General Review of the Manufacturing Industries $\qquad$ |  | 2.00 | 32-209 | Dairy Products Industries ................ | .75 |  |
| 65-004 | Trade of Canada - Exports (Monthly) |  | 7.50 | 32-210 | Process Cheese Industry ................... | . 25 |  |
| 65-007 | Trade of Canada - Imports (Monthly) |  | 7.50 |  | Grain Mill Products |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 32-003 | Grain Milling Statistics (Monthly) ... | . 10 | 1.00 |
|  | Bakery Products |  |  | 32-004 | Shipments of Prepared Stock and |  |  |
| 32-202 | Biscuit Industry | . 50 |  |  | Poultry Feeds (Monthly) .............. | . 30 | 3.00 |
| 32-203 | Bread and Other Bakery Products |  |  | 32-204 | Prepared Breakfast Foods Industry .. | . 25 |  |
|  | Industry ........................................ | .50 |  | 32-214 | Feeds Industry | . 50 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 32-215 | Flour Milling Industry | . 50 |  |
|  | Beverages |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32-001 | Monthly Production of Carbonated Beverages | . 10 | 1.00 | 32-012 | Meat Products Stocks of Meat and Lard (Manthly)... | . 30 | 3.00 |
| 32-205 | Brewing Industry................................ | . 50 |  | 32-220 | Estimates of Production and Con- |  |  |
| 32-206 | Distilling Industry ........................... | . 50 |  |  | sumption of Meats......................... | 2.5 |  |
| 32-207 | Wine Industry ...................................... | . 25 |  | 32-221 | Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industries | .50 |  |
| 32-208 | Carbonated Beverages Industry ........ | . 50 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Oher Food Industries |  |  |
|  | Canning and Preserving |  |  | 32-005 | Margarine Statistics (Monthly) | . 10 | 1.00 |
| 22-003 | Fruit and Vegetable Crop Reports |  |  | 32-006 | Oils and Fats (Monthly) | . 10 | 1.00 |
|  | (Seasonal) .................................... | . 20 | 1.00 | 32-007 | Quarterly Report on Processed Foods | . 50 | 2.00 |
| 24-001 | Fish Freeziags and Stocks (Monthly) | . 20 | 2.00 | 32-013 | Sugar Situation (Monthly) | .10 | 1.00 |
| 24-002 | Monthly Review of Canadian Fisheries Statistics | . 30 | 3.00 | 32-213 | Confectionery industry $\qquad$ | . 50 |  |
| 24-201 | Fisheries Statistics of Canada......... | .75 .75 | 3.00 | 32-219 | Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry | . 25 |  |
| 32-010 | Stocks of Fruit and Vegetables |  |  | 32-222 | Sugar Refining Industry | . 50 |  |
|  | (Monthly) ...................................... | . 20 | 2.00 | 32-223 | Vegetable Oils Industry | . 50 |  |
| 32-011 | Quarterly Stocks of Canned Fruits and Vegetables on Hand | . 50 | 2.00 | 32-224 | Miscellaneous Food Preparations Industry | . 50 |  |
| 32-211 | Canned Foods Summary ................... | . 50 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32-212 | Canned and Frozen Processed Foods | . 25 |  |  | Tobacco and Tobaceo Products |  |  |
| 32-216 | Fish Processing Industry | . 50 |  | 22-205 | Leal Tobacco Production and Value | . 25 |  |
| 32-217 | Stocks of Food Commodities in Cold Storage and Other Warehouses | . 50 |  | 32-014 | Quarterly Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco | . 50 | 2.00 |
| 32-218 | Fruit and Vegetables Préparations Industry | . 50 |  | 32-225 | Tobacco and Tobacco Products Industries | 50 |  |

Note: In addition, several special statements are avallable. These include Monthly Meat Products, Monthly Stocks of Canned Foods. Monthly Production of Alfalfa Meal, Quarterly Bread and Bakery Products, 20 Seasonal Commodity Reports of Canned Fruits and Vegetables including Irish Potatoes.

[^0]This report is one in a series of aboul 130 publications which present the results of the 1958 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. An annual Census of Manufactures has been carrled out by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since 1916.

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of estabiishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventorles and value added by manufacturing. Details of materlals used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the princlpal industry statistics, with special reference to 1958, are as follows:

## Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

## Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory. Sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operatlons classiliable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Othet activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activitles carried on at the plant location, etc., are not included. Plants engaged solely in repalr work (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and rallway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

## Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, sectetaries, treasurers, etc. together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Proluction and rehated xorkers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are malntenance, warehousing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside plece work etc., are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

## Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners of partners for notmal living expenses for self and family are included but not their withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

## Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the works, including frelght, duty, etc.

## Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants of reporting companies
for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

## Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded tather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

## Inventories

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses or selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

## Value Added by Manufacturing

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus or minus changes in inventories of finished
goods and goods in process less cost of materials. fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production.

## Standard Industrial Classification

The Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, provides for 135 three-digit industries in the manufacturing sector, arranged in 17 major groups. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

## Short Forms

Prior to 1949 all manufacturing firms, regardless of size, were required to complete a standard form annually covering all census details, but for later years an effort was made to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms which usually do not malntain regular records in the required detall. A modified or short form was introduced in 1949 asking for the total value of shipments only, or in industries with a large number of small firms, for total value of shipments and quantitles and values of a few principal products. Using the ratio of value of shipments in the current year to value of shipments in the base year, 1948, estimates of other census data were made for each plant for inclusion in the regular compilations. In general, the cut-off point for short forms was set at $\$ 50,000$ gross value uf shipments annually, but there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the small firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. About 40 per cent of the total number of establishments reported on the modified or short form. They accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value. In 1958, to establish a new base year, the small firms were agaln asked to report data on employees, salaries and wages, and other principal statistics together with some detail on material and products.

[^1]
# THE MACARONI AND KINDRED PRODUCTS INDUSTRY 1958 

Beginning in 1952, the Bureau changed its policy with regard to the collection of statistics on the production of manufactured goods. Firms in several industries, where year-end inventory changes were known to be insignificant, were requested to report value of shipments f.o.b. plant instead of gross value of production. This changeover should result in better consumption data and should, eventually, provide industry with better statistics for economic analysis.

The statistics in this report cover plants engaged in the production of dry macaroni, spaghetti, noodles, etc. for sale as such. Canned macaroni, etc. (with cheese or tomato sauce) is produced mainly in the Fruit and Vegetable Preparations Industry.

The shipments of macaroni, spaghetti, vermicelli, noodles, etc. In this industry in 1958 amounted to $112,849,207$ pounds with a selling value of $\$ 14,657,601$ while in 1957 shipments totalled $89,867,067$ pounds valued at $\$ 12,147,334$. In addition there was a small quantity made in other industries.

There were nineteen establishments operating in the industry in 1958. These were distributed by
provinces as follows: Ontario 7, Quebec 6, British Columbia 3, Manitoba 2, and Alberta 1. These plants reported a total employment of 778 persons who received $\$ 2,186,790$ in salaries and wages. The cost of raw materials amounted to $\$ 8,746,196$.

The tables which follow give detailed statistics of production or shipments, employment, materials used, imports, and exports. Beginning in 1954 statistics were collected on opening and closing inventory values at each plant. The results have been summarized and are shown in Table 2.

In 1954, value of factory shipments replaced value of production and opening and closing inventory valuations were collected for the first time. For 1954 and 1955 value of production was computed by using the value of shipments plus or minus the change in finished goods inventories. For 1956 and later years the change in goods in process inventory was also taken into account. When value of production was thus determined, value added by manufacture was arrived at by subtracting cost of raw materials and of fuel and electricity. The following table on principal statistics for the period 1951-58 inclusive illustrates this procedure.

| Year | Value of factory shipments | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Change } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { inventory } \end{aligned}$ | Value of production | Cost of materials | Cost of fuel and electricity | Value added by manufacture |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19512........................................ | $\cdots$ | - | 8,064 | 4.439 | 124 | 3. 501 |
| 1952.......................................... | 8. 536 | - | - | 4.588 | 139 | 3,810 |
| 1953 .......................................... | 8,125 | - | - | 4.787 | 146 | 3,191 |
| 1954 | 9,385 | - 1 | 9,384 | 5.942 | 130 | 3,312 |
| 1955 ....................................... | - 9,897 | + 77 | 9,974 | 5,971 | 157 | 3,846 |
| 1956 ........................................ | 12,022 | +105 | 12, 127 | 6. 712 | 192 | 5, 223 |
| 1957 ........................................ | - 13,294 | - -52 | 13.242 | 6.995 | 208 | 6,038 |
| 1958 ........................................... | 1-15, 851 | 1-77 | 15,775 | 8,746 | 218 | 6,811 |

[^2]TABIE 1. Principal Statistics of the Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, Significant Years 1926-56 and by Provinces 1957 and $1958^{1}$

| Year and province | Estab-lishments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Fuel and electricity | Cost at works of materials used | Value added by manufacture ${ }^{2}$ | Gross selling value of shipments ${ }^{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | number |  | dollers |  |  |  |  |
| 1926 |  | 317 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1932 | 14 | 206 | 199, 975 | 36,161 | 560. 734 | 456,694 | 1, 053,589 |
| 1939 | 16 | 398 | 348, 287 | 58,225 | 929, 957 | 1.019.839 | 2,008,021 |
| 1941 | 17 | 430 | 405,659 | 78,649 | 1,141,376 | 721,801 | 1,941,826 |
| 1943 | 16 | 585 | 651.904 | 104. 797 | 1,736, 082 | 1,324, 838 | 3,165, 717 |
| 1944 | 16 | 494 | 660.727 | 90.702 | 1,418.347 | 1,095,916 | 2, 604, 965 |
| 1947 | 18 | 703 | 1.133, 224 | 112, 133 | 3,468, 816 | 2,382, 209 | 5,963,158 |
| 1948 | 17 | 676 | 1,289,074 | 120,986 | 4,827,220 | 2. 805, 352 | 7,753,558 |
| 1949 | 16 | 552 | 1,104,316 | 97,604 | 3, 423, 153 | 2,382, 376 | 5,903,133 |
| 1950 | 16 | 554 | 1,147.773 | 109, 356 | 4,006.110 | 2,985,477 | 7,100,943 |
| 1951 | 15 | 571 | 1,259, 310 | 123,986 | 4, 438,767 | 3,501, 282 | 8,064,035 |
| 1952 | 13 | 558 | 1,397, 762 | 138,776 | 4,587,616 | 3,809, 928 | 8, 536, 320 |
| 1953 | 14 | 553 | 1,399, 242 | 146.364 | 4, 787, 233 | 3,191, 101 | 8.124,698 |
| 1954 | 14 | 609 | 1,573,338 | 129,908 | 5, 941, 868 | 3,311, 813 | 9,384, 765 |
| 1955 | 17 | 672 | 1,758. 135 | 156,629 | 5,971,292 | 3, 846, 453 | 9,896,911 |
| 1956 | 17 | 658 | 1.875, 760 | 192,094 | 6,711,530 | 5,222, 770 | 12,021, 712 |
| 1957 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada ${ }^{4}$ | 18 | 692 | 1,824,635 | 208, 379 | 6,995,205 | 6,038,101 | 13,293,796 |
| Ontario <br> Quebec <br> British Columbia <br> Other provinces | 7533 | $\begin{array}{r} 209 \\ 363 \\ 37 \\ 83 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 570,356 \\ 1,033,519 \\ 49,785 \\ 170,975 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62,684 \\ 115,783 \\ 3,807 \\ 26,105 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,669,726 \\ 3,274,620 \\ 129,975 \\ 920,884 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,883,938 \\ 3,027,646 \\ 78,728 \\ 1,047,789 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,554,381 \\ & 6,460,586 \\ & 220,545 \\ & 2,058,284 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canada | 19 | 778 | 2,186,790 | 217, 713 | 8, 746, 196 | 6,811,026 | 15, 851, 237 |
| Ontario |  | 224 | 720,782 | 66.065 | 3.939, 775 | 1, 908, 312 | 5,988,067 |
| Quebec ................................. | 6 | 429 | 1,178.090 | 121,139 | 3,416.307 | 3,655,961 | 7.291,024 |
| British Columbia .................. | 3 | 34 | 52,498 | 5, 217 | 135, 368 | 82, 286 | 211,613 |
| Other provinces ... | 3 | 91 | 235, 420 | 25,292 | 1,254,746 | 1,164, 467 | 2,360,533 |

${ }^{1}$ Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.
${ }^{2}$ See text.
${ }^{3}$ Prior to 1952 the basis of collection was gross value of products instead of gross value of shipments.

- Columns 5.6, and 7 are revised figures.

TABLE 2. Inventory Values 1958

|  | Raw materials and supplies | Goods in process | Finished gooas of own manufacture | Total inventory |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | dollars |  |  |  |
| Opening inventory: ${ }^{\text {P }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Ontario ............... | 333. 247 | 5.388 | 232.898 | 571.533 |
| Quebec ................................................................. | 171.776 | - | 231, 868 | 403, 644 |
| British Columbia ................................................. | 66. 693 | 45 | 7.708 | 74,446 |
| Other provinces .................................................... | 64,685 | 2,538 | 64,838 | 132,061 |
| Canada | 636,401 | 7,971 | 537,312 | 1,181, 684 |
| Closing inventory: |  |  |  |  |
| Ontario ............. | 462,946 | 3,412 | 160.959 | 627. 317 |
| Quebec | 198, 108 | - | 134. 251 | 332, 359 |
| British Columbia................................................. | 67, 939 | 221 | 18,790 | 86,950 |
| Other provinces ..................................................... | 88.428 | 1,628 | 149,720 | 239, 776 |
| Canada | 817,421 | 5,261 | 463,720 | 1,236,402 |

${ }^{1}$ The opening Inventory values for 1958 differ from the closing Inventory published for 1957 because of transfers, discards, corrections, and addition of new firms. The figure for value added by manufacture for the previous years does not need to be altered because of such changes.

TABLE 3. Capital and Repair Expenditures, 1948-58
(Figures prepared in Business Finance Division)

|  | Capital expenditures |  |  | Repair expenditures |  |  | Capital and repair expenditures |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Construction | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Machinery } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { equipment } \end{array}$ | Subtotal | Construction | Machinery and equipment | Subtotal | Construction | Machinery and equipment | Total |
|  | thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | Breakdown not available |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Breahdown } \\ & \text { not } \\ & \text { available } \end{aligned}$ |  | 195 | Breakdown not available |  | 494 |
| 1949 |  |  | 355 |  |  | 122 |  |  | 477 |
| 1950 |  |  | 209 |  |  | 108 |  |  | 317 |
| 1951 |  |  | 172 |  |  | 126 |  |  | 298 |
| 1952 |  |  | 241 |  |  | 209 |  |  | 450 |
| 1953 |  |  | 395 |  |  | 186 |  |  | 581 |
| 1954 | 1 | 311 | 1 | 1 | 161 |  |  | 472 | 540 |
| 1955 | 1 |  | , | 1 | 161 |  | 259 | 841 | 1, 100 |
| 1956 | 1 | 243 | 1 | 1 | 167 |  | 129 | 410 | 539 |
| 1957 | 507 | 1,633 | 2. 140 | 1 | 201 | 201 | 507 | 1.834 | 2, 341 |
| 1958 | 294 | 519 | 813 | 1 | 193 | 193 | 294 | 712 | 1, 006 |

${ }^{2}$ Fewer than three establishments reporting.

TABLE 4. Factory Shipments from plant in the Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 1942-56 and by Provinces, 1957 and $1958^{1}$


[^3]TABLE 5. Materials Used in the Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 1957 and 1958

| Materials | 1957 |  | 1958 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Cost value | Quantity | Cost value |
|  |  | \$ |  | \$ |
| Flour, all kinds (including semolina) ............... lb. | 98,801, 475 ${ }^{\text {² }}$ | 4, 597, 485 ${ }^{\text {² }}$ | 116,381, 866 | 5, 573,629 |
| Eggs, in shell .................................................. doz. | 84,986 | 46,220 | 164,400 | 74,405 |
| Eggs, frozen .................................................. 1 l . | 562,313 | 226,321 | 286, 158 | 88,924 |
| Egg powder .................................................... ${ }^{\text {. }}$ | 6 | 18 | 306 | 438 |
| Mik powder | 1,340 | 241 | 2,130 | 309 |
| Salt | 112,295 | 3,138 | 89,467 | 2,140 |
| Sugar | 84, 771 | 7,254 | 84,792 | 6,718 |
| Colouring | 3,132 | 9,526 | 1,438 | 4,354 |
| Oils and shortenings ..................................... " | 102, 286 | 23, 766 | 250.316 | 53.812 |
| Containers .................................................... | - | 1,692, 782 | - | 1,971,991 |
| All other materials ......................................... | - | 388,454 | - | 969,476 |
| Total cost of materials used ${ }^{2}$ | - | 6,995, 205 | - | 8,746,196 |

${ }^{1}$ Revised.
${ }^{2}$ Does not includte office supplies which amounted to $\$ 9,483$ in 1957 and $\$ 15,853$ in 1958 .

TABIE 6. Employees, Salaries and Wages, by Provinces, 1957 and 1958

|  | Average |  |  |  |  | Salaries and wages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Supervisory and oflice employees |  | Production workers |  | Total | Supervisory and office employees | Production workers | Total |
|  | Male | Female | Male | Female |  |  |  |  |
|  | number |  |  |  |  | dollars |  |  |
| Canada | 53 | 24 | 406 | 209 | 692 | 417,200 | 1,407,435 | 1,824,635 |
| Ontarlo | 16 | 6 | 108 | 79 | 209 | 131,357 | 438,999 | 570,356 |
| Quebec | 32 | 15 | 228 | 88 | 363 | 257.449 | 776,070 | 1.033,519 |
| British Columbia | 1 | 2 | 21 | 13 | 37 | 5,154 | 44,631 | 49,785 |
| Other provinces | 4 | 1 | 48 | 29 | 83 | 23,240 | 147,735 | 170,975 |
| Canada | 77 | 45 | 423 | 233 | 778 | 584,337 | 1,602,453 | 2,186,790 |
| Ontario | 17 | 7 | 104 | 96 | 224 | 181,553 | 539,229 | 720,782 |
| Quebec | 54 | 32 | 248 | 95 | 429 | 363,018 | 815,072 | 1,178,090 |
| British Columbia | 3 | 4 | 16 | 11 | 34 | 12,131 | 40,367 | 52,498 |
| Other provinces | 3 | 2 | 55 | 31 | 91 | 27,635 | 207,785 | 235,420 |

TABIE 7. Production Workers, by Months, 1957 and 1958

|  | 1957 |  |  | 1958 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
|  | number |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ............................................... | 423 | 210 | 633 | 462 | 241 | 703 |
| February .............................................. | 415 | 209 | 624 | 451 | 241 | 692 |
| March ................................................. | 409 | 208 | 617 | 431 | 238 | 669 |
| April ................................................. | 401 | 191 | 592 | 419 | 236 | 655 |
| May .................................................. | 396 | 198 | 594 | 412 | 225 | 637 |
| June ................................................... | 406 | 206 | 612 | 413 | 235 | 648 |
| July ..................................................... | 390 | 203 | 593 | 404 | 226 | 630 |
| August ................................................ | 400 | 208 | 608 | 407 | 214 | 621 |
| September ............................................. | 407 | 216 | 623 | 421 | 229 | 650 |
| October ............................................... | 410 | 227 | 637 | 416 | 236 | 652 |
| November ............................................ | 400 | 219 | 619 | 436 | 229 | 665 |
| December .......................................... | 398 | 213 | 611 | 421 | 212 | 633 |
| Monthly average .............................. | 406 | 209 | 615 | 423 | 233 | 656 |

1ABIE 8. Imports and Exports of Macaroni, Spagheti and Vermicelli, 1942-58

|  | Exports |  |  |  | Imports |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Macaroni, spaghetti and vermicelli |  |  |  | Macaroni, spaghetti and vermicelli |  |
|  | Canned |  | Not canned |  |  |  |
|  | pounds | \$ | pounds | \$ | pounds | \$ |
| 1942 ......................................... | 803. 313 | 58.628 | 1.599, 745 | 99,636 | 2.753 | 350 |
| 1943. | 245. 641 | 17.188 | 1,464.483 | 101.781 | 80 | 31 |
| 1944 .......................................... | 873.407 | 67, 210 | 2,487.365 | 201. 480 | 6. 480 | 546 |
| 1945. | 1.779.731 | 135,112 | 7.360.814 | 559, 545 | 620 | 135 |
| 1946....................................... | 3.355, 382 | 262,094 | 19.598.929 | 1,426.084 | 5.162 | 4,001 |
| 1947 ........................................ | 5,522,022 | 450.085 | 15,407, 298 | 1.610.705 | 29, 239 | 16.109 |
| 1948. | 1.386. 111 | 154,836 | 29.939,486 | 3.386, 317 | 656 | 235 |
| 1949 ......................................... | 349.924 | 36,445 | 2,127,590 | 238,802 | 64.368 | 28.165 |
| 1950. | 171.419 | 18.312 | 1.656.981 | 187,009 | 45,035 | 12.762 |
| 1951. | 423.534 | 47.008 | 2,164.784 | 253, 012 | 170.425 | 47.810 |
| 1952. | 238,883 | 27.719 | 2,760,614 | 336,934 | 1.320,082 | 225.311 |
| 1953. | 186,893 | 20,851 | 2,593,425 | 321,600 | 1,520,436 | 254.029 |
| 1954 . | 249, 293 | 29.154 | 2,585, 131 | 309,990 | 1, 270,975 | 202. 558 |
| 1855... | 225,008 | 30.217 | 2.557.992 | 310.599 | 1.316.684 | 213.780 |
|  | 266. 542 | 32,562 | 2,987.485 | 352.818 | 1.566.969 | 252.241 |
| 1957 ........................................ | 177.454 | 22,902 | 3, 340.953 | 396,856 | 1,958,384 | 310,557 |
| i 958 ......................................... | 217.807 | 31.671 | 3.661.143 | 460. 391 | 2.150.247 | 331.357 |

TABLE 9. Fuel Consumption, 1957 and 1958

| Kind |
| :--- |

TABLE 10. Power Equipment in l!se or Available for lise $1953^{1}$ and 1958

|  | 1953 | 1958 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Driving generators | Not driving generators |
|  |  | horsepower |  |
| Steam engines ........................................................................................... | - | - | 150 |
| Steam turbines ................................................................................... | - | - | - |
| Diesel engines ............................................................................... | - | - | - |
| Gasoline, gas and oil engines, other than diesel ............................... | - | - | - |
| Total ................................................................................................ | - | - | 150 |
| Electric motors, all kinds ..................................................................... | 2,382 | - | 2, 40¢? |

[^4]List of Firms in the Macaroni and Kindred Products Industry, 1958

| Name of firm | Plant address |
| :---: | :---: |
| Mafaldo Barbieri $\qquad$ <br> Catelli Food Products Limited $\qquad$ <br> Wing Noodles Ltd. $\qquad$ <br> Magnani Freres $\qquad$ <br> Chong Wah Noodle Mfg. Co. Reg'd $\qquad$ <br> Trieste Macaroni Co., $\qquad$ <br> Better Bakers $\qquad$ <br> Canada Food Products $\qquad$ <br> Catelli Food Products Ltd. $\qquad$ <br> Naples Macaroni Company Ltd. $\qquad$ <br> Ontario Macaroni Company Limited $\qquad$ <br> Primo Macaroni Mfg. Co. $\qquad$ <br> Toronto Macaroni and Imported Foods Ltd. $\qquad$ <br> Constant Macaroni Products $\qquad$ <br> The Creamette Co. of Canada Ltd. $\qquad$ <br> Catelli Food Products Limited $\qquad$ <br> Famous Foods Limited $\qquad$ <br> Northwest Foods Products Limited $\qquad$ <br> Jimmy's Food Products $\qquad$ | 6790 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal, Que. 6890 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal, Que. 1072 St. Urbain St., Montreal, Que. <br> 9245 Blvd. Lajeunesse, Montreal, Que, 1077 Clark St., Montreal, Que. <br> 378 Beaumont Ave., Montreal, Que. <br> 370 College St., Toronto, Ont. <br> 225 Sterling Road, Rear, Toronto 3, Ont. Yarmouth Road, St. Thomas, Ont. <br> 51 Stuart St. W., Hamilton, Ont. <br> 220 Norseman St., Toronto 18, Ont. <br> 56 Manser Road, Weston, Ont. <br> 60 Hook Avenue, Rear, Toronto 9, Ont. <br> 254 rue Dumoulin, St. Boniface, Man. <br> 283 Stanley St., Winnipeg 2, Man. <br> 104-13th Ave., N., Lethbridge, Alberta <br> 1315 East Hastings St., Vancouver 6, B.C. <br> 433 East Georgia St., Vancouver, 4 B.C. <br> 4295 Main St., Vancouver 10, B.C. |


[^0]:    Remittonces should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canado and forwarded to the Information Services Division, Daminion Bureau of Stotistics, or to the Quem's Printer, Ottawo, Canada.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost". It would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for "The primary industries and construc. tion" are published in D.B.S. publication $61-202$, Survey of Production.

[^2]:    'Historical series on "Value added by manufacture" included In Table 1.
    Previous years were computed as in 1951.
    Not avallable.

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ Prior to 1952 the basis of collection was gross value of production instead of gross value of shipments.
    ${ }^{2}$ Revised.

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ Not collected 1954 to 1957 inclusive.
    $21 / 4$ horsepower and over.

