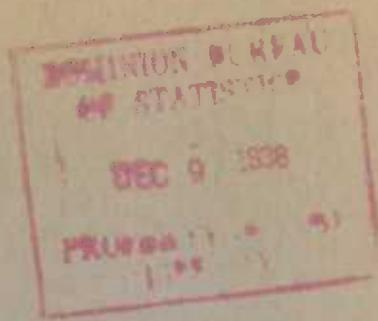


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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

ANIMAL PRODUCTS STATISTICS BRANCH

SLAUGHTERING & MEAT PACKING

AND

SAUSAGE & SAUSAGE CASINGS

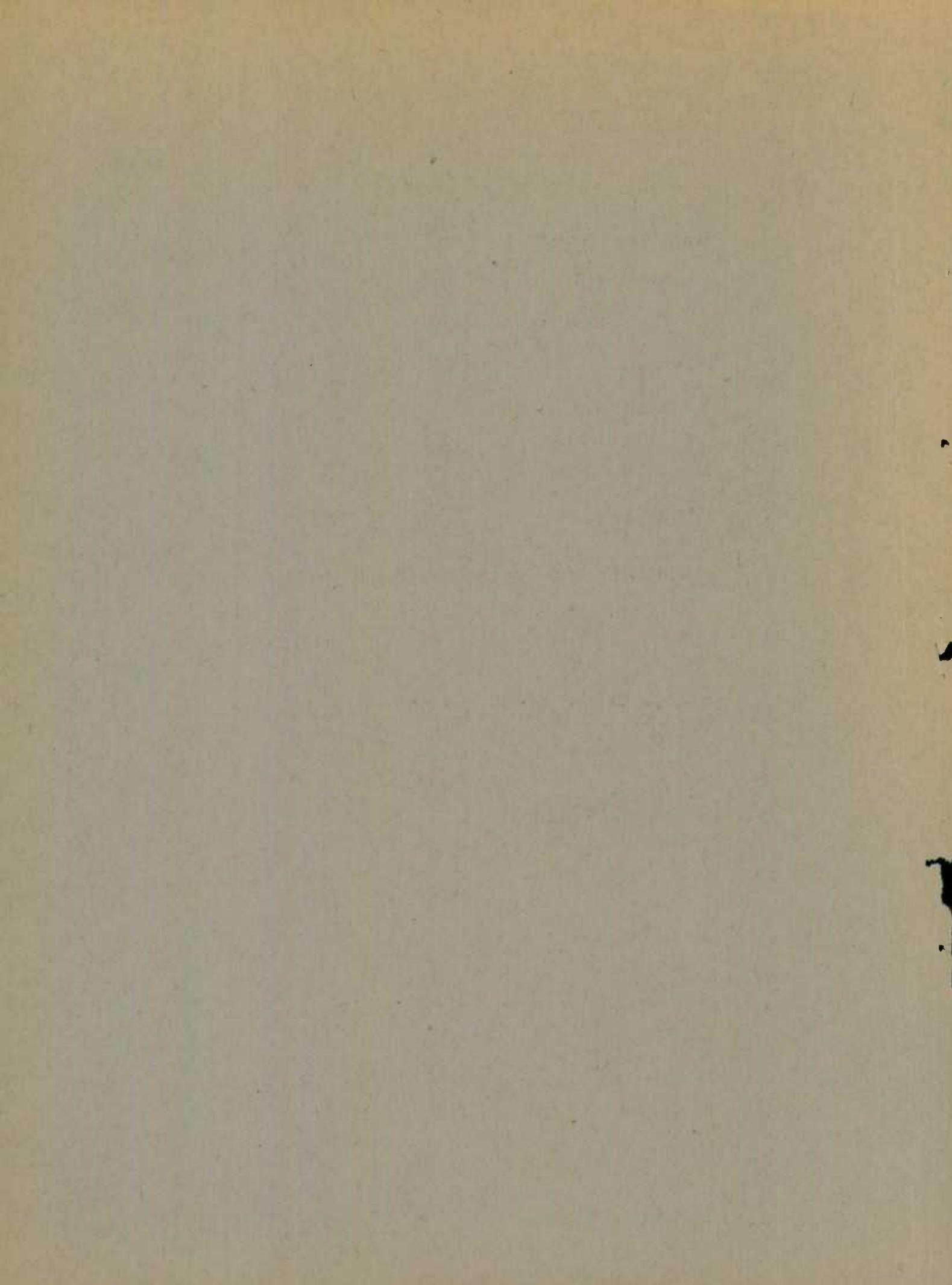
CANADA

1937



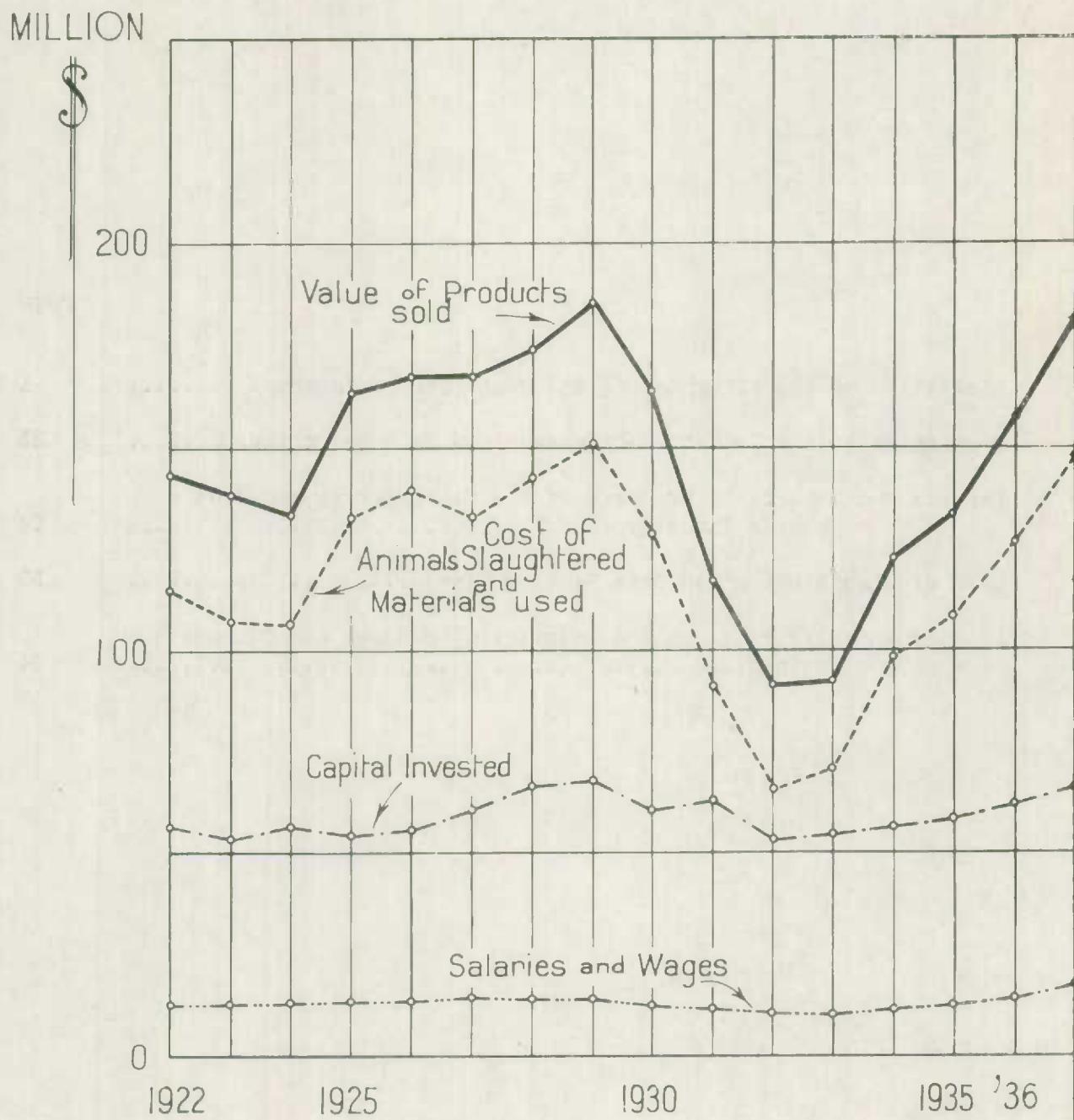
OTTAWA
1938

Price 25 cents



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SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY
IN
CANADA
1922-37



November, 1938.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
OTTAWA - CANADA

Census of Industry
Animal Products Statistics Branch

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)
Chief, Animal Products Statistics Branch: F. A. Brown

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA, 1937.

The slaughtering and meat packing industry is one of the most important of Canada's leading industries, alternating yearly between second and third places. In 1936 it occupied third place, being preceded by the industries of non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, and pulp and paper. For value of raw materials the slaughtering and meat packing industry was second in 1936 among the forty leading industries, while for number of employees it was fifteenth and for salary and wage payments, fourteenth.

The annual census of the industry aims to include only those establishments which dispose of their product at wholesale: small local butchers whose slaughtering furnish the main supply for their own shops and whose business is entirely of a retail nature are excluded.

The value of sales of the product of the industry has mounted steadily during the past four years, and in 1937 it reached a total of \$181,419,311, an increase over the preceding year of \$24,447,671, or 16 per cent, and an increase over 1935 of \$48,039,999 or 36 per cent. The large increase over 1936 is due to both greater quantity of product and higher prices. The combined quantity of the various kinds of meats sold fresh (beef, mutton and lamb, pork and veal) was 755,625,621 pounds, compared with a total for similar items in 1936 of 725,109,140 pounds, and in 1935 of 628,450,936 pounds. Other principal items which show increases in quantity of product are hams, shoulders, bacon and sides and sausage.

Prices for practically all items were higher in 1937 than in 1936: beef sold fresh advanced from 7.4 cents per pound to 8.7 cents; mutton and lamb from 13.3 cents to 13.8 cents; pork from 12.9 cents to 13.5 cents; and veal from 8.8 cents to 9.5 cents. Poultry sold fresh dropped from 20.8 cents per pound to 20.2 cents. Hams advanced from 19.3 cents to 20.6 cents and "bacon and sides" from 18.3 cents to 18.9 cents per pound.

Note: For most industries the questionnaire of the Census of Industry asks for information concerning the quantity and value of goods manufactured during the year, whether sold or not. This procedure is departed from in the case of the slaughtering and meat packing industry and the inquiry concerning production deals with the sale of the product. The inquiry is thus expressed at the suggestion of the Industrial and Development Council of Canadian Meat Packers, as it is believed that the information can be supplied in this form with greater convenience and accuracy.

Ontario is first among the provinces with respect to value of production, its total of \$75,917,387 for 1937 representing 41.8 per cent of the total value for Canada as a whole. The position occupied by each of the other provinces with respect to total value is shown by the following statement of percentages: Quebec, 18; Manitoba, 16.1; Alberta, 12.3; British Columbia, 5.4; Saskatchewan, 5.2; and Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, combined 1.2 per cent.

The following table contains a summary of the principal statistics of the industry in the years 1922 to 1937, while table 2 gives the various items of production by quantity and value, in the years 1935, 1936 and 1937, with average prices in each of the two years 1936 and 1937.

1. PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY IN CANADA,

1922 - 1937.

Year	No. of Plants(a)	Capital Invested	No. of Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of animals slaughtered and materials used	Value of Products sold
1922	83	56,710,481	9,800	12,366,896	115,154,525	143,414,693
1923	76	53,058,776	9,914	12,708,253	107,788,344	138,218,909
1924	74	56,675,118	10,046	13,127,504	106,764,011	133,740,271
1925	74	54,316,043	10,709	13,549,545	132,329,355	163,816,810
1926	73	55,712,724	10,685	13,757,638	139,200,096	167,127,091
1927	75	60,612,029	11,048	14,551,250	133,076,361	167,220,892
1928	75	66,198,507	11,244	14,242,362	142,396,342	174,096,419
1929	74	67,777,803	10,762	13,998,716	151,814,517	185,842,902
1930	76	60,778,996	9,290	12,114,667	129,004,327	164,029,953
1931	147	62,481,905	9,294	11,626,678	91,276,842	117,596,697
1932	141	53,227,929	9,101	10,349,315	65,575,957	91,246,523
1933	135	54,590,398	9,289	10,103,744	70,467,544	92,366,137
1934	147	56,765,624	10,119	11,608,338	98,417,162	122,112,406
1935	139	58,207,715	10,674	12,448,347	108,191,810	133,379,312
1936	142	61,806,675	11,776	13,921,410	126,630,086	156,971,640
1937	136	65,411,606	13,070	17,085,008	148,057,651	181,419,311

- (a) In 1931 there were added to the Bureau's list of slaughtering and meat packing plants a number of small establishments engaged in slaughtering only, and annual reports from these plants have since been included in the compilation of returns of the industry. The addition of these small plants, however, does not affect materially the value of production of the industry, as the combined value of their output would represent not more than four per cent of the total for all plants.

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA
2. Products Sold, 1935, 1936 and 1937.

Kind	1935	1936	1937	Average Prices	
				1936	1937
Meats sold fresh -					
Beef..... lb.	394,181,881	465,014,259	470,011,592		
\$	30,547,748	34,394,433	40,005,264	£ 07.4	£ 08.7
Mutton and Lamb..... lb.	40,232,510	36,950,250	38,256,220		
\$	4,849,672	4,931,413	5,273,490	£ 13.3	£ 13.8
Pork..... lb.	131,868,434	155,681,327	162,919,552		
\$	17,091,227	20,039,301	22,057,989	£ 12.9	£ 13.5
Veal..... lb.	62,168,111	67,463,304	84,438,257		
\$	5,374,855	5,958,304	7,986,643	£ 08.8	£ 09.5
Other meats, fancy meats and offal.... \$	1,182,021	1,764,208	1,639,398
Poultry sold fresh lb.	10,682,584	12,779,430	14,684,459		
\$	2,099,684	2,653,897	2,972,055	£ 20.8	£ 20.2
Meats, cured -					
Beef salted or cured. lb.	2,420,260	2,713,363	2,824,331		
\$	216,630	231,486	309,623	£ 08.5	£ 11.0
Pork, salted..... lb.	49,766,125	48,996,160	50,455,083		
\$	7,391,522	7,163,053	7,751,432	£ 14.6	£ 15.4
Hams..... lb.	32,509,748	43,811,604	46,255,701		
\$	6,392,859	8,455,618	9,553,730	£ 19.3	£ 20.6
Shoulders lb.	16,906,174	25,423,582	30,363,450		
\$	2,638,140	4,010,588	4,762,402	£ 15.8	£ 15.7
Bacon and sides..... lb.	94,025,993	125,129,635	157,838,688		
\$	17,006,572	22,903,183	29,857,454	£ 18.3	£ 18.9
Meats, cured, n.e.s ... lb.	22,152,661	20,852,081	24,031,843		
\$	3,575,677	3,264,749	3,939,292	£ 15.7	£ 16.4
Sausage, fresh and cured..... lb.	44,185,527	50,144,183	55,028,702		
\$	5,522,296	6,270,469	7,144,493	£ 12.5	£ 13.0
Sausage casings..... \$	1,452,029	1,492,137	1,760,343
Cooked meats..... lb.	16,801,561	18,628,543	22,197,459		
\$	4,281,157	4,526,741	5,476,772	£ 24.3	£ 24.7

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

2. Products Sold, 1935, 1936 and 1937 - Con.

Kind	1935	1936	1937	Average Prices	
				1936	1937
Canned meats..... lb.	3,561,302	4,490,029	5,563,788		
\$	741,405	951,149	1,174,402	£ 21.2	£ 21.1
Canned poultry..... lb.	170,822	337,242	202,975		
\$	46,179	102,915	63,431	£ 30.5	£ 31.3
Canned soups..... lb.	4,345	2,745	(a)		
\$	820	870		£ 31.7	
Mince meat..... lb.	1,040,993	1,182,398	1,137,349		
\$	100,490	106,433	102,612	£ 09.0	£ 09.0
Lard..... lb.	41,323,363	53,786,476	52,131,563		
\$	5,366,741	6,476,781	6,641,463	£ 12.0	£ 12.7
Shortening containing no animal fat..... lb.	72,095,897	76,066,679	72,926,866		
\$	6,903,541	7,502,370	7,511,242	£ 09.9	£ 10.3
Shortening containing some animal fat..... lb.	6,702,357	7,345,455	9,297,422		
\$	720,362	803,403	1,013,849	£ 10.9	£ 10.9
Tallow, edible..... lb.	22,965,441	7,898,598	6,303,508		
\$	1,402,030	529,737	388,873	£ 06.7	£ 06.2
Tallow, inedible..... lb.	(b)	26,064,437	20,366,930		
\$	-	1,245,892	1,069,856	£ 04.8	£ 05.3
Oleo oil..... lb.	3,974,423	2,722,656	1,715,877		
\$	342,534	207,728	163,537	£ 07.6	£ 09.5
Cocoanut oil..... lb.	(c)	3,229,338	2,940,530		
\$	-	246,725	246,061	£ 07.6	£ 08.4
Cottonseed oil..... lb.	5,199,664	5,828,036	5,705,906		
\$	424,574	485,623	544,520	£ 08.3	£ 09.5
Neat's-foot oil..... lb.	58,890	233,421	289,077		
\$	5,791	18,510	31,747	£ 07.9	£ 10.8
Peanut oil..... lb.	1,131,818	5,822,726	5,789,345		
\$	80,911	447,254	477,624	£ 07.7	£ 08.2
Soy bean oil..... lb.	(c)	233,642	35,828		
\$	-	25,746	3,937	£ 11.0	£ 11.0
Other oils..... lb.	5,621,191	4,463,046	1,268,994		
\$	424,083	432,481	140,466	£ 09.7	£ 11.1

(a) Included with "Other products". (b) Included with edible tallow.

(c) Included with "Other oils".

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

2. Products Sold, 1935, 1936 and 1937 - Con.

Kind	1935	1936	1937	Average Prices	
				1936	1937
Stearine..... lb.	336,763	258,725	1,282,082		
\$	30,297	22,033	81,014	£ 08.5	£ 06.3
Canned dog food..... lb.	675,152	1,197,600	1,507,510		
\$	43,737	79,958	102,428	£ 06.7	£ 06.8
Stock and poultry foods. lb.	16,556,251	22,818,188	26,392,432		
\$	333,036	481,713	627,091	£ 02.1	£ 02.4
Cracklings..... lb.	11,702,966	14,427,020	16,377,923		
\$	215,587	317,640	364,734	£ 02.2	£ 02.2
Grease..... lb.	7,562,177	4,847,597	4,715,034		
\$	420,023	237,172	246,021	£ 04.9	£ 05.2
Animal tankage..... ton	15,566	17,375	17,201		
\$	536,558	641,222	665,624	\$ 36.90	\$ 38.70
Bones, raw, ground, etc.... ton	3,321	3,457	4,469		
\$	69,579	92,469	150,017	\$ 26.75	\$ 33.57
Complete fertilizers.... ton	12,303	16,253	19,666		
\$	306,707	451,678	523,359	\$ 27.79	\$ 26.61
Hides..... No.	848,584	906,178	876,311		
\$	3,403,972	4,453,155	5,252,712	\$ 4.91	\$ 5.99
Skins, sheep..... No.	824,628	817,891	767,292		
\$	667,996	888,113	1,004,182	\$ 1.09	\$ 1.30
Skins, calf..... No.	498,837	509,526	525,797		
\$	656,820	851,196	1,071,053	\$ 1.67	\$ 2.04
Wool..... lb.	16,970	9,644	-		
\$	1,898	1,543	-	£ 16.0	-
Hair..... lb.	360,662	562,559	673,266		
\$	8,846	16,149	33,904	£ 02.9	£ 05.04
All other products..... \$	487,565	747,203	1,210,866	-	-
Amount received for custom or contract work..... \$	15,961	48,069	24,306	-	-
TOTAL FACTORY VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD..... \$	133,379,312	156,971,640	181,419,311	-	-

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

Establishments.— The number of slaughtering and meat packing plants in operation in 1937 was 138, distributed by provinces as follows: Prince Edward Island, 2; Nova Scotia, 4; New Brunswick, 7; Quebec, 28; Ontario, 62; Manitoba, 8; Saskatchewan, 6; Alberta, 10 and British Columbia, 11. An arrangement of the plants according to value of production, places 52 in the group of those having a product of less than \$100,000; 45 in the group of those with product valued at \$100,000 to less than \$500,000; 5 in the group of those with \$500,000 to less than \$1,000,000; and 36 plants with a product of \$1,000,000 and over.

Animals Slaughtered and Materials Used.— The total cost value of the animals slaughtered and the miscellaneous materials used by the industry in the year 1937 was \$148,057,651. This total comprises \$118,451,926 as the value of the animals slaughtered; \$11,623,743, the dressed meat purchased fresh or partially cured; \$2,317,271, the value of the poultry; and \$15,664,711, the value of other materials, viz., vegetable and animal oils, sugar, salt, spices, etc. Increases in number over 1936 are shown for beefs, hogs and calves slaughtered, but a decrease is recorded in the number of sheep and lambs. Cost values were higher for all kinds. The average cost per pound, dressed weight, for beefs was 8.1 cents, compared with 6.6 cents in 1936; for sheep and lambs the price was 15 cents compared with 13.4; for hogs, 12 cents compared with 11.2 cents; and for calves, 8.5 cents, compared with 7.8 cents. The total number of animals of all kinds slaughtered by the industry in 1937 was 6,518,065, compared with 6,070,148 in 1936; while the total dressed weight was 11,516,492 cwt., compared with 11,095,514 cwt.

The following table shows the numbers of the various kinds of animals slaughtered in each of the years 1922 to 1937. In Table 7, of the main tables, will be found statistics, by provinces, of slaughterings and of miscellaneous materials used.

Number of Animals Slaughtered, 1922 - 1937.

Year	Beeves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Calves	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1922	561,784	683,596	2,166,129	293,121	3,704,630
1923	564,541	614,903	2,472,740	263,222	3,915,406
1924	560,628	544,394	3,050,159	400,247	4,555,428
1925	664,864	529,028	3,033,466	334,519	4,561,877
1926	693,290	543,891	2,681,305	334,398	4,252,884
1927	752,364	621,805	2,821,234	388,405	4,583,808
1928	725,908	638,863	2,824,990	390,223	4,579,984
1929	719,520	720,852	2,639,005	364,797	4,444,174
1930	627,135	758,170	2,206,630	395,884	3,987,819
1931	659,867	857,620	2,546,660	392,765	4,456,912
1932	611,531	798,687	3,053,066	392,628	4,855,912
1933	676,582	880,795	3,062,028	455,806	5,075,211
1934	815,890	870,209	3,000,208	542,702	5,229,009
1935	832,540	897,314	2,969,987	589,066	5,288,907
1936	941,879	859,144	3,645,395	623,730	6,070,148
1937	972,020	837,136	3,951,503	757,406	6,518,065

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

FOREIGN TRADE

Exports. - The value of products of the Canadian slaughtering and meat packing industry exported during the year 1937 was \$54,113,878, an increase over the preceding year of \$9,698,852, or 22 per cent, and an increase over 1935 of \$20,579,519, or 61 per cent. The principal item in each of the three years is "bacon and hams, shoulders and sides", with a value in 1937 of \$33,405,935, compared with \$25,957,012 in 1936 and \$19,999,504 in 1935. The item next in importance is lard, with an export value in 1937 of \$3,770,986. The chief market for Canada's exports of meat and meat products is found in the United Kingdom: in 1937 the value of the exports to that country amounted to \$41,064,583, or 76 per cent of the total to all countries. The exports to the United States had a value of \$9,437,531, or 17 per cent of the total.

Imports. - The value of meat and meat products imported into Canada, for consumption, in 1937, was \$13,671,616, compared with \$10,331,494 in 1936 and \$8,816,646 in 1935. The principal single items in 1937 were cattle hides, raw (\$4,383,113); wool in the grease (\$2,359,474); and sheepskins, raw (\$1,021,111). The cattle hides imported came chiefly from Argentina (\$2,007,190), the United States (\$786,777) and New Zealand (\$774,198); the sheep skins from the United States (\$595,590) and New Zealand (\$408,722); and the wool in the grease from New Zealand (\$1,989,252).

CONSUMPTION OF MEATS

The following statement, prepared by the Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, shows the estimated consumption of meats in Canada in 1936 and 1937. The statement is based on estimates of the number of animals sold off or killed on farms, the imports and exports, and the stocks on hand.

Kind	1936		1937	
	Total consumption	Consumption per capita	Total consumption	Consumption per capita
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Beef and veal.....	667,001,550	60.48	654,867,092	58.89
Pork.....	749,700,314	67.98	693,306,144	62.35
Mutton and lamb...	64,573,414	5.86	68,529,679	6.16

GENERAL TABLES

The general tables which follow give detailed statistics, by provinces, of the Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry and of the Industry of Sausage and Sausage Casings, for the year 1937. Tables of imports and exports and lists of the operators of the plants are also included in the volume.

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

1. Products Sold, 1937.

Kind	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario
Meats sold fresh -			
1 Beef.....lb.	2,475,337	73,845,920	171,422,518
2 \$	234,295	6,789,220	17,089,184
3 Mutton and lamb.....lb.	852,291	7,256,678	13,897,154
4 \$	126,900	1,018,828	2,057,960
5 Pork.....lb.	1,830,714	37,800,062	51,621,280
6 \$	273,299	4,933,213	7,447,237
7 Veal.....lb.	169,828	19,523,560	20,247,976
8 \$	16,666	1,919,218	2,383,676
9 Other meats, fancy meats, and offal.....\$	806	1,590	1,091,247
10 Poultry, sold fresh.....lb.	81,214	2,572,360	4,094,489
11 \$	18,125	564,751	908,538
Meats, cured -			
12 Beef, salted or cured.lb.		964,014	1,833,946
13 \$		98,559	206,269
14 Pork, salted.....lb.	2,055,039	3,826,907	3,780,276
15 \$	279,629	499,835	523,993
16 Hams.....lb.	1,268,743	8,055,905	17,598,539
17 \$	257,278	1,756,627	3,758,356
18 Shoulders.....lb.	752,235	8,851,963	10,551,612
19 \$	111,524	1,396,682	1,894,657
20 Bacon and sides.....lb.	960,424	25,094,421	80,719,826
21 \$	184,944	4,997,365	15,642,761
22 Meats, cured,n.e.s.....lb.	260,502	5,718,322	10,028,673
23 \$	53,403	696,377	1,684,470
24 Sausage,fresh and cured.lb.	2,145,681	9,431,432	22,619,743
25 \$	247,076	1,219,118	3,197,714
26 Sausage casings.....\$	10,790	256,485	894,412
27 Cooked meats.....lb.	261,585	5,239,284	12,638,594
28 \$	86,533	1,056,092	3,175,460

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

1. Products Sold, 1937 - Con.

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada	
119,372,486	29,066,273	40,906,077	32,922,981	470,011,592	1
8,540,266	1,711,884	2,759,139	2,879,276	40,003,264	2
5,977,614	1,607,086	3,811,241	4,854,156	38,256,220	3
755,385	187,847	457,154	669,416	5,273,490	4
26,747,824	13,939,727	20,351,824	10,628,121	162,919,552	5
3,557,270	1,748,284	2,719,647	1,379,039	22,057,989	6
25,575,717	4,767,826	9,889,075	4,264,275	84,438,257	7
2,171,479	313,780	760,369	421,455	7,986,643	8
104,465	77,119	231,094	133,077	1,639,398	9
3,165,889	1,719,467	1,995,273	1,055,767	14,684,459	10
596,724	293,014	354,380	236,523	2,972,055	11
10,400	671	7,000	8,300	2,824,331	12
884	81	900	2,930	309,623	13
15,885,319	4,293,346	19,884,320	729,876	50,455,083	14
2,714,045	643,767	2,965,840	124,323	7,751,432	15
4,869,214	3,713,830	7,980,128	2,769,342	46,255,701	16
1,035,763	644,601	1,504,058	597,047	9,553,730	17
1,785,913	1,818,609	6,205,635	397,483	30,363,450	18
276,707	182,330	842,512	57,990	4,762,402	19
16,478,318	9,652,508	21,758,212	3,174,979	157,838,688	20
2,837,632	1,572,145	3,858,931	763,676	29,857,454	21
2,786,261	1,101,899	3,298,554	837,632	24,031,843	22
527,433	218,201	559,296	200,112	3,939,292	23
7,760,102	3,373,746	7,893,166	1,804,832	55,028,702	24
850,056	372,438	998,754	259,337	7,144,493	25
268,396	75,177	191,180	63,903	1,760,343	26
1,802,351	228,872	1,430,777	595,996	22,197,459	27
509,266	78,932	430,668	139,821	5,476,772	28

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

1. Products Sold, 1957 - Con.

	Kind	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario
1	Canned meats, all kinds...lb.	(a)	509,157	440,060
2	\$		123,975	91,194
3	Canned poultry.....lb.	(a)	-	-
4	\$		-	-
5	Mince meat.....lb.	-	88,179	755,003
6	\$	-	8,068	63,592
7	Lard.....lb.	658,929	6,396,368	22,525,443
8	\$	74,665	795,872	2,885,655
9	Shortening, containing lb.	-	16,581,254	49,113,517
10	no animal fat.....\$	-	1,724,524	4,967,030
11	Shortening, containing lb.	-	8,615	439,272
12	some animal fat.....\$	-	1,120	54,912
13	Tallow, edible.....lb.	-	1,171,110	1,241,224
14	\$	-	76,217	88,762
15	Tallow, inedible.....lb.	136,399	3,187,459	6,524,138
16	\$	6,273	187,007	361,237
17	Oleo oil.....lb.	-	(a)	(a)
18	\$	-		
19	Cocoanut oil.....lb.	-	(a)	(a)
20	\$	-		
21	Cottonseed oil.....lb.	-	(a)	(a)
22	\$	-	--	
23	Neat's-foot oil.....lb.	-	67,238	179,529
24	\$	-	8,450	19,672
25	Peanut oil.....lb.	-	(a)	(a)
26	\$	-		
27	Soy bean oil.....lb.	-	10,206	(a)
28	\$	-	1,076	
29	Other oils.....lb.	-	795,144	470,250
30	\$	-	89,352	50,274
31	Stearine.....lb.	-	(a)	(a)
32	\$	-		

(a) Included with "other products".

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

1. Products Sold, 1937, - Con.

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada	
(a)	(a)	2,944,584 611,777	1,549,397 278,762	5,563,788 1,174,402	1 2
(a)	(a)	(a)	- -	202,975 65,431	3 4
35,000 3,150	- -	87,702 12,514	171,465 15,488	1,137,549 102,612	5 6
6,708,744 860,351	3,621,080 467,236	10,573,884 1,343,726	1,647,115 217,958	52,131,563 6,641,465	7 8
5,617,615 626,848	235,164 26,763	1,363,816 164,217	15,500 1,860	72,926,866 7,511,242	9 10
2,708,919 291,688	740,796 82,436	2,543,079 263,870	3,056,741 319,823	9,297,422 1,015,849	11 12
2,727,964 156,210	780,940 42,744	196,509 10,430	185,961 14,510	6,303,508 388,873	13 14
4,465,588 229,866	1,786,382 76,156	2,774,742 136,810	1,492,222 72,507	20,566,930 1,069,856	15 16
-	-	-	-	1,715,877	17
-	-	-	-	163,537	18
-	-	(a)	-	2,940,530	19
-	-		-	246,061	20
(a)	-	-	-	5,705,906	21
	-	-	-	544,520	22
-	6,000	17,208	19,102	289,077	23
-	407	1,606	1,612	51,747	24
(a)	-	(a)	(a)	5,789,345	25
	-			477,624	26
-	-	(a)	(a)	35,828	27
-	-			3,937	28
-	-	5,600	-	1,268,994	29
-	-	840	-	140,466	30
-	-	-	-	1,282,082	31
-	-	-	-	81,014	32

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

1. Products Sold, 1937 - Con.

	Kind	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	
1	Canned dog food..... lb.	-	(a)	1,346,426	
2	\$			91,909	
3	Stock and poultry..... lb.	-	4,210,501	4,403,848	
4	foods..... \$	-	104,794	119,610	
5	Cracklings..... lb.	-	3,108,711	7,619,048	
6	\$	-	67,496	170,544	
7	Grease..... lb.	-	1,082,968	3,262,856	
8	\$	-	63,907	165,900	
9	Animal tankage..... ton	99	4,022	6,138	
10	\$	1,498	186,985	236,429	
11	Bone, raw, ground, etc... ton	-	184	2,373	
12	\$	-	7,571	84,042	
13	Complete fertilizer... ton	-	(a)	(a)	
14	\$	-			
15	Hides..... No.	12,228	101,964	328,753	
16	\$	47,560	696,673	2,099,816	
17	Sheep skins..... No.	17,363	158,017	265,518	
18	\$	12,752	176,948	376,602	
19	Calf skins..... No.	1,075	187,561	184,954	
20	\$	1,175	300,493	405,112	
21	Hair..... lb.	-	330,238	201,000	
22	\$	-	10,034	13,366	
23	All other products.... \$	115,058	894,828	1,617,795	
24	Amount received for custom or contract work..... \$	-	560	-	
	TOTAL FACTORY VALUE				
25	OF PRODUCTS SOLD.... \$	2,160,249	32,727,910	75,917,387	

(a) Included with "other products".

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

1. Products Sold, 1937 - Concluded.

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada	
(a)	-	(a)	(a)	1,507,510 102,428	1 2
5,955,745 147,330	1,713,944 29,856	5,924,705 121,117	4,183,689 104,384	26,392,432 627,091	3 4
1,998,312 45,208	513,774 11,334	2,063,378 46,600	1,074,700 23,552	16,377,923 364,734	5 6
-	-	369,210	-	4,715,034	7
-	-	16,214	-	246,021	8
5,059 191,320	773 16,713	870 27,749	240 4,930	17,201 665,624	9 10
466 13,848	419 8,730	534 18,338	493 17,488	4,469 150,017	11 12
(a)	(a)	279 14,106	2,367 89,605	19,666 523,359	13 14
197,514 1,203,432	65,896 344,511	104,146 499,622	65,810 361,098	876,311 5,252,712	15 16
122,353 144,102	33,727 43,185	67,322 107,078	102,992 143,515	767,292 1,004,182	17 18
90,440 212,768	17,963 50,324	31,214 71,864	12,590 29,317	525,797 1,071,053	19 20
110,835 9,055	4,300 239	26,893 1,210	-	673,266 33,904	21 22
318,676	30,707	125,311	186,400	1,210,866	23
5,362	16,622	1,762	-	24,306	24
29,204,985	9,367,563	22,230,483	9,810,734	181,419,311	25

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

**2. Principal Statistics of the Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry,
Canada, 1937.**

Province	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Employees		Cost of animals slaughtered and materials used	Factory value of products sold
			No.	Salaries and Wages		
Maritime Prov-	No.	\$		\$	\$	\$
inces (a).....	13	837,246	226	295,872	1,826,164	2,160,249
Quebec.....	28	10,924,949	2,118	2,518,278	27,420,396	32,727,910
Ontario.....	62	30,194,115	5,162	6,980,966	62,779,797	75,917,387
Manitoba.....	8	7,850,638	1,986	2,619,498	23,087,879	29,204,985
Saskatchewan....	6	2,546,215	767	1,005,374	7,667,694	9,367,563
Alberta.....	10	8,230,723	1,964	2,597,322	17,318,344	22,230,483
British Columbia	9	4,827,720	847	1,067,698	7,957,377	9,810,734
Total.....	136	65,411,606	13,070	17,085,008	148,057,651	181,419,311

3. Capital Invested, 1937.

Province	Estab- lish- ments	Land buildings machinery and tools	Materials products and supplies on hand, stocks in process, etc.	Cash and bills and accounts receivable	Total Capital
Maritime Prov-	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
inces (a).....	13	345,190	336,299	155,757	837,246
Quebec.....	28	5,528,059	3,422,317	1,974,573	10,924,949
Ontario.....	62	17,643,976	8,441,525	4,108,614	30,194,115
Manitoba.....	8	2,800,166	3,211,773	1,838,699	7,850,638
Saskatchewan....	6	1,297,085	982,771	266,359	2,546,215
Alberta.....	10	4,847,651	2,293,129	1,089,943	8,230,723
British Columbia	9	3,168,214	961,906	697,600	4,827,720
Total.....	136	35,630,341	19,649,720	10,131,545	65,411,606

4. Employees and Salaries and Wages, 1937.

Province	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages
Maritime Prov-	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
inces.....	56	9	94,465	152	9	201,407
Quebec.....	428	61	800,753	1,412	217	1,717,525
Ontario.....	1,061	149	2,294,254	3,591	361	4,686,712
Manitoba.....	382	43	688,308	1,431	130	1,931,190
Saskatchewan....	140	19	242,831	557	51	762,543
Alberta.....	416	61	901,026	1,307	180	1,696,296
British Columbia.	146	24	323,238	548	129	744,460
Total.....	2,629	366	5,344,875	8,998	1,077	11,740,133

(a) Establishments: Prince Edward Island, 2; Nova Scotia, 4; New Brunswick, 7.

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

5. Number of Wage-earners, by Months, 1937.

Province	January	February	March	April	May	June
Maritime Provinces ...	No. 152	No. 149	No. 142	No. 143	No. 162	No. 151
Quebec.....	1,536	1,518	1,504	1,618	1,650	1,655
Ontario.....	3,845	3,775	3,831	3,847	3,957	4,033
Manitoba.....	1,504	1,378	1,336	1,346	1,441	1,467
Saskatchewan.....	616	534	517	554	583	625
Alberta.....	1,672	1,480	1,405	1,395	1,432	1,486
British Columbia.....	605	622	639	633	642	685
Total.....	9,930	9,456	9,374	9,536	9,867	10,102
Province	July	August	September	October	November	December
Maritime Provinces....	No. 151	No. 157	No. 153	No. 195	No. 197	No. 171
Quebec.....	1,667	1,670	1,693	1,721	1,526	1,760
Ontario.....	4,024	4,027	3,991	3,966	4,057	3,988
Manitoba.....	1,626	1,670	1,739	1,828	1,768	1,617
Saskatchewan.....	656	576	673	708	661	585
Alberta.....	1,496	1,453	1,402	1,400	1,597	1,608
British Columbia.....	723	713	704	686	714	731
Total.....	10,343	10,266	10,355	10,504	10,520	10,460

6. Number of Wage-earners in Month of highest employment whose regular hours of work per week in 1937 were:

No. of Hours per week	Number of Wage-earners							
	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada
40 hours or less.....	No. 17	No. 88	No. 366	No. 158	No. 58	No. 56	No. 22	No. 765
41-43 hours...	1	12	263	55	9	28	34	402
44 hours.....	-	16	225	94	13	77	86	511
45-47 hours...	-	22	479	188	10	66	26	791
48 hours.....	126	136	759	710	392	732	599	3,454
49-50 hours...	46	87	824	93	15	118	1	1,184
51-53 hours...	14	122	385	119	16	282	-	938
54 hours.....	7	57	178	195	208	384	-	1,029
55 hours.....	-	491	289	72	2	10	-	864
56-59 hours...	-	215	257	103	9	18	-	602
60 hours and over.....	-	543	165	98	23	9	-	838
Total....	211	1,789	4,190	1,885	755	1,780	768	11,378

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

7. Animals Slaughtered and Materials Used, 1937.

	Kind	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario
1	Beeves slaughtered..... No.	4,956	103,825	359,100
2	Dressed weight..... lb.	2,164,744	51,214,891	171,779,174
3	Cost value..... \$	224,271	4,631,234	16,610,429
4	Sheep and lambs, slaughtered..... No.	18,563	142,271	308,768
5	Dressed weight..... lb.	685,573	5,487,225	13,523,127
6	Cost value..... \$	108,223	816,117	2,261,497
7	Hogs, slaughtered..... No.	60,480	630,354	1,537,903
8	Dressed weight..... lb.	8,658,165	89,051,586	227,908,035
9	Cost value..... \$	1,000,412	10,807,089	28,657,558
10	Calves, slaughtered..... No.	7,106	234,305	167,350
11	Dressed weight..... lb.	788,590	19,752,703	18,113,891
12	Cost value..... \$	54,610	1,751,537	1,983,028
13	Other animals slaughtered \$	-	-	-
14	Dressed meat purchased fresh or partially cured lb.	2,806,904	50,364,200	44,917,055
15	\$	284,762	5,384,089	4,775,423
16	Poultry..... lb.	209,132	2,270,650	3,271,158
17	\$	32,082	457,193	638,929
18	Cocoanut oil..... lb.	-	1,148,011	4,974,524
19	\$	-	75,195	338,148
20	Corn oil..... lb.	-	529,334	250,060
21	\$	-	50,816	20,291
22	Cottonseed oil..... lb.	-	4,301,346	12,960,280
23	\$	-	298,944	913,960
24	Peanut oil..... lb.	-	9,470,011	38,234,730
25	\$	-	708,792	2,809,107
26	Soy bean oil..... lb.	-	-	21,422
27	\$	-	-	1,483
28	Other vegetable oils.... lb.	-	4,281,471	13,267,250
29	\$	-	292,864	681,332
30	Animal oils..... lb.	-	161,823	-
31	\$	-	10,062	-

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

7. Animals Slaughtered and Materials Used, 1937 - Con.

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada	
268,314	73,031	97,139	65,655	972,020	1
122,543,725	32,723,208	45,016,695	32,101,874	457,544,311	2
8,236,897	1,934,777	2,742,502	2,810,377	37,190,487	3
138,955	38,668	80,068	109,843	837,136	4
5,827,803	1,645,029	3,711,269	4,675,790	35,555,816	5
807,404	217,284	433,998	713,460	5,357,983	6
572,098	284,566	728,501	137,601	3,951,503	7
81,133,361	40,263,584	105,626,593	19,375,163	572,016,487	8
9,282,590	4,637,207	11,816,731	2,344,747	68,546,334	9
203,549	35,808	77,692	31,596	757,406	10
27,280,182	5,317,407	10,734,167	4,545,619	86,532,559	11
2,096,984	323,833	737,766	391,331	7,339,089	12
		17,970	63	18,033	13
3,148,598	33,231	767,787	6,096,686	108,134,461	14
366,549	3,748	45,942	763,230	11,623,743	15
3,202,922	1,289,814	1,913,302	1,104,111	13,261,089	16
549,131	154,512	283,071	202,353	2,317,271	17
421,496	-	85,646	7,125	6,636,802	18
33,321	-	4,801	928	452,393	19
26,000	-	-	-	805,394	20
734	-	-	-	71,841	21
553,581	362,200	10,320	-	18,187,727	22
37,598	32,880	733	-	1,284,115	23
7,576,613	-	2,225,889	3,596,560	61,103,803	24
618,330	-	169,684	255,413	4,561,326	25
210,161	-	8,000	5,000	244,583	26
18,461	-	760	550	21,254	27
471,396	-	167,820	-	18,187,937	28
25,891	-	8,595	-	1,008,682	29
377,809	13,723	486,294	87,304	1,126,953	30
20,949	977	22,120	7,946	62,054	31

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

7. Animals Slaughtered and Materials Used, 1937 - Concluded.

	Kind	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario
1	Sugar.....cwt.	878	2,451	10,418
2	\$	4,441	12,604	50,198
3	Salt.....cwt.	8,465	140,490	316,757
4	\$	8,758	64,766	112,507
5	Spices.....\$	14,931	18,559	55,824
6	Chemicals.....\$	3,157	12,571	63,827
7	Sausage casings.....\$	14,752	179,818	739,753
8	Containers, wrappings, cases, etc.....\$	71,349	689,433	1,023,068
9	All other materials.....\$	4,416	1,158,713	1,043,435
10	Total Value.....\$	1,826,164	27,420,396	62,779,797

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

7. Animals Slaughtered and Materials Used, 1937 - Concluded.

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada	
3,412	1,275	4,563	2,091	25,088	1
16,653	7,485	25,462	9,929	126,772	2
133,339	69,422	98,263	36,231	802,967	3
92,123	59,348	99,889	22,857	460,248	4
16,110	6,571	24,083	6,500	142,578	5
2,737	2,127	7,769	2,776	94,964	6
63,267	28,162	185,956	40,787	1,252,495	7
621,179	237,341	588,680	210,664	3,441,714	8
180,971	21,442	101,832	173,466	2,684,275	9
23,087,879	7,667,694	17,318,344	7,957,377	148,057,651	10

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

8. Fuel and Electricity Used, 1937.

	Kind		Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	
	Coal -					
1	Bituminous.....	ton	2,114	20,335	56,012	
2		\$	10,249	110,112	303,327	
3	Anthracite.....	ton	-	53	327	
4		\$	-	578	2,267	
5	Lignite.....	ton	-	-	145	
6		\$	-	-	1,160	
7	Gasoline.....	Gal.	-	-	32,261	
8		\$	-	-	6,454	
9	Fuel oil.....	Gal.	-	78,635	233,591	
10		\$	-	5,906	15,030	
11	Wood.....	cord	28	587	870	
12		\$	209	2,519	5,513	
13	Gas.....	\$	456	5,221	9,661	
14	Other fuel.....	\$	-	792	2,736	
15	Electricity purchased.....	Kw.H.	667,889	10,602,149	34,647,449	
16		\$	13,314	87,725	215,323	
17	TOTAL VALUE of fuel and electricity.....	\$	24,228	212,853	561,471	

9. Power Equipment, 1937.

Province	Ordinarily in Use					
	Steam Engines		Gas, gasoline and oil engines		Electric Motors	
	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.
1 Maritime Provinces.....	2	22	-	-	59	425
2 Quebec.....	14	744	-	-	343	4,220
3 Ontario.....	8	775	5	74	1,348	14,590
4 Manitoba.....	-	-	-	-	575	5,480
5 Saskatchewan.....	6	498	-	-	213	2,035
6 Alberta.....	9	1,639	1	40	529	5,555
7 British Columbia.....	-	-	-	-	192	2,234
8 CANADA.....	39	3,678	6	114	3,259	34,539

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

8. Fuel and Electricity Used, 1937. - Concluded.

Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada	
1,395	1,031	39,740	3,990	124,617	1
10,872	7,490	67,292	19,643	528,985	2
-	-	-	-	380	3
-	-	-	-	2,845	4
20,344	18,314	80	-	38,883	5
69,177	60,341	330	-	131,008	6
-	1,425	325	17,236	51,247	7
-	427	94	4,192	11,167	8
10,835	12,375	-	47,500	382,936	9
1,515	2,100	-	1,946	26,497	10
419	40	104	6,270	8,318	11
1,813	380	896	14,246	25,576	12
1,730	1,238	56,768	4,014	79,088	13
139	180	19	3,996	7,862	14
53,075,827	3,192,570	6,605,132	3,800,232	112,591,248	15
125,439	46,675	69,162	35,642	593,280	16
210,685	118,831	194,561	83,679	1,406,308	17

9. Power Equipment, 1937 - Concluded.

Ordinarily in use		In reserve or idle								
Boilers		Steam Engines		Gasoline, gas and oil engines		Electric motors		Boilers		
No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	
6	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
22	1,819	5	183	-	-	13	160	4	600	2
47	6,149	3	201	1	100	26	279	3	560	3
18	2,609	-	-	-	-	37	193	-	-	4
7	900	2	120	-	-	2	105	5	561	5
19	3,814	3	500	-	-	9	150	2	500	6
11	983	1	75	-	-	3	13	-	-	7
130	16,479	14	1,079	1	100	90	900	14	2,221	8

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

10. Classification of Establishments According to Number of Employees, 1937.

Province	Total number of estab- lishments	Establishments employing				
		Less than 20 persons	20 to under 50 persons	50 to under 100 persons	100 to under 300 persons	300 persons and over
Maritime Provinces...	No. 13	No. 11	No. 1	No. -	No. 1	No. -
Quebec.....	28	18	5	2	1	2
Ontario.....	62	39	8	6	6	3
Manitoba.....	8	2	1	1	1	3
Saskatchewan.....	6	2	1	-	2	1
Alberta.....	10	4	-	-	4	2
British Columbia.....	11	5	1	2	2	1
Total.....	138	81	17	11	17	12

11. Classification of Establishments According to Value of Production, 1937.

Province	Establishments having a production value of				
	Less than \$100,000	\$100,000 to under \$500,000	\$500,000 to under \$700,000	\$700,000 to under \$1,000,000	\$1,000,000 and over
Maritime Provinces...	No. 10	No. 2	No. -	No. -	No. 1
Quebec.....	10	12	-	1	5
Ontario.....	25	21	2	1	13
Manitoba.....	1	2	-	-	5
Saskatchewan.....	1	2	-	-	3
Alberta.....	3	1	-	-	6
British Columbia.....	2	5	-	1	3
Total.....	52	45	2	3	36

SAUSAGE AND SAUSAGE CASINGS

1. Principal Statistics of the Industry of Sausage and Sausage Casings, Canada, 1937(a).

Province	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees		Cost of Materials Used	Factory Value of Products Sold
			Number	Salaries and Wages		
	No.	\$		\$	\$	\$
Quebec.....	19	251,947	142	132,551	525,682	807,511
Ontario.....	31	554,310	147	173,738	781,289	1,120,274
Other provinces (b).....	17	312,456	128	109,710	439,353	637,482
TOTAL.....	67	1,118,713	417	415,999	1,746,324	2,565,267

2. Production of Establishments in the Industry of Sausage and Sausage Casings, Canada, 1937.

Kind		Quebec	Ontario	Other Provinces(b)	Canada
Sausage	lb.	2,079,129	2,766,779	2,494,951	7,340,859
	\$	238,720	412,729	335,346	986,795
Bologna.....	lb.	764,979	784,864	380,131	1,929,974
	\$	53,789	77,905	37,460	169,154
Frankfurters.....	lb.	929,000	204,800	218,388	1,352,188
	\$	91,905	18,924	24,789	135,618
Weiners.....	lb.	(c)	607,558	(c)	987,479
	\$		82,375		130,922
Salami.....	lb.	108,600	87,513	166,200	362,313
	\$	12,060	14,900	35,543	62,503
Blood pudding.....	lb.	581,880	162,752	96,884	841,516
	\$	53,503	13,355	8,415	75,273
Sausage casings.....	\$	-	(c)	(c)	44,356
Other products.....	\$	357,534	500,086	195,929	960,646
TOTAL VALUE.....	\$	807,511	1,120,274	637,482	2,565,267

(a) Establishments whose principal items of manufacture consist of sausage, bologna, etc., or sausage casings.

(b) Includes the following: Nova Scotia, 1; New Brunswick, 1; Manitoba, 8; British Columbia, 7.

(c) Included with "other products".

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

1. Exports of Products of the Canadian Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry, during the calendar years 1935, 1936 and 1937.
 (Compiled by the External Trade Branch)

Articles	1935	1936	1937
<u>MEATS</u>			
Beef, fresh, chilled or frozen.....cwt.	126,839	114,508	161,205
\$	1,175,567	759,580	1,225,931
Game, dressed or undressed.....lb.	-	598,113	663,602
\$	37,723	53,465	68,017
Mutton and lamb, fresh, chilled or cwt. frozen.....	3,155 \$ 44,740	2,318 38,603	2,835 52,695
Pork, fresh, chilled or frozen.....cwt.	41,564	115,869	181,093
\$	632,727	1,634,934	2,783,622
Poultry, dressed or undressed.....lb.	2,743,736	2,968,137	4,572,341
\$	572,122	691,110	938,422
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides.cwt.	1,253,380	1,580,496	1,956,169
\$	19,999,504	25,957,012	33,405,935
Beef, pickled, in barrels.....cwt.	8,287	9,655	11,447
\$	72,542	70,239	113,010
Canned meats, n.o.p.....lb.	1,063,925	1,165,437	1,734,363
\$	230,972	242,128	440,111
Fluid extract of beef.....lb.	30	-	-
\$	10	-	-
Pork, dry-salted.....cwt.	3,013	2,974	3,795
\$	48,819	45,436	53,701
Pork, pickled in barrels.....cwt.	26,396	45,589	50,358
\$	221,299	459,774	483,286
Soups of all kinds.....lb.	16,809,755	27,209,254	27,195,656
\$	953,598	1,552,643	1,554,792
All other meats, n.o.p.....cwt.	69,911	93,438	108,547
\$	702,456	1,000,085	1,036,855
<u>OILS, FATS AND GREASES</u>			
Neat's-foot and other animal oils, n.o.p.....gal.	84,365	67,869	61,656
\$	83,216	61,869	61,334
Grease, grease scraps and animal soap stock, n.o.p.....cwt.	21,487	34,531	45,588
\$	36,246	57,698	115,299
Lard.....cwt.	137,723	292,841	300,991
\$	1,791,169	3,413,628	3,770,986

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA
EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

1. Exports of Products of the Canadian Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry, during the calendar years 1935, 1936 and 1937 - Concluded.

Articles	1935	1936	1937
<u>OILS, FATS AND GREASES - Concluded.</u>			
Lard compound and substitutes....cwt. \$	6,485 61,862	7,455 59,368	7,325 52,844
Tallow.....cwt. \$	107,300 693,509	151,054 764,080	21,134 113,829
<u>HIDES AND SKINS</u>			
Calf hides and skins.....cwt. \$	47,286 547,145	32,083 422,894	30,244 516,534
Cattle hides and skins.....cwt. \$	300,798 2,160,325	356,826 3,029,591	262,196 2,907,302
Horse hides and skins.....cwt. \$	19,752 88,105	17,827 103,270	32,716 225,617
Sheep hides and skins.....cwt. \$	9,668 131,207	12,796 226,091	17,823 300,886
Other hides and skins, n.o.p....cwt. \$	2,484 22,637	3,066 28,928	5,595 68,248
<u>BONES, HORNS, ETC.</u>			
Bones, crude.....cwt. \$	18,482 25,402	20,461 32,846	111,920 112,015
Bone dust and meal.....cwt. \$	6,511 8,258	593 1,249	26,726 31,040
Horns and hoofs.....\$	12,796	13,376	17,031
<u>MISCELLANEOUS ANIMAL PRODUCTS</u>			
Wool, in the grease.....lb. \$	7,602,813 1,174,617	7,822,420 1,750,510	4,263,181 1,167,200
Hair and bristles.....\$	388,295	442,579	608,838
Glue.....cwt. \$	827 14,783	864 15,181	1,045 19,482
Glue stock.....cwt. \$	77,677 57,072	29,163 28,372	57,484 72,738
Tankage.....cwt. \$	278,030 373,404	288,840 471,008	311,357 508,948
Sausage casings.....\$	1,172,232	987,479	1,282,330
<u>TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF</u> Products of the Slaughtering and Meat Packing Industry.....\$	33,534,359	44,415,026	54,113,878

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA
EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

2. Imports into Canada for Consumption of Meat and Meat Products, during the calendar years 1935, 1936 and 1937.

(Compiled by the External Trade Branch)

Articles	1935	1936	1937
<u>MEATS</u>			
Beef and veal, fresh, chilled or lb. frozen..... \$	141,367 12,162	120,962 9,838	89,543 10,488
Mutton and lamb, fresh, chilled lb. or frozen..... \$	83,162 8,153	19,079 3,582	40,245 4,633
Pork, fresh, chilled or frozen.. lb. \$	959 209	1,032 279	3,185 691
Poultry and game, n.o.p..... \$	27,778	19,794	32,797
Quails, partridges and squabs, dead or alive, n.o.p..... \$	1,885	2,430	3,156
Rabbits, frozen, when imported exclusively for fox feeding purposes..... \$	-	-	1,460
Other meats, fresh, chilled or lb. frozen..... \$	800 112	1,404 342	10,430 1,925
Bacon, hams, shoulders and other lb. pork, cured..... \$	16,779 6,065	59,096 14,677	82,849 23,157
Beef, pickled, in barrels..... lb. \$	750 180	1,490 151	2,348 497
Beef and other meats, poultry lb. and game, canned (to March 31, 1935)..... \$	1,055,758 47,090	-	-
Beef, canned (from April 1, 1935) lb. \$	10,363,006 461,728	12,056,904 569,020	11,694,759 610,750
Canned meats, poultry and game, lb. n.o.p. (from April 1, 1935).... \$	105,017 25,715	305,951 49,315	151,402 37,148
Extracts of meat and fluid beef, not medicated..... \$	180,998	259,975	145,753
Meats, prepared or preserved, lb. other than canned, n.o.p..... \$	24,211 7,544	13,814 4,274	18,635 6,060
Pork, barrelled, in brine..... lb. \$	412,610 43,974	2,730,983 271,142	1,960,005 239,404

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA
EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

2. Imports into Canada for Consumption of Meat and Meat Products, during the calendar years 1935, 1936 and 1937 - Con.

Articles	1935	1936	1937
<u>MEATS, Concluded -</u>			
Pork, dry-salted.....lb. \$	- -	86,345 8,528	22,487 3,328
Sausage.....lb. \$	70,009 23,065	68,988 21,482	64,508 20,157
Soups, soup rolls, tablets, cubes or other soup preparations,n.o.p.\$	5,403	6,905	12,641
Other meats, salted, n.o.p.....lb. \$	- -	660 50	2,449 654
<u>OILS, FATS AND GREASES</u>			
Lard oil.....gal. \$	5,800 4,888	6,740 5,698	1,230 1,327
Neat's-foot oil.....gal. \$	9,176 9,093	8,145 8,223	8,861 8,186
Other animal oil, n.o.p.....gal. \$	44,998 27,095	29,173 17,538	31,939 19,419
Lard.....lb. \$	2,781 371	1,378 229	26,683 2,984
Lard compound and similar substances, cottolene and animal stearine of all kinds, lb. n.o.p.....\$	761,578 62,741	485,252 32,787	431,641 26,535
Tallow.....lb. \$	857,669 48,573	202,428 12,711	1,280,151 66,637
Grease, rough, the refuse of animal fat, for the manufacture cwt. of soap and oils only.....\$	100,941 632,174	83,089 485,835	119,550 677,348
Grease and degras for stuffing cwt. or dressing leather.....\$	12,855 48,158	9,693 41,911	13,561 55,901

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA
EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

2. Imports into Canada for Consumption of Meat and Meat Products during the calendar years 1935, 1936 and 1937 - Con.

Articles	1935	1936	1937
<u>HIDES AND SKINS</u>			
Calf skins and kips, raw, whether cwt. dry, salted or pickled..... \$	67,709 915,716	74,949 1,444,369	22,197 516,639
Cattle hides, raw, whether dry, cwt. salted or pickled..... \$	278,169 2,583,873	241,159 2,600,430	323,435 4,383,113
Sheepskins, raw, whether dry, cwt. salted or pickled..... \$	38,761 531,688	30,729 570,038	37,007 1,021,111
<u>BONES, HORNS, ETC.</u>			
Bones, crude.....cwt. \$	1,234 6,046	3,864 8,662	1,703 6,363
Bone dust, charred bone, bone and cwt. ash..... \$	26,449 52,835	48,444 71,978	42,037 74,195
Bone pitch, crude only.....cwt. \$	763 3,546	942 4,539	2,905 13,327
Charcoal, animal, for use in the cwt. refining of sugar..... \$	27,553 82,016	18,174 59,398	27,633 99,935
Hoofs, horn strips, horn and horn tips, in the rough, not polished or otherwise manufactured than cleaned..... \$	999	232	1,203
<u>HAIR AND BRISTLES</u>			
Bristles, animal.....lb. \$	219,901 319,717	304,007 500,285	315,473 594,323
Hair, cleaned or uncleared, not dyed, curled or otherwise manu- lb. factured..... \$	1,264,755 102,049	1,117,026 125,107	1,512,098 211,780
Horse hair not further manufactured than simply cleaned and dipped or lb. dyed..... \$	42,414 32,595	25,834 25,075	54,860 40,559
<u>MISCELLANEOUS ANIMAL PRODUCTS, N.O.P.</u>			
Gelatine, edible.....lb. \$	2,006,453 469,213	2,212,422 524,831	2,537,459 523,114
Gelatine, n.o.p.....lb. \$	64,174 12,693	51,150 8,099	208,235 106,261

THE SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING INDUSTRY, CANADA

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

2. Imports into Canada for Consumption of Meat and Meat Products, during the calendar years 1935, 1936 and 1937 - Concluded.

Articles		1935	1936	1937
Glue, animal, powdered or sheet.... lb.	\$	1,760,814 135,577	1,851,230 141,064	2,270,047 218,865
Glue, liquid	lb.	133,571 \$ 25,009	197,233 31,158	159,576 33,155
Horse meat, tripe and other animal offal, ground or unground, unfit for human consumption; feeds consisting wholly or in part of cereals but not including baked biscuits; all the foregoing when for use exclusively in the feeding of fur bearing animals or in the manufacture of feeds for such purposes. (From May 1, 1936).....	cwt. \$	39,277 133,921	55,025 200,613
Rennet, raw and prepared..... lb.	\$	49,805 32,491	59,418 31,580	78,480 38,476
Sausage casings or skins, not cleaned.....	\$	-	16,184	243
Sausage casings or skins, cleaned...	\$	1,203,993	820,869	1,178,793
Tankage.....	cwt. \$	18,686 15,562	23,766 26,358	26,836 37,058
Wool in the grease..... lb.	\$	4,408,429 605,874	7,982,372 1,340,601	7,853,698 2,359,474
 TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS of Meat and Meat Products.....	 \$	 8,816,646	 10,331,494	 13,671,616

LIST OF OPERATORS OF SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING PLANTS, CANADA

Prince Edward Island

Davis & Fraser
Royal Packing Company, The

Charlottetown (Head Office, Halifax, N. S.)
119 Grafton St., Charlottetown

Nova Scotia

Davis & Fraser
Hingley, Walter S.
Magonet, N.
Public Abattoir

863 Barrington St., Halifax
122 Main St., Truro
40 Townsend St., Sydney
1610 Robie St., Halifax

New Brunswick

Berry, Arthur G.
McConnell, R.
McDonald Bros.
Slipp & Flewelling, Limited
Swift Canadian Co. Ltd.
Taylor, Limited, G. B.
Wry Pork Packing Co., The

Sussex
6 Moore St., Saint John
City Market, Saint John
240 Main St., Saint John
Albert St. Extension, Moncton
220 Bridge St., Saint John
Porter St., St. Stephen

Quebec

Begin, Ernest
Bourassa, Limitée, Noé
Bovril (Canada) Limited
Boyer & Cousineau
Canada Packers, Limited
Canada Packers, Limited
Charcuterie Frontenac, La
Conserveries Canadiennes Françaises
Ltée., Les
Coopérative Fédérée de Québec
Eastern Abattoirs, Limited
Giffin, M.
Goodman & Fox
Hoppenheim, Max
Hovey Packing Co. Limited
Labrecque, Jean Baptiste
Leduc, Ltée., E. & A.
Letovsky Bros.
McGarry & Co. Ltd.,
Modern Packing Co.
Pesner Bros., Ltd.
Philip & Burgess, Limited
Picard, Joseph
Quebec Packing Co. Ltd., The
Salaison Maisonneuve Ltée.

28 First Avenue, Limoilou
3855 Rivard St., Montreal
6201 Park Ave., Montreal
6381 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
1260 Mill St., Montreal
198 Montcalm St., Hull
14 Sutherland St., Quebec

4594 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
130 St. Paul St., E., Montreal
4365 Frontenac St., Montreal
706 Inspector St., Montreal
4902 Henri Julien Ave., Montreal
350 Mount Royal Ave., E., Montreal
Sherbrooke
1850 de l'Eglise St., Montreal
200 Greene Ave., Montreal
6581 Papineau Ave., Montreal
708 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
4670 Iberville St., Montreal
968 Notre Dame St., W., Montreal
282 Ontario St. W., Montreal
6680 Des Ecores St., Montreal
181 Bridge St., Quebec
1420 Lasalle Ave., Montreal

LIST OF OPERATORS OF SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING PLANTS, CANADA

Quebec - Concluded

Sansregret, J. H.
Société Française de Spécialités
Alimentaires
Sylvain Frères
Wilsil, Limited

72 De Lanaudière St., Joliette
420 Lagauchetière St. W., Montreal
161 Durocher St., Quebec
1239 Mill St., Montreal

Ontario

Barber, Chas. W.
Berg, Ludwig
Canada Packers, Limited
Canada Packers, Limited
Canadian Abattoir
Caverley & Horton
Cawker Bros.
Cohen Bros. (Ben. & Sam.)
Coleman Packing Co. Limited
Cridland & Sons, Ltd., James
D'Aoust, Achille
Dickin, W. E.
Duff & Sons, Limited, John
Dumarts, Limited
Elgin Meat Supply
Essex Packing Co.
Family Packers
Fearman Co. Ltd., F. W.
First Co-operative Packers of Ontario,
Ltd.,
Fowler's Canadian Co., Ltd.
Fuller, George
Gateway City Packers
Giffin, C. W.
Glencoe Provisions
Gronau & Sons, E.
Green, Samuel
Greenspan, K.
Gross, Morris
Harrison Packers
Hunnisett Ltd., Frank
Ideal Pork Products, Limited
Jacobson's Abattoir
Juul, John
Kitchener Packers Ltd.,
Lapowich, Z.
Lawrence, Joseph
Leikin's Abattoir Limited
Mackenzie, Ltd., Alexander
Marshall Bros.
McMurray, W.E.
Meldrum Co., The
Moyer Bros., Ltd.,

100 Wyndham St., Guelph
R. R. 2, Baden
2300 St. Clair Ave., W., Toronto, 9
148 George St., Peterborough
138 St. Helens Ave., Toronto
Aylmer
Queen St., Port Perry
589 Wyandotte St., E., Windsor
First St., London
306 Coxwell Ave., Toronto
32 Beechwood Ave., Eastview
R. R. 5, Owen Sound
Brant & Hillyard Sts., Hamilton
901 Guelph St., Kitchener
193 Talbot St., St. Thomas
1534 McDougall St., Windsor
21 Jarvis St., Hamilton
226 Rebecca St., Hamilton

Baldwin St., Barrie
Wentworth St., N., Hamilton
3 Carlaw Ave., Toronto
78 Klock Ave., North Bay
Frankville
5 Market St., Toronto
91 Bridgeport Road, Waterloo
74 Brock St., Kingston
12 Kensington Ave., Toronto
388 Clinton St., Toronto
Harrison
2306 St. Clair Ave., W., Toronto
1310-2nd Ave., E., Owen Sound
Merritt St., Merritton
Sub. P.O. 10, London
210 Springvalley Road, Kitchener
299 Ottaway Ave., London
Parry Sound
44 Second Ave., Eastview
2 Tecumseh St., Toronto
75 Queen St., E., Brampton
R. R. 1, Sarnia
14 Vancouver Ave., Toronto
6 Frank St., St. Catharines

LIST OF OPERATORS OF SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING PLANTS, CANADA - Con.

Ontario - Concluded.

Orechkin & Noble Ltd.
Plumstead Provisions
Presswood Bros.
Proctor Packers, Ltd.
Quality Meat Packers
Rabin, Max
Robert Bros.
St. Catharines Packing Co. Ltd.
Sale's Abattoir
Schmeider, Ltd., J. M.
Shankman, Louis
Stacey, Percy J.
Staples, Robert
Sudbury Sausage Mfg. Co.
Swift Canadian Co. Limited
Toronto Municipal Abattoir
Wellington Packers Limited
Whyte Packing Co. Ltd., The
Wight & Co. Ltd., W.
Windsor Packers Limited

381 Moy Ave., Windsor
1 Jarvis St., Toronto
1 Macklem Ave., Toronto
543 Greenwich St., Brantford
155 Sumach St., Toronto
236 Third St. E., Cornwall
4 McNab St. N., Hamilton
79 Garnet St., St. Catharines
70 Finkle St., Woodstock
321 Courtland Ave., E., Kitchener
16 Maple St., N., Timmins
239 King St., W., Chatham
R. R. 1, Stoney Creek
433 Laforest Ave., Sudbury
Keele St. & St. Clair Ave., Toronto
Foot of Tecumseh St., Toronto, 2
601 York Road, Guelph
78 Linton Ave., Stratford
60 Paton Road, Toronto
897 Mercer St., Windsor

Manitoba

Brandon Packers Ltd.
Burns & Co. Limited
Canada Packers, Ltd.
Dent's English Bacon Co. Ltd.
Public Abattoir Ltd.
St. Boniface Abattoir, Ltd.
Swift Canadian Co. Ltd.,
Western Packing Co. of Canada Ltd., The

662-10th St., Brandon
1010 Logan Ave., W., Winnipeg
Marion St., St. Boniface
286 Fort St., Winnipeg
341 Dupuy St., St. Boniface
346 Dupuy St., St. Boniface
Levis St., Winnipeg
1000 Alexander Ave., W., Winnipeg

Saskatchewan

Burns & Co. Limited
Burns & Co. Limited
Canada Packers Limited
Prairie Packing Co. Ltd.
Saskatchewan Co-operative Abattoirs, Ltd.
Swift Canadian Co. Limited

15th St. E. & 6th Ave., Prince Albert
Cor. Winnipeg St. & 9th Ave., Regina
Home St. W., Moose Jaw
1773 Reynolds St., Regina
11th St. West, Saskatoon
Lillooet St., W., Moose Jaw

Alberta

Burns & Co. Limited
Burns & Co. Limited
Canada Packers Ltd.,
Capital Packers
Gainers, Limited

Portland St., Calgary
120th Ave., Edmonton
Ft. Road & 70th St., Edmonton
7606-129th Avenue, Edmonton
80th Ave. & 96th St., South Edmonton

LIST OF OPERATORS OF SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PACKING PLANTS, CANADA - Concluded.

Alberta - Concluded.

Leimbock, Geo.	634 - 5th Ave., E., Calgary
Morris & Huff	127th Ave., & 52nd St., Edmonton
Red Top Products Limited	308-11th Ave., E., Calgary
Swift Canadian Co. Limited	North Edmonton
Union Packing Co. Ltd.	Box 159, Calgary

British Columbia

Alberta Meat Company	8 Water St., Vancouver
B. C. Live Stock Exchange, Ltd.	Foot of Fraser St., Vancouver
Brown & Sons Ltd., H.	50 Water St., Vancouver
Burns & Co. Limited	Foot of Woodland Drive, Vancouver
Fletchers Ltd.	1822 Kingsway, Vancouver
Gordon Limited, D. K.	Bernard Ave., Kelowna
Hedlunds Limited	241 Northern St., Vancouver
Miller, T. & J.	328 Broadway W., Vancouver
Pacific Meat Company Limited	8950 Shaughnessy St., Vancouver
Reid Ltd., James Inglis	559 Granville St., Vancouver
Swift Canadian Co. Limited	Brunette St., New Westminster

ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE INDUSTRY OF SAUSAGE AND SAUSAGE CASINGS

Nova Scotia

Deal Sausage Company

81 Johnston St., Sydney

New Brunswick

Dean's

108 Prince Edward St., Saint John

Quebec

Beaudin, Arthur
Brunet, J. A.
Buck's Food Products, Inc.
Canada Sausage Company
Chaput & Frère, J. E.
Charcuterie Française, Ltée., La
Coorsh, Sam
Dionne Sausage Co.
European Sausage Reg'd.
Hygrade Food Products Inc.
Lafleur Limitée, Alph.
Leong Jung Company
Mainville, Adrien
Meyer, H.
Rochon, Georges
Roy, U.
Saucisse Nationale Enr.
Taillefer & Fils
Trottier & Mainville

5789 Briand St., Montreal
4335 St. André St., Montreal
0452 Atwater Ave., Verdun
4444 Colonial Ave., Montreal
5207 - 6th Ave., Montreal
102 St. Roch St., Quebec
228 Ontario St., E., Montreal
4457 Adam St., Montreal
1742 Richardson St., Montreal
5433 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
78 - Fifth Ave., Limoilou
1011 St. Urbain St., Montreal
6368 Chateaubriand St., Montreal
3827 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
4575 Breboeuf St., Montreal
5397 Clark St., Montreal
1071 Panet St., Montreal
2180 Papineau Ave., Montreal
4304 Parthenais St., Montreal

Ontario

Arthur T., Limited
Aubrey, R. Hector
Bell, Samuel
Canada Packers Ltd.
Chatham Sausage
Dolgins Kosher Sausage Factory
Dracup & Co.
Dworkins Delicatessen
Enterprise Sausage Mfg. Co.,
Gage & Hughes

952 Millwood Rd., Leaside
43 York St., Ottawa
218 Greenwood Ave., Toronto
795 London St., W., Windsor
69 Grand Ave., Chatham
671 Richmond St., W., Toronto
503 Parliament St., Toronto
81 B Clarence St., Ottawa
24 Martineau St., Ottawa
564 Princess St., Kingston

ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE INDUSTRY OF SAUSAGE AND SAUSAGE CASINGS - Concluded.

Ontario - Concluded

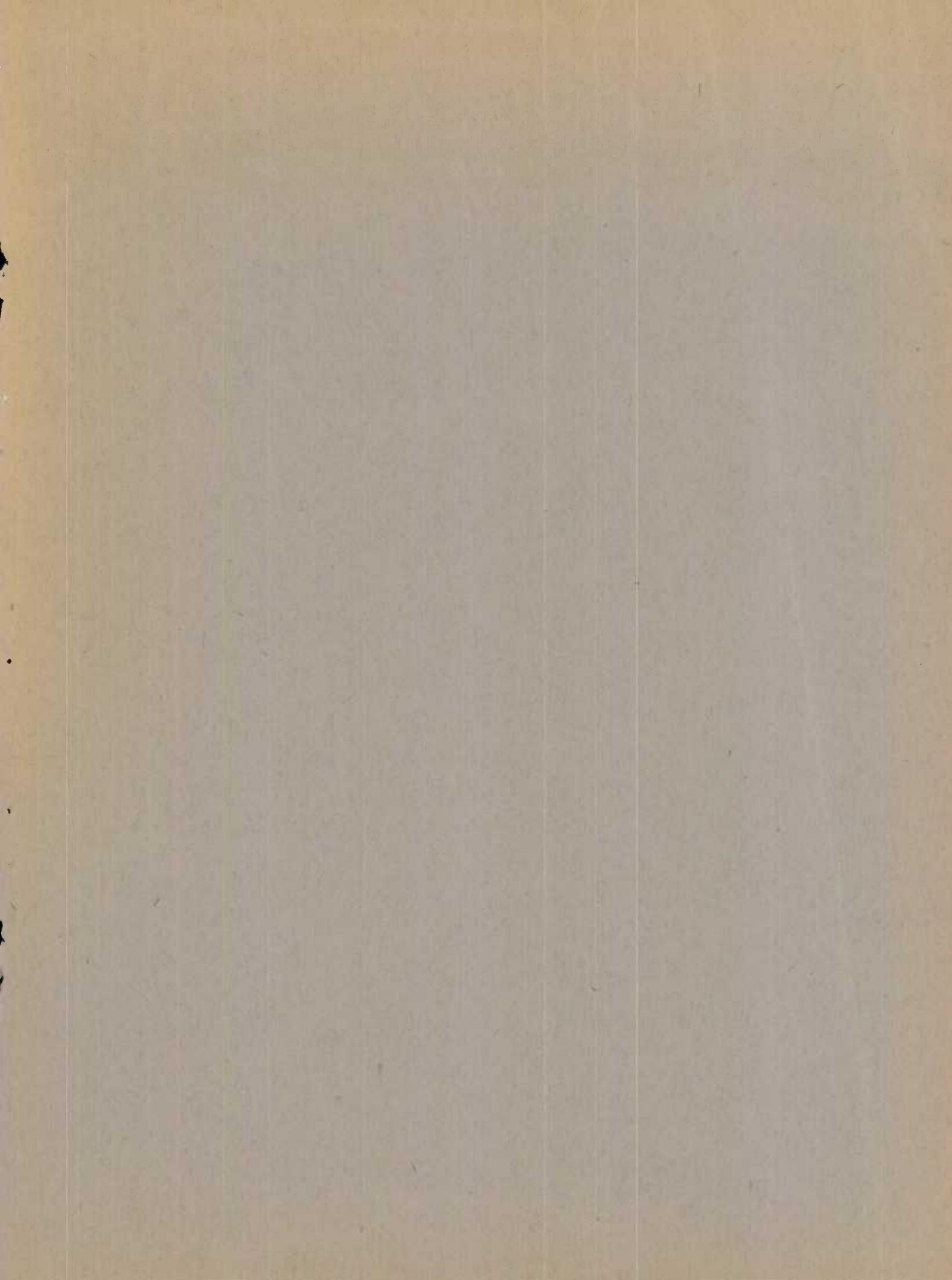
Hachborn, C. E.	692 King St., W., Toronto
Hague, Harry	959 Logan Ave., Toronto
Heather Farm	2165 Danforth Ave., Toronto
Loblaw Groceterias Co. Ltd.	Fleet & Bathurst Sts., Toronto
Morrison, Albert	1219 King St. East, Kitchener
Old English Sausage Company	78 John St., Hamilton
Old Tyne Sausage	1246 Gerrard St. E., Toronto
Oppenheimer Casing Co. of Canada, Ltd.	201 Terminal Bldg., Toronto
Palestine Kosher Sausage Mfg. Co.	549 College St., Toronto
Parkvu Meat Packers	38 Blackfriars, London
Sandwich Sausage Co.	3161 Victoria St., Windsor
Shepherd's	1152 Gladstone Ave., Ottawa
Slone's Grocery	36 York St., Ottawa
Soloway, J.	664 Richmond St., W., Toronto
Sykes, Herbert J.	364 Wellington St., Ottawa
Timmins Packing Co.	46 Montgomery Ave., Timmins
Timson, Frank O.	186 Leslie St., Toronto
Toronto Sausage Company, Ltd.	106 Trowell Ave., Toronto, 9
Union Kosher Sausage Company	56 Lippincott St., Toronto
York Sausage Co.	4166 Dundas St., W., Toronto
Zack, John	21 Iron St., Crowsland

Manitoba

Canada Sausage Co. Ltd., The	987 Main St., Winnipeg
Chicago Kosher Sausage Mfg. Co., Ltd.	358 Flora Ave., Winnipeg
City Meat and Sausage Co.	611 Main St., Winnipeg
Community Food Stores, Ltd.	441 King St., W., Winnipeg
Elmwood Sausage Co. Ltd.	474 Stella Ave., Winnipeg
Manitoba Sausage Mfg. Co. Ltd.	695 Dufferin Ave., Winnipeg
Star Kosher Sausage Mfg. Co. Ltd.	261 Flora Ave., Winnipeg
Wach & Co., Andrew	697 Anderson Ave., Winnipeg

British Columbia

Economy Sausage Co.	406 Pender St., E., Vancouver
Kam Yen Jan Co., Ltd.	223 Keefer St., Vancouver
Leaman, J. C.	612 Fort St., Victoria
Mullett's Ltd.	955 Kingsway, Vancouver
Sausage Kitchen, The	1123 Quadra St., Victoria
Vancouver Fancy Sausage	752 Robson St., Vancouver
Wing Wing Co.	111 Pender St., East, Vancouver



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